U.N. lifts Iraqi food embargo

UNITED NATIONS (AP) — The Security Council’s sanctions committee will lift the food embargo on Iraq now that Baghdad has agreed to allow the United Nations to distribute the foodstuffs, a senior Western diplomat said today.

The official, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said the sanctions committee would allow food and other essentials into Iraq starting Friday if the Red Cross and United Nations can see that it reaches all regions of the country.

Iraq will have to allow the food to be sent into the Kurd-controlled areas of northern Iraq, the provinces of the south where Shiites are rebelling, he said. The Security Council on Thursday heard a report that Iraq had been "relegated to a pre-industrial age" by the "near-apocalyptic" allied military assault.

Undersecretary-General Martin Athias's report recommended the sanctions committee lift barriers to food and agricultural equipment immediately.

"It is unmistakable that the Iraqi people may soon face a further imminent catastrophe, which could include epidemic and famine, if massive life support needs are not met," his report said. "Time is short." 

Iraq’s U.N. Mission and Washington Embassy were closed, and Iraqi officials were not available to confirm he they would allow food to be distributed to all regions of the country.

The council’s committee on sanctions was to meet Friday morning. It consists of the same 15 nations as see IRAQ / page 4

S.U.D.S. asks community and businesses for support

By MONICA YANT
News Editor

Before spring break, Sgt. James Moon of the South Bend Police Department sent a letter to a few friends—200 businesses in the area that deal in alcohol sales and service.

The letter asked for community assistance in combating the rise in alcohol use by persons under 21. It outlined the Indiana state alcohol laws and detailed the potential loss facing businesses that violate these laws.

Moon is program director for Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (S.U.D.S.), a task force comprised of members of the South Bend Police, St. Joseph County Police, Indiana State Police and Indiana Excise Police.

The task force is a county effort to "pool our resources together," Moon said.

Although S.U.D.S. was established in 1986, Moon said the task force has been "in the limelight" lately after increased is that it is all the employees of

Navy planes collide off California coast

SAN DIEGO (AP) — Two Navy submarine-hunting planes collided Thursday, and all 27 people aboard were feared dead in cold, choppy waters 60 miles off Southern California, authorities said.

The Navy listed the crews as missing but there was little hope any of the crew members from the downed P-3 Orions survived.

The all-weather planes were engaged in an anti-submarine warfare training exercise when they collided in bad weather, authorities said.

"I think we have to be realistic here," said Senior Chief Petty Officer Bob Howard, a Navy public affairs officer at North Island Naval Air Station. "It is very cold out there. We're talking about what apparently is a mid-air collision ... two aircraft. I would say it would be very grim.

Still, he said, the Navy was conducting an aggressive air and sea search of the crash site. Search and rescue teams spotted some debris from the planes but found no signs of life.

There was no word on how long the search would last, but Howard said the Navy would make "extraordinary" attempts to retrieve remains and wreckage.

A Navy helicopter crew flying in the area and salvors from the destroyer USS Merrill all reported a ball of fire and loud explosion at about 2:30 a.m. PST, Howard said during a briefing at North Island Naval Air Station.

He said the accident occurred over the Pacific Ocean about 60

Schedule of Events

Friday
5:30-7 p.m. Wine and cheese reception, Haggard Parlor.
Saturday
8-10 a.m. Aerobics, Angola Athletic Facility.
11:15 a.m. Buses leave from LeMans Circle for Michigan City Lighthouse Mall.
2 p.m. "Starlight Express," Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center.
5-7 p.m. Cocktail Hour, Union Station.
7-8:45 p.m. Welcoming ceremonies and dinner.
Sunday
9 a.m. Mass, Church of Loretto.
TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD
Violence erupts in South Africa

Johannesburg, South Africa — Sporadic violence erupted Thursday as tens of thousands of blacks stayed away from work on Sharpeville Day, the anniversary of a massacre that escalated the apartheid conflict. Police fired shotgun, rubber bullets and tear gas to disperse marchers in black townships near Cape Town and Port Elizabeth, injuring 11 people. The South African Press Association reported. The ANC and other black opposition groups traditionally have urged widespread strikes on Sharpeville Day. This year, though, the ANC and PAC stopped short of calling for a strike. More than 10 months of talks between the government and ANC have led to the proposed repeal of all apartheid laws and the ANC’s suspension of its largely ineffective armed struggle.

NATIONAL
Cuban MiG undetected in U.S. air

MIAMI — Defense officials were trying to determine Thursday if a Soviet-built warplane flew undetected through U.S. air space when its defective pilot flew from Cuba to a Navy base near here. NORAD has not determined if radar picked up the MiG at any point during its flight, Niemann said, but he said it might have taken as little as eight to 10 minutes to fly the 90 miles from Cuba to Key West. If the plane came in at only a few feet above the sea level, Navy aerostats and other radar equipment could have been confused by choppy waves, according to military experts. Defecting pilot Perez was flown to an undisclosed location by immigration officials after U.S. pilots gave him a welcome bag complete with candy bars, potato chips and a six-pack of beer, personnel at the base said.

OF INTEREST

• Right to Life members and interested others will be picketing the Women’s Pavilion today. Interested persons should meet at the main Circle at either 1:30, 2:15, or 3:15 p.m. for transportation.

• Today is the last day for seniors to talk with Silvia Bauza of the ND Volunteers for Puerto Rico about doing a year of service. Stop in at the CSC today until 5 p.m.

• Habitat for Humanity will be holding a House Raising this Saturday. Volunteers are needed and no experience is necessary. Call Paula Thompson at 237-0788.

• “An Evening of Poetry: By Women, For Everyone,” presented by the Women’s Studies and the Committee of the GSU at 7 p.m. 20th century gallery of the Snite Museum.

• Logan Center volunteers are invited to Easter Bowler and Easter Rec this weekend. Van pickups will be to the windshield at 11:30 a.m. at Holy Cross Hall, Saint Mary’s and 3:45 p.m. at Pasquerilla West Hall, Notre Dame. Saint Mary’s pick-ups will be at 8:30 a.m. Holy Cross and 8:45 a.m. Main Circle. Direct questions to Janet, 284-5090 or Sally, 283-3783.

• The Harvard University Glee Club will join the Notre Dame Glee Club in a vesper concert this Sunday at 8 p.m. in Sacred Heart Church.

MARKET UPDATE

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ONT THIS DAY IN HISTORY

• In 1901: Japan proclaimed it was determined to prevent Russian encroachment near Korea.

• In 1915: In Poland, Russians took Premysl after a 194-day siege and resumed advances through Carpathian Mountains.

• In 1933: FDR signed a bill legalizing beer and wine.

• In 1969: Doctors in Houston performed the first transplant of human kidneys.

• In 1972: The U.S. Senate passed the Equal Rights Amendment.

INSIDE COLUMN

Accent needs you to help cover ND/SMC

As is traditional when a new group of editors take over The Observer, an introduction is in order. It is not an introduction of me that is necessary (I think my birthday ad already accomplished that). It is the Accent department itself that deserves an introduction. The Accent department is The Observer’s features section. Features are an important part of any newspaper. Features generally reflect on people, places and things that are newsworthy, but not in a “newsworthy” sort of way. If a man is elected sheriff, it’s a news story. If a man who is a marijuana farmer and a devout Satan worshipper runs for sheriff, his story might be just a little bit more “features.”

That’s not to say that features have to be “weird” or humorous all of the time. Features can simply tell the story of someone or something that is interesting or unique.

In order for the Accent department to be successful this year, it will need one thing: people. This “We Need You” theme might be getting old, but it is true. Accent has an immediate need for people in the following capacities:

• Movie critic—If you are an avid movie buff and have strong writing skills, Accent wants you to be The Observer’s movie reviewer. You would be required to see a movie each week (paid for by The Observer). To apply, submit a one-page personal statement describing your writing sample (preferably a sample movie review) to me at The Observer office, 314 LaFortune.

• Accent editor—If you’re a graduate or undergraduate in a literary-based major (ENGL, AMST, etc.), Accent wants you to be the Accent department editor. We’re always trying to increase campus coverage. If you know of someone or something that would make a good story, run it by us. We’re always trying to increase campus coverage.

Finally, and most importantly, we need ideas. If you know of someone or something that would make a good story, give us a call. Please give us plenty of advanced notice.

So, that’s all for my pleading. As I said earlier, we need you. Period.

Who is the Accent editor? Not me. The Accent editor is Siobhan McCarthy. Call her if there is anything you want to see covered. She’s the one in charge of the Accent department.

And did you hear the one about ...
By DAVID ZIRINGER
Staff Writer

From Pasquerella Center to Fieldhouse Mall, cries of conscientious objection have been heard at Notre Dame. In October, some students questioned the presence of the ROTC on a Catholic campus, while January and February heard protests against the Gulf War.

Thursday, Todd Whitmore, an associate professor of theology, addressed how people form awareness of issues and then choose to conscientiously object to authority.

According to Whitmore, conscience is "much more than following a gut feeling...and is not a negative phenomenon." Theologically, the conscience is the part of the human person through which God draws us to him, he said.

He described the conscientious formation of values as occurring in four dynamic, complementary stages.

Foremost, Whitmore said that one must have a basic orientation to values, a desire that without it...the person isn't fully human.

