EXTRA CREDIT Sweepstakes

OVER 10,000 PRIZES TO WIN!
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NOTHING TO BUY! NO COST TO ENTER!

WE'RE TALKING MAJOR EXCITEMENT HERE!

TWO GRAND PRIZES
1990 PONTIAC SUNBIRD CONVERTIBLE!
YOU'LL TURN HEADS ON CAMPUS
AS YOU PASS BY AT THE WHEEL
OF THIS TERRIFIC CAR.

PLUS, TWO SEARS CHECKS,
EACH FOR $5,000.00,
FOR THE WINNERS TO
PRESENT TO THEIR SCHOOL'S
SCHOLARSHIP FUND!

OPEN FOR FURTHER DETAILS

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HEY, DEB ... APPLY FOR SEARSCHARGE. IT'S ONE OF THE MOST USEFUL CARDS STUDENTS CAN HAVE. PLUS, IT'S EASIER TO GET APPROVAL NOW THAN LATER. REMEMBER—THERE'S NO COST TO GET OR HAVE SEARSCHARGE.

HM MMMM ... YOU'RE RIGHT, KEN! I CAN START MY CREDIT FUTURE NOW, WITH SEARSCHARGE, AND SINCE SEARS HAS THOUSANDS OF NAME BRANDS AND THEIR OWN FAMOUS BRANDS LIKE KENMORE® AND CRAFTSMAN®, ALL AT EVERY DAY LOW PRICES.

SEARS EXTRA CREDIT SWEEPSTAKES
OFFICIAL RULES

1. NO PURCHASE NECESSARY. To enter this National Sweepstakes, complete the credit application. Fold, seal and mail the application. Postage is already paid. If you do not wish to apply for SearsCharge at this time, you may still enter the sweepstakes. Write your name, address and school name and address and the word "SearsCharge" on an 3" x 5" piece of paper mailed in a separate envelope to Sears Credit Card Winners, P.O. Box 769, Sayreville, NJ 08871. All entries must be received by May 31, 1990. Limit one entry per student.

2. Winners will be selected at random in a national drawing from all entries received by Marden-Kane, Inc., an independent judging organization, whose decisions will be final. All 10,079 prizes worth approximately $203,700, will be awarded. Chances of winning depend upon number of eligible entries received.

3. Prizes: Two 2-Part Grand Prizes: First Part 1990 Pontiac Sunbird (Value: $17,000); Second Part $5,000 cash awarded to accredited college named by winner of First Part; Two 2-Part First Prizes: First Part Club Med Vacation (Caribbean or Mexican villages only, one week for 2 persons, including round-trip coach air transportation, club accommodations double occupancy, airport transfers, $500 cash) (Approx. value: $5,000 ea.); Second Part $2,500 cash awarded to accredited college named by winner of First Part; Ten 2-Part Second Prizes: First Part Amstrad personal computer (Model #PC6400) (Value: $1,370); Second Part $1,000 cash awarded to accredited college named by winner of First Part; Ten 2-Part Third Prizes: Marantz Stereo System (Model #9836) (Value: $1,400); 40 Fourth Prizes: RCA VCR (Model #VR475) (Value: $1,900); 10,000 Fifth Prizes: $5 Sears Gift Certificate.

4. Sweepstakes open to all residents of the USA age 18 or older, except employees and their immediate families of Sears, Roebuck and Co., its affiliates and subsidiaries, advertising and promotional agencies, and Marden-Kane, Inc. Void where prohibited or restricted by law. Limit one prize per household.

5. All entries become the property of Sears, Roebuck and Co., and none will be returned. Winners will be notified by mail. All taxes on prizes are the responsibility of the winners. Winners' names and likenesses may be used for promotional purposes without additional compensation. No substitution or transfer of prizes. Winners may be required to sign an affidavit of eligibility and release.

6. Sears is not responsible for lost, late or misdirected mail.

7. For a list of major winners, send a stamped, self-addressed envelope to Sears Credit Card Winners, P.O. Box 709, Sayreville, NJ 08871.
"THIS SECOND PRIZE WOULD MAKE TERM PAPERS A BREEZE."

10 SECOND PRIZES FROM SEARS
AMSTRAD PC 6400 COMPUTER
Complete system, including monitor, keyboard, mouse, Okidata 180 Dot Matrix Printer.
And a Sears check for $1,000 each for the winners to present to their school's scholarship fund!

WITH SEARSCHARGE, YOU CAN ENJOY ALL THAT CREDIT CAN BUY AT SEARS ... AND GETTING CREDIT IS USUALLY EASIER WHILE YOU'RE STILL IN SCHOOL.

Complete this easy student application to get SearsCharge and enter the sweepstakes. If you do not wish to apply for SearsCharge at this time, you may still enter the sweepstakes. Write your name, address, and school name and address and the word "SearsCharge" on a 3" x 5" piece of paper: mail in a separate envelope to Sears Extra Credit Sweepstakes, P.O. Box 1150, Grand Rapids, MN 55745. All entries must be received by May 31, 1990. Limit one entry per student.

In the event I'm a winner, send my prize to:
Name __________________________
Street _________________________
City, State, Zip ____________________

Sears, Roebuck and Co. Credit Account Application

1. Tell us about yourself:
Name __________________________
Address (to which you want mailings sent) __________________________
Home Address: Apt. # __________________________
Business Address: Apt. # __________________________
City __________________________ State __________________________ Zip Code __________________________

2. Tell us about your school:
Name of School __________________________
Status: Full Time _______ Part Time _______
Graduation Date __________
School Address: Apt. # __________________________
City __________________________ State __________________________ Zip Code __________________________

3. Tell us about your employment & references:
Name of Employer __________________________
Address: Apt. # __________________________
City __________________________ State __________________________ Zip Code __________________________

Name and Address of Bank: __________
Apt. # __________________________
City __________________________ State __________________________ Zip Code __________________________

Date Opened __________
Name Accounts Corrected __________
Account Number __________
Balance __________
Amount Charged __________

Name and Address of Parents or nearest Relative: __________
Name: __________________________ Apt. # __________________________
City __________________________ State __________________________ Zip Code __________________________

NAME OF PARENT OR RELATIVE: __________________________
December 1990

© 1989, Sears, Roebuck and Co.
IMPORTANT SEARSCHARGE CREDIT TERMS

The information below includes the costs associated with a SearsCharge Account. It is effective as of October 1989, but may change after that date. To keep in mind that creditworthy customers and are not required to pay any fee or charge disclosed unless the card is used.

Annual Percentage Rate

The annual percentage rate (APR) is the rate at which interest is charged on a credit card balance. The APR is determined by adding 5% per annum to the Federal Reserve Discount Rate on date to repay your balance before being charged a finance charge.

Grace Period

You have 30 days from your billing date to repay your balance before being charged a finance charge.

Balance Calculation Method

The Average Daily Balance method is used for determining your balance.

Finance Charge

A minimum monthly finance charge of 0% applies in all states except Arkansas, Connecticut, Iowa, Maryland, Nebraska, Nevada, Ohio, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Late Payment Fees

Late payment fees vary from state to state. They range from $5 to $100.

Ohio residents only: The Ohio laws against discrimination require that all creditors make credit equally available to all creditworthy customers, and that credit reporting agencies maintain separate credit histories on each individual upon request. The Ohio Civil Rights Commission administers enforcement of this law.

New York residents only: A consumer report may be ordered in connection with the application or subsequent credit unless you are in compliance with the state's renewal or extension of credit. Upon your request, you will be informed whether or not a consumer credit report was obtained, and if so, the name and address of the consumer reporting agency that furnished the report.

Wisconsin residents only: Wisconsin law provides that no agreement, court order or other court or administrative proceeding shall affect a credit agreement unless the creditor is in compliance with all terms of the agreement. Your request for a statement or copy of the creditor's agreement, or any other information may be written to:

SEARS NEW ACCOUNT CENTER
PO Box 5045
KNOXVILLE, I A 37980-5045

October 1989
MOSCOW (AP) — Mikhail Gorbachev declared Monday that Communists must surrender their unchallenged right to rule the Soviet Union to the tide of democratic reform he has unleashed.

The Soviet Communist Party chief, in an historic speech to his party's Central Committee in the Kremlin, tacitly acknowledged the growing power of the pro-democracy movement that has swept away Communist regimes in Eastern Europe. Several Soviet republics on the road to multiparty politics, and on Sunday drew a huge crowd of protesters in Moscow.

But Gorbachev moved Thursday to bring about the disintegration of the Communist Party, and as he did, Gorbachev, who is also head of the government, did not address the possibility of the party losing power.

The Communist Party's leading role in society, a tenet of Soviet socialism that excluded any other political forces since the time of Lenin, was formalized in the Soviet Constitution in 1977.

The party wants to remain the guiding force in society. It must prove its worthiness, Gorbachev said.

In the future it "intends to struggle for the role of ruling party, but do it strictly in the democratic process, rejecting any kind of legal or political advantage," Gorbachev said, presenting a draft platform to the 249-member Central Committee.

Gorbachev had indicated he did not foresee the reform overturning the country's socialist system as well as the communists' assurance of power. The party, once ready to act with due account for these new circumstances, cooperates and conduct a dialogue with all organizations honoring the Soviet Constitution and the system it endorses," he said.

The two-day Central Committee meeting opened Thursday.

ND professor discusses proposed Social Security tax cut

By SANDRA WIEGAND

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1990

The first to address the crowd was Stecker to present a pro-choice viewpoint. She cited N.O.W.'s national statement which affirms that "reproductive issues are matters of life and death ... N.O.W. supports access to safe and legal abortion, to effective birth control, and to reproductive health education."

According to Stecker, pro-choice means that a woman is "not a slave to a fertilized egg or an embryo." She said that abortion before 20 weeks is safer than childbirth, with birth control "suffering".

"All freedom of choice corrupts, and absolute freedom of choice corrupts absolutely," said Burchill in his opening remarks. He added that this freedom to interpret the problem of DART, a system which puts students with early registration appointments at a disadvantage, would be to stagger registration on that only some classes were signed up for during the initial registration.

For second week registration, a different sign-up for all classes that were closed at any particular time.

