Bombing raids continue; U.S. ponders ground war

DHAIHARAN, Saudi Arabia (AP) — As allied pilots bombed Iraqi troops and their supply lines Sunday, a senior American official said the U.S.-led forces could use another three to four weeks to prepare for a ground assault against Iraq.

Defense Secretary Dick Cheney, meanwhile, said the next phase of the Persian Gulf War would probably combine air power and ground forces to pit the multimillion-dollar American arsenal against an amorphous combatant. But he would not say how soon it might occur.

In Iraq, President Saddam Hussein made his first nationwide broadcast to his people during the Gulf War, telling them their valor was being noticed by the world.

Speaking in Baghdad radio, he congratulated them for withstanding the attacks by the allies "in the face of certain shame." He told them their valor was inspiring the hundreds of thousands of Iraqi soldiers at the front.

"I heard what Saddam Hussain said and I didn’t hear him say anything about getting out of Kuwait," President Bush said in Washington. "Of course, that’s what the whole world is waiting to hear."

In the air campaign, the Americans lost their first warplane in combat in more than a week. A Marine Corps AV-8 Harrier was downed over southwestern Kuwait on Saturday, and the pilot was missing.

The U.S. military official said the pilot’s location was not confirmed.

"The guys just off the boat, they could use some more time," the official told The Associated Press in Riyadh on condition of anonymity. He was referring to the ground units recently arrived from Europe. Such forces have the specialized M-1 tanks designed to knock Iraq’s Soviet-made T-72 tanks.

Israel welcomes Lebanese army, warn it to stop PLO

MARJAYOUN, Lebanon (AP) — Israel on Sunday warned it will continue to hammer Palestinian guerrillas in south Lebanon if the newly deployed Lebanese Army fails to curb attacks against Israel or its Lebanese allies.

"We cannot allow the Lebanese Army to be an umbrella for terrorist activity," said Maj. Gen. Yossi Peled, commander of Israeli northern forces.

In a meeting with foreign reporters, Peled gave Israel's first assessment of the Beirut government's move to extend its control to the south, a lawless area of Israeli-Palestinian battles and Lebanese factionalism.

South Lebanon, riven by pro-and anti-Iran factions, briefly became a sub-theater of the Gulf War, as Palestinians supporting Saddam Hussein tried to open a "second front" against Israel, which also was under attack from Iraqi ballistic missiles.

The dispatch of the Lebanese Army came part to quell the trouble before it escalated out of control.

"So far, the beginning seems to be okay," said Peled. "The test will be if it is able to prevent the terror, and if they have the will and the interest to find ourselves in a conflict with the Lebanese Army," he said.

Peled and Gen. Antoine Lahad, chief of the Israeli-sponsored South Lebanon Army, said they welcomed the 1,600 soldiers dispatched by the central Lebanese government last week, and were surprised at its trouble-free deployment.

"As to the future, we have to wait and see," Peled said. "For the time being, everything is fine," said Lahad, speaking to reporters at a joint command headquarters along with Peled.

Lahad said he had no direct contact with the Lebanese Army, but "there are under-the-table contacts with third parties. Lahad and Peled said they would not yield control over the self-declared Israeli security belt adjacent to the border, where Israel has stationed about 1,000 troops to support the 2,500 men of Lahad's militia.

The Lebanese Army has been mandated to move into all areas of the country to reassert the Beirut government's control and disarm the dozens of war-ridden militia.

But until now it has stayed out of the cauldron of south Lebanon, a jigsaw of zones controlled by the PLO, the Amal militia, the pro-Iranian Hezbollah militia, various communist factions and Israel.

Gunners of Yasser Arafat's Fatah wing of the Palestine Liberation Organization fired about 60 short-ranged Katyusha rockets toward Israel in a show of solidarity with Iraq.

Israel retaliated fiercely for barrages of Katyusha rockets, with five days of air strikes and heavy artillery barrages over last Thursday by a combined air and ground raid against a command post and training center in eastern Lebanon.
Administration uses Observer to police group

The administration strikes again.

They have involved The Observer in their ongoing quest to forget the existence of the group known as Gays and Lesbians at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.

Specifically, they object to certain aspects of the group's ad campaign: the use of copyrighted symbols such as the Dome and any language which implies they are an organized, recognized group. The group's name is also cause for consternation, as it suggests a closer tie to the University than the administration deems comfortable.

Notre Dame chooses not to recognize a homosexsual organization. Therefore, the Office of Student Affairs informed me, they do not want to see ads in the student newspaper which might imply to 'outsiders' that this group is affiliated with the University. They haven't forbidden the group to advertise in The Observer, but the aforementioned aspects of their ads are now taboo.

Instead of explaining this to the group, however, they called me. I was told that, effective immediately, ads which do not conform to their guidelines are like alcohol ads: forbidden.

No one called the students whose names appeared on the ads and explained the University's position to them. I, as the editor-in-chief of The Observer, was chosen to police the group. The Observer is the organization which will be penalized if the ads appear.

Administrators will not stand over me every night to keep me from running the ads. We in The Observer occupies office space in a convenient, rent-free location. The administration unjudgedly realizes we aren't going to give it up over this issue. We aren't losing money, and we haven't been slapped on the wrist and told we can't run the group's ads at all.

It irks me that they used our position to control another group, but it also shows disrespect for me. There's a lot of that going around lately.

The Office of Student Affairs may decline to give it up over this issue. We aren't losing money, and we haven't been slapped on the wrist and told we can't run the group's ads at all.

Instead, I had to tell them. I spoke with an assistant treasurer this week. Assistant treasurer applications may be delegated to someone else, the problem will not take care of itself. Leave it to Notre Dame to take the cowardly approach.

Soviets could play Gulf peacebroker

WASHINGTON, D.C.

The Soviet Union, promising a postwar role in the Middle East by a long-resistant United States, is trying a new diplomatic approach to Baghdad and could emerge later as a key peacebroker in the troubled region.

Although the Soviets refuse to send troops to help oust Iraq from Kuwait, the Kremlin supported the U.N. resolutions aimed at restoring Kuwait's independence - even to the point of using force. President Mikhail Gorbachev sought a new centrist position that could help cement Soviet credibility with old Arab allies while retaining membership in the international community of nations aligned against Iraq's invasion of Kuwait.

OF INTEREST

Saint Mary's Earth Day 1991 committee will be meeting today at 4 p.m. In Room 11 Holy Cross Hall. Call Teresa Lynch at 284-5403 for more information.

A Drop-In Support Group meeting to share feelings about the Gulf War will meet in the Hesburgh Library Lounge tonight from 7:30 to 8:30 p.m.

The Bengal Bouts Promotions Committee will hold a meeting for all students interested in helping with promotions for the 1991 Bengal Bouts at 7 p.m. Wednesday in the Boxing Room at the Joyce ACC.

Student Body assistant treasurer applications may be picked up in Student Government office in LaFortune from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

In 1918: President Woodrow Wilson told Congress that Russian autocracy makes lasting peace impossible.

In 1922: Russian Soviets reported taking religious treasures from the mausoleums.

In 1953: Walt Disney's "Peter Pan" premiers in the United States.

In 1959: I ran turned down Soviet aid in favor of a U.S. proposal.
MONDAY, FEBRUARY 11, 1991 THE OBSERVER Page 3

LENINGRAD RALLY CRITICIZES GULF WAR, SECESSION EFFORTS

MOSCOW (AP) — Thousands of protesters rallied Sunday in Leningrad, denouncing allied forces in the Gulf War and inde­
dependence movements in the Baltics and elsewhere.

The Leningrad rally was orga­
nized by war veterans, Com­
munist Party traditionalists and the hard-line Sozys faction of the Supreme Soviet legislature. The Soviet news agency, said 4,000 people participated
while Leningrad police put the
figure at 7,000 to 8,000.
The groups are united by their
opposition to the independence
movements in Moldavia, Georgia, Armenia, the Ukraine and the Baltic republics. Soyz members also have spoken
against the military action against Iraq, saying diplomatic
solutions were possible.

Soviet media reported Sunday
that President Mikhail Gor­
bachev's envoy, Yevgeny Pri­
makov, left for Baghdad to try
to persuade Saddam Hussein to
end the war. Primakov made
several diplomatic trips to the
Middle East prior to the war.

Gorbachev said Saturday that
the Soviet Union continued to
support the U.N. resolutions
calling on Iraq to withdraw
from Kuwait, but warned that
the war might "exceed the
mandate" of the United Nations.

Some demonstrators on Len­
grad's main Palace Square
carried signs saying "George
Bush Is a Bloody Murderer" and
"The U.N. Is Sponsoring
American-Zionist Aggression," police and wit­nesses said. Some held up signs of Saddam.

Iraq was a staunch Soviet ally
before its invasion of Kuwait, and some traditional Commu­
nists and Soviet military leaders
appear to be uncomfortable

The Equestrian Club
will improve communications
attend.

222 Hesburgh Library to organize for the upcoming horse
Wed. at 7:30p.m. in Room 222 Hayes-Healy to
Management Club
members on Wed., Feb. 13 at 7 p.m. in Room 124
CSC.

Bacchus
Lithuania, and an urgent action
13 at 7:30p.m. in the


If what happened
on your inside
happened on your
outside, would
you still smoke?

ClariRation
In the illustration which
appeared in Friday's election
coverage, student body vice
presidential candidate Eric
Griggs was inadvertently
drawn without the coat and
tie he wore to last Wednes­
day's debate. Griggs, like all
of the candidates who ap­
peared at the debate, wore
semi-formal attire. The
omission, and any impres­
sion readers might have
drawn from it, were unin­
tentional. The Observer re­
grets any misconceptions
Griggs may have resulted
from this error.

$35,000 SCHOLARSHIPS:
THE FAST TRACK TO SUCCESS.

Two-year ROTC scholarships offer
 tuition and other
financial assistance
worth as much as
$35,000 to qualified
college sophomores.
The Navy pays for
tuition, textbooks,
instructional fees
and gives you an
allowance of $100 a
month for up to 20
months during your
last two years of
college.

Upon graduation and completion of require­
ments, you'll become an important part of the Navy
advocate as a Navy officer.

Call your Navy representative for more informa­
tion on this challenging and rewarding program.

LT Tricia Vislay
Navy ROTC Unit Notre Dame 239-6065/7274

NAVY ROTC You and the Navy. Full Speed Ahead.
Experts: murder of Brazilian activist may bring more fighting

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil (AP) — More unionists and defenders of the vast Amazon rain forest may be killed if the government does not move quickly to prosecute gunmen and enact land reform, activists say.

The predictions follow the shooting Feb. 2 of Amazon unionist Expedito Ribeiro de Souza near his home in Rio Maria, a jungle village 2,000 miles north of Rio.

"The violence will only end when the government makes good on its promise to redistribute land and starts punishing the killers," said Rev. Ricardo Resende, a Roman Catholic priest who presided at Ribeiro de Souza’s funeral — and one of six area land reform activists under death threat.

Police arrested Jose Serafim Sales on Friday in connection with Ribeiro de Souza’s murder. Resende believes Sales was paid by a group of large landowners who want to wipe out the peasant demands for land.

The root of the violence is Brazil’s unequal pattern of landholding, says Ana Pinto de Souza, an activist with the Catholic Church’s Pastoral Land Commission. Less than two percent of farmers own over half the arable land.

Earlier this month, the New York-based human rights group America Watch accused Brazilian authorities of abdicating "their roles of preventing and punishing criminal violence."

"They have granted de facto impunity to the hired guns of powerful landowners," said an America Watch report.

The rights group said 1,565 rural workers and their supporters had been killed from 1964 to 1989. Only eight gunmen were convicted during that period.

In December, a cattle rancher and his son were found guilty of the 1988 murder of Chico Mendes, the internationally known leader of rubber-tappers and activist to preserve the Amazon, the world’s largest rainforest.

