Allies bomb despite bunker furor

DHAIRAN, Saudi Arabia (AP) — Bombers conducted another raid on central Iraq, U.S. and allied pilots pounded away at fresh targets Thurman, unimpeded by the international furor over the Baghdad bunker tragedy.

The U.S. command, in response to the death of hundreds of civilians in Wednesday's Baghdad bombing, said it was looking for new ways to limit such casualties — possibly including advance announcements of its targets.

The air war, buildup to an end at the University of Dayton, Ohio, appeared to have made major progress. The command said one-third of Iraq's tanks and artillery in the battle zone have now been destroyed.

Strategists are believed shooting for 50-percent de-

AIDS is topic of student conference

By CAROL DOMINIQUE

AIDS awareness and campus AIDS policies were the chief topics discussed at the recent conference of the National Association of Students at Catholic Colleges and Universities (NASCCU).

The second annual nationwide conference held this past week at the University of Dayton, Ohio, attracted delegates from twenty Catholic colleges and universities, including students from Notre Dame, Saint Mary's, Holy Cross...
INSIDE COLUMN

Some advice on the JPW experience

Well, the weekend we have all been waiting for has finally arrived: Parents Weekend. The glorious event has been built up as the epitome of the Notre Dame experience in our Domer minds since the day we arrived on campus as naive freshmen. Here are a few wise words for all classes on this front: Everyone should have the JPW phenomenon as it once again prepares to invade the campus. For all of you freshmen and sophomores out there, hop on the bus and do not look back. For all of you juniors reading this and waiting there, so hop on the bus and do not look back. For all of the seniors out there, you know tell you. This is the time for them to meet all the important people who have shaped your life here, so hop on the bus and do not look back.

NATIONAL

Boy needs money to test for marrow donor

HUNTINGDON, Ind. (AP) — After struggling to find potential bone marrow donors for his leukemia-stricken son, John Cocklin now finds there isn’t enough money to test them for compatibility. The Huntington Red Cross has run out of money for the tests, and local residents have told Cocklin they can’t afford the $65 test fee to see if they’re possible matches for 13-year-old Steve Hamman. The boy was diagnosed in 1988. After he suffered a relapse in November, doctors told the family a bone marrow transplant was his only chance to survive, Cocklin said. The Cocklin family is currently hoping to obtain donations from companies.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY’S TRADING: February 14, 1991

VOLUME IN SHARES 230.75 Million

NYSE INDEX 198.52 2.26
S&PEX COMPOSITE 364.23 4.80
DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS 2,977.33 31.93
precious metals
unchanged
GOLD $1,010 to $3,600.50 oz.
SILVER 8.10 to $3,633.90

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

1587: Mary, Queen of Scots, was beheaded at Fotheringhay Castle in England after she was implicated in a plot to kill her cousin, Queen Elizabeth I.

1904: The Russo-Japanese War began as Japan be­seed Port Arthur in Manchuria.

1958: Three college students were killed in a con­frontation with highway patrolmen in Orangeburg, S.C., during a civil rights protest against a whites-only bowling alley.

1960: President Carter unveiled a plan to reintro­duce draft registration, a proposal that included women as well as men.

Five years ago: Twenty-nine people were killed and 13 were injured when a passenger train and a freight train collided in the Canadian province of Alberta. In Yorks, N.Y., sec­ondary School Easton, 23, died after taking a Tylenol capsule tainted with cyanide.
The Observer

Debate continued from page 1

by identifying problems and working to over­
come them.

Alissa Murphy, candidate for student body president; Carla
Prando, vice president of Academic Affairs; and Greer
Gilliland, vice president of Student Affairs, will appear on
the second ticket. It is Murphy’s goal to “make known the rich
tradition of Saint Mary’s College” by implementing a plan that
includes Saint Mary’s ap­
preciation and its connection
with intellectual life.

“The real barrier is a miscon­
ception of what diversity is,”
was Prando’s response to the
question of what can be done to
make Saint Mary’s diverse and
what barriers there are. Prando said there can be a
“increased awareness of people of color by working with
faculty to bring in authors and
people of color by working with
the issue (diversity).”

According to Rhatigan, the
lack of diversity can be at­
tacked at “the high school level
when recruiting begins.” Saint
Mary’s needs to know “how to
appeal to diverse students out
there,” with some of the ways
being “to increase the number of minority professors and fac­
ulty and provide students with awareness of other cultures,”
Rhatigan added.

When asked how the
increase in off-campus student
life is affecting the Saint Mary’s
community, Lowry said she
believed that the choice is “left up
to the individual but Saint Mary’s should make living on
the campus as appealing as possible.”

According to Lowry, there is a current meal plan program
problem because it consists of
only one plan. However, she
reported that a 21- or 19-meal
per week plan will be in effect
next year which will be avail­
able to off-campus students.

Prando claimed that his plans to
work with Marriott (food service) to improve
the meal plans. She also
suggested to move athletic equipment to the Regina Hall
basement and (food service) to improve the
meal plans.

One of the ideas presented by
Gilliland is to “have different
colors of paper (flfers) to better
identify student government ac­
tivities. Each group will have a
different color, such as the Life
of the Mind series and sports.”

In the area of dorm reforms,
Murphy said that some new
solutions will be created by a
paper and glass.

“Both tickets plan to work closely to unify the structures of the
student government has
kept the focus on one campus security,
beginning with semi­

awareness of
security, beginning with semi­

awakeness of
security, beginning with semi­

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security, beginning with semi­
After month of bombing, troops await battle

DHAHRAN, Saudi Arabia (AP) — As day fades into day, all is nearly quiet on the northern front. Rumbling is muted by distance. Guards change with whispers at night. The old raucous banter is gone.

The war is now a month old. For most of the half-million allied soldiers who will do the fighting, it remains a dreaded thrill yet to come. Their enemy is hurting, but no one can say how badly with any accuracy.

Old war movies and westerns are on everyone’s mind. Soon it will be High Noon, most of them are convinced, but they can only guess how soon. In a month? Tomorrow? And, most wonder, then what?

A blitzkrieg in the air crippled Iraq’s air force and small navy with ease. Yet legions of seasoned Republican Guards and drafted cannon fodder wait in bunkers for Saddam Hussein’s “Mother of All Battles.”

Allied briefings exude confidence, explaining with charts and film clips how Iraq cannot hold out much longer after more than 70,000 air sorties, cruise missile attacks and naval bombardment.

In the field, commanders play it day-by-day. At headquarters, generals push for quick victory, fearful of any ominous phrase that might suggest a turn down a Vietnamese-like trail, as if “light at the end of the tunnel.” “We’ll win; this won’t be Vietnam, but we will pay a terrible price,” said a senior officer who feared reprisal, if named, from generals seeking to buoy spirits back home.

A ranking U.S. Navy pilot, back from hammering yet another vital target in Iraq, snorted at suggestions that Saddam might be on his knees. “He has thousands of artillery pieces out there, thousands,” he said. “Triple-A (anti-aircraft fire) is all over the place. You bet we’re worried. It only takes one.”

Veteran officers note that Saddam’s deadliest ground-support aircraft have yet to be spotted, much less destroyed. French and Super Frelon helicopters, with Exocet missiles, lurk somewhere in Iraq.

