Proposed move of local bookstore stirs controversy because of zoning

By KELLEY TUTHILL
News Editor

A debate is brewing in South Bend's northeast neighborhood over the proposed move of Pandora's Books to a new location on the corner of Howard St. and Notre Dame Ave.

Pandora's Books is presently located at 808 Howard Street and would like to move across the street into a "bigger and nicer structure," according to Store Manager Mandy Arnold.

In order for Pandora's to make a move across the street the plot of land would have to be rezoned from an A-residential zone to a C-1 commercial zone.

Art Quigley, president of the northeast neighborhood association and associate professor emeritus, opposes the rezoning based on bad experiences with this piece of property in the past. He said that he does not oppose a bookstore in the neighborhood; however, he does not want that particular property.

"It's a beautiful place for three homes," he said. Remeda Robinson, director of the northeast neighborhood association, agreed saying, "We need some affordable housing in this area."

"We really want to have a new store," said Arnold. "We have any interest in the new plan, which includes a parking lot and landscaping, will get cars off the street. Presently, pedestrians at Pandora's must park on Howard St. in front of the store.

She said the operation would not change and promised that there would be no large delivery trucks, only small vans.

Quigley said that in the past there was a restaurant on this slot of land which was respectable for a period of time. He stated, however, that after the restaurant was granted a liquor li

Theft still most common ND crime

By MICHAEL OWEN
News Writer

Approximately 3,028 inci

The Observer / File Photo

One last look

As the semester comes to a close and students feel the full force of stress from impending finals, it is scenes like these of St. Joseph's lake that remind us why we came to Notre Dame.

The Observer / File Photo

Student Government Report on:

Ideas for improved female experience at ND are given

By SANDRA WIEGAND
Assistant News Editor

A sex-blind admissions procedure, co-residential housing, an increase in female faculty and a policy allowing the consumption of alcoholic beverages in dorm hallways are among the diverse conditions that would improve the female experience at Notre Dame, according to a Student Government report.

In the last few years, due to a discrepancy between the number of women who applied to Notre Dame and the number who were accepted and attended, a conscious effort was made to increase the number of women accepted. Men's and women's applications have been evaluated separately.

The Student Government report to the Board of Trustees recommends that admissions procedure do not take into account the sex of the applicant, to "enable the most qualified applicants to be accepted, thus contributing to the highest possible quality of student body."

"All theivy league schools have sex-blind admissions policies," said Amy Weber, chairperson for the report, "and their ratio is about what ours is. The applicant pool may increase if women realize they're not pitted against other women."

Co-residential housing should initially be offered to upperclassmen on an experimental basis, the report says. Siegfried, Knott, Pasquerilla East and Pasquerilla West should be converted first, as their "x" shapes would allow separation of the sexes easily.

Co-residentiality would "provide a natural environment for each student and women could learn from each other, leading to the creation of mutual respect," says the report.

Within ten years all departments in the college of Arts and Letters should have

see WOMEN / page 4

see PANDORA'S / page 4
The Observer
P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556
219-284-7471

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Inside Column
The Good, the Bad, and the Golden Dome

She rode into town in 1972 in a cloud of dust, tethered her horse and prepared to stay.
The townspeople regarded her suspiciously through their windows. They were colder with each passing day, and they bought provisions at their General Store — and took a room in one of their boarding houses.
But they stopped her as she tried to enter the Golden Dome Saloon.
"Ma, ma'am," said the barkeep, doffing his hat to her.
The men in the smoke-filled saloon turned hostile eyes to her, then went back to their high-stakes poker game, taking swigs of beer and adding chips to the pile.
She went away quietly this time, but determined to return.
The townsfolk accepted the stranger; she began to feel a part of them as they smiled politely and touched the brims of their hats as they passed.
But there still remained the saloon. She passed it day after day as she walked down the street, hearing piano music and boisterous laughter walking through the swinging doors. The life of the town lay in the saloon, she knew, but for her it was strictly taboo.
Once in awhile someone would stagger in front of the saloon, drunk, yelling and taking shots. The townfolk would mutter behind their window shades, but their justice prevailed. As long as the poker games continued, the whiskey flowed and the music echoed down the street all was right in the world.
Years passed and she established roots in the town. Working quietly alongside her neighbors she earned her living and her place. The acceptance and the friendliness seemed to amaze her and became a matter of course. By day she felt as though the town was her home.
By night the saloon still irked her. She had won the respect of the saloon, but the saloon remained an exclusive area and she had yet to gain admission. After dark she was still not completely accepted.
What she had, she thought one day, I'll try again. Maybe this time.
She approached the saloon, drawn as always by the sounds emanating from within. Boldly she pushed the door open. Heads turned, laughter broke. She saw the poker table shifted in their seats and pulled a chair out for her, pushing a glass of whiskey her way.
The Golden Dome Saloon let a woman into its men's club.
The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

The Observer

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All rented refrigerators must be returned today at Stepan Courts from 2 to 5 p.m. To receive your deposit, the refrigerator must be defrosted and clean. If you have any additional questions, call the SUB office at 239-7775.

Edina High School Concert Band will be performing on the Fieldhouse Mall Saturday, May 5, from 12 to 1 p.m.

Alternative Voices First Unitarian Church presents a forum titled "The Yuppies Need Teenage Mothers: The Political Economy of Welfare in the Reagan/Bush Era," featuring Frank Wilkinson and Charles Craypo. A question and answer session will follow. Child care will be provided. The forum will take place on Sunday, May 6 at 2 p.m. at the First Unitarian Church 1001 East North Shore Drive.

An end-of-the-year mass in Spanish will be celebrated by R. Tim Scully on Sunday, May 6 at 9 p.m. in the Fischer Chapel. Take a study break and join us for a spiritually rewarding experience.

The Midnight Pancake Breakfast will take place in North and South Dining Halls on Sunday, May 6, from 11 a.m. to 12:30 a.m.

LaFortune will be open 24 hours a day from Sunday, May 6 - Thursday, May 10.

The Card for Carlos Petrozzi will be in LaFortune today and tomorrow. All students who have not signed the card are asked to stop by.

Efficiency measures in state health and human services programs could save more than $193 million a year that could then be spent to improve services to until it could be cleaned up, officials said. No one was in-
Issue of rape addressed at Board of Trustees meeting

By PETER AMEND
News Writer

Rape at Notre Dame was one of many issues brought to the attention of the Board of Trustees by three student committees on Thursday. The Women of Notre Dame Committee, headed by Chair­woman Amy Weber, had been planning for the presentation for all semester. The report began with a video concerning sexual harassment on campus. The video, created by an ND film major, was an innovation in communication media for student committee reports to the Board. The video showed students responding to 3 questions:

• Have you ever witnessed a professor make a sexist comment or sexual harassment?
• Are there prevalent stereotypes of women on this campus?
• What are the major safety concerns at ND?

The committee on sexuality at ND suggested that all rape and sexual harassment incidents should be made public in order to reveal the student body the extent of the problem. Many advocates for educating Notre Dame students on the problem of rape want consequences of rape to be made clear to incoming male freshmen during orientation.

The issue of women giving reflections at Mass instead of the priest’s homily was also raised. It was argued that the University’s decision to allow Proven Tim O’Meara, an unordained man, to give the homily at the Baccalaureate Mass was a double standard in this issue. It was noted that women often give the homily at summer Masses at ND, and this practice could be extended to the regular school year.

A suggestion was made that ND should make an effort to improve the relationship between the women of Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s College. It was noted that when Notre Dame first accepted women 18 years ago, the ND women immediately subscribed to the stereotypes about SMC women established by men at Notre Dame.

As for the stereotypes of women in general, the suggestion was made to implement a gender’s study course in the required curriculum in the hope that it could help battle gender ignorance. It was reported that the University has been very receptive to the idea, yet still needs the funding to start such a program.

A committee for the Graduate Women at Notre Dame wants a center established for the graduate women as a place where the women can come together as a community and act as a support network for each other. The committee suggested that these women are generally a minority in their disciplines and often do not find any support within their department.

In the closing of the meeting, a brief report purported that Student Activities does not satisfy the needs of the media groups: WWFL, WSND, and Scholastic. The committee suggested that an autonomous group outside Student Activities could better regulate these student media.

Robert Pusin, student body president, said “It is unfortunate that only five out of 13 trustees attended the meeting. However, the reports don’t end there. The reports will be sent to all trustees and officers of the University. The student government will follow up to today’s meeting with continued reports on these issues.”

The Board of Trustees are intent upon a video concerning sexual harassment at Notre Dame created and produced by an ND film major. Ann Weber, chairwoman of the Women of Notre Dame Committee, was responsible for this presentation; the current situation of women and what measures can be taken to improve it.

