English majors sidestep many of DART's faults by pre-registering

By MONICA YANT
Associate News Editor

A commitment to maintaining a strong, personal advising system has led to a pre-reg登记 process for English majors that avoids many of the complications of DART, said Janet English, the head of the English department.

Each of the 36 full-time faculty members within the department advises between 15 and 18 students. Buitting said the advisors have traditionally assisted students in choosing what classes they will take toward completing their major. The secondary system is one of the reasons students say they declare English as a major, Buitting said. "They don't feel so lost," he said of the system which allows them to get to know their professors on a one-on-one level.

The introduction of DART, however, threatened this system.

"When DART was put into operation, we saw absolutely no relation between what our advising was telling students to do and what they were doing," he said. Buitting noted that students would decide upon classes with their advisor, only to be denied the courses during registration or needed to register for classes they had no interest in.

So as not to risk losing the strength of the advising system, the English department approached the Registrar's office with a compromise. After the University claims to be very interested in advising, Buitting said, "we didn't want to throw it away."

The result was a unique, pre-registration process that allows English majors to choose their classes within the department before DART registration begins. "We have linked advising with registration in a way that the DART system would not have enabled us to do," Buitting said.

English majors receive pre-registration information and schedule appointments with their advisors before October break. The pre-registration process itself is staggered like DART, starting with the seniors.

Pre-registration begins before 8 a.m., but the earlier students who line outside the English office, the better chance they will have to register the classes of their choice.

Janice O'Leary, a junior, began waiting at 11 p.m. and said she was approximately the 15th person in line that night. "That's the only reason I got my class," she said of her all-night wait.

see ENGLISH / page 8

Minor injuries, little damage reported from snowball fight

By PAUL PEARSON
Assistant News Editor

Nearly 500 students took part in an all-campus snowball fight Tuesday, according to Chuck Hurley, assistant director of Notre Dame Security Services.

Hurley said that the annual event was "more subdued" than any like it in previous years.

Students were permitted to patrol the ND campus throughout the night. No major injuries or extensive property damage was reported.

At approximately 11:50 p.m., a resident of Planter Hall reported damage to his second-floor window from the snowball fight. No other damage to property was reported.

According to a source at University Health Services, two students were sent to hospital emergency rooms for minor injuries, and one student suffered an eye injury. Less than ten others were treated for minor cuts and bruises.

Father Andre Leveille, rector of Cavanaugh Hall, said that most students in his hall did not participate in the snowball fight this year. "We asked our ways to stay in the hall and most of them stayed in the hall," he said.

After last year's snowball fight, which caused widespread damage to campus buildings, Father David Tyson, then president of Student Affairs, suspended $20,000 in matching funds for any damage caused by the snowball fight.

After many students protested the decision, the matching funds were eventually reinstated.

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see ENGLISH / page 8

The Gulf Crisis Action Group has started a letter-writing campaign to encourage members of the House of Representatives to deter an American first-strike against Iraq.

The action group began this campaign because, "The costs of war outweigh any gains and the potential for escalation is too great," said group member Tara Verdon. "A negotiated settlement should be actively pursued," she said.

The Group, in a written statement, also encouraged the establishment of a U.N. peace-keeping force to act as a buffer between Iraq and Saudi Arabia. This force would replace American led troops in the region. The establishment of alternative fuel sources and an end to the American reliance on foreign oil was also recommended by the Gulf Crisis Action Group.

"The use of military action in defense of our access to resources, the consumption of which need to scale back in order to save our fragile environment," stated the Group.

The letter writing campaign is being financed primarily by members of the Gulf Crisis Action Group. "We have all sort of chipped in," said Tara Verdon. The Center for Social Concerns has also donated its photocopiers for use in the campaign.

The action group's campaign will begin today from 7 to 10 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns coffee house. It will continue on Tuesday and Friday in the library concourse from 2 to 5 p.m. The group will be soliciting signatures for petitions and will provide fact sheets for those who wish to write their own letters.
The five most livable cities in America

There's been a debate going on lately as to which city in the U.S. is considered the best place to live. Certain magazines have gone so far as to rank various cities in order of "livability." Some have gone out on a limb to claim Seattle as the best place to live. In my book, any place that has rain for more than a month of the year might be disqualified, of course, does exclude the meteorological nightmare known as South Bend, Ind., where rain covers the hitherto ethereal stretch. Therefore, I offer my personal list of the top five all-around best places to live. Each meet my own following criteria: entertainment, culture, weather, originality and general beauty of the population. So here goes.

1) CHICAGO, I-11. This city has many things going for it. Entertainment includes some of the nation's best sports teams. Culture is represented by the variety of art and historical museums. However, Chicago, you lose in weather and general beauty. I don't really enjoy hearing about arctic parks in May because the wind hasn't stopped. The general beauty index is not up to par with the cities I've listed. It's a bit lacking.

2) BURLINGTON, Vt.-Strong in every way except a little culture, but we can ignore that when you see how cool this place is. It is home to the University of Vermont ("Green IV"). Where the opulent skiers and environmental crunchies mesh to make cities ahead of it, either.

3) TIE - CLEVELAND, Ohio and TRENTON, N.J. (just kidding)

4) LAS VEGAS, Nev.-"Viva-s-a-Las Vegas, pretty mama" as The King once said. It is one of the most beautiful and intellectual cities in the U.S. Eternal love for Jerry Garcia, great bars, Lake Champlain, and a Socialist mayor make this the perfect place to raise some young'uns. It's a veritable Berkeley of the East without the culture is represented by the variety of art and underground nuclear tests, it's a great place.

5) NEW YORK, N.Y.-As if you hadn't already guessed. Everything you'd ever want and every type of person can be found here. Eight million people can't be wrong. Before you scream in disagreement, I suggest you check it out for yourself.

The cities not on the list are considered to be the same city. They are merely duplicated around the country and given a liberty bell, an arch, etc. so we can tell them apart.

The names in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Michael Owen
News Copy Editor

Of Interest

A Posada, a celebration of Mary and Joseph's journey to Bethlehem, will be sponsored by the Hispanic American Organization. The event will begin at Lavelle's front steps tonight at 7 p.m. and will conclude with a reception in Cavanaugh Hall.

The University Marching Band will hold a no-cut Orange Bowl meet tonight at 7 p.m. in the Koons Band Building.

A Jewish museum in Or Yehudah, Israel seems an unlikely place in which to hear about the warm and human side of Saddam Hussein. Most Israelis know him as the Arab dictator whose threats have forced them to get gas masks. But Vicky, a Jewish immigrant from Iraq, remembers him as the man who comforted her when she came to help in getting her husband out of prison. Another woman recalled being protected from anti-Jewish riots by Saddam's family in his home village of Takrit.

A federal judge upheld a ban on guns in Richmond, Virginia's public housing projects, setting a precedent for the rest of the nation, the housing authority director said Tuesday. The ruling Monday by U.S. District Judge Richard Williams marked the first time a court has considered whether public housing residents can be barred from having guns, said Richard Gentry, executive director of the Richmond Redevelopment and Housing Authority.

Gentry said guns also are banned in public housing projects in Chicago, but that ban has not been challenged in court. "This is a unique case," he said. "Now this can be used as a precedent throughout the country."