A tyrant prepared to open oil wells and poison coastal waters for decades is not likely to break his defenses, they say.

However demoralized and underfed Iraqi ground troops might be, few can surrender without facing mine fields in front or executioners’ bullets behind them.

Saddam lost the first fight, at Khafji, but his men fought hard, running off Saudi troops until U.S. Marine gunners destroyed their armored column. Under heavy assault, they held Khafji for 36 hours.

Support back home is overwhelming, the old-timers know, but they wonder how fast it might erode when grim-faced messengers from the Pentagon begin rapping on doors in Des Moines.

Thus far, allied ground combat deaths are 12 U.S. Marines, eight of them killed by friendly fire. Iraqi guns have downed 25 aircraft. Eight coalition soldiers are known prisoners; 28 more are missing.

According to the U.S. command, 40 Iraqi warplanes were shot down, with more than 100 destroyed on the ground. Counting 147 aircraft in Iran, that amounts to half of Sadd­am’s air force.

Air strikes knocked out 700 of Iraq’s 4,000 tanks. 600 of its 4,000 armored personnel carriers and 400 of its 3,200 artillery pieces are known prisoners; 28 more are missing.

Saddam Line hooks from Kuwait City down the Persian Gulf, across the bottom of the occupied emirate and westward into Iraq. Along much of it, a double row of 12-foot sand walls rise behind deep moats.

Half a million mines form an outer ring of defense and many more are expected to be scattered on the way toward fortifications at Kuwait City, according to U.S. Marine officers.

Just a few hundred yards from the ruins, 5,000 mourners marched to the neighborhood cemetery to bury some of the dead, in Iran’s yellow-draped coffins lowered into a mass grave, Associated Press corres­pondent Dina Luie­ghy re­ported from Baghdad.

“Dis­grace, Ahm, you will pay!” the crowd chanted.

Later, speaking to reporters, the Iraqi information minister, Laif Jassim, delivered a more offensive threat. Iraq’s president: “We are told that Hitler burned the Jews. Now Bush is burning Iraqi chil­dren.”

For their part, the Americans have blamed President Saddam Hussein and the rest of the Iraqi leadership for the tragedy, saying they deliberately put civilians “in harm’s way” at a potential target.

Marine Brig. Gen. Richard Neal, a U.S. command spokesman in Riyadh, was asked at the daily news briefing in the Saudi capital whether the command would consider an- nouncing its bombarded targets in advance to warn civilians to stay away.

The Observer is currently accepting applications for the following paid positions:

Ad Design Manager-An enthusiastic and computer-oriented person is needed to use her creative talents to produce high quality and professional ads for Observer clients. Macintosh experience is a plus.

Art Director-A motivated person is needed to use his creative talents in the areas of both computer graphics and illustrations. Applicants should have examples of illustrations and experience with Macintosh graphics programs.

Production Manager-An energetic and enthusiastic head sought to manage the computer-aided design of the newspaper. Experience with Macintosh desktop programming programs is preferred.

A resume and a two-page personal statement should be submitted to Kelley Tuthill by 5 pm Friday, Feb. 15. Questions about these positions should be directed to Kelley or Lisa at 239-5303.

Friday, February 15, 1991
OPERATION DESERT STORM

Iraqi mourners cry out for revenge of deaths

BAGHDAD, Iraq (AP) — Iraqi mourners marched alongside flag-covered coffins Thursday, firing automatic rifles into the air and crying out for revenge for the U.S. air strike that Iraq said killed hundreds in a shelter.

"By God we swear, we will make them pay their blood for this crime," a 'member of the crowd of 5,000 yelled. "The death of our women and children will not go unanswered!"

Scores more bodies were pulled from the building that was blasted apart early Wednesday by U.S. warplanes, and a Cabinet minister deplored President Bush as a war criminal comparable to Hitler — a comparison Bush himself has used when speaking of Saddam Hussein.

The Iraqi military reported nearly 400 allied air raids late Wednesday and early Thursday, including 135 against "residential targets" across the country and 251 sorties against military targets in the southern war zone. It said one allied plane was shot down, but gave no details.

Iraq's official Islamic Republic News Agency said the southern Iraqi port city of Basra under went intensive attacks, aimed primarily at an oil refinery and petrochemical complex.

The agency also reported numerous other raids, one of them targeting the southeastern town of al-Gurna, the reputed location of the biblical Garden of Eden.

The manager of Baghdad's al-Raqid hotel, meanwhile, de nied U.S. claims that his establishment housed a military communications center, and allowed foreign reporters to search the 14-story building.

The death toll from Wednesday's raid remained uncertain, in part because rescuers had not yet reached all areas of the shattered above-and-below ground shelter.

Iraqis walk the streets as smoke billows over this downtown Baghdad bridge across the Tigris river Thursday. Iraq anti-American sentiment is high after U.S. bombs caused civilian deaths Wednesday in a Baghdad bunker that the Allies claimed to have captured military personnel.

Kuwaiti reports increase of Iraqi executions in Kuwait

RIYADH, Saudi Arabia (AP) — Iraq has stepped up executions inside occupied Kuwait, killing 200 people since the allied air campaign began, a Kuwaiti air force colonel said Thursday.

Col. Abdullah El-Kandari also accused Iraq of adopting a double standard when it came to Iraqi versus Kuwaiti civilian fatalities.

Iraq has strongly condemned the deaths of Iraqi civilians in allied air raids, but has remained silent regarding the deaths of scores of Kuwaitis reportedly killed by Iraqi forces.

El-Kandari speculated that "Saddam Hussein is allowing controlled reports to come out of Baghdad, but no photos or reports whatsoever have come out of Kuwait since the Aug. 2 invasion," El-Kandari said at briefing.

Also Thursday, Kuwait's interior minister, Sheikh Salem al-Sabah, said most Kuwaitis will be unable to return home for about three months after Iraqi forces are expelled from the country.

Al-Sabah said he understood the longing of his compatriots to return to their country, but insisted that they "would have to be patient. He said the three months were needed to rehabilitate the country and to "purge Kuwait of a fifth column," apparently referring to civilian supporters of Iraq.

Al-Sabah's remarks were carried by the official Kuwaiti news agency, monitored in Bahrain.

At the Riyadh briefing, El-Kandari said Kuwaitis in Saudi Arabia lost contact with the resistance inside Kuwait a week ago after the Iraqis apparently seized the satellite telephones the Kuwaiti resistance had been using.

He said before the links were cut, the Kuwaitis reported that 200 people had been executed in Kuwait since the allied bombing campaign began on Jan. 17. There was no way to independently determine how many people have been killed in Kuwait by the occupying forces.

El-Kandari speculated that the Iraqis were "taking revenge for the air campaign against Iraq by killing civilians inside Kuwait."

Illinois Rep. insists on use of nukes as option

YAKIMA, Wash. (AP) — The United States should use nuclear weapons on dug-in Iraqi soldiers rather than risk American lives to root them out, U.S. Rep. Phil Crane, R-Ill., said.

"If the Republican Guard is dug in and determined to fight, it is an option that has to remain open," Crane said in an interview before giving a Lincoln Day speech to Yakima-area Republicans Wednesday.