Students at Notre Dame are capable of putting up with the chaos of the system already.

Students in senate advised O'Meara of difficulties ranging from inability to take a desired elective to being forced to change majors in the interest of being able to get enough courses to complete the major.

A suggested solution to the problem of DART, a system which puts students with early registration appointments at a remarkable advantage over others, was to stagger registration on that only some classes were signed up for during the initial registration. The second week registration, a different sign-up for all classes that were closed at any particular time.

O'Meara mentioned that a solution was needed to the problems of the computer and the difficulties encountered with when he finds that a desired class is available, but already has a full schedule and therefore must go back to the computer and then go back and drop the second-choice class.

One student advised that students who had with the computer and the problems of the computer running slowly and the lack of availability of classes. Since professors are teaching more graduate classes these days, also mentioned was the need for better publicity of the list of courses that were closed at any particular time.
Elvis lives... in the minds of the mindless

For the past 12 years, every tabloid newspaper has had one story to fall back on when UFO and Bigfoot sightings were down and Hollywood love affairs weren’t hot enough: Elvis.

The King has been dead since 1977, but his music still endures. People just can’t seem to get enough of him. His followers make faithfull pilgrimages to Graceland and weep over his grave, placing flowers near his tombstone.

Elvis has reportedly been sighted in a convenience store and driving along a deserted country road. People say he’s spotted with jet black hair and sideburns. All of these people who claim they have seen Elvis usually come from towns with a population of 20 and a collective IQ lower than that.

If ever meeting the King, I wouldn’t go running to the National Enquirer. I’d show him around campus. I could introduce him to parties, and these are my friends Nancy, Lisa and Elvis.”

But enough to have an affinity for eating lots of food, he could probably work in the dining hall. Elvis would also make a fine dry cleaning salesman. As far as I recall, he also had an affinity for intoxicating substances. Monk Malloy could enlist him as a drugs/alcohol officer.

Elvis would go from party to party saying, “I’m afraid the party’s over. I’ve got my orders in drink every last drop of beer in the place. I’ll just start drinking from the tap.”

With Elvis on campus, he could hold concerts every week in the JMAC. People from all over would flock to hear him and see him with his entourage. With all of his fans traveling to see the King, South Bend/Mishawaka would only be “alive with pride.”

Elvis had an outstanding voice, and his performances were equally enthralling. But the fact remains that Elvis never wrote any of his songs, he hit on a 14-year-old Priscilla when he was 23, and by the end of his life he was a boozed, walking pharisee.

Of all the people anyone would want to bring back to life, why should it be Elvis? I don’t hear of people sightseeing Martin Luther King or Gandhi in the grocery store buying Oreos. Why aren’t people looking for ghosts of truly great leaders instead of a talented performer who let fame go to his head? Seeing Elvis is just wishful thinking, and those who keep looking for him should spend their time more productivity.

So let me make it clear once and for all: Let me make it clear once and for all: Let me make it clear once and for all: Elvis is dead, he has been for 12 years, and he’s not coming back. But I did see John Lennon in the 7-11 the other day. (This column appeared in The Observer on Sept. 8, 1988.)

WEATHER

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, Feb. 6.

Lines show high temperatures.

FRONTS:

©1990 Accu-Weather, Inc

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<th>COLD</th>
<th>WARM</th>
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INDIANA MARKET UPDATE

Closing for February 5, 1990

| NYSE Index | 83.3 | 50 |
| SAP Composite | 331.85 | 93 |
| Dow Jones Industrials | 2622.52 | 19.82 |

Precious Metals

- Gold: $420 to $422.00 oz.
- Silver: 2.4 to 2.558 oz.

Source: AP

Statistics

- 96% of respondents said they would return to work after the weekend.
- 88% of respondents said they would return to work after the weekend.
- 88% of respondents said they would return to work after the weekend.

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556

(574) 209-0741

Today's Staff

Wendy Cunningham

News

Amy Lemus

Nancy A. Cullen

Joe Moody

Art Design

Val Roberts

Ryan Roberts

Ainta Covell

Cara Presser

Dine halls

- Dining halls during the contest

ACADEMY

Accent

Sara Smith

Amy Cockrall

Fran Moyer

Sports

Scott Butts

Grady J. Bowers

SYSTEMS

Modern Distributed Systems

Deb Walsh

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One of the 17 Israelis who were injured in a terrorist attack on their bus yesterday in Egypt. Another nine people died in the attack and one other died on the flight home.

Israelis seek bus attack culprits

JERUSALEM (AP) — Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir demanded Monday that Egypt track down and punish those responsible for a desert bus attack in which nine people were killed, and Israelis mourned their dead with silence and tears of anguish.

Israeli leaders said the latest Middle East peace efforts should not be thwarted by public outrage over Sunday’s attack — the worst on Israelis in Egypt since the two countries signed a peace treaty in 1979.

Newspaper editorials noted, however, that the incident would almost certainly boost support for hard-line views toward Arabs.

Israelis victims flown home by military jet from Egypt’s capital gave harrowing accounts of the several minutes during which two gunmen on a desert road raked their bus with gunfire and hurled grenades inside.

“Everyone saw his death,” said Professor Vigil Barak, a passenger who was unhurt. “There was nobody who could protect us, nobody carried any weapon.”

“I felt like a Jew who is facing the Nazis,” said Judith Benjamini, 63, of Tel Aviv, describing the death of her 72-year-old husband, Ishachar.

All the dead were Israelis, and there were 21 people wounded, including an Egyptian tourist guide.

In Washington, the State Department called the attack an “outrageous act” designed to halt efforts toward reconciliation and dialogue between Arabs and Israelis.

President Bush called Shamir to express his sorrow and Secretary of State James A. Baker III relayed a similar message in calls to the Israeli and Egyptian foreign ministers, department spokeswoman Margaret Tutwiler said.

Shamir told Parliament: “Our first demand from Egyptian leaders is to find the perpetrators of the crime and bring them to speedy trial and punish them severely.”

He said Israel would go ahead with its peace initiative calling for Palestinian elections but also would try to “liquidate blood-thirsty terrorism.”

Several far-right groups have vowed to resist de Klerk’s reforms. Fears of an extremist backlash increased after an attack Sunday on the British Embassy in Pretoria.

Assailants shot out windows at the embassy, a day after right-wing graffiti was spray-painted on the building.

Embassy spokesman John Sawyer said it was suspected that the assailants were angered by Britain’s support for de Klerk.

Robert von Tonder, leader of a group that seeks a whites-only homeland, said de Klerk’s changes could prompt the formation of an underground white guerilla movement.

Five whites were arrested recently on suspicion of planning attacks against de Klerk and other government officials as well as anti-apartheid activists.

Applications are now being accepted for the following positions:

Managing Editor
Business Manager

A three-page personal statement and a résumé must be submitted to Alison Cocks by 5 p.m. Friday, February 9.

News Editor
e营业执照
Sports Editor
Accent Editor
Viewpoint Editor
Saint Mary’s Editor
Photo Editor
Systems Manager

Advertising Manager
Ad Design Manager
Production Manager
OTS Manager
Controller
Art Director

A two-page personal statement and a résumé must be submitted to Alison Cocks by 2 p.m. Monday, February 12.

Right-wing mobilizes against F.W. deKlerk

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) — The main right-wing political party Monday called on whites to mobilize against “the revolutionary leadership’s cabinet call on whites to mobilize against ‘the revolutionary leadership’s cabinet call” of President F.W. de Klerk.

The leader of the Conservative Party, Andries Treurnicht, said South Africa’s 5 million whites faced “the hour of truth.” His party applied for a permit for a mass march in Pretoria on Feb. 15 to launch a “freedom struggle” aimed at protecting whites from domination by the black majority.

De Klerk, in a momentous speech last week, lifted bans on more than 60 anti-apartheid groups, including the African National Congress guerrilla movement, and promised to free jailed ANC leader Nelson Mandela in hopes of clearing the way for negotiations on black-white power sharing.

“The Afrikaner nation is not prepared to live under an overwhelmingly ANC government,” de Klerk said a statement from the Conservative Party, which won 13 percent of the vote in last week’s general election in September.

President Bush called Shamir to express his sorrow and Secretary of State James A. Baker III relayed a similar message in calls to the Israeli and Egyptian foreign ministers, department spokeswoman Margaret Tutwiler said.

Shamir told Parliament: “Our first demand from Egyptian leaders is to find the perpetrators of the crime and bring them to speedy trial and punish them severely.”

He said Israel would go ahead with its peace initiative calling for Palestinian elections but also would try to “liquidate blood-thirsty terrorism.”

For the following positions:

SMC administrator to chair College Board

By JULIE RYAN

Mary Ann Rowan, director of admissions at Saint Mary’s College, was elected to a three-year term as chairperson of the Midwest Region of the College Board.

Rowan previously served as a member of the Executive Committee in 1988-89 and as vice chairperson in 1989-90.

Nominations for chairperson were submitted by members of the Midwest Region and then voted on, said Rowan.

The College Board is a nonprofit, educational association serving students, high schools and colleges through programs designed to expand educational opportunities, such as the preparation of high school students for college, said Rowan.

The board is divided into six regions; the Midwest region is composed of sixteen states, according to Saint Mary’s admission office.

As chairperson of the Midwest Region of the College Board, Rowan would act as a representative of the Midwest in establishing policies, addressing issues and concerns of the members in her region, selecting candidates to represent the region in various national committees and councils, said Rowan.

The Executive Committee has been instrumental in reviewing and offering advice about the College Board’s planning process and in ways the board can further its goals, said the admission office.

Pre-college guidance and counseling and encouragement of pursuing a higher education have been major concerns of the committee in recent years, and Rowan plans on continuing these goals.

“I would like to encourage more people to use services of the College Board,” said Rowan. “More importantly, I would like to involve more of the membership in College Board activities so that the services can be broadened.”

Happy Birthday

Shelly Terrell

From 208 Walsh
### Iceberg Debate update

The following are the results of Round One of the Iceberg Debates held throughout campus last night:

**Resolution:** "That the use of narcotic drugs should be made legal in the United States."

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### Africa

continued from page 3

Most right-wing whites are Afrikaners. Primarily of Dutch descent, they began settling in South Africa more than 300 years ago and now account for 60 percent of the 5 million whites.

