**The Observer**

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**FRIDAY, JANUARY 26, 1990**

**Colombian jet crashes on Long Island; many dead, injured**

**Cove Neck, N.Y. (AP) —** A Colombian Boeing 707 with more than 140 people aboard crashed in fog and rain Thursday night while on approach to New York International Airport, killing at least nine people and injuring dozens others.

Avianca Flight 52 en route from Bogota crashed at about 9:45 p.m. in a sparsely populated area of northern Long Island, breaking into several pieces, Kennedy airport officials said.

"There were just dead bodies all over the place. ... it was the worst thing you ever saw," an unidentified young man who arrived at the scene told WABC-TV.

At least nine people were confirmed dead, said Kathleen Bergen, a spokeswoman for the New York Metropolitan Aviation Administration. Early reports from hospitals had at least 33 people hospitalized and others en route.

CBS-TV reported that doctors on the scene said at least 80 survivors were being cared for there. The FAA knew of at least 30 survivors, Bergen said.

Many ambulances and helicopters were at the scene, where bloody victims were lined up on stretchers. Some passengers were seen lying motionless. Others, including the flight's last surviving passenger, apparently not seriously hurt as they were helped from the wreckage.

Kennedy's control tower lost contact with Flight 52 at 9:34 p.m. when the Boeing 707 was about 15 miles northeast of the airport after a five-hour flight, said Port Authority Police Officer Phil Montouri.

Montouri said "there was no radio communication at all to the tower. It just went down." The plane had missed one approach to Kennedy and gone around a second time, according to the FAA's Bergen. CNN reported that the plane ran out of fuel before it crashed.

The jet broke into four pieces upon impact, said Coast Guard Petty Officer Jeff Crawley. There was less than half a mile of visibility and it was raining at the time of the crash, according to the National Weather Service.

Steve Ulman, a Cove Neck resident, said the plane narrowly missed a house and crashed three houses away from one owned by tennis star John McEnroe.

Ulman said the aircraft went down in the town of Cove Neck, located at about the same place where the tower lost contact, said Officer Peter Franzone of the Nassau County police. The plane carried 140 passengers and crew members.

**Warring Soviets call cease-fire**

**Moscow (AP) —** Warring nationalists agreed Thursday to a cease-fire along one of the tense battlefronts in the bloody conflict between Armenia and Azerbaijan, Tass said.

The announcement came as Baltic activists, worried that the dispute might affect their own peaceful push for independence, offered to help mediate the blood feud between Armenia and Azerbaijan.

Iran, which has ethnic and religious ties to Azerbaijan, also offered to help settle the crisis.

There were fewer reports of fighting Thursday. Tass said life was returning to normal in Baku, the Azerbaijani capital that was the scene of much of the violence.

**$10.6 million drug plan unveiled by Bush**

**Washington (AP) —** President Bush, vowing "to do whatever it takes," proposed a $1.1 billion increase Thursday for the war against drugs, targeting more money for a Pentagon attack on cocaine traffickers and urging the death penalty for drug traffickers and urging the death penalty for drug traffickers and urging the death penalty for drug traffickers and urging the death penalty for drug traffickers and urging the death penalty for drug traffickers.

Democrats, big-city mayors say drug plan is inadequate

Overall, Bush's package would total $10.6 billion and boost the overall campaign of the nation's drug-fighting strategy in Fiscal 1991 by 11.6 percent over current spending of $9.5 billion.

A rival plan from the Democratic-controlled Congress includes telephone calls from Bush and former President Richard Nixon.

In a televised appearance just after the vote, Bush said: "We will continue to urge China to respect the human rights of its citizens." He hailed the vote as "reaffirming our commitment to Chinese students in this country as well as the goal of improving relations with China."

Bush then invited the 37 Republican senators who voted with him, and the 25 House Republicans who stood with him on Wednesday, to the White House for beer and pretzels.

Hatching Zhao of the Independent Federation of Chinese Students and Scholars, which represents Chinese students studying in the United States, said he was "gravely disappointed" by the vote.

"How can we believe someone who has already cheated and sent high-level officials to China when he said he would not?"

Before the Senate roll call, Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell, D-Maine, said that while Bush has voiced support for democratic reform in Eastern Europe, "this veto sends a contrary message to the millions of students and workers in China who are struggling for democracy in their country."

But Sen. Bob Dole, R-Kan., the minority leader, said the congressional showdown was the equivalent of "throwing out the first ball" of the 1990 election season and was being used by Democrats to force GOP senators to cast "a tough political vote" to support the president.

"It's not China policy, it's American politics," Dole said.

But before the vote, Bush had publicly renewed his promise that the 40,000 Chinese students in the United States would be fully protected even without the legislation.

"No student, as long as I'm
Graduation is all a matter of course(s)

It is every student's nightmare. It is every parent's greatest fear. It is THE PHONE CALL.

"Mom, Dad, this is Phil. I have some good news and some bad. The good news is you'll be saving $400 in plane fares for graduation."

"That's great, son. We're glad to hear you finally got that job with United Airlines. What a great salary bonus. We're so proud of you."

"No, Dad, that's not it. You won't need tickets because I won't be graduating this year."

"You WHAT?! How did you *omo* this up? I thought you told me you wanted to be in that whatacallit American program because it was easy."

"No Dad, it's not grades. I have a 3.7."

"It's drugs, isn't it? $60,000 of my money and you're not graduating because you're a druggie. I think you owe your mother an explanation."

"Mom, I'm not a druggie. It seems I don't have enough three-credit courses. The extra courses I took were one three-credit course and I thought I could just add them up. I guess it doesn't work that way."

"Son, your mother just fainted. Ever since I left for college she hasn't been able to wait to be part of the Notre Dame family again. The trauma was too much for her. We'll talk later.

This story could happen to you if you are not careful. In some majors, your advisor or department head will send you a list of exactly what courses you need to graduate, but many departments don't.

Many student mistakenly assume that all courses you take count as one three-credit course but not all of them do. The only way to find out how you stand financially is to have the dean of your college count your courses for you.

The little known fact is that every student needs a minimum of 40 three-credit courses to graduate from Notre Dame. Regardless of the number of credits you have amassed you need those courses.

If you are facing to Notre Dame, however, you can usually attend the graduation ceremony with your class. After you take enough courses in summer school you then receive your diploma.

The opinions expressed in the Inside column are the author's and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Chris Donnelly
Editor-in-Chief

Hurricane-force winds circulating around an intense low pressure system over the Great Lakes downed power lines and shattered highrise windows on Thursday, injuring 5,000 people and causing numerous power outages. The system also pushed a cold front across the state Thursday afternoon that dropped temperatures 15 to 20 degrees in less than an hour and deposited 1 to 2 inches of snow in north Indiana and north-east Ohio.

A manure wagon drawn by Belgian draft horses in Mill Creek, Ind., careened out of control and smashed into a brand new Chrysler, Pentagon and congressional sources said the suggestions targeted dozens of installations.

Indiana

Bush will nominate former New York state budget director John Durrence to the top civil rights job in Justice Department, a post that has been vacant for more than a year, he announced Thursday. Bush's first choice for the job, the late William L. Branch, Jr., died in February 1995.

"It is a great honor to serve in this position," Durrence said. "I believe in equal justice under law, and I will work to ensure that all Americans have access to the justice system."

Of Interest can be submitted to The Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune weekdays between 9 and 5. Of Interest is free, but does not guarantee publication to the Notre Dame community.

Markets Update

Of Interest can be submitted to The Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune weekdays between 9 and 5. Of Interest is free, but does not guarantee publication.