The second stage is formation and community, where one's values are socialized through the input of peers, authorities and culture.

In the next stage one reaches a judgment on an issue from those various community influences.

Finally, one arrives at a decision as to how to act on that judgement. To avoid that decision on suppression or procrastination, Whitmore said, is to miss an opportunity to act morally.

Furthermore, if the conscience dictates rebellion after following the formation stages, then the Catholic Church "not only allows, but morally obligates (one) to follow the conscience," Whitmore said. "The conscience as the center of relation to God underscores the gravity of such protest.

The broadest definition of conscientious objection is the 'civilian' version, according to Whitmore, where public protest and civil disobedience can be mandatory against unconscionable authoritarian commands.

However, the most common understanding of conscientious objection opposes either personal or national participation in war. Whitmore said that in wartime, and especially when a draft is possible, people often look to the church for guidance. Whitmore illustrated how Catholic policy towards war participation has changed. For example, the Pope condemned such conscientious objection in 1956. However, according to Whitmore, Vatican II recognized individual pacifism while maintaining nations' need to wage war.

By 1983, the bishops' pastoral letter regarding just war began trying to reconcile justice, peace and pacifism.

That document was not meant to set church doctrine, but was a "challenge" to Catholics to apply the broad principles of just war to issues, said Whitmore.

From the document also arose the concept of selective conscientious objection. Such an objector, Whitmore said, protest any specific unjust war, but is not necessarily an absolute pacifist.

According to Whitmore, this stance is incompatible with the legal definition of a conscientious objector. To waive conscription, one must be a registered and historically proven pacifist against any and all acts of violence (many churches and Campus Ministry at Notre Dame so register people). Thus, the selective conscientious objector would find draft evasion difficult. Curtailing the consistent ideological history required, the objector's opinions on a conflict may shift as do its means and ends. Said Whitmore, "Warfare has its own momentum.

Finally, one arrives at a decision, which according to Whitmore, Vatican II recognized in regard to authority.

To summarize, Whitmore said, presented in the parlor setting of LaFortune's Dooley Room, was co-sponsored by Campus Ministry and the Center for Social Concerns.

By STEVE ZAVESTOSKI
News Writer

The relationship between the murder of Archbishop Oscar Romero and El Salvador's ongoing civil war for democracy was addressed Thursday night in a lecture by Professor Terry Karl of Stanford University.

El Salvador "is congested in land in the hands of a few and disposposes the peasants from land that they once had," said Karl. "This export economy is encouraged by the expansion of cash-croping which forces peasants from their land.

By the time civil war broke out in El Salvador the top three percent of the population controlled 64 percent of the land while the bottom 48 percent controlled only five percent, she said.

Karl pointed out that the rapid growth of El Salvador's economy did not result in such a disparity. Taiwan's situation from 1950 to 1970 was similar to El Salvador's, she said, yet the richest 20 percent of the population saw its own percentage of land that it controlled decrease rapidly while the economy flourished.

The major reasons for the difference in Taiwan's situation, according to Karl, were: the establishment of a progressive tax structure, extensive social spending in welfare and most important of all, land reforms.

Karl linked the assassination of Romero who was killed during Mass in San Salvador on March 24, 1980 to these economic situations.

The Salvadoran government, highly influenced by the military, said the Catholic Church "promotes base and class struggle," said Karl.

The government will not take responsibility for the jihad.

The government claims the root of the problem lies in "the priests who ignore their pastoral missions," said Karl.

Romero, who "decided to be the voice of the voiceless," was a threat to the government, she said.

Karl added that the instability of the government is a result of the overpowering military of El Salvador. U.S. aid in the early 1980s resulted in a two hundred and eleven percent increase in military spending.

According to Karl, "the military became a force unto itself. One that waged war on civilians and forcibly relocated entire villages.

Karl also said that "U.S. aid has systematically strengthened military forces, thereby undermining the very democratization that it sought to promote.

"U.S. aid, offered to help bring about a resolution to the war, has actually prolonged the war by creating nearly irresistible incentives within the military to block negotiations," said Karl.

According to Karl, the United States not only provides guns to El Salvador which are used for the massacres of citizens but also trains Salvadoran military leaders who advocate the abuse of human rights. The soldiers who killed six Jesuit priests in 1989 had completed U.S. training days before.

"The best homage we can pay to these people (the Salvadorans)," said Karl, "is to do our utmost to emphasize with their struggle, to speak if you have been silent, to act if you have only spoken and most importantly to stop U.S. aid to the government of El Salvador.

Concluding the lecture sponsored by the Kellogg Institute and the Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry, Salvadoran students offered sincere thanks for American's concern for their situation.
Iraq

continued from page 1

the Security Council, under Austria's chairmanship.

Since the council imposed an international trade embargo on Iraq on Aug. 6, four days after Iraq invaded Kuwait, all supplies bound for Iraq except for medicines have had to receive the approval of the sanctions committee.

Food is only allowed into Iraq in humanitarian circumstances. The sanctions committee can effectively lift the embargo on food by declaring that a humanitarian emergency exists.

Western officials have indicated that overall embargo on Iraq would not be lifted until a permanent cease-fire is signed.

The United States has circulated a proposal that would require Iraq first to agree to destroy its nuclear weapons-grade materials and ballistic missiles, as well as chemical and biological weapons.

Ahtisaari's report suggested Iraq was scarcely in a position to resist such conditions for a cease-fire. He said 90 percent of Iraq's industrial workers were idled, and "most means of modern life support have been destroyed."

Allied fighter-bombers knocked out almost all Iraqi sewage treatment and water filtration plants in January and February and damaged many water mains.

Ahtisaari's report called for a massive infusion of humanitarian aid, such as water, food, fuel to run trucks and generators, and spare parts and repair services to restore Iraq's oil refineries.

Jets

continued from page 1

miles southwest of San Diego.

"They were operating in conjunction with other surface and air elements when a mid-air explosion was reported approximately the same time radio contact was lost," Howard said.

The collision occurred as one P-3 Orion was arriving to relieve the other, which had just completed its part of the exercise, Howard said. Officials were uncertain how much contact the pilots had before the crash, he said.

The aircraft carrier USS Abraham Lincoln, the USS Merrill and at least two other ships, along with helicopters and fixed-wing planes were assisting in the search.

Howard said it was believed 13 crew members were aboard one P-3 Orion and 14 on the other. The planes were on a training mission from Moffett Naval Air Station near San Jose. Names of crew members were withheld pending notification of their families.
Opposition groups accuse Iraqi military of using chemical weapons

NICOSIA, Cyprus (AP) — Iraq's opposition said today that helicopter gunships were dropping acid on Kurdish rebels in the north and that attacks with napalm bombs and chemical weapons in the south have killed 15,000 people.

Japanese television, meanwhile, showed a videotape of Kurds celebrating in Kirkuk, the northern Iraqi oil center the rebels claim to have captured.

Also today, opposition forces said the world's highest Shiite authority has condemned in the city of Najaf and taken to Baghdad. The Shiites are battling government forces in southern Iraq, Iran condemned the move.

The Kurdish Democratic Party announced Wednesday that rebels had wiped out the last pockets of government resistance in Kirkuk, 140 miles north of Baghdad after "intense street fighting." They said they controlled the National Oil Co. and all oil fields and installations in Kirkuk.

"All the city is now in the hands of the Kurdish resistance movement," he said in a British television message.

Today a Kurdish leader, Jalal Talabani, said the Kurds had taken more than 12,000 Iraqi prisoners of war in Kirkuk, and had captured ammunition and aircraft batteries and artillery.

"The city is now in the hands of the Kurdish resistance movement," he said in a British television message.

Talabani said the Kurdish rebels would next try to take the city of Mosul, and would cooperate with Shiite rebels in the south to try to win control from Damascus, Syria.

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No fifth-stars to be awarded to U.S. generals

WASHINGTON (AP) — Gen. Colin Powell and H. Norman Schwarzkopf may be rewarded for their Gulf War victory with medals and new titles, but it’s less likely that five-star rank will be bestowed upon them. A fifth star, which requires presidential approval and an act of Congress, was last awarded in 1950 to Gen. Omar Bradley.

No five-stars emerged from the Korean or Vietnam wars. And despite consensus that the Persian Gulf military leaders should be rewarded, it’s unlikely the 40-year drought will end.

“There’s no need to do it,” said one senior Pentagon military official. “You’d be screwing around with the entire military structure and we never liked an imperial military.”

Even at the White House, where euphoria reigns in the aftermath of the war, there was no sense of a fifth star.

“For their Gulf War victory with 12 Army four-star generals, but Schwarzkopf, as Central Command field commander, is outranked by Powell, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. Powell would need a fifth star to stay ahead.”

Likewise, Schwarzkopf is outranked by Army Chief of Staff Gen. Carl Vuono. And John Galvin, supreme commander of NATO, has more troops under his command.

Possibly the highest ranking American military leader was World War I Gen. John Pershing, whose Congress named General of the Armies in 1919.

“It wasn’t until 1944 that Congress enacted the first five-star ranks.”

S.U.D.S.

continued from page 1

... My goal is not to go out and arrest every student that drinks,” he said. Education and prevention play a vital role of the task force, and officers speak to groups at middle and high schools, as well as schools like Notre Dame.

