Bush says US policy on Iraq cannot be changed

WASHINGTON - (AP) President Bush said his heart went out to the families of the hundreds of Americans held hostage by Iraq, but he de­ clared, "Our policy cannot change, and it will not change. America and the world will not be blackmailed."

The address was Bush's third appearance before Congress during his 20 months in office. He was greeted by prolonged applause from those assembled in the House chamber, including the Congress and his Cabinet. Also in the audience were the ambassador from Iraq, Moh­amed Sadiq Al-Maslat, and the ambassador from the con­ quered nation, Kuwaiti Ambassador Shiek Saud Nafir Al-Sabah.

Bush said that if the United States had not reacted swiftly to Iraq's invasion, it would have been "a signal to actual and potential despots around the world.... America must stand up to aggression, and we will," he said.

"And one thing more - in pursuit of these goals, America will not be intimidated," Bush said. "Saddam Hussein is literally trying to wipe a country off the face of the Earth. We do not ex­ aggerate. Nor do we exaggerate when we say Saddam Hussein will fall."

Bush told Congress there were high costs involved in the showdown that "conservation efforts are essential to keep our energy needs as low as possible."

He also hinted that the United States could dip into its Strategic Petroleum Reserve "if conditions warrant." The reserve is the nation's 500 million-barrel stockpile of oil.

Bush called on Congress to pass legislation this month to spur domestic energy produc­ tion and foster conservation. In particular, Bush cited tax incentives for domestic oil and gas exploration, fuel­ switching and acceleration of oil drilling in Alaska "without damage to the wildlife."

Bush used the speech to ex­ plain anew the high stakes for the United States in the oil­ rich Middle East.

He said Iraq, by itself, con­ trolled 10 percent of the world's petroleum reserves and doubled its holdings by invad­ing Kuwait. If Iraq had gone unchal­ lenged, Bush said, it would have been "able to intimidate and coerces its neighbors - neighbors who control the lion's share of the world's remaining oil reserves.

"We cannot permit a re­ source so vital to be dominated by one so ruthless. And we won't," the president said.

He said there was an un­ precedented level of world co­ operation against Iraq, with armed forces from many countries united to deter any attack on Saudi Arabia.

‘Teach-in’ announced by peace coalition

BY CORINNE PAVLIS

The coalition for Peace and Justice, a conglomeration of six local peace groups, has an­ nounced that a "Teach-In" will be held on Sunday, September 23 to discuss the crisis in the Middle East.

The Coalition was created when Pledge of Resistance, NOW, Sane-Freeze, WILPF, Cit­ izens of Hope, and the UN As­ sociation merged to address the crisis.

The Teach-In will include leaders from the six groups and the former national head of Sane-Freeze who now works at the Notre Dame Peace Institute.

The goal of the panel discus­ sion is to invite experts on the subject, such as historical ex­ pert Patrick Gaffney, to come in and share their knowledge. The Teach-In will run from 1:30-6:00 p.m at the First United Methodist Church on Main St. in South Bend.

Peter Smith, a Saint Mary's mathematics professor, has been actively involved in the planning and execution of the Coalition events. Smith, head of the Notre Dame Peace Institute.

Members of the Coalition for Peace and Justice held a protest march Friday in South Bend. The coalition hoped to bring attention to the need for UN involvement in the Middle East conflict to replace U.S. forces.

Russian parliament endorses sweeping economic reforms

MOSCOW (AP) — Russia's parliament voted overwhel­ mingly Tuesday for a radical economic reform program, and Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev said he favored it over a moderate plan proposed by his prime minister.

Gorbachev's surprise state­ ment undercut the authority of Prime Minister Nikolai Ryzhkov and added momentum to calls for Ryzhkov's resignation.

It also increased the chances that the rival plans, drafted largely by economist Stanislav Shatalin, will go into effect throughout the Soviet. Union.

Shatalin's plan calls for trans­ ferring most economic author­ ity from the national government to the country's 15 constituent republics. The republics could then move rapidly to free prices, privatize government industries, legalize private ownership of land and take other steps toward a market­ based economy.

The national Supreme Soviet legislature and the parliament of Russia, the largest of the 15 republics, met separately Tuesday to consider the competing proposals.

Ryzhkov addressed the na­ tional legislature in a cav­ ernous marble hall at the Kremlin, the centuries-old walled fortress that is the seat of communist power.

He charged that the Shatalin plan would lower living stan­ dards by 30 percent, force one out of every four collective farms into bankruptcy, and cause rapid inflation by decontrolling prices on about 75 percent of basic consumer products.

Ryzhkov called for retaining central control over the econ­
Who said Notre Dame is homogenous?

Confession: I'm in way over my head. As a minor in mass communications, I'm not a great cartoonist. In deep thought about a topic this afternoon, I went to the Huddle. My hope was that the students there would inspire me. As I sat in my booth, the ideas slowly began to precipitate.

The first thought I had was to write about the guys sitting directly outside this booth. A fine young college male sat there shoveling food into his mouth in an appalling porcupine frenzy. This topic, however, seemed a little off-color so I decided it had no place in my article.

Fortunately, this culinary caperony did make me look up from the blank sheet in front of me. Suddenly I saw the Huddle like I had never seen it before. I was surrounded by various groups of Notre Dame students.

The first that I noticed was a group I call the Eco-chic (EC). These granola chomping, post-Bacon environmentalists have become Earth's mega-hip saviors. Of course, they might be sincere. Ooh! Maybe not. I just saw one of them throw an aluminum can into the regular trash. (Honest)

Across the way, two tables of the J. Crew Crowd (JCC) are sitting around discussing their latest fashions for winter 1990-91. Their lives are simple; look ultra-swanky and hang out with your own kind. Near them are sitting five Polo-people (PP).

These folks are a little more aloof than the JCC. That's because their clothes cost more. The JCC knows this and they spend their time kissing up to the PP (the JCC secretly hates the PP, but realizes they may have to work for them some day). In the corner I noticed a small group of the Dead/Kafasfasians (DR). I can't tell how many there are because they're lost in a maze of off the rack tie-dyes and funny smoke. They seem to be making fun of the JCC and PP.

JCC, EC, and PP, in turn, are throwing aerosol cans at the EC who are casting aspersions on the JCC, PP, EC, and the Euro-Hip (EH) and Jocks (J) that just walked by.

Let's consider this: at that point of the student body taxonomy? In the final evaluation, I guess it's a weak analogy to the fragmenting American scene. Special interest groups and it's a weak analogy to the fragmenting Euro-Hip (EH) and Jocks (J) that just walked by.

In the corner I noticed a small group of the Dead/Kafasfasians (DR). I can't tell how many there are because they're lost in a maze of off the rack tie-dyes and funny smoke. They seem to be making fun of the JCC and PP.

JCC, EC, and PP, in turn, are throwing aerosol cans at the EC who are casting aspersions on the JCC, PP, EC, and the Euro-Hip (EH) and Jocks (J) that just walked by.

Women United for Justice and Peace will hold its first meeting tonight at 7:00 pm at the Center for Social Concerns.

Campus bands and musicians interested in playing on the quadrangle Sept. 28 should sign up in Montgomery Theatre tonight from 7:30 pm - 8:00 pm. Any musicians who do not submit a band can sign up for our musician register at this time.

The Japan Club will hold an organizational meeting tonight at 8:15 pm in the Leshburg Library.

The South Carolina Club will have an organizational meeting tonight at 9:30 pm in the Montgomery Theatre at the Lafayette Student Center. If you have any questions call Shaun at 283-1696.
New hotel planned at Saint Mary's campus

By MELISSA MCANDREWS
Assistant SMC Editor

Groundbreaking for a new hotel being built by Holladay Corporation, in collaboration with the Sisters of Saint Mary's will soon begin on Saint Mary's campus.

The hotel is to be contracted and managed by Holladay Corporation on a lease from the Sisters of Saint Mary's. Groundbreaking on this new project is scheduled to take place within the next month. It will be a three story facility, consisting of 122 units, located on land north of Douglas Road, just west of Rt. 33.

The money generated by the lease of the land will go to the Saint Mary's congregation for the care of the older Sisters. The hotel itself will provide lodging for families of students, alumni, visiting professors John O'Connell of Shared Services said, "This project has real potential advantages for the entire Saint Mary's community."

Senior Bar announces new hours

By JOE GODIN
News Writer

The Alumni Senior Club and the Graduate Student Union (GSU) have designated 5 to 9 p.m. Friday nights at the Club for graduate students, faculty and staff members only.

But, on Fridays before home football games, the Club will open at 9 p.m. and undergraduates will be admitted.

Lawrence Briggs, manager of the Club, has been working for a couple of years on a way to involve graduate students with undergraduate social life. Last summer he met with representatives from the Graduate Student Union to try to get something going for graduate students.