Jailed black leader Nelson Mandela on Thursday rejected reports that he has converted to capitalism, saying he is firmly committed to nationalization of banks, mines and monopoly industries. Mandela, a leader of the African National Congress, South Africa's outlawed political party, has been jailed since 1962. He is expected to be freed within a few weeks and to play a role in promoting talks between the government and ANC.

Liberian soldiers accused of massacring civilians are leaving few survivors in their relentless search for rebels near the Ivory Coast border of Abidjan, diplomats and medical workers said Thursday. "They tell really horrendous stories of soldiers spraying entire villages with .50-caliber machine guns," a Western diplomat said. Bullets from such heavy weapons tear huge holes in bodies.

A synthetic compound to combat AIDS has been approved for use against the virus in a way different than AZT, the only anti-viral drug now approved for use against AIDS, researchers say. The new compound, called U-81749, blocks the final stage of the process during which the AIDS virus uses to reproduce itself in human cells. AZT, or zidovudine, attacks an earlier stage in the life cycle of the virus.

Producer Francis Ford Coppola filed for protection from creditors under bankruptcy laws Thursday, court officials said. Coppola and Zoetrope Productions, his film company, filed separately under Chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Act, according to the clerk's office at U.S. Bankruptcy Court in Santa Rosa, Calif.

©1990 AP/Press GraphicsNet
WASHINGTON (AP) - President Bush on Thursday readied a package of more than $1 billion in economic and development aid to help Panama recover from the U.S. military invasion, aides said.

The package will go toward repairing damages estimated at up to $2 billion stemming from the Dec. 20 invasion.

The aid package was to include development aid, loan guarantees and programs to encourage investment, said one official, speaking on condition of anonymity.

The administration will encourage other nations, including Japan and Western European nations, to help Panama's recovery.

One top official said that the $1 billion is not necessarily a completely new package.

"Not all of it is new money," the official said.

The package was to include money for construction of new housing to replace the homes destroyed in the invasion, officials said.

Half of the program was to be in cash and the remainder in credits, they said.

It would require a special supplemental appropriation by Congress for some of the money, but much of it would be provided by cutting programs that aid other countries, said the official who spoke anonymously.

The United States already has released $400 million in Panamanian assets frozen in the United States in earlier efforts to topple the regime led by Gen. Manuel Noriega.

The program, if approved, would make Panama one of the largest per capita aid recipients in the world.

Panama, which has 24 million residents, had been in its foreign loan repayments, owing $334 million.

Endara welcomes aid, but only gets half of his request

PANAMA CITY, Panama (AP) - Guillermo Endara, installed as president by the United States during last month's invasion, has proposed a $1 billion U.S. aid package for Panama "generous support," but said it was about half what his government had requested. In an interview, he said that the aid would help create jobs and revitalize the international banking system, which was once the backbone of Panama's economy.

But he also said the government would require a "substantial reduction of its payroll."

Endara had asked for nearly $2 billion in a letter to Bush weeks ago, saying his country required that much in assistance and rebuilding following the Dec. 20 invasion by 26,500 U.S. troops that ousted Gen. Manuel Noriega from power.

LONDON (AP) - A fierce storm with torrential rains driven by winds of up to 110 m.p.h. cut a trail of destruction across southern England and into Europe on Thursday, killing at least 55 people in three countries.

A reactor chimney was blown down at the Palohe nuclear power plant in France. State-owned Electricite de France said the plant was shut down immediately and any possible hazards would be monitored.

The Dutch coast guard reported a Soviet fishing vessel with 56 people aboard in trouble off the north coast.

The Defense Department said three helicopters and two lifeboats were in the area to offer help.

Winds caused severe damage in West Germany, particularly in coastal Schleswig-Holstein and Lower Saxony states, but no deaths were reported.

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Most medical students suffer abuse

CHICAGO (AP) — Becoming a doctor carries a high price in more than just money. At least four-fifths of medical students in two studies said they had suffered abuse, from yelling to blows by patients, faculty or peers.

“It’s a lot like child abuse,” said Dr. DeWitt Baldwin, who directs medical education research for the American Medical Association. “We knew it was there, but we somehow couldn’t believe it.”

“We didn’t talk about it. We didn’t think about it,” said Baldwin, who co-wrote one of the two studies in Friday’s Journal of the American Medical Association.

In a survey of 75 third-year medical students, 85 percent said they had been “yelled or shouted at” at least once during training, wrote Baldwin and researchers at the University of South Florida in Tampa.

The same percentage also said they had been humiliated or subjected to inappropriately nasty or hostile behavior, the researchers reported.

A total of 24 percent of the students said they had been physically threatened, most frequently by patients, and 16 percent said they’d actually been physically abused — slapped, kicked, hit or had things thrown at them.

“I can’t help but think that such a system is not going to create a kinder and gentler physician,” said Baldwin.

Most women students, 81 percent, said they had been subjected to sexism, most often by clinical faculty and residents or interns. More than half — 55 percent — said they had been targets of unwanted sexual advances.

Half of the non-white students said they had endured racial or ethnic slurs, though none reported being denied opportunities because of race or ethnicity.

More than two-thirds of those surveyed felt that mistreatment in their training had interfered with their emotional health, and 37 percent seriously considered leaving medical school as a result, the study said.

Co-author K. Harneet Shae­han said the verbal abuse of medical students is an “age­old problem,” but suggested the studies may prompt efforts to make the medical school environment a more pleasant, more attractive place.

Dr. Henry Silver, co-author of an accompanying study, said he found students were abused far more often than he had expected.

Silver, an associate dean for admissions at the University of Colorado School of Medicine in Denver, and his colleagues surveyed 431 students, 80 percent of whom reported mistreatment at some time during their medical education.

Silver’s study defines abuse as avoidable treatment that is harmful, injurious or offensive, and included such things as verbal attacks.

The study recounted the experience of one student who asked his superior to stop examining the eye of a fellow student who was in “obvious pain.”

“When I explained this to the supervising physician he said, ‘Oh good, this gives us an opportunity to learn how to force a patient to cooperate even if they are in pain’.”

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THE KEENAN REVUE IS FEBRUARY 1, 2, 3
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DOORS OPEN 6:15 p.m.

Questions? Call Chris Balint: #3347
A visitor looks at graffiti-splattered segments of the former city-dividing wall at an open-air area in East Berlin. The segments, taken out of the wall in the Kreuzberg district earlier, are stored here to be inspected and sold to the best counter offerings coming in from all over the world.

(AFP) — The nation's top life insurance plans to allow terminally ill policyholders and those permanently confined to nursing homes to tap into death benefits before they die.

Yesterday, Joseph Melone, Prudential President and chief actuary with the American Council of Life Insurance, "Lots of people have been talking about this kind of policy, but no one has acted."

Prudential's new "living needs benefit program," to be announced Friday, is the first mass market plan to allow life insurance policyholders access to their death benefits before they die.

It will be available initially to current policyholders in 10 states where regulators have already approved the program: Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Florida, Idaho, Illinois, Kentucky, Montana, and West Virginia.

The insurer hopes to expand the program to 3 million policyholders throughout the country, although in some states, that would require changes in state law.

Current policyholders with death benefits of $25,000 or more automatically eligible. New customers with policies of $50,000 or more can also qualify. There will be no additional cost.

Prudential will pay nearly the face value of a policy if a doctor certifies the policyholder has no hope of leaving can automatically receive $25,000. Policyholders in nursing homes for at least six months with no hope of leaving can also elect to receive their own death benefits, either in a lump sum or in monthly payments.

Prudential President Joseph Melone said the company wants to help policyholders facing huge medical expenses.
Azerbaijan conflict has deep roots

MOSCOW (AP) — What began as a territorial dispute has become an all-out crusade by Azerbaijanis and Armenians to achieve ethnic, nationalist and religious goals.

