Bush meets with S. American leaders in drug summit

CARTAGENA, Colombia (AP) — President Bush and three Latin American leaders, conducting drug-fighting summity under an unusually heavy air, sea and land security cover, agreed Thursday on a coordinated attack against cocaine producers and murderers of U.S. government officials.

Flanked by the leaders of the three largest cocaine-producing nations, Bush pledged after the talks to step up efforts to curtail the demand for narcotics at home and to help combat drug-running abroad.

But in a joint communique, the four leaders apparently ruled out the use of U.S. military forces in the Andean region. "Each country may view its armed forces in this fight within its own national territory," it said.

Extraordinary security precautions were taken to protect Bush and his three summit partners, and U.S. forces formed troops watching over the proceedings. Battleships presented an imposing force offshore and helicopter gunships hovered nearby.

But Colombian guerrillas made their own point, one of defiance. They kidnapped an American priest in Cali, the third U.S. citizen taken prisoner by rebels this week. Also, a small bomb exploded Thursday morning, 4 1/2 miles from Barranquilla Airport, damaging a voltage regulator of a line that fed the air conditioning of the airport where Bush landed two hours later.

Summing up his talks with the Latin American presidents, Bush told reporters, "I owe it to the children of America, the United States, to these three presidents, to guarantee them that we will do everything we can to cut the demand for narcotics in the United States."

That was a message that had been awaited by the three — Presidents Virgilio Barco of Colombia, Jaime Paz Zamora of Bolivia and Alan Garcia of Peru, who came to the summit complaining that the United States had not done enough at home to curtail demand for drugs.

Back in Washington, D.C., the U.S. capital, federal prosecutors sent a separate message — announcing the indictment of Mayor Marion Barry on eight counts of perjury and possession of a controlled substance.

Zamora, with a nod to the sweeping reforms that Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev had introduced to his part of the world, said a new openness had been attained here. "A perestroika has begun," he told reporters at a wind-up news conference.

Zamora said the leaders had talked about creating an "alternate economy" so the peasants of the coca-growing and processing nations would not be dependent on the crop for their livelihoods.

After the meetings, he said, "We understand the true magnitude of the problem and how to face it."

Marion Barry indicted on drug use, perjury

WASHINGTON (AP) — Mayor Marion Barry was in-dicted Thursday on three charges of perjury and five counts of cocaine possession, accused of smoking crack cocaine and lying repeatedly to a federal grand jury questioning him about drug use.

His attorney said he would plead innocent to all charges.

Barry was undergoing treatment at a Florida substance abuse clinic when the grand jury returned the indictment to a federal magistrate. He en-rounded in the clinic after his arrest last month in what authorities say was a videotaped hotel drug sting.

One of the charges stems from that encounter between Barry and a dummy he had helped to set up for an old friend brought in by the FBI. The other charges result from his association with Charles Lewis, who has pleaded guilty to drug conspiracy charges.

The 14-month investigation has focused on Barry's ties to Lewis.

Barry has told political aides he would abandon his hopes for a fourth term, but sources close to the mayor have said he would refrain from making any quick public statement about his political future any time soon.

The mayor, who is being treated for what an aide has described as primarily an alcohol problem, has turned the campaign problem over to a top deputy.

But in the face of rumors that have dogged him the past several years, Barry steadfastly denied ever using drugs.

Electoral problems aside, Barry has turned the campaign problem over to a top deputy.

Bush meets with S. American leaders in drug summit

The Independent Newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

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Schedule of events for JPW

Friday, Feb. 16:

1 p.m. - 4 p.m. "Wake up the Echoes", a film chronicling Notre Dame football, will be shown hourly in the LaFortune Montgomery Theatre.

1 p.m. & 3 p.m. Campus tours will originate from the LaFortune Dooley Room.

2:30 p.m. - 8 p.m. Hospitality room, LaFortune Dooley Room.

9 p.m. - 1 a.m. "Hats Off to Hollywood" Gala. Both domes of the JACC.

Saturday, Feb. 17:

10 a.m. - 12 p.m. Academic workshops are scheduled for each of the four colleges.

10:30 a.m. A campus tour will originate from the LaFortune Dooley Room.

11:45 a.m. - 12:45 p.m. Hospitality room, Dooley Room of LaFortune.

11 a.m., 12, 3 & 4 p.m. "Wake up the Echoes" will be shown in the Montgomery Theatre.

12:30 p.m. - 2:30 p.m. Each dorm will sponsor a hall luich. Off-campus students are encouraged to visit their former dorms.

Main Circle will be used as bus stop

Special to the Observer

The Main Gate Circle will be used as a bus stop and bus turn around for Transpo and United Limo buses serving the Notre Dame campus starting Monday at 6 a.m.

Buses will not stop on Dorr Road in front of the Lewis Bus Shelter. Other bus stops and scheduling remain unchanged.

The changes at Main Gate are necessary due to continuing utility construction along Dorr Road for the Edward DeBartolo Classroom Building.

Parking and stopping is prohibited in the Main Gate Circle beginning Sunday at 11 p.m.

Access to the U.S. Postal collection and distribution boxes and the 15 minute Post Office parking area will remain open.

The service drive behind the Post Office will be a one-way drive southbound, beginning Monday at 6 a.m.

The service drive between the Law School and the Engineering School will close Monday and remain closed until the utility project is completed.

Dorr Road is scheduled to re-open by early April, 1990.
The Charity Ball needs volunteers to help make this event a success. If you're interested in helping a good cause, call Shannon McAulliffe at 283-4230 or Bryan Liptak at 283-3661.

Summer Internships in Washington, D.C. are available through the Latin America Area Studies Program and the Kellogg Institute for International Studies. Up to three fellowships will be awarded to students during the summer of 1990 on the subjects of Latin America and human rights. For information and an application contact Linda Hudgens, Kellogg Institute, 121 Declo Hall, 239-7230/7580. Deadline is March 9, 1990.

Thousands of angry whites marched through the Pretoria, South Africa on Thursday to demand the resignation of President F.W. de Klerk’s government for releasing Nelson Mandela and legalizing black opposition groups. The opposition Conservative Party staged the rally to kick off a drive to oust de Klerk and preserve the apartheid system of racial segregation. Party chief Andries Treurnicht demanded immediate elections and predicted de Klerk would lose.

The withdrawal of several thousand U.S. troops from South Korea over the next three years was agreed upon Thursday by Defense Secretary Dick Cheney and South Korean officials, as Korea “takes the lead” in its own defense. Cheney, on the first leg of an Asian-Pacific tour that is taking him to the Philippines and Japan, said the troop reductions would not be done “precipitously” and pledged to keep U.S. soldiers based here as long as the Korean people want them.

A Chicago man was sentenced to life in prison Thursday for the murder of his girlfriend’s 4-year-old son, who was beaten, burned, stuck with pins and forced to hang upside down in a closet. The woman was sentenced to life for letting it happen. In sentencing Johnny Campbell and Alicia Abraham, Circuit Judge Michael Getty said if he had let emotions dictate his actions, the two would have received the death penalty for “the vicious, brutally sadistic torture and murder of Latie McGee.”

MINORITY, INTERNATIONAL AND NON-TRADITIONAL Student Life at Saint Mary’s will present a program by Cheryl A. Sped of the Special Library of the South Bend Public Library on “What Will It Be Like to Live There—Learning About the Way You May Move To.” at 12 noon Friday in Stapleton Lounge in Lmans Hall.

The charity concert during JPW will be held Saturday at 1:30 p.m. and 3 p.m. in the Annenberg Auditorium.

Argentina and Britain announced an agreement Thursday to restore full diplomatic ties nearly eight years after they fought a brief 74-day war over the remote Falkland Islands. The announcement followed two days of talks in Madrid between Argentine and British officials. It was read in Spanish by Argentine ambassador-at-large Lucio del Solar and in English by British U.N. representative Sir Crispin Tickell.

\[ \text{Forecast: Cloudy, windy and colder today with a 40 percent chance of early morning showers. Temperatures falling into the middle 20s by evening. Cloudy synchronous.} \]

\[ \text{Partly cloudy and cold Saturday. highs 25 to 30.} \]
Mandela says govt facilities fair targets

**SOWETO, South Africa (AP) —** Nelson Mandela said Thursday his guerrilla movement considers government facilities legitimate targets and will continue attacking them until South Africa's white leaders negotiate an agreement on racial equality.