Crane also called Saddam Hussein's invasion of Kuwait a "blooding" because it gave the United States cause to destroy Hussein's military power.

In the interview, Crane said he would favor using neutron weapons against Iraq strongholds. Neutron weapons produce more deadly radiation than older nuclear warheads, but less than one-tenth as much explosive power, heat and fallout.

"They don't destroy buildings," Crane said. "They simply kill."

U.S. Rep. Dan Burton, R-Ind., has said the deadly weapons should be used as a last resort before sending in American ground forces.

However, critics have said using nuclear weapons in the Persian Gulf War would further erode U.S. relations in the Arab world, jeopardize the United Nations' alliance against Iraq and undermine U.S. policy regarding nuclear proliferation.

Crane was elected to the House in 1969 and was a presidential candidate in 1980.

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- Arkansas 23-2
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- Syracuse 20-3
- Arizona 19-4
- Southern Miss 17-2
- North Carolina 17-4
- Kansas 17-4

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Pain reliever reported to up risk of ulcers

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — The widely used pain reliever ibuprofen doubles the risk of ulcers, according to Vanderbilt University researchers, and some experts say people taking it may want to consider lower doses or alternatives.

But for those suffering chronic pain and inflammation, researchers said ibuprofen may be the best choice, as it has the lowest ulcer risk among the drugs studied. Those drugs belong to a prescription class called non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs or NSAIDs.

“Occasional low-dose users should not be concerned about the increased risk,” said the study’s lead author, Dr. Marie Griffin. “It is unlikely that taking one or 2 ibuprofen pills several times a month poses any significant risk.”

The researchers did not study aspirin, which is also an NSAID, but said that aspirin is “at least” as risky as ibuprofen. Acetaminophen, used in the pain reliever Tylenol, is not an NSAID and is not associated with ulcers.

The Vanderbilt study confirms the increased risk of ulcers in people who used the prescription NSAIDs studied, and also found that the overall risk increased with higher doses and was greatest in the first month of use.

Ibuprofen, available without a prescription since 1985, is sold under such brand names as Advil, Medipren, Motrin and Nuprin. It has captured about 20 percent of the $2.5 billion non-prescription pain reliever market. As the prescription drug Motrin, it has annual sales of $46 million.

Ibuprofen is an anti-inflammatory drug and should not only provide rudimentary education in the basic scientific understanding of AIDS and the education of how one can come in contact with the disease, but as a Catholic university we should somehow address the issue of understanding and compassion in relating to a person with AIDS,” he said.

In additional business, Cataldo was elected the executive vice-president for financial affairs. Jennifer-Paige Willenberg of Saint Mary’s was elected a NASCCU regional director.

Clarification

A lecture given by Professor Rashid Khalidi on Tuesday night was sponsored by both the Kellogg Institute for International Studies and the Notre Dame Council on International Business Development. The Observer regrets the error.

Award to be presented for merits in Angers

Notre Dame’s Office of International Study Programs has announced a special award for senior students returned from the Angers foreign study program.

The $200 award, named after Charles Parnell, professor emeritus of romance languages and literatures at Notre Dame, and his wife, Simone, is to be given annually to a senior from Notre Dame or Saint Mary’s College who attended the Angers Program and “has demonstrated a high level of international awareness and social service activities participation.”

Nominations for the Charles and Simone Parnell Award are to be made by junior and senior Angers returnees on forms available from the International Study Programs office. The deadline for nominations is March 8.

Charles and Simone Parnell were instrumental in the 1965 founding of the Angers program at the Universitie Catholique de l’Ouest. Charles Parnell directed the program in the past. The Parnells have received previous honors both from the University and from the city of Angers. Also, in 1988, Charles Parnell was made an honorary citizen of Angers.

The award has been made possible by a gift from Charles Roedig, professor emeritus of romance languages and literatures.

The following seniors are eligible for the award: Michelle Boldur, Matthew Borkowski, Matthew Bridenstine, Rachel Brochert, Stephen Cannon, Siobhan Carroll, Shannon Casey, Christine Cletti, Kevin Degnan, Matthew Desmod, Wade Edwards, Jill Fogliester, Elizabeth Gisch (SMC), Larissa Godish, Carrie Gonthals (SMC), Sinane Goulet, Joan Kearns, Tracy Labin, Elizabeth Leveno, Matthew Mengen, Megan Noone, Gregory Olson, Kathleen Shimmars (SMC), Edward Smith, Mary Ellen Townsend, Karen Walsh (SMC), Julie Yoon, Joseph

SECURITY BEAT

MONDAY, FEB. 11

10:53 a.m. A construction super­intendent reported vandalism in two doors outside a lecture room in the Heedburgh Center for International Studies. The doors were pried open.

11 a.m. A Siegfried resident reported the theft of seven bottles of wine from a mailbox in the E2 lot.

2:23 p.m. Security cited an off-campus student for failing to stop at a stop sign. 4:40 p.m. Security questioned a subject caught shoplifting from the Bookstore.

5:30 p.m. A Walsh resident reported being approached by a suspicious person in a blue jogging suit who asked to be punched in the stomach.

TUESDAY, FEB. 12

10:30 a.m. Security responded to an automobile accident on Coryt Way Drive. One of the cars sustained property damage.

5:19 p.m. Security and the Fire Department assisted a medical alert at the Computer Math Building. The victim was transported by ambulance to St. Joseph’s Medical Center.

5:44 p.m. Security responded to a hit and run accident in the West Field West lot. A parked car had been struck by an unknown vehicle and sustained property damage.

6:49 p.m. An off-campus resident reported the theft of his sweatshirt and a can from outside the Rockne Memorial second floor gymnasium.

WEDNESDAY, FEB. 13

3 a.m. A Security officer noticed vandalism to an automobile in the E2 lot while making a security check of the lot. The passengers window had been broken. The owner of the car was notified and said that his radar detector had been stolen.

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InterVarsity Christian Fellowship

Large Group Meeting

DR. THOMAS V. MORRIS

(Assoc, Prof. of Philosophy, Univ. of Notre Dame)

On

‘PASCAL on love and life of the Body’

6:30 pm Friday, Feb. 15

Keenan-Stanford Chapel

Arthur Andersen invites all Junior Accounting and Finance Majors to a presentation on INTERVIEWING

Tuesday, February 19, 1991

At 7:00 p.m.

Monogram Room

Dress is Casual

Reception/Refreshments to Follow
EDITORIAL

Lowry ticket deserves your vote

No matter what the results of the Saint Mary's Student Body elections, Saint Mary's students cannot lose. Both the Maureen Lowry and Allissa Murphy tickets won by large margins and should serve the Saint Mary's community well. However, the Lowry ticket stood out as being particularly articulate and informed. Lowry, and her running mates Colleen Rhattigan, for Vice-President of Academic Affairs, and Meg McGowan, for Vice-President of Student Activities, were well-versed in the recent extensive changes that have been made to the structure of Saint Mary's government.