Right-to-Life of NDSSM will be showing the movie "Monty the Abortion Provider" produced by Joseph Scheidler at the Pro-Life Action League, tonight at 8 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room (2nd Floor) of LaFortune.

Juniors interested in being a part of the music group for the class mass are invited to attend a practice Thursday night 8:30 p.m. to 11:15 p.m. at St. Ed's. If unable to attend, call 239-5117.

A retired army colonel, arrested in October on charges of plotting against Panamanian President Guillermo Endara's government, broke jail Tuesday and fled in a helicopter, government sources and his lawyer said. Former Col. Eduardo Herrera Hansen escaped from Nao Island in the Pacific Ocean and flew to the Tinajitas military barracks on the outskirts of Panama City, an official at the attorney general's office said. The official, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said he had no details and did not know what Herrera was doing at the barracks. Herrera served in the now disbanded Defense Forces of ousted dictator Manuel Noriega.

The tobacco industry has given substantial research grants to the employers of three members of an EPA panel that met Tuesday in Arlington, Va., to decide whether airborne cigarette smoke causes lung cancer in nonsmokers. The panel members did not mention the grants when they were asked, at the opening of the meeting, to voluntarily disclose anything that might be seen as a conflict of interest. The EPA panel is meeting for two days at an Arlington hotel to consider draft EPA reports, one of which concludes that cigarette smoke should be designated a Class A carcinogen, a known cause of human cancer.

Weather

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, Dec. 4

Lines show high temperatures.

The Observer

Mr. ALMANAC

On December 5:

• In 1776: Philip Beta Kappa, America's first scholastic fraternity, was founded.
• In 1901: Walt Disney, animator and creator of Mickey Mouse, was born.
• In 1933: Utah became the 45th state to ratify the repeal of prohibition, bringing back alcohol after 13 years.
• In 1955: President Eisenhower, at the office of the AFL-CIO, bids them to head minority rights.
• In 1967: Two hundred forty-six people were arrested in protest at a draft induction center in New York.
Workshop offers tips to relieve test anxiety

By MOLLY MALLOY
News Writer

The issue of test anxiety is neither new nor uncommon, counselor Dave Fitzgerald said in a workshop Tuesday. “According to a survey, 15-25 percent of all college students have test anxiety,” he said.

Various adverse effects of test anxiety delineate performance, explained Fitzgerald and psychologist Wendy Settle in their workshop “How to Reduce Test Anxiety.”

The workshop, part of the University Counseling Center’s Personal Development Series, characterized test anxiety and offered tips for eliminating stress associated with testing.

Settle asked the students in attendance to describe their symptoms of test anxiety which affect them before, during, and after the test. Settle and Fitzgerald then classified these symptoms as cognitive or behavioral components of anxiety. Cognitive components are disabling effects caused by worrying, whereas behavioral components are caused by emotions.

Settle said that test anxiety is a learned behavior, something picked up by observing others, outside pressures, or experiences of failure. But, Settle said, this disorder can be overcome.

“It is learned so it can be unlearned,” said Settle.

Settle and Fitzgerald explained that effective time management and changed study habits can combat the emotional components. Establishing planned study times and places increase concentration and therefore, improve confidence, they said.

They also described muscle-relaxing and breathing exercises to help alleviate cognitive disorders. The objective of these exercises is to release tension, a physical response to stress.

Questions about test-taking anxiety can be referred to the University Counseling Center on the third floor of the University Health Services building.

HPC discusses new housekeeping setup

By DAVID KINNEY
News Writer

The Hall Presidents’ Council (HPC) discussed the advantages and disadvantages of the new housekeeping concept that took effect at the beginning of the year.

Colonel David Woods, director of Support Services, explained that the housekeeping program has undergone and requested recommendations from HPC members.

According to Woods, the system used at the beginning of the 1990-91 year has been significantly changed. Housekeepers do more extensive work in the dorms; teams of maids no longer rotate during the week, but one team is permanently assigned to a specific dorm, continued Woods.

Moreover, “we have put more people in the halls than before,” he said.

Hall presidents had a variety of complaints, including:

- St. Edward’s Senior Jim McCarthy, who commented that both students and maids miss the contact between students and staff. “They think that the daily interaction was an integral part of their job. They are not as attentive to the needs of students,” said McCarthy.

- Students also described muscle-relaxing and breathing exercises to help alleviate cognitive disorders.
United Way receives $3000 from fundraising efforts...

By DAVID KINNEY

During the month of October, Notre Dame participated in a community-wide United Way fund drive to support St. Joseph's County.

The drive involved a series of activities sponsored by several groups on campus, according to Kristin Costello, special projects executive coordinator. The collective work of many ND students helped to provide for the needs of over 100,000 community residents.

While the original goal for Notre Dame was set at $3000, it was later reduced to a more reasonable $1500.

Notre Dame was set at $3000. According to HPC Co-Chair Mary Dandurand, student and faculty donations, said Costello. Students were given a small incentive to give: a VCR was awarded to the dorm with the largest percentage donating.

"All of the money stays in the community," continued Costello. The money that United Way collects in the area will help thousands of people in need in St. Joseph's County during 1991, according to Kris Kurtz Ohlson, manager of the community marketing division of United Way of St. Joseph's County.

United Way is essentially "a networking organization that collects money and feeds it out to other organizations," said Costello. These funds support a variety of service organizations, including the Food Bank of Michiana, Big Brothers/Big Sisters, and the Logan Center.

ND's $3000 contribution was only a small fraction of the $1,632,829 raised in St. Joseph's County. United Way hopes that the funds will help 115,000 people.

To each and every person who gave to United Way, said Katie Humphreys, the 1990 Campaign Co-Chair, "thank you. Your contribution really will make a difference to those who really need help in our community."

...but sends $1500 in relief aid to Michiana food bank

By DAVID KINNEY

In order to respond to the needs of the community, United Way of St. Joseph's County released $1500 in emergency relief aid to the Food Bank of Michiana.

Nathan Hatch, vice president of the Graduate School and chairman of the Community Planning Division for United Way of St. Joseph's County, delivered a check for $1500 to the food bank on Tuesday at 9 a.m.

"The reason United Way made a special allocation," said Hatch, "is because the food bank is low at this time of year. A special appeal was made and United Way answered."

Winter's here
Louis Taylor takes shelter from a heavy storm in Bay City, Mich., as he cleans his car prior to driving on snow covered streets. The winter's first storms caused transportation delays in much of the Midwest.

TOP TEN QUESTIONS FROM FR. MIKE SHOW:
10. Was it really Eddie Murphy on the Mili Vanilli album?
9. Me? (Is that active voice?)
8. Do I really have family in the audience?
7. Will Quinn ever get rhythm?
6. Mary, is Big Boy looking good to you after 3 months at ND?
5. What happened to the stuffed shells?
4. Why don't you lose this dude and come with us?
3. Will Kate do her first year over again? Is she too old for Kate, too?
2. How much will you pay me if I dance with the most flexible Dean in America?
1. What else will Jill do for $25?

American Heart Association
This space provided as a public service.

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We are a rapidly growing health care software and consulting firm located in Evanston, Illinois, a suburb of Chicago. We currently have positions available for winter and spring graduates who want to gain experience in information systems, marketing, consulting, and the health care industry. Some exposure to computers and software is preferred, particularly dBase, Excel and/or Lotus.