Suspicious and hostilities with deep historical roots are fueling the wave of unrest that began two years ago and escalated Jan. 13 into brutal ethnic attacks and open warfare.

The latent tension was exacerbated by current conditions in the Caucasus: the feeling that economic and political reforms have not improved people's lives in the largely underdeveloped region plagued by unemployment and environmental woes.

The conflict has turned the rugged hills of the southern Caucasus into what even Soviet officials have called Mikhall Gorbatchev's Lebanon: the most protracted and bloodiest manifestations of the ethnic strife sweeping the Soviet Union and one of the most serious crises he has faced.

It has encompassed 15 million people, including residents of the breakaway republics as well as members of the two ethnic groups in neighboring Georgia and Iran.

Such diverse observers as world chess champion Garry Kasparov, an Armenian-Jew who was born in the Azerbaijani capital of Baku, and Soviet First Deputy Foreign Minister Alexander Bessmertnykh agree that ethnic — not religious motivations — are foremost. Armenians are predominantly Christians and Azerbaijanis are mostly Muslims.

Western scholars call it an ethnic conflict with religious overtones.

Fanatical Azerbaijanis vowed to drive all Armenians off their land.

The Azerbaijani government's People's Front, which has spearheaded the anti-Armenian campaign, has also called for their republic to secede from the Soviet Union and establish "special" ties with Iran and other Islamic countries.

It is not just idle talk.

Most Armenians were indeed forced out, and the People's Front was involved in the destruction of border defenses on Soviet Azerbaijan's frontier with Iran this month.

Protestors called for reunifying Azerbaijan and the two Azerbaijani provinces of Iran, a region that was part of Persia until Russian expansion under the czars forced its division in 1828.

Tempers of Armenians and Azerbaijanis flared for nearly two years, heating up each time a politician was killed in Baku, Moscow or the Armenian capital of Yerevan made decisions concerning Nagorno-Karabakh, the poorest district of 186,000 people.

The 130-mile border between Armenia and Nagorno-Karabakh has been among the most tense in the struggle. On Sunday, a funeral was held in Yerevan, Armenia, for an Armenian nationalist leader, Movses Gorisyan, who was killed in fighting there last week.

Witnesses said they have seen nationalists fighting there with automatic weapons and artillery taken from Soviet soldiers.

The voice of reason has been lost to extremism, said Arakdy Volsky, formerly the Kremlin's hand-picked administrator of Nagorno-Karabakh.

The point was driven home to him after meeting with elderly Armenians and Azerbaijanis in a small village.

"The oldsters emerged from the meeting in a mood of reconciliation. But young people, inflamed by nationalist pictures, did not go along with them," Volsky told the AP.

Much of the bitterness, he said, comes from refugees, who account for 10 percent of the district's population.

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NATO report says Gorbachev's reforms will probably not succeed

BRUSSELS, Belgium (AP) — Economic reforms initiated by Mikhail Gorbachev have had little impact so far in the Soviet Union and appear unlikely to succeed, NATO believes.

A NATO study obtained Thursday by The Associated Press called the failure evident from the decline in Soviet living standards.

The report, based on information up to July, compared economic reforms in China and the Soviet Union. Economic analysts of the 16-nation North Atlantic Treaty Organization compiled the study and handed it to NATO foreign ministers in December.

It said, "The failure of the Soviet leadership to press ahead with key measures such as price reforms, and the half-hearted manner in which it has approached the growing fiscal and monetary crisis, are reflected in the continuing decline of the Soviet Union's economic position."

The survival prospects for economic reforms in the Soviet Union — now admitted by the leadership to be in a 'state of crisis' — become increasingly doubtful.

The report said no Communist nation has succeeded in transforming a centrally planned economy to a flourishing free-market system, mainly because of the conflicting interests between demands for economic reforms and the goals of Communist parties and the vested interests of their members.

The analysts found, "Whenever it came to do or die in past reform efforts, the party bureaucrats have always put their own interests first, as reflected once again by recent events in China."

It said that from the start, economic programs in the Soviet Union and China were hampered by "unsuitable political institutions," and predicted the reform drive in China would lose more ground. The study said reform has been "rechanneled toward areas acceptable to the new, more conservative and suspicious leadership in Beijing."

Poland and Hungary, leaders in the moves toward democracy in Eastern Europe, offered the prospect of cutting ties between the Communist Party bureaucracy and its vested interest in obsolete economic structures, the study held, adding:

"Gorbachev's support for these efforts in Hungary and Poland may be indicative of his own vision of reform."

The NATO report said, "By trying to maintain the country's 'socialist achievements,' economic reforms in the Soviet Union will remain piecemeal."

"But piecemeal reforms to a centrally planned economy generate unpredictable frictions that would not arise if other economic variables were free to adapt to remove their sting."

STUDY FOR ONE YEAR OR FOR ONE OR TWO TERMS IN OXFORD

Several colleges of Oxford University have invited The Washington International Studies Council to recommend qualified students to study for one year or for one or two terms. Lower junior status is required, and graduate study is available. Students are directly enrolled in their colleges and receive transcripts from their Oxford college; this is NOT a program conducted by a U.S. College in Oxford. 3.2 minimum index in major required.

An alternative program which is sponsored by a U.S. University is available for students with minimum index of 2.7. Students will have social and athletic rights in an Oxford college and the fees are substantially less.

INTERN IN WASHINGTON, LONDON

WISC offers summer internships with Congress, with the White House, with the media and with think tanks. Government and journalism courses are taught by senior level government officials, who are also scholars, and by experienced journalists. Similar opportunities in public policy internships are offered (with academic credit) in London (Fall, Spring and Summer).

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Campaign runs from Mon., Feb. 5 - Sun., Feb. 11

TRADERS ON THE FLOOR OF THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE watch television monitors for market activity. Losers overwhelmed gainers by about 12 to 1 in nationwide trading of NYSE-listed issues on Wednesday.

Crash continued from page 1

rived 142 passengers and a crew of seven, authorities said.

Caracol Radio in Colombia, however, reported there were 151 people aboard, but did not differentiate between passengers and crew.

Crawley said several cutters and boats were on route to the area just in case some debris or victims were in the water.

"We have reports that the crash is on land and that it's in four major pieces," Crawley said.

Control tower officials said the plane may have lost power in one of its four engines. Bergon, the FAA spokesman, said the agency had reports the plane lost a second engine as well.

Peter Whitelaw, who lives down a hill from the crash site, said he could see a small portion of the downed plane through the trees. He said there were few homes in the area.

"I heard a rumbling, a very loud rumbling," said Whitelaw, who was on an indoor tennis court at the time. "It sounded as if your car was gearing back and you were stripping the gears, and the typical rumble you get from a jet plane going over.

"Normally in bad weather they circle out here but this was louder than normal. Then we heard the crash," he said, adding that through the woods "I see no flames or smoke, or smell anything."

He said the road leading to the crash site was clogged with emergency vehicles.

"These are very narrow roads," Whitelaw said. "They're trying the best they can to get to where it crashed. They're running up the road with stretchers and medical equipment. Most phone lines were down and power was cut off, he said.

"I happened to see a plane going very low," said another witness, David Johnson. "At the altitude it was at I really could not hear any engines. If I am assuming the engines had conked out but there really was no fire or anything."

The area of the crash is near Oyster Bay Harbor on the north shore of Long Island.
**Democrats: Drug plan not enough**

WASHINGTON (AP) — Democrats on Thursday said President Bush’s updated proposal for waging the nation’s drug war is underfunded and fails to get to the root of the problem. Republicans praised the president for seeking $1.1 billion more in the fight against drugs.

