The Observer

SERV aids religious vocations

By BECKY RITZERT

As an organization in its first year of existence, Students Encouraging Religious Vocations (SERV) has "made great progress" toward its goal to "promote, encourage, and support religious vocations," according to Herb Juliano, the founder and lay advisor of the group.

During the first semester, SERV instituted a weekly mass for vocations at Sacred Heart Church, a weekly rosary for vocations at the Grotto, and a scholarship fund to aid needy seminarians, said Juliano. "This semester our projects include a Vocation Vigil," said Juliano. "The Vocation Vigil is a year-round program in which Notre Dame students are asked to pray one hour per month for vocations," he said.

SERV also plans to distribute "Prayer for Vocations" cards and to enlist the help of the Liturgical Commissioners of the Mass to make residents aware of World Day of Prayer for Vocations on April 21, said Juliano.

SERV does not promote any particular religious order, stressed Juliano. We are here to explain our point, McDermott referred to his experience in East Africa. When he first began living in Kenya, there were free education and health care. But with a "general valve" or way out of their situation, if one of their children was successful in school. As economics in Kenya worsened, parents were required to pay for their children's education. As a consequence people did not feel they had a "safety valve" or way out of their situation. They no longer had "that lotto ticket" for success.

The statue of the Virgin Mary kneels, embracing a bouquet of roses at the Grotto. The Grotto has been a popular spot for students during Lent, especially those praying for help during recent midterm exams.

The Observer/Marty Oxford

Blessed adoration

Bishop speaks on Christian churches

By NATASHA WILSON

Christian churches often concentrate on their operational and financial responsibilities at the neglect of the "Kingdom of God," said George Carey, the Anglican archbishop-elect of Canterbury, Thursday.

Christian church bureaucracy hinders the important mission of advancing the Kingdom, Carey said in his lecture, "The Kingdom of God and Church Renewal," at the Hesburgh Library.

The Kingdom driven mission invites Christians to share in God's mission to the world, the bishop said. The community of Christian churches should "incarnate itself in the local community, like the form the Kingdom took with Jesus. Christians agonize over the plight of others... and we perceive the problem to be out there and away from where we are.

The Christian church faces the challenge of renewing the local church, Carey said. Church leaders need to better support the life of the local community and encourage participation among members. "We must come to terms with reality of church life. There is a great deal done by small group of people. The minority does not carry the bulk of the work." The mission should not fall on a minority of church members. The members need to share the burden of parish ministry.

The local church must avoid developing its mission at the expense of the needs of other communities, Carey warns. The churches must balance their missionary efforts.

"Church leaders very often have a reactive crisis ministry," the bishop said. The leaders should leave the security of the church building and share the evangelism with the surrounding community.

Churches have a duty to teach others about the Kingdom, Carey said. "We have to preach to ourselves, enjoy the Kingdom, then we have the right to teach others." The teaching of the Kingdom will bring hope and meaning to a distorted and confused world, he said.

"Prayer leaders very often have a reactive crisis ministry," the bishop said. The leaders should leave the security of the church building and share the evangelism with the surrounding community.

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Last Publication

Today is the last Observer until Tuesday, March 19. The Observer wishes everyone in the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's community a safe and happy Spring Vacation.
Parting thoughts from a "lame duck"

Our Office Manager, PASSAQUODDIO, announced the "Lame Duck Throne," knowing to the layman as the chair next to her desk.

She said that in weeks to come, my chief's role at The Observer will overflow into the chair and white.Fixture, "Shirley," I have no idea where it came from, in a distinguished company in the nineties. Shirley has had a busy year, and the Lame Duck Throne has been a popular hangout for former editors-in-chief. People don't like it. Some people are afraid of water, others of being alone. I'm afraid of too much free time. I've practiced this week, and I'm bored in about two years. Most of the time, I've kept myself busy. I'm afraid of a barstool at Coach's by now. The truth is, the novelty of free time will wear off, and I'll be on the Lame Duck throne, laughing, or not.

I feel sorry for me, too, that the chair next to Shirley's desk will become my new place in the office.

I've already promised Shirley I'll be back to visit, but I don't want to be a guest. I'm used to being on the phone every day. When I walk into the office, she can tell if I'm on the rampage. If I'm pulling a paper off the LaserWriter seconds before it's due, or if I'm excited about the day's agenda. Merely catching up is not enough. I will feel like I've sold out to the office when Shirley watches and prays to God that her 15-year-old daughter doesn't turn out like me.

I'd be romanticizing my Observer career if I could say it has been easy. Realizing that The Observer isn't going to be a model newspaper every day is a tough lesson. Although I can point to many issues I've been pleased with, I remember others that haven't survived our daily critiques too well. If I never reach for my big bottle of Tylenol anymore, I'll miss the days I didn't need painkillers.

Also, I'll miss the staff. It took the work of 200 people to publish The Observer through the past five years. It's not the woman show, and The Observer published daily. Taking my place on the Lame Duck Throne, I'll miss dispassionating myself from The Observer's operations in order to allow the staff to do their jobs without interference. I know they can do it. They've been an excellent group of people who have made this year's group such a close as a brotherhood, instead of a participant.

I'd like to ask the community for one last favor. Indulge me for the next few lines, as I offer my thanks to a few important people. After today, I can be reached at the Lame Duck Throne, or Coach's. Take your pick.

I'm grateful to the people who have made my Observer career so memorable: the night staff, past and present, the General Board for our neighbors downstairs (the hosts of too many political jolts), my roommates and friends and, of course, M., D., J., & H. You're probably right—just might shine on.
Health-conscious prisoners rebel

EDEN, Texas (AP) — Federal inmates complaining they don’t get enough vegetables took over part of a private prison in protest and held authorities at bay with kitchen utensils and baseball bats until giving up today.

The food complaint was similar to one raised during an inmates’ protest about two years ago, said Roy Burnes, president of the Eden Detention Center Inc.

“It seems again to revolve around food service. Last time, they wanted more Mexican food. Now, they want more greens — lettuce, fresh salad,” Burnes said.

Inmates had selected five representatives to talk to a representative of the federal Bureau of Prisons, which has a contract with Eden Detention Center to hold short-term prisoners.

The protest began Wednesday when about three-fourths of the 479 inmates refused to come in from an outdoor recreation area, said Burnes.

By nightfall Wednesday, the inmates had taken control of a food service building. There were food fights, and several small fires broke out, Burnes said.

He estimated damage at about $250,000.

One inmate was taken to a hospital after he suffered an apparent heart attack, Burnes said.

In May 1989, inmates staged a one-night demonstration to protest food and other conditions at the prison. Then, most of the inmates were illegal aliens serving up to 18-month terms for federal crimes.

In July 1987, inmates of the Center signed a letter complaining of violations of civil rights, Bureau of Prison demands and sanitation. Prisoners said in the letter that they were offered real meat only once a week. They also complained of a lack of recreation facilities.

Albania tries to halt exodus of thousands

VIENNA, Austria (AP) — Albania on Thursday clamped military control on three major ports to halt a chaotic exodus and stepped up security in the capital to prevent firearms, at least one person was killed in clashes with police.

The move came as Italy overwhelmed by thousands of Albanians foutling its eastern ports, asked Tirana to stop the flow of refugees, release its political prisoners and pledge more aid to Europe’s poorest nation.

Two boats carrying up to 8,000 Albanians reached Italy on Thursday night, becoming the latest in an exodus of tens of thousands from the Balkan nation in the last week. Many are crossing the Adriatic Sea to Italy while others travel overland to Yugoslavia.

Albania is Europe’s last hard-line Communist holdout, and the refugees have little faith that elections set for March 15 will ease financial woes and political unrest.

Albania moved to staunch the exodus Thursday by restricting travel to the port of Durres, port city and Tirana and 75 miles from the Adriatic coast.

Inmates at the prison, however, insisted they would not negotiate unless order was restored.

The government also instructed its Foreign Ministry to immediately contact the United Nations and other countries “to find quick and humanitarian solutions” to the problem.

Granohe Pasho, a leader of the opposition Democratic Party, said about 30,000 people were waiting at Durres for ships to take them to Italy, but that all ships had left port.

“Democrats are without hope also because there is anarchy in the country,” Pasho told The Associated Press.