"We felt that the Alumni Senior Club had the right facilities to give graduates, faculty, and staff a place to go to and be social at," Briggs said.

"The GSU is concerned that not enough is going on for them (graduate students). Notre Dame wants them to get involved in student life," he said. "Right now, the undergraduates are the school. Notre Dame wants the graduates to feel a part of the Notre Dame family. I'm here to help them achieve that goal."

The decision about designated hours was made by Briggs and the GSU. The GSU requested that the hours be 5 to 9 p.m. to give the opportunity for social and intellectual interaction for graduate students, faculty and staff.

About sixty people were present the inauguration of the hours, according to Briggs. "The graduates really enjoyed it. Hopefully it will pick up once the word gets out and people know about this," he said.

The president of the GSU also has an optimistic view of the first night. "From what we have heard it has been a big success and will improve second semester when there are no home football games," said Raynold Messiva, president of the GSU.

One graduate student was in- different to the opening of the bar exclusively to graduates. "They haven't marketed it very well. It won't make much difference because the graduates can go anytime they want," said Jared des Rosiers, a second year law student.

Nonetheless, both the GSU and Briggs are optimistic about the future of the weekly activity. "We believe that the bar will become a fixture in the future of graduate student activity," said Messiva. "The first night was fair and as time goes on it should get better," said Briggs.

Briggs has been the full-time manager of the Club for four years. Before he became manager, the bar was run by students. The bar, located beyond the football stadium, is open Wednesday through Saturday at 9 p.m. and serves lunch on Fridays.

Yellow Way
It brings out the best in all of us.

For those interested in joining the ND-SMC Pre-Law Society, there will be a general meeting on Monday, September 17, at 7 p.m. in the Cushing Auditorium. All are encouraged to attend.

DAILY EVENTS
SEPTEMBER 9-14, 1990

EXHIBITION OF AFRICAN ART AND CLOTHING

HESBURGH LIBRARY LOBBY AND DOOLY ROOM-LAFORTUNE STUDENT CENTER
10:00 am - 4:00 pm

DOCUMENTARY VIDEOS ON AFRICA: "The Africans", by Ali Mazrui
TRADITIONAL AND MODERN AFRICAN MUSIC
MONTGOMERY THEATER - LAFORTUNE STUDENT CENTER
12 noon - 1:00 pm

Hockey team helps blood drive
A member of the Notre Dame Hockey team prepares to donate blood during the first campus blood drive of the year. The drive was designed to surpass last year's total of 1500 pints.

United Way
It brings out the best in all of us.
Panel says US should withdraw its troops

By JEFF SWANSON
News Writer

Robert Johansen, Senior Fellow of the Institute for International Peace Studies, called for the gradual withdrawal of U.S. troops in Saudi Arabia and the replacement of those troops with UN peace keeping forces.

"With a predominantly U.S. force there, it is too easy for some to see this as a U.S. effort against Iraq rather than as a universal norm being upheld by the world community against one deviant actor, the Iraqi government," said Johansen.

Johansen and David Cortright, a visiting faculty professor of the Peace Institute, spoke about the crisis in a panel discussion on Tuesday titled, "Assessing the Middle East Conflict: What Are the Options?"

Johansen argued that if the predominantly U.S. force was replaced with a UN peace keeping force, Hussein would be more likely to back down. "He could back down in the name of being a good international citizen," said Johansen.

Cortright also argued that the U.S. force should be replaced. He said, "I believe that it is essential that the U.S. halt its military buildup, pursue a peaceful negotiated solution to the crisis and begin to withdraw American forces in favor of an Arab or UN peace keeping presence."

Cortright said, "There is no military solution to this crisis." He said that a negotiated solution is in the best interests of the thousands of hostages in Iraq and Kuwait.

Johansen said that a war would be very costly and that it probably would not be over soon. He said that the U.S. would probably lose international support if it launched an offensive strike and that the gains of such an attack would be unclear.

Cortright questioned the motive of the military buildup. "The President is prepared to spill American blood, and Arab blood too, to protect our grossly extravagant and wasteful consumption of oil in this country," he said.

Cortright said, "The U.S. can do without oil from the Middle East entirely if we really get serious about energy consumption at home."

Both Johansen and Cortright agreed that an international force would be appropriate to secure the Persian Gulf region. "I would submit that the best way to support our troops is to move toward a negotiated peaceful solution and to begin to replace American soldiers with a genuine multinational peace keeping presence," said Cortright.

TONIGHT

PANEL DISCUSSION
AND RECEPTION
Recent Political Developments
in Southern Africa
Engineering Auditorium
7:30 pm

& Thursday, September 13 - Fireside Chat
The Crisis of the Post-Independence African State
Theodore's Theatre - LaFortune
7:00 pm

WALKAWAY . . .

A NOONTIME WALKING PROG. 1M FOR FITNESS
LUNCHTIME ON TUESDAYS AND THURSDAYS
STARTS SEPTEMBER 18 12:15-12:45PM
ENJOY FRESH AIR AND GOOD COMPANY
MEET IN FRONT OF WASHINGTON HALL BY 12:15
WEAR GOOD WALKING SHOES
2 MILE ROUTES MODERATE PACE

SPONSORED BY NVA

UNDERGRADUATE SCHOOLS COMMITTEE

If you've participated in the past as an ambassador to your high school and are interested in returning again this year, you only need to update our files with current information. Sign up in the auditorium of Hayes-Healy between 7:00-8:00 p.m. tonight, or in the Admissions Office (113 Main Bldg) before September 18th. Any questions? Call Angela (x4895) or Susan (x3563).
Doe's murder makes Liberian crisis worse

MONROVIA, Liberia (AP) — Troops loyal to slain President Samuel Doe bombarded rebels from atop the executive mansion Tuesday, and a West African leader said Doe's death would make it more difficult to end the war.

Two days after rebels led by Prince Johnson attacked Doe and his entourage at the headquarters of the West African task force, the late president's men used heavy cannons to beat back insurgents.

Survivors from Doe's elite presidential guard turned heavy artillery, placed on the roof of the seaside executive mansion, onto the rebels and the war-ravaged city. The guns normally face out toward the Atlantic Ocean.

 Gambian President Sir Dawda Jawara said Doe's men had asked the five-nation West African force to help them evacuate the capital. Jawara said Doe would be court-martialed, but within a day of his capture Sunday he was reported dead from gunshot wounds.

The West African force commander, Lt. Gen. Arnold Quainoo of Ghana, said Tuesday that 78 people were killed when Johnson's men attacked Doe's entourage on Sunday. Among the dead was Defense Minister Brig. Gen. J. Boima Barclay.

Quainoo said in a statement Doe told him he had come to express his surprise that Quainoo had not paid him a courtesy call.

The statement said: "General Doe talked at length of the effect that was not ready to submit the sovereignty of his country to any power or indeed regional organization."

"Our main goal and topic of discussion for the event is negotiation, not confrontation," stated Smith. "Other than this same goal included a press conference and march last Friday. Participants carried the Coalition's eight main policy goals.

• The U.S. will not make a first strike. This would include the invasion of Iran since the function of U.S. presence is to defend.

• Organized negotiations between the U.N. and Arab Countries.

• Replacement of U.S. troops with UN forces.

• Development of a national alternative energy policy to reduce American dependence of Middle Eastern oil.

• Condemnation of the in­dicted racism and sexism which currently exists in U.S. armed forces and the Middle East.

• Establishing self-determination for all people in the region.

• Urging for a meeting of conflict resolution experts to work with President Bush, Congress, and the media to look for alternatives to the present military solution.

• Outrage and sadness at the enormous cost in dollars, energy, and lives involved in our military deployment.

The coalition also organized a march last Friday. Participants met at the Viet Nam Veterans Memorial in Howard Park. The groups marched through South Bend carrying the UN flag to symbolize the "focus on the need for involvement of the UN," said Smith.

The march ended at the busy Federal Building in downtown South Bend as city employees were getting off work. The marchers received a police escort though no problems arose. The event ended as the marchers sang "We Shall Over­come" in union.

Smith hopes that the march, as well as the press conference and scheduled Teach-In will increase awareness and involve­ment in the area.

"I would like to see 5MC women learn as much as they can about the issue so that they can call or write the White House to urge President Bush to pull out U.S. troops in favor of UN keeping peace force," Smith said.

Correction
The Student Senate story in Tuesday's Observer was incorrect. It should have read: "The amendment states that in the event of a vacancy in the office of class president, the class vice president shall become class president."

In addition, the proposed amendment states that in the event of a vacancy in a class office position, the class president shall fill the vacant position(s), subject to the approval of a majority vote of the Student Senate.