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Women

continued from page 1

A number of women faculty members, which reflects national availability rates, the report says. Presently less than eight percent of SD faculty with tenure are women. Benefits to increase retention of female faculty should include parental leave and child care policies and equal employment initiatives. Alcohol policies should be allowed in the halls during sem-formals. Student Government recommends, since drinking continues behind closed doors anyway, the current rule...inhibits two of the most positive aspects of the semi-formals: social interaction and fun.

Information from various universities provided ideas for the report, Weber said. Brochures from Stanford University designed to introduce women to the campus spurred the idea of a "Women's Guide to Notre Dame," she said. Other recommendations include:

• Permanent status for the Gender Studies Program, with a continued attempt to secure an endowment for the program.
• Re-evaluation of the curriculums to eliminate gender bias.
• A formal procedure for submitting sexual harassment complaints.
• Guaranteed participation at campus masses for Eucharistic and social purposes for the campus masses for Eucharistic and social purposes for the campus masses for Eucharistic and social purposes for the campus masses for Eucharistic and social purposes for the campus masses for Eucharistic and social purposes for the campus masses for Eucharistic and social purposes for the campus masses for Eucharistic and social purposes for the campus masses for Eucharistic and social purposes for the campus masses for Eucharistic and social purposes for the campus masses for Eucharistic and social purposes for the campus masses for Eucharistic and social purposes for the campus masses for Eucharistic and social purposes for the campus masses for Eucharistic and social purposes for the campus masses for Eucharistic and social purposes for the campus masses for Eucharistic and social purposes for the campus masses for Eucharistic and social purposes for the campus masses for Eucharistic and social 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Two Amtrakcs have accidents in less than 24 hours

DURANT, Miss. (AP) — A passenger train crashed into a truck, injuring 29 people Thursday, less than 24 hours after another Amtrak train smashed into a row of freight cars in Indiana in an accident that injured 26.

The latest accident occurred about 9:30 a.m. when the train, "City of New Orleans," en route from Chicago to New Orleans, struck a log truck at a private railroad crossing near the Memphis Hardwood Co., a lumberyard in Durant.

Authorities said no flashing lights or signs marked the crossing. "It looked like a dynamite explosion," said state Trooper Jimmie Thomas, who witnessed the accident. "When it hit, it scattered lumber all over creation, and the truck was dragged down the track."

"It was a big jolt," said passenger Melissa Mitchell. "Everybody woke up ... We got outside and saw that we were majorly off the track, but upright."

Officials said 160 to 170 people, including crew, were on the train. At least two crew members were among those injured. It was the second Amtrak crash in two days and the third in two weeks.

Authorities said an incorrectly set switch sent a Chicago-to-Indianapolis train crashing into freight cars Wednesday night near Crawfordsville, Ind. On April 22, at least 91 people were reported hurt, three seriously, when the national passenger rail line's California Zephyr derailed in Iowa on route from California to Chicago. The southbound "Hoosier State" with 30 to 35 people aboard derailed Wednesday evening striking five freight cars parked on an outside track 40 miles northwest of Indianapolis.

A passenger and the train's engineer and assistant engineer remained hospitalized Thursday with minor injuries. The others were treated.

"Thank God we were only going 25 (mph), or him and I would be history," said assistant engineer James Neff, 42, referring to himself and Amtrak employee James Ullery, 40. Ullery said that by the time he noticed the train was on the wrong track, it was too late.

Officials from Amtrak, Conrail, the National Transportation Safety Board and the Federal Railroad Administration were investigating the cause of the crash, but released no preliminary results. Conrail owns the track where the accident occurred.

In the accident at Durant, District Two Community Hospital reported at least 25 people were brought from the scene. A spokeswoman said that except for a truck driver, most of the people were treated for bumps and bruises.

The Institute awards up to three subsidized internships annually to outstanding undergraduates from minority colleges in the University. The students will all be working in Washington, D.C. this summer.

Wendy Cunningham, of Weight-Patterson, Ohio, a government and economics major, will spend two months as an intern with the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights at the Organization of American States.

Susan Finn of Dallas, Texas, a Spanish and international relations major, will spend her internship at the Washington Office on Latin American (WOLA). Kathleen Mulhern, an English major from Basking Ridge, N.J., will be an intern at the Center for Concerns.

The interns spend their time in a variety of activities promoting human rights, including research, attendance at Congressional hearings, and office support to visiting dignitaries.
Leadership plays strong part in business, politics, speaker says

By BRADLEY GALKO
News Writer

What began as a discussion on a French method of vacuum sealing food turned into a discussion on world politics and the role of the United States and private business Thursday night at the Morris Inn.


"I think the critical issue is leadership," said Grace. "We need someone who is willing and able to go out there and be a leader, even if it's unpopular."

Grace defined a leader as "someone who goes out and says 'I think this is the way we ought to go.'"

"The business community has responded," he said. He cited the integration of Dallas schools in the 1970s as an example where business played a leadership role in resolving a problem. "The leadership was there. In Lithuania, the leadership is to be there. I don't see the leadership in Washington (D.C.)."

Grace said businessmen have to be responsible and "support the right" in those global conflicts. He also said that everyone should hold our elected officials more accountable. He cited the 96 percent re-election rate of Congress members as evidence of a lack on the part of U.S. citizens to hold their elected leaders accountable for their actions.

In response to those who cited negative drawbacks to United States involvement in situations such as Lithuania, Grace said, "The fact that there are trade-offs is not a reason to not have leadership. There are trade-offs in everything. (We should admit) that there are trade-offs and discuss alternatives."

"I think we are going to have to make those kind of trade-offs as a nation," he added.

However, Grace's remarks were not meant to blindly condemn U.S. intervention. "I think we need to encourage the development . . . of local enterprises (in these foreign countries) . . . (and) not quash local embryonic industries," he said.

He added that the foreign U.S. capital and domestic labor and materials "must be in concert" with each other.

Grace began his presentation by showing a five-minute video-tape demonstrating sous vide, a French method of vacuum-sealing food. Sous vide allows restaurant owners to prepare meals at off-peak hours, cook them within minutes with minimal labor, or store up to three weeks before preparing.

Grace operates fifteen restaurants in the Washington D.C. area, called American Cafes, that utilize the sous vide method of food preparation.

He said the process was developed in Europe because "the (Europeans) recognized the efficiency of labor." He cited a hospital in New Jersey where the method is scheduled to be implemented as one example where sous vide would cut labor costs.

"This will help them streamline," he said. "You're eliminating a lot of labor in the hospital itself." He said he expects the method of food preparation to move into other areas of the food industry as well because, among other things, "you are able with that technology to offer a much broader, much more sophisticated menu."

"I think there will be some applications in fast food. I don't think it's going to be immediate. I think it's going to be down the road," he said.

One problem the method faces in restaurants he said is that "the customer has indicated that they don't want a branded product. They want to feel it was made for them, not made 150 miles away."

Sous vide has unsuccessfully attempted to move into the grocery market. "We are actually packaging meals so people can just pick them up in a supermarket," explained Grace.

"This is a meal that when you bring it home, tastes just like a meal in a restaurant." The meals are only marginally more expensive than typical frozen dinners, he said.

Responding to a question as to whether the typical American consumer would be willing to buy a high-quality meal in a package, he said, "That's one of the open issues, whether the American consumer will recognize that quality."

So far General Foods, Nestles, and Campbell Soup have all tried to market sous vide products and failed. Kraft is currently test-marketing a product called Chillery in Kansas City.

"The food business, like so many other businesses, is going to be technologically driven," Grace said of the future. "One of the reasons why technology (like sous vide) is so expensive today is because the technology is just embryonic."
Democrats support public financing of campaigns, oppose PAC grants

WASHINGTON (AP) — Senate Democrats proposed Thursday that the public finance nearly half the cost of Senate campaigns and that political action committees be prohibited from contributing directly to candidates.

The revised campaign reform bill, which party leaders said they will bring to the Senate floor next week, retains spending ceilings vehemently opposed by most Republicans but raises them about 20 percent above what Democrats had first proposed.

Democratic leaders unveiled their package just two days after Republicans rushed out a counter proposal endorsed by 34 of the 45 GOP senators.

Under the Democratic plan, about 70 percent of a candidate's general election campaign expenses — but none of the costs for primary races — would be paid by the government from funds raised through a proposed $3 checkoff on income tax returns.

Since the middle 1970s, tax returns have included a check-off that allows taxpayers to designate $3 of their taxes to a fund for financing presidential campaigns.

The new Democratic-proposed ceilings on Senate campaigns would range from $1.9 million in small states to slightly more than $10 million in the largest, California. Sponsors said it would basically cut in half the amount now being spent.