Lowry was equally as impressive addressing the security concerns of Saint Mary’s students. She proposed specific changes, such as placing emergency phones at various checkpoints along Saint Mary's Road, as well as some of the most vital courses from the faculty or program, students can take in a field which is becoming increasingly competitive. Many organizations neglect the interests and needs of students who wish to pursue public interest law. The curriculum provides only limited offerings in this area, and some of the most vital courses (e.g. bankruptcy) are not offered. Organizations stimulating interest in job opportunities are student organized and student run, with little involvement from the faculty or administration. It is difficult to obtain information about job opportunities in this area, and the placement efforts of the school do not do their job.

Even if a student is motivated enough to discover a public interest offer. However, the program is grossly underfunded when compared to both the demand for funding and the amounts pledged by students at other universities. This program should be expanded, and the University should consider either initiating separate funding or increasing its current support of “public interest” program. Again, the student pledge amount with tuition remains insufficient.

Secondly, the Center for Social Concerns and the Notre Dame Alumni Association coordinate a “Summer Service Project” program. Through this program, students can get a certain amount of tuition excused from money donated by alumni. This program sometimes provides room and board for students who are able to stay in the facility where they work or in some religious facilities (convos, etc.). Again, this is an important but limited program. Students who need money for rent and food during the summer cannot utilize this program unless a room and board facility is available. Even with such, it is impossible for married students or students with dependents to take advantage of this program. Again, the funding is limited, and not every worthy position receives support.

Finally, a work study program is available. Under this program, the University makes a contract with the employer whereby 75 percent of the student’s salary is paid out of work study money and 25 percent is paid by the employer. These contracts are extremely limited, and currently they are only available to students working locally. This is federal money. It should be available to any student who is eligible for a “public interest” program. Although people at the work study and financial aid offices say this money could be used other then locally, attempts to make this hypothetical concrete have failed. I am unaware of any option which the University itself funds. The few programs provided by this institution are funded by students, alumni and the federal government. I could have done better attending a state school. I feel cheated and disillusioned that Notre Dame is not what it advertises to be. I’m sure many students, faculty and staff agree with me.

I have actually been disadvantaged in the field of public interest law because I chose to rely on the false selling techniques of the law schools. This law school should either start giving students real opportunities to get involved in the world of public interest or it should advertise the emphasis on traditional, firm and corporate law.

Meagan J. MacKenzie is a second year law student
Dear Editor:

As founder of Notre Dame's chapter of the League of Latin American Citizens, our nation's largest and oldest Hispanic civil rights organization, I feel compelled to précis my response to a letter (Feb. 11) of a group calling itself SUFR which appeared in the Feb. 8 issue of the student newspaper. The usual views of minority students at Notre Dame. With our nation at war, it is our responsibility to deem it unscrupulous and downright criminal that blacks have not questioned the conditions for bell ringing. This letter has been engaged in the serious work of learning and who have not followed these events will not be aware that SUFR began its recruiting for a Student Affairs Office and presenting an outrageous list of demands for the University. President Patricia O'Hara. Despite the obvious contradictions, that every Notre Dame student is required to take courses in minority studies and participate in racist sensitive programs, the minority students have taken the politics of race and ethnicity to a new level of "receptiveness" to new ideas. They presume and claim that Hispanics make up 15 percent of the population, which is ethnic minority on campus, are being victimized.

Under the guise of an organization representing the views of its members, the blacks have a habit of implicating the entire minority group (Kuwait). SUFR has emerged to support fast-pedale black grievances. Geneva Brown, chairperson of the Minority Affairs, this group is demanding that the University of Notre Dame—a leading, national Catholic college—abandon the academic and administrative policies that blacks may be denied. In his letter, Martin Jr. illustrates that these black students have implicitly massed interest in both the Middle East and the black culture. Here at Notre Dame, SUFR wrote in its list of demands that they will "act accordly" if the University makes no steps to oppose the illegal war and thereby they'll do it again. SUFR also suggested that the student body and tenue for all black professors, for a just war. Was this war an indefensible human rights crusade by storming into the Kuwait? The Kazir has to be stopped. After all, we learned from World War II that aggression cannot be tolerated. Without even addressing the backstreets would have used Scud missiles against Israeli war if war had not broken out, it is clear that he did use these weapons once the war began—just as he said he would. This targeting of civilians is known as "collateral damage." The notion that 80% of the population believed in the war in the Gulf—not because of a group calling itself SUFR. And, given this national emergency, why should we at Notre Dame allow black students to use their privileges to raise havoc at Notre Dame? I am writing in response to several recent letters to the editor urging support for the troops in the Gulf. Certainly, as fellow soldiers from allied bombings, former President Bush has to act responsibly and demand that the United States not break its standards for moral and ethical behavior. Was this war an effort to support the war, this letter of SUFR is not resolved or as black and white as they would have us believe.

It is possible to support the troops while questioning validity of war.

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It is possible to support the troops while questioning validity of war.
Festival concludes with acclaimed
Jaimy Gordon

By ELIZABETH VIDA
 Accent Writer

Just as another week of classes has flown by, so too has this year's Sophomore Literary Festival. Tonight's reading, at 8 at the Library Auditorium, is by Jaimy Gordon, the author of the critically acclaimed novel "She Drove Without Stopping." Published in 1990, "She Drove Without Stopping" is Gordon's most recent novel. Her other works include "Circumspecctions from an Equestrian Statue," a novel, and "The Bend, The Lip, The Kid," a narrative poem.

Gordon, who was born in Baltimore in 1944 and educated at Antioch College and Brown University, is now an associate professor of English at Western Michigan University in Kalamazoo, where she teaches fiction writing. She has received Creative Writing Grants from the National Endowment for the Arts and fellowships from other prestigious institutes and colleges of art.

Gordon will draw almost all of her material for the reading from "She Drove Without Stopping," of which writer Janet Kauffman says, "A spectacle of a novel! In a cultural landscape marked off by men and money, Jane figures out how to drive without stopping, and destination isn't the point.''

Elizabeth Hand, reviewer for the Washington Post, wrote, "Gordon's prose is witty and stylish, the kind of unflinching feminist writing that isn't afraid to admit of a woman whooping it up all night, then waking next morning disgraced, and not a little exalted, to discover just how close to the edge she'd crawled.'

Jane is the footloose and sexually free heroine of the novel who dispossesses her wealthy father and pays for his irritation with her pocketbook. As the novel progresses she leaves home to journey towards the edge of the sexual revolution of the 1960s. On this quest, she finds a series of surrogate "fathers." They all challenge her notion of the links between sex and money.

Gordon characterizes Jane as an adventurress. "I would never have wanted to write about her if I had not begun to know that she wasn't one of a kind, that indeed the world was harboring plenty of women like her," Gordon said in a recent interview about the character she created. "I imagine a host of Jane's as the natural audience for this book.'

As the University celebrates the Year of Women, Gordon will present a contemporary view of the world from a female perspective. It is quite different from the point of view offered by the female protagonists in many Victorian novels, which present an anachronistic concept of women in society.

If you've missed the previous authors this week, tonight would be an excellent opportunity to hear a published and acclaimed writer read her own work and offer a little insight—not only into her novels, but also into what it takes to be a professional writer.
as the cold got you down? Are you suffering from a mild case of boredom? Well look out, because here comes Junior Parents' Weekend to add to your list! Notre Dame is noted for being a traditional school, and keeping with the times JPW has evolved... well a dead weekend around campus for non-juniors. Juniors will be rolling out the 'green' carpet for Mom and Dad, but as for the rest of you, clear out if you can. Some have already decided to head for Chicago, but for those of us who prefer to stay closer to the Dome, here are some alternatives.