The Observer
Subscribe now to The Observer for only $25 a semester or $40 a year. What a deal!! Don't let this opportunity pass you by.
Reforms
continued from page 1
omy and making a much slower transition to a market-based system. He recommended keeping price controls on most food and household products while raising the cost of some major items, such as televisions, radios and refrigerators. He also said imports of consumer goods and medicines would have to be cut to prevent the $96 billion deficit from ballooning.

Ryzhkov's speech caused consternation in the hall as some delegates, led by Anatoly Sobchak, the reformist mayor of Leningrad, demanded copies of the Shatalin plan and the opportunity to adopt it.

"If you ask me, I like the Shatalin plan better," Gorbachev told the delegates in an animated, 15-minute speech about the need to stabilize the Soviet economy, which is plagued by shortages of bread, meat, paper, gasoline, tobacco and other ordinary goods.

"If there is a real plan to stabilize finances, money circulation, the ruble and the market, then we should adopt the Shatalin idea," Gorbachev said.

Pounding the back of his hand on the lectern, the 59-year-old Soviet leader defended the concept of a free market, which is little understood and much feared by ordinary Soviet citizens. When price controls are gradually lifted, he said, "we will have real prices that will estimate who is worth what. Then powerful stimuli will be released for structural changes.

"Of course these will be painful changes. But so be it," he said.

Military called to help in UF murder case

GAINESVILLE, Fla. - (AP) Investigators seeking the killer of five college students called for military help Tuesday to comb 10 square miles of woodland where a suspect reportedly went on nighttime "reconnaissance missions."

Authorities would say only that they have a "good idea" of what they are looking for, and that the search could strengthen or weaken the case against 18-year-old University of Florida freshman Edward Humphrey.

"This is based upon some information that he enjoyed being in the woods, that he may have camped out, and enjoyed being solitary in wooded areas," said police spokeswoman Lt. Sadie Darnell. "We don't want any information to go unchecked."

Several hundred members of the Florida National Guard, along with reserve Army and Navy units, were being called up to assist in the search of several heavily wooded, marshy areas around Humphrey's apartment in southwest Gainesville.

Alachua County Sheriff's Lt. Spencer Mann said the search could begin as early as Thursday.

"We are working as hard as we can," he said. "A lot of resources have been poured into this case just as important as this one."

Humphrey became a suspect in the slayings through a canvass of the off-campus student apartment areas where the victims lived.

HERE'S WHY THE SMART MONEY AT UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME IS GOING WITH TIAA-CREF AS IF THE FUTURE DEPENDED ON IT.

Because it does. Smart investors know that your future depends on how well your retirement system performs. TIAA-CREF has been the premier retirement system for people in education and research for over 70 years. We have enabled over 200,000 people like you to enjoy a comfortable retirement. And over 1,000,000 more are now planning for the future with TIAA-CREF.

SMART MONEY LOOKS FOR SECURITY, GROWTH AND DIVERSITY FOR RETIREMENT SAVINGS.

Security—so the resources are there when it is time to retire. Growth—so you'll have enough income for the kind of retirement you want. And diversity—to help protect you against market volatility and to let you benefit from several types of investments.

THAT'S EXACTLY WHAT YOU GET WITH TIAA-CREF.

TIAA offers you the safety of a traditional annuity that guarantees your principal plus a specified rate of interest, and provides for additional growth through dividends. CREF's variable annuity offers opportunities for growth through four different investment accounts, each managed with the long-term perspective essential to sound retirement planning:
The CREF Stock Account
The CREF Social Choice Account*
The CREF Bond Market Account
The CREF Money Market Account

CALL 1-800-842-2776 TO FIND OUT MORE

Our experienced retirement counselors will be happy to answer your questions and tell you more about retirement annuities from TIAA-CREF.

Experience. Performance. Strength. Your future is protected by the largest private retirement system in the world. We have done so well, for so many, for so long, that we currently manage some $85 billion in assets.

* The CREF Bond Market and Social Choice Accounts may not be available under all institutional retirement plans, but are available for all Supplemental Retirement Annuity plans.

For more complete information, including charges and expenses, call 1 800 842-2776, ext 5509 for a prospectus. Read the prospectus carefully before you invest or send money.

©1990 TIAA-CREF
Refueling fighters in the gulf

A pair of American Navy F/A-18 fighter jets hook up for mid-air refueling over the Arabian Gulf Tuesday during a "combat air patrol". The jets receive 300 gallons of gas per minute from the US Marine Corps tanker.

Charity smorgasborg announced by HPC

By PATRICK HEALY
News Writer

The Hall Presidents' Council announced at yesterday's meeting that it will be sponsoring a charity smorgasborg which will benefit a local charity as well as a tragedy-stricken graduate student and his family.

The smorgasborg, to be held September 28 on Holy Cross Field, will be supplied by off-campus caterers. The price of food at the event will be a quarter.

Half of the proceeds will be donated to the Women's Care Center in South Bend. The other half will be donated to the family of Zheng-de Wang, a Notre Dame graduate student who was injured in a hit and run accident last October and remains in a coma.

The HPC also unanimously passed the Student Senate's amendment regarding replacement of the Senate President and Vice President in case of a vacancy in one or both of their offices. The amendment passed the Senate at their Monday meeting.

Paul Radich, a representative from the World Hunger Coalition, announced that sign-ups for the Wednesday lunch fasts will be held from Wednesday to Friday of this week. Those who volunteer will donate their lunches every Wednesday for the semester.

Radich said that the University Food Services donate a percentage of the cost of the meals not eaten, approximately one dollar per meal. He said to remember that this amount is "worth a lot more" in the countries targeted for donations.

Also announced was that the football pep rally will be this Friday at 7pm in the JACC. The four captains of the team will speak, and Coach Holtz will introduce the squad.

INDUSTRY DAY
COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
SEPTEMBER 19th

CAREER FAIR 11:00am - 4:00pm Fitzpatrick Hall

BANQUET
Hors d'oeuvres 5:30pm South Bend Marriott
Sponsored by General Electric (Aerospace Division)
Dinner 6:30pm South Bend Marriott
Transportation provided

Representatives from over 35 major companies.
Opportunities for full-time employment and summer internships.
Bring your resumes!

REGISTER NOW for the BANQUET
Extra forms available in Engineering Student Center - 217 Cushing
$5 deposit needed now, returned night of banquet
REGISTRATION DEADLINE - FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 14th

Sponsored by Joint Engineering Council and Society of Women Engineers

Enter in the NVA Office, JACC

DEADLINE SEPTEMBER 13
Troop ceilings may be omitted in treaty

MOSCOW (AP) — The United States and the Soviet Union, eager to conclude a conventional forces treaty by year's end, may drop provisions limiting troops in Europe, a senior U.S. official said Tuesday.

Such a move would leave only one stumbling block to finishing the accord — a prospective ban on non-nuclear aircraft. The official said that provision may be dropped as well.

"We have the clock ticking," he said. "We're getting to the point where we are going to have to wrap this up."

A 35-nation summit conference to sign the treaty is being planned in Paris in mid-November. The pact is being negotiated in Vienna between NATO and the Warsaw Pact.

A dispute over missile launchers in what is now East Germany - which threatened to delay eventual German sovereignty, was resolved on the eve of the ceremony, West German Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher said without providing details.

The conventional forces treaty would set limits on tanks, artillery and other non-nuclear weapons — and on non-nuclear aircraft unless they are dropped from the treaty.

"Aircraft and manpower have been very difficult," said the official, who requested anonymity.

"So we are considering removing limits on aircraft as well."

Panel says no to anti-obscenity

WASHINGTON (AP) — A bipartisan study commission on Monday urged Congress not to impose new anti-obscenity restrictions on the National Endowment for the Arts, declaring that Americans must "put up with much we do not like" to preserve freedom of artistic expression.

The 12-member panel also urged NEA chairman John Frohnmayer to scrap a controversial requirement that grant recipients sign a pledge that they will not use federal money to produce works that might be deemed obscene.

Frohnmayer has repeatedly resisted demands that he eliminate the pledge, which has created a furor in the arts community, until federal courts rule on lawsuits challenging its constitutionality. He refused comment on the commission's report.

At the same time, the commission proposed a major overhaul of the endowment's grant-making procedures to ensure that the NEA serves the interests of the American public and not a narrow constituency of artists.

The panel concluded that "the endowment is not, in setting policy and making grants, adequately meeting its public responsibilities at the present time" as steward of taxpayer funds.

It proposed that the NEA chairman be given sole, explicit authority to make final grant decisions and that the growing power of "peer review panels" that select grant applications for approval be diminished to an advisory role.

The 94-page report of the commission, established by Congress last fall, drew mixed reviews from lawmakers trying to negotiate a compromise bill that would extend the endowment's life beyond Sept. 30, when its statutory authority expires.