Many had hoped the prosecutions in the Mendes case would deter future killings. Rio Maria, where Ribeiro de Souza was shot, is in southern Para state, the heart of the land conflict. Over 170 activists have been murdered there the past 11 years and not a single case has been tried.

Ribeiro de Souza, 46, who left nine children and two grandchildren, often said he expected to die a violent death.

"Death will arrive one day, only the hour is uncertain. Often it comes by surprise, and like a bolt from the blue," he wrote in a poem a few years ago.

After the killing, a note was delivered to his house, saying Resende and leftist congressman Waldyr Ganzera would be the next to die.

Others receiving death threats included Roberto Silva, the only union president in Rio Maria to survive his term in office, and Orlando Canuto, whose two brothers were assassinated in July. The Canuto’s father, Jose, who founded the local, was murdered in 1985.

"The killings are not isolated incidents but form part of a larger conspiracy," Resende said.

Peruvian cholera death toll rises to 51

LIMA, Peru, (AP) — At least 51 people have died from a cholera epidemic that began in the coastal city of Chimbote and has spread along the entire coast of Peru, a Peruvian Health Ministry spokesman said Sunday.

Dr. Pedro Guerrero said health officials have treated 5,200 cholera victims and that 20 percent of them have been hospitalized.

Health officials warned the public to boil drinking water for at least 10 minutes and to be especially careful about personal hygiene. People were advised not to eat in street food stands and to avoid swimming in the ocean until the epidemic is over.

Guerrero said health officials hope to eradicate the disease within a few months, but that much of the success depends on public cooperation.

The Kellogg Institute present:
Regional Consequences of the Gulf War

featuring

Rashid Khalidi

Associate Professor of Modern Middle East History at the University of Chicago

Recent guest on the MacNeill/Lehrer News Report

Tuesday, February 12, 1991
6:30 pm
120 Law School

An invaluable opportunity to learn more about Syria, Lebanon & Palestine, as well as the Arab-Israeli conflict and the growth of nation-state nationalism in the Arab world. Don't miss it!
BEIJING (AP) — A leading democracy activist charged with sedition went on trial Monday despite his efforts to postpone proceedings by staging a hunger strike.

More than a dozen police stood around the courthouse in central Beijing and blocked foreign journalists from reading a small notice that announced the trial of Chen Ziming. However, Chinese were allowed to read the notice.

Chen, 38, the director of a private research institute, gave advice behind the scenes to the college students whose protests for reform in 1989 grew into a nationwide democracy movement. He has spent more than a year in jail in solitary confinement.

Chen started his hunger strike Thursday, according to friends and relatives who spoke on condition of anonymity. He is refusing to put on clothes "as a form of protest," one source said.

Chen wanted to delay the trial 15 days because his lawyer has had less than a week to prepare, the sources said.

Under Chinese law, a defendant cannot hire a lawyer until his charge has been lodged with the court. The trial can begin within three days.

The maximum punishment for sedition is death, but China rarely executes intellectuals.

Authorities have threatened not to let Chen's family attend the trial if he continues his hunger strike, the sources said.

They said he remains in fairly good health and is taking water. He is in solitary confinement at Qincheng prison on Beijing's outskirts.

Security check

AP Photo

Israeli border police check the identification of a young Arab near the Damascus Gate in east Jerusalem on Saturday. Two Palestinian youths attacked a police office guard with an ax in east Jerusalem Friday.

Iraq

continued from page 1

who now have about 700,000 soldiers in the region, including 505,000 Americans.

Several hours before Sad­

dam's speech, Baghdad radio

said Iraqi troops were prepared "to make this duel the end of the imperialist American empire."

"Let them dare to attack," the radio said.

On the diplomatic front, Iraq reportedly rejected two new peace plans and a Soviet envoy traveled to Baghdad for talks with Saddam Hussein.

Diplomats in Amman, Jordan, said Sunday that Iraq had re­jected peace initiatives by Iran and the non-aligned movement, a policy confident it can survive a ground assault by the U.S-led allies.

The assessment by indepen­dent diplomats close to peace­ making efforts was bolstered by statements from Iraq and Iran. Iran's president, Hashemi Rafsanjani, has joined other leaders in trying to arrange a cease-fire.

Soviet television reported that Yegevny Primakov, a personal representative of Soviet Presi­dent Mikhail Gorbachev, headed to Iraq on Sunday.

Chinese activist's hunger

strike will delay his trial

Effective Ernie Mincey quoted Trepal saying.

"This is the reason they were poisoned."

Detectives said Trepal's re­

sponse bore a resemblance to a threatening typewritten note the Carrs received a few months before they were poi­

soned. "You and all your so­
called family have two weeks to move out of Florida forever or else you all die. This is no joke."

In an unusual move, an un­
dercover agent was assigned to befriend Trepal while posing as a member of his Menia group.

"Once I got to know him, I found him very funny and witty," said the agent, Susan Goreck. "But what also came out was how he backed away from people he had a problem with. That fits the profile of the poisoner perfectly, someone who is going to do something out of frustration because it's non-confrontational."

Remember your Valentine

with Flowers and Gifts from Wygants

Free Delivery to ND & SMC

SERVICE NOTRE DAME AND ST. MARY'S
SERVING SO. BEND & MISHAWAKA OVER 60 YEARS

COME IN AND BROWSE

Open Daily 8:00 AM to 8:00 PM
Sundays 9:00 AM to 12:00 Noon

Since 1981

Since 1981

Parisi's

"The Italian Ristorante"

Let Parisi's make this Valentine's Day special for both of you. Join us for a wonderful dinner with complimentary champagne.

Make this a romantic Italian evening. Parisi's is the place many try to emulate.

219-232-4244

South Of Henry Davis. Golden Dome
1412 South Bend Avenue

Kiss

Me

Hug

Me

Wygant

FLORAL CO. INC.

Gifts Imported & Domestic
Japan’s first nuclear accident shows no sign of radiation leak

TOKYO (AP) — A day after a nuclear reactor shut down because abnormal levels of radioactivity were detected, there was no sign any radiation had escaped outside the plant, the company said Sunday.

The 13 monitoring posts within a mile of the Mihama Nuclear Power Plant in Fukui, western Japan, detected no evidence of radiation leakage by Sunday night, said Kenji Uchida of the Kansai Electric Power Co. The plant is 220 miles west of Tokyo.

Kansai Electric and government officials said the reactor began showing abnormal radioactivity readings in its secondary cooling system at 1:40 p.m. Saturday, when the reactor was operating at maximum capacity. Workers manually started to reduce its output, and the 500,000-kilowatt reactor stopped 10 minutes later after the emergency system automatically began, they said.

It was the first time in Japan that an emergency core cooling system has shut down a reactor due to an actual accident, officials said. Such systems previously had been triggered three times because of system malfunctions.

"Immediately after the warning bell rang, a filter circuit eliminating radioactive substances began to work so that we believe there would be no effect on the environment," Uchida said.

Plant spokesman Kazuaki Takekura said it was likely small tubes in the plant’s steam generator that transmit heat from the primary to the secondary cooling system were damaged, allowing 20 tons of radiated water to pass from one system to the other.

Uchida said the company did not know when the plant could resume operations.

Japan has had no serious accidents reported at its nuclear power plants, and continues to expand its nuclear facilities to reduce its dependence on imported oil. Japan imports more than 99 percent of its oil. Nuclear plants supply 28 percent of Japan’s power needs. Government experts predict the share will rise to 36 percent by 1995.

---

Look out ND, Dan Swiatek turned 21 on Saturday.

Happy Birthday from all your friends!
Arizona bribery sting nets 7 indictments

PHOENIX (AP) — Arizona's political arena, tarnished by the governor's impeachment in 1988 and ethics complaints against its U.S. senators, is reeling from a sting that netted indictments against seven state legislators.

The yearlong undercover operation emerged last week just as the Statehouse was considering cuts in law enforcement funds and changes in prison-sentencing laws. Defense lawyers claim the timing is more than coincidental.

Videotapes already shown on television have the Statehouse squirming.

"How do you launder this much?" the Senate majority whip, Democrat Carolyn Walker, asks as she accepts a check for $15,000 from a fellow Democrat.

"What's in it for me?" Rep. Bobby Raymond remarks in another video.

"This keeps Arizona in the forefront of the states that continue to shoot themselves in the foot," said former state Senator President Carl Kunasek after the indictments were announced Tuesday. "We are our own worst enemy."

Prosecutors have acknowledged that the sting, dubbed Desert Shame, pumped tens of thousands of dollars into last fall's election races and could have tilted some outcomes. But they said the effort was worthwhile because public officials are likely to lose their offices.

The Arizona Civil Liberties Union called for an investigation of the probe's impact on the elections, saying voters' constitutional rights were violated. Two of the indicted lawmakers were elected by fewer than 1,000 votes out of about 50,000 ballots cast in each race.

The seven lawmakers, a justice of the peace, a former state Democratic Party executive director, a former jail guard and five others who are either lobbyists or activists were indicted on charges of conspiracy to bribe and launder money.

The seven lawmakers, a justice of the peace, a former state Democratic Party executive director, a former jail guard and five others who are either lobbyists or activists were indicted on charges of conspiracy to bribe and launder money.

ND BENGAL BOUTS is looking for enthusiastic individuals to help with promotions for this year's tournament.

All interested, meeting WED. FEB 13th 7pm in the Boxing Room at the JACC or call Ami Raczkowski 272-8954

Happy 21st Birthday
Colleen Greenthal!

Love,
DAD, MOM, GRANDPA, GRANDMA, KEVIN, TERRI, TAFE and BUGSLEY
**Chinese encourage Americans in the Gulf**

**BEIJING** — A bank clerk wants to join the U.S. forces in the Gulf War. A factory worker suggests the Americans dress like Arabs and sneak into Iraq. A retiree predicts a U.S. victory and asks to attend the White House celebration. They are among dozens of Chinese who have sent advice, encouragement and even money to the U.S. Embassy in Beijing since the Gulf War started on Jan. 17. Despite official Chinese calls for both sides to stop fighting, public opinion appears overwhelmingly behind the U.S. use of force. "I have thought of a way to remove Iraq's mines, though I am very simple, yet I think the U.S. commander in the gulf may not have thought of it," one letter from an inland city said. "Equipping the soldiers with mats of rubber from used tires and placing these over the mines to protect against their explosion. Construction workers in his city use such mats when blasting out foundations, he said.

**Workers stage strike at Alliant Techsystems**

**MINNEAPOLIS** — Workers for a defense contractor went on strike at midnight Saturday, but Alliant Techsystems Inc. had said earlier a walkout would not hinder its production of materials for the Gulf War. At issue in the strike by 1,300 workers in the Minnesota-based company's effort to extend the contract rather than negotiate a new one, a union official said. The company would continue to fill Pentagon orders.

**UNICEF relief convoy to go to Baghdad**

**UNITED NATIONS** — UNICEF's vice president for news and information, Sir David Haremany said their government has been advised of plans for the convoy and would make arrangements. James Grant, director of the U.N. Children's Fund, said the convoy set up by the fund and the World Health Organization are asking the allies to suspend hostilities along the highway as the convoy passes, Grant said. He noted all members of the U.S.-led multinational coalition have agreed children should be exempt from wartime privation.