In Parliament, Constitutional Development Minister Gerrit Viljoen said the government sought a new constitution that would ensure all South Africans a full, equal franchise in a multiparty democracy. This should be achieved "without prejudicing the rights of minorities against domination," he said.

Other Cabinet ministers defended segregation of neighborhoods and public schools.

"Black people should be running their own education and white people should be running their own education," said Stoffel van der Merwe, who oversees education for blacks. Otherwise, he said, there will be "tremendous chaos."

Herman Kriel, minister of planning and provincial affairs, said the government had no plans to repeal the Group Areas Act, which mandates segregation of residential areas.

Kriel said the act might be placed on the agenda during negotiations with black leaders. But he said the right of whites to live in segregated neighborhoods was an "indispensable principle" of the governing National Party.

### Hugs not drugs

Nancy Reagan holds a young girl from the House of Hope in Orlando, Fla., a shelter for troubled and abused teenage girls. The Reagan's were in Orlando Sunday to receive the first annual House of Hope Humanitarian Award.

### WE WANT YOU!!

If you are looking for a challenge and are dependable, then we are looking for you!

Come to the Dooley Room in The LaFortune Student Center Thursday, Feb 8th, between 4:00pm & 7:00 pm to find out more about these jobs!

- LaFortune Building Manager
- Stegan Center Building Manger
- Information Desk
- Games Room
- Office Assistant
- Sound techs

Or stop by the Information Desk and apply!

### ATTENTION JUNIORS

The Observer is currently seeking an enthusiastic student to fill the following position:

**Business Manager**

- · Oversee production of a newspaper.
- · Work with these seven departments: Advertising, Circulation, Business, Production, Systems, Observer Typesetting, and Ad Design
- · Will be responsible for planning and implementing a balanced budget for the student newspaper.
- · Need to be a motivator, planner, and trouble shooter.
- · No previous newspaper publishing experience necessary.

A three-page personal statement and a résumé must be submitted to Alison Cocks by 5 p.m. Friday, February 9. For further information about the benefits of this position, contact Alison Cocks at 239-7471.

---

**When the Great American Dream isn’t Great Enough**

Have you considered?

**THE HOLY CROSS CANDIDATE YEAR**

A one-year program located at Moreau Seminary at Notre Dame for college graduates who are seriously interested in exploring a vocation as a Holy Cross priest or brother.

For information:

Fr. John Conley, CSC
Vocation Director
Box 541
Notre Dame, IN 46556
239-6385

---

**Don’t drink and drive**

A public service message from The Observer.

---

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Indian guards fire on Pakistanis

NEW DELHI, India (AP) — Indian border guards opened fire on Pakistani protesters who swarmed into Indian territory in the northern state of Jammu-Kashmir on Monday, officials said.

At least 10 people were believed injured in the shooting, the government's chief spokesman said; Pakistani officials said one protester was killed and 13 others were shot in the leg.

The episode occurred near Ranbir Singhpura in Jammu region, 310 miles north of New Delhi, the spokesman said, who cannot be identified under briefing rules.

The demonstrators who shouted anti-India slogans were protesting a recent Indian government crackdown on Moslem separatists in the Kashmir region of Jammu-Kashmir, a Pakistani official said in Sialkot, about three miles from the border.

The Indian spokesman said about 4,000 demonstrators gathered on the Pakistani side and tried to cross the border. "Despite efforts by the Pakistani rangers, some people crossed over and the Indian security forces had to fire to control the situation," he said without elaborating.

A Foreign Ministry spokesman said Pakistan's top diplomat in India, Rashid Balar, was summoned to the Foreign Office and was told of India's "concern and deep regret" at the "unprovoked incident."

The Pakistan government did not immediately react to the incident.

In Jammu, a senior official of the Indian Border Security Force, which guards the area, said the trouble started around noon when about 500 people gathered near the border and shouted "provocative slogans."

He said the commander of the Border Security Force outpost then called Pakistani officers into the Indian territory to discuss the situation, following which the Pakistani forces dispersed.

Thatcher and Jackson discuss South Africa

LONDON (AP) — Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and Jesse Jackson, the black U.S. civil rights leader, argued about sanctions against South Africa during a 90-minute meeting Monday, but smiled for photographers afterward.

Thatcher gave Jackson a message for jailed black leader Nelson Mandela saying many hopes rest with him, said a spokesman at her official residence, 10 Downing Street, who asked that his name not be used. Jackson is on his way to South Africa.

"We agreed to disagree," Jackson told reporters, referring to Thatcher's opposition to sanctions. He added, "I feel we have a better feel for each other."

Jackson said Thatcher expressed belief that President F.W. de Klerk of South Africa was committed to reforms he announced Friday, which include legalizing the African National Congress guerrilla movement and the speedy release of Mandela, an ANC leader when he went to jail nearly 28 years ago.

The South African government did not believe it had to treat the black leader "in the way he should," Jackson said. "I believe they will continue with encouragement, with stimulation to go forward, with deterrence to go backwards, with economic incentives if and when apartheid is dismantled."

Both Jackson and the Thatcher spokesman said the unexpectedly long meeting was friendly, and Jackson promised to telephone with a report on his South African visit.

The prime minister asked Mr. Jackson to give Mr. Mandela a message, "said the spokesman. It was not clear how Mr. Mandela how many hopes ride on him for the future of his country."

Jackson flew to Zambibia on Monday night, and goes to South Africa on Wednesday for his first visit in more than a decade. He has been refused a visa since 1979.

"We committed ourselves to remain in dialogue as both of us search in our own way for the future of South Africa and a new equation," Jackson said of the meeting with Mrs. Thatcher.

At a news conference held for him early Monday by three South African MPs in the House of Commons, Jackson said: "Sanctions and apartheid should end on the same day, and it ought to be soon."

Budget continued from page 1

tensions were good, she also implied that he was the wrong way. He shouldn't have exposed the Social Security program to the "attack" of the Republicans.

Instead, she said, "Instead of simply proposing a payroll tax cut, Moynihan should also have proposed a non-payroll tax increase to ensure the buildup of the "baby-bom" surplus."

"The real fear is that in the future white middle-class workers will retire and minority immigrant workers will make up the work force," said Ghilarducci. These workers will be given the burden of supporting the older retirees, unless there is a sufficient Social Security surplus fund.

Ghilarducci said that eliminating tax deduction on "junk bonds" should be "investigated as an alternative" for generating revenues. "Junk bonds" are bonds issued by investment bankers which serve mainly as a means for borrowing money. This money is generally used to help investors get companies.

Presently, there is a tax deduction on sale of "junk bonds."

Mergers and acquisitions would be discouraged if these tax deductions were eliminated. Instead, individual investment would be encouraged. "Liberal economists, myself included, are yeling for tax increases," said Ghilarducci. Income tax cuts are not necessary for general economic reasons that will help decrease the deficit and also eliminate the regressivity of payroll taxes.

The Bush administration is consistent that sources other than income and corporate tax increases will generate revenues. According to Bush's proposed budget, revenues will grow 9 percent in the next fiscal year. Also, the Gross National Product is predicted to increase 2.6 percent.

"No one has a rosier idea of what the economic will do than the White House," said Ghilarducci.

Tax revenue projections are very sensitive to economic growth, according to Ghilarducci. She implied that both the Bush budget over-projected its figures for revenue increase.

"Tackling the good points of the Bush budget, according to Ghilarducci, are that it calls for some cuts in military spending, and it's not a shark attack on domestic service programs.

Ghilarducci criticizes as bad points that the budgets does not address increasing issues such as education, the growing inequality between the wealthy and the poor, and the deficit.

Panel Discussion: Women Practicing Law

Moderator: Teresa Godwin Phelps
Professor of Law, University of Notre Dame

Panel: Tammy Haughn, J.D.
Chief Judge, Superior Court, St. Joseph County
Adjunct Professor of Law, Notre Dame Law School

Carmen M. Plass, J.D.
Partner, Nickle & Plassick
University of Notre Dame

Ann Firth, J.D.
Director, Legal Aid Clinic
University of Notre Dame

Discussion

Women Practicing Law

Wednesday, Feb. 7, 1990
7:00 p.m.
Courtroom, Notre Dame Law School
Sponsored by Womans Legal Forum
Abortion continued from page 1

allows individuals to take what they want while ignoring the rights of others. "I pray that no one in this room will ever depend for your life on the values of someone else," said Hurtrchaell.

Burtchaell focused on the issue from a Theologian's point of view and made references to the Bible. He said that he would focus on abortion as a moral issue and not as much as a legal or political issue. Burtchaell challenged the audience saying, "What do you think, might it be even more ruthless to ignore oppression than to inflict it?"

The second pro-choice speaker, Kronenberger, also challenged the audience, asking them, "What does it mean for something to be sacred?" He said that while pro-life advocates believe that an embryo is sacred, he does not agree—the idea of an embryo with a right to life is "an intellectual concept."

He pointed to what he calls the "slippery slope" argument, accusing pro-life advocates of saying that there is some point between conception and birth where life begins, but "you can't find it, so you slide down that slippery slope from conception and you get there." Kronenberger told the audience that there is no place between birth and conception where life begins, which he attempted to clarify later in the debate.

In her opening statement. Freeman received much support from the predominantly pro-life crowd. She pointed out that while many women will criticize abortion on the basis of sex selection, they do not oppose selective abortion of fetuses on account of deformities or timing.

She examined the role of the pro-life woman and criticized pro-choice advocates such as Faye Wattleton, president of Planned Parenthood Federation of America. "Pro-abortion feminists don't want women to be second-class citizens... but somewhere along the way all..."
Civil Defense Rescuers help a Moslem tenant escape the ruins of his home in Moslem West Beirut. The house was destroyed hours before by a stray shell from a mini-war raging in east Beirut between rival renegade Gen. Michel Aoun's forces and militia Chief Samir Geagea.