The travel restrictions also were an effort to purge huge crowds from Embassy Row in Tirana. One person was killed and at least eight others injured Wednesday when riot police used tear gas andSTEP 1: Identify the language of the document.

The document is written in English.

STEP 2: Read the document and extract the relevant information.

1. **Health-conscious prisoners rebel**
   - Federal inmates complained about insufficient vegetables.
   - The protest led to the inmates taking control of a food service building.
   - Damage was estimated at $250,000.

2. **Albania tries to halt exodus of thousands**
   - Albania clamped military control on major ports to prevent a chaotic exodus.
   - Security was stepped up in the capital to prevent firearms.
   - At least one person was killed in clashes with police.
   - Two boats carrying up to 8,000 Albanians reached Italy.
   - Albanians are crossing the Adriatic Sea to Italy while others travel overland to Yugoslavia.

STEP 3: Present the extracted information in a clear and concise manner.

**Health-conscious prisoners rebel**

Federal inmates at the Eden Detention Center in Texas protested against inadequate food service on Thursday. The protest led to several small fires and an estimated $250,000 in damage. The inmates took control of a food service building, and the prison was put on lockdown.

**Albania tries to halt exodus of thousands**

Albania clamped military control on three major ports to prevent a chaotic exodus of refugees heading to Italy. Two boats carrying up to 8,000 Albanians reached Italy on Thursday, the latest in an exodus of tens of thousands from the Balkan nation. The government took steps to improve security in the capital to prevent firearms. At least one person was killed in clashes with the police.

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**Notes:**

- The document contains news articles and advertisements.
- The articles cover different events, including a prison protest and an exodus of Albanian refugees.
- The advertisements are for a movie titled “Guilty By Suspicion.”

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**Questions for Analysis:**

1. What are the main concerns of the federal inmates at the Eden Detention Center?
2. How did the government of Albania respond to the exodus of Albanian refugees?
3. What were the consequences of the prison protest in Texas?
4. What is the status of the exodus of Albanian refugees to Italy, and what are the implications for Albania?

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**Additional Information:**

- The prison protest was similar to one that occurred two years ago.
- The exodus of Albanian refugees is a response to economic and political unrest in Albania.
- Albania is Europe’s last remaining Communist holdout.

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**Visual Elements:**

- There is an image of a movie titled “Guilty By Suspicion.”
- There is an advertisement for Hickory Village apartments.

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**Conclusion:**

The document highlights the tension between federal inmates at the Eden Detention Center and the government over food service, leading to a protest and subsequent takeovers. Simultaneously, Albania faces an exodus of refugees to Italy, with the government clamping down on ports to halt the chaotic exodus. The accounts illustrate issues of resource allocation, human rights, and the impact of political and economic conditions on refugees and their hosts.
Peace
continued from page 1
and secret police. He concluded from his example, "without a sense of justice, you can't have peace."

Evaluating the international scene in general, McDermott pointed out that there is a greater amount of suffering in the southern hemisphere. She made this judgement based on objective factors like infant mortality rates, and nutrition levels. She questioned why she was born in an affluent family and region, while someone else, less fortunate, is born in an area lacking many essentials of life, like food, clothing and medicine. She said, "is this fair? Is this just?"

Weigert also noted there are significant social and economic divisions in our own country. By government standards of poverty, there are currently 39.5 million people living at or below the poverty line, approximately 13 percent. McDermott noted that "economic gaps in our society are widening."

"Prayer, knowledge and action" are needed to eradicate economic gaps in our society and to change the world, according to Weigert. "We should educate ourselves and other people of where and how people are hurting," she said. However, she warned that to change the world, action is also needed, not only prayer and knowledge.

To establish justice, "we need to judge, see and act," said McDermott. "If the poor are to have a decent life, those who have the most must be willing to give up their limitless vision and release themselves from their addiction to commercialism," he added.

McDermott lamented that the middle class is tolerant of a slow rate of change. "You can be a nice person, decent to one another, and tolerant of a slow rate of change," he said. "But from the point of view of the needy, parents of children who don't have life's essentials, like shoes, they don't have the time" to wait for change.

Both Weigert and McDermott had wishes for Notre Dame students. McDermott hopes that more Notre Dame students will "go out into the world with a limited view of their needs and wants." She questioned why she entered the Royal Air Force and served in Egypt and Iraq. Carey studied at the University of London's King's College and was ordained to the Anglican priesthood in 1962. Carey, who received a theology doctorate in 1971, was appointed principal of Trinity College, Bristol in 1982 and bishop of Bath and Wells in 1987.

The Notre Dame Theology Department sponsored Carey's lecture.

Weekend presidets at Sacred Heart Church.
4th Sunday of Lent Saturday, March 9
5:00 pm Fr. Paul Doyle, C.S.C.
Sunday, March 10
10:00 am Fr. Paul Doyle, C.S.C.

Hey you, Joseph Russo, Happy 39th Birthday!

Love from your family and friends in Jersey and P.
Reward offered in Sudafed case

SEATTLE (AP) — Burroughs Wellcome Co., the manufacturer of Sudafed 12 Hour decongestant capsules, offered a $100,000 reward Thursday for information leading to a conviction in a cyanide tampering case that caused two deaths.

Philip Tracy, president and chief executive officer of the North Carolina-based company, announced the reward at a news conference in Seattle.

Also Thursday, the FBI reported laboratory tests found cyanide in one of three altered capsules recovered after the tamperings were announced and a massive recall of Sudafed 12 Hour capsules was issued.

William Gore, FBI special-agent-in-charge in Seattle, said the cyanide-laced capsule was recovered March 3 from a Kmart store in Lakewood, a Tacoma suburb.

Two people died of cyanide poisoning and one fell seriously ill last month in Washington state after taking Sudafed caps.

In all, six tampering cases are suspected. Three capsules that appear to have been tampered with were recovered this week — two from consumers and the one from the Kmart shelf.

The three suspicious capsules were being analyzed by the FBI in Washington, D.C. Results aren’t back yet on the other two capsules by late Thursday.

The widow of one victim filed a lawsuit against the company in federal court in Tacoma Wednesday, charging negligence and seeking unspecified damages.

The suit filed by S. Jane McWhorter, widow of 44-year-old Stan McWhorter of Lacey, said the manufacturer should have taken Sudafed off the market and notified doctors in the Olympia area after the company learned Jennifer Meling of Tumwater fell seriously ill after taking a Sudafed capsule Feb. 2. She is recovering.

Kathleen Daneker, 40, of Tacoma, died Feb. 11 after taking a Sudafed capsule.

The company did not order a recall after Meling’s illness because police told them it was an isolated case of poisoning, not a case of drug tampering, Tracy said.

“All of the authorities involved ... sincerely believed that this was not a case of tampering,” Tracy said. “We believe we acted very reasonably under the circumstances.”

The FBI and FDA did not learn about the tampering until late last Friday, 18 days after her sudden death. A lab investigation Sunday confirmed McWhorter died of cyanide poisoning.

The first public warning about the tampering was issued late Saturday by the FDA.

Tracy said tampering alerts are common and Burroughs Wellcome couldn’t issue an immediate recall every time they received one.

“We get hundreds of alerts to possible tampering each year, and 99.9 percent of the time there turns out to be no tampering at all,” he said.

Lost sales and the recall itself will cost Burroughs Wellcome tens of millions of dollars, Tracy said.

Reward offered in Sudafed case

ND leprechaun is among display of Irish caricatures

Special to The Observer

An exhibit of 18th, 19th, and 20th century newspaper and magazine illustrations, titled “Puck-Blasphemy: American Irish in Caricature and Comic Art” will be on display through March in the Rare Book Room of the Notre Dame Hesburgh Library.

The exhibit, on loan from the IrishAmerican Folklore Society of Chicago, includes nearly one hundred original illustrations, which, according to C. Kurt Dewhurst, director of the Michigan State University museum, “provide a glimpse into the American cultural scene and its often critical, negative stereotyping that was present ‘lasting images of an America often in conflict with itself and its ideals.”

The exhibit extends from the English Punch magazine’s racist caricatures, which depict Irish as amusingly simian jesters, through Thomas Nast’s Harper’s Weekly drawings, which portray recently arrived Irish immigrants as more brutal and drunken apes, to Notre Dame’s affectionately regarded athletic icon of the two-fisted leprechaun.