**NPR affiliates asked to donate $1.4 million**

**WASHINGTON** — National Public Radio, strapped for cash because of its around-the-clock coverage of the Persian Gulf War, is asking affiliate stations to help foot the bill. The network needs $1.4 million by March 1 to continue its current level of coverage, NPR officials said Friday. "If every one of the (affiliates) contributed just a little we'd be all right," said Bill Buzenberg, NPR's vice president for news and information. On Tuesday, NPR Chairman Dale Ortz sent letters to the network's 411 affiliates asking them to contribute anywhere from $1,000 to $26,000, depending on their size. But many of the stations are "very, very small and will not be able to help," because of their tight budgets, Buzenberg said. However, he added, "we have had a very gratifying response so far." Ten to 12 stations had promised a total of $92,000 and a California affiliate had pledged $100,000 as of Friday. Since U.S. and allied forces began their repeated bombardments of Iraqi positions, NPR has increased its five-minute newscasts from 18 to 24 a day, added an afternoon call-in show, and dispatched eight correspondents to the gulf region.

**NIOSSA, Cyprus (AP) — Sad­dam Hussein took to the air­waves Sunday with a pep talk to the Iraqi people, praising what he called their patience and steadfastness during more than three weeks of allied bombing.**

In remarks reported by the official Iraqi News Agency, Saddam said his people were more determined than ever, and that their valour had inspired the soldiers on the front line in Kuwait. He reiterated that Iraq would emerge victorious.

"Iraq is not ready to relinquish the role given to it by God," he said.

It was the first time the Iraqi president had broadcast comments since an interview two weeks ago with Peter Arnett of Cable News Network.

The speech was broadcast on Iraqi radio but could not be monitored in Nicosia because of poor reception. INA carried excerpts.

It quoted Saddam as saying the Iraqis "each passing hour and day become more firm in what they believe, and they shine out more in front of the whole world.

"All the good people will be victorious as Iraq, and victory will restore to the Iraqis all the requirements for a free and honorable living that they will merit as a reward for their patience and steadfastness," Saddam was quoted as saying.

With their trophy

Members of the U.S. Army 11th Air Defense Artillery, holding up T-shirts calling them "Scud Busters," stand over the remains of an Iraqi Scud-B missile Saturday near an airbase in central Saudi Arabia.

**Campus environmental group takes no stance on Gulf War**

**By BECKY RITZERT**

Although a statement recently issued by Notre Dame Students for Environmental Action (NDSEA) voiced concern about the environmental aspects of the Persian Gulf war, the group has chosen not to take a position on the war itself.

The group felt that if it took a stand against the war because of environmental concerns, it would falsely represent the group as having "almost a pacifist attitude," according to Amy Jenista, NDSEA co-president.

"Other circumstances besides the environment" determine a person's position on the war and that NDSEA has both pro-war and anti-war members, Jenista said.

Even without stating a position on the war, "we felt it was necessary to put out a statement because people might be interested" in NDSEA's views, said Jenista.

Jenista pointed out that while the environment is affected by the war, environmental issues are not just wartime issues.

"We are in a war and there are going to be detrimental environmental effects, but we're concentrating on energy policy in the States," said Jenista. Jenista, noting the oil dumping of Saddam Hussein as well as the militarization of the United States, said that both sides can be condemned for environmental damage.

"We want to avoid future environmental crises," said Jenista.

The overall idea (of the NDSEA statement) was that this war has really highlighted the need for a change in energy policy," said Jenista.

The NDSEA statement notes the failure of the Bush administration to implement a national conservation policy and says that "increased efficiency and conservation are the best answers" to current energy needs.

NDSEA hopes to educate students in conservation methods and to work with university officials to make the campus more efficient through its Pre-Cycling Campaign, said Jenista.

The program will include encouraging students to reduce energy consumption, investigating alternative energy resources, and examining university procurement policies, Jenista said.

---

**Peace Group Meeting**

Feb. 12 5:30 p.m. UH Holy Cross Hall

**Movie:** FACES OF THE ENEMY

TODAY AT STAPLETON

8 p.m.

Sponsored by SMG Peace Group
Kuwait prepares post-war relief program

DHAHRAN, Saudi Arabia (AP) — As military forces mass on the Kuwait border, Kuwaiti officials are stockpiling millions of dollars in medical supplies, electric generators and fresh water, preparing for their country's reoccupation.

"We have assumed the worst case about our country, that the occupation has destroyed water desalinization, power stations, communication, food supplies and medical care," said Ibrahim Majid al-Shaheen, program director of the Kuwaiti Task Force.

The task force has drawn up plans for the reconstruction of Kuwait, including an emergency program to get enough services and supplies to about 800,000 Kuwaitis still in the country, al-Shaheen said.

Al-Shaheen estimated that the rebuilding program would run into the billions of dollars and take at least five years. He said the oil-rich Kuwaitis would be able to pay their own way.

"I think and I hope Kuwait will be able to rebuild without borrowing money," he said.

Al-Shaheen, a U.S.-educated architect, said the task force already has signed 171 contracts worth some $800 million for emergency materials such as medical equipment and supplies, water, food and electric generators.

Some 70 percent of the contracts are with U.S. firms, he said.

Al-Shaheen remained in his country "for awhile" after the Aug. 2 occupation by Iraq forces. He said information coming out of the country since indicates that much of its infrastructure has been damaged or destroyed.

Critical water desalinization plants have not been maintained, he said. Electrical generation systems are failing, leaving sections of the country without power. Roads and bridges have been damaged by tanks. Food and medical supplies have been looted, medical equipment pulled out of hospitals and carted back to Iraq.

"Much of the country is only a shell," he said. "The hospitals and schools are still standing, but they have been emptied." Health issues are an immediate problem, al-Shaheen said. Garbage has begun to collect in residential areas, creating the threat of disease.

Al-Shaheen said Kuwaitis have begun to collect emergency supplies in Dhahran and other Gulf ports in anticipation of his country's freedom from Iraqi occupation. But he cautioned Kuwaiti refugees not to rush back into their country until after 90 days, to give workers a chance to prepare for their return.

Kuwait officials have tapped their own countrymen to do the initial work, drawing from the nation's professionals to make assessments on what is needed and to draw up plans on how a reconstruction program would work, al-Shaheen said.

THE IMPACT OF WAR: HOW IS IT AFFECTING YOU?

A support group for students concerned about the crisis in the Persian Gulf

An opportunity to: discuss not debate your personal response. If you are feeling… frustrated… confused… misunderstood…

A drop-in service held Monday evenings, beginning February 11, 1991
7:30-8:20 pm / Hesburgh Library Lounge during the spring semester

Come once, or as many times as you like during the semester!

Sponsored By: Center for Social Concerns
University Counseling Center

Cheney: next phase of war will be decisive

SIGNORELLA, Sicily (AP) — Defense Secretary Dick Cheney said Sunday that allied bombardments had sharply reduced the capability of the Iraqi military, but officials acknowledged that allied commanders have sought more time to prepare for the "decisive" next step in the Gulf War.

En route home to brief President Bush on the prospects for a dangerous ground campaign to oust Iraqi troops from Kuwait, Cheney said the air campaign had reduced the fighting power of some Iraqi divisions by as much as 40 percent.

He said the next phase of the war would likely combine air power with both ground and amphibious combat, but he would not say how soon it might begin.

A senior administration official said the "question of timing" was discussed but not resolved during meetings in Riyadh.

Dick Cheney between Cheney, Chairman Colin Powell of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and top Desert Storm commanders. "The bulk of everything we want" has arrived, the official said, and "the force we've got deployed now is indeed ready."

Following the talks, a senior military official said there was a general feeling among U.S. officers that allied forces could use another three to four weeks to prepare for ground combat.

Waiting and watching

A Saudi Arabian tank crew, dug in to a sand barrier on the Saudi-Kuwait border Thursday, scans the horizon for signs of Iraqi forces as coalition forces prepare for a possible ground war.

What a kiss

Vice President Dan Quayle kisses the cheek of 5-year-old Megan Myatt of Phoenix during a visit to Luke Air Force base Friday.
'Fatal Attraction' trial draws capacity crowds at court

WHITE PLAINS, N.Y. (AP) — On Jan. 15, 1989, Paul Solomon met his mistress for drinks and a night of passion. When he returned home, his wife was lying dead on the floor, nine bullets in her body.

Prosecutors say that shortly before the rendezvous, 27-year-old Carolyn Warmus shot to death Betty Jeanne Solomon, 40, because she was obsessed with Mrs. Solomon's husband. Her murder trial, now in its fifth week, continues to play like a Hollywood script. The case has been compared to the hit movie "Fatal Attraction" — in which a woman terrorizes a man's family after she has a weekend fling with him — and is drawing capacity crowds to the county courthouse.

Solomon and Warmus have acknowledged meeting for drinks and sex the night Mrs. Solomon was killed. He broke off the relationship after his wife's slaying.

Last Thursday, Solomon, 43, tearfully recounted from the witness stand making love to his wife in the morning, then lying to her hours later and leaving to meet Warmus at a bar in nearby Yonkers, north of New York City.

Solomon said he met Warmus in 1987 when they were both teachers at a Westchester County elementary school, and described her as "a wonderful person" for whom he cared deeply, Solomon said. They made love for the first time in her apartment, he said. "We became more intensely involved during those first one or two months," he said. "I certainly liked her a lot." At Christmas, they exchanged gifts, Solomon gave her a stuffed animal, which she named Fluff, and she gave him a vibrating muscle relaxer, which he had difficulty describing. Spectators in the packed public gallery giggled.

Warmus, sitting at the defense table, occasionally looked up at Solomon in the witness stand. Although she attended pretrial hearings in miniskirts and low-cut blouses, the jury has seen only the conservative Warmus: bulky sweaters, long skirts and boots. Solomon's version of the affair had him trying to convince Warmus it was best to end their relationship, while Warmus insisted: "Life's not worth living without you."

The defense maintains Warmus was set up by private investigator Vincent Parco, who is expected to testify later in the trial. Warmus knew Parco because she had hired him to investigate another married boyfriend.

Beat out the competition this Valentine's Day

with some terrific strategy. Just call your FTD® Florist and send the FTD Flower Basket Bouquet. And to be sure your Valentine gets one, send it a day or two early. And she may ask you to stay late.

*Registered trademark of FTD. ©1991 FTD.
increase predicted in automobile sales

atlanta (ap) — the national automobile dealers association is following the trend in the auto industry and predicting that its members will sell 12.3 million vehicles this year, a figure much higher than other estimates.

the organization's chief economist, tim webb, said sunday the recession should be mild and brief and vehicle sales will pick up soon, ending the year at the same level as last year.

executives of general motors corp., ford motor co. and chrysler corp. also have speculated that the economy should begin picking up by christmas.

but they and wall street analysts said final 1991 sales figures will be about 1.5 percent below last year.

"the reason for my optimism," webb said, "is primarily because the recession was so widely anticipated."

last year, dealers sharply cut the number of car models offered in factories, reducing new-vehicle inventories. that helped drive down dealer costs, but it also resulted in temporary factory closures and tens of thousands of layoffs.

more than half the 20,000 dealers surveyed by avon, either lost money or were only making a small profit, long said.

"they're doing the best they can."

webb said. typically, dealers' profits amount to about 2 percent of total sales.

in march 1989, webb said, that figure dropped to about 1 percent, and "i'm sure the 1990 figure is going to be almost identical to 1989.

"the dealers are making money on service and parts operations, not on new or used cars," webb said.

"the new vehicle department is basically a break-even operation, he said.

"the auto industry and the gulf war have slowed showroom traffic to a trickle and lenders, including those controlled by automakers, are toughening requirements to borrow money."

yet, there's reason for optimism, webb said.

"there is pent-up demand out there," he said.

about 5 million new cars and trucks were sold in 1985-87. dealers and manufacturers are counting on those cars becoming ripe for trade in soon.

"we've been promised," webb said, "that they will happen." january sales were down 27.8 percent from last year and worked out to an annualized rate of about 11.2 million, far below the 15.8 million webb is estimating.

"they (consumers) don't seem to care about buying," said sonny dixon, owner of a dealership in gordon, ga., sunday.

"there are some problems with the supply."

dixon said his customers are counting on those cars being ready to buy by christmas.

mobile homes, and the cost of moving from one mobile home to another.