Party
continued from page 1

Committee meeting had shaped up as a major struggle between reformers and conservatives over the future of the party. There had been rumors that conservatives would attack Gorbachev, accusing him of bringing about economic collapse and ethnic unrest with his reforms.

Gorbachev's address Monday granted the basic demands of the hundreds of thousands of people who swept 60 abreast through the streets of the capital on Sunday. Communist reformers and non-Communists demanded the party give up its exclusive claim to power.

Reformer Boris Yeltsin, one of the leaders of the rally, told the Central Committee the new platform did not go far enough. "In general, the impression is formed that it was written by two hands — both the left and the right," he said.

Small political parties already are forming in the Baltic republics, where Communist leaders are leading the drive to eliminate the party's guaranteed role.

Gorbachev said in Lithuania last month it would be "no tragedy" if a multiparty system evolved to replace the party's hold on power, but that such a system was not a panacea.

Transcripts released by the Tass news agency indicated Gorbachev underwent immediate surgery after learning of the results of the central committee meeting for a lack of decisiveness.

"Is it not time for you, Mikhail Sergeyevich, and the leadership of the country as a whole to seriously think about the fate of the socialist government, over the fate of honest laboring people, and take the most direct radical measures before it's too late?" asked the first speaker, Kviey party chief A.I. Kornienko.

Tanks break Christian stronghold

BEIRUT, Lebanon (AP) — Gen. Michel Aoun's tanks broke into a stronghold of his Christian militia rivals Monday, after a week of battle, and advanced toward the command post of Lebanese Forces chief Samir Geagea, police said.

They said the tanks, with ramos blazing, drove to within 300 yards of the Kassarjdia militia base in Ein Rummaneh, a working-class district of Christian east Beirut.

Witnesses in hills above the Christian sector, reached by telephone from Cyprus, reported heavy fighting in Ein Rummaneh south of the Karantina quarter, where Geagea has his headquarters.

Explosions echoed across the city as militia men crouching in alleys fired armor-piercing rockets at the tanks and their comrades hurled grenades from rooftops.

Shells hit hospitals, schools, and churches. They set fuel tanks, power plants, factories and apartment houses ablaze.

Fires burned out of control because pumping stations were knocked out and no water was available to fight them.

Several hospitals said they could not function for more than two or three days because water, blood, plasma and oxygen supplies were virtually exhausted.

Shellfire slackened in some districts at dawn Monday, allowing tens of thousands of civilians to leave basements and underground bomb shelters where some had lived for six days.

Yousof Khazen, 35, said his electrical tools store in east Beirut residential district of Ashrafiyeh was destroyed.

"You can't believe what those monsters have done to us," he said. "They've ruined us. Ashrafiyeh looks like it was hit by a hurricane."

In Geneva, the International Committee of the Red Cross asked for an immediate truce so it could help civilians.

Geagea has said the 6,000 regulars and 30,000 reservists of the Lebanese Forces, the largest Christian militia, would "resist unto death . . . to end the dictator's reign of terror" in Christian territory north and east of Beirut.

On Monday, his paratroopers secured the key coastal town of Dbayeh, 5 miles north of Beirut. They seized it Sunday in a fierce hand-to-hand battle.

Senate
continued from page 1

coming involved in research, their undergraduate load is diminishing.

There are two reasons for this, according to O'Meara. The first is that Notre Dame wishes to keep up with "the competition," he said, adding that classes which encourage graduate teaching. The second is that the University considers both teaching and research important.

Some courses are offered only certain semesters, and O'Meara said that although the registrar does not always have much prior notice as to what classes will be available when, department heads often do.

"LIFE'S A BEACH"

On exhibition
A loan spectator admires the various architectural works that are being exhibited in the Architecture building.

S.U.B. NEEDS YOU!

We need your ideas for Campus Entertainment, Musical Entertainment, Special Events, Performing Arts, Services, Publicity, and Relations.

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APPLICATION DEADLINE: FEB. 7
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Center for Social Concerns
**SEX AND THE SINGLE NOTRE DAME CHRISTIAN**

**Part I**

To be a human being means to be a sexual being. All of us, whether celibate, married, promiscuous or monogamous are sexual beings. That means, at least that the same life force that went into creating us is sexually active within us, and will be recognized whether we allow it or not. Sexuality can be defined as the human way of being in and relating to the world. By that definition we are created either male or female, our way of being in the world (our sexuality, as defined) is either male or female.

The central sexual issue for us as Christians is not so much what we don't do with various parts of our bodies; the central sexual issue is how we are in the world and how we relate in the world.

What do we do in the world we do with and through our bodies, which are either male or female. Anything done through our bodies is, by definition, done sexually: looking; smelling; tasting; touching; shaking hands; kissing; hugging; playing a game; roughhousing; performing; etc. All physical expressions are not limited to the sexual, but they are sexual. Whenever we present ourselves in our world we do so in ways that include the sexual.

The primary problem with sexuality is not what we do - it's who we are. As we grow in our world, we grow intellectually, spiritually and sexually. These are not unrelated ways of growing. They work together. To the degree that we ignore the full development of any aspect of our being, we remain immature - not only in that aspect, but in all aspects.

Of the intellectual, spiritual and sexual aspects of our lives, the one that we tend to least develop at Notre Dame is our sexuality, and to the extent that we continue to ignore its full and healthy development to that extent we fail to mature and thus fall as Christians.

The Christian life is a mediated life. That means that persons committed to growing as Christians do not make the same decisions in isolation, but in consultation with the sense and insight of those they consider wise in the Christian community.

Students at Notre Dame will seek mediation on a number of crucial issues in their developing lives: career, family, courses of study, travel, restaurant selection, love. Opportunities for mediation are both presented and sought out in halls, with a favorite advisor, through the counseling center or with campus ministry. Unless they are in some serious trouble, though, rarely do students openly and honestly discuss their developing sexuality with a trusted advisor. As a result, sexuality can remain an undeveloped, overly emphasized part of the Notre Dame student's life.

In our culture, it seems, when it comes to sex, little is thought of more, little is integrated less. So, we have a choice. We can join the rest of our culture, which remains, on the whole, sexually infantile. Or, we can begin to grow sexually in ways that surpass our peers.

There are many reasons that we wouldn't talk about our sexuality the same way we might discuss, say, our course schedule. Who we are at the core is much more personal than what we do in the classroom. Too, perhaps, there's fear that the only response we'll be given is "DON'T!" rather than profound listening followed by some sound, practical advice on how to integrate our sexuality into other aspects of our developing life.

Especially at Notre Dame, students might assume that if they talk about their own, personal sexuality with how and George and Sam and Eric and Bill and Jenny and other Christians can reconcile their sexuality with other aspects of their human lives.

What these articles will be talking about is who we are at the core - what it essentially means, from a Christian perspective, to be a human being.

---

"In the beginning was lust. The godly, as well as the human principle is desire. Gravity, light, magnetism, thought may all be the universal longing. Suffering, emptiness, darkness are nothing but an absent part of a cosmic orgasm that grows forever in intensity." - Issac Bashevis Singer

"God created human beings in God's own image; in the image of God they were created; male and female they were created." - Genesis

"The unfolding of sexuality is also the unfolding of the human spirit - or at least it can be. The stirring of sexual development which happens when sex is kept from the rest of life means that people often remain curiously immature sexuality." - Rosemary Haughton

The following are not true stories about real people - at least not intentionally. But they are sexual stories, and do have some elements with which many of us can identify.

1. Sue and George are convinced that no one understands them as well as they understand each other. They've been having physical sex for about two years, and kept that fact hidden from their parents or any other person. Their relationship is the only place either feels fully alive but it's unclear whether it's based more on lust or on love.

2. Sue and George wonder if their love-bubble will soon burst and be replaced by pain. At some level, that's perhaps true.

3. Somehow, Bill had always gotten the message that, for him and for any good person, sex was an unacceptable part of life. As a result, a lot of his energy goes into denying that he is at all sexual.

4. As a child, Jenny was subjected to severe physical and emotional abuse, and learned to be somewhat dependent and immature. Independent of her parents or any older person. Their relationship is unclear whether it's based more on lust or on love.

The Bills could begin to grow from the shame-based existence in which they were raised and discover that the more they come to accept themselves and others as sexual the less compulsive will their sexual lives be.

The Sams and Erics could begin to learn that their bodies react in ways over which they have little or no control at times, and that no definitive statements can be made based on any isolated reactions. If they were to talk to someone about it, they might learn how complicated the relationship between feelings, friendship, bodies, love and sex can be. They might learn that what happened might say little about their sexual orientation but a lot about their sexuality.

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Calderon to preside in Costa Rica

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica (AP) — President-elect Rafael Angel Calderon said Monday he is "a great friend of the United States" and told a cheering crowd he hopes to turn his election victory into "a triumph for all Costa Ricans."

On May 8, Calderon will succeed Oscar Arias, who won the 1987 Nobel Peace Prize for developing and promoting the Central American peace plan.

He attended Mass on Monday at the Roman Catholic Basilica de Los Angeles in Cartago, the colonial capital 15 miles east of here.

"I asked God to help me give the people of Costa Rica what the people deserve: a better future," he told 3,000 supporters gathered in downtown San Jose.

Calderon, 40-year-old founder of the Social Christian Party, repeated campaign pledges to fight crime, poverty and poor housing, but got the biggest cheer when he asked for unity against drug trafficking and corruption.


By Monday afternoon, the official count showed Calderon leading Castilla by 656,282 votes to 604,396, with about 90 percent of precincts reporting.

Castilla broke even in San Jose, the National Liberation Party stronghold. Calderon's Social Christians were sweeping most of the countryside.

"Today, we have elected liberty and democracy to the presidency of Costa Rica," Castilla said in a graceful concession speech Sunday night.

Calderon, who visited Panama shortly after the Dec. 20 U.S. invasion, is a strong supporter of U.S. policy in the region.

Security Beat

WEDNESDAY, JAN. 31
11:45 p.m. Notre Dame Police cited a South Bend resident for Driving on an Automatic Signal at the corner of Edson Road and Hagenbach Inn.

THURSDAY, FEB. 1
7:30 a.m. A junior reported that two rooms in Commons Hall had been vandalized. Unknown persons splashed beer on the carpets of the two rooms and left a number of beer cans on the floor.