Mandela, the African National Congress leader released Feb. 11 after 27 years in prison, also said civilian casualties are inevitable in bombings and sabotage campaigns.

In the capital of Pretoria, thousands of conservative whites protested President F.W. de Klerk's decision to free Mandela and legalize the ANC and other black groups.

The government announced that 1,000 army troops will be deployed in Natal Province to quell violence between black organizations that disagree over the best way to fight for the rights of the black majority.

"Our objective is that the targets are government installations," Mandela said in an interview from his home in Soweto, the township outside Johannesburg. But he added, "In a conflict, civilians must be caught up in cross fire.

Mandela helped launch the ANC's guerrilla campaign in 1961, a year after the organization was outlawed, and was jailed the following year. The ANC's official policy always has been to limit attacks to government facilities and personnel, although some hard-line ANC leaders have expressed a desire to hit civilian targets.

There have been numerous attacks on civilians in recent years, but the ANC has said those were the result of guerrillas who had not undergone proper training.

Mandela said that the ANC's decision to prior to a Dec. 13 meeting with de Klerk, "I made it clear that the armed struggle will never be suspended, to say nothing of it being stopped, until a settlement is reached, and we stick to that decision.

De Klerk legalized the ANC on Feb. 2. Although there have been few ANC attacks in the past year, the organization says its guerrilla campaign remains one of its strategies to put pressure on the government to abandon apartheid.

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**U.S. Latin America policy will be more indifferent: Wilde**

**BY PATRICK HEALY**

News Writer

The U.S.'s foreign policy toward Latin America will be more indifferent during the Bush administration, said Alexander Wilde of the Washington Office of Latin America.

The implication of events in Eastern Europe is that the United States was no longer a superpower, but a great power, said Wilde, and that the world is "at the end of an era, for Central America as well."

Wilde said that Central America had reached the end of an era in two respects. First, he said, the "extraordinary attention" given to Central America beginning with the Carter administration is winding down under President Bush. Second, he said, the role of the U.S. between the executive and congressional branches regarding Central America has changed from recent administrations.

Wilde noted that the Nixon, Carter, and Reagan administrations gave to insight on the present拉丁美洲政策的Bush administration and Congress.

Wilde labeled Nixon's foreign policy a "traditional U.S. vision of Latin America," and cited Nixon and Henry Kissinger's support for the overthrown of socialist president Allende in Chile as "sinister." He also noted a coup that overthrew a legitimate elected government in El Salvador.

Latin America became the focal point of foreign policy during the Carter years, according to Wilde. He said that this was because of the vicious dictatorships in the region. Wilde said that the second half of the Carter administration was the "beginning of significant military aid that continued into the Reagan era."

Wilde said that Reagan was "obsessive about Nicaragua," said he got what he called a "styled" battle with Congress over Contra aid. He said that Nixon failed to oppose a voice in their own affairs.

Bush is also looking to avoid ruling improved relations with Congress by engaging in battles over policy towards Latin America, said Wilde.

Wilde stressed a lack of ideology behind the Bush administration, saying that the president takes a case-by-case approach to situations and is very conscious of public opinion.

Regarding Nicaragua, Wilde called the country the center of a "shameful, disgraceful policy for a decade. He said that the Bush policy has been neither as bad nor as good as many expected.

Wilde said that the Bush policy will differ from previous administrations regarding Latin America in that much less attention will be given to the region.

He pointed out several characteristics of the Bush administration's attitude regarding Latin America. He said that the administration is very "pragmatic," and sees the region as a "no-win situation."

He also noted a weariness in Congress regarding the area as well.

Bush is also looking to avoid ruling improved relations with Congress by engaging in battles over policy towards Latin America, said Wilde.

Wilde also discussed El Salvador, saying that the U.S. government and other nations must put pressures on both ARENA and the FMLN, "the right and left-wing parties, to initiate negotiations. He said that a solution to the current situation of the murders of the Jesuits is "crucial" and noted that the religious community in this country is "highly mobilized" in Washington.

Wilde called the invasion of Panama "a stupid thing to do in many ways," and said that Bush got "a chance to prove his handmaid," and did. He stated that Americans love "small wars we know we can win."

Wilde predicted that the indifference he believes the Bush administration has shown and will continue to show will allow Latin Americans to be more of a voice in their own affairs. He said the indifference is mostly due to the amount of activity occurring throughout the rest of the world.

The presentation was part of the "Language and Democracy in Central America Lecture Series" and was sponsored by the Kellogg Institute and the Institute for International Peace Studies, and was entitled, "The Bush Administration, Congress and Central America Beyond the Reagan Era?"
Alternatives for fighting crack presented in talk

By JESSICA ZIEMBROSKI
News Writer

New approaches for combating the growing crack epidemic were presented by Steven Thomas, Assistant Commissioner of Corrections for New York City.

Thomas is responsible for all social and health services in the twelve jails of the City of New York, but is on leave. Thomas is currently developing programs ranging from new approaches to detoxification for crack addicts to social services for their families.

In New York state alone, 300,000 people per day use illegal drugs and thirty percent of them are under eighteen years of age, said Thomas. One billion dollars is spent on the prison system in New York City each year, yet funding and efforts to deal with the problems of the AIDS virus, the homeless, and drug addiction are absent, he said.

For this reason he has taken leave from his frustrating work within the inner city of New York to look for alternatives, Thomas said.

"Saying that there are "very few creative and aggressive responses to the drug problem," Thomas proposed his own social, medical, and substance abuse policies. These policies try to deal with the damage to the family unit caused by drugs, such as poverty and lack of productivity, he said.

In dealing with the crack epidemic, Thomas said enforcement is the way to attack the problem as a criminal issue.

Steve Thomas also said "we cannot ignore the need for understanding between crack and poverty." Thomas said there is a lack of support of the fight against crack because the general public misunderstands the intensity of the violence and poverty caused by crack cocaine.

Solutions that Thomas presented included increased funding from the federal government. Funding is, "if not a solution, at least a very minor Band-Aid to the problem," Thomas said.

Thomas called for leadership from the church to assist the poor affected by crack: "The Catholic Church has abandoned the responsibility of their poor and helpless and can only reach them," Thomas said.

Thomas currently is a visiting faculty member at Duke University, and is a 1978 cum laude graduate of Notre Dame.

Hard sell falls flat for nude condominiums

BRANFORD, Conn. (AP) - Not even the prospect of a place to frolic in the nude is luring buyers to a proposed condominium project in Connecticut's slumping real estate market.

PST Corp. of Westport tried to draw customers to its 42-unit Oak Hill Condominium by offering a "clothing optional" recreational area consisting of a clubhouse, sauna, pool and hot tub.

"You have to be creative in a slow market, but this idea is dead," said Douglas Nelkin, a marketing consultant on the project.

The complex would have been the first of its kind in New England, although they are popular in California and some Southern states, Nelkin said.

"PST has an option on the land and was trying to drum up interest in condos selling for $179,000 to $199,000.
Opposition Chancellor in turn accused the opposition place in history as the man who filled of being allied with the old Communists who ruled East Germany with an iron fist. The chancellor also came under fire in East Germany, where Kohl accused of exaggerating the country's economic and political problems to speed reunification.

The verbal brawl in Parliament gave West German voters a preview of what is likely to be a bitter campaign for West Germany's first free elections in December, and the pivotal role reunification will play.

The West German campaign is now influencing the campaign for East Germany's first free elections March 18. In anticipation of eventual reunification, West German parties have been aligning themselves with, and in some cases, criticizing, the fledgling political parties in East Germany.

Kohl outlined to Parliament his weekend talks with Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev on reunification. He said both agreed on the March 18 elections — when the Communist government likely will be ousted — were a key to reunification.