Rep. Charles Rangel, D-N.Y., and chairman of the House Narcotics Committee, said the drug plan Bush announced earlier in the day has “big holes in it, but it’s a lot more than we had before we passed the 1988 drug act,” which required the administration to draw up a strategy to combat the drug scourge.

Rangel said lack of education and unemployment contribute to the problem and must be addressed before drugs can be conquered. He also scoffed at the president’s plan to broaden the death penalty for drug kingpins.

“Jails and electrocutions are not enough.”

**Drugs**

continues from page 1

Calling drugs “this nation’s No. 1 concern,” Bush announced his proposal in a White House speech to newspaper editors.

The plan is the second phase of the drug war strategy unveiled in September and targets five areas for intensified federal drug-fighting efforts.

While claiming progress in the drug war, Bush said, “Given the headlines we’ve seen recently, it’s clear we’re only getting started.”

In response to a question, Bush said he felt “great sadness, great tragedy” over the arrest of District of Columbia Mayor Marion Barry on misdemeanor cocaine charges.

**Mayors dismiss Bush’s drug plan as inadequate**

WASHINGTON (AP) — The nation’s big-city mayors on Thursday dismissed as inadequate the billion-dollar increase in the war on drugs proposed by President Bush and said it shortchanges their efforts to treat addicts.

“We can’t win the war on drugs with $10.6 billion,” said Philadelphia Mayor W. Wilson Goode, citing the size of the federal anti-drug effort proposed by the White House.

“It is woefully inadequate,” said New York Mayor David Dinkins, whose city was among those that would get special attention and money as a “high-intensity” drug use area under Bush’s proposal.

“It will make some difference, but not much,” Dinkins said.

The mayors were attending the winter meeting of the U.S. Conference of Mayors, a gathering Bush plans to address on Friday. His appearance will be the first by a president since President Carter a decade ago.

Goode and Dinkins, both Democrats, were joined by other Democratic mayors and two Republicans, Richard Berkley of Kansas City, Mo., and Sue Myrick of Charlotte, N.C., at a news conference providing the organization’s official response. While Bush’s plan won modest praise as a step in the right direction, none of the mayors said the proposal was close to adequate.

The president of the conference, Democrat President Kathryn Whitmore of Houston, Bush’s adopted hometown, said the size of Bush’s proposal suggested the drug problem is not at the top of the nation’s agenda despite political rhetoric to the contrary.

She said mayors agree the federal government should provide direct aid to the nation’s cities, rather than through state governments as it does now.

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**Interviews**

A & L, BBA, Tuesday, January 30

MBA, Wednesday, January 31

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**GREAT-WALL**

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The Observer

The US invasion of Panama betrays public trust

By James Stukas

Polls show that 80% of the people in the United States support the invasion of Panama by U.S. forces. No one asked me, but I am definitely against this illegal action by our governement.

I had the privilege to travel to Europe during this past break, and I was in Rome when the invasion began. Thus, I was not subjected to the government propaganda which was apparently carried by all the major U.S. media, but rather I followed the invasion by reading French and Spanish papers. These papers saw the invasion for what it was, a gross illegal act ordered by President Bush in order to depose the legitimate government of Panama.

The French paper Liberation even carried a story which has yet to be mentioned in any U.S. newspaper: that the invasion was supposedly to “protect U.S. interests” in the region. The paper interviewed a man relates, were brought for the invasion would be 12,000 Americans.

But there is more. Based on this estimate, Bush claims that the invasion was to “protect U.S. interests” in the region. The paper interviewed a man relates, were brought for the invasion would be 12,000 Americans. But what if, heaven forbid, the invasion was purposeful to invade Panama Canal Treaty.”

The second justification given for the invasion was to “depose Noriega and bring him to the U.S. for trial.” While this goal was accomplished, it can be argued that it was a rational action.

And what if, heaven forbid, there were people in the United States who wanted in third countries; does this justify an invasion of the U.S. by this third country? I think not, and I believe this shows that Noriega alone could not possibly justify the destruction of the U.S. armed forces deployed against the Panamanian people.

The third justification given for the invasion would be laughable if it weren’t so sick. That is, Bush claimed that he invaded Panama in order to save American lives, out of which had been killed, and another had been harassed and threatened, along with his wife. For this, Bush sent something like 14,000 troops to invade, supplementing the 12,000 already in place. At least 23 died. Already you see the double-speak in this “reason.”

But there is more. It has been reported that Bush was advised that a few dozen American lives could be lost in the invasion. Based on this estimate, Bush approved the invasion—that is, without any concern for the Panamanian lives which would be lost. You can rest assured that the number of Panamanian lives which would be wounded or lose their homes was not given a second thought.

The third reason Bush gives for the invasion was to “protect American rights under the Panama Canal Treaty.” I am not an expert on this treaty, but I am unaware that it gives one country the right to invade the other in the event it doesn’t like the other’s government. In fact, I am fairly sure that the treaty explicitly prohibits the United States from interfering in the internal affairs of Panama.

The Panamanians were obviously naive to have believed that we would keep our word there. This is another good reason to study history—both United States history (see section on Native American treaties with) and Latin American history (see the chapters on Nicaragua, the Dominican Republic and Chile, among others).

Finally, Bush claims that the invasion was necessary to restore democracy to Panama. Whether indeed this goal will be achieved, only time will tell; all we know right now is that Panama has a U.S. military-imposed government. In any case, if this is justification for an invasion, what is taking so long to invade South Africa and hundreds of other non-democratic countries around the world?

What this exercise in debunking is intended to do is show that the real reason Bush decided to invade Panama is that he could, and he wanted to. Might makes right, basically, in the “new” conception of foreign affairs. It also is quite popular, it seems, as Bush probably learned from the 1983 invasion of Grenada (another thoroughly unjustified operation).

I am sure that there are many people reading this that are either or all set to write back in response to my “left-wing” views. That’s fine, but please leave out the invective and put some consideration into your views. Try, as you write, to see things from the point of view of someone from the Third World. I already know that you are going to tell me that 90% of all Panamanians support the invasion. There is no doubt that many people are happy that Noriega is gone. But how many really support the invasion, the bombing, the killing, the destruction? Very few, I would hazard to guess.

If you were to poll the inhabitants of any other country, and ask if they would like to be invaded to depose a dictator, I believe strongly that they would say no, as those of us here in the United States would. They would rightly say no thank you, that is a job we must do ourselves, or else we are still in chains.

James Stukas is a graduate student in economics.

DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU

LETTERS

Course evaluations provide helpful input for handbook of fall classes

Dear Editor:

For the past few days, Notre Dame students will be receiving in the mail the 1990 Student Government Faculty Course Evaluations (FCEs). These evaluations will ask students to rate the quality of course material and teaching in their first semester classes, and will include space for additional comments. There will be boxes in each dorm to drop off the completed forms.

If response to this survey is large enough, the results will be compiled into a handbook, which will be distributed to all students before registration for next fall’s classes. This handbook will provide inside infor-

Elbert Hubbard

QUOTE OF THE DAY

“If you have no enemies, you are apt to be in the same predicament in regard to friends.”

Elbert Hubbard

ADVERTISER INDEX

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary’s College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. In the interest of the open press, the newspaper reserves the right to publish letters from its students, faculty, and alumni that make a fair presentation of the arguments of all concerned parties. The column concerns written and the inside column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying viewpoints on campus through letters, is encouraged.

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**MUSIC**
The Fabulous Starlettes, Center Street Blues Cafe, 9:30 p.m., $5.
The Jones, Club Shenanigans, 10 p.m.

ON CAMPUS
St. Paul and the Martyrs, band, Theodore’s. Noises Off, Washington Hall, 8:10 p.m.