9:28 p.m. An off-campus student reported the theft of his unlocked bicycle from the dorm of Cushing. The theft occurred between 1:00 a.m. and 3:15 a.m. His loss is estimated to be $200.00.

6:30 p.m. Notre Dame Police cited a Texas man for speeding. The defendant had been traveling 46 mph in a posted 25 mph zone on Juniper Road.

9:24 p.m. A resident of South Bend was cited by Notre Dame Police for Exceeding the Posted Speed Limit on Juniper Road.

4:25 p.m. An Allen Hall resident reported the theft of his backpack and contents from his unlocked room. His loss is estimated to be $110.00.

FRIDAY, FEB. 2
4:20 a.m. An off-campus student reported the theft of his car from the Alumni Senior Court sometime between 12:20 p.m. and 2:00 a.m. His loss is estimated to be $500.00.

9:48 a.m. Notre Dame Police responded to the report of a one car accident on Old Juniper Road. The road was closed due to large amounts of rain and the car off the road. The driver of the car suffered a head injury.

3:30 p.m. Notre Dame Police were called to the scene of a two car accident in the business lot of Du Lac. The two cars were damaged, but no injuries were reported.

5:00 p.m. A student under the age of 21 was transporting four cases of beer on Juniper Road. Notre Dame Security intercepted the subject and the contents of beer were removed.

5:14 p.m. Notre Dame Police cited a South Bend resident for Driving on a Signal at the corner of Edson Road and Juniper Roads.

SATURDAY, FEB. 3
12:17 a.m. A South Bend resident was cited by Notre Dame Police for speeding on Old Juniper Road.

1:19 a.m. A Flanner Hall resident was cited by Notre Dame Police for speeding on Old Juniper Road.

1:21 a.m. Notre Dame Police cited a Mishawaka resident for Exceeding the Posted Speed Limit. The defendant had been traveling 42 mph in a 25 mph zone on Juniper Road.

4:29 a.m. Notre Dame Fire and Security/Police Departments were dispatched to the scene of a two car accident at the intersection of Juniper Road and the Heritage Inn.

2:21 a.m. Notre Dame Police cited a Mishawaka resident for Driving on a Signal at the corner of Juniper Road and the Heritage Inn.

SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 4
12:10 a.m. Notre Dame Police responded to the report of an accident behind Lyons Hall. The driver of the vehicle had backed his car into a tree. The driver sustained minor injuries.

12:56 a.m. Notre Dame Fire and Security/Police Departments were dispatched to two fire alarms at Hesburgh Library. Unknown persons had pulled the alarms. Notre Dame Fire and Security/Police Departments were dispatched to the scene of a two car accident at the intersection of Juniper Road and the Heritage Inn.

7:26 p.m. A Lyons Hall resident reported the theft of his backpack and contents from his unlocked room. His loss is estimated to be $160.00.

11:55 a.m. A South Bend resident was cited by Notre Dame Police for No License in Possession.

FACULTY COURSE EVALUATIONS

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U.S. policy in Latin America is on target

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to a letter that appeared in the Tuesday, Jan. 30 Observer, glorifying Cuba as a vital defender of socialism.

My primary disagreement is with his, and very many others', interpretation of the Panama intervention. Instead of charging that it is racist and inane, especially when one stops to consider that Gen. Colin Powell, the second in command of the U.S. military, behind only the President, happens to be an African American. If the interpretation is "why invade Panama and not South Africa," the answer is simple. Panama was never invaded. The Panama Canal Treaty expressly reserves U.S. rights. The invasion in Panama for any reason, even if someone rejects Endara's authority before the invasion, the Canal treaty overrides both the UN and OAS charters, so it is a direct agreement between the two nations involved.

Cuba's condemnation of the U.S. support for the legitimate leader of Panama, instead of supporting Endara, is not lack of support for both democracy and its international obligations.

But I also disagree the picture the U.S. government painted by Mr. Burchholz. He states that troops are present at El Salvador elections to affect the outcome. In actuality they are there to defend the people from Cuban backed rebels who declined the invitation to participate, preferring to use violence to achieve their ends and threatening to direct such violence against the polls.

Mr. Burchholz's hypocrisy is absurd. While I have always held views on the glory of true socialism and the evil, imperialistic nature of the United States and its capitalist economy, I must take advantage of the political rights and freedoms guaranteed in our country and protect the "murderous regime in Washington." He is being educated at a school supported primarily from donations made by people who make a living exploiting the workers. Therefore, he is voluntarily benefiting from this exploitation.

Michael Gaffney
John Hall
Jun. 31, 1990

Logic, not visions, should support religion

Dear Editor:

After reading the letter to the editor on Medjugorje I almost got sick. Lying up you claim of Doner-Land, Medjugorje is about as plausible and real as was the Oracle at Delphi in days of Greek antiquity, the sit- aty at places for the Romains, that Spanish boy who claims to be the reincarnation of the late Dalai Lama, and the Spanish MarClaine who claims to have had numerous past lives and channels for these former selves.

Doumoone

DOOMESDAY

Mike, the FACTS is, life is brutal, and that goes out every ERY DAY. IT IS NOT SOMETHING WE SHOULP IGNORE EVERY DAY. IT IS SOMETHING WE SHOULD PAY ATTENTION TO EVERY DAY. IT IS SOMETHING WE SHOULD PAY ATTENTION TO EVERY DAY.

GARRY TRAUEDE

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"The word love has by no means the same sense for both sexes, and this is one cause of the serious misunderstandings that divide them."

Simone de Beauvoir

(1908-1986)
Kenneth Branagh stars as Henry V in his debut as actor and director. He also acted in and directed a screen version of Shakespeare's "Henry V." While Olivier's 1944 version revolved around a glorious and triumphant king, Branagh portrays a much less certain king who is faced with his first test of leadership. Henry V's invasion of France in the early-15th Century. He believes he has a legal claim to the French throne, thereby justifying the invasion. The first place the king decides to lay siege to is Harfleur, a castle in France.

Following the capture of this castle, the son of the French king, the Dauphin (Michael Gambon), is revealed to be a child, and Bardolf (Richard Briers), is chosen to maintain the discipline of his army. Bardolf is executed. The British and French armies encounter each other and prepare for battle the following day at Agincourt. Henry V's British are far outnumbered and low in spirits. King Henry, in disguise, minces with the common soldiers of his army the night before they are to go into battle. An encounter with one of his soldiers, who bitterly denounces the English king's choice to invade France, starts Henry V thinking about his role as leader and the burdens he faces. The next day, the two armies clash in one of the better-filmed battle scenes in recent movies. King Henry and his troops defeat the French in a confusing, bloody series of scenes conveying the reality of battle. Following the battle, Henry V courts the King of France's daughter, Katherine (Emma Thompson). In a scene which is brilliantly acted, Katherine, who speaks little English, and King Henry, who speaks no French, come to love one another and agree to marry. Branagh is one of the best new actors and directors to enter into the film world in quite a while. Directing a cast of notable British actors, Branagh has cleverly woven together those classical Shakespearean actors with new talent, such as himself and Emma Thompson (Princess Katherine). Branagh's adaptation makes Shakespeare's play more accessible to modern audiences. Olivier's classic was a wartime film, and as such, was clearly meant to inspire a war-torn Britain. Branagh's adaptation gives modern audiences a new perspective on "Henry V," many more people might identify with.

"Father Dowling Mysteries" makes comeback on ABC

Father Dowling (Tom Bosley) and Sister Stephanie (Tracy Nelson) return in "Father Dowling Mysteries." The show airs on ABC on Thursdays at 8 p.m.
Missouri stays atop AP top 20 poll

Missouri, Kansas and Arkansas held their spots atop the Associated Press college basketball poll on Monday and Connecticut continued its impressive three-week climb.
The Huskies (19-3), who are tied for first place in the Big East, moved from 13th to eighth this week after beating the Wolverines Wednesday in Michigan 79-64 and Michigan State 90-44 more than Connecticut.

Arkansas (19-2), which won a wild overtime game at Texas on Saturday to stay unbeaten in the Southwest Conference, received 2,438 points, and the Razorbacks are up 7-0 in the Top 10.

Dallas, Georgetown and Syracuse each improved one spot from last week after Michigan fell from fourth to sixth with a loss to Purdue.

Huskies (12-7), who have lost to Michigan 90-44 after beating Michigan, rounded out the Top Ten with 1,113 points.

Louise, Georgia Tech, Oregon State, UGA and Loyola Marymount.

Xavier, Ohio started the final Elite Eight was followed by Arizona, Michigan State, St. John's and Indiana.

SPORTS BRIEFS
Sailing Club will meet at 6:45 p.m. Tuesday in 204 O'Shaughnessy.
Prospective members are invited.

Joe Fredrick will be the guest on WVII-AM 640 Sportstalk at 4 p.m Monday.
Join him are Rappaport, Vic Lombardi and Kevin Corrick as they discuss Irish hoops and the football television contract with NBC. Calls are welcome at 239-6400.

Kevin McGee of Holy Cross has been elected the new Bookstore basketball commissioner.
Rowing Club will meet at 7:30 p.m. Wednesday in 124 Newhall for the annual break trip to mankamuck.

Students interested in playing off-campus lacrosse should call Mike at 287-3087 or John at 271-8309.

Freshmen interested in being a student manager should attend a meeting at 8 p.m. Wednesday in the ACC football auditorium. Call 239-6482 for more information.

Off-campus hockey has a game at 10:30 p.m. Tuesday. Call 271-8309 for more information.

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The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the office of the News Desk.

The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including spaces.

For facts! 1-800-555-6250.

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Classifieds

NOTICES

LOST? If you have a new A & L leather Clad sales big branch phone:

Please return it to 7th Ave.

Company #10, 42nd St., 10018. Call: 212-555-2018.

LOST? LOST: If you have a new A & L leather Clad sales big branch phone:

Please return it to 7th Ave.

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World football league comes closer to reality

NEW YORK (AP) — The NFL’s new international venture, a year in the planning stage, is about to move a step closer to reality with a two-year contract from ABC that could bring it close to $30 million.