"I was able to underscore my fire belief (in Gorbachev) that the result of the elections will not only be a democratic and negotiations-capable government, but also a government program with the clear goal: Unity as soon as possible," said Kohl.

Kohl said his talks "set the course" for unification. "Never before since the division of our land ... have we been so close to our goal ..." Kohl told Parliament.

Hans-Jochen Vogel, head of the main opposition Social Democrats, accused Kohl of providing too little financial help for East Germany and of using unification for his own political benefit.

"You have talked, awakened hopes, set conditions ... and meditated over your place in the history books. But there hasn't been much help," said Vogel.

Vogel also said Kohl was wrong to speak about a "historic breakthrough" from his talks with Gorbachev and said that Gorbachev already had said the Soviets supported Germans' right to self-determination before the talks.

"If we are to speak about a historic breakthrough, then it was this decision of Mikhail Gorbachev," said Vogel. Kohl's address was interrupted several times as he lambasted the Social Democrats for having close contacts with East Germany's now-disgraced Communist Party for years past. "You were allied with these people," said Kohl, also charging that the Social Democrats did not favor German unification until it became politically expedient.

LOS ANGELES (AP) — The discovery of a homemade child-sex tape in a stolen videocassette recorder led to the arrest of the VCR owner on charges of molesting a 9-year-old neighbor girl, authorities said Thursday.

Ward Rafay, 28, was arraigned Wednesday on nine counts of child molestation and one of possessing a kilogram of marijuana for sale, and was being held on $50,000 bail.

Two weeks ago, Rafay told police that a VCR was stolen from his apartment in Downey, 10 miles southeast of downtown Los Angeles. Deputy Dist. Attorney Dean Shotwell said the thief sold the VCR with the telltale tape inside.

The buyer recognized the girl on the tape and arranged through another party for the tape to be turned over to the girl's mother, he said. Authorities do not know the identities of the thief or the buyer.

Rafay was arrested hours after the enraged mother contacted police.

"The mother of the victim notified us Saturday that she had a tape depicting immoral acts with her children," said Downey police Detective Capt. Bob Williams. He refused to give other details of the case, saying, "We don't want to hamper the investigation. We have a possibility of possibly three other victims."

The two-hour tape shows Rafay discussing sex with a child, winning her cooperation and engaging in sexual acts with her, according to police. If convicted of all charges, Rafay faces up to 25 years in prison.

The mother's identity wasn't revealed, but Shotwell said she lives with her daughter in the same building as Rafay. The prosecutor said there were no other suspects, but Williams said, "We are looking at other people."
Tight security seals Cartagena

CARTAGENA, Colombia (AP) — Marine amphibi­ous assault company that can be used in the case of an emergency. Colombian navy frogmen checked the bay, apparently looking for explosives near the Colombian coastline where the presidents were meeting.

The air corridor between the Caribbean coastal cities of Bar­raquilla and Cartagena was closed to civilian aircraft. Two American Blackhawk helicopter crews belong­ing to Colombia’s army joined in the security cover enveloping Cartagena Bay.

There was no apparent sign of danger to Bush or to his summit partners — Presidents Virgilio Barco of Colombia, Alan Garcia of Peru and Jaime Paz of Bolivia.

The four nations agreed to hold the summit at a coastal town near the mouth of Cartagena Bay.

Two U.S. warships, the Nasa­au and the Sampson, were cruising off the Colombian coast. The Nassa­au carries a marine amphibious assault company that can be used in the case of an emergency. Colombian navy frogmen checked the bay, apparently looking for explosives near the Colombian coastline where the presidents were meeting.

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More ethnic unrest troubles Soviet Union

MOSCOW (AP) — Thousands of people defied a ban on protests in Dushanbe, the violence-torn capital of Tadzhikistan, to demand the resignation of the entire local leadership, Soviet media said Thursday. A crowd estimated at 8,000 also demanded jobs for tens of thousands of unemployed, better housing and an end to the sale of pork, which the largely Moslem population is forbidden to eat, the official news agency Tass reported.

Another demonstration outside the main government buildings attracted 2,000 to 5,000 people who chose a committee that recommended settling problems peacefully, Tass and other sources said.

Mansur Sultanov, deputy chairman of the Tadzhik branch of Gostelradio, said by telephone from shoot­ings in riots Thursday, but Tass said hand­ed armed milit­ants roamed the streets.

The news agency said 18 people had been killed and 200 injured since the violence began Saturday night in Dushanbe, 1,600 miles southeast of Moscow near the borders of China and Afghanistan. It said 57 soldiers were among the wounded.

A report of a bizarre incident said an Italian actor whose film­fighting television show has been broadcast in the Soviet Union was caught in the violence Saturday night and wounded.

Later, Bush's press secretary, Marlin Fitzwater, said the president, who apparently read a wire service account of the war in Afghanistan.

Yet, the next day, a major agreement was announced in Ottawa by Secretary of State James Baker on a German reunification push that would include a summit among the four powers that vanquished Germany in World War II.

“When I told you ... that I didn't think there'd be a deal and there shortly was a deal, then I'm hit for deceiving you,” Bush grounded Thursday.

A Soviet soldier faces residents of the Tajikastan capital of Dushanbe across a barrier of barbed wire in the city. Soviet authorities declared a state of emergency there following an outbreak of ethnic rioting.

Bush loses patience with press.

“From now on, it's going to be a little different... So we've got a new relationship,” Bush told reporters traveling with him aboard Air Force One to the four-nation Colombia drug summit.

“It will be pleasant. It will be fun. But it's different,” said the president, who has averaged one question and answer session with reporters each week since taking office 13 months ago.

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“I was having a conversation with reporters each week since taking office 13 months after assuming that he would have fewer news conferences and in declining comment on a series of questions.

“This is not a deal,” Bush said to reporters traveling with him aboard Air Force One to the four-nation Colombia drug summit.

“The president, who has averaged one question and answer session with reporters each week since taking office 13 months ago.

“Not at this juncture,” he told the news conference.

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EDITORIAL

University needs fair, clear JPW guidelines

The University tries to make Junior Parents Weekend a beautiful experience for the juniors and their parents, but in the process manages every year to drive the rest of the student body to take a weekend vacation.

Although no edict was issued from the office of student affairs for JPW, the cancellation of the Freshman Class Formal, and the restrictions on "gatherings" in most dorms sends a clear message to the rest of the student body: children should be seen, but not heard.

The Freshman Class Council planned its off-campus formal at a time when there is little else to do as most dorms are under social restrictions and some even move parietals to midnight or declare 24-hour quiet hours. For some reason, the Council initially received approval from Student Affairs only to have them later postpone the event after complaints from hall rectors.

Student Activities should have allowed them to have their formal. The event was scheduled off-campus and the Council had taken proper precautionary measures to assure the event would not get out of hand.

The lack of a clear policy for the weekend has caused confusion in the case of the formal and with the individual dorms. Some dorms have severe social restrictions while others have none at all.

The University holds the JPW so parents can see their children, meet their friends, and find out what college life at Notre Dame is like. But instead of seeing a college campus, parents are greeted by a mausoleum. We can see why student administration would want to impress the parents but why do they attempt to present such a ridiculous ruse. The Administration does not change the rules for the Parent's Home Football game, why does it choose to do it now?

An advertisement in yesterday's Observer may leave some junior parents feeling unwelcome. But the mug shot of Manuel Noriega with the words "Feel imprisoned by JPW?" plastered above him captures the sentiments of most Notre Dame students perfectly. The administration needs to provide some clear guidelines for JPW—ones that are fair for all Notre Dame students.

LETTERS

Good impression is deceptive

Dear Editor:

The highly touted Junior Parents Weekend will soon be upon us and once again, the highly ethical Catholic institution we love and call our home appears to be practicing deception for the occasion. During this particular weekend we will be subject to 12 a.m. parietals on and campus parties will be prohibited.