The GOP plan would abolish union and corporate PACs entirely and cut the amount that issue-oriented PACs can contribute to campaigns by 80 percent. But Republicans would leave unlimited the aggregate amounts that candidates and the two parties can raise from individual donors and spend on elections.

"The only meaningful way to reform ... is to have limits on campaign spending," said Senate Democratic Leader George Mitchell of Maine. "Anything less than that avoids the real issues and simply creates the illusion of reform."

With revised proposals from both parties now on the table, the door is open for Mitchell, Republican Leader Bob Dole and their representatives to begin serious negotiations.

"We still hope we can reach a bipartisan agreement," Mitchell said. "I hope we can engage in discussions in the very near future."

Oklahoma Sen. David Boren, the chief author of the Democratic package, said he doesn't expect those talks to begin before the bill is brought to the Senate floor Monday or Tuesday.

"Everything is negotiable from our point of view, except that we have to have some limit on overall spending, or that money will pop up in some other way," Boren said.

The initial reaction from Republicans was disdain.

"I can't believe this is a serious proposal," said Kentucky Sen. Mitch McConnell, the chief author of the GOP measure.

It's a Hallmark!
The Observer / Steve McCauley

In addition to the over 8,000 signatures already collected, Laurie Sommerland, Christy Bachta and Tiffany Stronsky gather even more in a campus-wide effort to extend the Notre Dame family to Carlos Petrozzi, a senior who was diagnosed with cancer in June 1985 and will soon face his second bone marrow transplant.

ATTENTION SENIORS:

Lector auditions for the Senior Last Visit to the Grotto & the Baccalaureate Mass will be held on Tuesday, May 8th at 4:00pm in Stepan Center.

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Lithuania debates whether to declare independence from Soviet Union

RHAG, U.S.S.R. (AP) — Latvia's legislature on Thursday began debating whether to declare independence from the Soviet Union, exhorting both Lithuanian President Vytautas Landsbergis to "be strong and have courage."

Landsbergis said he came to the neighboring Baltic republic "to be with my brothers." He said Latvians, if they moved more slowly than Lithuania on the path to succession, would be "trudging protesters surrounded the Lithuanian haven courage."

Lithuania is enduring a political economic embargo imposed in response to its independence declaration. Officials of Landsbergis' government said Thursday that shortages were beginning to hit medical supplies.

Although 50 Soviet Army officers who live in Latvia gathered with signs proclaiming, "The People and the Army are United," and "We Won't Go the Way of Lithuania," a few steps away, pro-independence protesters carried banners saying, "The Soviet Army Must Go Home."

Prunskiene's visit to Moscow was a first in the history of Latvia, and was welcomed with great fanfare and excitement. Street vendors sold prunskie gifts, and Latvians were eager to see their president's new official residence.

The Latvian Supreme Soviet, or legislature, debated procedural questions. A vote on independence was likely Friday.

Lawmakers from the separatist People's Front predicted they could muster the two-thirds majority needed.

There are 201 members of the Latvian Supreme Soviet, but only 197 will vote on independence because of four disputed seats stemming from the March election. A two-thirds majority of 132 votes is needed to pass the independence measure.

A spokesman for the People's Front said Thursday the measure is supported by more than 140 deputies.

Anastasy Gorbunov, who was re-elected president of Latvia at Thursday's session, backed independence in a nomination speech.

"I believe that the renewal of a legally sovereign nation must be accomplished," he said, declaring it a "normal way of life for all the residents of Latvia."

Gorbunov, a 48-year-old former Communist Party functionary who has shown himself skilled at negotiating with Moscow, won 153 votes out of 196 cast.

He warned that the republic could not expect help from the West.

"The world, on account of 5 million Baltic people, is not going to risk what has been done in the area of arms control and by Mikhail Gorbachev," he said.

In Washington, Lithuanian Prime Minister Kazimiera Prunskiene said before a meeting with President Bush that her republic would be willing to suspend independence measures imposed by Moscow if it had Western guarantees of support for its sovereignty.

"Lithuania is enduring a Kremvian embargo imposed in response to its independence declaration. Officials of Landsbergis' government said Thursday that shortages were beginning to hit medical supplies."

Landsbergis told reporters he thought Latvians would eventually achieve independence by a slower, "more difficult" path than Lithuania. He said they were agonizing over their relationship with Moscow and appeared to be "trudging through a jungle."

Because of Latvia's delicate ethnic balance, the step could be less radical than Lithuania's declaration of independence March 11.

The Latvian Supreme Soviet, or legislature, debated procedural questions. A vote on independence was likely Friday.

Lawmakers from the separatist People's Front predicted they could muster the two-thirds majority needed.

There are 201 members of the Latvian Supreme Soviet, but only 197 will vote on independence because of four disputed seats stemming from the March election. A two-thirds majority of 132 votes is needed to pass the independence measure.

A spokesman for the People's Front said Thursday the measure is supported by more than 140 deputies.

Anastasy Gorbunov, who was re-elected president of Latvia at Thursday's session, backed independence in a nomination speech.

"I believe that the renewal of a legally sovereign nation must be accomplished," he said, declaring it a "normal way of life for all the residents of Latvia."

Gorbunov, a 48-year-old former Communist Party functionary who has shown himself skilled at negotiating with Moscow, won 153 votes out of 196 cast.

He warned that the republic could not expect help from the West.

"The world, on account of 5 million Baltic people, is not going to risk what has been done in the area of arms control and by Mikhail Gorbachev," he said.

In Washington, Lithuanian Prime Minister Kazimiera Prunskiene said before a meeting with President Bush that her republic would be willing to suspend independence measures imposed by Moscow if it had Western guarantees of support for its sovereignty.

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Because of Latvia's delicate ethnic balance, the step could be less radical than Lithuania's declaration of independence March 11.
President Hashemi Rafsanjani of Iran said Thursday that the United States was still acting like a spoiled child.

He also said Iran is not restoring diplomatic ties with the United States.

Robert Polhill, 55, of New York, was freed April 23 after eight days later a second U.S. educator held hostage, Frank Reed, 57, of Malden, Mass., was freed.

Nicosia, Cyprus (AP) — President Nicosia, Cyprus (AP) — President Hashemi Rafsanjani of Iran said Thursday the groups holding hostages in Lebanon released two Americans at Iran's prodding, but that the United States was still acting like a spoiled child.

Rafsanjani said the kidnappers released the two "at our suggestion. They could have rejected our advice. But they accepted our advice."

In his speech to a group of teachers in Tehran, Iran's capital, Rafsanjani compared the U.S. response to that of "a stubborn, frustrated child."

"They've mentioned it to us several different times."

Sixteen Westerners, including six Americans, are missing in Lebanon. Most are believed held by groups controlled by Hezbollah, the Iranian-financed Party of God. Longest held is Terry Anderson, chief Middle East correspondent of The Associated Press, kidnapped March 16, 1985.

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WASHINGTON (AP) — The United States is developing air- and sea-launched nuclear weapons that would more than offset the loss of firepower resulting from President Bush’s cancellation of two land-based nuclear systems in Europe, analysts said Thursday.

Earlier this week, Bush officially scrapped plans to field a new, more powerful version of the Lance missile and a modified 155 mm nuclear-tipped artillery shell. The decision had been widely anticipated, even though Bush strenuously argued for those weapons last year.

West Germany and other NATO allies opposed the weapons.

Bush made no mention of the other nuclear weapons already in the pipeline for European deployment. Private arms experts say those other weapons, some of which already are in Europe, have more military value than either of the canceled systems.

The tradeoff is like “trading two handguns for an assault rifle,” said Daniel Pleisch, director of the British American Security Information Council, a private arms group.

Already in the American nuclear arsenal in Europe are an estimated 1,400 free-fall bombs carried by the F-111 and other European-based aircraft, about 1,200 artillery shells, 200 anti-submarine depth bombs and 700 aging Lance missiles.

The most important new weapon earmarked for European deployment is an air-to-surface nuclear missile that could be carried on the American F-16 fighters based in Europe and the new F-15E nuclear strike aircraft now in production.

The leading candidate for an air-to-surface missile is the Short-Range Attack Missile-Tactical, which the Air Force is reportedly developing. It would have a range of about 250 miles.

William Arkin, an arms expert with the environmental group Greenpeace U.S.A., said the Air Force wants to start deploying about 300 of the air-to-surface missile in Europe by 1995.

The advantage of an air-to-surface missile is that it would give the air forces of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization the capability, in the event of a nuclear war, to “stand off” from the battlefront and still hit Soviet territory.