St. Patrick’s Day mass to feature Irish music

Special to The Observer

A mass celebrating the Feast of Saint Patrick will take place Monday, March 18, at 5 p.m., in the University of Notre Dame’s Sacred Heart Church. Bishop John D’Arcy of Fort Wayne-South Bend will preside.

Irish liturgical music at the Mass will be taken for the Notre Dame Folk Choir, which has travelled to Ireland twice in the last three years to study Irish sacred music. Under the direction of Steven Warner, the Folk Choir will be accompanied by flute, violin, guitar, organ, double bass, and Celtic harp, and bodhran, an Irish drum.

During the Mass, a collection will be taken for the North Wall Women’s Center, an agency which provides support for unwed mothers and women with distressed pregnancies in the dockside area of Dublin. The collection total will be matched by funds from the American Ireland Fund of Boston, Mass.

The celebration is sponsored by Notre Dame’s Office of Campus Ministry with help from the American Ireland Fund of Chicago and the Irish Institute of Pastoral Liturgy in Carlow, Ireland.

ND Press book receives major award

Special to The Observer


The Christophers, an ecumenical not-for-profit organization, have given annual awards for the last 42 years in recognition of “outstanding excellence in films, books and television specials affecting positive values of the human spirit.”

“Harvest of Hope” is the autobiography of a Mexican City native who attended Notre Dame from 1949-50 and received a master degree in medicine from the National University of Mexico. In 1984, he received an honorary doctor of law degree from Notre Dame for his medical work among impoverished Hispanic people in the inner city of Chicago.

In 1923, when Prieto was five years old, his father, president of the Mexican Congress, was driven into political exile and emigrated to the United States with his family. The Prietos were unable to return to Mexico until 1933 and suffered the Depression on both sides of the border.

After receiving his medical degree in 1949, Prieto worked as the sole physician serving four villages in the deserts of northern Mexico. He emigrated to Chicago in 1950 and has served the Hispanic community there ever since.

A past president of the Chicago Board of Health, Prieto has served on church, educational and labor union boards. Since 1965, he has been physician to the United Farmworkers Organizing Committee.

He describes his autobiography as depicting “a long pilgrimage. From the villages in the desert of Zacatecas to Chicago’s Board of Health, it has been a mysterious, fruitful journey, often painful and sometimes fearful. Always a risk, it had brought me far from my homeland to my destiny. It had been possible only because of the strength of a woman’s faith and the beauty of her love.”
Tories take a beating in British by-elections

HURST GREEN, England (AP) — Despite Prime Minister John Major's soaring popularity, an exit poll indicated Thursday the ruling Conservative Party was headed for a stunning defeat in a special parliamentary election.

With voters focused on a bungled tax rather than victory in the Persian Gulf, a poll of 2,000 voters in the Ribble Valley district showed the Tories winning 38 percent of the vote, 10 points behind the nearest Liberal Democrat.

"If this is right, I begin to wonder whether we can ever win a by-election," said Major's Education Secretary Kenneth Clarke. "The Liberals appear to have picked up a lot of votes as a protest vote."

He was referring to last year's spectacular reversals in special parliamentary elections in districts in mid-Stanfordshire and Eastbourne. Labor won the first, and the Liberal Democrat the second.

Liberal Democrats were jubilant about Thursday's ballot, held on the 160th day after Major offered resign.

"It's the end of the John Major honeymoon," said party spokesman Matthew Taylor. "It makes clear there isn't a gulf between the policies that the government is laying out and what the electorate is demanding."

The result of the hand-counted ballot was due to be declared about early Friday in mid-Stanfordshire and Eastbourne. Labor won the first, and the Liberal Democrat the second.

The result will have little impact on the Tories' commanding 96-seat majority in the House of Commons.

But the Ribble Valley election has attracted national attention because the result will likely influence whether Major risks calling a general election this summer.

Despite the huge 25 percent swing against the government, Major is determined not to budge. The result means the government's safest seats are in the 650-member House of Commons.

The Conservative Party's Josie Farrington won 10 percent of the vote. The district was not thought promising for a socialist.

Widespread opposition to the so-called poll tax, a per capita system of local taxation which replaced property taxes in England this year, dominated the campaign. The Gulf War was scarcely mentioned.

The annual tax is $780 per person in Ribble Valley and represents a two-thirds increase for most households, compared to the former tax on property. Its introduction by the Conservatives was widely regarded as a political blunder and contributed to Margaret Thatcher's downfall last November.

Major's Cabinet is struggling to come up with a different form of tax but is split.

At the beginning of the week, another National Opinion Poll showed the Conservatives hanging onto the seat with a sharply reduced majority by 45 percent of the vote, 11 points ahead of the Liberal Democrats.

Only 2 percent of the relatively prosperous electorate said the Gulf War was a main influence on their vote, compared with 57 percent who cited the poll tax.

Thursday's election was called because the government was sitting in the so-called Conservative Government in the Lords.

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Angry lawmakers have

Yeltsin accurses Kremlin of fanning fears

MOSCOW (AP) — Boris Yeltsin accused his critics Thursday of using his highly controversial television interview last month as a pretext to seek his ouster as president of Russia.

In a hastily arranged radio speech, the embattled foe of Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev also accused Kremlin and Communist Party leaders of exploiting fears of civil war to justify hard-line policies.

And turn over power to the Federation Council.

The interview set off a torrent of criticism from critics and even some former supporters of Yeltsin. Many said he had gone too far in his opposition to Gorbachev.

Since the television comments, Yeltsin has spent most of his time fending off charges that he is seeking power for himself, as a leading member of the Federation Council.

In his radio speech, Yeltsin seemed to speak to his critics when he said: "The main thing is not competition in political games, not being caught up in intrigues, but solving the problems that are most vital for the electorate."

Yeltsin scheduled an extraordinary session of the Russian Parliament on March 28 to hold a vote of no-confidence in Yeltsin. It could lead to his removal as president of the Russian Federation.

Moscow, Fri. March 8, 1991

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Saddam's men execute over 400 dissidents

SAFWAN, Iraq (AP) — Forces loyal to Saddam Hussein executed at least 400 people in a single day, but the Iraqi leader has not succeeded in crushing the opposition movement, Iraqis from the south of the country claimed Wednesday.

In this mine-strewn and war-ravaged country, Iraq now is being run by allied forces, several local residentsurgent President Bush to start American troops here at least long enough to suppress Saddam.

"Bush is good," said an Iraqi woman who identified herself as Zareen, 20.

There was confusion over the extent of Republican Guard control of Basra after Republican Guard units suppressed anti-Saddam riots.

Residents reported demonstrating in the southern city of Basra and just south of the city in the towns of Khanaqin and Kirkuk.

In Karbala and Najaf, both Shiites Moslem holy sites northwest of Baghdad, anti-Saddam troops were reported.

"Our opposition becomes bigger," said a local farmer who left Basra early Friday morning.

Hassan said there was also opposition in the southern town of Basra and in the towns of Diwaniyah, Muthana, Amarah and Shemarya.

None of these reports could be independently confirmed.

One man who left Basra early Thursday morning said Saddam's top fighters were now in charge but another said they controlled only certain districts.

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Other problems demand an immediate response

Dear Editor:
The past seven months have seen a collection of events. A ruthless military dictator ravaged a helpless neighboring nation. The United States government, with economical and political ties to this helpless nation, mounted a massive world campaign of United Nations resolutions, embargoes and military firepower. With overwhelming world political and financial support, America and its allies drove Saddam Hussein into his dark plans reeling back into his country, to await the punishment from the world community for his evils.

On the home front, for the first time in a long time, the president and Congress worked together on something other than a pay raise. The U.S. government rallied behind the words of Speaker of the House Tom Foley, who said in a dramatic speech before a vote on presidential authority in the Persian Gulf War, that Congress should forget all political ties and should act "as our conscience and judgment told us we should." My, what a noble and novel concept. All in all, America and its allies worked together to solve what was once viewed as a dire threat to society, and the task only took seven months.

So what next? As the world enters a 21st century filled with global warming, Tianennanmen Squares and Baltic rebellions, the approach to the 21st century can be only one of animosity and doubt. America's outlook is also filled with questions as America stares at the Savings and Loan debacle, the increasing homeless problem and a trillion dollar deficit. The world and America have a lot of questions and problems to be answered and solved.