"i would not be surprised," webb said, "if the '89 figures turn in better numbers than expected."

"the five avon ladies said they have been able to offer these items at a lower cost than other companies.

"we're talking about a break-even operation, they will use a list of names they have compiled from churches and other groups can identify the soldiers who are going to be coming home."

the legislation also allowed for companies that provide maintenance facilities in the united states to begin receiving tax incentives.

lawrence framme iii, state secretary of economic development in oklahoma, said the legislation is considering several proposals. one would allow lowdoun county to change the way it classifies certain equipment for tax purposes.

"the economic impact is staggering," framme said. but, "you don't want to disclose too much about what you're doing."

avon designs two care packages to land united plant

jeffersonville, ind. (ap) — five county women have come up with a package that could help u.s. soldiers fight the elements in the persian gulf, if the iraqs.

christie horn, marilyn glinn, debbie hall, robin stewart and doreen hopkins are independent representatives with avon products inc. the women have designed two packages of avon products which they are offering to the public at cost to send to the troops.

"the community has done so much for us, we wanted to give something back," said frsmyon.

the care packages contain skin-so-soft bath oil and towelettes, which many soldiers have requested from their womenfolk, plus they say it helps to ward off the desert's annoying and persistent sand flies.

the insect-repelling ability of skin-so-soft, while neither confirmed by the food and drug administration nor advertised by avon, is widely treated by gardeners and outdoors people alike.

the representatives are offering the care packages in two sizes. for $10 you get to send two 8-ounce bottles of the bath oil and a box of 10 individually-wrapped bath oil towelettes. the $25 package contains four bottles of bath oil and 20 boxes of towelettes. both prices include sales tax and shipping charges to send the packages overseas. the regular retail price for these items is $5.99 for the bath oil and $3.69 for the towelettes.

the women intend to send the packages to men and women from southern indiana who are now stationed in saudi arabia. they will enclose a card in each package with a supportive poem and the giver's name and address, so the soldier who receives it can have the opportunity to write in response.

anyone who wishes to purchase a package for a specific friend or family member can identify the name of the ladies with the name and address, and they will ship it.

otherwise they will identify the name of the ladies who have compiled from local families.

businesses, schools, clubs, churches and other groups can order larger packages.

the five avon ladies said they are foregoing all profits on the project on their own time. should their shipping costs turn out to be less than they have calculated, they said they plan to use any leftover funds to include avon sun seekers lip balm and and sunscreen in the packages.

states scramble to land united plant

oklahoma city (ap) — not since general motors dangled its spacecraft carrot have state officials been so excited about establishing a new state facility.

tom gougeon, director of economic development for the oklahoma city chamber of commerce, said the project is as big as it's billed.

"sometimes these things are hyped up," he said. "but there are only going to be a few of these in-house facilities serving major airlines."

american airlines has recently sent a search team to look at new facilities. major carriers are not contemplating a move to land the plant in a city that is going to be almost identical to the new plant.

united is expected to name a final location in march. it will make a $1 billion investment in the facility, which is estimated to be about 5 percent of its annual payroll estimated around $225 million. it is projected that the plant will create an additional 5,000 spinoff jobs and pump $700 million each year into the local economy. the company is estimating.

"it's a really important project," said denver's gongeon. "it's going to be almost identical to the new plant.

"there's a lot of aviation mechanics here," said denver's gougeon. "it's better to maintain them where they are than to move them.

dulles international airport in loudoun county, va. serves washington, d.c., and northern virginia.

the legislation allows for companies that provide maintenance facilities in the united states to begin receiving tax incentives.

"the economic impact is staggering," framme said. but, "you don't want to disclose too much about what you're doing."

avon designs two care packages to land united plant
Letters to the Editor

Commentary required more thought

Dear Editor:

I'd like to respond to Florence Hoelker's article "Elephant art could help out Snite artists" (The Observer, Feb. 4). I'm writing this as an art educator, who would like to correct some wrong information and misunderstanding, rather than a member of the Snite Museum. The article was hostile and shows the writer's closed mind when appraising contemporary art.

First of all, Hoelker's Inside Column begins with the story of Ruby, an elephant at the Phoenix Zoo, who paints in an abstract expressionist style with the aid of zoo caretakers who give her brushes with paint dipped on them. As she "sweeps her trunk to and fro," a painting is created. I ask you, how could this help the Snite Museum of Art and the Notre Dame Art Department? This implication is truly not called for.

By the way, Ruby is not a new phenomenon in the art world: cows' tails have also been "painted." Paint thrown in front of electric fences has also made something that may, to some, appear to resemble contemporary art. Hoelker's statement, "As if abstract paintings were a skill than an elephant possesses," again demonstrates an intolerance toward art that is not recognizable or decorative and nice.

The writer is not alone in feeling that such modern work certainly may be created by children with no studio experience—or by an animal. Ruby has not made the decision of which colors to use, and she does not possess the power or intellect to decide when the "painting" is finished. The caretakers just stop banding the brushes to her trunk. A sincere and real artist uses his/her years of work experience and judgement to reach the climactic moment when a work of art is completed. Anyway, enough of Ruby, whose works I'd be curious to see.

Hoelker's article demonstrates that the national trend of criticizing and censoring art is much alive at Notre Dame. The writer does not even give the proper titles to the metal sculptures of Austin Collins, and his sarcastic nicknames for Collins' work express more hostility and misunderstanding.

Also, Hoelker states that the artist who made the Painkiller Quilt is "thankfully unknown." It was very unnecessary to attack Barbara Peterson, a fine fiber artist. Please read the labels more carefully, if even at all.

Hoelker's opinion here shows a lack of interest in the development of art; the quilt incorporates elements of Pop Art and graffiti in a most clever way. Also, quilts have historically been a medium for women artists as a means of both cultural and personal expression. For Hoelker to simply dismiss this particular work is too easy.

Yes, it is easy and sometimes chic to be critical of what we cannot appreciate. I would hope that any Notre Dame or Saint Mary's student would be sensitive enough not to fall into this trap. I'm not asking Mr. Hoelker and the student body to convert to modernism. I'm asking for a more open-minded view of things that requires more than an instant glance. Also, criticizes the Notre Dame art community when it deserves it.

The Annual Faculty exhibition continues through Sunday, March 17, as does Austin Collins: One Man Show. I personally invite everyone to come view these exhibitions and celebrate the diversity of images, techniques and media. Decide for yourselves.

John J. Shields
Education Coordinator
The Snite Museum of Art

March 6, 1991

Lack of respect prevalent in uneducated art criticism

Dear Editor:

After reading Florence Hoelker's editorial (The Observer, Feb. 4), we are not about to "ignite ourselves" in rage," as Mr. Hoelker might expect. We are, however, incensed to express our disappointment with the appearance of yet another uneducated article in The Observer concerning art.

In his article, Mr. Hoelker refers to abstract impressionism, the creation of an atmosphere, rather than the work is better described as abstract expressionism, the use of a gestural motion as expression. One should at least be sure of the terminology of a subject before attempting to write about it.

Mr. Hoelker's elephant story is perhaps charming, but it provides no support for his argument. The favorable opinions of the abstract paintings are given by "museum visitors" who may know very little about art; these were not confused art historians. In fact, the simple description of a "favorable response" makes one wonder if the museum visitors addressed the issue of art or that of aesthetics. A critical discussion of art or art theory requires more than a "favorable response"; a question of aesthetics, opinion does not. The two are related; however, they should not be confused. The distinction holds true in all the arts: dance, theater, cinema, literature and visual arts.

Although Mr. Hoelker may feel that his taste was "delightfully disapproving," his comments concerning art in the faculty show were rude. They were ignorant responses not indicative of an open mind. Not only were the comments disreputable, but the name of the sculptor is Father Collins, not Father Austin. Even random nerve firings in the brain might suggest that Father Collins' cross-like sculptures around the altar were referencing the stations of the cross.

The Painkiller Quilt by Barbara Peterson (not "artist unknown") is not a "study in idiocy," but, rather, is indicative of a good sense of humor. After all, aren't painkillers used to cover up pain? As a reporter, Mr. Hoelker ought to have enough respect for his journalistic integrity to get the facts correct; after all, each piece was clearly labelled with the artist's name and title, as were all pieces in the show.

We would suggest that in the future, Mr. Hoelker educate himself about a subject before writing an article. Notre Dame has a fine liberal arts program; there are myriad opportunities for enlightenment.

Lisa Schiffgens
Lyons Hall
Damon Shiner
Planner Hall
Tricia Brinza
Off-campus

Feb. 5, 1991

The Observer retains the right to edit all commentaries submitted to the Viewpoint department. Please note that the more concise the piece, the less we will have to edit it to fill our space.

Quote of the Day

"Sometimes, I feel the past and the future pressing so hard on either side that there's no room for the present at all."

Evelyn Waugh
Dear Editor:

I was dismayed that my recent letter has evoked such vehement responses. I didn't think my letter was aimed at stirring up nor was I threatened by my absurd suggestions. I've been reading American religious journalism that they would waste even more energy and resources arguing with them. But since it seems that some people take my letter as a way to continue their interest in my "conspiracy theory," I'd like to toss out a few more points.

Why did our self-appointed high priest declare last Sunday, Feb. 3, a national day of prayer for the dead forces in the Gulf? If Bush were already convinced of the morality of his war, then why should he be concerned to further persuade God that he is doing the right thing? Certainly! God doesn't need to be reminded that it is intrinsic to U.S. foreign policy to protect earthly agencies who carry out its will.

I would not have objected so strongly had our President shown the least degree of reflection before making his fateful decision, but now the gesture appears to me only as a shallow political maneuver intended to bolster the already overwhelming support for American intervention in the Gulf and to quell the shouts of peace protagonists who also like to appeal for their religious convictions. I am not comforted when I think of my cousin in Israel and my friends in Saudi Arabia.

What is another question: Why Sunday? If Bush had intended to be a day of prayer for people of all faiths, why not some neutral day of the week? Then again, perhaps, since our comparisons in Israel are closer to the front and must rely on the "divine help" and aid than we on our safe shores? For the many women and men who have day of congregational prayer? Shouldn't Americans Muslims be granted a public opportunity to raise their supplications for the success of our righteous cause and the protection of our allied service women and men?

Christian Dupont
Off-campus
Feb. 5, 1991

Dear Editor:

I am a graduate student in Notre Dame's liturgical studies program. For the past three Sundays, I have attended the 11 a.m. service at South Bend's First United Methodist Church, an observation project for one of my classes. For the most part, this has been a very positive experience for me, both academically and spiritually.

Last Sunday (Feb. 3), however, the experiences left me angry and disappointed. When I compare the Methodist liturgy to the one I have attended in the chapel, I think of it as a way of life. I have never been to church before where I felt so comfortable. I felt at home and accepted.

Each Sunday that I visited this Methodist church, I was met at the door by greeters who welcomed me to their community. I was invited to the church worship area, numerous members of the congregation introduced themselves, welcomed me warmly and invited me to return. Last Sunday, a family I had met the week before invited me to stay with them at the service.

Unlike the previous two I had attended, Last Sunday's service included a celebration of baptism. However, I was invited present to participate in communion. I thought, though, I felt totally welcomed by that community, that I myself shared the sacrament would imply a communion which does not truly exist between the Churches. For the first time in my life, I experienced withamm which is born of a Church divided.

Catholic mass lacks friendly atmosphere of Methodists

Robert F. Pasin
Student Body President
Feb. 6, 1991

Dear Editor:

I would like to respond to the article regarding our participation in this year's Iceberg Debates (The Observer, Jan. 29) of the Esto. Howard, I thought that our first, women and men who, for one reason or another, also

Dear Editor:

I was pleased to read your article on Farley Hall (The Observer, Feb. 2). I thought that your article was well written and that you did a good job of presenting the different views of the students who live in Farley Hall.