“The name of the game is to educate, to have responsible decisions coming out of people that are going to use a drug.”

WINNER 1989 CANNES FILM FESTIVAL SPECIAL JURY PRIZE

“SMART, AMBITIOUS, SATIRICAL”
—David Ansen, NEWSWEEK

“INTELLIGENT AND AUDACIOUS”
—Caryn James, NEW YORK TIMES

“A SOARING, MULTIFACETED DELIGHT”
—Sheila Benson, LOS ANGELES TIMES

“BRILLIANT, A 10. TOP 15 FILM OF THE YEAR TO COME!”
—Gary Franklin, KCBD-TV

JESUS OF MONTREAL

Cinema at the Snite
TONIGHT AND SATURDAY
7:15, 9:45

AN INVITATION TO GRADUATING SENIORS TO ATTEND
THE OFF - CAMPUS DINNER/DANCE
also called - THE SENIOR SOLUTION
FRIDAY - - APRIL 19, 1991
7 p.m. to Midnight
at St. Hedwig’s Memorial Hall
Western Ave. at Scott Street

-SIT DOWN, FAMILY STYLE DINNER
-DRINKS
-GREAT BANDS

THE COST: $25.00 A COUPLE
- NO TUXEDOS ALLOWED -
If you did not buy a bid to the Senior Formal, why not jump on this attractive alternative fora truly festive time?

A limited number of tickets go on sale at the LAFORTUNE INFORMATION DESK
from March 25.
Some bars upset, others calm in reaction to S.U.D.S.

Bridge's

By KELLEY TUTHILL
Editor-in-Chief

David McDonald, manager at Bridge's, believes his bar is a target for Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (S.U.D.S.) raids due to the large amount of student patrons.

On Feb. 23, Bridge McGuire's Filling Station, 1025 South Bend Ave., was raided by off-duty police officers. This was the first time the bar had been raided in five years, McDonald said.

"Officers, responding to a complaint of a fight, arrested 77 for minor in tavern violations. "Because we are a student bar, we are more probably open to raids like this," McDonald said.

He explained that Bridge's employs an off-duty South Bend police officer to check identification.

Cormick's

By MONICA YANT
News Editor

Sean McCormick learned a lesson about careful checking of identification — the hard way.

McCormick, one of the partners of McCormick and Linebacker's of McCormick, 1631 South Bend Ave., was targeted again this year on Feb. 28 after the band playing that evening were cited for minor in tavern charges.

"Because we are a student bar, we are more likely to have these concerns," this year, he cannot have these concerns. This year, he cannot have these concerns.

"We were targeted, and it was a lot of problems associated with the raid," he said. "We had to clean up the place, which was a lot of problems associated with the raid.

McCormick said that the management of Bridge's does not know what will happen as a result of the February raid. He said the action is still being determined and the bar will not know anything for a while.

Linbreaker

By PAUL PEARSON
Associate News Editor

El Neidlinger, owner of the Linebacker Lounge, wishes that the St. Joseph's County Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (S.U.D.S.) task force would come more than stop underage patrons in bars.

According to Neidlinger, the task force has entered the Linebacker, 1631 South Bend Ave., several times, but "they didn't find anything.

Neidlinger credits Linbreaker's close scrutiny of students for this. "We say we (Linebreaker are the hardest place to get into with fake identification," he said.

The Linebreaker has two uniformed police officers at the door on Mondays and Thursdays, Fridays and Saturdays during the school year. The police officers, Neidlinger said, only take valid identifications and use a book containing license information from all 50 states to check identifications.

The result, he said, has been a large amount of confiscated identifications. "I've got a stack of them," he said.

Neidlinger said that the police officers are expensive, but worth it. The Linebreaker, she said, gets many students during the school year. "On Fridays and Saturdays, that's all there is.

Hussein, owner of the bar located at 744 N. Notre Dame Ave., said that his lawyer is looking into the possibility of suing the students who were arrested for using fake identifications in his bar.

On Feb. 23, the Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (S.U.D.S.) task force responded to calls at the bars, and arrested 14 people on minor in tavern charges.

"Why should we have to get a license to go to a place where it's illegal to use fake IDs?" Hussein asked. He believes that suing the students is the only way to get his bar back.

Philip Facenda, University general counsel, was unavailable for comment on Thursday.

There was a lot of politics involved in the recent raids on bars and there was nothing you can do about it.

He explained that, since this is a form of law enforcement, there is a lot of pressure on officials to go after underaged drinking. Club 23, however, has a very strict policy of checking two picture IDs. Hussein said that there is a lot of pressure on officials to go after underaged drinking.

"We will also be the local Alcoholic Beverage Commission, which has the autonomy to decide punishments that range from fines to closing establishments, he said.

When the bar was raided two years ago, McCormick said he did not have these concerns. "We were wrong, and we paid our debt to society," the bar owner said.

Yo Bri -

Hanging out may never be the same.

Happy 21st!

Our love, M & D

Look Here!

You can get the "Best Pizza in town" at "their" price.

For a limited time if you use a "Domino's" coupon you can get our pizza at their price.

Order now, this offer is too good to last.

Hot valid with any other offer. Valid for dine in, carry out and delivery. For delivery on the Notre Dame and St. Mary's Campus call 232-2499.

"Everybody was caught here with a minor with a fake ID. How can we control that when you can't tell the ID is fake," said Hussein.

This week, the bar employs a police officer to work the door for the first time. Coincidentally, the police officer did not show up for work the night of the raid, he said.

Hussein said he still does not know if much Club 23 will be fined. Part of his defense, though, will be that the bar has a camera at the door which shows employees asking customers for IDs.

Hussein is proud of his establishment and said that in four years there has never been a fight at Club 23. Most of his clientele are students, and he believes "the best of ND comes here."
And you thought that no one used Macintosh in the real world.

Kodak  Chevron  Peat Marwick  GE

Magavox  Honeywell  GTE

Honeywell  NASA  Magnavox

BOEING  NASA  Magnavox

Dow  BBDO  Ernst & Young

Macintosh.
Maximize Your Potential.

Here's your chance to win a Macintosh SE!

1. First, look for the Mystery Mac Siting on March 25 in one of the following campus locations:
   A. the Huddle
   B. South Dining Hall
   C. Hayes-Healy lobby
   D. Fieldhouse Mall

2. Then proceed to the Hayes-Healy computer cluster from March 26-29 to register to win with the correct siting. A raffle will be held in April from all correct entries.
WASHINGTON (AP) — Bowing to congressional demands for economy, NASA is cutting $8 billion from its proposed space station project, reducing its size and delaying completion until the year 2000.

The cutback design, to be made public today, was denounced in advance by scientists who see it as a waste of money. Sen. Albert Gore, D-Tenn., said his space subcommittee will do "some intense work on this project" when hearings begin next month.

Engineers for the National Aeronautics and Space Administration spent five feverish months in the effort to trim costs that already exceed $3.8 billion for studies and prototype parts since President Reagan proposed the station in 1984.

Congress last year ordered NASA to slash $6 billion from the project through 1996 and put a yearly cap of $2.6 billion on spending. In an in-house study, the agency found that just maintaining the station in Earth orbit would require up to $700 million of hours of space walks by astronauts.

The new design envisages cutting that back drastically through the introduction of gravity that has electrical and other components into the living and working modules also would be outfitted on the ground, rather than in space.

The space station that Reagan proposed — and named "Freedom" — was to have been completed by June 1996 to the $8 billion from its proposed project funding, according to Space News, an industry newspaper.

"We come close to justifying the cost and effort required to build, deploy and operate the station," Quayle wrote. "This argument is not entirely appropriate," Quayle wrote. "The space station un­questionably can make a valuable research contribution — a contribution that becomes more important in the latter stages of the station's development."

Those requirements are life support and medical technology that humans would adapt to long space flights and microgravity, which uses near-zero gravity conditions to purify chemicals, grow plants and create new materials.

The office of White House science adviser tecnology, which Braden also coun­seled against the sta­tion, is submitting to Space News, an industry newspaper.

Admission to the concert is $5 conference the statement.

"President Bush and I are prepared to make the commitment to build a permanently manned space station in this decade," Quayle said. "We are confident of its merit."

Plummer and Dorfman to present March 24
It’s time for SUFR to change it’s tune

It’s been three months and a day since Students United for Respect (SUFR) made its presence known on the Notre Dame campus through the presentation of a list of demands to Patrick Bolger, Notre Dame’s vice president for Student Affairs. In response to the fact that these demands had not been met by the March 14th deadline, SUFR held a press conference Wednesday in LaFortune Student Center to express their continued dismay at the University’s refusal to address their demands.

After three months of SUFR-inspired dialogue between the Administration and ethnic students on campus, one thing has become clear: It’s time for SUFR to change it’s tune. Wednesday's press conference proved only to be a forum for more of SUFR's rhetoric, including more empty threats. One again, SUFR promised "Further action" if demands weren't met, yet failed to specify what they would do, claiming that doing so might hurt the group.

It's a strategy with long-term goals. Members say that the group wants to make the student body more aware of SUFR and its goals. Continued repetition of old demands, however, does not help clarify anything except the fact that SUFR has no clear agenda.

SUFR member Azikiwe Chandler said at the press conference: "We realize at this point that we have to confront the school. We disagree. For the student body to become more aware of SUFR and for the administration to become more receptive to the group's message, we will have to stop making demands and start doing their homework."