If you would like to learn more about us, Join us in the Alumni Room at the Morris Inn on Wednesday, December 5th at 7:00 p.m., for an informal presentation on the unique career opportunities available with the Sachs Group.
Bush says “No” to giving sanctions a year to work

President Bush on Tuesday firmly rejected recommendations from former Pentagon chiefs to give sanctions against Iraq at least a year to work before resorting to military force.

Bush, on the second day of a salute-to-democracy tour across South America, expressed doubt that economies alone would bring (Iraq's) “Big Red 1," the Gulf crisis could be resolved without bloodshed.

Saddam Hussein's “vowed, "This is not going to go on forever."

So far, he said, the Iraqi leader "has not gotten the message" that he must get out of Kuwait.

The United Nations resolution authorizing force against Iraq unless it withdraws from Kuwait by Jan. 15 was "loud and clear," Bush said. "But I don't think Saddam Hussein yet understands that."

"The best hope for peace is for him to understand that all means — all means — necessary to fulfill these resolutions will be used against him," Bush said at a news conference with Uruguayan President Luis Alberto Lacalle.

The Persian Gulf crisis was at the top of his agenda as Bush arrived here from Brazil for talks with Lacalle and an address to Congress. Several hundred leftist demonstrators protested outside as Bush spoke to the lawmakers.

As Bush spoke, former Defense Secretary Robert McNamara added his voice to the list of witnesses before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee urging caution in the stand against Iraq.

"Who can doubt that a year of blockade will be cheaper than a week of war?" said McNamara, who led the Pentagon during the U.S. buildup in Vietnam.

Bush should not act "without the approval of the American people expressed by the ap­proval of the Congress," said the former Johnson administration official.

Sen. Larry Pressler, R-S.D., said: "If we start having body bags come back, we will have a very serious revolt in terms of public opinion."

Iraq offers to free Soviet hostages

(AP)-Saddam Hussein on Tuesday backed away from his confrontation with the Kremlin, promising to release the 3,300 Soviets he was holding.

Moscow had warned it would use military force against Iraq if it kept its prisoners beyond December 31 and had warned it would use military force against Iraq if it kept its prisoners beyond December 31.

In New York, a late burst of buying sparked by the Sky tele­vision report that the Iraqi president was considering withdrawing his occupying forces from Kuwait lifted the stock market from a 25-point decline a half-hour before closing to a 14.11-point Dow Jones gain, closing at 2,579.70.

The rumors fanned specula­tion the gulf crisis could be re­solved without bloodshed.

The Sky TV news report said Saddam has been detailing his negotiating position on the gulf dispute in private meetings with mediators that include Soviet envoy Yegor Primakov.

In exchange for a guarantee against any Western attack on Iraq, the report said he would pull out of all of Kuwait except for the oil field in southern Iraq.

Saddam also would give back the strategically important is­lands of Bubiyan and Warba, as long as Kuwait would discuss leasing them, and he would accept the return of the Kuwaiti royal family, which fled when Iraq invaded Aug. 2, according to the report.

Before the Persian Gulf crisis began, Moscow was Iraq's chief weapons supplier and main ally. The Kremlin has not sent troops to join the U.S.-led multinational force stationed in Saudi Arabia.

Speaking in Montevideo, Uruguay, earlier Tuesday on his second stop on a South American tour, President Bush said Saddam "has not gotten the message" that he must get out of Kuwait.

British prime minister, John Major, also talked tough on the gulf, ruling out negotiations with Iraq or any future con­versations to deal with the situation in the region. But he said he would not discuss any contract breached due to the invasion.

In Moscow, presidential spokesman Vitaly Ignatensko said 3,232 Soviets remained in Iraq. Thousands more left in the months after the invasion.

Moscow adopted a hard line against Iraq last week when it accused Saddam of breaking a promise to allow Soviets to leave.

Iraq is holding hundreds of Westerners, many at strategic locations that could be used to hinder the U.S. and other Western forces.

Saddam has said he would free all hostages within 90 days.

While some Europeans and Americans have expressed concern over his attempt to sell oil to the Soviets, Moscow has said it would not discuss any contract breached during the invasion.

Moscow also has said it would not discuss any contract breached during the invasion.

The Iraqi decision Tuesday was seen as an attempt by Saddam to forestall any Soviet military intervention in the gulf that might cement the U.S.-led coalition already poised in the region against him.

But releasing the Soviets is not likely to assuage Moscow's mounting impatience with Saddam over his refusal to leave Kuwait, nor prompt its growing alliance with the West.

In Washington, congressional hearings continued on the Bush administration's gulf policy.

Democrats have re­peatedly urged Bush to stick with the economic embargo against Iraq, rather than rush into a war. White House offi­cials, however, have said the sanctions aren't working.

"We have not been one whose been convinced that sanctions alone will bring him to his senses," Bush said Tuesday.

Of Saddam, the president said: "I am convinced that up until now, at least, he has not gotten the message" that he must withdraw from Kuwait.
NEW YORK (AP) — Two white men were acquitted of murder Tuesday in the racially-motivated slaying of a black teenager in a mob attack in the city's Bensonhurst section last year.

The jury took just four hours to return the verdicts for James Patino and Joseph Serrano following a two-week trial. The two smiled broadly as the verdicts were read, hugged their lawyers and then embraced in state Supreme Court in Brooklyn.

Also Tuesday, another jury heard closing arguments in the retrial of Bensonhurst defendant John Vento. He is being retried for murder, manslaughter and riot after his first trial ended with a hung jury.

The verdict makes Patino the first defendant in the case to be cleared of all charges.

"I feel great, and my lawyer's wonderful, said Patino, 25, outside the courthouse. "I'm glad everything's over."

"I'm sorry for what happened to Yusuf Hawkins, but I had nothing to do with it," said Serrano, 21, after the verdict. "I was confident, I was secure in my innocence."

Both defendants had been accused of murder, manslaughter, riot, discrimination and other charges in the attack that resulted in the death of Hawkins, who was shot in the mostly white Brooklyn neighborhood on Aug. 23, 1989.

Patino was found innocent of all the crimes. Serrano was convicted only of a misdemeanor weapons possession charge that is punishable by up to a year in prison.

Prosecutor Edward Boyar shrugged and told reporters, "I never quibble with a jury's verdict."

Hawkins' killing was the most serious racial incident in the city since the 1969 killing of a 23-year-old black man in Howard Beach. In that case, the victim was struck and killed by a car after a mob of whites chased him into a hillside.
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FROM THE BOOK PUBLISHED BY SIMON AND SCHUSTER
BEIRUT, Lebanon (AP) — A bulldozer roared into the ruined, mine-strewn former urban battleground in the heart of Beirut on Tuesday to remove the fortifications and rubble of 15 1/2 years of civil war.

Stray dogs emerged from shell-shattered buildings, barking furiously as the huge yellow machine began demolishing an earth embankment that split the Christian and Moslem sectors of the capital.

Martyr's Square and surrounding streets, the former business center of Beirut, were part of the no-man's-land that became overgrown with bushes and small trees sprouting from cracks in pavement.