For what reason, you may ask. So that we may have more privacy? So that we may have more study time? No, this is being done to make a "good" impression upon the visiting parents, and a false impression at that.

Why must a school of such high moral standards stoop to practice the art of deception? I may have been ill advised, but I thought one of the intentions of the Junior Parents' Weekend was to give the parents an idea of what Notre Dame was like. Instead, they will witness a carefully doctored image of what life here is not like. Rather than seeing students out and about, parents will see a socially sterile environment that is not typical of Notre Dame.

The issue at hand is not the lost four hours of "partying" on one particular weekend. That is not worth any particular concern. However, when I feel a school which I have grown to respect is attempting to deceive visiting parents, something is obviously wrong.

If we aren't to be trusted to behave, then perhaps more RA's on particular weekend could remedy the situation. In any event, I feel it is hardly proper for Notre Dame to be creating a propagandized image of its student body. I think one of the last things we need to worry about is being labeled a "party school."

Dennis McDonald
Stanford Hall
Feb. 8, 1990

Trumpeters present possible ethnic slur

Dear Editor:

In Jeannie Blasi's "Inside Column," "Clever N.D. 'men' trumpet their love to women," she remarks on an incident which occurred late one evening outside her residence hall. Some male members of the Notre Dame student body, according to Ms. Blasi's article, heard loudly singing: "Da-Da-Da-W —— chicks suck!"

I can only take this vague statement to mean that the gentlemen involved were shouting "Welsh chicks suck!" I therefore have no recourse but to publicly chastise Ms. Blasi for her lighthearted treatment of this horrible racial injustice towards the citizens of Wales. Such a violent display of anti-Welsh discrimination cannot be tolerated. The tolerance exhibited here by Observer staffers is an outrage and should be vehemently condemned.

Re advised, this is far from the first time we have heard anti-Welsh sentiment in the Notre Dame-Saint Mary's community.

Why, just a week ago I heard a Lyons student make the statement that "all Welsh people look the same." Two days later, a Saint Mary's student amazed me with a comment to the effect of, "Sure he's lanky. All people from Wales are. The only things they can do are dance and play the harp, and they're always drunk!" And how many times have you heard yourself say, after making an off-color joke, "Hey, I don't really mean it. Heck, some of my best friends are Welsh."

It is toward the end of her article where Ms. Blasi shows her true colors, as a card-carrying non-Welsh American. Was it even proper to say: "Some of my dorm-mates were annoyed at their (the anti-Welsh N.D. men's) performance. Frankly, I think it's great. They can express their feelings from many scopes at once."

Once again, I can only take "scopes" to be an ethnic slur referring to the people of Wales. How much longer will Welsh and Welsh-American members of this community be able to endure such hatred. I ask you, how would you feel, Ms. Blasi, if they actually had been singing "Da-Da-Da-W —— Welsh chicks suck!"

Patrick Marty
Morrissey Hall
Feb. 9, 1990

GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'True justice is not persuaded by the power of wealth.'

D. Ricker
**Viewpoint**

**South Africa requires a plurality of strategies**

**By Oliver F. Williams**

There are many good argu­ments for U.S. companies with­drawing their operations from South Africa, but some of us are disappointed that those arguments should carry the day. Those arguing for withdrawal have made undeniable points, but they have ignored the long-term implications of their position.

One of the most important arguments for withdrawal is that the apartheid regime is fundamentally flawed and that the United States should not assist or support it. This argument is based on the belief that economic sanctions are the best way to pressure the apartheid regime to change its policies.

Yet there are many good arguments for South Africa to make, and it would be foolish to overlook these arguments. Many South Africans have a right to be happy about what they have accomplished in recent years. They have made significant progress in the fight against apartheid, and their achievements should be recognized.

The withdrawal of all foreign business in the fight against apartheid is not the only solution. There are many other ways to pressure the regime to change its policies. For example, South Africa's neighbors have an important role to play in influencing the regime.

It is important to remember that South Africa is not a孤立的 country. It has many neighbors, and they can play an important role in pressuring the regime to change its policies.

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Duke Tumatoe at Center Street: He likes his job in the Power Trio

**Scott Kahney**

accent writer

What is a Duke Tumatoe? That was precisely the question which brought John Fogerty to Center Street Blues Cafe two years ago. While visiting his girlfriend in Michiana, he decided to find out what a band with such a strange name had to offer. What Fogerty found was a fiery, old, bald bluesman with a passion for his wine, his women, and his perverse but catchy sing-a-long tunes. The result of Fogerty’s foray into Michiana was Duke’s 1989 album, I Like My Job. This is Duke’s first major recording and was accomplished with the help of musician-turned-producer John Fogerty.

I Like My Job is a live album of mostly rambunctious crowd-participation songs. Tracks like “Tie You Up,” “If I Hadn’t Been High” and “More Love, More Money” get the Midwestern crowd on their feet and singing. Parts of this album were actually recorded at Center Street.

Duke Tumatoe has his roots in the south side of Chicago listening to Muddy Waters and Bo Diddley. He started his professional career at Chicago clubs and school dances by playing rocked-up versions of “Bony Maronie” and other rhythm and blues standards.

“There was nothing else I ever wanted to do. I never even thought about a ‘career,’” says Duke. He joined the original edition of REO Speedwagon when they were a horn-based R&B band at the University of Illinois in 1968. Two years later he started his own band, the All-Star Frogs, and co-wrote many of the Frogs’ humorous songs for which they are well-known. He started out as a drummer, moved on to guitar and was eventually forced to the microphone. His singing style soon became a distinctive sound for the Frogs.

In 1983, Duke moved to Carmel, Ind., and formed the Power Trio, a rock ‘n roll band. They soon became a Midwest cult band due to their wild, unpredictable performances. In 1987, the Power Trio’s 250-city national tour brought them to Center Street and resulted in a recording contract.

During their current tour, which includes many college towns and cities in the Midwest, they will be appearing in the East for the first time. Duke Tumatoe and the Power Trio will be at Center Street tonight.
Sugar’s unique ‘harp’ comes to Chicago

COLLEEN CRONIN
assistant accent editor

B lues harmonist Sugar Blue will be appearing at Kingston Mines in Chicago today and Saturday, and it is sure to be a riveting show.

Sugar has been hailed as a harmonica virtuoso, and previous reviews have raved about Sugar’s high-intensity performances and his incredible speed. City Pages says that Sugar “waits like a banshee, a jazzman, a tornado, and morphoses like a phoenix at each and every gig.”

Sugar was born Richard Whiting in New York but moved to Paris, where he was discovered by the Rolling Stones. He made appearances on three Stones albums and is best known for his distinctive solo in “Miss You.” He went on to record five of his own albums, one of which won a Grammy Award in 1985.

For the past six years Sugar has been living and playing in Chicago, the home of modern blues and the host of the annual Blues Fest, though he is far better known in France. His claim to fame, says the Boston Globe, is his “distinctive harmonica style that emphasizes horn-like phrasing and lightning-like high-note runs.” It has been said that Sugar is creating new limits for the blues harmonica in the same way that Jimi Hendrix created new limits for the guitar.

Sugar himself said to the Boston Herald that “great players have always changed the tradition. If you try and maintain a tradition, you take a musician and turn him into a caretaker.”

Sugar sees blues as the root of rock, jazz and country/western, and he can play any of them. “The blues is the momma, and the momma can raise all her kids no matter what you call them.”

In concert, says City Pages, Sugar seems to have been “kissed by demon fire” and “could blow a band off a stage. Just him, his harp (harmonica) and his demon.” Due to the intensity of his playing, his vocals tend to take a back seat and pale in comparison, but that is no drawback to the overall show. International Musician and Recording World described Sugar as having “the habit of making it seem as if he’s putting on his last, desperate performance,” and his performances have been described as everything from furious to strange.

It’s been said that Sugar Blue can get many different things out of his “harp,” and pure music is one of them. His show this weekend will be the perfect opportunity to experience his magic for yourself. Kingston Mines is located on the near north side of Chicago at 2548 Halsted near the corner of Belmont.