SUFR member Monica Yant, who is a sophomore from the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary’s College, said at the press conference: "We need an escort service, she did not merely demand that a space could be found or built, clarifying feasible sources of funding and detailing the social ramifications of such a space at other schools."

SAINT MARY’S EDITORIAL

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies or opinions of either institution. This is a report on policy and objectively as possible. Unrelated editors represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, Sports Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, and Chief Editor. Commentaries, letters and editorials presented which are not those of The Observer. Columnists are available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters is encouraged.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Grieving the evil, or glossing the ego: America’s arrogant post-war reaction

Dear Editor:

Where is the sorrow? Where is the remorse? During the recent conflict against Iraq there was much debate over the decision of whether or not to go to war. As it turned out, the argument in favor of war was chosen. Those advocating the pro-war stance used the Just-War tradition to explain and justify that this war was a "necessary evil."

The pro-war lobby argued that the war was an evil that must be committed in order to prevent a still greater evil. Today, however, Americans' patriotism and pride overshadow the regrettable evil of the war itself. Americans celebrate victory with arrogance and jubilation. With no visible sign of respect for the fallen or for the war's victims, George Bush gleefully proclaims that America has "kicked the Vietnam syndrome." Gen. Norman Schwarzkopf bottles Kuwaiti sand as a keep-sake of his glorious victory. Ticket-tape parades praise the wonders of America's 100 day war. Students, Professors, Factory workers and children alike wave their six-inch American flags as tears of pride swell in the corner of their eyes. Throes of self-glorified Americans chant, "U.S.A.," praising our victory with a nostalgic recapturing of a faded American spirit of superiority and self-esteem.

Suddently, the evil of this war has vanished. The war is no longer an evil, but is glorified and worshiped as a holy triumph, and panacea for a deteriorating superpower, a faltering economy, and a bruised American pride.

But how can Americans have pride and cheer for what they admitted was a necessary evil? Where is the sorrow for this evil? Where is the regret for the failure of peace? Where is the grief for the 100,000 plus Iraqi soldiers and civilians who were killed by American bombardment? Where is the remorse for the thousands of children who, it is predicted, will die of cholera because of American shelling which destroyed the Iraqi sewage system? Where is the concern for the thousands of unwanted refugees? Where is the mourning? Where is the compassion? Why isn't America grieving? Or, better asked, how can America be cheering?

I wonder if American eyes would tear with the same unashamed pride while standing at the foot of mass Iraqi graves? I wonder if Americans would gleefully wave their flags in the face of Iraqi widows, whose conscripted husbands and sons spent their last living hours starving in a bunker, before being exploded and burned beyond recognition by American bombs? I wonder if George Bush's eyes would beam quite as bright and his smile stretch nearly as wide while beholding the remains of an Iraqi mother and daughter being pulled out of an American destroyed bomb shelter? I wonder if our marching bands in our ticker-tape parades would play quite as loudly amidst the stench of overflowing Iraqi sewers, and the rotting human flesh?

I am writing to say that I am sick with grief. I grieve this war. For all those killed or injured; for the devastating destruction, and especially for the spiritual death occurring in our society. I need to say that war should never be celebrated, even if you think it (a need) a necessity. I am frightened that Americans are worshiping the God-of-War, and I dread to think whom this God will call next.

Should war, should any war be a source of pride and euphoria, or should be, at least, a necessary evil? Has America forgotten that war itself is a failure of peace, and a cause for mourning, not rejoicing? Will America's pride blind our conscience from compassion? Will a necessary evil be praised as an absolute god? The past month and a half have caused me to despair in what I think are America's answers to these questions.

Until we can consider all war, no matter how "just" or how "successful" as a failure to be mourned, we will continue to fight them. I ask all Americans to stop applauding, to show compassion, and to mourn the failure and destruction of this and every war.

Mark A. Kramer
Brownson Hall
March 21, 1991

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Better to be celibate by choice
than by default.”

W.T. Williams

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556
Viewpoint

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

‘Saint Mary’s Recycles’ program asks for support

Students can contribute by recycling and collecting

Dear Editor:

In the relatively short time humans have inhabited the earth, we have significantly affected and altered the natural environment that sustains us. In this, the "environmental decade" of the 1990’s, we face mounting environmental crises that demand our attention. Air, water, and soil pollution, over-flowing landfills, toxic contamination, increased global warming, deforestation and desertification, the looming nuclear threat and diminishing resources—the threats posed to our earth are numerous and overwhelming.

Many thousands of people have become involved in the movement to halt environmental destruction, as students, we, too, can make a significant contribution. The aluminum recycling program at Saint Mary's gives each one of us the opportunity to make an impact in a very simple yet important way: to demonstrate in our everyday actions the recycling slogan: "Think Globally. Act Locally."

Simply stated, Americans consume a disproportionate amount of the world's resources and generate a disproportionate amount of the world's waste. Author Jeremy Rifkin suggests that "most of what we throw into landfills can be recycled, and our children will live on the landfills we have created today."

In our throw-away society, which endorses convenient and disposable consumption, we, in turn, lose out at least 3.5 pounds of garbage per person every day.

According to Will Steger, author of "Saving the Earth," at least 1/3 of this garbage could be recycled. In The Green Consumer, John Elkin puts one step further, to say that "most of what we throw into landfills can be recycled, turned into compost, or otherwise disposed of.

The situation is not yet hopeless, though. Many cities and states across the nation have begun to implement recycling programs of their own in order to combat diminishing landfill space and rising disposal costs.

Recycling programs are an important part of the solution to the environmental crisis by cutting waste, pollution and energy consumption. Aluminum recycling is a perfect example of the opportunity to reduce enormous amounts of each of these. Ruth Caplan, Executive Director of Environmental Action, Inc., suggests that "recycling saves energy and natural resources. It also reduces the amount of landfills and land pollution associated with raw materials. It offers an easy solution to the problem of the disposal of waste, and promotes recycling slogans such as 'Save aluminum, it takes 95% less energy to produce.'"

Aluminum is produced from bauxite ore, which is mined from the surface much of it in tropical rainforest areas. It is expendable and highly polluting to produce. According to the 1990 Earth Day Fact Sheet on recycling, Americans throw away more than 35 billion aluminum cans each year. The energy equivalent of 150 Exxon Valdez oil spills every year. On a smaller scale, every time an aluminum can is thrown away, the energy equivalent of half a gallon of gasoline is wasted. This is, in addition to the energy required to mine bauxite ore, which is mined from the surface much of it in tropical rainforest areas.

Jeffrey Hollender asserts that "a can made from recycled aluminum will have taken 95% less energy to produce. It will generate 95% less air pollution and 97% less water pollution than one made from raw materials. At this point in time, we can possibly save about 55% of aluminum cans, or about 1.5 billion pounds of aluminum, every year. Thus, each person who contributes to recycling is integral to the overall efforts to preserve the planet."

This personal commitment to local action and global consideration is manifest in the Saint Mary’s recycling program. In October of 1990, the Saint Mary's College Recycling Committee submitted a proposal to the Administration and established the program. In the spirit of waste reduction and recycling, the Saint Mary’s Recycling Club, under the leadership of Saint Mary’s College Marketing Assistant, Teresa Lynch, has already had the opportunity to contribute to the complexity of a paper collection program and to participate in the national and global recycling efforts. White cardboard receptacles with the red recycling logo printed on them are placed in every building on the Saint Mary’s campus.

Students who elect to participate in the program at the Saint Mary’s Recycling Club level need dedication and a sense of commitment. As the Administration recognizes the success of the program, part of the evaluation will be based on the level of student involvement in the overall effort. At this point, students have already accepted a considerable amount of responsibility in the implementation of the Saint Mary’s Recycling Committee's suggestion. But dedication to the program on the student level needs to continue if that autonomy is to be retained.

On all levels, students have the opportunity to get involved in this effort—from simply reusing aluminum cans in the recycling bins instead of the trash dumpsters or garbage cans, to taking responsibility for collecting cans in a section of the residence halls, the hallways, and classrooms, to becoming a building coordinator of a recycling program.

From an environmental standpoint, it is in our best interest to recycle what we can, where we can. Whenever we can, in order to reduce waste and pollution. As more and more cities and states mandate recycling programs and prohibit recyclables from landfills, "Saint Mary’s Recycles” provides us with an opportunity to participate in the national and global recycling efforts.

As we look towards the future of the Saint Mary’s recycling program, it is our desire to begin a newspaper and mixed paper collection program as well as the aluminum recycling program. However, a paper recycling program is much more complex, though by no means less value or impossible. The Saint Mary’s Recycling Committee has already begun to investigate the factors contributing to the complexity of a paper collection program, and we expect to prepare a proposal for the Fall semester of 1991.

However, we don’t have to wait until Fall to begin cutting paper waste, and we can do other things to continue conserving other materials as well. In order to further augment the aluminum recycling program in place and in the spirit of waste reduction and sustainability, there are numerous ways for students to reduce their consumption of waste. Practical and achievable examples of source reduction ("precycling") are:

1. We can establish central posting locations for general campus information, campaign posters, or campus events in the mail area of the residence halls, the off-campus lounge, the dining hall, student government lounges, and faculty lounges. This will diminish the amount of unnecessary general mailings we receive every day.