Perhaps this weekend you wouldn't like to take in a concert or two? Okay then, here are two: ZZ Top and The Black Crowes are playing at The Resonant Horizon (6920 N. Manseauht Rd., Resonant, IL) Friday, Saturday and Sunday at 8 p.m., and The Replacements are at the State Theatre (404 S. Burdick Kalamazoo, MI) Friday at 8 p.m. (313) 859-3831) will be more than happy to help you obtain concert tickets.

Did you know that Indiana has more miles of interstate highway than any other of comparable size? If you are yearning for city life, Indianapolis will accommodate any taste. In just three short hours you could be in Indianapolis for their annual Boat Sport and Travel Show, located at 2311 E. 46th St. The show is held at the Indiana State Fairgrounds, featuring consumer shows, physical fitness programs, dog seminars and regional turkey calling contests. Admission is charged for the show, which is open Saturday at 10 a.m.-11 p.m. and Sunday 10 a.m.-6 p.m.

If turkey's not your game, check out Car Quest, World of Wheels at the Convention Center, across from 201 S. Capital St. If you work up an appetite while there, try the Zag's, a wonderful deli, south of the center at 808 S. Meridian. If the best laugh you have had all week was watching re-runs of 'Cheers,' why not check out some comedy clubs in Indianapolis. Pam Stone will be appearing at the Broadtrimpile Comedy Club (6821 N. College St., phone: (317) 255-4211). Also, the Indiana Comedy Connection (247 S. Meridian St., phone: (317) 631-3536), is featuring John Thomas. Lastly, Crackers (8702 Keystone Crossing, phone: (317) 856-2500) has a variety of acts every weekend.

If the crowd was unaware of all the number one hits, they at least sent a harsh message, one filled with love and relationships. But the Ellen James Society is having double theater performances of "The Medium" and "The Shave" at Kroenke Hall Friday and Saturday at 8 p.m. Call the box office at (219) 464-5162 for tickets.

Thirty minutes west of South Bend is Michigan City. By taking the Indiana tollway to U.S. 20 you will come across The Lighthouse. This is a very popular spot, because it offers a variety of discount outlets such as Benneton, Baus, and Pulu.

Southwest of Michigan City is Valparaiso. Valparaiso University is having double theater performances of "The Medium" and "The Shave" at Kroenke Hall Friday and Saturday at 8 p.m. Call the box office at (219) 464-5162 for tickets.

Lastly, tour the Urbil Redenbacher Popcorn Factory on U.S. 30. For a long time corn was the only cash crop in Indiana. Fortunately for your JPW escape weekend, the Hoosier State now has more to offer than just corn.

Non-juniors: your ticket to escape from JPW

Indigo Girls display their sheer brilliance during Stepan concert

By MONICA YANT
Associate News Editor

They may have "never played in a blizzard before," but Indigo Girls Amy Ray and Emily Saliers brought to Notre Dame a storm of their own: acoustic harmony, vocal strength, and lyrical brilliance.

With spirit and perfectintonation, Indigo Girls played a 19-song set to a sold-out crowd at Stepan Center, referred to by Ray as a "big ole fat bubble." "I wonder, do they confide covered material from each of their three albums.

Much of the performance was a showcase of their critically acclaimed lyrics and harmony. In "World Falls," off their latest album "Nomads," Indians Saints," they struggled with the rule of the individual in a life that must end. "I woke up in the middle of a dream, scared the world was too much for me."

Appropriate for the Valentine's Day concert was "Love's Recovery." Detailing the stormy nature of relationships that may seem perfect, they concluded that "someone gets a lifetime rehearsal, as specks of dust we're universally agreed." To let this love survive would be the greatest gift we could give.

The resolution and hopeful ending of "Love's Recovery" set the stage for "Hammer and a Nail," an upbeat number full of promise and self-determination. Searching for the meaning of life that is "more than a vision," Ray and Saliers progress from "seeing the road to hell and just where it starts," to "seeing the whole as a sum of its parts." If the crowd was unaware of the deeper symbolism in their lyrics, it was because their masterful musicianship and vocal demands full attention.

On "Hand Me Downs," and "Pushing the Needle Too Far," Ray's vocals ranged from anger to compassion, rage to sensitivity. Both on lead acoustic guitar, they complemented, rather than competed, with each other. But Indigo Girls weren't all business. They joked about college sports and solicited support for Greenpeace. They even attempted to name a painted cow stationed at the edge of the stage, and the crowd willingly offered their suggestions. Favorites like "Land of Canaan," and "To Try and Be True," brought the crowd together in a harmony of its own.

And on "Closer to Fine," Ray and Saliers drew the most significant response from the college-inspired line, "I spent four years prostrating to the higher mind, got my paper, and I was free," which netted shrills of agreement. Opening for Indigo Girls was The Ellen James Society. Fronted by two females, The Ellen James Society bore remarkable similarities to Indigo Girls, from the '60s-inspired attire to the lyrical focus on love and relationships. But the Ellen James Society sent a harsh message, one filled with much more disillusionment and loss than the headliners.

When the two groups joined forces on "Try to Be True," and "2-3-5," the true power of these female voices was unveiled. Between the four women, every musical emotion was displayed, every feeling conveyed.

The female power did not end there, as it seems that this concert could have perhaps been in conjunction with the Year of Women. As the all-star ensemble wrapped up "Get Together," they replaced the word "brother" with "sister" in the chorus.

Indigo Girls and The Ellen James Society showed Notre Dame an entertaining musical experience, concluding with a plea for "Peace" and a shower of autographed Valentine's for the stage-front audience.

Whether a first-time viewer or a die-hard fan, Thursday night's show brought just about everyone a little "closer to fine."
I wish there were time this weekend to talk at length with the Junior Parents over this unfortunate war our country is waging in the Persian Gulf.

Most of the Junior Parents must have a near-perfect recall of the Vietnam War. Some of them may have fought in that war; others must have opposed it, or wished it would go away before they were dragged into it. Many of the war vets came home, feeling guilty as hell for fighting in Vietnam. The rest of the country felt guilty as hell for sending them there, and for not welcoming them home as heroes.

Vietnam left many of us wounded in one way or another. Since so many of us are haunted by unresolved guilt from the past, we’re sending lads to another war that could be just as tragic. The war hope in the country is at fever pitch. Even the school children have been enlisted to support the troops and keep their morale high, so they will not feel they are fighting with a hand tied behind them.

For me, as a priest at Notre Dame, who listened to, and was changed by, the generation which is now old enough to be the parents of my grandchildren, the Vietnam War is like saying, "My mother, my right or wrong," just because the war is on. The country which has 26 million abortions notched on its belt can’t claim it’s in the state of grace from sea to shining sea. Chesterton wrote, "My country, right or wrong," is a thing no patriot would think of saying except in a desperate case. It is like saying, ‘My mother, drunk or sober.’ No doubt if a decent man’s mother took to drink he would share her troubles to the last; but to talk as if he would be in a state of grace if his mother took to drink or not is certainly not the language of men who know the great mystery.