Farley residents engage in Debates with other teams

Dear Editor:

As representatives of Farley Hall, we would like to respond to the article regarding our participation in this year's Iceberg Debates (The Observer, Jan. 29). We believe that the conversation that took place in this regard was very well done and that the students who live in Farley Hall are capable of representing our hall in a positive manner.

In addition, we feel that it was important for us to participate in the Iceberg Debates because the presence of students from other institutions on campus gives us an opportunity to share our ideas and perspectives with others. We believe that this kind of exchange is important for the growth and development of all students involved.

Please call for prayer day shows shallowness

Dear Editor:

I was pleased to read your article on Farley Hall (The Observer, Feb. 2). I thought that your article was well written and that you did a good job of presenting the different views of the students who live in Farley Hall.

Farley residents engage in Debates with other teams

Dear Editor:

As representatives of Farley Hall, we would like to respond to the article regarding our participation in this year's Iceberg Debates (The Observer, Jan. 29). We believe that the conversation that took place in this regard was very well done and that the students who live in Farley Hall are capable of representing our hall in a positive manner.

In addition, we feel that it was important for us to participate in the Iceberg Debates because the presence of students from other institutions on campus gives us an opportunity to share our ideas and perspectives with others. We believe that this kind of exchange is important for the growth and development of all students involved.

Please call for prayer day shows shallowness

Dear Editor:

I was pleased to read your article on Farley Hall (The Observer, Feb. 2). I thought that your article was well written and that you did a good job of presenting the different views of the students who live in Farley Hall.

Farley residents engage in Debates with other teams

Dear Editor:

As representatives of Farley Hall, we would like to respond to the article regarding our participation in this year's Iceberg Debates (The Observer, Jan. 29). We believe that the conversation that took place in this regard was very well done and that the students who live in Farley Hall are capable of representing our hall in a positive manner.

In addition, we feel that it was important for us to participate in the Iceberg Debates because the presence of students from other institutions on campus gives us an opportunity to share our ideas and perspectives with others. We believe that this kind of exchange is important for the growth and development of all students involved.

Please call for prayer day shows shallowness

Dear Editor:

I was pleased to read your article on Farley Hall (The Observer, Feb. 2). I thought that your article was well written and that you did a good job of presenting the different views of the students who live in Farley Hall.

Farley residents engage in Debates with other teams

Dear Editor:

As representatives of Farley Hall, we would like to respond to the article regarding our participation in this year's Iceberg Debates (The Observer, Jan. 29). We believe that the conversation that took place in this regard was very well done and that the students who live in Farley Hall are capable of representing our hall in a positive manner.

In addition, we feel that it was important for us to participate in the Iceberg Debates because the presence of students from other institutions on campus gives us an opportunity to share our ideas and perspectives with others. We believe that this kind of exchange is important for the growth and development of all students involved.

Please call for prayer day shows shallowness

Dear Editor:

I was pleased to read your article on Farley Hall (The Observer, Feb. 2). I thought that your article was well written and that you did a good job of presenting the different views of the students who live in Farley Hall.

Farley residents engage in Debates with other teams

Dear Editor:

As representatives of Farley Hall, we would like to respond to the article regarding our participation in this year's Iceberg Debates (The Observer, Jan. 29). We believe that the conversation that took place in this regard was very well done and that the students who live in Farley Hall are capable of representing our hall in a positive manner.

In addition, we feel that it was important for us to participate in the Iceberg Debates because the presence of students from other institutions on campus gives us an opportunity to share our ideas and perspectives with others. We believe that this kind of exchange is important for the growth and development of all students involved.

Please call for prayer day shows shallowness

Dear Editor:

I was pleased to read your article on Farley Hall (The Observer, Feb. 2). I thought that your article was well written and that you did a good job of presenting the different views of the students who live in Farley Hall.

Farley residents engage in Debates with other teams
Accent

Time to bury the 'dead past'

To Study Black Demands

Afro Committee Issues Statement

Some here start must be made

Black On White On Black

A Fly in the Milk Bottle

Black sect problems debated

Racial problem debated

Destroying a Distortion

On the Agenda

4

Accent Writer

BY YOLANDA KNIGHT

"Notre Dame, a university dedicated to the perpetuation of a dead past—social traditions—and the promotion of educated ignorance of the 'real' world, is a travesty of human worth and dignity to any black student... It is a university where conservatism, rigidities in personalities, educated ignorance, and the defensiveness against reality are the coveted standard. For too long Notre Dame has existed on a fantasized reality.

These are the words of George Horn, an African-American student who attended Notre Dame in 1969. In his article entitled "Destroying a Distortion," he expressed the alienation shared by many African American students attending the University during the 60s. In his March 21, 1969 article in "Scholastic," he describes the Notre Dame reality as one that "enhances remoteness, separation, middle-classism, unthinking, pep-rally—go-number-one Notre Dame entities." According to Horn, "Notre Dame has nothing to offer the black students in the way of self-identification," and nothing to offer the white student in the area of real education of the world's non-European cultures.

Horn was not alone in his view of the "Notre Dame reality." Don Wycliff also reflects on his Notre Dame experiences. "Four years of football and pep rallies and homecomings and Marchi Gras and mixers; four years of courses in Thomistic and Aristotelian philosophy and Catholic theology and 20th century English writers. And through it all you are outside of everything because you are Black and the total effect of Notre Dame is to say: 'if you're Black, stay back.'"

Wycliff also illustrates alienation and the expectation of assimilation on the part of the administration with regard to the curriculum. He says that "Notre Dame does not exert itself to help the Black student become confident of himself and his race. In its curriculum, Africa is treated, for the most part, as if it did not exist. Afro Americans before 1954 are seldom heard of. (In that year black people became a 'contemporary problem' so that they now merit some attention.)"

In summation, Wycliff expressed the struggle of several black students in the 1960s to maintain pride in their identity while attending a predominantly white, Catholic University, which, while it purports to be an institution of higher learning, tolerates racist comments and neglects the need to substantially educate, not only Black but all students in the reality of cultural diversity and equality of worth.

On Tuesday, November 26, 1968, the Afro-American society presented a list of demands to former University President Theodore Hesburgh, C.S.C., requesting a written guarantee that specific steps were being taken to comply with the following demands: 1) A Black Scholarship Fund, 2) Black recruiters, employed full time by the admissions department, 3) An increase in Black student enrollment to ten percent by 1972, 4) Black Counsellors, 5) Blacks in supervisory positions, 6) Increase in Black faculty, (at the time there were only two) Courses in black culture, 8) The establishment of an eight week tutorial program. The students requested that these demands be adequately addressed by 5:00 p.m. on Fri., Dec. 6, otherwise they would take steps to express their discontent. On Thursday, December 5, the day before the deadline, it was reported that Hesburgh appointed an ad hoc committee of six faculty members, and two students to find solutions to their demands. However, by March, the feeling among many black students according to Dave Krashina, was that "the committee is moving slowly and the black students believe that it can be accelerated."

Nearly two decades later, in the spring of 1987, another committee was formed by Provost Timothy O'Meara to advise him on strategies to enhance the life of Minority undergraduate and graduate students at the University of Notre Dame. The recommendations of the committee included: 1) A commitment to increase minority presence at the University among undergraduate students (Black 6%, Hispanic 6%, and Native American 1% over the next five years), faculty and administration. 2) The commitment to a stable and competitive financial aid program for minority students over a four year-period. 3) It is recommended that the University makes every effort to ensure that minorities are brought into the active pool of candidates for new faculty positions and for the appointment of black scholars. 4) A new and comprehensive effort to ensure that social life on campus become more inviting for minorities. 5) A serious program to educate the majority—faculty, staff, and students, alike—to become more sensitive to cultural differences among students and to promote an environment free of any kind of discrimination.

On February 22, 1988 Father Edward Malloy, President of the University presented a written comprehensive plan to implement the goals set forth by the committee appointed by Provost Timothy O'Meara. This plan primarily entailed efforts to increase and retain more minority students and faculty. Students have yet to see any tangible evidence that the University is making any progress toward these recommendations.

The climate of the University of Notre Dame in the 1960's is quite similar to that of today. Although there has been an increase in black student enrollment from 70 in 1969 to 346 in 1991 they continue to experience the constant bombardment by the predominant culture and are left with little or no social, cultural, nor historical point of reference. This point is evident in the fact that in two decades, no real progress has been made toward diversifying Notre Dame's campus.

As a result of the lack of progress, minority students felt that it was necessary to form the coalition of Students United for Respect to realize the commitment that the University has made but still has yet to execute. Their demands include the following issues. The number of Black faculty members in two decades has increased from 2 to 6. Minority faculty overall totals only 1%. Also, there is no policy or plan to effectively deal with or cure the ill of racism that persists at Notre Dame.

Each year we lose a significant number of minority students due to a lack of financial assistance. There is still no substantive method of educating the majority of students about the reality of the world's situation. The white "majority" on this campus makes up roughly 20% of the world's population, yet the University chooses to ignore the historical contributions of the other 80%.

The words of former Black Notre Dame students echo through two decades to the present situation. "The Black student wants to know himself historically, politically, and socially." The present climate of Notre Dame denies this knowledge, not only among Black students, but among all minorities and promotes cultural ignorance and antagonism on the part of the white majority. "These attitudes must be eradicated in the same way in which they were built, i.e. by education." If Notre Dame truly wishes to be respected as a Christian university, in the true sense of the words, it has the responsibility to promote real education and justice.

The challenge to the University is to purge itself of its neurotic arrogance and to finally, after two decades of reverberations, listen to those who live the reality of what they know about. The University is called to produce concrete results because it loses its credibility as an institution of higher learning. As in the words of James Baldwin, "Whoever degrades others, is degrading himself."
LOOKING TO PICK UP A RETAILING textbook from 208 University Library: Can I help? Yes? No? 10-50 everyday

HELP!!!

I happened to pick up a RETAILING textbook from 208 University Library. If you lost it to me? I have a test soon! Thanks! Please call Tom at 2259

--- LOST ----

D高压 U.N. LOCKET, necklace (the lockets), IN PARLEY-NY, 2nd FL, LIBRARY. Call 771-1005.

- LOST/FOUND -

FOUND: Pair of gloves in 127 Noyes. Call 4330.

FOUND: Scratt in front of Library. Call 4310.

Lost a pair of bill, scratch or outside?

Call Dan 8172 to identify.

LOST: $20 bill. inside Beaky bag. Scratt or outside?

Call Dan 8172 to identify.

WANTED

Summer Jobs

COUNSELORS/SUMMER CHILDREN

CAMPS: NORTHWESTERN TOP SALARY, FULL/MI/6 WEEKS. TRAVEL ALLOWANCE MUST HAVE SKILL IN ONE OF THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES: ARCHERY, CRAFTS, BASEBALL, BASKETBALL, CYCLING, DANZA, DRUMS, FENCING, FOOTBALL, GOLF, GYMNASTICS, FIELD HOCKEY, HORSEBACK-ENGLISH, JUGGLING, LEAD, LACROSSE, NATIVE, PHOTOGRAPHY, PIANO, POETRY, ROLLERBLADING, ROPEG, SAILING, SALADING, SOCCER, SUCCO, TEAM TRACK, WATER SKIING, WALTZ, WOOD DROP BY FOR INFORMATION IN PERSON. THURSDAY, FEB. 21, 2-7, LAFTORTE'S DOOLLEY ROOM AND SOUR ROOM FROM 11 A.M. 5 P.M.

Tennis/Music Jobs

SUMMER JOBS: SUMMER CHILDREN'S CAMPS EAST NORTHWEST AND MEN WHO CAN Teach CHILDREN IN THE NORTHWEST. JOIN THE DOOLLEY ROOM AND SOUR ROOM FROM 11 A.M. 5 P.M.