2. We can consistently copy messages, articles, or information that is distributed on both sides of each page to further reduce paper waste.

3. We can write to the “Mail Preference Service” of the Direct Marketing Association, P.O. Box 3861, New York, NY 10163-3861 to reduce the amount of "junk mail" we receive every day. Notify the distributors of your favorite catalogs, e.g. Spiegel, Casual Corner, Avon, etc. to continue receiving these.

4. We can use paper with recycled content in order to reduce our consumption of raw materials and contribution to deforestation.

5. We can buy products with the least amount of packaging, packaged in recycled or recyclable materials, or in refillable or reusable containers. We can also buy thegoods and products that are made from recycled paper.

6. We can educate ourselves to know what can be recycled, what is truthfully and safely biodegradable, and how to avoid "throwaway" products.

Our Native American sisters remind us that "we do not inherit the Earth. We borrow it from our children." Future generations will inherit the consequences of our mistakes if we do not begin to correct our wasteful and hyper-consumption habits. Recycling is one part of living a rich yet simple life for the appreciation for our Earth and her bounty, without contributing to the destruction of that which sustains us. As students, living with the philosophy of "waste not, want not," we can have the incredible potential to slow and repair the damage done to the environment, the question left to ask is, "Will we?"
For dinner, dancing or games, South Bend turns to Meanwhile...

Tired of popcorn at The Commons? Is The Linebacker's small dance floor inhibiting your John Travolta moves? Is Club 23 just too smoky for you?

If your nightlife is falling into a rut, get ready for "Meanwhile..." South Bend's new nightclub.

The nightclub, which its owners call "a multifaceted entertainment complex," consists of a restaurant, a video arcade, a casino (with play money) and a dancing area.

Located Downtown at 222 South Michigan, the club fills the space left vacant by an old J.C. Penney Cool Co. Store—and it was no small store.

The building consists of 55,000 square feet of space. Renovating the 32,000 square feet that Meanwhile... occupies cost $4.5 million.

Meanwhile... is owned by William Kalamaras and Roland Casati, who also own several nightclubs in the Chicago suburbs.

"Meanwhile in the Grill..." is a restaurant with casual atmosphere and moderate prices.

Dinner entrees range from $8.95 for Chicken Parmigiana to $14.95 for Roast Rack of Lamb. Salads, sandwiches, appetizers and burgers are also available, all at very affordable prices, as well as a selection of wines.

The building's basement is home to an area that will be known as "Meanwhile in the Arcade..."

The arcade features video games and pinball machines to keep young children busy while their parents dine and dance or to keep college students busy between drinks.

The main entertainment area has space for 1,500 people and features a stainless steel dance floor flanked by two terraces. A $400,000 lighting system consists of tracks of lights in the floor and lights and strobes hanging from the ceiling.

Video screens, fog and confetti are all here too, making it a heaven for anyone with "Saturday Night Fever." Future entertainment will include disc jockeys and live entertainment.

You might be saying "Yeah, all that sounds nice, but what about the BARS?" If your main concern is procuring liquor, the club area's six bars should make for short lines and many beverages.

If your vice is gambling and not alcohol, "Meanwhile in the Casino..." offers pool tables, darts, shuffle board and a gaming table with play money.

The club is named for "Mr. Meanwhile," a cartoon character created by graphic designer Bruno Watel to serve as a theme for the club.

The three sections of the club are called, "Meanwhile in the Nite Club..." "Meanwhile in the Grill..." and "Meanwhile in the Casino..." Mr. Meanwhile and a cast of supporting characters are featured throughout the club on menus, walls and logos.

The club opened its doors on March 6 with a V.I.P. opening.

Report compiled by John O'Brien.
Meanwhile... won't disappoint diehard dancers, partiers

By JOHN O'BRIEN

A LOOK AT MEANWHILE...

- Address: 222 S. Michigan
- Hours: Restaurant: Every day from 11 a.m. to 11 p.m. Lunch served 11 a.m. to 4 p.m., dinner from 4 p.m. on. Nightclub and upper level arcade: Tuesday through Saturday 4 p.m. to 3 a.m. Closed Sunday and Monday. Free buffet from 4 to 7 p.m. daily. Lower level arcade: 11 a.m. to 11 p.m. Monday through Thursday, 11 a.m. to 2 a.m. Fridays and Saturdays, and 11 a.m. to 9 p.m. on Sunday.
- Cover charge (for nightclub): $1 from 4 to 7 p.m. daily (buffet included), $2 from 7 p.m. until closing on weekdays, and $3 from 7 p.m. until closing on weekends.
- Drink prices: $2 for a bottle domestic beer, $2.25-$3 for a mixed drink.
- Food prices: Burgers and sandwiches run around $5 to $6, dinner entrees from $9 to $15.
- Entertainment: Disc jockey, with live acts planned for the near future.
- Dress code: Nice. No jeans with holes or "holey" sweatshirts, according to a club spokesman. Also, men should wear shirts with collars.
- Special features: Dance floor with elevated dance platforms, spotlight, strobes, video screens, and fog machine.
- Phone number: 234-5200

Meanwhile... is a night spot that should be pointed out is parking. Downtown parking is already scarce, and the new scores of fun-seekers will only add to the problem. Although there is a parking garage next door, carpooling is encouraged. Don't worry, though. There is little problem getting a drink from the bar (or bars.) There are 250 employees throughout the place and swarms of them on duty each night. The bouncers (or "bar hosts") as they prefer to be called, prowl the place with walkie-talkies and ear plugs, looking for the "Secret Service." He also added that men should wear shirts with collars. You won't hear that at The Commons or Club 23.

One thing that should be pointed out is parking. Downtown parking is already scarce, and the new scores of fun-seeking people have complicated the problem. Although there is a parking garage nearby, carpooling is encouraged.

Also, because the club is so big, one thing that should be pointed out is parking. Downtown parking is already scarce, and the new scores of fun-seeking people have complicated the problem. Although there is a parking garage nearby, carpooling is encouraged.

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Meanwhile... is a night spot that should be pointed out is parking. Downtown parking is already scarce, and the new scores of fun-seekers will only add to the problem. Although there is a parking garage next door, carpooling is encouraged.
Seeing the faces of the invisible people

It's important, says the President, for America to feel good about itself. Now that the Gulf war is over, the President, apparently sees nothing in our track record to persuade us to postpone the euphoria until after we have fallen on our knees to make an act of contrition. If we could see ourselves as others see us, would the invisible crimes of our past become visible to us? As a superpower, we won the war against Japan by nuking the enemy. Would we have used the bomb in the way we did if wartime propaganda hadn't persuaded us to look down on the Japanese people as children of the lesser gods who themselves lacked the divine image?

Would we have wallowed in shame over the war in Vietnam if all that napalm had worked to help us win the war? If Germany had used napalm against the English and French, would the list of war criminals tried at Nuremberg have been even longer?

The Iraqis must have been the most invisible enemy in the history of warfare. We weren't even allowed to see their faces on television, until they were losers who had been bombed. The bombs fall for forty days and forty nights.

Ralph Ellison wrote "The Invisible Man" to defeat the naive assumption that the common humanity shared by my character and those who might read of his experiences...and to reveal the human complexity which cannot be intended to conceal." Perhaps if we'd been quicker to see the members of the invisible nation that goes faceless in Harlem, we would have spared our enemies from overkill in four out of the five wars we have fought in this century, because they were invisible to us as brothers and sisters with whom we should responsibly share this planet.

"In the kingdom of the blind, the one-eyed man will be king." As a Christian, you should be the one-eyed freely, insightfully when others are told that darkness is light. The Messiah is with us as an invisible man. Perhaps we will have to go to Harlem to find Him, invisible as the black Christ, in those neighborhoods where the children die young. As the old hymn says, we will know Him by the nail marks in His hands. Happy Easter.
Pittsburgh shuts door on Rangers; Blackhawks tie Chicago

PITTSBURGH (AP) — Kevin Stevens scored a fluke goal 13 seconds into the second period and the Penguins beat the New York Rangers 3-4 Thursday night to stretch their five-game winning streak to six games and open a three-point lead in the Patrick Division.

It was a shoo off the boards and goalie John Vanbiesbrouck knocked it into the net as he tried to get it. Ron Francis scored his first five games with the Penguins at 7:52 of the third period. A Davis was about to face another, then skated to the net and put Ulf Samuelsson's rebound past Vanbiesbrouck for a 4-4 tie.

Kelly Kisio had put New York up 1-0 on a power play at 13:00. Kisio controlled a bouncing puck and put a shot on goaltender Tom Barrasso from close range for his 15th.

Bruins 3, Nordiques 3 BOSTON — Ron Tugnutt made a phenomenal steal for Quebec on to give the last-place Bruins a 3-3 tie in the Boston Bruins, the Adams Division leaders.

Bruins' 3 shots were all of the 10-th of the all-time NHL. The Bruins' 3 shots were all of the 10-th of the all-time NHL.