Don't Be Left in the Dark

CRISIS IN THE GULF
"How did it start and where is it going?"

Father Patrick Gaffney
Wednesday, September 12th 7:30 p.m. Knott Hall Lounge

JUNIORS!
JPW EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE
APPLICATIONS NOW AVAILABLE
STUDENT ACTIVITIES OFFICE - 3rd FLOOR LAFORTUNE

Available positions include: Exec. Coordinator Secretary Chairman Hotels: Hospitality Chairman
Dinner Chairman Mass Chairman Hall parties Chairman
Brunch Chairman Workshop Chairman
Cocktail Chairman Finance Chairman

Help make JPW 1991 one of the best weekends of your experience!!!

APPLICATIONS DUE SEPTEMBER 17
David Prentkowfski hired as new Director of Food Services

By CARRIE DWYER
News Writer

David Prentkowfski has been hired as Food Service Director of the University, replacing Bill Hickey, who passed away last fall.

Prentkowfski has been working in the food service industry for several years, and brings with him to Notre Dame extensive experience within a university setting.

In order to increase Food Service's efficiency and production capabilities, Prentkowfski says he has a complete analysis scheduled to begin in early 1991. He said that a strategic, organized plan is needed to identify the most important issues facing Food Services. Among these issues, Prentkowfski sees the need to "balance customer satisfaction within a limited budget."

In addition, he hopes to be able to "sustain production at its peak capacity while also improving the quality" of meals.

Born and raised in South Bend, Prentkowfski received both his bachelor's and master's degrees in food service from Purdue University. His previous work experience includes three years as Food Service Director at the University of Utah, and two years with the Stoeffer Hotel chain in St. Louis.

In addition, Prentkowfski, who was hired in July, served as a Food Service Director within a residence hall at the University of Michigan before coming to Notre Dame.
Law school entertains students

Rick Acker
In My Opinion

"descended about nine feet into the accumulation at the bottom, and had to be extricated by use of a ladder." The landlord argued that she shouldn’t be allowed to sue because fat ladies assume the risk of falling through floorboards.

Another entertaining legal theory was presented by Mr. Menlove’s attorney in the famous old case of Vaughan v. Menlove. Menlove had been piling dry hay on his property for several months. Vaughan, whose house was near the hay pile, repeatedly warned Menlove of the obvious fire hazard. Sure enough, the hay caught fire one day and burned down Vaughan’s house. Vaughan sued Menlove for negligence. Menlove’s attorney argued that Menlove couldn’t have been negligent because he was too stupid to know better. The judge, far guessing that Menlove lost.

Several members of Monty Python’s Flying Circus went to law school before going into the world of comedy. If you see them make a mistake, it’s probably because they still haven’t learned how to handle heat.

Not surprisingly, Andrews could see no reason to marry Blandford. What is surprising is that Blandford sued Andrews for not arranging the wedding as promised. Even more surprisingly, Blandford won because the judge felt that Andrews hadn’t tried hard enough.

Sometimes old cases are worth reading not only for the stories they tell but for the way they tell them. Dicke v. Fenner, decided in 1639 by England’s highest court, provides a good example. Fenner stood outside Dicke’s place of business and “having communication with some of the Customers of the Plaintiff, who was a Brewer, said, That he would give a Peck of malt to his mare and she should plase as good beare as Dicke doth brew.”

Law students are taught what is called the "common law," but some of it is definitely uncommon. Many of the people who show up in court are walking violations of the laws of nature but as one judge put it, "this court does not enforce those laws.

Rick Acker is a second year law student and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

Have you cleaned up your act? Now that Notre Dame has been without maid service for a few weeks, how do you feel about the new cleaning procedures? Did the administration handle the change well? Write Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 and let us know what you think. Deadline for submissions is Monday, Sept. 17.

 Dear Editor:

As you walk past a pond, you see a child drowning. No one else is around. If you wade in, you can save her, but if you don’t, no one will know you were there. Is it your responsibility to save the child? If you feel that it isn’t, you need not read any further.

You see your responsibility is to save the child, because the child’s death is needless and it is within your power to prevent it. However, we have all been ignore preventable deaths by not combating famine.

The Notre Dame community is now, in its own small way, making an effort to help defeat hunger. If you are willing to skip your Wednesday lunch, the dining halls will donate the cost of your food to small, grass-roots development projects overseas. Posters in the dorms and the dining halls display letters sent from the project sites in Bangladesh, the Philippines, Argentina, and other countries, thanking the past participants here on campus. Over the past two years, we have raised over $9,000 to send to these projects.

Friday is the final day to sign up for the Wednesday Lunch Fast. Please consider skipping a meal, that so others may eat and build for a better future.

[Intruductionary analogy by Dr. Peter Singer.]

Paul Radich World Hunger Coalition
Sept. 11, 1990

"Open Forum" allows personal participation on gamut of issues

Dear Editor:

Beginning this Thursday, Sept. 13, 1990, the Ideas and Issues committee of the Student Union Board (SUN) will be sponsoring an "Open Forum" to all members of the Notre Dame community.

The "Open Forum" is more or less, an opportunity for students to voice their opinions on any issue they feel strongly about. A microphone and stand will be set up at the Football Mall outside LaForte between 4-5 p.m. for six consecutive Thursdays starting Sept. 13, 1990 and running through October 18, 1990.

What is our opinion on university regulations regarding pariets? Perhaps you don’t want Notre Dame to have co-ed housing available to students. What are your feelings about apartheid in South Africa, the war in the Middle East, or your personal beliefs on abortion or the death penalty?

The "Open Forum" will give you the chance to express your concerns and voice your opinion. The Student Union Board invites you to be a part of this effort.

Bill Keen Ideas and Issues Student Union Board
Sept. 10, 1990

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"One change always leaves the way prepared for the introduction of another."

Nicolo Machiavelli
I am a freshman. I know what you’re thinking: “Nice spelling. Concise. Good active voice. But wait, there’s a problem here. Freshmen do not write columns in the Observer. There’s a very simple reason for this: they’re freshmen.” If you can’t accept the fact that Notre Dame tradition has changed without a lot of evidence, read on. (If there’s anyone out there who can, read on. Anyway.)

Chuck Young Fresh Perspective

This is my story. Like most freshmen, I attended activities night at the JACC where over 100 campus organizations (from resume builders and reasons not to do homework) were “hawking” their wares.” After wandering aimlessly for a few minutes, I found myself standing in between the College Democrats’ and the College Republicans’ booths. I must look rather moderate, because members of both groups started shouting at me to join. Fearing a rumble, I quickly moved towards the nearest display. It happened to be the Observer’s.

While waiting in line at the booth, I began to think about being a freshman (in case you don’t remember, most freshmen do this a lot). Admittedly, they were typical freshman thoughts: “Why do they call us the Fighting Irish? As far as I know, Father Sorin came over from France. It must have something to do with football (everything else does). What if my roommate locks the door and goes to class while I’m in the shower? Should I take my keys with me?” I have trouble imagining a senior wondering those things, anyway.

Some things are simply unique to the freshman view-point: an amazement at the rigidity of the alcohol policy; an amazement at the amount of beer certain underclassmen can drink without staggering much; an amazement at the amount of beer certain upperclassmen can drink without requiring major rehabilitative therapy; the feeling that orientation weekend is just like camp. It’s a kind of virgin outlook on life that even faculty and older students can find interesting, or at least amusing. But, I thought, you can’t read about it in the Observer.

And think about the possibilities for new articles! For instance, freshmen are still interested in each other’s S.A.T. scores. We wonder what exactly chicken-fried steak is, how it could possibly ever snow in South Bend if it’s this hot in the summer, and whether we’ll be hurt if we join the Gee Club. Subjects worry us because of experience and a hardened stomach, no longer bother most upperclassmen. Having read about the Delorto quad three times in one week, I knew the Observer could use some uncovered material.

I came to the conclusion that more reporting on the freshman perspective would interest students and faculty alike. So, in the end, I decided to do the noble thing and offer up my services as a columnist. They were skeptical, but I wrote a sample column and gave it to an editor. In a visionary attack in the ongoing battle for market share with the South Bend Tribune, she agreed to publish it. She didn’t even edit it much.

So never fear, class of ‘94, a new source of investigative reporting exists to look into your most pressing concerns.

As an exercise, I and a crack team of Senior engineering majors have already begun work to determine whether leaving the fridge open will really cool off your dorm room. While I can’t guarantee that all of the material in this column will lend itself so well to practical application, I’ll do my best.

Anyway, here I am. If you like this column, please send appreciative letters and wards of money to my editors. If you don’t... well, after all, I’m only a freshman.