The United States now has no air-to-surface nuclear missiles in Europe. Britain and France are reportedly cooperating to develop their own missiles of this type.

The now-canceled Lance missile, which was to replace an existing arsenal of 700 aging Lance missiles, would have been capable of reaching Soviet territory.

Bush did not say he would withdraw any of the existing Lances, and Pleisch said it was possible that NATO could agree to refurbish them to extend their useful lives.

Bush made his announcement at a wide-ranging news conference during which he also said, “I sometimes do worry” that military hard-liners in the Soviet Union might oust President Mikhail Gorbachev and try to reverse democratic reforms in Eastern Europe.

It was Bush’s most direct statement over whether Gorbachev’s grip on power was weakening. Bush said Gorbachev is under “extraordinary pressure” at home because of unrest over Lithuania’s drive for independence and the ailing Soviet economy.

In a lighter moment, Bush defended his wife Barbara against complaints by Wellesley College students who oppose her as their graduation speaker.

He said the students may be right in saying her husband is not the man they thought he was famous for.

“I think it’s true,” he said. “She comes from a different world.”

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush scrapped plans Thursday for newer and more powerful battlefield nuclear weapons in Europe and called for a NATO summit to rewrite political and military strategy for “a new era in history.”

“As democracy comes to Eastern Europe and Soviet groups return home, there is less need for nuclear systems of the shortest range,” Bush said.

His decision, canceling modernization of the Lance missile, amounted to a recognition of political realities both in Europe and in Congress.

West Germany, where most of the new weapons would be banned, had fiercely opposed the deployment since the warheads would be targeted on their countrymen in Eastern Germany.

Congress, doubting that the new missiles would ever be installed, had balked at Bush’s request for $1.2 billion for modernization.

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Tyson bids students fond farewell

Dear Editor:

I should like to take this opportunity to extend my best wishes to the student body as we end the 1989-90 academic year. The break is close, and all of us look forward to the change of pace that summer brings.

Regardless of your summer plans, I should like to urge you to take some time to reflect upon this past year. Question yourself as to the meaning of your education at Notre Dame at this juncture in time. Be willing to recommit your failures as a source of future growth. Examine your relationships in light of true friendship and service. Dip deep into your heart to review your faith and the place of God in your life.

Finally, I should like to bid a fond farewell to all of you as I prepare to begin a new ministry at the University of Portland. I have been a student, a faculty member, a hall staff member and a vice president at this special place. My fondest memories will be of the interaction I have had with students. It is a privilege to play a role in the growth of young people. I am thankful to have had that privilege at Notre Dame.

As students thoughtfully and fondly during this last week, I wish you a safe and happy summer. We'll look forward to seeing you next year.

David T. Tyson, C.S.C.

ND wishes students well

Dear Editor:

I want to wish all returning students well at the completion of another academic year. I am sure that the upcoming Summer will pass quickly and soon you will be looking forward to returning to the campus. May the Summer provide you with sufficient opportunity for both work and leisure in order to get a perspective on your life here. I hope that you come to appreciate even more the friendships you have developed.

I assure you that the faculty will be busy over the Summer preparing to resume their responsibilities in the Fall.

As you return home, be sure to speak words of thanks to your parents and everyone else who provides support for you while you are at Notre Dame. All the best to you and may God keep you from harm in the coming months.

Ed "Mook" Malloy, CSC
President
May 1, 1990

The Observer staff would like to wish the student body good luck on finals and a safe and happy summer. See you next year.

GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Home is where the heart can laugh without shyness. Home is where the heart's tears can dry at their own pace."

Vernon G. Baker
The Top Ten News Stories for 1989-90

1 Laundry burns down
   St. Michael's Laundry was destroyed by an explosive fire in the early morning hours on
   November 16. Nearby Brownson and Lewis Halls were evacuated, but no one was injured. The laundry
   facility was built in 1933 and a new facility will be built behind the Notre Dame Credit Union by 1991.

2 Tyson suspends hall funds
   As a result of the damage by the annual snowball fight, Father David Tyson suspended $20,000 in
   hall matching funds on October 24. After a student sit-in at the Office of Student Affairs and coaxing by Student
   Government leaders, the funds were partially restored.

3 LaFortune Student Center was burglarized
   A burglars entered LaFortune and damaged rooms on every floor of the building on November 30. The offender(s) took no money, but did more than $7,000 in damages to the building.

4 Rape reported by a Saint Mary's student
   An anonymous caller reported an assault of a Saint Mary's student on April 7. Also in the spring, was an attempted
   rape of a SMC student, an attack on an ND student and an assault of a SMC student.

5 Health Dept. declares measles emergency
   The Indiana State Health Department declared a measles emergency at Notre Dame on September 7. Mass
   immunization was ordered following a confirmed case in the student body.

6 Pasin/Tombar win student elections
   Rob Pasin and Fred Tombar defeated Vinny Sanchez and Melissa Smith in the student body president and
   vice president run-off election on February 14. The Pasin ticket won by a nearly 60-40 margin. Pasin and Tombar
   promised to establish a corporate-sponsored lecture series.

7 Controversy clouds student elections
   The ticket of Sanchez-Smith was told by the Student Senate to remove table tents promoting their ticket from the dining halls in the days preceding the election.

8 Students learn how to DART
   Students registered for their spring semester classes using a new online telephone registration system. At
   first DART caused some confusion for students and department heads, but by the time the campus was ready to
   register for the fall semester it was easy.

9 Cited for health code violations
   The dining halls were inspected on May 2, 1989, with South Dining Hall scoring a 74 out of 100 points and was cited for 15 violations out of 46. North Dining Hall scored 73 and with 16 violations noted.

10 Last Temptation' shown at Snite
   On September 29, the controversial film "The Last Temptation of Christ" was shown on campus at the Snite Museum of Art. Demonstrators stood outside the museum with signs protesting the showing of the film.
IN REVIEW

The Top Ten Sports Stories for 1989-90

Miami beats ND, 27-10

The Hurricanes used several big plays to defeat the Irish in what later amounted to the national championship contest. The Miami victory ended Notre Dame's 23-game winning streak. Both Miami and Notre Dame lost just once during the season, but the Hurricanes won the mythical national championship after downing Alabama in the Sugar Bowl.

2

ND signs TV pact

NBC and Notre Dame agreed to a five-year contract in February that will allow the network to show all Irish home football games beginning in 1991. The move drew considerable protest among members of the CFA.

3

Irish down top-ranked Colorado

Notre Dame won its 12th game of the season 21-6 over the Buffaloes in the Orange Bowl. The Irish finished 12-1, but second to Miami, which ended the season at 11-1, in the national rankings.

4

Dennis Grace exits as soccer coach

The Notre Dame Athletic Department shocked many when it decided not to renew the contract of Grace, who posted a 76-38-14 record in six years as men's head coach, including the team's only NCAA Tournament bid in 1988.

5

NCAA bypasses Irish women

The Notre Dame women's basketball team posted a 23-6 record that included a perfect 18-0 mark in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference, but did not get an invitation to the NCAA Tournament.

6

Rise of men's tennis program

Coach Bob Bayliss has the Notre Dame men's tennis program on the verge of its first-ever NCAA Tournament bid. The best may be yet to come for the Irish, as Bayliss has a team composed mainly of underclassmen.

7

Malicious Prostitution repeats

For the second consecutive spring, Malicious Prostitution, a group of law students, defeated Adworks for the Bookstore Basketball title. Joe Scott, who played collegiate ball for Princeton, dominated again and won his second MVP award.

8

Lacrosse gets NCAA bid

The Irish lacrosse team earned its first-ever NCAA Tournament invitation after downing Michigan State 12-6 earlier this week. Notre Dame finished the regular season at 9-6 and won the western regional bid.

9

Irish rally, edge USC

Notre Dame rallied from a 17-7 halftime deficit to defeat the Trojans 28-24 and maintain its top ranking. The victory was overshadowed by a pre-game skirmish in the tunnel between the two teams.

10

31 points and a tourney berth

The Notre Dame men's basketball team crushed third-ranked Missouri 98-67 at the Joyce ACC and then got its fourth consecutive NCAA Tournament berth a week later, losing to Virginia.
Contrary to popular belief, Cinco de mayo is not Mexican Independence Day, but rather it is a celebration of a battle won by the Mexicans against the French in Puebla on May 5, 1862. On this day, Mexican soldiers defeated a French army that was likely to capture the Mexican capital of Mexico City.

Yet, through negotiations, it became evident that the French did not want to settle the debt for it had always been the emperor's secret desire to create a French protectorate in the New World. In April 1862, the British and Spanish withdrew, while the French sought to move towards the interior.