My country, right or wrong, dropped more bombs on Vietnam than were dropped on the continent of Europe during World War II. Now I’m told more bombs have been dropped on Iraq already than were dropped on Vietnam. Is this more moral than zapping them back to the Stone Age?

Being a Holy Cross priest at Notre Dame has been a learning experience. I have learned so much in 20 years, I’m at odds with the young hawks who call me unpatriotic for being a dove. A generation ago, students opposed to the war in Vietnam used to explain Christian love to me, because they were worrying about me as a hawk.

The truth is, I’m not a pacifist, though I’m still wondering, "Where have all the flowers gone?" Like Mr. Chips, I re-member the names of the dead, and that honor roll covers four different wars.

"Futility" is a poem written by Wilfred Owen, a soldier killed in action in 1918. "Move him into the sun—Gently its touch may draw him once again. At home, whispering of fields un-sown. Always it awoke him, even in France. Until this morning and this snow. If any one in that huge crowd, whether his mother took to drink or not is certainly not the language of a poet who read the ancient classics...

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The Observer: We even deliver in snowstorms.
continued from page 20

"I've known Ron for eight years, since he was with us at Minnesota when he first starting his coaching career," Heiss said. "So we didn't have an outstanding job everywhere he's been. But there's an opportunity here to do something that we both enjoy." Cooper played linebacker at Jacksonville State, where he earned three letters and helped the team to three Southern Conference titles and three NCAA Division II playoff appearances in 1980, 1981, and 1982. He graduated from Jacksonville State in 1983 with a degree in physical education and biology.

Born February 11, 1961, the 30-year-old Cooper was married to the former Kim Walls of Jacksonville, Florida.
Volleyball lands two recruits

Special to the Observer

Two high school seniors have signed national letters of intent to enroll at the University of Notre Dame and participate in basketball. Nicole Coates is an outside hitter from Princeton High School in Princeton. III, Coates was a three-time all-state pick and was selected to the United States Volleyball Association junior elite camp for the year. A member of the Top Gun Club Team in 1991, Coates led Princeton to a state championship in 1991. Coates, who by graduation, will have moved 16 varsity letters in four different sports—four each in volleyball, track, tennis, and basketball—and was USA Today's Illinois Prep Athlete of the Year for 1990.

Chirsty Peters is an outside hitter from Solana Beach, Calif. Peters was named co-MVP of the Palos Valley in 1990 and was selected to all-tournament teams at the Mt. Helix and Santa Barbara tournaments.

Daly expected to be named Olympic coach

NEW YORK (AP) — Detroit Pistons coach Chuck Daly appeared as the likely choice to coach the 1992 U.S. Olympic basketball team when both USA Basketball and the Pistons called news conferences for Friday morning.

USA Basketball said its 10 a.m. EST news conference concerned its selection of the Olympic team's coach for 1992 Games in Barcelona, Spain. The Pistons did not announce the purpose of their news conference.

Daly, 66, has led the Pistons to consecutive NBA titles. He has a 62-31 record in the NBA playoffs, the best among active coaches.

The 1992 Olympics will be the first in which NBA players will be allowed to participate. The U.S. team is expected to have nine NBA players and three college players.

Daly began his coaching career as Duke, where he was an assistant coach from 1962-69. He was freshman coach the first three seasons and then was a varsity assistant coach.

He then became head coach at Boston College for the 1969-70 and 1970-71 seasons. Leading the Eagles to a 26-26 record.

Daly moved on to the University of Pennsylvania, where he stayed from 1971-77. He led the Quakers to four Ivy League titles in seven seasons and a 125-38 record.

He then left the college ranks to become an assistant to Billy Cunningham with the Philadelphia 76ers, where he stayed for four seasons. Daly was named head coach of the Pistons on May 17, 1983.

Daly has a career record of 403-231 going into Wednesday night's game at Milwaukee.
While we believe that this is not a war of last resort. Economic sanctions were not given sufficient time to achieve their objective and diplomatic options were by no means exhausted.

We call for a cease-fire and a concertated international effort to resolve this crisis.
By RICH SABO
Sports Writer

Irish hope to solidify poll position

With a chance to strengthen its national ranking, the Notre Dame women's tennis team travels to Bloomington, Indiana this weekend to compete against some of the best teams in the country.

The Irish, ranked 25th in the Collegiate poll, will face South Carolina on Friday, William & Mary on Saturday, and Indiana on Sunday. The Hoosiers are the top-rated team in the region, with the Irish second.

Irish coach Jay Louderback is not overemphasizing the weekend matches, but feels that the team will respond to the challenge with strong performances.

"Indiana is 16th and South Carolina 17th," said Louderback. "William & Mary did not make the poll, but Trinity's (College) number one and two singles players transfer here. They may be the best team this weekend, even though they are not ranked. We could easily come out 0-3 or 3-0. We don't know, but I think we will hang in there in all three matches."

With such strong competition, the Irish will need solid performances from all players. Junior Tracy Barton will play number-one singles, but the rest of the singles lineup is subject to potential rearrangement.

Louderback said, "From two through six (singles) we are very equal in level. We will not do a lot of changing around, but it depends on who we're playing."

Melissa Harris, Lisa Tholen, Terri Vitale, Kim Parelle, and Katie Clark will probably fill out the singles slate for the Irish. Christy Faustmann, normally in one of the top singles spots, is still out. She started light hitting this week, but, said Louderback, "It will be slow for a while, with nothing really physical."

Just what style of play does this team, now 5-0 and looking to climb in the poll, prefer?

"I think our team hits the ball very hard from the baseline generally," said Harris, "and goes for winners from there. Christy is one of the more well-rounded players. It's hard that we don't have her for this weekend, but Lisa and Terri can do anything. The freshmen have really made a difference."

Whatever strategy is used, be it baseline groundstrokes or aggressive serve-and-volley, the Irish will need to be at the top of their game this weekend and are definitely up for the challenge.

Tholen said, "Everyone is strong at their positions and playing up to their capabilities. This weekend will show us how good we are and what kind of shot we have at the NCAs."

While these are key contests against the type of competition Notre Dame needs to play to prove itself, Louderback felt that losses would not break the team's season, as many more matches will be played in the spring. Victorities, however, would certainly solidify the team's national stature.

As far as the effort needed this weekend is concerned, perhaps Harris summed it up best, saying, "If all of us can pull it together completely for one weekend, this would definitely be the best time to do it."

JUNIORS: have a great JPW!

Bring your parents to the Club!

SENIORS: Get away from the "Parent Stress" by coming to The Club for lunch, baseball night, and the Saturday specials!
Men's tennis to face three tough opponents at Eck

By KEN TYSIAC
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame men's tennis team will have to get over Wednesday's heartbreaking 6-4 defeat at the hands of a tough Indiana squad in a hurry.

The Irish (3-3) will have to get back to business this weekend when they host three matches in three days at the Eck Tennis Pavilion. Notre Dame will entertain Southern Illinois Friday at 3 p.m., Illinois Saturday at 11 a.m. and North Carolina Sunday at noon.