Letters to Chuck can be sent care of Accent at The Observer, third floor of LaFortune.
MICHIGAN TICKETS!!!
2 G.A.'s and 1 student ticket needed.
Please call Amy 772-8954.
WANTED: HOUSEHOLDCOMPARISON between 12/11/79 and 1/14, KNOXLAND AVE., CALL 276-5043 and ask for JOHN OR ROSEMARY.
Want to how art student to paint kitchen pic on rec room wall 217-9115.
EXPERIENCED, RELIABLE, BARTEND, 2 weeks, Call 273-1083, W.S. 8/5.
OUR HOME, 742 N. 425 PER MONTH, CALL 265-0906.
NEED MONEY? Downtown Book Co. Needs Hard Working, Full Hours, Many Opportunities. Call Mr. Michael 5-1746. If you need extra spending money???? MACED'S DEPOT IS NOW OPEN WEEKLY AND FRIDAY CAREERS DURING WEEKENDS, 6 days 267-0934.
USED FURNITURE - OTHER MISC. 270-7911 AFTER PM.
12" DIGITAL, MITSUBISHI D.C.R TV $125.00 SNAP RECIPT ON.

TICKETS
I need a pair of Air Force tickets for my grandfather if you call, mark at Cell # 217-1576.
HELP! Parenting first and last chance to see two Miami games. Please contact Miami football by 2/11/80. Must need 2 G.A.'s and 1 student ticket for MICHIGAN Please call (313) 727-8964.
Need $3500 to get your kid at all home games. Call this number. Call 273-1907.
Need student tickets needed for Michigan, Miami, Penn State, and Air Force. Call Beth at 268-0937.
Need $3500 to get your kid at all home games. Call this number. Call 273-1907.
Need student tickets needed for Michigan, Miami, Penn State, and Air Force. Call Beth at 268-0937.
I need to sell tickets for Air Force games. They will pay for your tickets. Call Mark at Cell # 217-1576.
HELP! Parenting first and last chance to see two Miami games. Please contact Miami football by 2/11/80. Must need 2 G.A.'s and 1 student ticket for MICHIGAN Please call (313) 727-8964.
Need $3500 to get your kid at all home games. Call this number. Call 273-1907.
Need student tickets needed for Michigan, Miami, Penn State, and Air Force. Call Beth at 268-0937.
I need to sell tickets for Air Force games. They will pay for your tickets. Call Mark at Cell # 217-1576.
HELP! Parenting first and last chance to see two Miami games. Please contact Miami football by 2/11/80. Must need 2 G.A.'s and 1 student ticket for MICHIGAN Please call (313) 727-8964.
Need $3500 to get your kid at all home games. Call this number. Call 273-1907.
Need student tickets needed for Michigan, Miami, Penn State, and Air Force. Call Beth at 268-0937.
I need to sell tickets for Air Force games. They will pay for your tickets. Call Mark at Cell # 217-1576.
PORT CRANE, N.Y. (AP) — A Detroit bar owner charged with driving while intoxicated in the truck that killed Billy Martin was be­lieved to be sober when he arrived for the new York manager's pickup truck crash, witnesses told jurors Tuesday.

However, William Reedy's de­fense lawyer said he would prove that his client only told investigators he was the driver to avoid an arrest.

Reedy, 53, owner of Reedy's Bar near Binghamton, is charged with driving while in­toxicated in the accident that took Martin's life on Christmas Day last year.

Reedy and Martin had a long­time friendship "and a result of that friendship, there was nothing unholy for Mr. Reedy," defense lawyer Jonn Bienen told a six-member jury Tuesday that Reedy's trial got under way in the town of Fenton Court.

When the accident hap­pened Bill Reedy thought, "Darn, he's going to get in trouble again. I've got to help my friend," said Blechman, who said Reedy didn't learn until several hours later that Martin had been killed when the pickup truck slammed into a concrete culvert at the entrance of Martin's driveway.

Martin had a long history of alcohol-related problems, including public flights with his ball­players.

Among the first witnesses called Tuesday by Broome County Assistant District At­orney Anthony A. Grotto were members of the family of the described as Reed's trial as under way. We didn't think any­one else was there until my dad picked up Mr. Reedy," the youth testified.

Blechman focused his ques­tions to Glavine on authorities' deter­mination that Reedy was the driver of the pickup truck. He said that Brent Piech, 14, told jurors that he and his family were looking at a pickup truck when they saw a pickup truck lying driver's seat up in the ditch.

While his mother rushed back to nearby house to summon an ambulance, Piech and his father tried to aid the accident victims, he testified.

Reedy was pinned under the car as far as his knees and St. Joe's Hospital.

"You only thought Mr. Reedy was there. We didn't think any­one else was there until my dad picked up Mr. Reedy," the youth testified.

Blechman focused his ques­tions to Glavine on authorities' deter­mination that Reedy was the driver of the pickup truck. He said that Brent Piech, 14, told jurors that he and his family were looking at a pickup truck when they saw a pickup truck lying driver's seat up in the ditch.

While his mother rushed back to nearby house to summon an ambulance, Piech and his father tried to aid the accident victims, he testified.

Reedy was pinned under the car as far as his knees and St. Joe's Hospital.

"You only thought Mr. Reedy was there. We didn't think any­one else was there until my dad picked up Mr. Reedy," the youth testified.

Blechman focused his ques­tions to Glavine on authorities' deter­mination that Reedy was the driver of the pickup truck. He said that Brent Piech, 14, told jurors that he and his family were looking at a pickup truck when they saw a pickup truck lying driver's seat up in the ditch.

While his mother rushed back to nearby house to summon an ambulance, Piech and his father tried to aid the accident victims, he testified.

Reedy was pinned under the car as far as his knees and St. Joe's Hospital.

"You only thought Mr. Reedy was there. We didn't think any­one else was there until my dad picked up Mr. Reedy," the youth testified.
### BASEBALL STANDINGS

#### AMERICAN LEAGUE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>GB</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boston</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toronto</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detroit</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>410.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>410.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milwaukee</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>417</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleveland</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>445.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baltimore</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>451</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>451</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### NATIONAL LEAGUE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>GB</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>St. Louis</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>571</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>571</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Diego</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>571</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houston</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>447 1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlanta</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>461 1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Louis</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>461 1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### West Division

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>GB</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oakland</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cincinnati</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>521 16.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>521 16.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### East Division

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>GB</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Milwaukee</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>417</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>445.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>451</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detroit</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### NFL STANDINGS

#### AMERICAN FOOTBALL CONFERENCE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>Record</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chiefs</td>
<td>29-3-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oilers</td>
<td>27-3-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vikings</td>
<td>26-4-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bears</td>
<td>25-5-0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Browns</td>
<td>24-5-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packers</td>
<td>23-5-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raiders</td>
<td>22-6-0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saints</td>
<td>22-6-0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Browns</td>
<td>29-3-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oilers</td>
<td>27-3-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vikings</td>
<td>26-4-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bears</td>
<td>25-5-0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Browns</td>
<td>24-5-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packers</td>
<td>23-5-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raiders</td>
<td>22-6-0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saints</td>
<td>22-6-0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broncos</td>
<td>29-3-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### NATIONAL FOOTBALL CONFERENCE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>Record</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cowboys</td>
<td>21-7-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eagles</td>
<td>30-2-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Redskins</td>
<td>31-6-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giants</td>
<td>29-5-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rams</td>
<td>30-4-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saints</td>
<td>31-5-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bears</td>
<td>29-7-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giants</td>
<td>31-5-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cowboys</td>
<td>21-7-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eagles</td>
<td>30-2-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Redskins</td>
<td>31-6-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giants</td>
<td>29-5-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rams</td>
<td>30-4-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saints</td>
<td>31-5-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bears</td>
<td>29-7-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giants</td>
<td>31-5-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TRANSACTIONS

#### BASEBALL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>Action</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yankees</td>
<td>Acquired</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rangers</td>
<td>Acquired</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White Sox</td>
<td>Acquired</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angels</td>
<td>Acquired</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indians</td>
<td>Acquired</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardinals</td>
<td>Acquired</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Player</th>
<th>From</th>
<th>To</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Garcia</td>
<td>White Sox</td>
<td>Indians</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gonzalez</td>
<td>Cardinals</td>
<td>Indians</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodriguez</td>
<td>Angels</td>
<td>Indians</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### FOOTBALL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>Action</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Falcons</td>
<td>Released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packers</td>
<td>Released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giants</td>
<td>Released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cowboys</td>
<td>Released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eagles</td>
<td>Released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Redskins</td>
<td>Released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rams</td>
<td>Released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saints</td>
<td>Released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bears</td>
<td>Released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giants</td>
<td>Released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rams</td>
<td>Released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saints</td>
<td>Released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bears</td>
<td>Released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Giants</td>
<td>Released</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SPORTS CALENDAR

#### Wednesday, Sept 12

- No sports scheduled

#### Thursday, Sept. 13

- No sports scheduled

#### Friday, Sept. 14

- No sports scheduled

#### Saturday, Sept. 15

- No sports scheduled

#### Sunday, Sept. 16

- No sports scheduled
LOS ANGELES (AP) — The Raiders, after flirting with offers from at least three other cities, signed a long-term contract on Tuesday to continue to play at the Memorial Coliseum.