Sugar’s unique ‘harp’ comes to Chicago
The Observer
Friday, February 16, 1990

JP Weekend: The Emerald City's better attractions

I'd like to ask the special guests on campus. "In addition to the JP Weekend, what reason do you have for being at Notre Dame?" You're here, of course, to enjoy the speeches, the bonding, the meals, and the erectile herds d'oeuvre that you don't have at home. Notre Dame is not Disneyland, with fantasies on tap, it is the enchanted island of Caliban's dream. Notre Dame is certainly not London, where the cripples who have been granted miracles leave their crutches behind them. However, if you're a true believer, this campus upstages all those Marian shrines. As Father Hesburgh once told us, Notre Dame is a place like Nazareth and Ephesus, where the Mother of Jesus and our mother makes her home, and I for one share Hesburgh's very love, as a love feast. The Catholic churches in America have been compared to the "bare ruin'd choirs, where late the sweet birds sang." I've met Catholics coming in from the cold who have turned the ball chapels on football weekends, looking for a priest to talk to, from whom they sometimes ask the mercy of an absolution and a restoration of innocence lost, strayed, or stolen (or so they feel) simply because they feel like a pup. At Medjugorje, I am told, confessors have been set up in the parking lots to accommodate the pilgrims. On Saturdays in autumn, the thundering herds don't come to Notre Dame as pilgrims, but as football fans. If very many of them volunteered themselves as penitents, asking for their confessions to be heard, they'd have to go to the stadium to find the priests, who are also fans, watching the game. In the parking lots or in the stadium, it's unusual to find a Holy Cross priest going about his Father's business on a football Saturday.

Notre Dame is one of the principal watering-holes of the Catholic religion, and it's part of the mystique of parish life, worth his salt is always on duty. Out of respect for the myth, priests tend to go far beyond the call of duty in responding to all who present themselves as sheep in need of a shepherd. Would it be improper or sentimental to suggest that the students hosting the junior parents be on the alert to serve their guests as extraordinary ministers of the Lord, who is our shepherd? The sweet and blood of Notre Dame's faithful servants are in the bricks of the buildings, dating back to the founder. Father Sorin came to this young country to begin a school in the wilderness that's as important to America as the medieval cathedrals of Europe. The prevailing climate of hope, which is like our daily bread, may be as refreshing to a tired Christian as the mornings in Tiferet.

We trust that our fathers and mothers are on God's side always, for we are beneficiaries of their kindness, but never of their judges. Yet there's no law that says kindness can't be a movable feast. The children can be like parents to the grownups, leading them to the Grotto to light their candles, as a substitute for curing the darkness, and inspiring them to believe that more things are wrought by prayer than this world dreams of. Parents should be encouraged to knock on any door that the God-squad uses, for it could lead them to Our Lady, and not the tiger wearing a rector's face. Parents have nothing to fear but fear itself, and this is another lesson the students should teach them.

Maybe the students are the ones needing to get their act together. They need to find out how God's more to the Emerald City of Oz than a burnt-out laundry, the de Bartolo millions, and the football teams which won all the games except the game that counted. If a lad were to look at the Mass through the eyes of the Catholic couple he walked in with under duress, he might understand why the fools, who come to scoff, remain to pray. Notre Dame is a Frenchmen's dream which would never have come true if it weren't for the luck of the Irish, and the Poles, Italians, and an occasional exotic hors d'oeuvre that you don't have to sample. Wouldn't it be better to borrow a few words from Einstein, so we are interested in talking to you stand in need of? Maybe the students in charge of the long weekend now upon us be surprised to learn that the same thing may be true of the nearest and dearest among their kindfolk? I'm not the only one who feels this way. Are there special letters to lonely God that you stand in need of?

The message we want to get across relates to drive, energy, push and yes, even sweat. Wouldn't it be better to borrow a few words from Einstein, who says, "I'd like to ask the special guests on campus. "In addition to the JP Weekend, what reason do you have for being at Notre Dame?" You're here, of course, to enjoy the speeches, the bonding, the meals, and the erectile herds d'oeuvre that you don't have at home. Notre Dame is not Disneyland, with fantasies on tap, it is the enchanted island of Caliban's dream. Notre Dame is certainly not London, where the cripples who have been granted miracles leave their crutches behind them. However, if you're a true believer, this campus upstages all those Marian shrines. As Father Hesburgh once told us, Notre Dame is a place like Nazareth and Ephesus, where the Mother of Jesus and our mother makes her home, and I for one share Hesburgh's very love, as a love feast. The Catholic churches in America have been compared to the "bare ruin'd choirs, where late the sweet birds sang." I've met Catholics coming in from the cold who have turned the ball chapels on football weekends, looking for a priest to talk to, from whom they sometimes ask the mercy of an absolution and a restoration of innocence lost, strayed, or stolen (or so they feel) simply because they feel like a pup. At Medjugorje, I am told, confessors have been set up in the parking lots to accommodate the pilgrims. On Saturdays in autumn, the thundering herds don't come to Notre Dame as pilgrims, but as football fans. If very many of them volunteered themselves as penitents, asking for their confessions to be heard, they'd have to go to the stadium to find the priests, who are also fans, watching the game. In the parking lots or in the stadium, it's unusual to find a Holy Cross priest going about his Father's business on a football Saturday.

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The message we want to get across relates to drive, energy, push and yes, even sweat. Wouldn't it be better to borrow a few words from Einstein, who says, "Even if you have superior academic credentials and a desire to spend most of your time in the winners circle... Run over and see us. We are signing up for interviews now. Even if you have not secured an interview by the presentation date, feel free to stop by. We'll try to work you into our schedule. "

PANSOPHIC SYSTEMS, INCORPORATED
CAREER PRESENTATION
Monday, February 26, 1990
7:00pm
Upper Lounge, University Club

WE'LL EXPLORE CAREER OPPORTUNITIES IN THE FOLLOWING AREAS:
Software Development Software Technical Support Marketing/Sales Support
Pansophic Systems, Incorporated is one of the world's largest independent software companies. Headquartered in Illinois, we have offices across America and in 35 countries abroad. We are a major player in "hot" technical areas including departmental computing, portability and standards driven software. If you have superior academic credentials and a desire to spend most of your time in the winners circle...

PANSOPHIC SYSTEMS, INCORPORATED
Quality Software Worldwide

Equal Opportunity Employers, M/F/V/H

Think of your best friend. Now, think of your best friend dead. Don't drive drunk. Reader's Digest
The chicks from PW with given Notre Dame plenty of the likely. I can't imagine that people...continued from page Friday, February 16, 2001.

CALL)

FOR SALE:

ROOMS: 2 HOUSES 2 BLOCKS FROM CAMPUS.

PERSONALS

TO LEASE

ATTENTION FEMALE TRADESMEN, CONSTRUCTION WORKERS FOR SPRING 1995.

NEC 54" projection TV.

PERSONALS

NEED 3 TICKETS FOR ND VS GEORGETOWN. JOHN X893

HELP/NEED REHONDDER TO GET TRUCK TO MYRNA. AREA CALL COLLEEN 255-2692


WANTED

HELP WANTED: Need flu shots. Call 515-9900.

WANTED

ALLIES: NEED 3 tickets for ND vs. NOTRE DAME. CALL COLLEEN 311-4444.

WANTED

HELP WANTED

FREE: TIPPERY, MUSKU, KIRKLAND.

HELP WANTED

ALLIES: NEED 3 tickets for ND vs. NOTRE DAME. CALL COLLEEN 311-4444.

WANTED

FREE: TIPPERY, MUSKU, KIRKLAND.
**Holy Cross football players pig out in Hog Bowl victory**

Special to The Observer

Holy Cross Hall sponsored a campus-wide dinner to benefit the homeless last weekend, and then came away as the winner of the event.

In the first "Hog Bowl," named after the Holy Cross mascot, the host dorm defeated Morrissney 3-2 last Sunday at Holy Cross Field and captured a $100 gift certificate to a selected restaurant. Teams were awarded one point for each touchdown they scored.