Although the 13th-ranked Irish aren't looking past the first two matches, the one they are gearing up for is the match versus No. 15 North Carolina. Friday, February 15, 1991 The Observer page 17

Thornquist, a Swedish-born player who won the NAIA national title last year while at Elan College in straight sets. Thornquist went home in the fall, but enrolled at North Carolina this semester and should start at first singles against Dave DiLucia of the Irish.

"He (Thornquist) is a pro-level player," Bayliss says. "His match with David should be a contrast in strengths. Thornquist is a very aggressive baseliner, while DiLucia is more of a classic serve-and- volley player. They will play right into each other's strengths; that match alone will be worth the price of admission. For David, he may have to play the best match he can play to win."

The Tar Heels are not just strong at first singles. Second-singles player Brian Jones was one of only 64 players chosen to participate in the NCAA tournament last year. Woody Webb at third singles is the 28th-ranked player in the nation. And senior captain Andre Janacik, who plays at fourth singles, has been solid for Carolina throughout his career.

Although the Irish are looking forward to the match with North Carolina, getting big wins in the matches on Friday and Saturday will be a concern as well.

"Playing well in those first two matches is important," Bayliss says. "We can't take anybody lightly with the schedule we play, and we will have to play hard in both of those first two matches."

Southern Illinois is led by Joe DeMecore at first singles and Rikard Stenstrom at second singles. DeMecore is an aggressive groundstroker with a good forehand, while Stenstrom is a baseline player who is extremely steady.

Illinois will go with Mark Krajewski at number-one singles and David Nasser at number two.

"We had a very tough match with Illinois last year," Bayliss says. "We won 6-3, and there were many three-set matches."

Stamina could be a problem for the Irish, but they will spread out their lineup to come but any fatigue which may occur after playing three matches in three days. After the grueling six-hour loss to Indiana, Notre Dame will need all the rest it can get.

"We're not planning on facing some different players to lift some of the load," Bayliss said. "The stamina and depth of a team like Illinois will play a big factor. Dave (DiLucia) had to play a lot of matches, so we'll have our hands full in three days last weekend, and that's definitely a concern.

Drabek wins case, awarded record amount

NEW YORK (AP) — Don Mattingly's salary arbitration record lasted four years. Wally Joyner's lasted five days.

National League Cy Young Award winner Doug Drabek broke Joyner's mark on Thursday with the first $3 million award in arbitration history. Raymond Goetz, who had been scheduled for a hearing on Thursday, tripled his salary when the California Angels settled at $3,335,000, a $1.7 million raise.

In other settlements, right-hander Jeff Robinson and Baltimore agreed to $75,000, a $165,000 raise, while outfielder Kevin Romine and Boston agreed to $353,000, a $95,000 raise.

Right-hander Willie Fraser and Toronto settled at $750,000, a $340,000 raise, while right-hander Mark Portugal and Houston agreed to $705,000, a $485,000 raise.

Los Angeles infielder Lenny Harris, who is not yet eligible for arbitration, and Chicago agreed to $315,000, a $170,000 raise.

Players and owners have split the eight cases decided by arbitrators, and 28 players remain scheduled for hearings.

Drabek's record may not last long. Bobby Bonilla and Pittsburgh had their hearing Thursday and the outfilder is asking for $3,475,000. The team is offering $2.4 million.

Drabek, 28, became the fourth highest-paid pitcher in baseball behind Roger Clemens ($3,380,250), Dave Stewart ($3.5 million) and Bob Welch ($3.45 million). Drabek became the 38th player and first Pirate with a $3 million contract.

"We're delighted, but we thought we clearly won," said Randy Hendrickson, one of Drabek's agents. "The Pirates were respectful and cordial in negotiations, but they came in with a low-ball figure."

Drabek won $1.1 million in arbitration last year, when he was 22-6 with a 2.78 ERA for the Atlanta Braves and second-place finisher for the National League Most Valuable Player. He was 22-6 with a 2.78 ERA for the Atlanta Braves and second-place finisher for the National League Most Valuable Player.

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Women's hoops meets Miami of Ohio

RENE FERRAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's basketball team (18-4) takes a break from MCC play this weekend as it hosts Miami of Ohio at 2 p.m. Sunday.

The Redskins own a 2-1 advantage in the series against the Irish, but the two teams are tied with 66 points in 18 quality minutes. Twin Jon Ross (2.5 ppg, 2.1 rpg) could also get the starting nod.

Kevin Ellery (11.5 ppg, 6.4 rpg) in the middle. Both Ellery and Tower have led the team in rebounds with 7.7 per game. St. Andrew's latest opponents, Miami (9-12), defending Mid-American Conference champ, are struggling this season, having lost four straight before the game against Ball State. Irish coach McInroy welcomes the change of pace. "We get in a rut when we start playing just conference teams," she said. "We've already beat them once, and we come into the games a little complacent, knowing we can win. This is good to be playing a team you have not seen." Irish assistant coach Kathleen Weber characterizes the Redskins as a "halfcourt-style team," one which runs painstakingly and will try to slow the pace down against Notre Dame.

For the Irish to be successful, Weber believes two Miami players, Bennett and Dee Young, must especially be kept under control. The first in center Julie Howell (13.1 ppg, 4.9 rpg), the team's leading scorer and rebounder, while Kelley Berens (8.9 ppg, 4.5 rpg) is the Redskins' most active player on the boards. "There's a very aggressive, hard-working, hard-nosed type of player. We're going to concentrate on keeping her off the boards," Weber said.

Unlike several of Notre Dame's last opponents, Miami is not a good three-point shooting team, hitting only 25 percent of its threes. Overall, the Redskins shoot 44.8 percent from the field.

Miami sports a very balanced scoring attack. Howell is the only Redskins averaging in double figures, but five other players, including Berens, score at least 8.5 points per game.

The other Miami starters are forward D'Nella Seiple (6.4 ppg) and guards Adrienne Spatz (9.4 ppg) and Regina Smith (9.0 ppg, 4.5 rpg).

Temperature continued from page 20

started every game in the middle for the Owls and leads the team in rebounds with 7.7 per game. This will be the fourth consecutive Saturday that Notre Dame has played a big game on national television. The Irish lost two one-point games to Virginia and Syracuse and dropped a 13-point contest to Duke. After the Temple contest, Notre Dame will meet St. John's and Louisville the next two weekends.

Joe Ross got his first start of the season earlier in the week at Marquette and responded with six points in 18 quality minutes. Twin Jon Ross (2.5 ppg, 2.1 rpg) could also get the starting nod.

Kevin Ellery (11.5 ppg, 6.4 rpg) will start at one forward with junior Keith Tower (7.5 ppg, 6.4 rpg) in the middle. Both Ellery and Tower have stepped up a notch after the loss of leading scorer and rebounder LaPhonso Ellis to academic ineligibility.

Senior captain Tim Singleton (6.0 ppg) and junior Elmer Bonnett (4.5 ppg) will start at guard, while Daimon Dame has played a big game on national television. The Irish lost two one-point games to Virginia and Syracuse and dropped a 13-point contest to Duke. After the Temple contest, Notre Dame will meet St. John's and Louisville the next two weekends.