The 20-year deal between the Raiders and the Coliseum's private managers, Spectacor, was signed Tuesday morning after negotiations that went into Monday night.

In conjunction, the Coliseum Commission dropped its $58 million breach of contract suit against the Raiders. Superior Court Judge William Huss accepted the dismissal of the lawsuit on Tuesday afternoon.

The Coliseum will be renovated with private funds reportedly totaling $145 million. The Raiders will get the skyboxes they claimed they were promised when they moved from Oakland in 1982.

The new contract goes into effect once the renovations are complete. Construction probably wouldn't begin until after the 1991 season, officials said. Spectacor still must acquire approval from various governmental agencies.

During renovation, the Raiders and the University of Southern California, which has played football at the Coliseum since it was built in 1923, will play their home games at other local stadiums for at least one season.

"What's important is that we made a decision to stay in Los Angeles," Raiders owner Al Davis said at a news conference at the Coliseum. "I was very satisfied with the arrangement in Los Angeles, and that was the direction I chose to take."

The Raiders had been unhappy with the deteriorating Coliseum since 1987. While they negotiated for improvements there, they also negotiated recently with Oakland, where the team played through the 1982 season.

The team earlier appeared headed to suburban Irwindale or Sacramento, and an offer from Fontana, in San Bernardino County, was made in August.

One report even said the Raiders would return to Oakland in time for the current season. That proved false, and the Raiders drew a crowd of 54,206 to Sunday's 14-9 victory over the defending AFC champion Denver Broncos.

"I realized that we were almost playing like the Middle East, because day to day, and hour to hour, every minute there's a new crisis in the negotiations," Davis said. "But I was committed to resolve this, in some manner, so that we can focus on the football team."

The dispute between the Raiders and the Coliseum was resolved last week when the commission voted to drop its suit if the team signed a long-term lease.

The suit was filed after the Raiders announced in August 1987 that they intended to move to Irwindale, where officials offered to build a stadium in a gravel pit.

The Coliseum, site of the 1932 and 1984 Summer Olympics, is now privately managed by Spectacor.

Davis stands to keep an estimated $10 million by agreeing to settle the commission's suit.

Deane Dana, one of two commissioners voting against the agreement to settle, said last week the suit hinged on the $6.7 million the commission gave Davis in 1984 for additions to the stadium, including the installation of luxury boxes that were never built. With interest, the commission hoped to recover $10 million from the litigation, Dana said.

Oakland and Alameda County had offered the Raiders $137 million for renovations at the Oakland Coliseum and a $31.9 million loan, payable with interest in two years.

"What must be must be, that's all," Oakland mayor Lionel Wilson said Tuesday morning. "As far as I'm concerned, Oakland and the county did their best to try and work out something satisfactory and it just didn't work out."

The city made a "strong aggressive effort" but it couldn't compete with private offers that didn't have to undergo public scrutiny," said Don Perata, chairman of the Alameda County Supervisors.

ATTENTION STUDENTS:

On Sept. 4th at Activities Night a brown Gucci Portfolio containing lists of members was taken from the table of the Notre Dame Council on International Business Development. If you signed up with us at that time, PLEASE call one of the following numbers and leave your name, campus (or off-campus) address, and phone number.

Chris x1649
Jim x1091
Julie x 1341
Amy x 2653

A substantial reward is being offered for the return of this item.

If you can help us, please call x1091. All information will be kept strictly confidential.
Coach pans Miami talk

CORAL GABLES, Fla. (AP) — The Miami Hurricanes need to learn to keep their mouths shut because they’re not good enough to back up brash talk, Coach Dennis Erickson said Tuesday.

Miami fell from No. 1 to No. 20 by losing its opener Saturday at Brigham Young. 28-21, Erickson said comments last week by the Hurri­canes helped inspire BYU.

"I think we fueled the fire, no question about it," Miami's second-year coach said at his weekly news conference.

One Miami player last week said BYU quarterback Ty Detmer was good but not great. Another said the Hurricanes would try to rough up Detmer with blind-side hits. A third player, discussing past accusations that the Hurricanes had no plans to tempo­rate, said he tries to watch what he says and say things in the way they want to express them­selves," he said. "But I don’t know that you’re going to see a lot of things you can put in the (opposing) locker room, because obviously we’re not good enough to do that and win."

Linebacker Maurice Crum, however, later said the Hurri­canes had no plans to tem­per their tongues.

"Definitely not," he said. "It never hurt us before. That’s the way we’ve always been... Miami talks, and we have to back it up. We’re not looking at that as a problem."

Quarterback Craig Erickson said he tries to trip up Detmer with blind-side hits. A third player, discussing past accusations that the Cougars play dirty football, described the game as "Nasty East Meets Nasty West."

The Hurricanes' comments were the talk of Provo, Utah when we do that, good things happen to us."

The Hurricanes' comments certainly didn’t bother Det­mer. He passed for 406 yards and three touchdowns.

Erickson said the Hurri­canes, who play at California on Saturday, have learned a lesson.

"They’ll watch what they say and say things in the way they want to express them­selves," he said. "But I don’t know that you’re going to see a lot of things you can put in the (opposing) locker room, because obviously we’re not good enough to do that and win."

"Don’t like that, I never have liked it," Erickson said.

"We’ve got to do is worry about ourselves and learn to keep our mouths shut and just play football, and when we do that, good things will happen to us."

Offense

continued from page 20

"I’m concerned about our ability to play pass defense."

Soccer

continued from page 20

If you’re looking for a good play to watch pass defense, look no further than today’s game with Loyola. We need to beat a team to get some respect in our region (the Great Lakes region). With that in mind, the Irish travel west to the City of Windy City, needing to put their bell to keep the team upbeat and confident going into Friday night’s match with the M.C. fee St. Louis, yet another Irish oppo­nent ranked in the Top 20.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 29

8:00 pm
MORRIS CIVIC AUDITORIUM
ALL SEATS RESERVED $ 19.00
TICKETS AVAILABLE AT THE CIVIC AUDITORIUM
BOX OFFICE, NIGHT WINDS, RECORD CONNECTION AND ALL THE USUALLY IN AND OUT OF TOWNSHIPS.
TICKETS ALSO AVAILABLE AT LA FORTUNE STUDENT CENTER.
CHARGE BY PHONE: 284-9190
PRODUCED BY SUNSHINE PROMOTIONS

NVA offers activities for students

Special to the Observer

From the serious competitor to the person who just wants to get out and exercise regularly, Notre Dame Non-Varsity Ath­letics is offering something for everyone this fall. Activities ranging from camping expedi­tions to team tournaments have been planned for the upcoming weeks.

Walkaway, a non­time walking program starts Sept. 18th from 12:15 to 12:45 p.m. The two­mile route begins daily in front of Washington Hall.

There is no charge. For those who enjoy a little quicker pace, the annual Dumper Run will be held Sat­urday, Sept. 22nd. The three and six mile races start at 10 a.m. at Stepan Fields. This event, the oldest all-campus run at Notre Dame, costs $6 in advance or $7 the day of the races. A pancake breakfast, t-shirts and trophies are in­cluded.

Farther distances will be cov­ered by the inter­hall men's and women's cross country teams. Those interested can enter as individuals or in seven­person teams by Sept. 13th. All team members must be from the same hall. Dates for the races held on the Notre Dame Golf Course, will be announced later.

An entire night devoted to athletics will occur at the Run­way, a noontime walk­away, a noontime walk­away, a noontime walk­away, a noontime walk­away. The event will be held Sunday, September 23rd at 6:30 p.m. Register by Sept. 19th at NVA. The cost of this two­person best ball competi­tion is $5 per team.

Teams are currently forming for soccer enthusiasts of all ages. Students can join men's inter­hall soccer. Teams must form by hall only, have at least 18 players and submit their roster and entry fee of $25 by Sept. 12th. For graduate stu­dents, faculty and staff, a sepa­rate soccer tournament will be held. Again, the deadline for entry is Sept. 13th and all teams need 18 members and must pay $25.

A campus outdoor volleyball tournament will be held for Notre Dame students, faculty and staff. Volleyball teams are ineligible. The deadline for en­try is Sept. 13th. All teams must have minimum in­eligibility.

The entry deadline for the traditional Freshman Swim Meet has been extended to Sept. 13th. Individuals can enter at NVA in­eligible.