The agreement, which sources said will pay the league $12.15 million a year, will be announced today with perhaps more to come, both overseas and in the United States.

The league, now dubbed the World League of American Football after two name changes, will start play in the spring of 1991 with 12 franchises six in the United States, four in Europe and one each in Mexico and Canada.

New York is the only American city set, with the international sites expected to be London, Frankfurt, Milan, Barcelona, Montreal and Mexico City.

It is totally distinct from the International League of American Football, which will debut in Europe this spring with American coaches but a roster of players composed largely of Europeans who have been playing in already organized leagues.

The ABC contract is only the first step in the television arrangements for the league, which is headed by Tex Schramm, former president of the Dallas Cowboys and is overseen by a board of NFL owners. But league officials insist that it will be a distinct entity, competing in some instances for coaches and perhaps players.

In addition to the ABC contract, the WLAF hopes to make deals with cable and local television in the United States and separate agreements with European outlets. ABC is expected to carry a game of the week with local or cable stations televising away games back to home markets.

The WLAF will play a 10-game spring schedule after running its own draft — both of free agents and NFL players who may want to get extra time in a spring league. It will also seek coaches, perhaps young assistants seeking to establish themselves in top jobs.

“It would be perfect for young guys who want to prove themselves as head coaches,” Joe Bailey, Schramm’s top assistant, said Monday.

The WLAF also hopes to play in smaller stadiums, seating 35,000-40,000 so as not to televise thousands of empty seats, one problem endured by the USFL, which folded in 1986 after three spring seasons.

That could be a problem in New York, for example, where by far the best football facility is Giants Stadium, which holds nearly 100,000.

“It was a good fit and it didn’t look empty,” Bailey said. "All things being equal, we’d prefer medium-sized stadiums, but we’re not ruling anything out just because of its size.”

Heavyweight champion Mike Tyson spars with former heavyweight champ Greg Pace at Tokyo’s Korakuen Hall on Saturday. Tyson will fight James “Buster” Douglas on February 11.

Indianapolis (AP) — The Indiana Pacers, surprise leaders in the first month of the NBA season, are sliding rapidly and club president Donnie Walsh says a trade may be needed to apply the brakes.

The Pacers (23-23) take a five-game losing streak into Tuesday night’s game at Denver. Indiana, which once was 10 games above the .500 mark, has lost eight of its last nine games. 14 in the last 18 and nine straight on the road.

Walsh was in New York to witness the Pacers’ 112-98 loss to New York on Saturday.

“I’m not content with the way the team is playing,” he said. “I don’t see them putting together a consistent game. We’re nowhere near the team we were the first 30 games. I expected a downturn, but not this long.”

“It’s like our team is dead out there, there’s no life, no crispness. I can’t fault the effort, but there’s nothing there.” Walsh, who put together the club as general manager, has difficulty pinpointing a reason for the slide which has the Pacers perilously close to the ninth spot in the Eastern Conference.

The Pacers are currently seventh, a half-game ahead of Atlanta and just 2 1/2 games in front of Cleveland. The top eight teams in the conference qualify for the playoffs and the others go into the lottery.

The NBA trading deadline is Feb. 22 and Walsh says he’s always on the lookout to make the team better.

“I have to think about it now,” said Walsh about a trade. “You have to evaluate your team all the time.”

Indiana has been outrebounded in nine consecutive games.

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SALT LAKE CITY (AP) — Five years ago, when rookie Karl Malone became the Jazz's top scorer, his teammates would flinch. Now, when the Utah Jazz open their second field shoots from the 3-point line, there is more than hope guiding the ball.

Indeed, the Mailman delivers.

Next weekend, when fellow Louisiana Tech star student-treasurer John Stockton becomes the fourth Jazz player to shoot from the 3-point line, there will be a reason.

The Jazz' experience in the NBA's latest offensive innovation has been a hit in the NBA.

"We'd like to see what the future holds," said Airbnb co-founder Joe Gebbia, "Malone's right on line and it's a pretty good shot." Malone is the main reason Utah is driving for its second straight 50-win season and Midwestern Division title. The Jazz' emergence into the NBA's upper echelons is matched by Malone's move into the league's elite.

"That's one of many areas," Sloan said. "He's free-throw shooting, the most glaring improvement he's made. We talked to him about it when he first came here, only to offer subtle little hints. But he deserves the points, which shouldn't be the easiest thing in the world to do."

Malone, who became the Jazz' No. 3 all-time scorer in just three seasons, has always made the game look easy. Combining the strength, speed and soft hands of a top-flight tight end, Malone, the league's No. 2 scorer behind Chicago's Michael Jordan, employs a whole-court offense. It's not unusual to see him grab a rebound, snap an outlet pass to point guard John Stockton, and take a return pass that turns him, at full stride, into one of the most irresistible forces in the game.

When the Jazz work the ball inside, more often than not it's Malone who muscles into the lane for a score, sometimes carrying a pair of defenders with him.

"When he got the ball you didn't defend him," said Auburn coach Tommy Joe Felag, an assistant at Louisiana Tech during Malone's tenure and still a close friend. "You either fouled him, or he was fouled.

With Malone's improvement at the foul line, opponents can ill-afford to trade free throws for field goals. In his first year with the Jazz, Malone shot only 48 percent from the foul line. Now he tops 70 percent.

"That's one of many areas," Sloan said. "His free-throw shooting is probably the most glaring improvement he's made. We talked to him about it when he first came here, only to offer subtle little hints. But he deserves the points, which shouldn't be the easiest thing in the world to do."

Another reason Malone has been a hit in the NBA is Stockton, who, like Malone, comes from a small school. At Gonzaga, in Spokane, Wash., Stockton averaged 20.9 points a game last year and became the first Gonzaga player to score 1,000 points with 500 or more assists.

Stockton was drafted by the Jazz in 1984, but it wasn't until a year later, when Malone was picked 13th in the first round, that the Malone-Stockton bond was sealed. Just as Malone experienced a growth spurt forward, the slight Stockton has become the most prolific assist man in the league and will start for the West on Sunday.

Last year, Stockton set the NBA single-season assist mark with 1,128, breaking Detroit's Isiah Thomas' record of 1,123.

"I think we help each other out," Malone says, dead-panning the understatement.

"I think they complement each other very well and that's what should happen," Sloan said. "Malone helps Stockton in certain areas and Stockton helps Malone in other areas."

The relationship is nothing new to Malone. At Louisiana Tech, Wayne Smith was Malone's Stockton, setting the school record for career assists in 1985.

"That's kind of how Karl and I were," Sloan said. "It's sweet to see it happen. Our talents complement each other. Everyone (at Louisiana Tech) had the same attitude that the Utah team has now. He wants to win the division and he wants to get to the NBA Finals. Team things seem to take precedence over individual things to him." Smith said. At Louisiana Tech, Malone and Smith took the team to the NCAA's Sweet 16 and had visions of reaching the Final Four. But Oklahoma's Wayman Tisdale ended that idea with a shot at the buzzer that the folks in Ruston still can see rolling repeatedly around the rim.

Like Malone, Smith had hopes of an NBA career. But the best he could manage was a year in the Continental Basketball Association before turning to high school coaching.

"My whole dream was to get there myself," Smith said. "The only way I can be there now is through Karl. That's my whole shot now, being that I didn't make it.

Malone's finest NBA hour came at last year's All-Star Game, where he scored 28 points in the West's victory. This year, the fans did not vote him to the starting roster, a snub he admits hurt him deeply.

Malone, the "Mailman," has been the cornerstone of the Utah Jazz since his career began. The Jazz' ascent has echoed Malone's.
NEW YORK (AP) — It is a foreboding place, a statutorily white building with wrought iron gates and heavy doors. The lobby of the converted brownstone on the fashionable upper East Side of Manhattan has a Victorian look about it, with plush furnishings including a couch you sink into. One of a handsome private residence, it is now a place for putting lives back together.

For the next month, the Smithers Alcohol and Drug Treatment Center will be home to Darryl Strawberry of the New York Mets.

Strawberry began a month-long alcohol rehabilitation program at Smithers over the weekend, becoming just another patient in the 44-bed facility. That means playing by Smithers' strict rules: a.m., make your own bed, do your laundry, light up at 11 p.m., lectures and counseling in between. No newspapers, limited television viewing and phone contact with just a few selected friends.

The effort is to deal with the demons to put the patient back in control of his life. It is no small order.

Visitors are permitted just once a week, on Sunday. That was Dr. Allan Laes, the Mets team psychiatrist who spent three days with the outfielder in Los Angeles last week and brought him back to the rehabilitation facility.

Strawberry was admitted to the center on Saturday, accompanied by Lans and Jay Horwitz, the Mets' public relations director. "He was downcast and scared," Horwitz said of the outfielder. "He was frightened because he didn't know what was going to happen to him for the next month." Lans, reached by phone, declined to discuss Strawberry's situation until some time has passed.

As Strawberry's alcohol rehab began, authorities in Los Angeles put on hold possible misdemeanor charges against him following his arrest Jan. 26 in a domestic dispute with his wife, Lisa. Martin Vanicar, supervising deputy of the city attorney's office, told the Mets the case would be addressed when Strawberry's treatment is completed. Originally, the Strawberrys were scheduled to meet with a hearing officer Friday in Los Angeles as part of the investigation.

Strawberry is the fourth Mets player to enter the Smithers program. The most prominent before him was pitcher Dwight Gooden, who spent a month there in 1987 after testing positive for cocaine. Catcher Mucky Sasser and minor league pitcher Reggie Dohoe also spent time at Smithers for alcohol rehab. New York pitcher Jeff Musselman underwent alcohol rehab while with the Toronto Blue Jays.

On Monday, Gooden visited a Brooklyn public school with New York City schools chancellor Joseph Fernandez. When a student asked if he had any message for Strawberry, he said, "I would just tell him I love him and I'm behind him. I'm his friend and I'll do anything to help him." Gooden tried to describe the program he went through.

"Smithers isn't just about drugs and alcohol," he said. "Actually, about 40 percent of the time you spend talking about life, learning about yourself, about how to be stronger as a human being."