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John R. Donahue, S.J., joined the Notre Dame Theology faculty as a professor of New Testament in the summer of 1990. He has taught at Georgetown, Vanderbilt, The Jesuit School of Theology and Graduate Theological Union, Berkeley. He is the author of four books, most recently The Gospel in Parable: Metaphor, Narrative and Theology in the Synoptic Gospels. He has served as consultant for the Pastoral Letter of the U.S. Bishops, "Economic Justice for All.

He has also served on the International Ecumenical Dialogue sponsored by the Vatican Secretariat for promoting Christian Unity and Baptist World Alliance.
**LECTURES**

7:30 and 9:45 pm. Cinema at the Snite: "Tie Me Up, Tie Me Down" Friday and Saturday night.

**MENU**

Notre Dame

- Irish Fried Flounder
- Stuffed Flounder
- Vegetable Calzone
- Saint Mary's Broccoli Cheddar Quiche
- Pita Pizza
- Baked Perch Dijonnaise
- Dijonnaise
- Broiled Tomatoes

**CROSSWORD**

**ACROSS**
1 Pilgrimage to Mecca
5 ASAP
13 One of the Oceans
14 Garden planters
15 Rebound
16 Petites
17 Smidgen
18 Rowing group
19 Start of a rejected salut "sour grapes"
22 Cheers for a matador
23 Japanese
24 Fabric for shirts or shorts

**DOWN**
1 "Now — thou thy desire": Shal.
2 Who district
3 Fades gradually
4 Scout gathering
5 Musical compositions
6 Jigs
7 Fifty sweater
8 Former ruler
9 Powder bag
10 "— nation," 1988 film
11 Smidgen
12 Jekyll's evil alter ego
13 Study or cuddly
14 Impetuses
15 Not whispered
16 Laid out
17 More antiquated
18 Is unwell
19 People, people
20 Fountain treats
21 Pier
22 Spoiler
23 Fountain treats
24 Locale of 1989 summitry
25 Not whispered
26 Did a gainer
27 More
28 1s unwell
29 Makes lace
30 Mind
31 Radio role for John Todd
32 Fountain treats
33 Pier
34 Did Old Testament book
35 Pointed a blunderbuss
36 Old Testament book
37 Pesters
38 Pointed a blunderbuss
39 Pesters
40 Record needle
41 Mature or Jory
42 Large artery
43 Tots
44 Mature or Jory
45 Vandalize
46 Passerine birds
47 Common article
48 Court
49 Where Anna taught
50 Mon. chaser
51 "It ain't in me, "plantation
52 Excited
53 Northern U.S. outpost
54 Cote sounds
55 Knowledge
56 Jupiter's Norse counterpart
57 Take five

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

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**THE FAR SIDE**

**THE FAR SIDE**

by Gary Larson

**SOPHOMORE LITERARY FESTIVAL**

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Irish go for fourth road victory in a row

Notre Dame tries to ground Owls' drive to NCAA tourney

By GREG GUFFEY
Sports Editor

The road has suddenly turned kind to the Irish as Notre Dame basketball team.
The Irish will take a three-game winning streak into Saturday's game with Temple at the Joyce Center.

The game is set for a 2:30 p.m. tipoff on NBC and coincides with the annual Chocolate Lover's Weekend.

Notre Dame generally has struggled away from the Joyce ACC the past two seasons and had a 10-game losing streak on the road before winning at Miami a month ago. The Irish followed that with a win at Dayton and then edged Marquette 64-62 on Tuesday night in Milwaukee.

Temple is 17-6, ranked 32nd in the AP rankings and featuring for a spot in the NCAA Tournament. The Owls are coming off a big 69-59 Atlantic 10 Conference victory at Penn State on Wednesday.

"I think it will be a big test for us coming off Marquette," Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps said. "It should be an interesting match-up."

The Owls definitely try to fight it up from beyond the three-point line. They have made 148 of 402 three-point attempts in comparison to Notre Dame's 79 of 197.

Mark Macon and Vic Carstrophene are Temple's big guns from long range. Macon averages 22.6 points per game and has hit 62 trifectas, while Carstrophene scores at a 10.3 clip with a total of 53 three-pointers.

"They'll really shoot the threes," Phelps said. "Temple is a very, very good team. (Temple coach) John Chaney always has the kids ready to play."

Temple's other big offensive threats are Mik Kilgore and Donald Hodges. Kilgore averages 13 points and almost six rebounds per game, while Hodges scores 11.7 points and pulls down seven boards a game.

Mark Strickland has

see TEMPLE / page 18

Robinson scores 20 as Irish defeat Lady Titans 87-62

Observer Staff Report

The 20th-ranked Notre Dame women's basketball team raced to an 87-62 victory over MCC rival Detroit last night.

The Irish overcame a great discrepancy at the foul line to gain the victory. Notre Dame went to the charity stripe only four times the whole game as compared to Detroit's 20 free throws.

The Irish had six players in double figures, led by Karen Robinson's 20 points and eight assists. Coquese Washington, Sara Liebescher and Margarite Nowlin all chipped in 13.

The Lady Titans were led by Mandy Chance and Jennifer Nowlin did an excellent job containing Sharone Miller, forcing her to only seven points, eight under her season average.

Notre Dame shot 56 percent from the field for the game while holding Detroit to only 43 percent.

The Irish also enjoyed a 39-32 rebounding advantage over the Lady Titans.

New women's programs struggle to be competitive

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Writer

Women's athletics at Notre Dame indeed appears to be headed in the right direction as the 1990s complete the transition from the pro-mised future into the realized present.

The women's track team, along with the cross country and golf teams, are three Notre Dame programs striving for recognition in their infancy.

Coach Joe Plano, whose women's track team is in its first season of competition, is optimistic about the future of Notre Dame's newest varsity addition.

"We'll be competitive in the MCC conference, and mildly so in the region," noted Plano. "It is going to be tough to be competitive in the nation at this time. This is a first-year team, and we are competitive within the MCC. I will consider it one hell of a year. We're so new that our ladies have to realize that all the teams we run against have been competing for quite a while. We must avoid getting discouraged and instead think positive."

"I think it's a really exciting time for those involved with women's track because the team is really in its infancy. The men's team has been around for over 100 years, but it will be fun to watch this team grow—it really will."

"We were able to bolster the cross-country team very quickly," continued Plano, who also coaches cross country. "The cross-country team can be national-class in a very short time."

In its brief history, the cross-country team has made significant advances. In 1988-89, the team's third season of varsity competition, Notre Dame seized the runner's-up title of the MCC, a position it captured again last year.

This season, the team ran away with the MCC championship.

The women's golf team, however, has had a constant improvement since its creation in 1987, reached by Tom Hanlon and Joe Thomas, the team's first co-head coaches. This is a major change in competition but a major change in attitudes as well.

"I came in as a freshman when the team was only a club," said senior captain Roberta Serry. "I was very pleasantly surprised when it went varsity. I think that the program is in good shape, well—it's changed dramatically since our first year of varsity.""We're better and more competitive. The first year was very different from being a club. Last year was a huge improvement in the program, a huge increase in hours practicing and our morale is better, which helps us on the field," added Serry.

Many of the improvements made were due to the move from club to varsity."

"It's been a great year," said back. "Now, we're weighing and practicing," Serry said. "Our team mentality really was the reason that most of us have improved so much.

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see RULEx / page 14

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