Perhaps the world needs more Saddam Husseins to force immediate and complete action. Perhaps if China and the Soviet Union had brutal military crackdowns that killed and ravaged unprotected people, the world community would sit up and take just action. Perhaps if the world community had a Saddam Hussein that abused the world's resources and environment, the world community would join together to end the senseless wastes and abuses.

In America, if Saddam Hussein placed thousands of people out of their homes, and forced them to live in the streets, then maybe the president and Congress would work together and vote "with their conscience and judgements" to solve the problem.

The real tragedy is that there are many Saddam Husseins in the world today, whether in the form of a world leader or lax, unquestioning policies. These Saddam Husseins are more subtle but just as devastating as the one that invaded Kuwait seven months ago. Unfortunately, until these Saddam Husseins brutally invade small, helpless nations, they will probably still be allowed to thrive in our society.

Andrew D. Illiff
Carroll Hall
March 5, 1991

GCAG members harassed, victimized

Dear Editor:
In recent weeks, some female members of the Gulf Crisis Action Group have been the victims of harassing phone calls in response to the political views they have publicly expressed. We certainly do not claim to have a lock on truth, and we welcome rational discussion with those of differing viewpoints, for through such dialogue both sides can gain a better understanding of the issues and of each other. However, we are saddened and disgusted that any members of this University would resort to obscene, cowardly and anonymous phone calls.

The Gulf Crisis Action Group has tried to facilitate discussion and provide education of war issues. The group itself represents differing shades of opinion. While all we have opposed this war for one reason or another, we have tried to always show respect and understanding for those who have supported the war. We believe it is reasonable to expect the same kind of treatment from those with differing viewpoints.

Clearly, anonymous phone calls do not initiate calm, rational dialogue, let alone create an atmosphere of mutual respect. We believe that this kind of attitude of intolerance and unwillingness to try to see another point of view is one of the prime causes of violence and war in our world today. It is also counter-productive to the mission of this University that such behavior exists.

Recent misquotations and misrepresentations of our point of view have distorted what many understand our position to be. We realize that some may have questions about our point of view, and we welcome intelligent inquiries and rational discussions. Comments and responses to our words and actions are welcomed as long as they are constructive and directed to the group as a whole.

Jack Daly
Michael B. Evans
Amy Jerintza
Christine Kempf
Michael Kremer
Janet Meissner
Tara Verdino

Gulf Crisis Action Group
Feb. 27, 1991

Countdown to graduation is corrected

Dear Editor:
As I sat down to enjoy lunch and read The Observer in the South Dining Hall, I nearly choked on my delicious turkey lunch and read The Observer. Her article contains several gross inaccuracies which I must address. She states that "As of this column, there are a mere 45 days left for the seniors. Later she goes on to say..." I have only about nine weeks left. Where did she come up with these figures?

Now, assuming that it is March 4, 1991 (the day of the column appeared at 12:00 p.m. (a time many are reading The Observer), and that Commencement ends around 5:00 p.m. on Sunday, May 19, 1991, seniors would only have 76,203 days until graduation is over (that's 18,886 weeks). Incidentally, this calculation takes out 1,428 hours, or 109,740 minutes, or 6,584,400 seconds.

I have enclosed a copy of the spreadsheet output that I use on a daily basis to calculate the Countdown to Commencement. I developed this spreadsheet on Microsoft Excel; a version is also available for Lotus 1-2-3 users. It may also be used to calculate other countdowns or figures, and calculations before approving a piece illustrated in additional enclosures.

Perhaps as a graduation gift, Ms. Cronin's parents should consider giving her a 1991 calendar and a calculator. Better yet, she should obtain a copy of the Current Update spreadsheet mentioned above. Editors of newspapers should check all numbers, figures and calculations before approving a piece for publication. This is just a typical example of errors so prevalent in campus publications.

Chris Napoli
Fishers Hall
Mar. 4, 1991


doomed

I Technologies

"I AM BORN NOT KNOWING" "I AM LEARNING ALL THE TIME" "I AM NOT BORN WITHOUT HURT..." "I CAN'T FIND ANYTHING..." "I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT JESUS..."

SOLDIERS MIGHT NOT REALLY FIGHT FOR CRUSADE, OR FOR FREEDOM, OR FOR OUR LAND, OR FOR OUR GOD. (SOLDIERS, AFTER SIX HOURS IN THE DESSERT TOGETHER, IT'S MY BURDEN, MY SICKNESS, MY FEAT OF HEART, I'M WEARING IT FOR YOU!) "LET'S NOT GET CARIED-AWAY..." "OUT AND NOT THE LIEUTENANT..." "I'M NOT SECRETLY MARRIED..."

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'A journey of a thousand miles must begin with one step.'

Lao Tzu

Submit quotes to: QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556
Dear Editor,

Now that the Allied forces have defeated the Iraqi army, many people will question what should happen to Saddam Hussein to trial for the war crimes he has committed. Hussein should be condemned for such atrocities as the maltreatment of Iraqi POWs, the killing of Iraqi men, prisonners, brutally torturing Kuwaiti citizens, attacking Israel, and committing environmen­
tal disasters. Diplomatic leaders and human rights critics, including Arabs, would support a war crimes trial. There may be some debate on whether this is fair trial but that possibility should not be used as "human shield" to protect enemy targets by the enemy. Saddam Hussein has admitted to maltreatment of the American soldier, and, therefore has admitted his own guilt.

Reports from liberated Kuwait indicate the killing of over 1000 Kuwaiti men taken hostage by Saddam. Many of these men do not return home soon. Saddam Hussein should be held responsible for his acts which physically or emotionally damaged and destroyed the Kuwaiti people. Throughout the war and especially earlier this week, the life affirming theme which war was celebrated in the Gulf War casualties. The attack on the Middle East represents the crimes of Saddam Hussein and the US military, which harms him. The oppressed should have a voice, otherwise the Iraqis, an experience which should be compared to barbaric piracy.

Saddam Hussein has also attacked the nation of Israel for no just cause. Scud missiles bombarded the land which once stood beneath the feet of Jesus Christ. Thanks to the fine diplomacy of Bush administra­
tion, the Israeli government did not even retaliate- a brave and unique situation of "turning the other cheek." If the 1990's shall make an impact on the history of envi­
ronmental issues, one cannot overlook the environmental crimes Saddam Hussein has committed. The Israeli army spilled more oil into the sea. And now comes to the Exxon Valdez. The fires of Kuwaiti oil storage facilities has now engulfed the enormous dead Marine life has been murdered.

The stained black air of the Middle East represents the crimes of Saddam Hussein and the US forces which killed him.

Many respected diplomats believe that Saddam Hussein should be tried. These include United States Senators and the Saudi Arabian Ambassador to the United States. President Bush said, "No one should be held for this tyranny when he is being tried for war crime" (Conservative Chronicle). The denounced the prosecution for war in justice, and Hussein should be removed from power and be punished im­
posed upon him.

The people of Kuwait have a strong and authentic need for justice. If Hussein does not re­/er the trial, the Kuwaiti will be invaded again, not by an army of soldiers, but by an army of injustice. On Feb. 27, Kuwait radio said of Hussein, "The movement of the snake and remove all the poison." The venom of Hussein has hurt the Kuwaiti people, and the serpent must be punished.

One may give various accounts of Saddam Hussein may use as his defense that the Allied forces and the US army sold him the weapons which he used, making us partially responsible. However, we did not tell him how to use those weapons, and we certainly did not tell him to use them against innocent civilians. Hussein may also refer to atrocities committed by other nations during the conflict, such as refer­
to theolini's deportation of Poles during the World War II, Bank and Gaza Strip into Lebanon which violated the Geneva convention. Hussein's ac­
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vention. But the United States did not just defeat Israel in a war. Therefore, they should not be subjected to war crimes.

Another problem which may be mentioned is the sites of the war. The war is not just an international issue. The United States probably will not be and should not be involved. We must only serve to promote a political agenda at the expense of civil rights.