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NCAA FENCING RESULTS

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NCAA TOURNAMENT GLANCE

First Round, Wednesday, March 13
1. Columbia vs. James Madison 23-20
2. California vs. Northwestern 20-16
3. Stanford vs. Washington 20-16
4. Wisconsin vs. Fordham 20-10

Second Round, Thursday, March 14
1. Columbia vs. Northwestern 20-16
2. Stanford vs. Washington 20-16
3. Wisconsin vs. Fordham 20-10

NBA STANDINGS

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CAMPUS MINISTRY

All students and members of the Notre Dame community invited to attend.

Eccumenical Bible Study

EVERY TUESDAY - 7:00 p.m.
Campus Ministry Conference Room
Basil Hall

One hour sessions. Bring your own Bible.

Directed by: Rev. Al D’Alonzo, CSC
For additional information call: 239-5955

NHL STANDINGS

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CASH 13.25% APR

MONEY NOW - PAY LATER - MOVING - AUTOPAY - SPENDING MONEY SECURITY DEPOSIT - WARDROBE

Seniors, when you graduate, you’ll have expenses and we would like to help! We have great rates on our loans and you can repay the loan(s) only after you start work- money now, pay later! Bring your letter of employment when you apply to save time.

NEW AUTO - 9.75% APR, 60 months to repay, fixed rate.

YOU MAY QUALIFY FOR ANY OF THE FOLLOWING LOANS BASED ON YOUR SIGNATURE.

MASTERCARD- 16.92% APR, NO ANNUAL FEE your first year as part of this special offer.

QUICK CASH - 13.25% APR, variable rate. To use this loan, you simply write a check!

RELOCATION - 9.1% APR, fixed rate, 12 months to repay. You must also have our Mastercard and line-of-credit.

Students with good credit or no credit at all qualify. No cosigner needed!

NOIRE DARE CREDIT CARD 239-6611

Separate from the University.
Only Bo's doctor knows what hip injury could mean

(.AP)—Bo Jackson's future should not be judged by doctors who haven't seen his medical reports, his agent says.

"All of these quacks around the country have not examined Bo's records and have no idea what they're talking about," Richard Woods, Jackson's agent, said Thursday from Mobile, Ala. "When I see doctors in San Diego, San Francisco, or New York or Washington, commenting, it makes you wonder what sort of ethical medical standards they have."

Meanwhile, Woods said the New York Yankees are serious about claiming Jackson by Friday's 2 p.m. EST deadline. "Bo and the Yankees could be a match made in heaven," Woods said. "New York is New York, the Yankees are the Yankees and Bo is Bo. The Yankees are the greatest franchise in history and Bo could breath new life into a great organization."

Woods said the only person with all of Jackson's medical records is Dr. Jim Andrews, the two-sport star's personal physician from Birmingham, Ala. "He's a world renowned sports medicine guy and he's very optimistic about Bo's future," Woods said. "Right now, he's being cautious and conservative and he still feels strongly that Bo will be back, and will possibly play this year."

Andrews was not immediately available for comment, but told USA Today in Thursday's editions: "I really think he's going to make it. Maybe it's 20 years dealing with this type of athlete, but I have that intuition."

On Monday, the Kansas City Royals released Jackson after their team physician, Steve Joyce, said the hip injury would prevent the outfielder from playing baseball this season and possibly longer. The original injury occurred in an NFL playoff game on Jan. 13 against Cincinnati. The diagnosis said Jackson was suffering from the destruction of cartilage in his hip joint, a condition known as chondrolysis. Since then, doctors nationwide have stated that given the Royals' diagnosis, it was doubtful Jackson could ever play baseball or football again.

So far, the Los Angeles Raiders have no plans to drop Jackson from their roster.

Woods' bitterness was directed at reports in Thursday's Los Angeles Times and Washington Post, even though the newspapers did not identify their sources.

The Post quoted a source close to Jackson as saying that "the cartilage has sort of wasted away" since the football injury and the damage it caused is worse than initially thought. "In reality, he has an old man's arthritic hip," the Post's source said. "There is no question: He will not play professional sports again."

The Times quoted an unidentified orthopedic specialist who recently examined Jackson. Asked if Jackson could return to the Raiders, the doctor told the Times: "No. I don't think he'll play for anybody. I don't see how he can. It will be too painful. "And baseball? "Not unless they make him a home run hitter who doesn't have to run or slide into second," the Times' source said.

On Wednesday, Dr. Thomas Sampson, an orthopedic specialist from San Francisco, said: "I haven't seen his X-rays, but absent a miracle, it's unlikely he'll be able to return to professional sports. If he's already undergoing chondrolysis, it means he's lost his hip joint itself. And for that reason, it's unlikely he'll be able to return to professional sports."

In addition to chondrolysis, there have been reports that Jackson is suffering from the early stages of vascular necrosis, the partial loss of blood supply to the head of the femur, the "ball" in the ball-and-socket hip joint.

Woods laughed at the reports. "They don't have a clue what the injury is," Woods said. "All these articles are jokes. The only person medically who knows what's going on is Andrews. And he's optimistic."

Yankees' officials were to review Jackson's medical reports before reaching a decision. If the Yankees claim Jackson and he remains on the opening day roster, the club would have to pay him his entire 1991 salary of $2,375,000. Or they can work out a new deal.

It's also possible Jackson could decline to report to the Yankees, thus freeing him up to become a free agent next season.

"We're excited about the possibilities," Woods said.

Jackson was fishing on Thursday and unavailable for comment.

"I asked him, 'Can you fish with your hip?'" Woods said. "He said, 'I can do anything with my hip.' He knows his priorities, and bass fishing sometimes comes ahead of football and baseball."

"He said, 'If they will pay me a little money, I will quit both of them and go hunting and fishing all the time.'"
Pirates plunder Arizona’s inside riches
Running Rebels continue quest for repeat crown

SEATTLE (AP) — Arizona was bigger, but Seton Hall and Terry Dehere were better. Dehere, continuing his hot postseason play, scored 28 points and Seton Hall contained Arizona’s big front line for a 81-77 victory Thursday night in the semifinals of the NCAA West Regional.

The Pirates (25-8) will play the UNLV-Utah winner in the regional final on Saturday.

Seton Hall used a collapsing, double-teaming defense to overcome Arizona’s “Tucson Skyline” of 6-foot-11 Brian Williams, 6-11 Sean Rooks and 7-foot reserve Ed Sticker.

Williams scored 21 points, but Rooks got only 12 and Sticker had 20 points for the Wildcats (28-7).

Trailing 80-77, Arizona got the ball in the closing seconds. But Matt O’Toole missed a 3-point shot with 4.5 seconds left, Seton Hall grabbed the rebound, and Dehere was fouled by Matt Mueslehbach. Dehere made his first free throw with 3.8 seconds remaining to clinch the victory.

Seton Hall has won seven straight and 12 of 13.

Arizona, the Pac-10 champion, led 73-71 after Mills’s 3-pointer with 3:02 to go, giving Seton Hall its lead for good. Dehere scored 20 of his points in the second half.

Seton Hall has won seven straight and 12 of 13.

Arizona’s inside riches would not win five games this year. He met with Southern California (25-8) will play his second free throw with 2.23 left. Those were the last Arizona points until Williams converted his own missed shot for a dunk with 21.7 seconds left.

Seton Hall led 77-75 after a free throw by Williams with 2.03. The Pirates made it a four-point lead on two free throws by Oliver Taylor with 37.4 seconds left.

Arizona called timeout with 21.7 seconds, Bryan Caver of Seton Hall made a free throw with 19.3 seconds left for an 80-77 Seton Hall lead.

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Jayhawks demolish Hoosiers in first half
Razorbacks steamroll Tide; advance to Elite Eight

CHARLOTTE, N.C. (AP) — Kansas' near-perfect start ended Indiana's hopes of a local Final Four.

The third-seeded Jayhawks opened a 20-point lead within the first 7 1/2 minutes and went on to an 83-65 victory over second-seeded Indiana in the Southeast Regional semifinals.

Kansas (25-7), which beat Alabama 93-70 on Thursday night, in the regional championship game on Saturday for a spot in the Final Four.

The 12th-ranked Jayhawks, who had 28 rebounds in the first half, two less than Indiana's total for the opening 20 minutes.

Terry Brown led Kansas with 23 points, while Sean Tunstall had 15 and Alonzo Jamison 14.

Calbert Cheaney led Indiana with 23 points and Damon Bailey added 20.

The start was nearly perfect. Kansas went up 7-0, 13-2 and 23-4 as the outside shooting dominance and get off the run that would get the Hoosiers back in the game. Something along the lines of the 21-2 burst to start the second half against Florida State.

Kansas missed 10 straight shots and didn't score for 3:30, but Indiana could manage only six points to fall to 28-17.

Kansas took control again, but this time it was inside. Richard Scott came up with a steal and dunk that was as close as the Tide got to the Final Four at Indianapolis.

Arkansas (34-3) will play Indiana on Saturday, with the winner going to the Final Four at Indianapolis.

The loss continued Alabama's frustration in the regional semifinals. The Crimson Tide (23-10) has reached the Sweet 16 five times in the last six years, and lost every time.

In the second half, Alabama closed an early six-point Razorback lead to 49-47 on two free throws by Robert Horry after the Arkansas bench was hit with a technical foul, but that was as close as the Tide would get.

A 7-1 Arkansas run that took only 43 seconds opened up a 56-48 lead. A basket by Horry made it 57-53, but Arkansas then scored nine straight points, including a 3-pointer by Mayberry and a steal and dunk by Ron Hurry.

