ND honorary degrees to be given to U.S. leaders

Special to The Observer

Ireland's head of government Charles Haughey, U.S. Surgeon General Antonia Novello, NBC News correspondent Jane Pauley and former Congresswoman Carolyn Boggs are among 13 people receiving honorary degrees at the University of Notre Dame’s commencement May 19.

Margaret O'Brien Steinfels, editor of Commonweal magazine, previously announced as the speaker at the 2 p.m. (EST) graduation exercises in the Joyce Athletic Convocation Center, will receive a doctor of laws degree.

Steinfels graduated from Loyola University, Chicago, and studied at the University of Pennsylvania and the Sorbonne, in Paris, before receiving a master's degree in American History from New York University in 1971.

She has written several publications dealing with religious and public affairs before assuming the editorship of the lay-edited Catholic journal. She is the editor of Commonweal magazine.

She is a graduate of Sacred Heart College, Halesowen and was a member of the Catholic Youth Organization.

Caroline Leonetti Ahmanson, a Los Angeles philanthropist active in business, cultural, civic, national and international affairs, will receive a doctor of laws degree.

She has held three presidential appointments, including national councils on the humanities and on the Peace Corps.

She also served as chairman of the board of the Twelfth District Federal Reserve Bank in San Francisco.

Boggs, a former Louisiana Congresswoman, will receive a doctor of laws. Joining Congress in a special election in March 1973, Boggs succeeded her husband, House Majority Leader Hale Boggs, the victim of a plane crash.

After serving nine terms in Congress, Boggs ran for the Louisiana's 2nd Congressional District, she announced last July that she would not seek another term.

As well as receiving her honorary degree, Boggs will accept Notre Dame's 1991 Laetare Medal, the oldest award given to American Catholics.

Steinfels, Antonia Novello, Jane Pauley and Charles Haughey

AP Photo

A Moscow resident carries loaves of bread under his arm Monday at a state food store as Muscovites do their last shopping before the drastic price increases which will begin Tuesday.

Steinfels, editor of Commonweal: Catholics must reassert liberalism

By BRADLEY GALKO
News Writer

Margaret O'Brien Steinfels, editor of Commonweal magazine and the speaker for Notre Dame's 1991 commencement exercises, said Tuesday that Catholics must reassert their interests in liberal-ism in a lecture entitled "The Return of the Catholic Liberal.

"The unhappy state of American politics does not excuse us of our responsibility as Catholics," said Steinfels, to support liberal values "in a more forthright way than we are right now.

American Catholics are "uniquely positioned," said Steinfels, to support liberal values "in a more forthright way than we are right now.

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American Catholic
INSIDE COLUMN

If I were a king for a day I'd...

Everyone has thought about it once in a while. Admit it. Someone or something truly links you to the point of homicide or fratricide or permicide, and you think, "Perfume! If I were king for a day, I'd fix that!"

Well, I'm honest enough to admit that I've thought about it. There are lots of things here on campus and around the world that I'd like to see changed.

So strap on a pair, get a sense of humor if you don't have one, and read. And if you don't like what you read, find someone who cares.

•Those freaking golf cars. That's the only ones that supposedly carry wounded or helpless students and staff to the places they need to go. If I run off the sidewalk, one more time by some idiot carrying his/her friends to dinner. Anyway, I'd like to see every last one of those golf carts blown to shreds, and burned. With the obnoxious driver in the seat.

•Jane Austen. She just doesn't get enough credit. To rectify this and to get my friend Colleen off my back, I'd institute a national Jane Austen Day.

•Commercial. They bother me. They're full of distortion and misrepresentation. They lie. I'd get rid of commercial television and replace it with real things like PBS—a step that they have commercialized now, too, I'd just get rid of television. It makes us all fat, lazy, and stupid.

•Start another war so the Gulf Crisis Action Group would do something else besides whine about how they've constantly misrepresented now that the war is over. Someone will call me to rectify this and to get my friend Colleen off my back, I'd institute a national Jane Austen Day.

•Give raises to all the good teachers everywhere in the world. I don't give two (bleeps) about your research if you can't teach me what you've learned.

•Get rid of fashion, since I'm never in it. First thing I'd do is get all the association with destroying one's own jeans by slashing, and now everyone wearing a lot of rain, they roll their pants up. Do you think you look cool? Yeah, well, so did everyone in the '70s.