SWIMMING JOBS (WJ) SUMMER CHILDREN'S CAMPS NORTHEAST: SMALL CAMPS: NORTHEAST WOMEN WHO CAN TEACH CHILDREN TO SWIM, SWIM TEAM, DIVE, KAYAK, ROW, POOL AND LAKES IN THE NORTHEAST. JOIN THE DOOLLEY ROOM AND SOUR ROOM FROM 11 A.M. 5 P.M.

INFORMATION:

EARLY BIRD $5000 to $6000 PER WEEK READING BOOKS AT HOME CALL 1-815-473-7400 EXT 3 340.

INDIGO-IO: Need 1 teacher. Call Barb 284-5434

---I HELP HELP HELP! I need a couple of INDIGO GIRLS tickets for some out of town guests--if anyone has any extras I'm sure my friends and I would love them! Thanks and Happy Valentine's Day. Call Kentucky 237-9442 (evenings are best).

I'm looking for a ride anywhere in Virginia Beach area (preferably Charlotteville or close to lI with help with hotel and dining) Nancy 248-5082

--- EXPENSE. DROP ---

ROOM FROM CHILDREN'S CAMPS- SWIM, SWIM TRAVEL SALARY, ROOM THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES:

DANCE, DRAMA, DRUMS, BASKETBALL, BICYCLING, CARDBOARD BOXES, KARATE, THEATRE, THE CLINIC, ROUGH AND READY, THE EARRING Affordale 5, 4, 2 bedrm. homes 3) what was to be found in that caused such a stir?

Bring your books and come to the ND Bookstore. Call Kelly at '2259 and answer our prayers. Please call and answer our prayers. Fee negotiable. Stocks of paper and other items. Fee negotiable. Tickets. Call Paul (615) 799-7111 Ext. T-695. Really a very good money. Mighty fine tickets. Call Keenan Review tickets, etc. Your local paper.

To be found in HABANA. IT'S NEW! I'm looking for the following: $2000.00 WE ARE RIGHT HERE, WANTED N.K.O.T.B tickets for April 7. Dave at 2259.


To be found in HABANA. IT'S NEW! I'm looking for the following: $2000.00 WE ARE RIGHT HERE, WANTED N.K.O.T.B tickets for April 7. Dave at 2259.

Barkley powers East to two-point All-Star win

CHARLOTTE, N.C. (AP) -

Charles Barkley, a reluctant All-Star, showed no reluctance to go to the basket Sunday.

The powerful forward for the Philadelphia 76ers, playing on a stress fracture in his left foot, won MVP honors with 17 points and 22 rebounds, leading the East to a 116-114 victory. The game was not decided until the final seconds when the West's Karl Malone was called for basket interference on a 3-point attempt by teammate Kevin Johnson.

Barkley wanted to miss the All-Star game to rest his ailing foot and sprained ankle. But he returned to the 76ers four games before All-Star weekend, and was ordered to play by the NBA.

"I'm thrilled you volunteered to be here," commissioner David Stern needed Barkley at the award ceremony.

Barkley's 22 rebounds were the most of any All-Star since Wilt Chamberlain grabbed 22 in 1967, but five short of Bob Pettit's 1962 record.

"I'm happy for the East," Barkley said.

"He set the tone for the way the game was played." Barkley had 11 rebounds in the first half for the East, which made 32 percent of its shots in the first period, making acrobatic moves to the basket to no effect. The most glaring example was Dominique Wilkins' missed attempt of a breakaway dunk.

Malone and Magic Johnson spoke good-naturedly of Barkley's injury and volatile personality.

"I hate Charles because he throws everybody out of the way and then he complains to the ref when he gets nicked," Johnson said. "That's his way. But with his rebounding, I think he was setting everybody up, that he was going to play soft."

"He has a stress fracture - yeah, right," Malone said. "I think he was being everybody up, that he was going to play soft."

The game was close most of the way, with 20 lead changes. The West climbed within two points four times in the final minutes without catching up.

Playing the first seven minutes of the fourth quarter with forward Tom Chambers at center because of David Robinson's foul trouble, the West pulled ahead 100-99 before the East regained control with a 14-4 burst. Michael Jordan, scoreless in the third quarter following a 19-point first half, had two baskets during the rally and finished with 26 points, although he turned the ball over 10 times.

"Charles won the MVP and I'm happy for him," Jordan said. "We deserved to win the game. Charles is certainly an all-around player. He's what I call a utility man."

Robinson, who had four fouls at halftime, returned with 5:01 left and quickly converted a three-point play to close the West deficit to 109-107. Robinson's rebound basket off a missed free throw made it 112-110 with 2:43 to go, and the West drew within two points two more times in the final minutes.

With the score 116-114, the West had a chance to tie the score, but Robinson threw the ball away. He then forced a jump ball as Barkley went to the basket inside, and won the tip for the West.

After a timeout, the West worked the ball around to Kevin Johnson, whose 3-point attempt appeared to be falling short before Malone tipped the ball. The call of basket interference gave the East possession with 2.9 seconds left, and Jordan ran down the clock.

"It was definitely going in," Johnson said of his 3-point attempt. "It was the game."

"I probably should have left it alone, but I wasn't sure if it was going in," Malone said. "I wanted to run and hide after I did it."

Robinson, Malone and Magic Johnson led the West with 16 points each, and Malone had 11 rebounds.

Patrick Ewing had 18 points and 10 rebounds for the East.

The West led 23-22 after a jump ball as Barkley went to the basket Sunday.

The West led 23-22 after a ragged, poor-shooting first quarter by both teams. Then the East, which made 32 percent of its shots in the first period, hit 59 percent in the second quarter for a 67-58 halftime lead.

The East took its largest lead, 69-58, in the first minute of the second half before the West responded with a 15-4 run to tie the score 73-73. Malone scored the final six points of the spurt.

The West went ahead for the first time in the second half at 79-77 on a rebound basket by Kevin Duckworth, and the lead seesawed for the rest of the third period, with the East taking a 94-92 lead into the final 12 minutes.

Players took the showtime theme of All-Star weekend to heart in the first period, maximizing acrobatic moves to the basket to no effect. The most glaring example was Dominique Wilkins' missed attempt of a breakaway dunk.
By KEN TYSIC
Associate Sports Editor

For a while, it looked as if seven of Syracuse's top stars would be kept out of Saturday's game against the Irish. A university investigation into possible NCAA violations prompted Syracuse officials to suspend seven players Friday, but appeal to the NCAA for immediate reinstatement. They players were reinstated late Friday and made the trip to South Bend Friday night.

"I was just happy (the NCAA officials) were able to act quickly on it," said Syracuse coach Jim Boeheim.

Had the players not been reinstated so quickly, Boeheim would have been forced to bring in three football players to supplement the three scholarship players and three walk-ons remaining on the squad. Boeheim said one football player was so excited about the possibility of playing that he had his bags packed at 7 a.m. Friday.

The investigation has been frustrating for Boeheim and his players. "For the players it's been a very difficult situation," Boeheim said. "This is 18-, 19-, and 20-year-old kids going through intense questioning and still trying to go to school."

The crowd at the Joyce ACC was harsh with the Syracuse players, especially forward David Johnson, who had been disciplined earlier for having improper sexual relations with a young girl. Johnson responded by gesturing obscenely when the game was over.

Syracuse players reinstated just in time

By KEN TYSIC
Associate Sports Editor

For a while, it looked as if seven of Syracuse's top stars would be kept out of Saturday's game against the Irish. A university investigation into possible NCAA violations prompted Syracuse officials to suspend seven players Friday, but appeal to the NCAA for immediate reinstatement. They players were reinstated late Friday and made the trip to South Bend Friday night.

"I was just happy (the NCAA officials) were able to act quickly on it," said Syracuse coach Jim Boeheim.

Had the players not been reinstated so quickly, Boeheim would have been forced to bring in three football players to supplement the three scholarship players and three walk-ons remaining on the squad. Boeheim said one football player was so excited about the possibility of playing that he had his bags packed at 7 a.m. Friday.

The investigation has been frustrating for Boeheim and his players. "For the players it's been a very difficult situation," Boeheim said. "This is 18-, 19-, and 20-year-old kids going through intense questioning and still trying to go to school."

The crowd at the Joyce ACC was harsh with the Syracuse players, especially forward David Johnson, who had been disciplined earlier for having improper sexual relations with a young girl. Johnson responded by gesturing obscenely when the game was over.

Syracuse forward Dave Johnson (4) responded to the hostile pro-Irish crowd with obscene gestures.

Owens continued from page 24

But in the Syracuse locker room, no one talked much about Owens' heroics. Most people wanted to know about the circus surrounding the Syracuse team the past two days. "I'll answer questions about basketball," Owens said. He did bite on one question, the one about how hard it was to play in front of Notre Dame's people. "You just go out and get the 'W' and you shut them up that way." And it was Owens who was responsible for the stunned silence following Saturday's Orange men victory.

Syracuse forward Dave Johnson (4) responded to the hostile pro-Irish crowd with obscene gestures.
UNLV looks unbeatable after victory

(AP)—UNLV is still unbeaten, going on unbeatable.

On Sunday, the top-ranked Runnin' Rebels won their 31st straight game, handing 2. Arkansas a convincing 112-105 loss at Fayetteville, Ark. If there were questions about how well UNLV would do against a top-notch opponent, on the road, they were all an­swered.

"They're a great team with great talent. They need to go to the NCAA," Arkansas center Obi Toppin said.

Arkansas (23-2) had won 20 in a row and led 50-46 at halftime, but UNLV (20-0) started the second half with a 16-2 run that gave the Rebels a 62-52 lead with 16:19 to play. UNLV is one of the best teams I've faced," Toppin said. "This team was so focused and so tough mentally. These guys go both ways and could play for 40 minutes."

Arkansas closed to 66-61 with 14:27 left, but the Runnin' Rebels scored nine straight points and forced the Razorbacks to use the last of their timeouts with 12:45 left. UNLV extended the lead to 94-75 with 6:23 left, then coasted as Arkansas whittled the lead to single digits, it would have changed the whole complexion of the game," McGraw said. "It would have put more pressure on them."

Grant Hill and the Duke Blue Devils rolled to an 88-70 victory over LSU and a 6-0 Big East record.

No. 5 Arizona 105, No. 14 UCLA 94, OT
Chris Mills' basket at the buzzer put Arizona into overtime and Brian Williams put the Wildcats ahead for good in their victory at UCLA.

Williams finished with 32 points and 14 rebounds. He scored four points in overtime, including the basket that gave Arizona a 92-90 lead. Chris Mills had five points in overtime for the Wildcats (19-4, 8-3 Pacific-10). Don MacLean had 28 points and Tracey Murray had 23 for UCLA (17-6, 5-5).

No. 6 Duke 88, No. 19 LSU 70
Robert Childress scored 11 of his 19 points in the final 10 minutes as Wake Forest handed Virginia its third loss in four days.

Wake Forest (14-7 overall, 5-4 Atlantic Coast Conference) won its fourth straight game and beat Virginia for just the second time in their last 12 meetings. Virginia (17-7, 5-5) had been on a six-game winning streak before losing by 12 points at Duke on Thursday and by 19 at North Carolina on Saturday.

No. 3 Ohio St. 96, Northwestern 74
Ohio State (19-3) held on to a share of first place in the Big Ten, getting 26 points and 8 rebounds from Jim Jackson. Northwestern has lost 43 of its 76 conference road games since 1986.

No. 6 Duke 101, Maryland 81
Duke is the new No. 1 team in the country, ranking for the eighth straight season, using a second-half rally to beat Maryland.

Grant Hill and the Duke Blue Devils rolled to an 88-70 victory over LSU and a 6-0 Big East record.