Todd Day led Arkansas with 31 points. Oliver Miller, plagued by foul trouble in the first half, finished with 15 points.

James Robinson, whose practice time was limited by a bad left knee, scored 21 points for Alabama. Hurry had 18 and Melvin Chestum 13 for the Tide.

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Razorbacks 93, Tide 70

Lee Mayberry found his shooting touch in the second half, scoring 15 of his 16 points as top-seeded Arkansas broke open a close game and routed Alabama 93-70 Thursday night in the semifinals of the NCAA Southeast Regional.

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Notre Dame officials comment on Knight findings

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

After the release of the Knight Commission report, Notre Dame and other colleges and universities around the country are trying to assess the possible impacts on their athletic programs.

"I don't think that's happening at the University of Notre Dame, however, is that all systems are go," said Boulac. "I think that there is nothing unusual or out of the ordinary in the report," commented Executive Vice-President Father E. William Beauchamp. "People have recognized that these are things which have been done for the last few years."

The report recommended that the University of Notre Dame "should be greatly affected. People are trying to assess the possible impacts on their athletic programs.

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Pittsburgh Pirates chairman Douglas Danforth, who heads the expansion committee, said the NL and the American League have only one more chance to settle the division of $190 million in expansion fees, with the two leagues deciding if the franchise would be sold.

Danforth said he hoped that the two leagues would make a final choice on expansion cities at the owners' meetings in Los Angeles, San Diego, and St. Petersburg. It will visit Buffalo, N.Y., and Washington on Monday and go on to Denver on the following day.

Denver partnership hopeful for National League expansion team

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nament bid. The play of Melissa Harris has been a major factor of the Irish women's tennis Sports
with a 19-8 spurt in the last five games for the Spurs, who are losing streak for
victory.

Harris pushes women's tennis team to new levels of excellence

By RICH SZABO
Sports Writer

The outstanding development of the Irish women's tennis team has been rewarded with first-time national rankings and a chance for an NCAA tournament bid. The play of Melissa Harris has been a major factor in the team's success.

Harris, a sophomore from Coral Springs, Florida, plays second singles for the Irish, and has also competed at the top spot when regular number-one player Tracy Barton has been on the sidelines.

In compiling a 25-4 record this year, she has, said Irish coach Jay Louderback, "brought stability to the team. We can count on a point when Melissa is playing singles. She moves well, has great speed, and plays with consistency."

The 44th-ranked player in the country began playing tennis just as a hobby. "Both my parents played, so I decided to get into it," said Harris. "I started when I was 12, and my dad gave me lessons at first."

At age 14, Harris began working with Jorge Paris, the person to whom Harris gives much of the credit for her development. Paris has also coached professional Jay Berger.

"Having a real strong coach was the best thing for me," said Harris. "I was lazy and wouldn't do anything unless told to, and he really pushed me." Harris's Saint Thomas Aquinas High School team won the state title during her freshman year, and she reached the finals as an individual for the next three years. She was the Florida State Player of the Year in 1987, and 1989, as well as a Prince High third quarter and Otis Thorpe added 11-fourth-quarter points as Houston won a franchise record 10th consecutive game. The Kings lost their 30th straight road game, an NBA single-season record. It also was Sacramento's 18th straight loss at The Summit.

The victory enabled the Rockets to clinch their seventh straight playoff berth and their 42-24 record is their best-ever single-season record. It also

Harris will most likely have a shot at an at-large bid. Tracy Barton, Chris Mullin and Tim Hardaway will be the Denver Nuggets 136-118 on Thursday night.

Ritchmond had 29 points, Mullin had 29 and Hardaway scored 26. Miami scored 50 for the sixth time in eight games.

The NCAA tournament looms as a possibility for the Irish. Likewise, the individual tournament is within Harris' reach, thanks to solid play and big wins, such as a 7-5, 6-4 victory over Texas' Carla Cosia, ranked 23rd nationally.

"Melissa has been playing superbly," said Louderback. "She had a win against a girl from Texas who made the NCAA first round last year. She will be moving up in the rankings and could make a big jump."

Harris practices her aggressions game two to three hours a day. "I like to stay at the baseline and win big points," said Harris. "I'm happy to make two volleys a game, and I'm coming in a little more now."

Contributing the success of the Irish program to Louderback, Harris says, "It's obvious how much he has done for this program. He is the one of the most laid-back people I have ever met, and he totally relaxes you. All he wants is for you to try your hardest."

The Irish (9-6), currently 21st in the country, will be trying their hardest in a four day, four match weekend. Starting with Oklahoma (Friday 4:00 pm), the Irish then host Michigan on Saturday (2:00 pm), Ohio State on Sunday (11:00 am), and Boston College on Monday (3:30 pm). The match, though, matches up the Eck Tennis Pavilion, or, if the weather permits, outdoors at the Courtyard Tennis Center.

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Fencers complete second day of NCAA competition

Observer staff report

STATE COLLEGE, Pa. — Olga Chernyak was undefeated and defeated four opponents Thursday as Penn State beat Notre Dame 9-4 in the final round for the women's team title in the NCAA Fencing Championships.

The Penn State women had defeated Yale 9-5 and Temple 9-7 to reach the final, while Notre Dame stopped Pennsylvania 9-4 and used an extra fencer to defeat Columbia 9-8 in overtime to qualify for the final round.

"It was really a heartbreaker for myself as well as the girls," said coach Michael DeCicco. "For our team to go that far and then not to reach our goals was difficult, certainly, but our women are excellent athletes and handled the pressure of both days with an amazing amount of grace."

Penn State had 1,175 points. Notre Dame finished with 1,550, followed by Temple, Columbia, Fairleigh Dickinson, Yale, Wayne State, Penn, North Carolina, Stanford, Wisconsin and New York University.

The Nittany Lions, who were seeded third in the individual foil finals Wednesday, also came back to earn three All-America awards with a national title in the individual men's saber competition.

Freshman Vitali Nazilmov beat Notre Dame's Leszek Nowosielski 5-2, 5-2 to win the title.

Notre Dame's Chris and Ed Baguer finished 14th and 21st, respectively, in the individual saber competition. The saber team rounds will be fought Saturday.

The third day of competition in the five-day event is Friday, with finals in the men's individual epee and men's foil team events.

Observer Staff Photo/David Lee

The Irish sabre team, shown here at the NCAA Midwest Regional Tournament, competed in individual events Thursday at the NCAA championships. Senior Leszek Nowosielski placed second overall.

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Irish women's hoops falls in first round of NIT

Observer Staff Report

AMARILLO, Texas — Amy Vanos scored 17 points to lead Santa Clara in an 81-65 victory over top-seeded Notre Dame Thursday night in the first round of the Women's National Invitational Tournament.

Santa Clara led 42-28 at halftime behind the balanced attack of Julie Leonard, who had nine points, and Vanos, who scored eight. Melissa King added 14 points, while Leonard finished with 13 for Santa Clara.

After trailing as many as 26 points early in the second half, the Irish stormed back to within 12, at 52-40. However, Santa Clara then outscored Notre Dame 15-5 to pull the Irish rally.

Santa Clara shot a scorching 56.3 percent from the floor, but were decimated by Santa Clara's offensive rebounding. Santa Clara held a 15-5 edge on offensive boards.

Led in scoring by Margaret Nowlin's 17 points and Ciqueque Washington's 14, Notre Dame had 18 turnovers in the first half.

Krisi Davis, who had led the Irish in scoring for the last five games, went down early in the first half with a knee injury and did not return.

Associated Press and Kailyn Hoosker contributed to this report.

lacrosse faces preseason number-one in home opener

By Mark McGrath

The Notre Dame men's lacrosse team will begin a tough three-game stretch this weekend when it plays Loyola of Maryland at 2 p.m. in Moose Krause Stadium. The Greyhounds are ranked number one in the USILA preseason poll.

The Greyhounds are presently tied with Princeton for the number three ranking in the nation after Loyola suffered a loss to the University of Virginia.

"They (Loyola) are one of the best teams in the nation," said Notre Dame coach Kevin Corrigan. "However, they have weaknesses and we will try to exploit those on Saturday."

Dave Barnard

The Greyhounds lost goals to Charlie Toomey and All-American midfielder Brian Kronenberger to graduation. Despite these losses, they return a very capable squad led by Jim Blanding, Chris Collebeck, and Kevin Beach.

Associated Press and Rose Pietrzak contributed to this report.

From Psycho Killer to S.M.C. President

"you've come a long way baby"

Happy 21st

Maureen Lowry

Love, The Memories

BY MARK McGRATH

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"They (Loyola) are one of the best teams in the nation," said Notre Dame coach Kevin Corrigan. "However, they have weaknesses and we will try to exploit those on Saturday."

Last year, the Irish played in a tournament at Loyola and suffered a 18-3 loss in the opening game. In that game, Loyola took 61 shots and Chris Parent set a Notre Dame record with 29 saves in that game.

"I think they are awesome," said Parent. "However, a prolific performance might help propel us to new heights of our ability that we have not unveiled yet."

The Irish players see this as a big test.

"If we play our best game, we will be competitive throughout the game," said All-American candidate and tri-captain Dave Barnard. "We will need a team effort. Individuals cannot beat a good team but a good team can defeat another team."