The tournament ran two days, with the first round being played Saturday and the remainder of the event occurring Sunday.

In the quarterfinals, Keenan beat Stanford 3-1, Holy Cross edged Zahn 3-2 in overtime, Cavanaugh tripped St. Ed's 5-2 and Morrissney whipped a Grace team 3-1.

Holy Cross defeated Keenan 3-2 and Morrissney beat Cavanaugh 3-1 in the semifinals.

The Toronto Maple Leafs got a taste of what it is like to be smashed around as they were shut out by Pete Peeters and the Philadelphia Flyers last night by a score of 3-0.

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**Irish hockey faces tough task vs. St. Cloud**

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame hockey team travels to St. Cloud State in Minnesota for a two-game series against the Huskies. The games will begin on Friday and Saturday night at 7:05 Central time.

The Irish met the Huskies earlier this season for a two-game series at the Joyce ACC. Coachie Schafer's Notre Dame squad won the first game 3-2, but then was manhandled by the bigger, stronger St. Cloud team in an 8-2 defeat.

Notre Dame will count on its top line of Dave Bankoske (26 G, 22 G), Tim Kuehl (13 G, 26 A) and Lou Zadora (13 G, 18 A) for scoring punch. Senior Lance Madson (4.27 GAA, .877 save percentage) will start in goal for the Irish.

The Irish need to continue their recent trend of pro- liferating on the special teams as they are going to upset the powerful Huskies. Last weekend the Irish converted six out of seven power play opportunities and killed off 10 out of 13 penalties in a two-game sweep of Lake Forest.

St. Cloud brings a deceiving 12-18-2 record into this week's show with the Irish. The Huskies have already defeated Wisconsin and Northern Michigan among others and are preparing to join the highly respected WCHA conference next season.

Sophomore center Jeff Sateren leads St. Cloud in scoring with 19 goals and 20 assists. Sophomore right wing Tim Hanes (21 G, 21 A) is also a threat. Sophomore Mike O'Tara (3.77 GAA) handles the St. Cloud goal-tending chores.

The game will be a homecoming of sorts for many Irish players, as 13 of them hail from Minnesota. Co-captains Madison (Minnetonka) and Kuehl (Edina) head the list of Minnesotans on the Notre Dame roster. Schafer, a native of Minneapolis, will be returning to familiar territory as well.

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**Notre Dame wrestlers set to battle upstart Ohio U. team**

Special to the Observer

Two Irish wrestlers rated in the top 12 in the nation by the same publication. Pat Boyd is ranked third at 142 pounds, and Andy Rudnauhaugh is eighth at 118 pounds.

The Irish face Ohio Saturday at the Joyce ACC.

"They'll be a typical hard-nosed group of wrestlers," McCann said, "and I anticipate them to be mentally tough."

McCann will be inducted into the NAIA Hall of Fame February 28.

While coaching at NAIA school Winona State, McCann placed his team in the NAIA top twenty six times in nine years.

He coached 14 NAIA all-Americans and 3 NCAA all-Americans.

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**Summer Programs 1990**

**ND-SMC Students**

17th Annual Program

**London**
May 23-June 22
Travel in Ireland, Scotland, and France

**Rome**
June 17-July 16
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Meet the students and teachers off campus.

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Feb. 27 - ND LaFortune 6-9pm
28 - ND LaFortune 6-9pm
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*Bid price: $75 per couple
*Tux fittings
*Flower orders
*Room arrangements
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Wonderful Tonight...
Michigan slips past Gophers

LEXINGTON, Ky. (AP) — Richie Farmer sank six free throws in the final 1:05 as Kentucky overcame Chris Jackson's 41 points to upset No. 9 Louisiana State 100-95 in a Southeastern Conference game Thursday night.

The victory, the fourth in a row for the Wildcats (13-10 and 9-5 in the SEC), snapped LSU’s seven-game winning streak and was the first home loss of the season for Minnesota, which has won 26 of its last 28 games at Williams Arena.

Maurice Williamson, then made both free throws with 2.7 seconds to cut the deficit to 94-92, which cheered his every move.

The Yellow Jackets (17-4) have not lost outside the Atlantic Coast Conference and have a chance to finish 12-0 in the league with a victory over Duke on March 1.

But Georgia Tech had a lot of trouble with Fordham (14-10), trailing 50-46 at halftime. The Yellow Jackets scored the first six points of the second half to take a two-point lead, but Fordham still led 62-58 with 13.37 to play.

Georgia Tech then went on a 21-5 run to put the game away.

Anderson either scored or assisted on Georgia Tech’s first six points of the second half and it was his full-court passing that started the Yellow Jackets’ fast break, which made all the difference in the game.

Kentucky then worked 33 seconds to get a 98-92 edge.

The Tigers trailed 98-92, but rallied behind Jackson, whose 3-pointer capped a 22-7 run that cut the deficit to 94-92 later to give Kentucky a 98-92 lead.

Jackson hit his seventh 3-pointer to cut the margin to 98-95 with 41 seconds to go. But Kentucky then worked 33 seconds off the clock before Jackson fouled out, who calmy made both free throws for the final margin.

Derrick Miller led Kentucky with 29 points, followed by Porren Personna with 24, Sean Woods 12, Reggie Hanson 11 and Sean Woods 10.

Michigan 77, Minnesota 73

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — Rumeal Robinson and the Michigan Wolverines soared to a 12-point lead with seconds to put the game out of reach.

Terry Mills scored 24 points for Michigan, which never trailed.

With Michigan leading 53-50, Robinson made a layup and a 3-point shot and Mills made two short jumpers to give the Wolverines a 12-point lead with 10:10 left.

But Minnesota then went on to 16-7 run to cut the lead to three points.

Melnick Newborn completed a three-point play to make it 75-73 with 1:21 left, but Robinson and Tony Testib each hit a free throw in the last 43 seconds to put the game out of reach.

Rumeal Robinson and the Michigan Wolverines soared to a 98-92 lead.

The Tigers trailed 98-92, but rallied behind Jackson, whose 3-pointer capped a 22-7 run that cut the deficit to 94-92 later to give Kentucky a 98-92 lead.

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Derrick Miller led Kentucky with 29 points, followed by Porren Personna with 24, Sean Woods 12, Reggie Hanson 11 and Sean Woods 10.

Friday, February 16, 1990

Freschemen - join the sophomores

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HAPPY 19th BIRTHDAY HEATHER

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Love and Miss You

Mom, Dad, Alex, Margo, Lilly and Jake

Friday, February 16, 1990

The Observer
DiLucia beats top opponent\nIrish whitewash exhausted Wake Forest squad

By BOB MITCHELL
Sports Writer

Sometimes things are a lot easier than they look. Last night at the Eck Pavilion, the Notre Dame men’s tennis team thrashed the Deacons of Wake Forest, 9-0.

Sure, on paper, the Irish were the definite favorite but not even Bud Collins would have predicted this type of win for the 7-1 Irish. Moreover, Notre Dame beat all sorts of odds by turning in its fifth consecutive shutout of the season.

“To be honest, I expected to win but not by this kind of margin,” said head coach Bob Bayliss. “We were really sharp coming out of the blocks. Wake Forest had to travel today and didn’t get that much sleep. We played well and I think we caught them flat.”

Notre Dame’s No. 1 player, Dave DiLucia, turned one of his best performances to earn himself a victory over the fifth-ranked player in collegiate tennis. Gilles Amelino in straight sets, 6-4, 6-3.

DiLucia, ranked No. 44 in the country, added to his impressive 1990 resume of victories which includes wins over the No. 1 and No. 11 collegiate players.

“David played brilliantly,” said Bayliss. “He was aggressive and set the tempo for the whole match. David got into the net frequently and found a chink in Amelino’s armor.”

The victory over Wake Forest marks the first of four matches that Notre Dame will host within four days. The Irish take on Colorado and Iowa on Saturday, 9 a.m. and 6 p.m. respectively.

Yet, the match that is in the back of every Notre Dame fan’s mind is the Ball State contest on Sunday at 1 p.m. at the Eck Pavilion. The Irish will try to snap a three-match losing streak.