Two small anti-personnel mines exploded under the bulldozer's chains as it went to work. The bulldozer was not affected by the small blasts, but a Lebanese army captain ordered work stopped until troops cleared the area.

"Luckily there were no anti-tank mines planted in this part of the Green Line," said an army captain, referring to the demarcation line that once divided the city. "Such mines would have wrecked the bulldozer.

The army deployed in downtown Beirut on Monday in the first phase of a government plan to reunify the capital and end the civil war that has killed more than 150,000 people.

The area around Martyr's Square just north of the port of Beirut was the scene of some of the war's most savage battles as Christian and Moslem militiamen clashed repeatedly for control.

The crumbling facades of the old multi-storey buildings fronting on the square are peppered with bullet and shell-holes, their interiors gutted by fire and shells.

A rusty popgun machine, scarred with bullet and shrapnel holes, stood on the sidewalk outside the Roxy movie theater beneath a sign proclaiming "non-stop showings."

Another small sign on the first floor of the Roxy building, also full of bullet holes, said "Music lessons for 30 pounds a month," said the army captain, who spoke on condition of anonymity.

The civil war shattered Lebanon's booming economy. The Lebanese pound, once the most stable currency in the Middle East, fell from its pre-war value of 2.5 to the U.S. dollar to 1,250 to the dollar in August.

The currency began regaining strength after the rival sides accepted an Arab League-backed peace plan requiring them to withdraw from Beirut as the first step in a pacification program. The militia withdrew last month and was considered completed in the greater Beirut area Monday.

On Tuesday, the Lebanese pound traded at 690 to the dollar.

Accidental Death of an Anarchist

An outrageous satirical comedy

by Darie Fo

Adapted by Richard Nelson

Directed by Mark Piketon

Washington Hall

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Thursday, December 6 - 8:10 p.m.

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BEIT Howard 3/9 1990

AP Photo

IRELAND PROGRAM

Information Meeting

TONIGHT

7:00 p.m.

Parlor, Haggard College Center

SMC

Pizza...Photo Albums...Scrapbooks

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The Observer Wednesday, December 5, 1990

Beirut, divided by civil war, starts reunification process

continued from page 1

"The people that were first in line had been there since 7:30," she said.

Buttigieg commended the desire of students to take certain classes, even if it means pulling all-nighters to register. "I think it's very interesting to notice there's a group of students so interested in taking our courses that they will stay up all night for them."

"A lot of this [pre-registration] came as a result from this student desire to have a structured curriculum," he added. Student desire to take English classes goes beyond the English major, and Buttigieg acknowledges the difficulties for students to complete a University requirement, if they should choose to take a literature course to do so.

The number of English majors is presently hovering in the 420-470 range, Buttigieg said. The increase in majors by 50-60 from last year is indicative of the "upward climb" the department has seen in the past five years, he said.

Five years ago the English department's majors were still in the 300-350 range, according to Buttigieg.
Volunteers misjudge service motivations

By Gene McClory and Kathy Royer
Center For Social Concerns

We are a community of high achievers. Most individuals have come to Notre Dame because we are driven to excel in what we take to be a "winner." Approximately two thousand of these individuals live and work in this community, and many of us spend time while they are at Notre Dame trying to make the world a better place, either by serving disadvantaged people in the surrounding community or working for positive social change.

Our commitment to excellence is not one that we make only in the classroom. We carry it with us into the service and social action projects in which we participate. This leads us to try to set standards for service and social action work. We soon find that competition has crept into even the most altruistic of our pursuits.

One situation that we have used to judge who is the "best" at service is to examine motivation. If you go to the Logan Center on Saturdays because it will be a good way on your medical school application forms, you are not as "good" a volunteer as the person who does it because of an unselfish love of the work.

Or, if you decide to tutor in a neighborhood center because you know that a girl that you would like to meet is tutoring there, you get a B or a C in service. Your fellow tutor, who gets because she knows that these children have not had the chance to learn to read, to write, or even to do simple arithmetic, has earned the A. It's clear that there is a little guilt here.

This guilt person who feels as though he or she is not up to par because they are not doing as well as someone else is a common phenomenon in the world of altruism.

The setting of standards can result in some complex analysis and sophisticated representation of motivation that leads to faulty conclusions and a possibly destructive approach. We are a competitive culture, we have been conditioned as volunteers to measure our work against the work of others. In the area of service, this can result in the careful examination of other people's motivations to determine whether their stated motivations are their "true" motivations. This scrutiny can motivate distance and suspicion in our relationships.

If we assume that motivation is a standard by which to judge excellence in service and we know that others are watching how we perform—we are all very accomplished at judging and measuring standards—we can assume that no one will admit to motivation that results in less than excellent marks. So we begin to doubt what people say about that person's motivations, and we also try to present ourselves in a way that foregrounds our "best" motivation.

All of this leads to the possibility that we will deny our mixed motivations. When we go out to the Center for the Homeless or write a letter to a prisoner for Amnesty, we make sure that no one knows that there is a little selfishness mixed in with the altruism that has compelled us to this act. Sometimes we may even fail to acknowledge our mixed motivation to ourselves.

This setting of standards and the resulting masking of motivation seems to be a problem. Just as the academic grading system can be an obstacle to education, the setting of standards for service and social action can make it more difficult to make a contribution and grow in the process. If one must deny motivation that is not purely unselfish, it can lead to a lack of self awareness that stunts growth and requires a more elaborate set of personal defenses. These defenses, while important, make it more difficult for the person involved in service to be vulnerable to those she meets along the way. My experience has taught me that when I am open to those whom I am serving, both they and I are touched by the act in a significant way.

Another problem is the temptation that accompanies the search for excellence in service to judge others in order to establish superiority. When one is even vaguely aware of one's mixed motivation, one way to accept oneself is to examine others and find them even less motivated. This examination results in insecurity that produces collaboration and the sharing of insights and pain. When I am looking for the hearts in someone's armor, I could be suspected of carrying a concealed weapon. When we judge another, it is difficult to be supportive and affirming to that person. What happens is that age old struggle between the individual and the community, and individualism wins out.

While there are problems with our need to achieve when we serve our community, it would be unrealistic at best to assume that we can leave our desire for excellence at the door of the Center for Social Concerns. I believe that if we are aware of the pitfalls of setting standard of excellence on our efforts to serve humanity, we will, in fact, be better at service.

When we face our imperfections and realize that mixed motivation is part of the human condition, we will be able to acknowledge the very richness of the experiences that we could never have through the C.S.C. doors. That acknowledgement will allow those with whom we work and whom we serve to know us better. Self awareness and openness to others are two very important ingredients in being compassionate, mature citizens. A willingness to see and admit our own weaknesses may be the way to the best that we can as we strive to make a difference in the world.

Gene McClory is the associate director of the Center for Social Concerns. Kathy Royer is coordinator for service/social action groups for the Center for Social Concerns.
Church fails to implement real solutions to abortion problem

Dear Editor:
The突破口, three other students and I shared Thanksgiving with the residents of St. Martin de Porres House of Hope. This experience opened my eyes to many terrors that are the work of the Church, but mostly their stance on abortion.

Unlike many aspects of the Catholic Church, the House of Hope deals more with realities of society, than with abstract ideologies. The hierarchies in the Catholic Church could certainly take a lot from the example that Connie Driscoll and Sister Therese were setting up as they decided to found the House of Hope.