We are asked to consider the israeli soldiers lives during wartime. However, there would be no need for any organiza­
tions to ease the plight of the soldiers if war did not exist. Instead of extremizing the moral burdens of the military, the Saint Mary's community should beheld war for what it is, the senseless slaughter of human lives in the name of vague ideologies, such as "liberation." If LeMans Hall Council was determined to have a war ju­
hile then they should have portrayed it realistically. But in­
stead, why not exalt life and human ingenuity rather than destruction and human deprav­
y. A life affirming theme would have been more appro­
piate for a community which nurtures reasoning, not blatant killing.

The essence of war. Life size photos of victims from past wars would have added a his­
torical decor to the event as well.

Certainly the US enhances the soldiers' lives during wartime. However, there would be no need for any organiza­
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Anne Hart  
Beverly Cletti  
St. Mary's Peace Support  
Radio  
March 4, 1991

Support the troops theme inappropriate for dance

Dear Editor:

All the rhetoric of the Saint Mary's to genuflect to the glorification of the military. On Saturday March 2, LeMans Hall Council sponsored a dance in which war was celebrated in the theme of a USO dance. "Support the troops" posters were joyfully decorated with the American flag. Indeed, what an innovative way to ignore the atrocious results of war, such as the horrifying number of the Gulf War casualties.

Simply dance the night away amongst yellow ribbons and red, white and blue balloons. Why not go all the way and sport "old glory" instead of the usual, big blue eyes? Certainly the music must have reflected the nationalistic spirit as well. Possibly Lee Greenwood's "I Am Proud to be an American" echoed that tune.

During the dance, however, perhaps the LeMans Hall Council could have subscribed to a more realistic perspective. The image of blood and random limbs about the dance floor in place of the balloons. The destruction from the Patriot and Scud missiles would have been an appropri­
ate motif for a dance embrac­ing the war crimes demand trial to achieve justice

Dear Editor:

Now that the Allied forces have defeated the Iraqi army, many people will question what should happen to Saddam Hussein to trial for the war crimes he has committed. Hussein should be condemned for such atrocities as the maltreatment of Iraqi POWs, the killing of Iraqi men, prisonners, brutally torturing Kuwaiti citizens, attacking Israel, and committing environmen­
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**30**

**WOMEN'S HISTORY MONTH**

**By ROBYN SIMMONS and PAUL PEARSON**

**Accent Staff**

As Notre Dame celebrates the Year of Women, the nation is celebrating Women's History Month. The following quiz is just a sampling of the scores of women who have left their mark on the world. You don't need a concentration in Gender Studies to take the test, and you don't even need a pencil. You might even be surprised at how much you didn't know about women's history.

Answers are on page 12.

1. Who is the only woman (and one of the few people) to win the Nobel prize twice?
   a) Marie Curie
   b) Golda Meir
   c) Margaret Thatcher
d) Eleanor Roosevelt

3. Who is the Riveter represented...
   a) immigrant factory workers
   b) women who worked in the auto industry
   c) women who worked in weapons plants during WWII
   d) women in the construction industry

4. Which female leader was in the back of the bus that initiated a bus boycott of the Montgomery, Alabama, bus system?
   a) Corazon Aquino
   b) Benazir Bhutto
   c) Margaret Thatcher
d) Amy Angelou

5. Gloria Steinem is the founder of...
   a) the National Organization of Women
   b) the League of Women Voters
   c) Ms. Magazine
   d) a cosmopolitan

6. The National Organization of Women was started in...
   a) 1968
   b) 1967
   c) 1965
   d) 1970

7. Jane Addams is the founder of...
   a) the Suffragette movement
   b) Hull House
   c) YWCA
   d) the American Red Cross

8. Kitchen Cabinet was started in...
   a) 1968
   b) 1967
   c) 1966
   d) 1965

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    c) Margaret Thatcher
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11. Which of the following films starred Grace Kelly?
    a) "Notorious"
    b) "The Bells"
    c) "To Catch a Thief"
    d) "Some Like It Hot"

12. Bloomers were...
    a) flowered hats worn by women
    b) trousers worn underneath a skirt
    c) a nickname for women who wore ribbons in their hair
    d) floral-patterned dresses

13. Jane Austen is the author of...
    a) "The Heart of Darkness"
    b) "Wuthering Heights"
    c) "Pride and Prejudice"
    d) "Jane Eyre"

14. Maya Angelou is the author of...
    a) "The Bell Jar"
    b) "The Color Purple"
    c) "The Good Mother"
    d) "I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings"

15. How many women have won the Academy Award for Best Director?
    a) none
    b) one
    c) two
    d) three

16. Which of the following films starred Grace Kelly?
    a) "The Maltese Falcon"
    b) "Adenan's No"
    c) "Whatever Happened to Baby Janie"
    d) "The Man Who Knew Too Much"

17. Which of the following films starred Jennifer Aniston?
    a) "The Maltese Falcon"
    b) "Adenan's No"
    c) "Whatever Happened to Baby Janie"
    d) "The Man Who Knew Too Much"

18. Who was the first woman to orbit space?
    a) Sally Ride
    b) Christa McAuliffe
    c) Judith Reink
    d) Amy Carter

19. Mother Teresa received the Nobel Peace Prize in...
    a) 1979
    b) 1976
    c) 1965
    d) 1960

20. "Around the World in 80 Days" was written in...
    a) 1932
    b) 1931
    c) 1930
    d) 1927

21. "The Feminine Mystique" was written in 1963 by...
    a) Helen Gurley Brown
    b) Betty Friedan
    c) Gloria Steinem
    d) Betty Friedan

22. Flappers were...
   a) young women who defied social conventions during the 1920s
   b) young women who defied social conventions during World War I
   c) female pilots
   d) nuns

23. Joan of Arc was a French military leader during...
    a) the 13th century
    b) the 14th century
    c) the 15th century
    d) the 16th century

24. Which female tennis player defeated Bobby Riggs in a "battle of the sexes?"
   a) Martina Navratilova
   b) Chris Evert
   c) Billie Jean King
   d) Steffi Graf

25. Which female athlete did not win a gold medal during the Olympics?
   a) Dorothy Hamill
   b) Peggy Fleming
   c) Mary Lou Retton
   d) Debi Thomas

26. Grandma Moses' style of painting is known as...
    a) cubism
    b) impressionism
    c) primitive art
    d) folk art

27. Which female athlete did not win a gold medal during the Olympics?
    a) Dorothy Hamill
    b) Peggy Fleming
    c) Mary Lou Retton
    d) Debi Thomas
27. When did Golda Meir become the prime minister of Israel?  
a) 1967  
b) 1968  
c) 1969  
d) 1970

28. Florence Nightingale was a nurse during...  
a) the Crimean War  
b) World War I  
c) the Spanish-American War  
d) the American Civil War

29. What was the first U.S. state or territory to give women the right to vote?  
a) Utah  
b) California  
c) Nevada  
d) Wyoming

30. Women were first hired by the U.S. government during...  
a) the Civil War  
b) the Spanish-American War  
c) WWI  
d) the Reconstruction

31. Margaret Mead studied the socialization of children on the island of...  
a) Samoa  
b) Fiji  
c)  
d) Indonesia

32. When did the U.S. government break the record for...  
a) breaking world records  
b) swimming the English Channel  
c) the women's 50-yard dash  
d) the Boston Marathon

33. Margaret Bourke-White is best known for her photographs in...  
a) the New York Times  
b) the Saturday Evening Post  
c) Life Magazine  
d) Ladies' Home Journal

34. Who was the first African-American to sing with the Metropolitan Opera?  
a) Leontyne Price  
b) Ella Fitzgerald  
c) Maria Callas  
d) Marian Anderson

35. Which “girl group” of the early 1960s recorded “Please Mr. Postman”?  
a) The Crystals  
b) The Marvelettes  
c) The Shirelles  
d) The Supremes

36. What is the name of the United States' first coeducational college, which opened in 1833?  
a) Harvard  
b) St. Olaf  
c) Oberlin  
d) Mount St. Mary's

37. In 1968 which country became the first European country to grant suffrage?  
a) Finland  
b) Sweden  
c) Norway  
d) Germany

38. Margaret Sanger was an advocate of...  
a) birth control  
b) no-fault divorce laws  
c) women's property rights  
d) Equal Rights Amendment

39. In the 1980 Summer Olympics, what was the only sport with a category for women?  
a) gymnastics  
b) swimming  
c) archery  
d) cycling

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41. In the late 1960s, what were one of the most important women's issues?  
a) clothing that prostitutes used to wear  
b) members of a feminist group in Denmark  
c) cheerleaders for the Boston Red Sox  
d) stockings worn by ladies in Catherine of Russia's court

42. What will be the most important women's issues of the 1990's?  
Compiled by Kate Keckler. Photos by Kevin Weise.

Jocelyn Allen,  
Resident Assistant,  
Pasquerilla West:

"Wage equality. I feel that women have gained positions traditionally held by men but have not received equal pay. If a woman is going to do the same job as a man, she should be paid equally, not 65 cents to every $1 he makes. Also, the abortion issue is tearing women, as a separate sector of America, apart, pinning women against woman."  