The toughest time for his teammate, Gooden said, will not be the 28 days Strawberry spends at Smithers, but the time after that.

"It's not the 28 days, it's the 28 days," he said. "It's the 28 days after that."

General Manager Steve Valentino said, "I'm going to say that if there's a reason for people to lie to get into Smithers, it's because they're scared."

MIAMI (AP) — The U.S. soccer team lost a tournament and found a position as it began competition in preparation for its first World Cup appearance in 40 years.

The Americans finished last in a four-team World Cup qualifier in the four-team Marlboro Cup. Costa Rica is among the four teams.

The two-day tournament, won by Uruguay, drew a total of 40,623 fans. Miami is among sites under consideration to host the 1994 World Cup.

The U.S. team will reassemble Saturday in Hamilton, Bermuda, and play Bermuda on Feb. 13. The World Cup begins June 8 in Italy.

"We've got a little bit of a problem here," said coach Bob Gansler. "We've got two quality teams. If we can't beat those two teams, we're not in that high spirit. We just lost two games," he said. "But we played two quality teams. If we can continue to have this type of opponent, we can only get better. Every time you play at the highest level, that makes you a better player."

Gooden's rehab lasted through the beginning of the 1987 season. He was brought back slowly, pitching several short stints for the Mets' minor league affiliate at Tidewater with media access limited to controlled news conferences. Questions about his stay at Smithers were discouraged by Mets officials, but that gradually changed. And now Gooden talks freely about his stay, perhaps with the thought it may help others.

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"Inside is easy," Gooden said. "Everybody is there to help you. They teach you how to deal with things. How to express your emotions, how to not be afraid to speak your mind.

"But then the door opens up and it's up to you to do it. That's when he has to decide if he can handle the challenge — the moment he's on his own." Gooden's rehab lasted through the beginning of the 1987 season. He was brought back slowly, pitching several short stints for the Mets' minor league affiliate at Tidewater with media access limited to controlled news conferences. Questions about his stay at Smithers were discouraged by Mets officials, but that gradually changed. And now Gooden talks freely about his stay, perhaps with the thought it may help others.
The Observer Tuesday, February 6, 1990

Fencers
Continued from page 20
been the perfect chance for us to get a benchmark of our progress so far.

One might go as far as to say that those who truly suffered from the cancellation were Irish opponents in a meet held at Tri-State University in Detroit the following day.

"Our players fended pretty angrily that day," said DeCicco. "Maybe they felt disappointed of missing out on Saturday. Or maybe they were just mad at me for having them at the gym by 6:30 a.m. on Sunday. Whatever it was, the results were simply astounding." Astonishing might be a gross understatement.

The men's foil sabre and epee teams, along with the women's foil squad, racked up a combined victory total of 152-15, outgiving opponents by a 27-1 margin, and winning all sixteen matches in the four schools.

After wresting wins from Eastern Michigan University, Ball State, Ball State, and the University of Michigan and the University of Detroit, the Irish remained undefeated on the season.

Men's foil boasted four fencers in the Whitehater's Club, Colin Gumbert (7-0), Derek Helemen (6-0), Jeff Piper (7-0) and Noel Young were all perfect on the day.

"Colin finished the weekend quietly, as evidenced by his record," stated DeCicco. "He's really outstanding example of the kind of depth we have on the team."

The top record on the day belonged to sophomore Tara Kelly. The 5-2 Texan battled her way to an unblemished 13-0 mark in women's foil. Teammates Heidi Piper (9-0), John Radt (6-0) and the captain Anne Barreda (3-0) were also spotless on the day as the women continued to roll over all takers.

"Anne Barreda right now is fencing as well as she ever has," said DeCicco. "She's both tough and very aggressive, with the right footwork and discipline combination. It's certainly a credit to assistant coach Yves Aurial and Mike Kelly. I don't ever remember having a women's captain's as in-charge as she is. She really knows the role of the personnel inside our.

Men's epee continued to roll as well, behind an undefeated finishes of sophomores Julbba Beshin (6-0) and David "Dac" Calderhead (15-0).

"That is a very loose, easy-going person," said DeCicco of the sophomore from Wandsford, England. "Fifteen minutes before his first match on Sunday, he was nowhere to be found.

"so hopefully, I can look for him. Do you know where he was? He was off sleeping in some corner, still tired from getting up so early. Then he refreshes himself and goes out to win his first two bouts 5-0 and 5-1. He's just very, very cool and confident. It comes from working hard all week in practice.

Men's sabre had three among the ranks of the unbeaten, with Chris Bager (6-0), James Taliaferro (5-0) and James Taliaferro (5-0) all among the untouchables that day.

"James has been an extremely welcome addition to this year's team," stated DeCicco, referring to Taliaferro. "He's really been a solid reinforcement to the sabre unit.

Next on the agenda as the Irish chase another national championship will be this weekend's competition at Cleveland State University.

Leszek
Continued from page 20
heavy competition with another Canadian phenom for the fifth spot on the team, the cutoff for participation in galas like the Olympics and World Championships.

This guy goes to Notre Dame? This chap, who makes Budapest the destination of his road trip instead of Ann Arbor, where he's a student in a football, with he might be known better by a fan in Warsaw than by a domer in Grace".

"It's something I guess I'm used to," says Nowosielski. "Fencing isn't that well known in Canada, either. Here it's football, there it's hockey. It's just something I'm used to, no exposure. Fencing isn't something people flock to watch. I'd love it to be different, but I'd love it to be different, but I can't see it happening." Based on Nowosielski's attitude, one would never guess that fencing plays second fiddle to anything. He has trained and competed with unfalling discipline for almost ten years, and most recently he took a leave of absence during the fall 1989 semester to train for the Canadian team.

While in Ontario, Nowosielski trained with Mark Zakrzewski, his coach for seven years, at Les Spadassin fencing club. From mid-September to mid-November, Nowosielski remained in conditioning for five days a week. Then, in November and December, he participated in individual competitions every weekend, including a two-week stint overseas where he fenced in France and Bulgaria. He never relented in the conditioning program.

"Why is the subjecting himself to such rigorous training? Ultimately, it's the Olympics, but it's also the World Championships. No, there is no other way, he's at it every day, fencing "skins game", and not making any money to be spent on fencing advertising. But the drive exists.

"I can't do this for the rest of my life," says Nowosielski. "There's no giving up or anything. It's just something that personal satisficing always.

The satisfaction comes from competition, and it comes most acute in the results. Obviously, Nowosielski has seen plenty of both.

From 1985-88 he was a member of the Canadian Junior World Team and immediately after he passed the maximum age he entered the open Canadian team. In America, he has been an All-American at Notre Dame before years. Prior to losing one bout this year, Nowosielski sported an unblemished 48-0 record in the non-NCAA tournament circuit.

His fencing ability has led him all around the globe, including Spain, Italy, Austria, Bulgaria, Germany, Hungary, Holland, Brazil, Mexico, and of course, the U.S. Nowosielski is fluent in Polish, French, and English.

"I like getting to meet the fencing community, whether in Canada or in the States," says Nowosielski. "Even on the tv," level, everyone knows each other. A fringe benefit is to train for fencing for France and Bulgaria.

"I think it's the competition that I'm really into. Why am I competing because it's all within yourself. When something goes wrong, or when your opponent is doing something, you have to stop and figure out what's wrong. It's an excellent test of character. A fringe benefit is to train for fencing for France and Bulgaria.

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Our Junior Leszek Nowosielski's goal is a spot at the 1992 Olympics.

"I see Leszek Nowosielski hopefully winning back four gold medals, being a catalyst for the team to win a gold medal, and making the National team for Spain in 1992," says DeCicco. "Hopefully all this will come to fruition from all the work we put in.

And Nowosielski."

"Like any Canadian kid, I was very young when I started out, I was young and my parents wanted me to get out of school, I really enjoy fencing. I had him for the first year, but my dad pushed me to stay in. I went to my first competition when I was 11 years old.

Nowosielski's confidence of which DeCicco speaks is not always strong. At the 1988 Junior World Championships, Nowosielski missed qualifying for the 1988 Canadian Olympic trials, losing 1-6 to a fencer from Korea. He almost quit fencing.

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Irish Swimming teams both win one, lose one
Notre Dame wins easily over Duke, falls to nationally ranked NC State

By JANICE ARCHER
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame's men's and women's swim teams finished their intense dual meet schedule last weekend against two formidable opponents. The squads traveled east and defeated Duke University, but fell to nationally ranked North Carolina State in their first meetings with either team.

Friday night's meet with the Blue Devils turned out to be a close contest for the men's team, who won 135-106. The Irish lost the opening race, but led throughout most of the meet. At the 50-yard freestyle, the score was tied, but the squad managed to retake the lead. Only until the 200-yard breaststroke, the next to last event, did the Irish pull ahead for good. Tom Whowell and Jim Byrne placed second and third, respectively, giving the Irish a significant boost in the score. The women's team easily powered past Duke, 159-83. In the eleven events of the meet, Notre Dame swimmers took first place in ten of the races. "Our women's team was faster up front," head coach Tim Welsh said. "It was significant that we had some season's best times."

The domination of the women over their opponents was clear in the first three individual events. Irish swimmers won first and second places in the 1000, 200, and 50-yard freestyle races. Kim Steel, Tanya Williams and Christy Van Patten each captured two victories in the winning effort.

"Those first events established the fact that it would be a good night for the Irish," Welsh said. "Boys swam with a great deal of spirit, and Duke was a wonderful host. обо же the second time this season, winning the Wolfpack, 136-99. Despite the loss, many impressive performances were turned in, especially Jim Birmingham's time of 47.63 in the 100 freestyle. John Godfrey won the 200 breaststroke (1:56.69), and Penn took the 200 breaststroke for the second day in a row by the time of 2:10.49. The squad fell behind at first, but came back to win four straight events in the second half of the meet. "This shows an aggressive, competitive effort," said Welsh. "I was very pleased."