The House of Hope is a nonprofit Christian shelter for homeless women and children and pregnant teens in the Woodlawn community in southwest Dallas. Connie and Sister Therese have been visiting the house since it opened ten years ago for a temporary haven for the poor, but a means for victims of society to make a meaningful change in their lives. The appearance of being pro-life is contradicted by the appearance of being pro-life.

Instead, the Church should work to diminish the出现在for abortion by providing more opportunities like the ones Sister Connie and Sister Therese are following up on. The Church’s firm position against abortion, however, may not be so clear as they do to preach on the immorality of abortion. One could conclude from the Church’s flow of funds that they are more concerned with the appearance of being pro-life, than with the appearance of being pro-life.

Anne Hart

The Observer

Sports and music unfortunately dominate ND student lifestyles

Dear Editor:
As a senior swimming and a varsity athlete, I am disappointed and discouraged at what I’ve read in the pages of The Observer. I am disappointed in Ken Tysiac's unjournalistic and inaccurate writing and his unprofessional stance on the Right-to-Life club trip. I have visited, the House of Hope is not the fallacious shelter that Tysiac had bothered to check out. The founders of the House of Hope, Connie Driscoll and Sister Therese are dealing with humans on a day-to-day basis. Tysiac fails to see the true meaning and consequences of his actions.

Dear Editor:
For the school year and throughout my four years at the University of Notre Dame, I was told that the second year of college is a year to discover interests and explore possible major choices. Ironically, my University experience is only made better by the fact that I was not required to take courses for the sake of the environment. Our burning of coal to provide electricity and natural gas to heat our homes, and gaso­line to drive cars, only contributes to the emis­sions of greenhouse gases, and contributes to global warming.

As for the rest of us, I hope we could contribute largely to the problem of solving the problem of our coun­try.

Sister Driscoll and Sister Therese are following up on the appearance of being pro-life, rather than on the appearance of being pro-life.

Sister Driscoll and Sister Therese are following up on the appearance of being pro-life, rather than on the appearance of being pro-life.

The Observer

Leaders mistakenly support life march

Dear Editor:
In the issue with student government’s decision to sponsor a Right-To-Life club trip that is to be held this month, I strongly agree with this decision. As for the faults of the DART system, the lack of enough sections and the small amount of hours that are offered.

I am being punished for doing exactly what the University encourages, that is, not driving and using alternative fuels. I am being punished for saving 15 dollars a year, and throughout my four years at the University of notre Dame, I was told that the second year of college is a year to discover interests and explore possible major choices. Ironically, my University experience is only made better by the fact that I was not required to take courses for the sake of the environment. Our burning of coal to provide electricity and natural gas to heat our homes, and gasoline to drive cars, only contributes to the emissions of greenhouse gases, and contributes to global warming.

As for the rest of us, I hope we could contribute largely to the problem of solving the problem of our country.

John L. Saba

Stanford Hall

December 3, 1990

Unredeemed majors trapped by DART

Dear Editor:
I am a sophomore in the College of Arts and Letters. Last year, and throughout my four years at the University of Notre Dame, I was told that the second year of college is a year to discover interests and explore possible major choices. Ironically, my University experience is only made better by the fact that I was not required to take courses for the sake of the environment. Our burning of coal to provide electricity and natural gas to heat our homes, and gasoline to drive cars, only contributes to the emissions of greenhouse gases, and contributes to global warming.

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John L. Saba

Stanford Hall

December 3, 1990

The Observer

Wednesday, December 5, 1990
ND student reports on formalities of term at Oxford

BY TERRY COYNE

Wednesday, December 5, 1990

Dear Natee Dame,

I write this letter while I am sitting down in my room at Oxon. The excitement and rising pressure to reach the end of the term slowly settled down quite a bit. With a little bit more time for a coffee, I can now write about a few topics more deeply.

The colleges and University share a unique and less formalized relationship. They are set up in a federal system where each of the 38 colleges admits its own students, handles its own finances and is responsible for its own housing, food, and tutorials.

This system has done quite well, in fact some of the older colleges, such as St. John's, have a large enrollment and more money than most colleges twice their size, even in the US. However, there are some colleges that are not as well known, which accept students such as myself. Because we, unlike most of our British counterparts, pay ourselves.

The lecture system is different than in the US. Here there are hundreds of different lectures that will be covered.

I tend to be very good at following topics in that subject of study. Many times, the lecturer will be a tutor, and students will help students pass their examinations.

I went to quite a few lectures this past week and can tell you what is being taught. I am only going to do a few of them as an example of where each group will be going.

The cafeteria system is also different. Each college has its own cafeteria, where each of the departments is open to all students. Many college has plays, band competitions, or some type of organized activity which is open to all students.

I will try to supply some of the details of the lectures that I have attended.

The ceremony not only made me realize how integral the tuxedo, the dinner jacket, is to the society, but also made me realize how integral the tuxedo, the dinner jacket, is to the society, and an occurrence. In every college there is one which costs more than $200 for its license, thus allowing it to stay open later than most.

With the Saint Mary's College, there are balls almost every corner of the city. Some are free for the students, and others are expensive because of the paint of the college. In the US, this is a problem because of the students, roommates included, are very popular. It has been seen students eating at them at 4:00 in the morning.

Between the city and college activities there is always much to do. There are also two fantastic museums that are free to the public, as well as active student and professional orchestras.

I hope these stories shed a little light on why I am having the best time of my life in Oxford. I encourage anyone else to do the same.

If anyone would like to write and arrange a visit and send your mail to 54 Walton Crescent, Oxford OX1 2JR.
Vanderbilt players try to adapt to new head coach

NASHVILLE, Tenn. (AP) — Still reeling from the ouster of long-time coach David Cutcliffe, Vanderbilt football players are trying to adapt to new head coach Gerry DiNardo.

DiNardo, who is credited with developing top-ranked Colorado's I-Bone offense, on Monday accepted the challenge of revamping the Vanderbilt University football program.

He was introduced by athletic director Paul Hoolahan at a morning press conference less than 18 hours after an emotional meeting between Brown and his players. Brown publicly announced he was stepping down as football coach after five seasons at his alma mater that produced a 10-45 record.

"The only consolation is that coach DiNardo is coming in. He seems like he can get the job done," said Vanderbilt junior safety Steve Medes after listening to DiNardo speak to the school's athletic staff and the media.

"I think it's a great choice," said offensive tackle Bobby Craycraft. "Colorado has a winning tradition and I think he can come in here and be a winner. We're still hurting over coach Brown, but we have to believe they're coming back." DiNardo signed a five-year contract. He is said to be concerned he can turn around a football program which has produced only four winning seasons since 1960 and won only four of 33 Southeastern Conference games under Brown.

"The challenge at Vanderbilt is to identify the student-athlete that not only wants to compete in maybe the best classrooms in the country, but also wants to compete with all the other programs and win with the kind of student-athletes," said DiNardo, 28.

"It's a big challenge to do it all from the Orange Bowl and on to the final game with Notre Dame. But we have the experience, and we have the players and we have the coaches," said new wide receiver Mike Hoolahan. "You can't change the kids, but you can change the coaches."
Wednesday, December 5, 1990

National Lampoon's Christmas Vacation

Tonight! 9 & 11:15 p.m.