**MUSIC**
The Fabulous Starlettes, Center Street Blues Cafe, 9:30 p.m., $5.
The Jones, Club Shenanigans, 10 p.m.

**COMEDY**
Mistfits in Disguise, Alummi-Senior Club, 9 p.m.-2 a.m.

ON CAMPUS
Noises Off, Washington Hall, 8:10 p.m.

**NOTRE DAME**
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“Annie Hall”, Annenburg Auditorium, 7:30 p.m.
“Say Anything”, Annenburg Auditorium, 9:30 p.m.

Saturday
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“Say Anything”, Annenburg Auditorium, 9:30 p.m.

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**UNIVERSITY PARK WEST**
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“Internal Affairs”, 7 and 9:30 p.m.

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**TOWN AND COUNTRY**
The War of the Roses”, 7:15, 8:45 and 9:45 p.m.
“Always”, 7 and 9:30 p.m.

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**Review**

**Su Casa: Not the ordinary Mexican**

I

The thought of another taco salad at Su Casa sounds unappealing, and you happen to be going near the Hard Rock Cafe in Chicago, then stop by Su Casa for some good, moderately priced Mexican food. Located in the trendy River North area right next to Pizzeria Uno, Su Casa’s full course meals at moderate prices make it a great stop for the Notre Dame or Saint Mary’s roadtripper before heading out to Rush Street or Lincoln Park. Start your meal with some of the best margaritas in town. These margaritas taste like they just came out of the Supermarche machine at the local 7-11 with a dash of tequila thrown in for flavor. Su Casa’s margaritas are a delicate blend of lime, tiny ice balls, and tequila. Be sure to order the smaller of the two sizes since even these are quite potent.

Immediately after you sit down, Su Casa’s attentive staff will serve a basket of homemade chips with salsa sauce. Ask for water, or the spicy sauce might cause you to finish your first margarita after only a few chips.

Many of Su Casa’s entrees include a guacamole salad which is essentially a guacamole dip for your chips, so hold off on ordering appetizers until you have decided what you’re going to order for dinner.

Both of the entrees we tried, the Su Casa special #2 ($8.95), and the Chile Relleno ($8.95), are full meals that include the guacamole salad, rice, refried beans, and sorrel. The sauce on top of the rice and beans is either a mild enchilada sauce or a mild enchilada sauce with a mild enchilada sauce on top of the rice and beans. The Su Casa Special #2 consists of three chicken or cheese and onion enchiladas served in a delicious green sauce with sour cream.

The Chile Relleno is a slight variation on the dish I have had in the Southwest. Su Casa’s Chile Relleno is a bell pepper stuffed with a choice of cheese or ground beef smothered in egg batter and simmered in tomato sauce. The bell pepper is not as spicy as its Mexican cousins, but its larger size allows for more cheese stuffing. Of the dishes included with the dinners, the fresh guacamole salad is by far the best. The sopapillas, tortillas dusted with brown sugar and honey, are good but not exceptional.

Su Casa also offers a number of less expensive dishes, including more standard Mexican restaurant fare such as tacos ($4.95), tamales (three for $3.25), and chile relleno ($3.25). However, these dishes do not include rice, refried beans or dessert.

Several of the chef’s suggestions sound intriguing, such as the Chile Poblano ($8.95), a grilled chicken breast served with sautéed poblano peppers, but these are not available on the menu.

---

**CHRIS DONNELLY**

Editor-in-chief

Michael Moore didn’t have a job.

The former editor of an alternative newspaper in Flint, Mich., had just been fired after a brief stint as editor of Mother Jones magazine and found himself back in his hometown, Flint, with nothing to do.

At about the same time, General Motors decided to eliminate 35,000 jobs in the city of Flint, and Moore had found something to do. He decided to dedicate the next few years of his life (and his entire life savings) to produce a film about GM’s destruction of his hometown.

The result of his labors and sacrifices is the current film “Roger & Me”, which cost under $160,000 to produce. The film is currently playing at The Fine Arts Theatre in Chicago and is expected to come to South Bend in July.

“Roger and Me” is the story of the demise of Flint, Mich., and Moore’s attempt to confront GM Chairman Roger Smith about the issue. The hunt for Smith takes Moore to his country club, stockholders’ meetings, athletic clubs, and GM headquarters in Detroit, all of which are chronicles in the film.

Moore never gets to speak with Smith, but his quest and the story of Flint still make for an extremely satirical and humorous look at American industry.

The most intriguing aspect of the film is that there are no actors. Moore speaks directly with the people of Flint at the plant closing, evictions, parades, etc., and asks them about their lives and how GM has affected them. Most remarkable that they feel as if GM has abandoned them and the town which made GM great.

Moore not only speaks with the blue-collar workers but also with celebrities (e.g. Pat Boone, Bob Eubanks, and Miss. Michigan) and other more prominent citizens of Flint. The most common sentiment among

---

**JOHN BLASI**

Assistant editor

Roger & Me, by Michael Moore, is about the closing of a GM plant.
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Tracy Chapman arrives at the “Crossroads”

YOLANDA KNIGHT
accent writer

In 1988 a new face appeared on the American music scene with skin of ebony and features that are uniquely and beautifully African. Clad in black and armed with merely an acoustic guitar, she forced the world to listen to the truth, insight, and wisdom which seemed to far transcend her 24 years of life through music, the universal language.

Just as unique as her appearance is her style of music. It is often characterized by critics as folk, however, the rhythmic percussions, along with her soulful and haunting voice, add something that makes the sound distinctly Tracy Chapman’s.

The lyrics also contribute to a style that is all her own. They are not merely words but a singular form of poetry, expressing universal truths about the human condition. Her first single, “Fast Car,” gave her international recognition. As a result, her self-titled debut album, dealing with themes from racism and poverty to domestic violence, went multi-platinum.

Now she has returned to the music charts after a hiatus of almost two years, and her latest recording, Crossroads, in which Chapman expands the themes of her first album, is swiftly climbing Billboard’s Top 100. The album starts with the title track, which begins a personal journey in search of self-knowledge. The choices presented at the “Crossroads” are those of materialism, spirituality, and love.

Chapman illustrates the consequences of each of the choices throughout the album. “Material World,” “Subcity,” and “Freedom Now,” a song dedicated to Nelson Mandela, are all political songs which demonstrate the dangers of materialism. Chapman’s love songs are not typically ideal. Instead, they demonstrate the reality and difficulty of relationships, emphasizing lost love. They show the unreliability of complete dependence on another for defining oneself.

Finally, at the conclusion of the album, Chapman reveals the ultimate choice through her song “All That You Have Is Your Soul.” She expresses that one’s identity cannot be found through immersion in love or in material wealth and that one can only depend on oneself for fulfillment.

As one listens to the end of the album, one can hear the haunting sound of Chapman’s voice prophesying what, if her words are heeded, might make the ideal world for us all:

“Hunger only for a world of justice; hunger only for a world of truth, cause all that you have is your soul.”
"Dialogue": something good for Notre Dame?

As the self-appointed laureate of the Lonely God, I go about the world looking for dragons to slay. Sometimes, instead of dragons, I stir up hornets' nests that have never done me much harm, either.

Father Robert Griffin
Letters to a Lonely God

because the hornets thought I was a joke or because, as a gaddly, I heal easily. Yet I'd have to be a bigger fool than Mother Nature intends me to be if I didn't walk from an army of attacking hornets in full array as a wiser, though not necessarily sadder, man.

I have something to say to the students who are putting out the new campus publication, "Dialogue," and I'm nervous about stepping on some conservative toes. I don't dislike conservatives. Half the time, I'm a conservative myself and only half-ashamed of it.