•Get a life, for Pete's sake. They're only clothes. I knew a girl (oops! A woman) during the freshman year who wore only burlap and jeans. I knew a girl (oops! A woman) during the first year who wore only burlap and jeans.

•While I'm on the subject of gender inclusive language, I'd give all those uptight feminist chicks/babes/girls/filth in any genre offensive term here from Hell a little levity. Loosen up a bit. Language is a levity. Loosen up a bit. Language is a

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of the Observer.

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Prominent senator killed in Chile

SANTIAGO, Chile—Several hundred rights groups took to the streets in anger, some shouting demands for a military coup, after the assassination of an opposition senator who was a leading figure in the Chilean right. Sen. Jaime Guzman was gunned down on Monday. His killers fled in a stolen taxi, which was abandoned several blocks away, police said. Angered by the assassination, the riotous protesters gathered outside the hospital, chanting anti-government slogans.

NATIONAL

Assault on Kennedy estate

PALM BEACH, Fla.—Police fended off a deluge of publics Tuesday as they investigated an alleged rape on the Kennedy estate, saying they didn't want to compromise the case. Investigators have not filed charges in the case and have declined to say whether anyone associated with the Kennedy family is a suspect police said. A spokesman off U.S. Sen. Edward Kennedy issued a statement Monday saying he was with his family in Palm Beach over the Easter weekend, but had nothing to do with the incident. The victim of the alleged 4 a.m. Saturday assault at the compound was identified only as a 23-year-old woman who lives in Palm Beach County.

OF INTEREST

Knights of Columbus will hold an open house tonight and tomorrow from 7 to 10 p.m. if you are interested in joining, please attend. Questions, call Joe at 283-1433, Dave at 283-1054, or Anthony at 283-3271.

Attention seniors and all interested in the Puerto Rico volunteer program: Silvia Bausa will be in the CSC Wednesday and Thursday from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. Please stop by to talk to her if you are interested in the program.

Lab Science auditions for directing class finals will be held on Wednesday and Thursday at 7 p.m. No preparation is necessary to try out for any of the nine one-act plays. Room 110, basement lab theatre, Washington Hall.

A conference titled Genesis will be offered Friday, Saturday, and Sunday for alumni and students as part of the "Life of the Mind" series. For more information, please call x5684.

Seniors: moving to that new city when you graduate in May? Career and Placement Services would like to help you find that new roommate/house-mate you need. Add your name to the "Information Exchange" listing in our office, then check back for names later.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING: April 2, 1991

VOLUME IN SHARES 189.53 Million

NYSE INDEX 4.01
SAP COMPOSITE 8.20
DOW JONES INDUSTRIAL 2,945.05
PRECIOUS METALS
GOLD $315 to $360/oz.
SILVER 9.56 to 3.960/oz.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

In 1865: Union forces occupied the Confederate capital of Richmond, Va., during the Civil War.

In 1867: A United States Navy frigate was lost with her crew when the James was shot to death in St. Joseph, Mo., by Robert Ford, a member of his own gang.

In 1948: President Truman signed the Marshall Plan, which allocated more than $5 billion in aid for 16 European countries.

In 1979: Jane Byrne became the first woman to be elected mayor of Chicago, as she defeated Republican Wallace Johnson.

In 1991: Minimum-wage earners say there's little reason to celebrate a 45-cent-per-hour raise. The money is already spent. Workers say they won't see much of the raise once taxes and bills take their bite. At least 3 million American workers got a raise Monday that pushed their wage to $4.25 an hour—a rise of about $18 a week for a full-time worker. It's the second step of a two-part increase Congress enacted in 1989. The first step took effect a year ago, when the federal minimum wage went from $3.35 an hour to $3.80.

INDIANA

Defense attacks witnesses in drug trial

EVANSVILLE, Ind.—Defense attorneys attacked key prosecution witnesses as admitted liars during closing arguments Tuesday in a seven-defendant marijuana conspiracy trial. The government contends that millions of dollars worth of marijuana plants were propagated and grown on three southern Indiana farms between the spring of 1983 and fall of 1985. They say the drugs were then processed and sold, mostly in Colorado. Defense attorneys agree that physical evidence shows a complex, large-scale marijuana operation existed in southern Indiana.