Carroll Auditorium

Admission $1

SOPHOMORES

We Need Your Pictures of this Year's Events for Parents Weekend.

Drop them off in 458 LeMans or Mail them P.O. 1032

Write your name and address on the back and they will be returned

Wednesday's Games

St. John's, Monday, 7:35 p.m.

Washington at Pittsburgh, 7:35 p.m.

Vanderbilt at Saturday.

Next: VI. Alabama-Anchorage, Friday.

Wednesday's Games

Santa Clara, Wednesday.

Northern Iowa at Wednesday.

Arkansas (5-1) beat No. 23 Texas 96-68.

Next: VI. T.B. at Friday.

Arkansas, Friday.

Connecticut, Thursday.

Carolina in Tuscaloosa.

at No. 5 Ole Miss.

at vs. No. 1 Tennessee.

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were possession change, turnover, or a foul.

were points scored when the ball was in play and not out of bounds.

were field goals attempted. no credit was given for field goals attempted while the ball was out of bounds.

were total points scored. all points scored from field goals, free throws, or a foul.

were turnovers committed. a turnover was recorded when a player lost possession of the ball or when a player was called for a technical foul.

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Theus scores 29 in Nets’ win

Reggie Theus scored 29 points as the New Jersey Nets beat Seattle 106-102 and sent the SuperSonics to their sixth straight loss.

The victory was the fifth in six games for New Jersey. Seattle, off to its worst start since 1977-78, has lost 10 of 11.

Although the Nets failed to score a field goal over the last 7:37 of the second quarter, they took the lead for good on four free throws by Derrick Gervin and one each by Blaylock and Jack Haley. New Jersey led 55-49 at halftime.

Cavs 121, Nuggets 117

Gerald Paddio scored 12 points in the fourth quarter to lead Cleveland to a come-from-behind 121-117 victory over Denver to keep the Nuggets winless on the road in seven tries.

Paddio, with 23 points, scored Cleveland’s last three baskets, including two in the last minute, to break a 117 tie. Cleveland had fallen behind as many as 121-117 victory over the last 3:48 of the second quarter, they took the lead for good on four free throws by Derrick Gervin and one each by Blaylock and Jack Haley. New Jersey led 55-49 at halftime.

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I DART-ed 28 classes and they were all closed. What can I do?

Why does DART hang up on me after 7.5 minutes?

I can't get into the classes I need for my major. What can I do?

DO YOU THINK DART CAN BE IMPROVED? DO YOU WANT AND NEED MORE CLASSES?

NOW IS YOUR CHANCE TO BE HEARD. THE FOLLOWING ADMINISTRATORS WILL BE PRESENT FOR AN OPEN FORUM. A REPRESENTATIVE FROM THE COLLEGE OF BUSINESS DEAN LOUX, ARTS & LETTERS DEAN DEAN WINICUR, REGISTRAR

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 5, 1990
7:00 PM
LIBRARY AUDITORIUM
Adams's late goal sinks Isles

Uniondale, N.Y. (AP) — Greg Adams' tie-breaking goal with 5:13 left in regulation led the Vancouver Canucks a 4-2 victory over the New York Islanders on Tuesday night.

Steve Bozek intercepted an errant Islander clearing pass inside the blue line and fed the puck to Adams, who skated across the crease and flipped the puck over Glenn Healy's pads.

Trevor Linden wrapped it up for the Canucks with a short-handed, empty-net goal, his 15th, with six seconds left.

Bruins 5, Red Wings 4 (OT)

Randy Burridge scored his eighth goal of the season 1:03 into overtime as the Boston Bruins snapped Detroit's unbeaten streak at six games with a 5-4 victory over the Red Wings.

After Steve Yzerman broke a personal seven-game goal-scoring drought with 1:02 remaining in the third period, tying the score 4-4, Burridge converted Bob Sweeney's rebound for the game-winner.

East Germany may have used doping nasal spray

FRANKFURT, Germany (AP) — Experts in former East Germany developed a doping nasal spray before the 1988 Olympics that was virtually undetectable, a leading swimmer alleged Tuesday.

Raik Hannemann, who on Monday admitted taking performance-enhancing drugs, said the spray had the same effect as anabolic steroids and traces of its use would disappear after three days.

Hannemann and other athletes on Tuesday accused former East German sports chiefs of developing a perfect, systematic doping program and of offering hard currency as an incentive for taking drugs.

Meanwhile, the magazine Stern said East German experts conducted experiments on athletes with drugs designed to improve their performances by influencing their nervous system.

In Canada, Ben Johnson's former track coach said he did not take the recent revelations as vindication. The coach, Charlie Francis, has said many times that steroid use was widespread.

"I'm not asking for it (vindication)," Francis said. "I just said what everybody knew. I don't call it cheating. My definition of cheating is doing something nobody else is doing."

The growing doping scandal is shaking sports in united Germany and threatening to cut off support from wealthy corporate sponsors.

A newspaper in former East Germany suggested a "general international amnesty" for all athletes, to be followed by tougher controls and stiffer penalties for drug offenders.

Hannemann, writing in a bylined article for the Berliner Kurier am Abend newspaper, said the nasal spray was developed by East German sports doctors.

Lott continued from page 20

... for staying in the game.

"When you're still playing, you just say, 'It's not that bad,'" Lott said. "At the time, I didn't think I was risking anything."

Looking back now I probably wouldn't do it again, but I don't think I was risking anything."

Lott said Tuesday.

He said he thought they have improved since last night." Lott said.

"Both of my knees are pretty sore," said Lott, who indicated himself is not ruling out playing against the Bengals on Sunday.

"I haven't personally ruled out because I finished the game this week," Lott said Tuesday. "But that was mainly on adrenaline. We'll see. We'll take it day-by-day."

A veteran safety known as one of the NFL's hardest tacklers, Lott was on crutches Tuesday after being examined at the 49ers' practice facility by Dr. Michael Dillingham, a team physician.

"Both of my knees are pretty sore," said Lott, who indicated himself is not ruling out playing against the Bengals on Sunday.

"I haven't personally ruled out because I finished the game this week," Lott said Tuesday. "But that was mainly on adrenaline. We'll see. We'll take it day-by-day."

"I don't think any bones are broken or there are any chips. I don't think any bones are broken or there are any chips. I think the MRI (magnetic resonance image) is going to show ... the extent of the ligament damage."

Seifert said during his weekly news conference, "A number of our defensive players are banged up and sore." He said Lott's injuries were the most serious.

Lott said he sprained his right knee tackling Bavaro on the Giants' second play of the fourth quarter. He sprained the left knee in the final minutes when Kevin Fagan dove over a tackle in the third quarter and delivered a shivering said.

"I just wanted to finish the game," Lott said. "At the time, I didn't think I was risking anything further damage. I just taped it up and kept playing. ... Looking back now I probably was only adding a more serious injury. Luckily, I came out without anything happening."

Lott shrugged when asked about staying in the game.

"When you're still playing, you don't think of it as that bad," Lott said. "I knew they were both unstable, but you don't think of it as something that is going to be bad or worse than it is."