Under the leadership of Count Meriá, 12 soldiers, thought he could easily defeat the Mexican army, the French moved forward to defend Puebla in May 1862, attempting to seize Fort Guadalupe and Fort Loreto. However, under the leadership of General Ignacio Zaragoza, the Mexican army was able to force the French to retreat. Thus, the French were unsuccessful in their attempts to take Fort Guadalupe.

The Battle of Puebla gave the Mexicans the much-needed confidence to fend off the French.

In dedication, Saint-Ex wrote: "I ask the indulgence of the children who may read this book for dedicating to a growing-up...this grown-up understands everything, even books about children...I will dedicate this book to the child from whom this grown-up grew up..."
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AMERICAN LEAGUE

MINNEAPOLIS, Wednesday, May 16
MINNESOTA 3, DETROIT 1, 1 2 (7), Guetterman (B), (8), and Fitzgerald. W-Kerfeld, 1-2.

WINNipeg, Thursday, May 17
WINNipeg 5, BOSTON 4, 11 (9), and Daulton. W-Lovell, 1-1.

WINNipeg, Friday, May 18
WINNipeg 4, NEW YORK 1, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.

WINNipeg, Saturday, May 19
WINNipeg 5, NEW YORK 2, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.

WINNipeg, Sunday, May 20
WINNipeg 6, NEW YORK 5, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.

WINNipeg, Monday, May 21
WINNipeg 6, NEW YORK 5, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.

WINNipeg, Tuesday, May 22
WINNipeg 6, NEW YORK 5, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.

WINNipeg, Wednesday, May 23
WINNipeg 6, NEW YORK 5, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.

WINNipeg, Thursday, May 24
WINNipeg 6, NEW YORK 5, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.

WINNipeg, Friday, May 25
WINNipeg 6, NEW YORK 5, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.

WINNipeg, Saturday, May 26
WINNipeg 6, NEW YORK 5, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.

WINNipeg, Sunday, May 27
WINNipeg 6, NEW YORK 5, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.

WINNipeg, Monday, May 28
WINNipeg 6, NEW YORK 5, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.

WINNipeg, Tuesday, May 29
WINNipeg 6, NEW YORK 5, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.

WINNipeg, Wednesday, May 30
WINNipeg 6, NEW YORK 5, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.

WINNipeg, Thursday, May 31
WINNipeg 6, NEW YORK 5, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.

WINNipeg, Friday, June 1
WINNipeg 6, NEW YORK 5, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.

WINNipeg, Saturday, June 2
WINNipeg 6, NEW YORK 5, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.

WINNipeg, Sunday, June 3
WINNipeg 6, NEW YORK 5, 11 (9), and Fitzgerald. W-Fernandez, 1-0.
DETROIT (AP) — Gary Gaetti's two-run home run in the 10th inning Thursday gave the Minnesota Twins a 3-1 victory over the Detroit Tigers and a sweep of their three-game series.

Kirby Puckett started the inning with a walk. Gaetti, who had a pair of three-run homers last year after 23 games, when they finished with a major-league high 103 losses.

Terry Leach (2-0) pitched a scoreless ninth inning for the win. Rick Aguilera pitched the 10th for his fifth save.

"It was a breaking pitch, a slider right down the middle," pitcher Mike Henneman said.

made two errors in the seventh, leading to the eighth and ninth. In the ninth to tie the league mark for third baseman shared by 20 players. It tied with third baseman to commit four errors in a game was Baltimore's Floyd Rayford in 1986.

The modern major-league record for errors by a third baseman is five, by Boston's David Brain in 1990.

As a result of Blowers' errors, the Indians scored four unearned runs in the seventh, one in the eighth and two in the ninth to hand the Yankees their fifth straight loss.

Blowers, acquired last August from Montreal in the John Candela trade, had only two errors this season.

BRAVES 4, EXPOS 1
MONTREAL — Tom Glavine allowed one hit in seven innings and the Atlanta Braves scored three times in the ninth to win their fifth straight game, defeating the slumping Montreal Expos 4-1 Thursday.

The score tied 1-1, and then Honda led off the ninth with a home run. Dave Smith, the seventh and Billy Hatcher followed with an infield single and a double to chase reliever Jeff Treadway with a 1-1 lead.

The only hit Glavine allowed was a bunt single by Ots Nixon in the third. Glavine then loaded the bases with running Junior Noboa and Tim Raines, before striking out Tim Wallach to end the threat.

INDIANS 10, YANKEES 5
NEW YORK — Third baseman Mike Flaherty made four errors, tying an American League record and leading to seven unearned runs. Blowers ended the inning on an HBI double by Mark Johnson. Dylan Johnson, coming off his second career start, worked 3-1/3 innings for his third save.

New York has now made 27 errors in 22 games, allowing 14 unearned runs. The three errors by Johnson tied his club record for single-season set on July 18, 1985.

Howard Johnson, the Reds' No. 1 draft pick in June 1987, struck out three and walked one. Former Met Randy Myers relieved with two out and two on in the seventh and finished.

Johnson finished for his fifth save in his first appearance against New York.

After Dave Magadan singled with one out in the first, Armstrong retired 13 straight before walking Haryl Boston in the ninth.

In his first starts, Armstrong allowed six runs in 33 1-3 innings.

PHILADELPHIA — Bill Gullickson, back after two seasons in Japan, pitched a strong game and Ken Caminiti drove in three runs as Houston cooled off Philadelphia.

The Phillies, who got 20 hits in winning 14-4 Wednesday night, were limited to five by Gullickson (2-1) in 7 1-3 innings. He gave up two, walked three and never trailed after Caminiti hit a two-run single off Terry Mulholland (11-11) in the first inning.

Philadelphia scored in the first on an RBI double by Von Hayes and in the eighth when Carmelo Martine hit his third home run. Dave Smith, the third Houston pitcher, worked the first 2 1-3 innings for his eighth save.

The Astros put the game out of reach with a six-run ninth against Jeff Piatt and Chuck McEly. Glenn Wilson had two hits in the inning, including a two-run single. Beggis, Davis and Caminiti had RBI singles and Ramirez a run-scoring grounder. Len Dykstra went 4-for-4 for the Phillies and scored two runs.

The Chicago Office of Ernst & Young wishes to congratulate and welcome aboard the following graduates of the class of 1990...

Ms. Cynthia M. Bates
Ms. Melissa A. Casper
Ms. Johnna M. Kean
Ms. Thomas McQuiggan

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Happy Birthday,
Bryan!!

May 14th

Good Luck on
Your Exams!

Love,
Mom, Dad, Kevin,
Amy, and Alfie

The Cincinnati Reds improved to 14-5 with their victory over the Mets.

New York has now made 27 errors in 22 games, allowing 14 unearned runs. The three errors by Johnson tied his club record for single-season set on July 18, 1985.

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The Phillies, who got 20 hits in winning 14-4 Wednesday night, were limited to five by Gullickson (2-1) in 7 1-3 innings. He gave up two, walked three and never trailed after Caminiti hit a two-run single off Terry Mulholland (11-11) in the first inning.

Philadelphia scored in the first on an RBI double by Von Hayes and in the eighth when Carmelo Martine hit his third home run. Dave Smith, the third Houston pitcher, worked the first 2 1-3 innings for his eighth save.

The Astros put the game out of reach with a six-run ninth against Jeff Piatt and Chuck McEly. Glenn Wilson had two hits in the inning, including a two-run single. Beggis, Davis and Caminiti had RBI singles and Ramirez a run-scoring grounder. Len Dykstra went 4-for-4 for the Phillies and scored two runs.

The Chicago Office of Ernst & Young wishes to congratulate and welcome aboard the following graduates of the class of 1990...

Ms. Cynthia M. Bates
Ms. Melissa A. Casper
Ms. Johnna M. Kean
Ms. Thomas McQuiggan

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Bulls’ defense stymies Bucks

MILWAUKEE (AP) — Michael Jordan scored 25 points and the Chicago Bulls used an aggressive body-checking defense and a decisive second-quarter run Thursday night to rout the Milwaukee Bucks 110-86 and clinch their opening-round playoff series.

Chicago, which won the best-of-5 series in four games, will face the winner of Saturday’s Cleveland-Philadelphia game in the Eastern Conference semifinals.

The Bulls, promising to be more physical to reciprocate play and hard fouls from the Bucks in the first three games, got tough on defense in the final seven minutes of the second quarter.

Chicago, led by 11 points from Jordan, outscored the Bucks 22-5 in those seven minutes, taking a 56-29 halftime lead.

Milwaukee managed only one field goal in the final 7:37 of the first half, that a 3-pointer by Brad Lohaus with 56 seconds to go. Chicago then held the Bucks to only two third-quarter field goals, pulling ahead 84-60 going into the fourth quarter.