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Symposium to address effects of CFCs on atmosphere and society

By ANN MARIE HARTMAN
Assistant News Editor

A one-day symposium concerning the legislative and technical issues surrounding chlorofluorocarbons (CFC) and their relationship to the atmospheric ozone layer will be held on Thursday in the Center for Continuing Education.

"Notre Dame was purposefully chosen as the location for this conference...I hope the conference will educate and update people on issues of ozone depletion..." said Val Trinkley, organizer of the "Ozone and the Environment" symposium.

Topics discussed will include the growing environmental concerns affecting today's society and the public's response to these problems.

"People are getting more and more concerned about the phase-out of the old refrigerants, how to capture them and what to do with them," said Trinkley. "There are many different aspects that need to be addressed."

In an article that ran in the South Bend Tribune Business Weekly in December 1990, Trinkley stated that freon use is still prevalent and the topic of refrigeration and air conditioning applications is going to change dramatically over the next few years.

Equipment that uses freon will have to be redesigned or modified, and alternative refrigerants along with the equipment redesign, early detection of CFCs, the causes of the hole in the ozone, and a legislative update of the phasing in of regulations.

Attention will also be drawn to the fact that St. Joseph's County did not meet the designated EPA ozone standards.

Professor resigns amid charges of harassment

ATLANTA (AP) — An Emory University law professor resigned Monday amid new allegations that he sexually harassed women students.

Abraham Ordover, who was cleared of sexual harassment complaints against him from 13 women, took a leave of absence last month after new complaints from four women prompted officials to reopen their investigation of his conduct.

"The welfare of my students has always been of primary importance to me," Ordover said in a statement. "The events of the past several weeks have caused me deep injury to me and to them. Someone has to start the healing process, I have decided it will be me."

Law school Dean Howard Hunter, who announced Ordover's resignation, said the university was dropping its investigation into the new complaints.

A committee appointed by Emory President James Laney to review the university's procedures for handling discrimination complaints will continue its work, said a school spokeswoman, Nancy Seidenman. Its report was due April 12.

Ordover, 54, has not taught since March 1, when Hunter received word of sexual harassment complaints against him from the 13 women. Two women alleged Ordover kissed them without their consent.

Ordover was cleared of those charges, prompting three days of angry protests by students who boycotted classes and marched through campus. School officials said Ordover engaged in "inappropriate conduct" and formally reprimanded him.

On March 21, four more women filed new complaints of sexual harassment, which the university said were "similar to the last round of complaints."

In a statement, Hunter acknowledged the valuable contributions Professor Ordover has made to the law school during his 10 years at the university."

Ordover founded and headed the school's litigation department. He also is regional director of the National Institute for Trial Advocacy, where graduate students get intensive trial training under practicing attorneys.

Under the reprimand handed out by school officials, Ordover was ordered not to touch students, extend social invitations to them or talk to female students in his office with his door closed after school hours.

Fr. J. Bryan Hehir

"Rerum Novarum and Gaudium et Spes
A Double Anniversary for the Social Teaching"

Wednesday, April 3 at 8:00 p.m.
Washington Hall

Co-sponsored by the Congregation of Holy Cross and the Center for Social Concerns
Reagan endorses bill calling for gun control, reversing former persuasion

WASHINGTON (AP) — As a late convert, Ronald Reagan preached for federal handgun control with the fervor of a new believer. But one day of lobbying after 10 years doesn’t markedly alter the prospects for changing the law.

A decade ago, it might have been different.

A new president recovering from the bullet wounds of an assassination attempt might have been able to press Congress to action on handgun controls. But the Reagan of 1981 opposed national gun control legislation, calling it a diversion from real action to combat crime.

Reagan last week declined his support for a bill requiring a seven-day waiting period for handgun purchases. He did so at a George Washington University ceremony marking the 10th anniversary of an attempt that almost killed him and permanently disabled his press secretary, James Brady.

It is called the Brady Bill, and Reagan said Congress should enact it without delay. "It’s just plain common sense that there be a waiting period to allow law enforcement officials to conduct background checks on those who wish to buy a handgun," the former president said.

When he was in office, Reagan endorsed the idea of waiting periods, but he said they should be imposed by the states, not by the federal government. Sixteen states now require waiting periods. Where state laws match the week’s requirement, the federal bill wouldn’t apply.

The waiting period is supposed to provide time for a police check to determine whether a buyer has a criminal record or a history of mental illness.