If there are young Catholics at Notre Dame who want to stand up and be counted as conservatives with a strong allegiance to their God's gift to the Church ever since Vatican II, and as members of an older generation, they are a dying breed. I hope that the upcoming conservatives who replace them will not be so bitter from grieving over what they perceive to be their lost inheritance.

If the conservatives in charge of putting out "Dialogue" made up their minds to be simply magnificent at what they were attempting, they could help save the Church from another quarter century of coming apart at the seams. But if their mission turns into a urinating contest with recruits of the liberal persuasion, they're doomed to be forgotten like a lost generation.

Your old men shall dream dreams, says the Bible, and your young men shall see visions. Praying together for the Church to be healthily in touch with its roots, the dreamer and the visionary can be of the same mind. That's the kind of togetherness that inspires a young Catholic to describe his religion as "the faith of our fathers."

What I chiefly fear is the old man who has an impossible dream of bringing the old Church back. He can never, by his tears, turn back the clock to his paradise lost, so he eats his heart out in anger that lasts for years. Finally, in his frustration, he offers his remembrances of things past to the young men in search of a vision, as their Camotel, now in eclipse, until the return of the once and future king.

These Johnny-come-latelies to Camotel get a kick out of swearing to uphold the chivalric code of the Round Table, though not necessarily because their hearts are pure. Some of them may be cynics in their own right, in the mood for hating the sacred cows of the counter-culture. To all appearances, they look ready to slide off its ill directions on a children's crusade, like cackhens dying for a lost cause. However, the old saying is, when you see the chickens come home to roost, don't start counting the eggs to be hatched until after they're laid.

Are the hard-core Catholic alumni enlisted replacements, whom they have raised from scratch, to take over for the battle-scared veterans who've been fighting to keep Notre Dame from losing its Catholic soul? Is that why the money is coming in to support "Dialogue"? I'd be happy to throw a buck in the war chest if I could be sure that the undergraduates, trying to make "Dialogue" a viable voice, wouldn't forget the revealed part of the tradition that tells them that God is love. "Odium theologicum" is an ugly, intolerant animal, and the further proliferation of this beast at Notre Dame will not help the Church unity very much. If you don't know what it is, "odium theologicum" refers to the hateful mask, which goes considerably more than skin deep, worn by Christians over-zealous in defending their creed.

How much room should we make in the Church for zealots who believe that rampant intolerance is a duty that they owe to God? The push-and-shove that goes on in front of abortion clinics is "odium theologicum" in action. I'm unflaggingly opposed to abortion, but doesn't Right-To-Life, with its rescue operations, know that they could win every street skirmish, yet lose the abortion battle, because the insensitivity of its zealots frightens people?

I rarely set foot in the Center for Social Concerns because I'm a smoker, and smokers are the only minority group with non-criminal tendencies that the CSC discriminates against. But if the Center didn't exist in this heartless decade of a hard-luck century, Notre Dame would have to invent something at least half as good to keep its place.

"Dialogue" says that Notre Dame has taken allegedly unlauded money from an allegedly tainted source. If "Dialogue" is going to engage in investigative reporting, the editors should keep in mind what the conservative Bill Buckley wrote to Father Hesburgh when the "Scholastic" reported that Buckley was gay. He said something like: "I'm too old to quarrel with a college magazine, but I will be interested to see if the students at Notre Dame have a sense of fairness and justice that one has any right to expect from a school less vigilant about a honor."

Dear students committed to "Dialogue": I have no wish to rain on your parade. Try not to rook of "odium theologicum," that's all. You have wonderful friends. Meherny, Novak, Bire, and Carrieby. Let them keep you honest, or if it becomes necessary, you keep them honest, whichever comes first.

You are breaking new ground as young Christians. If you're doing it just to become a party to the bickering, you may have a good time with the name-calling, but you'll be contributing to the scandal of a divided Church. But if you examine your gifted selves and find a sincere love of the truth in your hearts and minds, you could bring a breath of fresh air to a tired Church.

"Grace is everywhere," especially at Notre Dame, where everything turns to grace. If "Dialogue" is an idea whose time has come, this trend in the triumph of grace could lead you to insights for all seasons. Will the Old Guard require lab reports, do you think, on how many angels can dance on a computer before they're willing to accept the fact that, in spite of all temptations to be otherwise, the Catholic faith is alive and well at Notre Dame?

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**illini brace for NCAA investigation**

(AP) — The University of Illinois is bracing for a NCAA inquiry into alleged basketball recruiting violations and school officials said Thursday they are assessing the potential ramifications.

Athletic Director John Mackovic said the university was expecting a letter of inquiry from the NCAA as a result of the preliminary investigation into the school's recruiting activities.

"We believe the NCAA has a serious inquiry to warrant an official inquiry and we expect to respond to it," Mackovic said in a release Thursday. "We have had conversations with them, and we have every belief that something will be forthcoming."

Rich Hallard, the NCAA's director of enforcement, said Thursday from his Mission, Md., office that there would be no comment on a possible investigation.

But a report Thursday in The Chicago Tribune said the NCAA would send a letter to the university next week detailing the alleged NCAA violations.

Possible sanctions range from a simple letter of inquiry into an alleged rule violation to severe penalties, and school officials said Thursday they are assessing the potential ramifications.

Mackovic, the Illini's football coach, was on a recruiting trip Thursday and was unavailable for comment. But spokesman Mike Pearson said there was a feeling of disappointment that the investigation has not been completely cleared up.

The university already has signed four new basketball recruits, but holdings might stay away from signing since the team could face probation or penalties, Pearson said.

"We've got a November signing day," Pearson said. "We have a four-month season and there are still others we are attempting to get."
Hull's 45th goal leads Blues to 3-2 victory

(AP) - Brett Hull scored his league-leading 45th goal for the second straight game, the game-winner in the third period as the St. Louis Blues defeated the Hartford Whalers 3-2 Thursday night.

Hull, who has three goals and nine assists in two games since the All-Star break, broke a tie at 1:55 of the third period when his wrist shot past Whalers goalie Ron Hextall served up an assist.

The Blues got the game's last three goals after trailing 2-0 to the Whalers, the NHL's best road team (13-9-2) early in the second period. St. Louis has won two straight after entering the All-Star break with a three-game losing streak.

Hull, who also had an assist, extended his point-scoring streak to 12 games, during which he has 23 points. Sergio Momesso also had a goal and an assist and Rod Brind'Amour got the other St. Louis goal. Blues goaltender Vincent Blondeau, in his eighth straight start, made 29 saves. His most important step was on Kevin Dineen during a two-on-none break at 6:07 of the third period. Blues defenseman Jeff Brown missed on a diving attempt at the puck, leaving Dineen and Dave Tippett alone in the St. Louis zone, but Blondeau stopped Dineen from point-blank range.

In other NHL action, the Philadelphia Flyers scored just the Winnipeg Jets 8-6, the Boston Bruins mauled the New York Islanders 5-2, and Pittsburgh laced Detroit by a 5-3 score.

DePaul continued from page 20

breaking this streak they can gain some national recognition.

DePaul consistently receives votes in the collegiate polls.

Notre Dame must be conscious of all aspects of the Blue Demons' well-balanced attack. DePaul's experienced squad will look for points from junior forward Beth Haslennicht who leads all Demons scorers with an average of 15.8 ppg. Another forward, senior Gill Ash, contributes 12.8 ppg while grabbing a team high 9.8 re-bound per game. Guard Mela­nee Ehrhardt adds 12.3 ppg. They have good inside and outside shooting," said Irish head coach Muffet McGraw.

"This is a big game for us and we really need the support of people staying after the men's game," McGraw said.

"The results of the game could help us with the NCAA tournament.

Hockey continued from page 20

Lance will just play his position soundly and be able to save his heroes for another game. 