The women took their fifth win in a row over Duke, 168-123, defeating the Wolfpack the second time this season, falling to the Wolfpack, 136-99. Despite the loss, many impressive performances were turned in, especially Jim Birmingham's time of 47.63 in the 100 freestyle. John Godfrey won the 200 breaststroke (1:56.69), and Penn took the 200 breaststroke for the second day in a row by the time of 2:10.49. The squad fell behind at first, but came back to win four straight events in the second half of the meet. "This shows an aggressive, competitive effort," said Welsh. "I was very pleased."

The teams continue to train hard for the upcoming NCAA Championships, which will be held at Rolls Aquatic Center. "This past weekend's combination of meets helped us establish where our program is," noted Welsh. "The trip was a wonderful experience."

Kelly signs rich contract with Bills
BUFFALO, N.Y. (AP) — Jim Kelly is close to signing a contract that could keep him a Buffalo Bill the remainder of his career, a spokesman for the quarterback said Monday.

Roger Trevino, one of four negotiators for Kelly, said all major issues have been covered and all that remains is to finalize details.

"We're very, very close," Trevino said Monday, predicting a deal will be closed within the next three weeks. "It's been an on-going, progressive evolution throughout the negotiations."

Trevino would not comment on terms of the contract, but sources close to the talks confirmed reports that a six-year extension will be worth about $70 million.

Kelly's base salary would pay him $3 million a year, according to Sunday's editions of The Buffalo News, which said the quarterback also would receive a signing bonus of between $1.5 million and $2 million.

That would make Kelly the highest-paid player in the NFL, according to a salary survey released recently by the NFL Players Association.

According to that survey, the Philadelphia Eagles' Randall Cunningham, who signed a new contract last season, leads the league with an annual salary of $2.6 million.

But San Francisco 49ers quarterback Joe Montana, named MVP in the Super Bowl last month, is expected to enter the $3 million-a-year club when impending contract negotiations conclude. Montana made $1.99 million last year.

Trevino said Kelly wasn't concerned with being the league's highest-paid player.

"I don't even think that ever entered into it," Trevino said. "Bill general manager Bill Polian has been more than fair. Each side knows what the benchmarks are."

What was more important, according to Trevino, was that Kelly wanted to end his career in Buffalo.

"Jim wanted to be able to spend the rest of his career with the Buffalo Bills," he said. "Jim likes the Buffalo Bills organization. He moved his business and his organization here to western New York. He's making a commitment to the Buffalo Bills and western New York."

Kelly, who turns 30 next week, would be 36 by the time the contract ended and while Trevino said Kelly would "make a realistic assessment and see if he's physically able to perform past that age," it was likely he would retire at that point.

The Bills made Kelly a first-round draft choice in 1983, but he spurned their offer for a lucrative deal with the United States Football League's Houston Gamblers.

After two record-setting seasons there, Kelly signed with the Bills in 1986.
Barkley says he'll play, Sixers continue streak

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Charles Barkley of the Philadelphia 76ers said Monday that he will be back in time to face pressure and play in the NBA All-Star Game next Sunday.

Barkley announced Sunday that he would skip the game to rest, saying a strained leg muscle had nagged him for several days.

"I've heard from the NBA Monday," he said. "They gave me Wednesday off. They won't play me Sunday."

Barkley said he had nagged him for several days.

"I've been nagging him about it," Charles said. "Obviously, I agree with them."

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"I've been nagging him about it," Charles said. "We have to agree with them."

The Observer Tuesday, February 6, 1990

Charles Barkley, after announcing that he would not play at the All-Star game on Sunday, changed his position on Monday and will now play. Barkley's 76ers beat the Jazz on Monday 114-89.

Rony Seikaly scored 14 of his 22 points in the first nine minutes of the third quarter as the Heat closed a 12-point halftime deficit to five points on three occasions, the last time at 68-63 with 6:32 left. But an 8-1 run late in the period gave New York its largest lead, 85-72.

SuperSonics 101 Hornets 100

CHARLOTTE, N.C. (AP) — Olden Polynice had a foul shot and a slam in the final 31 seconds Monday night as the Seattle SuperSonics beat Charlotte 101-100, the Hornets' 15th consecutive loss.

Polynice, who scored seven points, was fouled by J.B. Riley after a missed shot by Seattle's Xavier McDaniel. Polynice made his first foul shot for a 99-98 lead and, after missing his second and missed free throw, tipped in a missed shot by Quintin Dailey. Charlotte got a basket with 12 seconds to play by Armon Gilliam, but Seattle ran out the clock.

Neither team led by more than eight throughout the game, with the Hornets holding the biggest advantage of the game, 78-70, with 4:44 left in the third period.

But Seattle outscored the Hornets 10-2 in the final 3:29 of the third period to tie it. The Sonics opened a 96-89 lead on a 16-foot jumper by McDaniel with 4:53 to play before Charlotte made it 98-99 with 1:10 remaining on Tyrone Bogues' two free throws.

McDaniel scored 22 points. Nate McMillan had 14 and Daly and Derrick McKey 11 each for Seattle.

New York Knicks 110 Heat 107

NEW YORK (AP) — Patrick Ewing had 24 points and a career-high nine blocked shots and Charles Oakley scored 24 points Monday night, leading the New York Knicks to a 110-107 victory over the Miami Heat.

The Observer / AP Photo

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Sports

Notre Dame signs five-year television contract with NBC

By THERESA KELLY
Sports Editor

Notre Dame and NBC announced an agreement Monday for national television coverage of all Notre Dame home football games for a five-year period beginning in 1991. "We are delighted to have the opportunity to present all of our home games to our fans on a national basis," Notre Dame athletic director Richard Rosenthal said. "Our home games have been sold out for several decades now, and we hope that national television can go a long way to help alleviate some of the ticket problems." Notre Dame's interest in the deal stems from its need to reach a nationwide audience of Irish fans. "We're just thrilled to be part of one of the greatest traditions of football," NBC Sports President Dick Ebersol said. "When I first started in sports, Beanook Cook told me, 'nothing matters in college football except Notre Dame.'

"We are happy to reach a national audience, your alumni, on a national level, as well as show the most competitive schedule all across the country."

Notre Dame currently participates in the College Football Association television pact, which runs through the upcoming season. Notre Dame officials did not commit to the CFA contract for the next term. In the new contract, the CFA expects to have between 47 and 53 games televised each year crammed into a 13-week season. This ambitious schedule means more regional games and fewer national telecasts, a facet of the agreement that started Notre Dame looking elsewhere. "Notre Dame's student body comes from every state in the nation, proportional to each state's population," Rosenthal said. "Regionalization is a hindrance to Notre Dame. It might be better for us to not be on at all than to be on in only a portion of the country."

"The CFA did a marvelous job in negotiating a pact for its constituency. To be fair to everyone, a certain degree of regionalization is required."

"The key to our deal was as many exposures to as many people as possible," Ebersol said. "We are accomplishing this at a time when many deals are going away from free TV towards pay." see CONTRACT / page 14

Women's tennis sharp
at Eck Doubles Classic

By BARBARA MORAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team made a strong showing in their first match of the year, placing its two-s seeded doubles team of Trudy Barbon and Ann Bradshaw in a field of 44 at the Eck Doubles Classic last weekend.

Of the 44 teams competing in the three-day tournament, 32 were set up in a double-elimination format, while the remaining 12 competed in a round-robin competition.

The University of Kentucky grabbed top honors in the main draw, defeating Indiana University in two sets for the championship. Notre Dame's Barbon-Bradshaw duo, playing for the first time together, took third in three hard-fought sets, defeating Ohio State by scores of 6-4, 7-6, 6-4.

Also finishing strong for the Irish was the doubles team of Kim Pacella and Tyler Mudieh, which defeated two top-seeded teams, including the top duo from the University of Hawaii.

Notre Dame also captured first place in the round-robin tournament, with the match-up of Rosie Kelly and Lisa Nowosielki edging out Eastern Michigan for the title.

Irish coach Jay Lunderback was pleased with his team's performance, especially with the play of Barbon and Bradshaw. "They [Barbon and Bradshaw] started out slow, but played better with each match," said Lunderback. "Their unit had match was in the first round against Northern Illinois—they won but they didn't play well. It was a tough first match, but for the first time playing together, they played really well... I was happy with the way everybody played."

Although Notre Dame is not currently ranked nationally except for Barbon, who is ranked 29th, Lunderback believes that that may soon change. "We have some matches against some nationally ranked teams coming up," said Lunderback. "So the combination of that and Barbon and Bradshaw doing as well as they did this weekend is a good sign."

The Irish women are currently second in the Mid-west division, and will next challenge fourth-ranked Northwestern on Saturday at the Eck Pavilion.

Irish challenge Loyola on the road

After tonight's contest, women's basketball gets break

By CHRIS COONEY
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's basketball team should be exhausted. In the last two weeks the Irish have faced six teams. After tonight's contest in Chicago against Loyola, the 14-6 Notre Dame squad will finally be able to take a much needed week's rest before their matchup next Tuesday against Butler.

But first the Irish will have to face their most formidable MCC opponent. Although Notre Dame looks much better than the Lady Ramblers on paper, Irish head coach Muffet McGraw expects a close game. "They gave us our closest league game when we played them at home," said McGraw, referring to the 85-72 Notre Dame victory on Jan. 16. "And we've had some changes since then."

The biggest difference McGraw cited was the loss of sophomores forward Comalita Haybseyt, Haysbert, who is out for the season, keyd the last Irish win by containing Loyola star Sheryl Porter. The junior guard is averaging 21.9 ppg and was the MCC Player of the Year last year.

"We'll have to play more of a zone," said McGraw, "because now we don't have anyone who can stop her."

Although the Lady Ramblers are 8-8 overall and 3-3 in conference play, the structure of the team has changed dramatically from last year. That squad tied Notre Dame as conference champions and lost only once, bowing out of the starting lineup.

Aiding Porter for the Lady Ramblers will be Cindy Prunis and 5-9 sophomore who is averaging 15.6 ppg. According to McGraw, Prunis is one of the best three-point shooters in the conference.

"We can't have any letdowns in that game," commented McGraw, whose team holds a 10-3 edge in the eight-year series with the Ramblers. "But the girls know it's a big game and I think they'll be ready for it."