Silvia Anadon,  
Associate Professional Specialist and Concurrent Instructor,  
Romance Languages and Literature:

"One of the most important (issues) women have to fight is violence. Violence towards women, children, and the environment. Women also have to be able to integrate men into feminism thinking, because they have to work together to help solve problems in the world. Women have to be heard politically. They have to fight and gain a place in the decision-making process of government and not to lose perspective of her nature, and the condition of women."  

Laurie Brink,  
rector of  
Pasquerilla West:

"I'm concerned about the feminization of poverty. In America, the greater number of poor are women and children. So many resources that could go to Head Start programs, mothers' nutrition, education and health, go instead to war and defense purposes."  

Patricia O'Hara,  
vice president,  
Student Affairs:

"Maintaining a balance between personal and professional life and child care issues."  

What will be the most important women's issues of the 1990's?

1. Equality in the workplace.  
2. Wage equality.  
3. Equal opportunities in all aspects of life.  
4. Education and training for women.  
5. Violence against women.

50. In 1950, Florence Chadwick broke the record for...  
a) talking around the world  
b) swimming the English Channel  
c) the women's 50-yard dash  
d) the Boston Marathon

51. What was the first country to grant women suffrage in 1869?  
a) Australia  
b) Canada  
c) Brazil  
d) New Zealand

52. What year did the U.N. Commission on the Status of Women designate as the International Women's Year?  
a) 1950  
b) 1965  
c) 1975  
d) 1985

53. Who was the first woman in the Cabinet?  
a) Frances Perkins  
b) Eleanor Roosevelt  
c) Elizabeth Dole  
d) Jacqueline Kennedy

54. Which British author penned "A Vindication of the Rights of Women" in 1792?  
a) Charlotte Bronte  
b) Mary Shelley  
c) Emily Bronte  
d) Mary Wollstonecraft

55. Who was the first woman to graduate from...  
a) medical school  
b) law school  
c) dental school  
d) business school

56. Which state did the first woman to graduate from...  
a) Florida  
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In August 1915, the Irish poet Yeats told the American novelist Henry James that he did not "feel inclined to write a war poem, even on Edith Wharton's invitation."

He sent James a few verses in that spirit, "On Being Asked for a War Poem: "I think it better that in times like these! A poet’s mouth be silent, for truth! We have no gift to set a statesman right."

The truth seems to be, says Denis Donoghue, an Irish critic, that Yeats did not feel inclined to put his Muse to work on England's behalf, "but he never thought himself incapable of setting statesmen right if he felt sufficiently exasperated by their follies. A few months later, the Easter Rising set his verses adrift; he saw no reason to silence himself on that occasion."

The Easter Rising began on Easter Monday, 1916, when an invitation. "I'm happy that the generals got the war over quickly. However, I think they could have used some coaching. Louis Holtz could have told them that it's overkill to run up the score on a weak opponent."

My acquaintance says that I don't like the President because he's a Republican, and I'm a Democrat. She doesn't know that back in Maine, my family were always more like royalty in the Republican Party. When Alf Landon came to Portland in 1936, as the Republican candidate campaigning against Roosevelt, my father sent Landon the fish that he ate for supper."

I don't dislike Bush, but isn't it scary to think he chose Quayle to be only a heartbeat away from the Presidency? When you consider Bush, then Nixon, you could get the impression that anyone who has hung around Washington as the Vice President for eight years, starts to have a lean and hungry look."

Maybe if Bush hadn't been left to stew in his own juices too long, he wouldn't have been in such a hurry to get rid of Noriega. Noriega was a piece of garbage our country had been sponsoring for years. In England, the pundits point out that when Noriega became so notorious that even the American cousins couldn't put up with him, Bush sent the Marines rushing in to get rid of him. They succeeded in killing untold hundreds of Panamanian civilians who got in their way.

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Last summer, a columnist writing for the London Times mentioned that, though Bush was jackassking U.N. members into a coalition against Saddam, Bush was still in, the writer's opinion, a wimp, which was fine with the writer: "If eventually a war starts, I'd rather be dragged into it by a wimp, noted for being cautious, than by a warhawk spilling for a fight."

When the American press started to report last fall all the rumors that the wimp was spilling for a fight, Bush began to graze on my nerves. An American President, who has the least understanding of sacrifice and the shedding of blood, should have to be dragged kicking and screaming into the horror of war. Instead of lusting for its being its principal architect."

The Persian Gulf War—which is presently more popular than the sins of the flesh—will some day be regarded, I suspect, as the madcap adventure of Peter Pan in the Oval Office, trying to prove to the other homeless boys, who don't want to grow up, that he has courage of the Hun.

Why should a President, elected to give us back the American Dream, feel that he has the right to use the wealth of the New World to pay for the bombs levied against the Ancient World, as though he were doing the Kuwaitis, whose country he's still trying to librate, a favor?"

If I'm hard on Bush, it's a warning to students to take a close look at the people they vote for. A sensitivity to the meaning of sacrifice and the shedding of blood, I think, be part of a Christian's formation. You don't have to be a Christian to realize that none of us is fully human when we're helping people as the Good Samaritan helped.

Non-Christians like Gandhi taught this century that if human beings want to do God's will on earth, they should stop sending the bombs and refuse to fight each other. Gandhi knew that the cross, not hanging them on nails with violence that has a backlash that damages one's ally more than it does one's enemy.

I imagine myself, sometimes, as the father of a lad who fought in Korea or Vietnam. I try to imagine myself, standing the St. Crispin's Day speech, out of Henry V, with him, to see if it makes sense to him: "This story shall the good man teach his son; And Crispin Crispin shall ne'er go by! But we in it shall be remembered! We few, we happy few, we band of brothers! And gentlemen in England, now a-bed! Shall think themselves accurs'd they were not here! ... That fought with us on St. Crispin's day."

On television, I see the tragic Irish faces of the mourners following the casket of a sergeant in the Royal Ulster constabulary, killed by a bomb placed by the Provisional IRA, in a Londonderry hotel. "Another bloody Brit bites the dust," says some croy of the terrorists.

The bloody Brit leaves a father a mother to survive him, I see on the Observer, how they believe you if you told them, "A terrible beauty is born!"

---

**Quot answers**


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**WE'RE PUTTING DRUGS OUT OF BUSINESS.**

Backing for a Drug-Free America

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**WEED LIKE TO REMIND YOU THAT THE UNCENSORED CONTENT OF THIS NEWSPAPER IS MADE POSSIBLE BY THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.**

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**THE NATIONAL COLLEGE NEWSPAPER**

Joins with the Observer in hoping for the quick and safe return of our friends and loved ones in the Persian Gulf.
the tournament – 1986, when Ron Rowan’s final - Syracuse and Georgetown. Garden in 1931. They were 5-1 over the last month.

which has seen St. John’s drop Press

homecourt advantage in the Big

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**SCOREBOARD**

**The Observer**

**Friday, March 8, 1991**

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### NBA STANDINGS

#### EASTERN CONFERENCE

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### NHL STANDINGS

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### BASEBALL

**MLB** - **April 7, 1991**

- **Oakland Athletics** defeated **Texas Rangers**, 5-4.
- **Toronto Blue Jays** defeated **New York Yankees**, 6-3.

**World League Baseball**

- **Hull Hawks** defeated **Evansville Otters**, 10-0.

---

### GOLF

#### CUTS-PERMANENTS-COLOR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Player</th>
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<td>45-38-63</td>
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<td>D.A. Weibring</td>
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<td>Bob Lohr</td>
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### OTHER SPORTS

**FOOTBALL**

- **Buffalo Bills** announced the retirement of quarterback Jack Kemp.