Scottie Pippen added 20 points for Chicago, which has beaten the Bucks in each of their first three games.

Alvin Robertson led Milwaukee with 20 points and Ricky Pierce had 19. Chicago’s Greg Anderson and Chicago’s Ed Nealy got into a shoving match with Anderson.

Cavaliers 108, 76ers 96

RICHFIELD, Ohio (AP) — Brad Daugherty hit 10 of his 11 shots from the field and scored a team playoff record with 18 assists, helping Cleveland to only two of their first 18.

The Cavaliers beat the Philadelphia 76ers 108-96 to even their Eastern Conference quarterfinal series 2-2.

The two teams split their four regular-season games, with each winning once at home and once on the road. Each has won its two home games in the playoffs.

The fifth and deciding game will be Saturday in Philadelphia.

Mark Price set a Cleveland playoff record with 18 assists, and Daugherty, who also grabbed nine rebounds, had his best offensive game of the season. His regular-season best was 10 points.

Cleveland’s previous playoff scoring record was 32 points, set by Campy Russell against New York in 1978 and tied by World B. Free against Boston in 1985.

The Cavaliers virtually shot down the 76ers in the fourth quarter, outscoring them 22-14. The Sixers went scoreless from the field for seven minutes as Cleveland widened an 89-84 lead to 97-85 with five minutes left.

Daugherty finished off the 8-1 flurry with a short hook shot and two free throws. Philadelphia got no closer than five after that.

Charles Barkley scored 23 points and had 11 rebounds for Philadelphia. Hawkins scored 22, but only two in the fourth quarter.

Williams had 21 for Cleveland.

Lakers 109, Rockets 88

HOUSTON (AP) — James Worthy scored 10 of his 20 points in the final 7:37 on Thursday night to lead the Los Angeles Lakers to a 109-88 victory that eliminated the Houston Rockets from the NBA Conference semifinals.

Worthy scored his first basket of the fourth quarter with 7:37 left in the game during a 12-2 run when the Lakers took charge of the game with a 93-83 lead with 6:35 to play.

Magic Johnson scored 19 points for the Lakers, who outscored the Rockets 12-2 in the final 1:17.

Akeem Olajuwon led the Rockets with 28 points and 14 rebounds and Otis Thorpe scored 18 points.

The Lakers, who never trailed, hit six of their first nine shots while the Rockets made just two of their first 18.

The Lakers led 56-52 at halftime as they shot 63 percent from the field in the first half compared to Houston’s 43 percent.

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The Observer
Friday, May 4, 1990

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Pleasant Tap could reach winner's circle

LOUISVILLE, Ky. (AP) — Chris Speckert was drawn to the history of Churchill Downs when he brought his first horse to the Kentucky Derby, so he paid a visit to the track museum.

There, he found evidence that his horse, Pleasant Tap, could win the race.

A native of Ascot, England who came to the United States 10 years ago, Speckert brings Pleasant Tap into the Derby as a 30-1 outsider. He's a come-from-behind horse, and that's part of the reason.

Thirty two of the last 39 Derbies have been won on or near the lead. It's thought that the traditionally big fields in the Derby make it tough to handle the traffic.

"My horse doesn't have a late run, he has a long run," Speckert said. "But I looked at

15 to 20 Derbies in the museum, and I didn't see too many horses get in trouble. It's a big track, and there's a lot of room."

The last two Derbies have been won by Sunday Silence and Winning Colors, both of whom were never far off the lead. However, in 1987, Alysheba won from back in the pack, as did Ferdinand in 1986. It's best to be in good shape by the six-furlong pole, Speckert said, or with about three-quarters of a mile left in the 1 1/4-mile race.

"Ferdinand had great position, but I didn't lose the race. I was able to get shuffled back and then came on to win," Speckert said.

The 36-year-old Speckert began his training career in England, Ireland and France, then did his American apprenticeship under Charlie Whittingham, who trained Ferdinand. Speckert now trains Rockland Farm's West Coast division.

"I've been here on Derby day before," Speckert said. "With Charlie and for the Kentucky Oaks, but I've never had a horse in the Derby."

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Xavier

continued from page 29

four well played games on April 28-29.

"We did not play exceptionally well against Xavier earlier this season," said Murphy. "Xavier has the type of pitchers that can give you problems with all their knuckleballs, especially since we're a young team. But we did what we had to do to win."

The Detroit matchups will be a tough challenge for the Irish, especially since Notre Dame swept the Titans last time. Detroit, tabbed by Murphy as the "best team talent-wise in the conference, no question," returns almost all of its players from last year, a team that beat the Irish seven out of 11 times last season.

"We have to keep focused because Xavier and Detroit are sitting back after we've beaten them, and they're just going to come out here and play base-

ball. That's the best thing you can do," said Murphy. "I think our kids will react, that they will go out there and dig in and be ready to play."

MAUREEN ALBRICH & BETSY JOSEPH:
Thanks for the great times & being such good friends.

HAPPY GRADUATION!
Best of Luck!
Love you, Cindy

will be thinking baseball and concentrating on their perfor-

mances. They do that, the wins will take care of them-

selves."

Since these are all MCC con-
tests, Notre Dame could do nothing better for itself than to dominate the conference in the hopes of receiving an at-large bid to the NCAA.

"I think we should go (to the NCAA's), no question," said Murphy. "Our freshmen are getting better and better. If anyone saw the adversity we've been through this season, we have not missed a beat. We've had 28 one- or two-run ball-

games, and we're 20-8 in those games."

Perhaps the biggest disap-

pointment of the season came when the game with Illinois was rained out on March 31 in front of a national audience. ESPN televised the game, in which the Irish jumped to a quick 2-0 lead before rain came pouring down to dash any hopes of the Irish defeating a top-20 team this season.

Besides the goal of reaching the NCAA's, the baseball team wants to clinch the season on a positive note. Murphy's slogan for this year, "One More Step," was coined in the hopes of building on the program's credibility, which just three years ago was a team that lost to teams like DePauw and Bethel. Since Murphy has been coach, the DePauws and the Bethels of the schedule have been replaced by nationally contending teams like Miami and Texas.

"We're looking to make that one more step," said Murphy, "so make the commitment and have the players mature and grow up as baseball players. The will is the key, to prepare and to get better. If we do that, that's one more step."
Propp lifts Bruins over Caps

Boston comes from behind to defeat Washington 5-3

BOSTON (AP) — Brian Propp broke a tie with 5:22 left as the Boston Bruins scored three straight goals in the final period for a 5-3 victory over the Washington Capitals in the opener of the Nassau Coliseum semifinal series Thursday night.

Propp, 30 feet in front of the goal on the left side, passed the puck across ice to Cam Neely. Neely immediately sent it back to Propp, who fired the shot from 15 feet over goalie Mike Liut's stick to break a 3-3 tie. It was the fourth goal of the playoffs for Propp and second assist for Neely, who also had a goal. Dave Poulin added an empty-net goal with 12 seconds left, his second of the game, as the Bruins rallied from a 3-2 deficit.

Top 10 continued from page 26

3. The second game of the best-of-7 Wales Conference final is scheduled for Boston Saturday night.

10. The men's basketball team had a rollercoaster season that ended with a loss to Virginia in the NCAA Tournament. But on the first Saturday in March, third-ranked Missouri caught the Irish at full strength. Notre Dame got its first-ever berth and probably assured themselves of an NCAA bid with the win. There were other big stories during the past year--the Irish defeated Miami in November.

5. The men's baseball team did everything it could, but that was not enough. A 23-6 mark and 18-0 in the weak Midwestern Collegiate Conference did not secure a berth for the Irish in the NCAA Tournament. Their replacement will be hard-pressed to equal or better their achievements.

6. The women's soccer team has one of the top ranked teams in the country and ended Notre Dame's season at 12-1. This would have been the top story of the year, if the Irish defeated Miami in November.

4. The decision of the athletic department not to renew the contract of soccer coach Dennis Grace was big in that Grace led the Irish to a 76-38-14 record during his six years.

1. The unassisted goal after a bad pass from Boston's Ray Bourque came 1:21 after Washington's John Tucker tied the score on an unassisted goal by goalie Andy Moog's clearing it by lifting it with his stick.

Tucker caught the puck in the right circle, dropped it to the ice and fired a five-footer from the right for his first playoff goal.

Miller got his third 34 seconds after Washington's Rob Murray was penalized for high-sticking.

C O L L E G E S T U D E N T S

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Leahy learns ropes as rookie

By MIKE KAMRADT
Sports Writer

Notre Dame pitcher Pat Leahy has a rich and storied athletic tradition in his family. His grandfather, Frank Leahy, coached the Irish football team to four national championships between 1941-1953 and his dad played football for Notre Dame.