"After the game was when I realized they were both pretty sore. That's when your adrenaline flow goes down and you start feeling the pain."
MacLeod to make Knicks debut tonight

PURCHASE, N.Y. (AP) — The students are floundering, so the New York Knicks have turned to a teacher.

John MacLeod replaced the fired Stu Jackson as coach of the NBA team Monday. MacLeod, the fifth winningest active coach in the league, makes his debut tonight against Orlando.

At 7-8, New York is off to a sputtering start. The team has been criticized for a lack of discipline and spark on the court.

So general manager Al Bianchi, who was an assistant coach under MacLeod at Phoenix for 11 years, turned to his old friend.

"His strengths are his discipline and he is a meticulous guy right down the line," Bianchi said. "It's difficult to be that consistent all the time, and that is one of the things that amazed me about him."

"When we were at Phoenix, the 6:00 bus left at 5:45 because everybody already was on it. If they were not there on time, they knew it would go, so they all would be there early."

"If John says it's a 10:00 practice and the hands on the clock are straight up, it's time to start."

Still, MacLeod comes in with an optimistic attitude. He made that clear at Monday's practice.

"We started to emphasize team play and the importance of pulling together and communicating and helping out," MacLeod said. "I think we have the right personality. The key is the 'want to.' Do they want to just have a good year or be playing when others are at home watching on television?"

"I am a teacher. There is a misconception that pros don't need teaching. They need it — some not as much as others. I do have a reputation as a teacher and this is a classroom."

"The students seem eager to learn."

"There's no doubt when you look to compare John and Stu," said Trent Tucker. "John is a guy you got to look at for experience. He's used to dealing with guys and with a lot of different personalities."

"I was very surprised it happened now. But most of the guys know John and feel he is a good basketball coach and he's been successful and he knows how to help our team reach its potential."

"People are expecting us to move to the echelon of better teams in the league."

MacLeod said his timing was not right.

"I think those strengths are his discipline and attitude. He made that clear at Monday's practice."

"I think those strengths is what this team needs, that discipline, that kind of guy." This is not the first time Bianchi has tried to hire MacLeod to coach the Knicks. When Rick Pitino left for Kentucky after the 1988-89 season, Bianchi hired away MacLeod, who turned around teams at the University of Oklahoma and with the Sum.

"The timing was not right," said MacLeod, 53, who was with the Dallas Mavericks then and didn't want to move his family. "For me, now is right. I've been out of coaching for a year, doing television and scouting, so I stayed current."

The current Knicks team doesn't shout well from the outside, rarely sets any picks and has little identity, aside from Patrick Ewing's often-heroic work at center. What ultimately cost Jackson the job, however, was the Knicks' poor showings at home, where they are 3-5.

"Not that Jackson was working from strength. Bianchi did little to upgrade the team's roster after it lost to the Pistons in last spring's playoffs."

"The inmates should never run the asylum."
San Francisco closes in on relief pitcher Righetti

ROSEMONT, Ill. (AP) — Dave Righetti and the money-mad San Francisco Giants zeroed in on each other Tuesday while the price of pitching again zoomed when the Boston Red Sox won a bidding battle for 18-game loser Matt Young at baseball's winter meetings.

A Bay area trade that moved Ernest Riles to Oakland, a teaser deal that sent Dave Gallagher to California, a contract extension for Steve Sax and all-day meetings between Vince Coleman and the Mets punctuated another active day. Off the field, there was action, too. National League owners met to maybe talk about expansion while American League owners met with elimination of the designated hitter as a possible topic.

Free agents still were the frenzy, and again the free-spending Giants led the way. They turned up the effort to get Righetti, and quickly moved into the best position to lure the northern California native back home from New York.

The Giants already have spent $13 million for Willie McGee and $10 million for Bud Black this winter, and it could cost them about $8 million for three years to land the left-handed reliever. Oakland also entered the sweepstakes and so did Minnesota, but there was a chance to Twins might have to settle for Steve Bedrosian, who could become available if San Francisco gets its man.

Righetti, 32, saved 36 games last season and is the Yankees' all-time leader. But New York has offered just $2.1 million per year and besides, Righetti's preference is the Giants.

New York Yankees batting coach Darrell Evans (I.) congratulates reliever Dave Righetti following a Yankee victory.

But these days, even if the pitching numbers are not good, the dollar numbers are — particularly for a left-hander. The Red Sox offered Young a three-year, $6.35 million contract, and that was a little more than Detroit and Baltimore wanted to pay.

“We are thrilled to have Matt Young, and we see him as an important member of our starting rotation next season,” Boston general manager Lou Gorman said. “He has a great arm, and we believe that he can be a winner on a contending ballclub.”

Young, 32, missed most of 1988 and 1989 with elbow trouble, but pitched 225 innings last season. He made 33 starts and had seven complete games. Dan Schatzeder, 36, made out pretty well, too. The lefty reliever got $700,000 from Kansas City for one year, this after going 1-3 for Houston and the New York Mets.

The Giants and Oakland each got what they wanted in a trade for reserves. San Francisco sent utility infielder Ernest Riles to the Athletics for promising outfielder Darren Lewis and a player to be named later.

Riles, 30, hit .200 in 92 games last season. He is a .264 lifetime hitter in six seasons, mostly with Milwaukee.

“We've been looking for a left-handed hitting infielder with some versatility for several years,” Athletics general manager Sandy Alderson said. “We've talked to the Giants about Ernest Riles quite a few times over the years.”

Lewis, 23, batted .229 in 25 games for Oakland. He has been a .300 hitter throughout his minor league career.

The trade came a day after each team signed prominent free-agent center fielders — McGee by the Giants and Willie Wilson by Oakland.

Early in the day, Baltimore made its first move of the season for Seattle.

“... state of the art dance rock that can compete against the New Order's and Depeche Mode's on any given day.”
- Scene Magazine

“... garnering attention in the Heartland, there's style and talent here.”
- Billboard Magazine

Belles

continued from page 20

coupled with a tendency to drive to the basket, present a unique challenge for the Saint Mary's defense.

"We will have to have a team effort on defense to stop their guard," said sophomore Julie Snyder. "She is their best player. We must also be patient on offense and take time to set up our plays. Their defense will break down."

Senior Mea Tettenborn expects Saint Mary's to run against the slower Calvin College defense.

"We've been working on our half-court offense this week," she said, "but if the fast break is there, we'll go with it. We just came off a tough loss. We want to beat Calvin College."

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FRIDAY, DECEMBER 7 FROM 7:30-9:30 @ STEPAN CENTER

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Counselor.
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opportunities.
Center for Social Concerns.
7 p.m. Film, "La Femme Infidèle." Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum. Sponsored by Communication & Theatre.

LECTURE CIRCUIT

Wednesday, December 5, 1990

4:30 p.m. Information Session about post-graduate opportunities. Center for Social Concerns.

7 p.m. Film, "American Landscape," an
American Landscape," an
Hall. (For further information please call 219-239-5906.)