Karate classes begin Monday Sept. 17th in Rockne room 301. Classes stress discipline, self defense, self­confidence and fitness. The classes meet every Monday and Wednesday from 4:45 to 6:15 p.m. throughout the semester and cost $15. Call 271-4905 for more information.

For camping buffs, NVA will hold an Outdoor Adventure this fall. A planning session will be held Sept 19th from 6:30 p.m. to 9 p.m. in fields Classroom. An overnight campout by a group will be held on the morning of Saturday, Sept. 22nd to the afternoon of Sun­day the 23rd. Costs is $10.

For more information, call NVA at 239-3100.
NEW YORK (AP) — Darryl Strawbery's two-run home run were hit in the ninth inning off Lee Smith lifted the New York Mets to a 10-8 victory over the St. Louis Cardinals on Tuesday night as the Mets kept pace with Pittsburgh in the National League East.

The Mets start a two-game series with the first-place Pirates on Wednesday night at Shea Stadium, trailing Pittsburgh by 3 1/2 games. New York is 48-22 at home, including nine wins in a row.

Tom Herr led off the ninth inning with a walk off Smith (3-4), but Dave Magadan popped out trying to sacrifice. Strawberry then hit Smith's first pitch for his 33rd home run and the Mets' 18th victory in their final 35 chances.

The Cardinals tied the score 8-8 with two runs in the ninth off reliever John Franco (5-1), who blew only his fourth save in 30 chances.

It was the biggest output for the Cubs since a 10-run first against Houston on May 31, 1973, and it was the most scored in one inning in the National League this year. It also was the most runs ever in an inning against Montreal.

Indiana 9, White Sox 3

CLEVELAND — The Cleveland Indians dealt Chicago's slim pennant hopes another blow Tuesday night, defeating the White Sox 9-3 when pinch-hitter Brook Jacoby drove in the winning run with a fluke double to short center-field with two out in the fifth inning, its best in 17 years, enabling Chicago to overcome a 5-0 deficit against Montreal.

Damon Berryhill, Andre Dawson and rookie Derrick May hit two-run doubles in the inning for the Cubs, who had seven hits and sent 13 batters to the plate. Luis Salazar singled twice in the inning for Chicago, which scored all its runs with no outs.

It was the fifth loss in six games for the White Sox, who began the evening nine games behind first-place Oakland in the American League West.

Reliever Barry Jones (11-3) lost for the second time in two nights after yielding a two-out single to pinch-hitter Carlos Hernandez, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.

Guillen kicked the ball past Johnson, then picked it up and relayed it to first baseman Steve Lyons, who paused before throwing home. Catcher Ron Karkovice, Karkovice dropped the ball as照明 slid to the blooper that landed between shortstop Ozzie Guillen and center fielder Lance Johnson.
Belles defeat Goshen as Mayer sisters shine

Special to the Observer

The Saint Mary’s tennis team didn’t lose a set in its 9-0 destruction of Goshen College yesterday at Saint Mary’s. Sarah Mayer led the way for the Belles with a 6-0, 6-2 victory over Goshen’s Sue Conrad at number-one singles. At number two, Ellen Mayer defeated Judy Crite 6-2, 6-0.

The Mayer sisters (Sarah and Ellen) combined to defeat Conrad and Crite 6-4, 6-3 at first doubles. At second doubles, the Belles’ Marie Koscielecki and Phayma Darby defeated Goshen’s Rose Everest and Kris Miller, 6-2, 6-2.

TV executive becomes first black at Augusta

AUGUSTA, Ga. (AP) — The president of Gannett Television is the first black member of Augusta National Golf Club.

Ron Townsend, 48, who is in charge of six of the company’s television stations, has accepted membership in the club, site of the annual Masters tournament, Augusta National said Tuesday.

The action by the club came in the aftermath of the controversy that centered on the racial policies of Shoal Creek Country Club near Birmingham, Ala., site of last month’s PGA Championship.

The events at Shoal Creek prompted the PGA Tour, the PGA of America and the U.S. Golf Association to adopt new guidelines — effective next year — requiring pro sports clubs that want to host tournaments to demonstrate that their membership policies are not discriminatory.

Townsend was in Boston and was not immediately reachable by telephone. He has served as director of field services for the Children’s Television Workshop and was involved in the children’s programs “Sesame Street” and “Electric Company.” He became station manager of WTOP-TV in Washington in 1978 and served in that position until being named to his present post in May 1989.

Cragin looks to start for Irish

By DAVE MCMAHON
Sports Writer

For Notre Dame volleyball coach Art Lambert, sophomore Marilyn Cragin is a spark of electricity.

“I see a light turning on and its starting to get brighter,” said Lambert, describing the play of late by sophomore Marilyn Cragin, whose 18 kills led the Irish to a win over Western Michigan in the final round of the Notre Dame Invitational this past weekend.

Although Cragin played “barely at all” last season, spring practice enabled her to become familiar with more than one position. After starting out in the middle, the California native began playing on the right side before moving to the left at the end of spring practice. Shear talent has made the transition to the various positions easy for her.

Marilyn Cragin

“Physically she’s a marvelous athlete and she has the ability to come in and break up the game at any time,” said Lambert.

But the key words in that compliment are “come in”. Cragin, although only in her second collegiate season, would like to nail down a starting role for the season, hope to improve to 5-3.

The urge to contribute is only natural, and Coach Lambert is impressed with what he sees in Cragin.

“She came in during her freshman year and had little or no confidence,” said Lambert. “Now she’s progressing to where she should be as a sophomore.”

Cragin, who admits that confidence has not been one of her assets, plans to begin playing with a new outlook.

“With the past tournament, I thought that I did a good job,” said Cragin. “I was never really sure of myself before this weekend, but now I’m confident and ready to contribute in any way I can.”

The Irish, 3-3 on the young season, hope to improve to 5-3 with matches this weekend at Kentucky and Louisville.

Happy 22nd Birthday
SURFER CRAIG

Love,

Mom, Dad, Dawn, Cindy, Nana, and Baron

CELEBRATE THE BIG ONE
HAPPY 21st BIRTHDAY

AMY URSANO

LOVE, MOM, DAD, ANNA

Put in your window. There is one for every room or suite.

FIGHTING IRISH

NOTRE DAME FOOTBALL 1990

Get them up by the MICHIGAN GAME!!
CAMPUS

4:30 pm Reading, Morris Rosen, author of Bread and Circus, Las Vegas Strip, Heck, Siam Miami and the Big Hello. Room 214 Computer Math Building.


LECTURE CIRCUIT

7 pm Panel Discussion, "Recent Political Developments in Southern Africa." Engineering Auditorium, Cushing Hall. Sponsored by Notre Dame African Student Association.

7:30 pm Knot Hall Middle East Seminar, "Crisis in the Gulf." Father Patrick Gaffney. Knot Hall Lounge.

Menus
Notre Dame

Cajun Chicken Breast
Ham & Broccoli Rolls
Macaroni & Cheese

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

WILBUR AND WENDEL

JAY HOSLER

CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON

ACROSS
1 Pacific salmon
2 Penurious
9 Leading
14 Rib dinner
15 Poet Lazarus
16 Fits, key
17 Bar
18 Tie a boat to a dock
19 Thresher
20 Start of a quip
21 Three, in Torino
22 Compass pt.
25 -- Forge, Pa.
26 Dirty syllable
27 Back part
29 "Abdul the Bulbul"
30g
33 Porcini
37 Lockheed
38 Spanish audi.
40 "Justice's seat"
41 Idi Arab
42 "Out of the wind"
44 " recent development"
48 "Society Islands"
49 "In the south"
50 "For the past"
51 "Up to now"
52 "During the war"
53 "With his diary"
54 "Half a""d""""d"
55 "In the past"
56 "In the past"
57 "In the past"
58 "In the past"
59 "In the past"
60 "In the past"
61 "In the past"
62 "In the past"
63 "In the past"
64 "In the past"
65 "In the past"
66 "In the past"
67 "In the past"
68 "In the past"
69 "In the past"

DOWN
1 Tent
2 Concert hall
3 Red deer
4 Hebrew dry measure
5 Flashback
6 Hammock
7 Mine, to Mimi
8 Fed.
9 "Robert and Alan"
10 "Listen to"
11 "Tribes whose name means"
12 "LongTail"
13 "Paradise"
14 "Gob"
15 "Crusades"
16 "Crusaders"
17 "Ancient"
18 "Ancient"
19 "Ancient"
20 "Ancient"
21 "Ancient"
22 "Ancient"
23 "Ancient"
24 "Ancient"
25 "Ancient"
26 "Ancient"
27 "Ancient"
28 "Ancient"
29 "Ancient"
30 "Ancient"
31 "Ancient"
32 "Ancient"
33 "Ancient"
34 "Ancient"
35 "Ancient"
36 "Ancient"
37 "Ancient"
38 "Ancient"
39 "Ancient"
40 "Ancient"
41 "Ancient"
42 "Ancient"
43 "Ancient"
44 "Ancient"
45 "Ancient"
46 "Ancient"
47 "Ancient"
48 "Ancient"
49 "Ancient"
50 "Ancient"
51 "Ancient"
52 "Ancient"
53 "Ancient"
54 "Ancient"
55 "Ancient"
56 "Ancient"
57 "Ancient"
58 "Ancient"
59 "Ancient"
60 "Ancient"
61 "Ancient"
62 "Ancient"
63 "Ancient"
64 "Ancient"
65 "Ancient"
66 "Ancient"
67 "Ancient"
68 "Ancient"
69 "Ancient"

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

41 "One of the Society Islands"
42 "Paris"
43 "Barbarians"
44 "Belief"
45 "Three Lives"
46 "Simp of a sort"
47 "The Naked Maja"

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-423-9656 (75¢ each minute).