Last year, the Irish had some glaring weaknesses. Notre Dame won five faceoffs to Loyola's 21. Loyola also outshot the Irish 61-12. In order to keep the game close, the Irish will have to improve in these key areas.

"If we believe in ourselves and play an intense 60 minutes, we will be able to stay close throughout the game," said tri-captain Eamon McAnaney.

There is something personal at stake for Barnard. This is the first time that he will go head-to-head with his brother, Matt, at a competitive level. Matt, a freshman at Loyola, captained the Fairfield Prep (Conn.) team and garnered

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6/10/91 LSAT Prep Class starts 3/25/91.
LECTURES

2:30 p.m. Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering Seminar, "Modeling High A.U.A. Forces and Moments Us- ing a Neural Network," Dr. James Stuck, Wichita State University. Room 258, Fitzpatrick Hall of Engineering. Sponsored by Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering.

CAMPUS

7:30 p.m. Opening Reception with Slides and Lecture, Ron Kovatch, Ceramics. Room 200, Riley Hall.
8 p.m. Faculty Recital, Carolyn Plummer, violinist and Karen Buranski, cellist. Washington Hall.
8:15 p.m. Glee Club concert, Washington Hall. Doors will open at 7:15 p.m. Admission free.

Saturday
2 p.m. Graduate cella recital, Sara Thomas and pianist Patrick Burr. Annenberg Auditorium.

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

DOWN
26 Andrea- _____________
27 In re
28 Fumes
29 Constellation or plane
30 Clapton or Dole
31 Take off
32 Ringing service org.
33 Typical De Mike him
34 Wrestler's goal
35 Maxim
36 Typical De Mike him
37 Job
38 Typical De Mike him
39 Joey
40 Famous castle on the Loire
41 ghosts on the keyboard
42 rings, bands and 1000s
43 Famous comics crime fighter
44 Street today's
45 Royal
46 12.
47 ----Baker
48 Service org.
49 Myra of the keyboard
50 Famous comics crime fighter
51 crest
52 Ringing service org.
53 Famous comics crime fighter
54 Myra of the keyboard
55 "... he ______ a crooked mile"
56 Girl in TV's "Grand"
57 Finest part
58 Myra of the keyboard
59 Myra of the keyboard
60 Girl in TV's "Grand"
61 Heathcliff
62 Palos
63 Komakie
64 The ______ comic crime fighter
65 Kind of paper
66 Waxed
67 Zola
68 Protagonist

ACROSS
1 Actor Balwin
2 Comly
3 A to D
4 Kind of gravy
5 Lacoste of tennis
6 Unique
7 Russian sea
8 Singer Billy --
9 Site of Leonardo's "The Last Supper"
10 Ringing line from Piaf
11 Typical De Mike him
12 Wrestler's goal
13 Maxim
14 Cobra's kin
15 Dei order
16 Mother of St. Augustine
17 Ending for east or west
18 Odin's spouse
19 Var
20 Smashing line from Tennison
21 Actor Mark -- Baker
22 Fila's -- Singing Tower
23 Typical De Mike him
24 Wrestler's goal
25 Maxim
26 Cobra's kin
27 Brilliant line from Whitman?

CALVIN AND HOBBES

BY BILL WATTERSON

"LOOK AT THIS SHIRT, REMUS! YOU CAN ZIP-A-DEE-DOO-DAH ALL DAY LONG FOR ALL I CARE, BUT YOU KEEP THAT DANG MR. BLUEBIRD OFF YOUR SHOULDER!"

THE FAR SIDE

BY GARY LARSON

SPELUNKER

BY JAY HOSLER

St. Patrick's Festivities

Friday and Saturday
3 Men & a Little Lady

Cushing Auditorium

8:00 10:30 $2

STUDENT UNION BOARD
With basketball season over, Digger criticism continues

Dave Diteleman
Sports Editor

With the NCAA Tournament winding its way down to the Elite Eight, the annual rumor mill surrounding the firing of coaches is hitting fifth gear. Notre Dame, like Seton Hall, is looking forward to its home opener against Loyola at 2 p.m. today.

The Notre Dame softball team opens the season at home this weekend against Loyola of Chicago. The Irish will also be playing in front of a small crowd, and not the two or three thousand fans they've been getting lately. Yet, Murphy sticks to his team's motto for this year, "No excuses."

"Beating an ACC team is important, because they are a strong baseball conference," said Murphy. "We've already beaten Big Eight, Pac 10, Southwest Conference, and Southeastern Conference teams.

Getting starts for the Irish are sophomore Chris Michalak (2-0, 2.70 ERA), sophomore Pat Dray (1-0, 3.20 ERA), an Irish freshman Tom Price (2-1, 3.00 ERA). Murphy is particularly impressed with the play of second baseman Greg Layson and outfielder Dan Rautch. "Rautch is unnoticed, he does the things that don't appear in the box scores," said Murphy, "he's our off tackle, our Mike Hilt." If the Irish get an early lead, Virginia should look out. Notre Dame is 9-1 when scoring first. Another key determinant of the Irish's performances is their run production. In their wins, they are averaging eight runs a game, and have only five runs in their losses.

What is accomplished by booing Digger? The throng of visiting fans from Indiana, Kentucky and Marquette, to name a few, are certainly impressed. No added pressure is put on the team to block out the booing. But the Irish often allow their opponents to distract them.

First, what is the sense of booing Digger before a big game? No question, Digger has been powerful in the efficient and relatively non-effortful way he can be counted on to do Digger's job. But by the same token, he can be counted on to be booted for his performance. An added pressure is put on the team to block out the booing.

"If a Digger-provided that the Irish have a winning streak-should provide an extra sense of confidence in his team," Murphy believes this to be true. "Another key determinant of the Irish's performances is their run production. It's not a question of Digger doing his job but those same top-calibre players that are whined about for not signing with the Irish."

Visiting fans, unfortunately, are virtually non-existent when Notre Dame plays on the road. Of course, perhaps that reason Irish fans never turn out to comparable throngs for road games (excluding this year's Saint John's matchup in Madison Square Garden, which was packed with university alumni because it is the season opener against the Crusaders at a road game—save money and let the Warrior fans do their job. Marquette's student section did a "Fire Digger" chant last December that any Irish boo-bird could be proud of. Support for road games, however, can hardly be expected in the absence of home court enthusiasm.

The pro-little pro-Digger t-shirt to enjoy widespread circulation (illegal, of course) on campus was the "Holzt & Phelps — Thank You For Your Support," print. That shirt came out in 1988. Nowadays, such literary, one-hundred percent cotton adornments as "Top Ten Reasons Why A Beer is Better Than Digger" are making their rounds, now charming.

Where were the armchair NBA executives and athletic directors-in-waiting when Notre Dame rose to the occasion repeatedly after the loss of their season opener? Not only is it likely to be proud of.

The Irish lost only three starters from last year's team, which was the cause of the Irish's problems this season. The Crusaders' return as a more experienced team than the 17-3 Irish team in all three comparisons last season.

Among Valparaiso's 13 returning letterers are senior Chris Reiter, junior Tommy Rohleder, sophomores Erin Reiter, and junior Stacy Wifliff. Providing the offensive power will be Carla Reiter (.333, 9 RBIs, 14 stolen bases) and Rohleder (.287, 15 RBIs, 4 homers). Pitchers Erin Reiter (1.81 ERA) and Wifliff (2.84 ERA) add experience on the mound.

The Irish won both games against the Crusaders this fall. As for the Irish, Boula has confidence in his team, "We can beat any team of the leagues this weekend," said Reiter. To win, the team must

AP Photo

Down and Out

Indianas Calbert Cheaney squirms through the legs of a Michigan State defender in a game earlier this season. The Hoosiers were down off in Thursday's 63-65 loss to Kansas. See page 19.

Frank Jacobs swings for the fences at Jake Kline field. The Irish play a series with Virginia this weekend.

By JENNIFER MARTEN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame softball team is looking forward to its home opening against Loyola at 2 p.m. today. "It will be nice to play on our own field instead of traveling," said junior Missy Linn.

The Ramblers, from Westtown Collegiate Conference opponent, come to South Bend for a conference doubleheader. Loyola lost only three starters from last year's team, which was the cause of the Irish's problems this season. The Crusaders' return as a more experienced team than the 17-3 Irish team in all three comparisons last season.

The Irish will be key in these games as the Billikens return their two top pitchers. "They have a fine pitching staff that will keep them in any ball game," said Notre Dame coach Brian Boulac. The staff is headed by Michele McPherson, 7-5 with a 1.09 ERA in 1990 and Lisa Schaeffer, 2-7 with a 5.55 ERA in 9 1/3 innings this past season. The Ramblers could give the Irish some trouble. "That thing about Loyola is that they really want to beat us and they always come really tough against us," said Linn.

On Sunday, the Irish homestand continues as MCC opponent, Saint Louis, comes into town for a doubleheader. The Billikens could also cause some trouble for the Irish. The Saint Louis squad finished second to Notre Dame in the MCC tournament after falling to the Irish 3-2 in 13 innings in the championship game. Overall, the Irish are 2-2 against Saint Louis.

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AP Photo

see SOFTBALL/ page 20

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