Wednesday, December 5, 1990

4:15 p.m. Presentation by Paula Cook, Career Councilor.
27 Mind the baby
23 Marry
22 Hebrew
19
18
16 qua non
15 Alley Oop's
14
13
12 Joker
11
10
9 Nosegay
8.5
7 Provide funds
6
5 Pitch indicator
4 Do a bouncer's
3 Author Ferber
2 Bondsman's
1 As busy as --

ACROSS
1 As busy as
2 Men and --
3 Author of the quotation
4 Uncommon
5 One thousand kilograms
6 Allegorical play by 3 Across
7 Conger catcher
8 Spelunker's milieu
9 Frawley's role in "Love Lucy"
10 Pool group
11 "Cinderella team" of 1969
12 Start of a quotation
13 Hebrew letter
14 Marry
15 Onager
16 -- non (necessity)
17 Pulled at the bar
18 Start of a quotation
19 Hebrew letter
20 Jury
21 Mind the baby
22 The Dog Star
23 As in "...Got to Be Perfect"
24 Yule team
25 Seven dot dual
26 Bubba
27 Krazy -- of comics
28 Mrs. Bunker
29 Backsluth's partner
30 Late used for adjusting a sail
31 Elbe feeder
32 His pulls in pushers
33 Fond hope
34 Fiddler's perch
35 Cadet's perch
36 T-shirt feeder
37 Quotation continued
38 "...Got to Be Perfect"
39 Cadet's perch
40 Fiddler's perch
41 Fiddler's perch
42 Fiddler's perch
43 Cadet's perch
44 Fiddler's perch
45 Cadet's perch
46 "Cinderella team" of 1969
47 Start of a quotation
48 Start of a quotation
49 "American Landscape"
50 "American Landscape"
51 Tree (cornered)
52 Consumption level in 1890
53 Consumption level in 1890
54 Consumption level in 1890
55 Consumption level in 1890
56 Consumption level in 1890
57 Consumption level in 1890
58 Consumption level in 1890
59 Consumption level in 1890
60 Consumption level in 1890
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66 Consumption level in 1890
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69 Consumption level in 1890
70 Consumption level in 1890
71 Consumption level in 1890

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AT THE LUCKY DUCK STUDENT CENTER INFORMATION DESK

STUDENT UNION BOARD
SMC basketball attempts to put the pieces back together tonight

By LYNNE BRAGG
Sports Writer

After a disappointing 85-73 loss to the University of Chicago in the championship game of last weekend’s Roundball Classic, the Saint Mary’s College basketball team hopes to bounce back against Calvin College Wednesday night at 8 p.m.

“We lost a close game to the University of Chicago,” said Coach Mary Wood. “We hope to put the pieces together and get back on the winning track.”

The Belles (4-1) must contain Calvin College’s Derrick Brownlow for the award, in balloting by a panel of sports journalists and football experts. Both players received six first-place votes, but Williams tipped Brownlow 31-28 in points. Players received three points for a first-place vote, two for second and one for third.

Notre Dame’s Michael Stonebreaker received the other first-place vote and every second-place vote, followed by Miami’s Maurice Crum with five points and Clemson’s Levon Kirkland with two. Williams, 6-foot-6 and 236 pounds, consistently disrupted the passing games of most opponents during his four years with the Buffaloes. He gets another chance to play for a national championship when Colorado meets Notre Dame in the Orange Bowl.

Williams led the Buffaloes in sacks for four years and finished with a school-record 35. He also forced two fumbles, recovered one and blocked a kick.

“This is a proud moment for our program and our fans,” Colorado coach Bill McCartney said. “It’s one of the finest hours in Colorado football. Alfred has been a lot of fun to coach and to be around for four years.”

“I have felt that he is the premier linebacker in the country, and nobody caused more problems for opposing teams than he did. This is a great day for Alfred, and it’s nice to see him at the end of his career winning this award.”

McCartney has called Williams the best athlete he has ever coached.

Williams was voted the Big Eight defensive player of the year in 1989 and 1990.

Williams, expected to be among the top three picks in next spring’s NFL draft, will be honored Saturday at the Downtown Athletic Club.

See BELLES page 18

## Sports

### Colorado’s Williams captures Butkus, Stonebreaker finishes a distant third

BOULDER, Colo. (AP) — Colorado linebacker Alfred Williams went from best in the Big Eight to best in the country in one season.

On Tuesday, Williams was named winner of the Butkus Award for his play in No. 1 Colorado’s 10-1 season. The outside linebacker had 88 tackles and 12 1/2 sacks.

“It was a surprise to see myself as the winner with so many great names and universities on the list,” Williams, a senior from Houston, said. “I’m accepting this award with great appreciation for the committee for recognizing me.”

Williams edged Illinois’ Derrick Brownlow for the award, in balloting by a panel of sports journalists and football experts. Both players received six first-place votes, but Williams tipped Brownlow 31-28 in points. Players received three points for a first-place vote, two for second and one for third.

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See BELLES page 18

## Sports

### 49ers safety is biggest Monday night casualty

SACRAMENTO (AP) — Ronnie Lott, whose two crunching hits on Mark Bavaro capsuled the physical punishment administered in the 49ers-Giants game Monday night, may be the game’s biggest casualty.

Lott sprained both of his knees and suffered possible ligament damage in the fourth quarter of the 49ers’ 7-3 victory over the Giants. Coach George Seifert said Lott was “very suspect” for San Francisco’s game Sunday against Cincinnati.

A team physician told Lott he might not be ready for the 49ers’ game in two weeks against Los Angeles. But Lott

See LOTT page 16

## Sports

### Irish swimming coach Tim Welch is sitting in his office in the Rolfs Aquatic Center, trying to explain the goals of his program. Through the wall-sized window in his office, he can see and hear water aerobizers moving to the beat of a spruced-up version of “Tequila.”

But through that window he can also see in the Rolfs pool a metaphorical 747 jet, which he and Athletic Director Dick Rosenthal like to invoke when talking about the Notre Dame swimming program.

“This is a world-class pool and we know it,” says Welch in his desk chair, gesturing out to the monstrous body of water that constitutes the main part of Rolfs Aquatic Center. “If we have a world-class pool and a world-class university, why not fill it with world-class athletes?”

“‘It’s like Mr. Rosenthal’s metaphor. We’ve got a 747 on the runway, so we should put enough gas in it so it can take off.”

In the last year, the gas transport facilities have been mobilizing quickly and the swimming program is on its way to becoming nationally competitive. Just this past weekend, both the men’s and women’s teams won the National Catholic Championships. It was the first time both teams had won in the same year.

“The fact that we were able to win it is a fulfillment of a dream,” says Welch. “It also gives us the confidence to say that the progress is going well, that our aspirations of a national championship is appropriate.”

Hold it there. There’s a difference between winning it and being world-ranked.

“True, the swimming teams have not had scholarships in the past, so it is natural that scholarship athletes will break existing records. But the men’s team still is basically a non-scholarship program, and the women’s has only one full scholarship. We’re not breaking records that they’ve previously broken this year.”

“This has been done by people who have improved while at Notre Dame, and that helps us establish national credibility,” says Welch.

One such person who has seen the program grow is Brian Rini. A senior specializing in the freestyle and butterfly, Rini holds three individual university records and one relay record.

And Williams, who has qualified in three events for this season’s NCAA Championships in Indianapolis, likes the program at Notre Dame.

“‘It’s amazing, just in a year the amount of improvement there’s been,’ says Williams, who won three individual events in his freshman season.

“Every day it seems like the team’s getting stronger and stronger. It’s just going to keep

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