VaaS to coach Irish running backs

Peter Vaas, head football coach the last four years at Allegheny College in Meadville, Pa., has been named an assistant on the Notre Dame staff, head coach Lou Holtz announced yesterday.

Vaas, who will coach the Notre Dame running backs, replaces Jim Strong, who accepted the head coaching position at UNLV in December.

The 37-year-old Westwood, Mass., native achieved a 29-11-1 record in his four seasons at Allegheny, including a 9-1-1 mark in '87, an 8-2 record in '88 and an overall 21-4-1 mark in conference contests (17 straight at one point). The Gators captured North Coast Athletic Conference titles both in '87 and '88 and earned Vaas league coach-of-the-year honors in each season.

His '87 team ended the regular season with the first undefeated record in 70 years at Allegheny and earned a spot in the NCAA Division III playoffs (losing 23-17 to Washington and Jefferson), also a first for the school. The Gators ended up fifth in the national rankings that year.

Allegheny, which had not had a winning season in seven years prior to Vaas’s arrival, finished 6-4 under his direction in both '86 and '89. He completely revamped the Allegheny offense upon taking over the Gators in '86, while installing an I-formation attack that produced 349 yards per game in '89.

Born April 26, 1952, Vaas joined the Holy Cross football team as a walk-on and ended up a three-year starter at quarterback while setting a handful of records for the Crusaders.

He threw for 1,631 yards as a senior in '73, completing 135 passes that year, including five for touchdowns in a single game. He graduated with a degree in history from Holy Cross in 1974.

Vaas first spent five years as an assistant under head coach Sam Turner at Allegheny, coaching the running backs and quarterbacks from 1974-78.
Coyle’s hustle earns him the chance to represent the U.S.

By SCOTT BRUTCAO
Sports Writer

When John Coyle crossed the finish line on the rain-soaked fairway of Tyee Valley Golf Course, it wasn’t the type of heroic, come-from-behind underdog victory that sports journalists love to glorify.

It was the result of a freshman’s concerted effort to achieve, and toward this end he was successful.

John Coyle, a freshman from Lindcroft, New Jersey, won the Junior Division qualifier for the Junior World Championships on March 24.

That 7700-meter course in Seattle, Washington was a curious affair. Coyle raced against the best junior runners (19 years old and younger) from all over the country, and after exactly 22 minutes he found himself crossing the tape before any of his opponents.

Did this really happen? Is Coyle the best junior runner in the country? When he goes to Aix-les-Bains, France, is he going to represent the very best junior cross country athletes to offer from the United States?

"My main objective was to win the race," says Coyle, "speaking more like an army general than a green-faced lad barely versed in collegiate athletics. "It's almost a philosophy of running, that if you shoot for only second you might only get third, and so on.

"I decided to put it all on the line, risk it all. I knew I was in good shape to do it, so I wanted to see what I could do.

"It is true that not all the best junior-circuit runners were entered in the race. There were only 27 bodies ready to withstand the mist and muck and compete to represent their country.

"By winning the event, however, track coach Joe Piane believes Coyle has put himself among an elite group of junior athletes.

"This was a way to select the most outstanding freshmen, and you could say that this kid is in the top three, four or five freshmen runners in the country," says Piane.

"Coyle's status on the higher levels of athletic aptness has not always been solid. During the cross country season, he did not start running well until the MCI Championships, and soon after that race he caught a virus that took him out for the rest of the season.

"Then, Coyle had been training for this event. He and teammate Nick Backewich approached Piane with the idea, and Piane was receptive. They both entered the events as individuals running unattached.

"I was really happy with the way I ran the race," says Coyle. "I felt good the whole race, under control the whole time. My training really paid off.

"I think all the hard work paid off for me. I was really happy with my performance."

"I did this really happen? Is Coyle the best junior runner in the country? When he goes to Aix-les-Bains, France, is he going to represent the very best junior cross country athletes to offer from the United States?"

"I felt like I had something to prove, definitely. I don't think I ran to my potential at all during cross country," says Coyle.

"I had something to prove to everyone, and myself. I had feelings that I could run the longer distances in college but hadn't broken through yet. Now maybe I can run with the best in college."
Tower adjusts to new role as outside jump shooter for Irish

By KEN TYSIAK
Sports Writer

When you first see Keith Tower floating around on the perimeter in Notre Dame's halfcourt offense, you wonder why a 6-11 center is handling the ball and shooting jump shots from 15 feet.

Why isn't this guy playing inside?

"We want to go inside to (Keith) Robinson and (LaPhonso) Ellis more," says Irish coach Digger Phelps. "We think Ellis will make great decisions with the ball, either kicking it out or looking to score. We're taking the pressure off Tower. We're going to let him shoot facing the basket."

The Irish now depend on Tower to hit from outside when other teams leave him open for jump shots. While this is a new role for Tower, he says he is fairly comfortable shooting from the outside.

"I think this is an important role because a lot of times my man will collapse down on LaPhonso and they'll say 'Let the seven-foot guy shoot the 16-footer.'" says Tower. "They're going to concede that until I hit a couple. They're going to continue to pack it in, and once I hit a few it will keep the defense honest and open things up inside."

While Tower's duties when the Irish have the ball have changed, he is very familiar with his daily defensive chores. Phelps likes to use Tower's height to intimidate his opponents' inside scorers.

"A lot of times I get assigned to guard their top scorer and make him adjust his shot. A lot of post players like to get close to the basket. The idea is to push them out a step or two, and now they're taking an eight-foot shot rather than a five-footer," explains Tower.

Tower, who hails from Pittsburgh, always seems to attract the attention of the referees when he mixes it up inside. It doesn't help that he is usually the tallest player on the floor. A lot of times he gets whistled for fouls on plays which smaller players get away with. He is just so obvious out there that the officials can't miss him.

"Sometimes I stick out like a sore thumb," laments Tower. "Especially when I'm guarding a guy who's smaller than I am. A lot of times it's a sympathy thing. The ref looks at the big guy and says, 'Bully! He's beating the little guy up.'"

"A lot of that, too, is reading the officials. You've got to know where the refs are and know when it's time to hit somebody so they won't see it, and a lot of times I ignore that aspect of the game."

But Tower's size doesn't always work against him. It's quite convenient to be 6-11 when you are crashing the boards for rebounds. Tower is one of the best rebounders on the top rebounding teams in the country. He is fourth on the team with 64 rebounds to date.

The Irish are an excellent rebounding team because Phelps constantly emphasizes rebounding in practice. One drill which Tower and the rest of the inside players do every day exemplifies Phelps' commitment to rebounding. It is called the "Manhattan Drill."

Three Irish forwards stand in the paint and Phelps throws the ball up. There are no rules, except that every man is on his own. He must make two baskets in any way that he can before his teammates/opponents do. When he makes two baskets he is allowed to take a break, while another player rotates in to take his spot.

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Fencers split weekend matches in Cleveland

By CHRIS FILLIO
Sports Writer

The St. Mary's fencing team boasted an impressive outing in last weekend's action against four schools at Cleveland, OH. The Belles went 2-2 in dual meet competition against host Cleveland State, Northwestern, Oberlin and Case-Western Reserve.

Training with Irish assistant coach Mike Marx and the L'Escrime du Lac fencing club, the improvements over last year's performances have been quite significant.

"These girls are fencing for a club sport against NCAA teams," said Marx, who has his hands full in practices with both the Notre Dame and St. Mary's teams. "They split their matches that weekend, winning two matches handily (against Oberlin and Case-Western) and just missing a close one against Cleveland State."

The travel contingency for the Belles was lead by Junior captain Heather Briggs (6-10) who had a 4-0 mark against Case-Western. Laura Curtin went 3-1 in matches with Oberlin and Case-Western and finished 7-9 on the day. Christina Vellucci matched that record, including an identical 3-1 edge over CWRU. Leigh Vayo went 2-2 versus both CWRU and Oberlin, to end the day at 5-10.