He was very steady in the nets all year for us. There have been some games where he was overworked this year, but I think we've put that behind us.

The Notre Dame attack will be spearheaded by sophomore Dave Bankoske (19G, 17A) and senior Tim Kuehl (11G, 20A). Leading scorer in the Blue offense may be the fact that they will play at home this weekend for the first time since the All-Star break.

"We're very familiar with the surroundings and there are people cheering for you when you score," says Schaefer.

"There are an untold number of reasons why you like to play at home.

"We've got a lot in common with this Army team. We've had a much-deserved weekend off and now we're going to try to have a great team of a bit of every but we're going to have to play well to win." 

NOTES: The Irish are 9-0 this season when leading after one period and 12-0 when leading after two periods. Schaefer picked up his 50th win as Notre Dame's coach on January 6 against Arizona... The Irish are 7-1 when they score the first goal of the game.

Monty continued from page 20

and I was getting a bit of a games. I called my mom and told her I wanted to trans­fer.

"She told me that I thought was the only one going through this. She said I was going to have to stick with it and it would pay off.

"Part of that adjustment was made easier with the help of his Irish teammates. One older players took Williams, the lone freshman, under their wing. They wanted to make sure he was as comfortable, both on and off the court.

"In a sense I'm the baby on the team," Williams said. "Everybody tells me what to do and looks after me a lot. Daumon Sweet and Almer Bennett were like two brothers the first two weeks of school."

"I was walking across South Quad and I had never seen him. He said, 'Hey Sweet, I need a haircut.' He didn't know who I was, but he knew what team was going to be. He was a freshman and he knew we were going to take care of him."

DePaul continued from page 20

NOTES: The Irish are 9-0 this season when leading after one period and 12-0 when leading after two periods. Schaefer picked up his 50th win as Notre Dame's coach on January 6 against Arizona... The Irish are 7-1 when they score the first goal of the game.

"We're going to have to try to slow them down and control the game."

Leading Notre Dame's attack will be the junior trio of Robison, Krisi Davis and Sara Liebescher. Robinson leads the Irish with an average of 14.4 ppg and last week earned MCC Player-of-the-Week honors. Davis and Liebescher both had excellent games earlier in the week against Xavier and will be looking to carry much of the re­bounding and scoring duties. McGraw echoed Robinson's thoughts about the advantages of playing the game at home.

"This is a big game for us and we really need the support of people staying after the men's game," McGraw said. "The results of the game could help us with the NCAA tournament."
Evidence of media overkill: John Elway can't even put on his jersey without flashbulbs popping in New Orleans.

Jackson picks 49ers in Super Bowl
But Denver receiver insists he is only kidding

(AP) — Mark Jackson of the Denver Broncos went so far this week as to predict the score of Sunday’s Super Bowl. “28-6,” he said. “Broncos, of course,” someone said. “No,” he replied. “28-6, 49ers.”

Jackson, one of the best-natured players ever to participate in an NFL title game, was jesting, or at least that’s what he said later.

But he captured the mood that has prevailed as Denver and San Francisco, two seemingly habitual entries in the NFL’s annual festival of overkill, prepared this week for their meeting at the Superdome.

Nearly everyone expects the Super Bowl to be another Stupor Bowl, like most of the previous XXII.

The only difference: This one could make history.

A victory by San Francisco, which enters the game favored by almost two touchdowns, will certify its place as one of the NFL’s great teams. Not only would the 49ers become the first team since Pittsburgh in 1975 to win four Super Bowls in a row, but they would match the mark for futility set by the Minnesota Vikings of the 1970s.

Jackson picks 49ers in Super Bowl
But Denver receiver insists he is only kidding

On the other hand, a loss by Denver would leave the Broncos at 0-4 in Super Bowls, equalling the mark for futility set by the Minnesota Vikings of the 1970s.

“I can remember players talking about it in the locker room,” says George Seifert, who became the 49ers’ head coach three days later, moving up from defensive coordinator when Bill Walsh stepped down.

“We’ve got to repeat. We have to play a good four quarters.”

This game was on the collective minds of the 49ers almost as soon as John Taylor caught a 10-yard pass from Joe Montana with 34 seconds left to give the 49ers the 1981 and 1984 championships, it gave them the right to the title: “Team of the decade.”

“I can remember players talking about it in the locker room,” says George Seifert, who became the 49ers’ head coach three days later, moving up from defensive coordinator when Bill Walsh stepped down.

“We’ve got to repeat. We have to play a good four quarters.”

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(AP) — Former Notre Dame quarterback Joe Montana will attempt to lead his San Francisco 49ers to a record-tying fourth Super Bowl win Sunday.

Jackson meets girl story.

ANNIE HALL
Woody Allen, Diane Keaton
TONIGHT and SATURDAY 7:30
Purdue stays atop Big Ten with victory over Buckeyes

(AP) — Purdue coach Gene Keady didn't have to look very far to find the reason behind his co-No. 6-ranked Boilermakers' 78-66 victory over Ohio State on Thursday night.

"You can attribute that to patience in crunch time, especially by our seniors," Keady said as league-leading Purdue remained unbeaten in Big Ten play. "This was a big win for us on the road. This is the toughest place to play in the Big Ten."

Purdue twice broke away from ties to take control in the second half. Each time, it was senior forwards Steve Scheffler, Tony Jones and Ryan Berning who made the big plays.

"They were on the ropes there for a while," said Scheffler, who scored 16 points. "I think they were ready to let this happen." Still, it was sophomore Woody Austin who scored a career-high 18 points — 15 in the second half — to lead the Boilermakers.


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Swimmers prepare for consecutive meets

By JANICE AHN
Sports Writer

Facing their biggest challenge of the current homestand, the Notre Dame men's and women's swim teams will take on rival St. Bonaventure Saturday. The major stand of the season closes against Western Ontario the following afternoon.

The men's events will begin at 2 p.m. on Saturday and 1 p.m. on Sunday. The women will dive in at 11 a.m. Saturday and 1 p.m. Sunday.

The Irish face the Bonnies for the 24th time, with Western Ontario the 29th consecutive year. The meet against Western Ontario will be the last of six meets.

"It is very competitive, intense rivalry," Irish coach Tim Welsh said. "It is a lot of respect, it is collegiate swimming at its best."

The similarities between the two teams are striking. They have parallel schedules, and have seen their teams improve through aggressive, ambitious programs. But the rivalry has become more intense recently, spurred on by St. Bonaventure's placing ahead of Notre Dame in the Eastern Collegiate Championships last year.

This meet is like the USC and Miami football games rolled into one, said captain Tom Prent. "It has the tradition of USC and the intensity of Miami."

Mike Wolz, a 1975 Notre Dame graduate who swam for Dennis Mark for four years, is head referee of Saturday's meet. As a former participant in the St. Bonaventure contests, he notes, "It is a pride meet. If you swim your best, the rest will take care of itself, but it requires individual and team commitment to excellence."

Next on the schedule is a meet against Western Ontario that will be completely different in character. The men's team is meeting for the 29th consecutive year in one of the oldest ever-over-the-border dual meets ever. Notre Dame leads the series 27-1. The women's series is tied 4-4, with the last two contests ending in very close scores.

The friendly relations between the teams lead, in Welsh's estimation, to "a friendly, classy and competitive meet."

Athletic integrity is maintained, but there is a strong sense of international friendship, with the captains exchanging gifts. A clear sign of the amicable rivalry concerns the diving competitions. The Canadian system separates swimming and diving into two sports. Respecting this system, there will be no diving at all on Sunday. If, however, an American college did not have a diving program, Notre Dame would dive and take the points.