No. 5 Arizona 105, No. 14 UCLA 94, OT
Chris Mills' basket at the buzzer put Arizona into overtime and Brian Williams put the Wildcats ahead for good in their victory at UCLA.

Williams finished with 32 points and 14 rebounds. He scored four points in overtime, including the basket that gave Arizona a 92-90 lead. Chris Mills had five points in overtime for the Wildcats (19-4, 8-3 Pacific-10). Don MacLean had 28 points and Tracey Murray had 23 for UCLA (17-6, 5-5).

No. 6 Duke 88, No. 19 LSU 70
Robert Childress scored 11 of his 19 points in the final 10 minutes as Wake Forest handed Virginia its third loss in four days.

Wake Forest (14-7 overall, 5-4 Atlantic Coast Conference) won its fourth straight game and beat Virginia for just the second time in their last 12 meetings. Virginia (17-7, 5-5) had been on a six-game winning streak before losing by 12 points at Duke on Thursday and by 19 at North Carolina on Saturday.

"Strangely Enough, the Sweetest"
3 Assorted Mysors
1 Red Heart Mylar
2 Clear Latex Heart Balloons
2 Pink Latex Heart Balloons
2 Red Latex Balloons
2 White Latex Balloons
Balloons Weight
$16.95 Delivered
$13.95 Pick-up
12 Red Latex Balloons
Balloons Weight
$12.95 Delivered
$9.95 Pick-up
1 Heart Shaped Mylar Balloon Filled with Helium, In a Valentine Shape, Surround by Printed Packages of Red Hots. (Price Includes Postage.)$12.95 Shipped

"Any mug- Add $4.50
~ Attacked To Kooch Kin- Add $7.50
~ Stuffed Animals Available

The Observer

Monday, February 11, 1991

WE WOULD LIKE TO SHARE WITH YOU OUR EXPERIENCE OF LIVING IN CHILE FOR TWO YEARS AS HOLY CROSS ASSOCIATES

TUESDAY, Feb. 12th
CENTERED FOR SOCIAL CONCERNS
7:00 p.m.

"The Cupid"
2 Assorted MYLARS
1 Red Heart Mylar
1 Clear Latex Heart Balloon
1 Pink Latex Heart Balloon
1 Red Latex Balloon
1 White Latex Balloon
Balloons Weight
$11.95 Delivered
$8.95 Pick-up
Notre Dame men, women swimmers score victories

Women beat E. Michigan

By BECKY WOOD
Sports Writer

The women's swim team completed its best dual meet season in Rolfs Aquatic Center's history on Saturday after downing Eastern Michigan 184-77.

An 11-6 record against high caliber teams like Stanford, North Carolina State, Ohio State, Minnesota and Northwestern is no easy task. In fact, losing to such powerhouses might dampen a team's moral. Not the Irish women.

"I don't think we were ever intimidated by those teams, I think they motivated us more than anything else," senior co-captain Christy Gietti said.

Notre Dame's confidence swelled over into the pool this weekend as they won 12 of 16 meet events with one-two finishes in eight events. Christy Moston, Tracie O'Connell, Tanya Williams and Alicia Feehery won the 400 yard medley relay, followed by first and second places by Feehery and Kim Steel in the 200 freestyle and Shana Stephens and Moston in the 100 backstroke.

Feehery and Stephens scored their second wins in the 100 free and 200 backstroke respectively, while Diver Jenny Kipp won both 1-meter and 3-meter boards. Other first places were recorded by Williams in the 200 butterfly (2:06.45), Christy Van Patten, losing in the 50 free (.25.39) and Moston in the 100 butterfly (1:00.8). Susan Rohdan finished first in the 500 freestyle, followed by second place Karen Keesey. 1 second later.

With the dual meet season behind them, the Irish prepare for the Midwestern Collegiate Conference and Eastern Championship meets. Notre Dame hosts the MCC meet February 21-23.

"Going into MCCs I think we look really strong, not just front runners but all the way through," Gietti said.

Irish men cruise to victory against Illinois

By BECKY WOOD
Sports Writer

A senior, junior, sophomore and freshman led the Notre Dame men's swim team to the completion of a successful dual meet season on Saturday at Rolfs Aquatic Center. The Irish defeated the University of Illinois, 136-101, and improved their season record 14-3.

Senior co-captain Brian Rini clocked in a winning time of 9:47.20 in the first individual event, the 1000 freestyle. Freshman David Nathe won the second event, the 200 freestyle (1:42.02), while junior Jim Birmingham (50 free) and sophomore Colin Cooley (200 individual medley) claimed firsts in the following events.

The Irish continued to lead the meet with double wins scored by powerhouses Rini in the 200 butterfly (1:55.24) and Birmingham in the 100 free (47.03). Sophomore standbys John Godfrey and Greg Cornick claimed firsts respectively, and Diver Sean Hyer accumulated 490.425 points for first place in the 3-meter diving.

After a long dual meet season the Irish now prepare for the Midwestern Collegiate Conference and Eastern Championship meets. Notre Dame hosts the MCC meet February 21-23 and Cleveland State will host Eastern March 6-9.
Ismail inspires ND track in Central Collegiates

By HUGH MUNDY
Sports Writer

Going into Saturday's 65th annual Central Collegiate Championships at Purdue University, Notre Dame men's track coach Joe Plane believed that his squad's success depended on its consistency in a variety of events.

With that in mind, Plane had to be pleased with the many solid performances turned in by the Irish on the way to a respectable fourth-place finish, Raghib "Rocket" Ismail cruised whose physical capabilities the Irish on the way to a remarkable performance.

In the 5,000 meter run, Irish captain Ryan Cahill exactly qualified for the NCAA Championships with a second-place finish of 14:15.9. Sophomore John Coyle and senior Pat Kavanagh followed on Irish's third fourth place to help solidify the potential Irish distance attack.

Cahill returned to run the Mile portion of the winning distance medley relay in a personal best 4:08 as Notre Dame captured the event for the second consecutive year.

The championship relay team also included sophomore Ed Lavelle, who registered a 3:06 leadoff 1,200 meters, senior quarterback Miller Scott Vandenburg, and junior Brian Peppard. Senior John Coyle and senior Pat Kavanagh also doubled up for the Irish, with Kavanagh and Peppard each recording a career best performance with a second-place time of 4:11.2. Greg Matteo continued his consistent pole vaulting with a 15-8 effort, a personal improvement of nearly two inches.

The Irish return home next Monday to host the Midwestern Collegiate Championships.

Notre Dame, a perennial MCC powerhouse, will have its title challenged by foes including Loyola, Marquette, and Butler.

Sugar Ray says he'll retire

NEW YORK (AP) — It's time for Sugar Ray Leonard to hit something that doesn't hit back.

"I want to do what I planned to do a long time ago — take off lessons," Leonard said early Sunday following his 12-round battering by Tetyr Norris.

"It's time to get away physically from boxing," added Leonard, who will continue to be involved with the management of boxers.

Shortly after the end of his Madison Square Garden debut before 7,495 fans Saturday night, Leonard grabbed the ring microphone and said, "This is my last fight. Thank you for coming out. God bless you all."

Leonard, who will be 35 on May 17, had said he never again would announce his retirement.

It was not so much an announcement, however, as it was a confirmation. The flashing fists of the 23-year-old Norris and the three official scorecards already had announced that Leonard was finished.

"I can't believe this is it," Leonard said when reminded that he has come out of announced retirements.

"It was a sad victory because of the way I ended Ray's career," said Norris, who retained the World Boxing Council super welterweight title (154-pound) title. Leonard was knocked down in the second and seventh rounds. His lips were bleeding. His face was lumpy.

"I've been a risk taker and I'm happy happened to me," he said.

The Leonard pride, however, showed through the bumps and the blood.

"I never thought of quitting during the fight," he said.

One "no mas" fight was all there was going to be in Leonard's career. "No mas" is what Roberto Duran said when he quit in the eighth round of his 1980 rematch with Leonard.

When the final bell mercifully tolled for the exhausted Leonard, he was behind by an incredible 16 points on each of two official cards.

Barbara Perez scored every round for Norris, giving him two-point margins in four rounds. Stif Rubenstein scored it 11 rounds for Norris, giving him two-point margins to three rounds and a three-point advantage in another.

Billy Costello, a former junior welterweight champion, who favored Norris by six points, thought Leonard won four rounds.

"Ray took a pretty bad beating," Norris said. "He showed me things that I showed guys in the past," Leonard said.

Of course, it was things Leonard failed to show that helped make the match so one-sided. His feet sometimes seemed anchored to the canvas. His arms grew heavy from frustration and desperation. Early in the 10th round, Leonard shook his head and motioned at Norris with his gloved in a gesture of resignation.

"All it was my idol," Norris said. "I think that's when I changed.

So it ends.
Injuries doom ND wrestlers in match vs. Nebraska

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Writer

They rolled to within a hair's breadth of pushing off a storied upset.

Yet it was injury, ancient nemesis of all competitors, that doomed the Notre Dame wrestling team in the end, as it had been in the beginning.

Notre Dame began the day by spotting Nebraska a 6-0 edge with a forfeit in the 118-pound match—a forlorn accompaniment by the injury Chris Jensen suffered one week ago against Iowa.

The Irish ended the day by spotting the Cornhuskers another six points when injury forced junior Tom Salvino to withdraw from his heavyweight match.

But injuries aside, Notre Dame, who fell to 3-6-1 in a dual meet competition, showed flashes of greatness in its loss to the seventh-ranked Nebraska Cornhuskers.

“If we had won the 15- and 154-pound matches, we would have won the meet,” said Irish coach Frank McCann, sizing up his team's performance. “The forfeit at 118 was tough, but it hurt us. It's the same old trouble—we need a total team effort. We don't have much experience, so we need a total team effort. It’s without a total team effort. The two close losses at 150 and 158 came in the 126-pound match, junior Marcus Gowens scored an early takedown and appeared on his way to a major decision.

Tennessee's tough battle for Nebraska's Matt Lundquist, however, rose to the occasion in the second and third periods to hold Gowens to a 9-5 victory and keep Notre Dame down 6-3 in the team scoring.

The Cornhuskers' John Buxton, ranked seventh at 118 pounds, moved up two classes to pin Irish sophomore Kyle Cadman at 134 pounds, while Jason Kelber, second-ranked at 126 pounds, also moved up a pair of weight classes to beat Notre Dame's Jamie Boyd at 142 pounds.

At 150 pounds, Todd Layton of the Irish led 4-2 entering the third period, only to lose by a penalty point, 7-6, to Nebraska's Layne Billings.

Notre Dame’s luck was much the same at 158 pounds, as Emil Soehnlein led Todd Enger 5-4 with 1:58 to go in the match. Enger, however, notched a takedown only 19 later to take a 6-5 lead. Enger won 7-5 because of his accumulated riding time.

Yet the Irish did not give up.

Notre Dame's newest member of the 100 club victory, senior Mark Gerardi, thoroughly dominated Jamie Penning in its 137-pound match, as he registered a 17-5 major decision to slice Nebraska's team point lead to 21-7. Gerardi's match heated up season-high-crowd of approximately 220 spectators, but the next match set the Joyce AC ablaze.

Freshman J.J. McGrew, who had not even practiced since

Irish guard Sara Liesbcher said.

Irish coach Muffet McGraw knocked off the Bulldogs this year, she said, “In the past couple of years, we’ve gone head-to-head to Tennessee, with Louisiana Tech, and we’ve won. We’ve finally made that step.

Notre Dame already has knocked off the Bulldogs this season, finally closing the gap with them. And this season's game and the victories in the recruiting war are any indication, the gap between the Irish and Tennessee will close completely very soon.

In Session I couples take the inventory. In Session II couples receive the results.