**BASEBALL**

- **Pittsburgh Pirates** signed **Tommy Helms**, **Reggie Jackson**, and **Doug Drabek**.

**SOCCER**

- **Manchester United** defeated **Aston Villa**, 4-1.

---

### COLLEGE

**BASEBALL**

- **Michigan State** defeated **Texas**.
- **Virginia** defeated **Virginia Tech**.

**FOOTBALL**

- **Clemson** defeated **South Carolina**, 24-13.
- **Texas** defeated **Texas Tech**, 30-27.

**Soccer**

- **Penn State** won **Pennsylvania**, 2-0.
- **Kansas State** defeated **Texas**, 3-1.

---

### MONEY'S TOP 25 RESULTS

- **Tiger Woods** leads the money list with $2,500,000.
- **Dale Earnhardt** is second with $2,300,000.
- **Bill Elliott** is third with $2,100,000.

---

### GOLF RESULTS

- **Coral Springs** leads the money list with $2,500,000.
- **Brad Faxon** leads the scoring with 4 under par.

---

### TRANSACTIONS

**BASEBALL**

- **New York Mets** acquired **Tom Seaver** from the **Chicago Cubs**.
- **San Diego Padres** traded **Rick Sutcliffe** to the **Chicago Cubs**.

**FOOTBALL**

- **Pittsburgh Steelers** signed **Kendall Hinton**.
- **Washington Redskins** signed **Steve Atwater**.

**Soccer**

- **Athletic Bilbao** signed **Kendall Hinton**.
- **Real Madrid** signed **Steve Atwater**.

---

**NOTE**: These results are from the edition of the newspaper dated March 8, 1991. The specific day and year may have implications for historical accuracy. Updated events or transactions are recommended for current information.
Celebrate Notre Dame Basketball Victories with Domino's Pizza "Game of the Week" Savings. Everytime Notre Dame wins you can get 1/2 off your order at Domino's Pizza.

Employment Opportunities Available.

<table>
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<th>TWO TOPPER SPECIAL</th>
<th>GAME OF THE WEEK SPECIAL</th>
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<td>Get four Large Cheese pizzas for $17.99. Only $1.80 per person. Serves 10 hungry people. Additional toppings available at extra charge.</td>
<td>Get an Original Medium pizza with your two favorite toppings for just $6.99. Get the second for only $3.00 more.</td>
<td>Get 1/2 off the regular price of your pizza order when Notre Dame wins this weeks basketball game. Offer valid with your game ticket stub or this coupon. Not valid with any other offer. Valid game day only.</td>
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Valid at participating stores only. Not valid with any other offer. Customer pays sales tax. Offer expires 9/1/97. For more information on these special offers, visit our Domino's Pizza website or call your local Domino's Pizza. Call Us! Notre Dame 271-0300 1835 South Bend Ave. 289-0033 816 Portage Ave.
Suns halt Hawks' homecourt streak

ATLANTA (AP) — Phoenix scored a season-high 60 points in the second half and closed out Atlanta 129-104 in the Hawks' 10th straight loss. The Hawks are the only team to lose 10 in a row.

Chambers scored 15 of his 26 points in the first half as the Hawks fell further in the fourth straight. The Hawks' Dominique Wilkins scored 33 points with 17 seconds remaining to tie the score before Chambers' thunderous slam dunk.

Wilkins led all scorers with 27 points and grabbed 15 rebounds.

SuperSonics 91, Timberwolves 86
MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — Brett Hull got the ninth hat trick of his career, and the Minnesota Timberwolves weathered a late rally.

The victory was the sixth in seven games for the SuperSonics, who got 29 points from Rik Emmett, Minnesota lost for the sixth time in eight games.

Blues 5, Bruins 5
BOSTON (AP) — Brett Hull scored three goals, giving him 34 for the season, but New England's Mark William's second goal of the season, with 5:56 left in the third period broke a tie and sent the surging Bruins to their third straight win.

Hull got the ninth hat trick of his career, seventh for Philadelphia, fourth for St. Louis and third in 13 games against the Bruins. His 52nd goal of the season tied him for second in the NHL with Tampa Bay's Mark Messier. Hull had 5:56 remaining in the third period when he was caught in a 2-on-1 break from his own 30-foot left side after a pass from Paul Coffey.

But Markovitch tied the game with 3:56 left in the period. He took Jeeg Lazars' backhand pass from behind the net and beat Mike Pearsall from in front of the crease.

Penguins 3, Kings 2
PITTSBURGH (AP) — Kevin Stevens' second goal early in the fourth period broke a tie and helped the Pittsburgh Penguins end Los Angeles' eight-game unbeaten streak.

The Penguins won their 11th consecutive home game and 18th in a row at the Civic Center. Pittsburgh tied the league record for the win streak.

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Fencing
continued from page 20

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Amanda also mentioned that she plans to major in business and possibly take up fencing as a career. She said that she enjoys the mental aspect of fencing and that she hopes to continue competing in the sport for many years to come.

Fencing
continued from page 20

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Irish hockey team to explore Alaska

By RICH KURZ
Sports Writer

If you’re complaining about the temperature in South Bend, you probably won’t get much sympathy from the men on the Notre Dame hockey team.

The Irish (15-14-2) are in Anchorage, Alaska, to take part in the Jeep/Eagle Independent Tournament. Notre Dame will be joined by Alaska-Anchorage, Alaska-Fairbanks, and Alabama-Huntsville in the two-round tournament.

The first-round games will take place tonight, while the championship and consolation games will be held Saturday.

Tournament organizers hope that this event will assist the NCAA Tournament Selection Committee decide on the at-large bid extended to one independent team.

“This is something we’ve been working on for some time with the other independent hockey schools in hopes of solidifying the independents’ berth in the NCAA championship,” said Ron Petro, the organizer of the tournament and the athletic director at Alaska-Anchorage.

Before the series against Air Force at home two weeks ago, Notre Dame stood a reasonable good chance of getting the in-vite. However, after losing once and tying the Falcons in the second game, Irish hopes have been dimmed somewhat.

Notre Dame has faced both Alaska-Fairbanks and Alabama-Huntsville twice this season, with varying degrees of success. Against the Nanooks of Alaska-Fairbanks, where Irish coach Bob Schafer coached before accepting the position at Notre Dame, the Irish dropped a pair of close games, 4-3 and 2-0.

If the Irish can beat both Fairbanks and Anchorage, those dim hopes of an NCAA Tournament berth will be brightened some, since Notre Dame would have beaten all of the major independents.

In any event, the Irish have quite a bit to look forward to next year. With only two players graduating, Notre Dame will have quite a bit to look forward to next year.

Rocket launch scheduled

Cahill will also compete at NCAAs

BY HUGH MUNDY
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men’s track team will be represented by a pair of outstanding athletes at the NCAA Indoor Track and Field Championships get underway today at the Indiana University Hoosier Dome.

Irish team captain Ryan Cahill will compete in the 3,000 meter run while Raghib “Rocket” Ismail looks to keep his undefeated streak alive in the 55-meter dash.

Both qualified for the prestigious meet by meeting NCAA standards earlier in the season.

Ismail, whose sixth-ranked record is the 11th fastest time in NCAA history, is accustomed to the heightened level of media attention he will receive as the favorite to capture the sprint title.

Rocket, looking to enter again this Friday, will have a chance to challenge Cahill for the national title.

Notre Dame will be represented by a pair of outstanding athletes as the NCAA Indoor Track and Field Championships get underway today at the Indianapolis Hoosier Dome.

The Rocket will be making his initial trip to the event, squaring into the sixteenth and final 3,000 meter slot with a time of 8:07.

Ismail, also competing for the first time in NCAAs, qualified with a national-best 6.97 second victory at the Central Collegiate Championships held in February.

Despite their inexperience at the national level in track, both athletes have challenged for NCAA titles in other sports.

Cahill represented Notre Dame at the November NCAA Cross Country Championships at which the Irish placed third.

Although the team’s highest finish garnered little public or student appreciation, Cahill earned valuable experience competing against the country’s best runners.

Ismail, whose sixth-ranked football squad competed for the highly publicized national championship, is accustomed to the heightened level of media attention he will receive as the favorite to capture the sprint title.