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Boyd shoots for 100th career win

Track team begins indoor season as MCC foes visit for a weekend showdown

**By SCOTT BRUTOCAO**

When Pat Boyd greeted the Soviet wrestlers in the USSR, they wanted to do some trading. Anything that had—sports shoes, chewing gum, T-shirts, jokes—would have been warmly received by his new international counterparts, and promptly swapped for something that Boyd might have deemed more valuable.

But one thing the Soviet wrestlers wanted most, the thing that Boyd could not give them, was what wrestling had given him—an American success story.

Pat Boyd, a fifth-year senior wrestler in his last year of eligibility, is about to join an elite group of Irish athletes who have won more than 100 matches in their wrestling careers at Notre Dame. He is more than likely to do it this weekend, as the wrestling team travels to Cleveland to participate in the Southwest Catholic Tournament on Saturday.

For Boyd, that is not unusual. Mich., wrestling has been a lifetime consistency since age seven. In the time he has trained, competed and grown with the program, Boyd has seen even the most hardened college sportsperson.

His Midshipmen-endorsement, so far achieved by only six wrestlers, in our 80-year history, has not been something he's had as a goal. It's just come with the territory.

"I've never thought about getting so many wins. It has just come, when it will come. My greatest goal has always been graduating from Notre Dame," said Boyd, a goal he fulfilled last year.

After injuries, infections and loneliness, "That was more important to me and I was more proud of that than any wrestling accomplishment."

This nonbeliever, Pat Boyd displays about his wrestling success may be deceptive. The truth is that Boyd has learned to overcome obstacles on his climb to success.

Astounding success came early for Boyd. In high school, he won a phenomenal record of 168-1, including a 142-match winning streak with 34 pins. Boyd was a national prep school record. He entered Notre Dame on a scholarship, riding high on three consecutive state titles and not having lost since he was fifteen.

During his freshman year in college, he competed in the tune of a 28-16 record, making him one of three 20-match winners on the Irish squad. After this year of "redshirting," he compiled a 27-8 record during his sophomore campaign, only to have a very promising season cut short by a separated shoulder. But things went from bad to worse.

In his junior year, at around Thanksgiving, he tore some cartilage in his left knee. An operation put any hopes of coming back for the season into doubt.

"It was hard sitting out for that year, watching everyone else. When I came back, I had missed out on the whole season."

Fortune had spun its wheel on Pat Boyd, and there was nothing he could do. But when he recovered his knee in December of last season and was told he would need reconstructive surgery, he decided to have arthroscopic surgery instead. This required intense rehabilitation to come back, and thanks to part to assistant coach Dwayne Troilo, he was back on the mat by February.

"I felt very fresh and ready to go," said Boyd. "After getting that break; I felt very eager to get back on the mat. I felt very crisp, very positive, and ready to wrestle."

Wrestle he did, and after finishing with a 25-7 record during the regular season he went on to finish fifth in the 142-pound division at the NCAA Championships. Along with those honors he achieved All-American status.

"I think that break when I was re-injured had a major impact to my being successful at nationals," continued Boyd. "I wasn't fired up at all, I was really looking forward to the remaining part of the year, and nationals worked out for me."

The remarkable turnaround from a potentially season-ending injury to fifth place in the nation did not escape the admiration of his coach, Fran McCambridge.

"He had his goals, and that helped him along," said McCambridge. "He's done remarkably well, and I think that the turning point was last year when he bounced back."

Currently, Boyd has a 20-3 record, but many more matches to finish. He is ranked third in the nation at 142 pounds. He has once defeated Joe Reynolds, the top-ranked wrestler in his weight class, and has lost to him twice.

"I think you have to be ready mentally as well as physically," said Boyd. "In the situation this year I think I have a shot at the national title if things work out. If I break both, and if things go my way, I think I'm going to have a shot at the national title."

"It's not only a shot at the national title that Boyd has in front of him. He has wrestling, a sport that has rewarded him with positive outcomes for as long as he has persevered with it. Most importantly, it has fostered a special relationship with his father, who has been his coach, fan, and friend throughout the years.

Almost everything I've learned in the sport has been taught to me by him," said Boyd. "During my career, I was really taught some of the way to deal with setbacks that I'm going to encounter in later life, in overcoming obstacles by hard work and dedication."

"I've been on a plane before he went to Notre Dame, and now he has been to the Soviet Union."

"I thought about the outing, I don't think you will be dedicated enough to go through something like that," said Boyd. "I'm thinking about coaching, but I'm ready to get on with my life. That's what I want to make the most out of this year."

Whatever happens, Boyd will always have what wrestling has given him, things that he never could, nor ever would, put on the trading table in Moscow.

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JAY HOSLER

WATER BUFFALOES AT HOME.
Irish cautious of upset vs. 'Canes
ND loss would jeopardize tournament hopes

By STEVE MEGARGEE
Associate Sports Editor

Digger Phelps couldn't avoid spending part of Thursday re-
membering the 1964-65 season, a personal milestone the previous evening. The evidence was all over his office. Phelps, who earned his 400th career victory Wednesday when the Irish men's basketball team downed Wichita State 88-78, retrieved a personal memento from a drawer - a promotional gift from a friend in Washington, D.C. His office was filled with 400 blue-and-gold balloons.

But after weighing the upsets that have befallen home teams this week, Phelps knows that a weekend loss to Miami on Saturday could make Notre Dame's pre-season dreams float out of reach.

Tip-off is set for 3:30 p.m. at the Joyce ACC. The Associated Press reports that Miami, ranked 14th in the nation, is also 4-0 in ACC play. The Irish have been ranked above No. 16 once so far this season.

"Let's not look past Saturday," Phelps said in Miami's next. That's all we're working on. They beat Florida State, and they beat Dayton. Miami is 48-85 and has played fairly well its last two games, recording the 101-97 overtime win over Wake Forest and almost knocking off Bill Frieder's Arizona State team before falling 62-58.

The Irish (9-6) need only look at what happened a couple of former opponents this week to see what can happen when a home team takes the floor at home. While Notre Dame was defeating Wichita State on Wednesday, Indiana lost 75-57 at Bloomington to Michigan State and LSU lost a 94-92 overtime stunner at home to Georgia.

"If we see LSU and Indiana lose at home the other night, anything can happen because there's so much parity in the game," said Phelps. "If you don't respect what a team is doing, they can beat you. We just have to be sure to play our game."

Miami has made a habit this season of bringing off its Big's play on the road. The Hurricanes have not done much damage outside of the state of Florida, posting a 1-5 record away from the Miami Arena. Joe Willie has provided Miami with most of its scoring punch. He is the 6-foot-9-inch junior center is averaging 21.5 points and 9.4 rebounds per game this season. Willie has been out of action because of a bruised right leg, but his return is expected for this weekend's game.

A pair of freshmors make up the rest of the Hurricanes front line. The 6-foot-4-inch Sarnar Logans record 8.6 points and 7 points, a game, and junior guard John Hakes is 5-foot-10 and on the team in scoring with 13.7 points a game, and junior guard John Hakes is 5-foot-10 and on the team in scoring with 13.7 points and 7.5 assists.

Sophomore guard John Hakes is on the team in scoring with 13.7 points and 5.8 assists.

Miami's biggest challenge is to stop the nation's fourth leading scorer, senior guard. Frank Reichner, who scores 25 points a game.

"He's a great player," said Phelps. "We've got to double team him in the half-court."

"They're going to run their stuff to the outside, and we've got to stop them," said Whaling. "There's no question we're going to see a lot of the Miami offense."

"We're going to have to play tough defense," said Whaling. "We've got to have a whole team effort to win this game."

Miami is coming off a 4-0 road trip and has been ranked above No. 16 once so far this season.

"They're playing well," said Whaling. "They're a good team. They've got a lot of talent. We're going to have to play well to beat them."