Session I will be offered Sunday, February 17, 2:00-3:30 pm and Wednesday, February 20, 7:30-9:00 pm

Call Campus Ministry at 239-5242 to register by February 15.

For further information, please call Tracey Sandman or Chris Eitzel.
Zadra's big game helps ND split with Stevens Point

By RICH KURZ
Sports Writer

When the Irish hockey team had its 12-game home win streak broken by Wisconsin-Stevens Point 5-1 on Friday night, Notre Dame coach Ric Schafer knew that Saturday's game would be crucial in guiding the direction of the team for the final four games of the regular season.

"It was a gut check and we failed. I hope (the Irish) respond to this. I think pride will bring something more out," said Schafer after Friday's game, adding, "I'm not giving Stevens Point the game tomorrow night. I'm looking forward to seeing how we respond." And respond the Irish did, taking care of the Pointers 7-3 on Saturday, behind a hat trick and two assists from Lou Zadra, which earned him first star of the night honors.

"We came out more focused on Saturday," said Zadra. "It was an all-out effort from the goaltender out." Saturday night Notre Dame didn't back down from any challenges, and the Pointers were presenting many, a fact supported by the 10 penalties the referees called. The officials were uneven at best, sometimes waiting 10 or 15 seconds to blow the whistle after the goalie had picked up the puck, a mistake which put the goaltenders at great risk.

The Irish gave up the first goal Saturday, making the game seem like a repeat of Friday's game, but Notre Dame responded when Mike Curry scored his first of two goals on an assist from Lou Zadra, and the Irish never looked back. Zadra scored the next two goals, setting up camp in front of the net and punching in rebounds, working hard for his goals as did all of Notre Dame's players.

"I'm really pleased," said Schafer. "That was our grittiest effort of the year. We worked hard, very hard." Including Zadra's goals, the Irish scored four goals in the space of 20 minutes, from the 13:20 mark of the first period until the 13:33 mark of the second, three of which came off the power play.

All in all, the Irish went four for nine on the power play, numbers that indicate the Notre Dame offense is in high gear. "We've been cutting down on fancy passes and we're shooting more," said Zadra.

Notre Dame lost the services of first-string right wing Sterling Black midway through the first period when he went into the boards headfirst, leaving him dazed and blurring his vision.

Stevens Point came back to put a scare into the Irish when it scored two goals in the space of five minutes early in the third period, one on a two-on-one that escaped Irish goalie Greg Louder, the other when the Pointer's Bill Horbach weaved past a Notre Dame defender and beat Louder with a nice shot.

"Unfortunately, we took some bad penalties that could have given them a chance to get back further," said Schafer. "That would have been a tragedy. That's got to be something to learn from." The defense kicked in for the Irish, including several nice stops by Louder, and then Zadra, Tom Minicacarlo, and Curry added goals in a three-minute span to put the game out of reach.

"That was exactly the way they had to play to win tonight," said Schafer. "The gut check turned positive. Overall, I'm really pleased. It was a solid effort." Friday night Stevens Point got the better of the Irish, hustling its way to a 5-1 victory. The Pointers scored on a number of nice shots, and Stevens Point goalie Kevin Marion robbed Notre Dame of several shots, holding the Irish scoreless until the beginning of the third period when the game was far out of reach.

"We needed those breakaways to stay in it," said Schafer. "A couple of those and we would have been right in it. "They're good. I can see why they're Division III national champions two years running." The Irish are off next weekend, but Air Force comes to town for two games the following weekend.

In the next week, the players will get a few days of rest while the coaches are out recruiting. Their practice time will also be limited since the ice will be covered over to make use of the space during Junior Parents Weekend.

Beware! Craig Conner has Mono. Don't get near him, touch him, or sip him the tongue! GET WELL SOON! -YOUR MASKED ROOMIES

University of Wisconsin Platteville

Study in
Seville
Spain

English to
Liberal Arts
International Business

Courses available in Spanish and in English

Fluency in Spanish not required

All courses approved by UW-Platteville and accepted on an official UW-Platteville transcript

1975$ per semester for Wisconsin and Minnesota residents
$4225 per semester for non-residents

Costs include

Textbooks
Room and Board in Spanish Houses
Paddings
Financial aid options

For further information contact
Study Abroad Program
368 Weaver Hall
University of Wisconsin-Platteville
1 University Plaza
Platteville, WI 53818-3099
(608) 342-1788

Mandatory Meeting
for anyone interested in running for
class office

Monday, Feb. 11 7:00pm

Montgomery Theater in
Lafortune Student Center

Reminder: Vote TODAY for Student
Body President/Vice-President
LECTURES


4:20 p.m. Colloquium: "Far Infrared Pump and Probe Spectroscopy of Semiconductors and Superconductors," John Federici, AT&T Bell Labs, Murray Hill. Rooms 116, Newlund Science Hall. Sponsored by Department of Physics.

4:30 p.m. Lecture: "A Molecular Analysis of Early Development in the Frog Xenopus Laevis," Rosamund Smith, Ernst-Boehringer Institute, Vienna. Galvin Life Sciences Center Auditorium. Sponsored by Department of Biophysical Sciences.

CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1. Songwriters' org
2. Royal power
3. Swimmers' platform
4. Theater programs
5. Ward tester
6. Fictional Doone
7. Winged
8. Bitter
9. A toast
10. Curve
11. Rider in an order
12. L.A. time
13. Rabble
14. Place alone
15. Addis Ababa's province
16. Port
17. Michael
18. Deputy
19. Julius
20. Currier
21. Three
22. French-Belgian
23. Name of the chief Norse god
24. Trek
25. Cole Porter
26. Violinist
27. Maine
28. Arms
29. Place alone
30. Rovaniemi
31. Rovaniemi
32. Put on a happy face
33. A king of Tyre
34. Nameakes of the chief Norse god
35. Kind of toast
36. Kind of face
37. Ails
38. Suffice with airport
39. Repasts for the Observer
40. Suf's J. Al. C. A. J. A.
41. Heaven's: Cumb. form
42. Indonesian name for New Guinea
43. Soc. of stars, etc.
44. Almost: Prefix
45. "A... in Her Hand" Aldrich
46. Arago
47. North Sea leader
48. Necessarily
50. "So..." Germain
53. Deli order
55. "Here's..." (another toast)
56. "This is..." (another toast)
58. Kind of charge
59. Kind of charge
60. Kind of charge
61. Far
62. Meadow
63. Campus briggs.
64. Indefinite
65. Choreographer Lubovitch
66. Clumsy
67. Leaf of grass
68. Pt. of a letter closure
69. Ritualistic declarations

DOWN
1. Diminish
2. Farm buildings
3. Family of the Great Pacifier
4. Choir member
5. Shum: Comb. form
6. Colorful fish
7. Thesaurus
8. Meat
9. Tire problem
10. News, e.g.
11. Hockey great
12. Black cuckoo
13. Lincoln son
14. Puck groceries
15. Meadow
16. French-Belgian blonder over.
17. Ato
19. 1929
20. Rabble
21. 1919
22. A king of Tyre
23. Namakes of the chief Norse god
24. Kind of face
25. Ails
26. Suffice with airport
27. Heavens: Cumb. form
28. A'telier
29. Atelier
30. Disencumber
32. Put on a happy face
33. A king of Tyre
34. Namesakes of the chief Norse god
35. Kind of toast
36. Kind of face
37. Ails
38. Suffice with airport
39. Heavens: Cumb. form
40. Suffice with airport
41. Heaven's: Cumb. form
42. Indonesian name for New Guinea
43. Soc. of stars, etc.
44. Almost: Prefix
45. "A... in Her Hand" Aldrich
46. Arago
47. North Sea leader
48. Necessarily
49. "So..." Germain
50. "Here's..." (another toast)
51. Deli order
52. "This is..." (another toast)
53. Kind of charge
54. Far
55. Kind of charge
56. Kind of charge
57. Far
58. Kind of charge
59. Kind of charge
60. Kind of charge
61. Far
62. Meadow
63. Campus briggs.
64. Indefinite
65. Choreographer Lubovitch
66. Clumsy
67. Leaf of grass
68. Pt. of a letter closure
69. Ritualistic declarations

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

ED A AMP'S AGED ORG.
QUA PROA MAR U M.D.
DISARM ASH CAN
HOBES MIDE CAN
ON ICE MAX BUE
MENT ABACUS
ICE BARN
FAL EARGE ATLAS
ANNAL EST LONE
FEN T S HOW

CALVIN AND HOBBES

NOTRE DAME
Roast Pork Loin with apples
Meatless Baked Ziti
Egg Rolls

SAINT MARY'S
Baked ham
Vegetable lasagna
Ziti

JAY HOSLER

CALVIN AND HOBBES

BILL WATTERSON

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER

BILL WATTERSON

CALVIN AND HOBBES
Irish lose close one to No. 7 Syracuse, 70-69

By KEN TYGAC
Associate Sports Editor

Notre Dame did everything it needed to against No. 7 Syracuse Saturday in front of 11,418 fans at the Joyce Center.

But somehow the Irish, sporting new fluorescent green uniforms, still didn't manage to win. Billy Owens scored 12 of Syracuse's last 13 points, including a rebound goal with 3:35 left in the game that gave the Orangemen a 70-69 victory.

Notre Dame outrebounded Syracuse 40-31, and outshot the Orangemen from the field, 49.2 percent to 45.9 percent. The Irish (9-14) got good output from center Keith Tower (12 points, 13 rebounds). But the Orangemen got the last laugh. Freshman guard Adrian Autry drove to the hoop, but missed a circus shot off the back of the rim. The crowd for the rebound and deposited a reverse layup into the basket for the final 70-69 margin. Ellis stole the ball from Sweet with two seconds left to stifle Notre Dame's last desperation attempt.

"You can't take anything away from our guys," Phelps said. "Sweet gave it as good minutes and Tower played well. We won the battle of the Tennessee pulls away with second-half flurry

Lady Vols utilize depth to end Notre Dame's streak

By RENE FERRAN
Sports Writer

KNOXVILLE—All good things must come to an end.

Tennessee ended the Notre Dame women's basketball team's 15-game winning streak with an 88-71 triumph in Knoxville Saturday afternoon. The Irish last lost December 6 against Indiana. Billy Owens (30) scored 31 points and added 10 rebounds to lead the Irish, including seven down the stretch as the Volunteers put the game away.

"Charles is a great player," Irish coach Muffet McGraw said. "We knew they were going to go to him only if we couldn't stop her."

"The most important stretch of the game came immediately after halftime, Tennessee held Notre Dame scoreless for the first 4 1/2 minutes of the second half to take control of a close game. The Irish were within six, 47-41, at halftime, but the Volunteers heated up. We did a couple of good things in the first half, and then we lost it in the first couple of minutes of the second half."

Owens takes command down the stretch

By GREG GUFFEY
Sports Editor

Syracuse forward Billy Owens followed in the footsteps of Virginia's Bryant Stith on Saturday afternoon at the Joyce Center.

Stith scored Virginia's last 13 points as the Cavaliers rallied to a 66-67 victory over the Irish two weeks ago, negating what would have been Notre Dame's biggest victory of the season.

Owens gave an encore performance of Stith on Saturday, scoring 12 of Syracuse's last 13 points as the Orangemen edged past Notre Dame, 70-69.

"It's been a good year," Notre Dame coach Muffet McGraw said. "We had a lot of confidence in our team's ability to compete against some of the best teams. But we knew this was going to be a tough game."

"It was a tough game," Owens said. "We had to fight hard to get the win. But we did it, and that's what matters."

"It was a great game," McGraw said. "But we still have some work to do. We need to improve some areas of our game."

Owens finished the game with 31 points and 10 rebounds to help Syracuse improve to 20-3, while Notre Dame fell to 9-14.

"That's why he's such a good player," Owens said. "That's what makes guys like Billy Owens great players."