Pat himself was a three-sport star in high school with scholarship offers for his services as a pitcher, tight-end and forward in basketball. Leahy was also drafted by the Toronto Blue Jays. As an 18-year old, Leahy faced a lot of tough decisions.

"If I'm going and pitch my game the way coach wants, I'm all right," Leahy said. "I was trying to weigh everything, asking what-if."

The 6-7, 245 pounder chose college baseball and it's a good thing for the Irish that he did. His 91 mile-per-hour fastball and excellent breaking ball make him a great addition to the Irish pitching staff.

"He was very heavily recruited, but we had the inside track because his dad knew Notre Dame inside and out," says Pat Murphy. "But Pat himself knew what Notre Dame was all about as far as the education and the program."

"It was the tradition that helped me make the decision," says Leahy. "Baseball was definitely something I wanted to do and the last couple of years under coach Murphy the baseball has improved."

Like any highly recruited athlete, there are a lot of expectations of Leahy. He's had a lot of pressure on him," explains Murphy. "Everyone always asks, 'how is Leahy doing?'"

The 6-0, 225 pounder with a blazing fastball is in the top of the Irish pitching staff. "That I'm having to adjust in that aspect," he adds. "I have to be a little more patient, though. When you're pitching a great, competitive and young like he is, patience isn't always in the vocabulary. His biggest critic is himself. He needs to relax a little more and realize you're not always going to have a good outing."

Unlike Leahy is 6-0 with a dazzling 2.15 ERA in 67 innings along with 63 strikeouts, there have been times where he has struggled a bit. Against Detroit last Saturday, he walked six in a five-inning winning performance. Wednesday he struggled through three innings against Valparaiso.

"When I don't pitch well, I can't even look myself in the mirror," said Leahy. "That I'm hard on myself is good because I'm never satisfied, but it's bad because I tend to dwell on things too long. I don't always just think about it, learn from it and forget it."

One of the things that has made Leahy so successful this season is his desire to learn Murphy's pitching plan.

"It's been a pretty smooth adjustment in that respect," Leahy said. "He's learning but he has a long, long way to go," adds Murphy.

Leahy realizes where he needs to improve himself to become a dominant pitcher.

"It's the mental aspect," he said. "I need to have better focus. I have to be able to turn on the focus button when I need it and turn it off when I don't."

No one can argue the fact that Leahy has been a big reason for the success of the Irish this year. With more experience, his two-hit shutout earlier this year against Saint Louis will become routine. In addition, Murphy plans to take advantage of Leahy's tremendous potential as a hitter next year once he is comfortable in his role as a pitcher.

Pat Leahy

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Class
continued from page 17
ASK ME IF I AM A CAR.

ARE YOU A CAR?
No.

ARE YOU A CAR?
No.

NA NA NA!

DAME TRACY:
— Only one more week to go!
Good luck on all your finals and get ready to celebrate your 21st on the 1st.

Love,
Razz and Swanie

DENNIS WOLFE:
I know that tons of other people are reading this, too, but I really don't care. The past three months have been awesome—thanks for all the fun. I'll see you at least over the summer.

P.S. If you don't come in this week, the deadline for the 3 IS THURSDAY.

MAY 17.

DON'T MISS YOUR CHANCE TO SAY A SPECIAL GOODBYE TO YOUR SPECIAL FRIENDS.

PETE YOU ARE THE HOLEST COPY EDITOR ON THE HISTORY OF KOOL COPY EDITORS: "Woo WOO" (the up for real week) thanks for everything... more.

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10 Best Quotes from THE aside
10. But what's it called?
2. Where's my wallet?
3. You're right now fast
4. You lied (not)
5. It must be your Testogen.
6. You're going to the bathroom will be back in a minute
7. I can't believe this lapel!
8. You got any that bin you scratch sift?
9. You're great in bed

Amy Frances:
Thanks for a great full year of
memories that I will never forget. I'll always remember you as being
poor of the saying that good
good things come to those who wait. You're a truly special girl, and I'll never
miss the thrill of being near you.

Ruth

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Blue NO. 11 Men's V Sport
Sweat Jacket (on front) &
socks or brown pants, call Dan at X122

SEE YAH!

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NEEDED if you will be here this
summer and would like to help, call
Kathy O'Dwyer at 4442

Pat,
Ha ha, the joke is on you, no
embarrassing personalities today.

Love,
The Car.

The Observer
Friday, May 4, 1990

FOREVER

The slot knows its motion and it
I'll

HAHAHA!!!!

DIANE

people are reading this too,

ASK ME

NO!

DENNIS WOLFE,
past three months have been

Good luck on all your finals and get

awesome—thanks for all the

I

HAHAHA!!!!

DIANE

get ready to celebrate your 21st on the

HAHAHA!!!!

DIANE

the summer? Your "Pooh Bear".

find housing. Call Mike Jones

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CAMPUS THIS SPRING.
WOOF No Win Win: 6 1/2. You are the epitome of cute. I won with RP.

PSYCHOT SWEET (dead by girl) Good luck at med school dude. I'll miss you (IT'S ME!)

Low, Kris

Bill O'Connell: Hey Tish, I've been fun! Work hard next year and remember me OK.

KRISTA: Thank you so much for such a very special year. I ll miss you so much this summer. All my love always!

John

Wendy F. If I don't get to see you, good luck on your finals and have a great summer. MONTY FLYTHOR

RULESII Paul P.S. DON'T WORRY TOO MUCH!

MANDELA CELEBRATION OF A HERO a concert celebration Friday, May 4 6-8 pm Administration Building "It's out of jail but not yet free."

John O'Brien

I want you. But I don't like... love being. I prefer green, O.B. Big a baby girl!"

LOVE ELKHART.

Nessa Farmer First I wanted your paper, but now I want more.

P.T.

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FOR SALE: One way ticket South Bend to Boston depating May 21. Best Offer. Call laura 64048

Jeff: You've made this year very special. I'm gonna miss you so much this summer. Looking forward to seeing you in the fall, Jeff.

NOE TRY META MUDSLIR Congratulation Amy Sundby, Mary Beth Calk, Margaretson and Laura Brown. We may have not been as close as we awkwardly knew we love and appreciate. This was a lesson.

M. S. Remember when you're blowing into this and you're feeling something burst...

you pal.

BOSTON CLUB MEMBERS

The buck will last beyond the semester. May 1, 11:00 a.m. to 2:30 p.m.

For Sale: Stereo Speakers Stereo Cabinet Amp, Equilateral, Phone, Toned Tape Scoi Excelsor Condition, Price Call 271-5881

Happy graduation and happy summer to all!

Love, Amy

Copy Center

Pete: Thank's for another great year! It will be a long summer, but I know we'll make it...

Love always,

Phyllis

Jenny: Thank you for making 300 PA a really fun place to live this semester. You're an awesome normal up.

PHI DELPHIA CLUB Baggage Truck Loading; Friday, May 11 ND 10am-2am @Ethos Court

SMC: 5:45 @camera bus stop 7th Call Kevin (927-2607)

Mike (1962).

We have a deal for you! COUCH and a big, for just $200

Not one but two, brown CARPETs. We're making a deal! $15 each.

C.F.G.

Thank you for the last 4 years. I'm looking forward to seeing you and I'm looking forward to the best for you. Love you, T.J.

Need guys to coach FARLEY football, hoop, and softball call Arnie 8222

CONGRATULATIONS KEEGAN SOCCER Riva Spring Tournament Champions, 7 consecutive, 0 goals against agreg.

Robbie, Andy, Tom, Kev, McKay, Pat McKenna, Brian Greely, Jimn McDermott, Jeff Bartfield, Ben Nichols, Aaron Bubnuick, Tony O'Dell, Dennis Dobecki, Pat Sheehan, Lowan Curran, Greg Swefson, Tony Youam, Stave Zayko, Keith Clemente, John Vanbelle, Mike Palet, Brian Tamney, George Daley, Frang Pong, and honorary Keannara LSU Logan

Thank you Immigrants at Jesus, Blasewitz, Mississippi Mary and St. Joe for all for all given. graduation during my academic career. Always Prep. With God All things are possible.

To the Defenders of Good and the Family Fellowship. Thank you so much for everything! I'm gonna miss your love and your smiles. Good luck next year! You're terrific. My big beads bound for Erin

CHRISTINE (BEINE KES): Thank you for the last time. I'm giving you a personal title to the day. Graduation. I went to you to know that this is the BEGINNING.

To my love, BRIAN

Mr. Burns: I WIKH U! And somebody else too! And I'm gonna miss you! "Yah! He's my dude! GOOD!"