"The girls have been working hard all season," said Marx, "And the effects of their efforts are really beginning to show. I'm certainly impressed."

In other fencing news, several members of the Irish fencing squads will compete in this year's Junior Olympics, to be held Friday, February 16 through the following Monday, in St. Charles, Ill.

Both Rachel and Kelly Haugh (foil) are scheduled to attend, as are sophomores Chris Bagauer (sabre), Tara Kelly (foil) and Mary Nemrick (foil). Other likely participants include Geoff Pechinsky (epee), James Tallafioro (sabre), and Juhba Beshin (sabre).

Junior Parents Weekend
Concerts

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Notre Dame's Singing and Dancing Ensemble

When: Saturday, February 17
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Where: Annenberg Auditorium
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Friday, February 16


3:30 p.m. — Lecture, "First-Kind Fredhom Integral Equations in Chemical Engineering Problems," Lee Brown, Los Alamos National Laboratory. Room 356 Fitzpatrick Hall. Refreshments at 3 p.m., room 181. Sponsored by Dept. of Chemical Engineering.

Saturday, February 17

1 p.m. — ND Jazz Band Concert. Washington Hall.

Sunday, February 18

2 p.m. — Faculty Piano Recital, William Cerny. Annenberg Auditorium.

2:30 p.m. — Overview of Natural Family Planning, by Rev. Dennis St. Marie, Human Life Center, Steubenville, OH. Married Students Community Center. Sponsored by Natural Family Planning.

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Notre Dame

Salisbury Steak
Make Your Own Burrito
Vegetable Calzone
Reuben Sandwich

CALVIN AND HOBBES

"Well, there he is, Bobby — Big Red. Sure he's tough, but if you can ride him, he's yours."

CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1. U.S. soprano Gluck
2. A Spaniard's home is —
3. Kimono sash
4. Bag —
5. Change
6. Off the ear
7. Golfers' cheapest purchase
20. Strap
21. Regional animal and plant life
22. Up and — (active)
23. Ego
24. Circa
27. Warehouse
31. Unaspirated consonant
32. Boy singer of the 30's
33. A Tai language
34. Pugilist
35. Estate manager
36. Berliner's "Alas!"
42. Tea
43. More hot and humid
45. Human beings, e.g.
46. dopamine
47. Drones
48. Poem by Cynewulf
50. Lithuanians, e.g.
52. E.R., r.b.i, etc.
53. So, in Glasgow
56. Thrill for the Mel set
57. Ectoparasit- ously
59. Carry on
60. Centre, Min.
61. Negotiate
62. Cuddletish excitation
63. Spindle
64. Hockey great's family

DOWN
1. Border on
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3. One of a pair
4. Tough, elastic wood
5. "Gigi" star
6. Nemesis —
7. Victory, to Hans —
8. Request
9. Inappropriate
10. Englishman, for short
11. Quechuan
12. Wyo.'s Range
13. Sheer fabric
14. Range
15. Sheer fabric
16. Spindle
17. Propelled a gig
18. Of the ear
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ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

1. Board on
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Kansas protests contract with NBC

By GREG GUFFEE

Assistant Sports Editor

The repercussions of Notre Dame's lucrative football television contract with NBC have extended into the basketball arena.

Kansas withdrew Thursday from a scheduled two-game series with the Irish basketball team as a protest against Notre Dame's $30 million football contract. The home-and-home series was slated to begin with the 1992-93 season.

"We did not have a signed contract," Notre Dame Sports Information Director John Hebel said. "We just had dates that we agreed to." Kansas sent a letter to Notre Dame officials informing them of the request to drop the proposed games from the schedule.

Kansas, a member of the College Football Association and the Big Eight Conference, was upset that the Irish left the CFA after the two teams negotiated a $210 million contract with ABC. The CFA pact was renegotiated without Notre Dame for $180 million.

"We were very concerned when Notre Dame made that decision to negotiate its own TV contract," Kansas Athletic Director Bob Frederick said Thursday from his Lawrence, Kan., office. "Their leaving the CFA package came at a bad time for us. It just struck us as wrong and we decided to do something about it. The only thing we could do about it is cancel these games."

The Notre Dame Athletic Department issued a short statement Thursday afternoon. That statement, in full, "Notre Dame Athletic Director Richard A. Rosenthal responding to Kansas Athletic Director Dr. R. E. Frederick's request to be relieved of a proposed home and home basketball series contract renegotiated in 1992 and 1993 stated that he had no problem with granting the request. "While we will not play Kansas on this year, we do not agree with the reasons behind it." Rosenthal said."

Basketball schedules are often negotiated as part of television contracts and are finalized only months before the season. The complete schedule for next season is not yet final.


Notre Dame and NBC agreed last fall to a five-year deal in which NBC could selectively televise all of the Irish home games and any road contest against an opponent that NBC would determine would result in a requested home game. The Fighting Irish would play a total of 18 games in the NBC schedule, but NBC was not granted any say in the television decision. The network could choose any one of 12 teams still scheduled to play Indiana in the contract.

The conference, in negotiating the contract, had been attempting to include Notre Dame men's basketball team.

This is Kansas, a paragon of all that is just and good in college athletics, actually going out of its way, not to mention out of its pocketbook, to refuse Notre Dame for not playing fair. Maybe Oklahoma and Florida will refuse to ever play football with Notre Dame again. At least Notre Dame's additional funds are over the table.

I'm sure Digger Phelps and the rest of the Notre Dame basketball team would love to have $30 million in television contracts for football. Maybe all the schools the Irish compete against can come to an agreement, and Notre Dame and Kansas could negotiate a deal that would result in a higher caliber of intercollegiate basketball.

Has Notre Dame turned against college football? Not.

ND and NBC versus CFA: The controversy continues

The all-initial deal of the century continued Wednesday, when Notre Dame went from here to the Dust Bowl.

When ND announced at WNDU that all home TV would be on NBC, at 1:30 p.m. EST, it was not OK with the CFA, ND, said the CFA, NBC, ESPN and ESPN could agree to the original pact.

Kansas and NBC are.

Notre Dame basketball is the best in the NCAA (not the NIT), has 35 years to ND. Were it not for ND, KU says, the CFA would be a bad team.

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Alumni and Fisher Hall could field some pretty mean hoops.

Has Notre Dame turned against college football? Not.

ND tries to end road woes in Carrier Dome

By STEVE MEGARGEE

Associate Sports Editor

SYRACUSE, N.Y. - Searching to find any kind of success away from home, the Notre Dame men's basketball team returns Saturday to the location where it got its last victory over a Top 20 team.

The Irish defeated Syracuse at the Carrier Dome 85-83 during the 1985-86 season. Since then, aside from a 1987 Big Four loss - tied over Louisville at the neutral Hoosier Dome site, Notre Dame has had difficulty acquiring big wins outside the Joyce ACC.

Notre Dame (13-8) faces the 28th-ranked Orangemen in the Carrier Dome Saturday in a nationally televised contest.

That weakness has reached greater proportions this season, as a 4-9 record away from home has taken the Irish from a national ranking at the beginning of the year to a place on the NCAA Tournament bubble. But a win at Syracuse would give Notre Dame a strong argument for its sixth consecutive NCAA bid.

"We've got seven good losses left against a lot of good people," said Irish coach Digger Phelps. "Syracuse is a team that ends up in the final eight or Final Four. That's how good they are." As good as Syracuse is in general, the Orangemen are even tougher when playing in the Dome, the Irish said Wednesday for both the football and basketball teams. Syracuse won 18-1 last season and is 11-2 this year at the Dome, which seats 33,000 for basketball.

The Orange lost to Big East Conference rivals Providence and Villanova again this season. Villanova won 86-85 Saturday in Philadelphia, and Syracuse has not played since it upset Loyola.

"To go up against them when you're comfortable is dangerous," Phelps said. "They are in a good rhythm, and finishing with just six points total. Her mission was to feted the wins of the entire squad. The Titans completed just 13 of 35 treys and shot a dismal 25%.

We were a little worried about playing a zone because we knew