HYPNOTIST

TOM DELUCA

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1990 8:00 p.m.

WASHINGTON HALL

ADMISSION IS ONLY $3
AT LAFORTUNE INFORMATION DESK
Sports

Notre Dame men’s soccer team faces Loyola today

By RICH KURZ
Sports Writer

After facing two Top 20 teams last weekend, the Notre Dame men’s soccer team will get a bit of a reprieve tonight. The Irish play the Loyola Ramblers in Chicago before meeting another Top 20 opponent, the St. Louis Billikens, Friday night.

The Ramblers are coming off of a horrible season in which they finished dead last in the North Division of the MCC. To make matters worse, they lost their leading scorer from last season to graduation. The Irish manned a horrible Loyola last season, beating them 4-0 in Chicago and 3-0 at Notre Dame. Nevertheless, Notre Dame cannot afford to ignore this Loyola team.

The Ramblers return seven starters from last year’s team, including sophomores David Forysthe and Jay Kreikmeier who both went on to play for the MCC All-Newcomer team. The two played well in 1-0 loss against St. Louis earlier this season.

The Irish may also be affected by an unstable situation at goalkeeper. Junior Peter Gulli had been the starter, but freshman walk-on Matt Fitz was inserted as the starter for the N.C. State game. The starting position for tonight’s game, however, hasn’t been determined.

To make things tougher for the Irish, the man minding the net for Loyola has given Notre Dame trouble in the past.

“They have an outstanding goalkeeper,” said senior co-captain Paul Lavigne. “When we were freshman, he must have stopped about eight shots from six yards out. He’s just phenomenal.”

On the other hand, considering the series record, Notre Dame might have a reason to look past the Ramblers. The Irish have never lost to Loyola.

Irish prepare for Wolverines

Holtz speaks at conference about injuries, controversy

BY FRANK PASTOR
Associate Sports Editor

Notre Dame will enter Saturday’s regular-season opener against Michigan with a surplus of talent but a lack of focused preparation. Head Coach Lou Holtz announced at Tuesday’s press conference.

The Irish return eleven starters (six on defense, five on offense) and 47 lettermen from last year’s 12-1 squad, but the off-field distractions of recent weeks have interfered with the team’s continuity and consistency, particularly on offense.

“We have worked the team harder than we ever have in fall practice,” Holtz said. “We have more established football players as good as any I’ve ever had.

“But this has been a difficult time, the one time it has affected my preparation. There has been more concern off the field, on offense, and I look at it as my fault. I’ve done a better job in practice.”

Public accusations of sexual abuse, mistreatment of injured players, recruiting violations and illegal payments to players have rocked the team since the beginning of fall practice. Through it all, Holtz has done everything in his power to keep the players focused on the task at hand.

But just one day after his team was voted tops in the nation, Holtz saw only potential in the lineup.

“We have the tools to be a good offensive football team,” Holtz said, “but not at the present time. Our progress in the next three days will be critical.”

The final three days of practice before the Michigan opener should provide answers to questions on the offensive line, a unit which has been plagued by injuries and prepares to face one of the finest defensive programs in the country.

The offensive line has suffered numerous aches and pains during the preseason, but it was dealt only two major injuries. Junior guard Bernard Punderbottom and senior tackle, partially tore a knee ligament last week. Sandri is expected to miss three to four weeks.

“We have not had our offensive starting linemen in pads at any time,” Holtz said. “That has been the most frustrating thing.”

In order to cope with the recent rash of injuries, Holtz announced a couple of position changes on the offensive line. Backup center Gene McGuire has been moved to quick tackle and Lindsay Knapp is the projected starter at tight tackle.

Injuries are not limited to the offensive line. Sophomore back Dorsey Levens, the top tailback coming out of spring practice, injured his knee over the summer. He practiced on Monday and Tuesday, but his status for the Michigan game is doubtful.

The tailback role is redefined with Tony Brooks on the Irish side. Holtz said that Brooks will split the tailback duties with senior, quick-fourth-rank, quiet guard, although Watters will get the starting nod.

“Tony Brooks is only starting to come on,” said Holtz. "He is not close to the form he was a year ago because he missed football all year.”

Holtz fears the unknown with respect to Michigan’s offensive firepower.

“I’m sure the element of surprise is with the University of Michigan,” Holtz said. “I have no idea what they will do offensively. They have the ability to run the football always scares you, and then the passing game with Elvis Grbac also.

Popular slogan has nation prepared to ‘Just Do It’

It has become more than Nike’s marketing bruntchild, more than a viral play-ground in which Bo Jackson has been able to showcase his athletic prowess. No longer is it just a simple statement to sell a shoe.

It has become one of the most revered statements in the nation, exhibited in no finer fashion than on the Notre Dame campus.

Most persons on campus by now have noticed an overabundance of the statement “Just Do It.” Located on posters, flyers, advertisements, billboards, t-shirts, shoes and other athletic apparel.

It is said with shameless repetition by coaches who want to see their athletes perform. Fans say it because it epitomizes what sports accomplishment is all about. Notre Dame students say it because it cuts through the clutter of idle talk.

That it has transcended a marketing plan for Nike is a tribute to its advertisers’ talent. The nation has latched on to this short, catchy imperative statement and molded it into a rallying cry transmitted through mass communications.

Nike’s second catch phrase, “Bo knows,” also has been capitalized out of the advertising arena and into the vocabulary of Americans everywhere.

Apparent Nike has a海报 on the pulse of America. The hybrid versions of its ads, from the jovial family observation to the popular slogan is all about. Notre Dame students say it because it cuts through the clutter of idle talk.

The final three days of practice before the Michigan opener should provide answers to questions on the offensive line, a unit which has been plagued by injuries and prepares to face one of the finest defensive programs in the country.

The offensive line has suffered numerous aches and pains during the preseason, but it was dealt only two major injuries. Junior guard Bernard Punderbottom and senior tackle, partially tore a knee ligament last week. Sandri is expected to miss three to four weeks.

“We have not had our offensive starting linemen in pads at any time,” Holtz said. “That has been the most frustrating thing.”

In order to cope with the recent rash of injuries, Holtz announced a couple of position changes on the offensive line. Backup center Gene McGuire has been moved to quick tackle and Lindsay Knapp is the projected starter at tight tackle.

Injuries are not limited to the offensive line. Sophomore back Dorsey Levens, the top tailback coming out of spring practice, injured his knee over the summer. He practiced on Monday and Tuesday, but his status for the Michigan game is doubtful.

The tailback role is redefined with Tony Brooks on the Irish side. Holtz said that Brooks will split the tailback duties with senior, quick-fourth-rank, quiet guard, although Watters will get the starting nod.

“Tony Brooks is only starting to come on,” said Holtz. "He is not close to the form he was a year ago because he missed football all year.”

Holtz fears the unknown with respect to Michigan’s offensive firepower.

“I’m sure the element of surprise is with the University of Michigan,” Holtz said. “I have no idea what they will do offensively. They have the ability to run the football always scares you, and then the passing game with Elvis Grbac also.

Well, we’re not talking sexual philosophy here. It applies to reverse, to determination, to wanting something bad enough that you’re willing to act in stead of talk. And Notre Dame could use this philosophy in its sports programs and its everyday life.

The involvement reaches further into the athletic programs Notre Dame. The Michigan’s ability to use its slogan was “Just Do It,” and a contemporary t-shirt says, "Lou Knows Football" on the front and "Just Do It" on the back.

It’s just an effective motto. Cut through the muck to the heart of the matter. It expresses such a drive, a singularity of purpose, that any sports team or athlete can learn from it. Athlete can learn from it.

Don’t say it; do it. Don’t talk about getting into shape; run five miles. Don’t elaborate on your injury; put on the pads.

There’s too much talk in this world already.