55-meter trials begin today at noon with the Rocket hoping to gain a spot in this evening’s semifinal heat.

Cahill’s attempt to advance to Saturday’s 3,000 meter final is scheduled for 2 p.m.
Irish grapplers travel to Iowa for NCAA tourney

Two wrestlers make return trip to championships, two more debut in prestigious meet

BY DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Writer

While many college students will spend their spring breaks lounging on beaches, four Notre Dame undergrads have other plans.

Curt Engler, Marcus Gowens, Steve King and J.J. McGrew are travelling to Iowa City, Iowa to represent Notre Dame at the NCAA wrestling championships. "I've been planning on spending my spring break in Iowa," said Gowens, a junior 126-pounder who reached the NCAA championships for the second year in a row.

"I was expecting to go back, and I wish I had wrestled better in the finals in my region. But I am still happy to be going back. This year I am going to do a lot better than the last two. I've just been more focused. I've been concentrating more on the positive aspects of practice and trying not to let setbacks frustrate me as much. I'm just more comfortable with myself."

The championships should also provide the junior from Del City, Okla., with a second chance at wrestlers he has faced during the season.

"I've wrestled lots of guys in the top eight of my weight class," remarked Gowens, who was ranked as high as twelfth this season. "I had some close matches against them, and in some of those matches I didn't wrestle as well. I'm looking forward to seeing different results. I want to win the close ones I didn't win wrestle as well as I could have in the matches earlier in the year. I really am looking forward to wrestling some of those guys again."

Sophomore Steve King, who wrestles at 190 pounds, is also going back to the NCAA tournament this year.

"It helps a lot to be going for the second time," confessed King. "I don't have the first-time jitters any more, which is good because the pressure can really get to you."

Although King is championship-bound, he had no easy road during the season. In the first half of the season he ran into a string of three or four really bad matches," said King. "The problem was that I needed to score more takedowns and score more points. The coaches have been helping me to get my shot down. I'm happy to be going. This year I want to go back and do something. This is the time of year to make everything pay off, and I've just got to do it."

"As a team, we set some goals for the year, but they didn't all work out the way we planned. Now it's time to go to the tournament, and the four of us have to work as a team to get as many points as we can. I've been thinking about this all the time. Everybody's goal is to win the national championship, but my goal is just to wrestle my best. If I wrestle like I did in the championship match at regionals, I think that I should place."

While Gowens and King are making their second consecutive championship appearances, the excursion will be a first for junior heavyweight Curt Engler.

"It was kind of a pleasant surprise to be able to get the tournament. Doubles with a second place-either in the NCAA tournament last year as an individual or making my spring break in Iowa," said Engler.

"I was expecting to go back, and I'm just more excited and looking forward to it."

"My regional tournament was not very tough. Now that it is so late in the season, I'm not going to get in better shape or learn some new moves. I'm just going to put in hard work at practices and be sure I'm in the right frame of mind. It's a really long season, and I wasn't really starting early in the year. But anything can happen. If you keep working hard, things will turn out right."

Gowens agreed with Engler about the difficult road which lies ahead.

"Each of us going has to focus on our individual goals and get ourselves ready," observed Gowens. "It's up to us as individuals. We'll do as much as we can to pull together and support each other. We're having more intensified practices, and I wish I had wrestled better."

McGrew, meanwhile, will be making his maiden voyage to the championships.

The 177 pound freshman from Cleveland, Okla., has surprised coaches and opponents alike this season while recording numerous upsets, including a decision over the second-ranked wrestler in his weight class.

And if all goes according to plan, four Notre Dame wrestlers will return from spring break with something other than a sun tan.

Tennis

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looked when NCAA tournament time rolled around, Bayliss has scheduled some of the most dominant teams possible in hopes of creating a situation similar to last year's.

"We know that at the end of the season we'll be in one of two places—either in the NCAA tournament or not in the NCAA tournament," said Bayliss. "We going down there to beat everybody we can."

The Irish will be playing in their first outdoor matches of the season, which has its advantages and disadvantages. With only two days of practice this week on the outdoor courts, serving could plague Notre Dame when playing against southern schools that play their entire season outdoors. On the other hand, the Irish may react with an added bit of enthusiasm at the chance to play outdoors.

"You have to make a few adjustments when playing outdoors," said Bayliss. "The ball just doesn't come to you like it would in an indoor match. Last year we made those adjustments really well and there was very little wind, which is unusual for Corpus Christi at this time of year."

Coming off an 8-1 road win against Ohio State, Notre Dame is expected to enter the tournament with only a few nagging injuries that should not be too detrimental for the Irish. While the Irish went into the tournament last year as an unranked team, times are changing, as is the caliber of Notre Dame tennis.

"It'll be a different situation pressure-wise than last year," said Coleman. "We weren't really affected by playing the top teams last year. This time around we're expected to do well, so that puts a little bit of extra pressure on us."

It has been a rugged midseason for the sophomore at number two singles, where he sports a 17-15 record entering the tournament. Double matches, in which he has combined with Dave DiLaura for a 16-3 mark, have continued to give Coleman something to build from.

"I've had a rough year," said Coleman. "Hopefully going outdoors will help my game."

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"Ethical Decisions Facing the University Graduate"

Monday, March 18, 1991

Lecture to be held in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium at 7:00pm

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Men's hoops to close season at 25th-ranked DePaul

By KEN TYSIAC
Associate Sports Editor

The final game of the regular season at No. 25 DePaul means very little for the Notre Dame men's basketball team.

The Irish (12-19) are not going to be invited to any post-season tournaments, so Saturday at 7 p.m. they will wrap up their season at the Roadhouse Memorial Coliseum. If Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps seems resigned to the fact that the Irish will end their season Saturday; an art auction this weekend featuring a Van Gogh original in Chicago might help.deaden his disappointment. Phelps joked about bidding on the painting this weekend.

"It's the only bid I'm getting this weekend," Phelps laughed.

While a light-hearted attitude may help him put the frustration of this once-promising season behind him, Phelps insisted that he and his players are dead serious about the game against DePaul, a team the Irish defeated 80-77 in overtime at the Joyce ACC on Feb. 20.

"Looking at their team, when we saw it here I think they were flat," Phelps said. "I think they'll be ready to play Saturday night, though. We have to go in there ready to play, too."

Nonetheless, the spark seemed to be gone from the Irish in Monday's 84-54 loss at Missouri. In that game, Notre Dame followed up on Saturday's 63-59 loss at Louisville by shooting just 29 percent from the field in the first half.

"The wear and tear has caught up with us," Phelps said. "Against Louisville we played well, but not quite well enough. But you could sense that we were tired against Missouri, especially with (Daumo) Sweet and (Elmer) Bennett going 6 for 24.

The Blue Demons (20-8), who have won all of their last 12, will be led by forward David Booth. Booth was averaging 19.5 ppq and 7.0 rpg going into Wednesday night's 72-54 win over Miami, and who can light up the scoreboard in the paint and on the perimeter. Forward Stephen Howard (15.3 ppq, 6.4 rpg) adds muscle off the bench as DePaul's second-leading scorer.

Guard Terry Davis (10.5 ppq) will provide quickness and out-side shooting for the Blue Demons. Davis scored 25 points last season. Other probable starters for DePaul are playmaker Joe Dugasity, forward Melvon Foster (7.1 ppq) and center Jeff Sten.

"It's obvious that DePaul is going to the NCAA Tournament," Phelps said. "Their great victory over St. John (79-72 on Saturday at the Rosemont Horizon), as well as winning 10 of the last 11 should get them in."

Notre Dame's big gun going into the game looks to be Daimon Sweet. The junior forward is the team's leading scorer at 16.3 ppq and set a team record last Friday against the Irish earlier this season. Guard Elmer Bennett (14.3 ppq) will be counted on to provide scoring from the perimeter.

Forward Kevin Ellery (11.3 ppq) and guard Tim Singleton, who are scheduled to graduate in the spring, will start their last game in an Irish uniform against the Blue Demons.

Keith Towel (7.8 ppq, 7.0 rpg) will round out the starting lineup.

Tuesday's game could be a preview of an NCAA Tournament game. "The Blue Demons are a talented team," Phelps said. "They are a team that is going to be tough to beat in the NCAAs, and that's what makes them special."