W.N. 

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**Former walk-on Lund now a leader behind the plate**

By SCOTT BRUTOCAO

As a walk-on at Notre Dame, Ed Lund was a forgotten athlete. Now he is being noticed.

How many people know that the captain of the Notre Dame baseball team was a walk-on? The Irish team, filled with freshmen and sophomores who ooze with talent and anticipate potential pro careers, is captained by a player who was not asked in any way to play baseball for the Fighting Irish.

That former freshman hopeful is senior catcher Ed Lund, the cornerstone of this year's team.

"People forget that Ed Lund was a walk-on player at Notre Dame and that he just fell in love with the game," says third-year coach Pat Murphy. "He was put into catcher, a position he wasn't used to, and has done an outstanding job.

This versatile athlete played his senior year at St. Francis High School in Pasadena, Calif., although catcher has always been his first love. When he came to Notre Dame hoping to make the baseball team, he tried out at every position, including shortstop.

"I came in here just hoping to make the team. So I tried out everywhere," says Lund. "I always loved catcher, a position I've always wanted to play. You're in every pitch, blocking balls at the plate. I like every-thing about catching, and I think that's what I do best."

The Irish pitching squad's statistics can attest to that. The team earned run average stands at 2.86, the fourth-lowest in the country. Three of the five main starters on the team are freshmen, and Lund's experience has helped them in their process of maturation.

"It has been extremely important to have a catcher behind the plate to have so much experience," says Murphy. "The pitchers feel confident with Ed Lund back there. That really helped the team, especially in the beginning of the season. He's like the rock of Gibraltar back there."

The Irish pitchers echo Murphy's sentiments. Freshman Dave Sinnes, who is leading the nation in ERA at 0.73, has nothing but compliments for the senior leader.

"His presence behind the plate helps me concentrate and focus a little better," says Sinnes. "If I make a bad pitch, he'll let me know about it, and he gives that extra help that comes from being a senior and a great leader."

Lund's experience reaches further back than the Murphy's winning tradition. Lund played his freshman year under former coach Larry Gallo, when the Irish went 15-29 for a .341 winning percentage. Since then, under Murphy Notre Dame has compiled a 123-51 record, or a .707 mark.

In other words, Lund has seen it all.

"It has been advantageous for us (the seniors) to see how far we've come," says Lund. "We know how it is to lose and not get the best out of our ability, and maybe that's our jobs as seniors to say this is the way it's got to be or it will be like it was."

"The better way is to put in everything you can and get the most out of it. If you're going to put this much time in, you might as well go all-out to make it worth it," Murphy says.

"I'm hoping to get drafted and play in professional ball," says Lund. "That's his cannon on his right shoulder. The Irish have stolen 111 bases this season versus other teams' respect for Lund's lightning-bolt arm." Lund himself is batting .294 with four home runs, 24 RBIs and a team-leading 12 doubles. His on-base percentage is .441 and he has swiped 11 bases this season.

"It's quite incredible that other teams have run so little against us," says Murphy. "It's because of his outstanding reputation. I feel that he's going to be a solid pro player in the future. There's no question he'll be drafted."

Having made great strides in baseball at Notre Dame, Lund hopes to keep the momentum running with a shot at the big leagues.

Shawn Fitzgerald in the javelin.

**Track continued from page 28**

for ICAC bids this weekend. Included in this group are Ryan Cahill in the 5000 meters, Shawn Schneider and J.T. Burke in the 1500 meters, Brian Peppard in the 800, Bob Vlacharda in the shot put and Stewart in the javelin.

After the Central Collegiates, the team will travel to the Illinois Invitational on May 12. Those who have qualified will travel to New Haven, Conn. for the ECACs May 19 and 20. The season will climax with the NCAA Championships, held from June 30 until July 2 in Durham, N.C.

**SCOTT BRUTOCAO**

**The Observer**


LECTURE CIRCUIT

FRIDAY 4:30 P.M. Lecture, "Complex Analysis for Heat and Other Transforms," Professor Gennadi Henkin, Academy of Science of the USSR, Central Economic and Mathematical Institute, Moscow. Room 226 Mathematics Building. Refreshments in Room 2 at 4 p.m. Sponsored by Department of Mathematics and Office of the Provost.

MENUS

Notre Dame

Make Your Own Taco Bar

Mushroom Quiche

Vegetables Marinara

Persian Delight Turkey Sandwich

Saint Mary's

Perch Fish

Cheese Enchiladas Calzone

Delii

CALVIN AND HOBBES BILL WATTERSON

THE FAR SIDE GARY LARSON

SPELUNKER JAY HOSLER
Xavier visits for doubleheaders

By SCOTT BRUTOCAO
Assistant Sports Editor

"We've just begun. Now it's put-up-time, and we're in the position we want to be in."

These are the words of Pat Murphy, the head coach of the Notre Dame baseball team. Although the pessimists have all but dismissed the Irish this year, it is an indisputable fact that this group of overachievers is 36-10, on pace to finish with the best winning percentage for a Notre Dame baseball team since 1936. This is for a team that is not fully endowed and usually has less players on scholarship than its opponent. This stands in contrast to previous years, when the MCC tournament selection committee has decided this season that the MCC tournament winner will not receive an automatic bid to the tournament that this team has earned. But the Irish are currently 36-10, and they are on pace to finish with the best winning percentage for a Notre Dame baseball team since 1936.

Frank Jacobs will take his cuts for the Notre Dame baseball team this weekend in two doubleheaders against Xavier at Jake Kline Field. The Irish are currently 36-10.

Intensity of 'Petro' vital to Irish

By MIKE KAMRADT
Sports Writer

The eyes of Brian Piotrowicz tell the whole story. Those eyes are intense; they have the look of a real competitor.

"His temperament is unbelievable," says coach Pat Murphy. "He's the greatest pitcher in Notre Dame history as far as what I've heard about. He's part of every aspect of the game."

One look through the record book affirms Murphy's assertion as 'Petro's' name turns up in almost every category. He's the career leader in wins (25), games started (300) and innings pitched (319.3). He's also among the leaders in appearances, complete games, strikeouts, and ERA.

A native of nearby North Liberty, Ind., Piotrowicz couldn't help think about a career at Notre Dame while he was starring at South Bend's Washington High School. "I definitely had the dream of playing here when I was growing up," said Piotrowicz. "I always loved the university and followed the football team. It was like a dream come true to get a scholarship here."

When he came during the fall of 1986, the Irish baseball program wasn't in the best of straights.

"With Coach Gallo here the program wasn't on the rise," recalled Piotrowicz. "Still, I was able to participate right away and contribute. It was a good opportunity as far as school and baseball."

The fortunes of the Irish and Piotrowicz started to turn around with the arrival of Murphy. "The bottom line (with Murphy's arrival) was attitude," explained Piotrowicz. "The mental aspect that he gets across is outstanding. The preparation and mental toughness he instills in his players really comes into play when the game is on the line. I'm able to adapt to tough situations. Now I feel I can win against anybody."

Things didn't begin well for Piotrowicz during his sophomore year as he began the season at 0-5, but his belief in himself and Murphy's confidence saw him through a tough time. "It was a frustrating time and I was having some mental problems," said Piotrowicz. "But the biggest thing coach was trying to get across to us was to believe in ourselves. After that third loss I was con­vinced in the outfield and Murphy came out and said 'Stick with it, hang in there. We're going to have a great year and you'll be a big part of it.'" That really stuck with me."

Piotrowicz finished the year in a big way by winning his last seven decisions, including a no­hitter against Ball St., to go 7-3. His temper­ament that the team to watch in the Central Collegiates is Eastern Michigan, Purdue, Michigan State and Wisconsin. There are also expected to run well. "It should be a great overall track meet," says Piane. "There will be in the neighborhood of 20 teams competing this weekend, which should have strong competition in every event."

Irish track plays host to Central Collegiates

By KEN TYSIAC
Associate Sports Editor

Moose Krause Stadium will be abuzz with excitement as Notre Dame hosts the Central Collegiate Outdoor Track and Field Championships Saturday beginning at 2 p.m.

Schools from the Big Ten, Mid­Atlantic, Midwest Collegiate and Missouri Valley conferences will be represented in the meet. Notre Dame Head Coach Joe Piane says that one of his team's goals will be to qualify more athletes for the NCAA and Central Collegiate championships in what should be a competitive meet.

Piane claims that the team to watch in the Central Collegiates is Eastern Michigan. Purdue, Michigan State and Wisconsin are also expected to run well. "It should be a great overall track meet," says Piane. "There will be in the neighborhood of 20 teams competing this weekend, which should have strong competition in every event."