The variance in state laws was never clearer than after John Hinckley Jr. bought a pistol in Texas, which doesn’t require a delay or background check, then fired it at Reagan in Washington on March 30, 1981.

Hinckley said later he doubted he would have done it if he’d had to wait a week for the gun. Reagan said he had supported and signed a 15-day waiting period when he was governor of California. He didn’t say yes or no when an earlier version of the Brady Bill was before the House in 1988, during his second term. Others in his administration opposed the measure, which was rejected by a 26-vote margin.

Reagan now favors a federal law to fill the gaps left by the states. He said he’s still a member of the National Rifle Association and still supports a constitutional right to bear arms, but believes that with it "comes a great responsibility to use caution and common sense on handgun purchases."

He also said that he’d always supported the idea of a waiting period, "maybe there was some misunderstanding" about his earlier position. Maybe there was, but Reagan certainly didn’t try to dispel it.

He said as president that a federal handgun control law would be virtually unenforceable. Better, he said, to stiffen penalties for criminals who use firearms in committing crimes.

Correction

A headline on March 28 reading, "Singapore police kill 4 Arab hijackers" incorrectly assumed that the Pakistani hijackers mentioned in the story were Arab. The Observer regrets the error and apologizes for any misconceptions that this error might have helped perpetuate.
Brazil seeks stabilized economy

By PATRICK HEALY
News Writer

Stating that the century's end is a good time for reflection, Marcillo Marques Moreira, Brazil's ambassador to the United States, discussed "Brazil on the Threshold of the Twentieth Century" in a lecture last Thursday.

Moreira's lecture focused on the dramatic slump in Brazil's economy during the 1980's, as well as the country's prospects going into the next century.

To highlight what Moreira called a "dismal" showing by Brazil's economy in the 1980's, he contrasted that decade against the fifty years preceding it. Moreira noted that Brazil came out of the Great Depression early, backed by strong industrial expansion, and experienced growth surpassed only by Taiwan and Japan in per capita income.

A string of almost fifty years of positive GNP growth came to an end in 1981. Moreira said this halt was caused by an oil shock and high interest rates in the late seventies. These high interest rates doubled Brazil's foreign debt in four years.

As an example of Brazil's economic woes, Moreira noted that the country couldn't afford a census in 1990. He stated, "As an ambassador, I don't even know the population right now."

Moreira hypothesized about the "incredible example of a collapse of what was a competent, modern state." He said it was possible that the economy was too successful and became "exhausted."

The country's psyche has been damaged by Brazil's economic slump as well, said Moreira. People feel the country "is on the brink of an abyss," and have developed a "failure complex."

Moreira said that even Brazil's literature has begun to reflect these feelings.

However, Moreira said that Brazil is showing some "good signs" as well. The export-oriented private sector has survived better than the state companies, he said.

He said that the country's plants have not deteriorated and are still assets, and that the foreign debt can be resolved with a less than miraculous solution. The foreign trade sector has been reformed and the state's "bureaucratic hydrams" have been dismantled.

Moreira also saw progress from the 1988 constitution and from attention being paid to social concerns that have long been ignored.

Addressing the future, Moreira asked "Whither goes Brazil?" Whither goes the world?" He said that with the globalization of financial markets, Brazil must reenter the world economy with "a new model, more open, modern, and export-oriented."

Moreira said he was wary of the fragmentation of trade markets, such as the European Economic Community and inclusive trade agreements the U.S., Canada and Mexico. He said Brazil was facing "the challenge of irrelevance" and that "the big problem is integration."

Most one said there were three levels to this integration. The first was among Latin American nations, and the second the integration of differing societies within Brazil. Finally was the integration of Brazil into the world economy. Mr. Moreira concluded that remaining economically autonomous was unrealistic.

The lecture, held in Decio Faculty Hall, was sponsored by the Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies.

Steinfels

continued from page 1

developments. American Catholics have adopted an "explicit and deep commitment to equality, tolerance, and human rights and putting them into place - if not in the Church then in the world."

Steinfels called the last twenty years of liberalism "bad liberalism" and used the term "legititarian liberalism" to describe it. She said this form is far from the historical liberalism that she recalled as a child and the values which historical liberalism has formerly fought to protect.

"Liberalism has been reduced to radical individualism," she said. This cramped, narrow vision of liberalism "denies a teaching about an end," said Steinfels. Only an individual's right to determine his or her own end matters, she said.

The political constraints in the Bill of Rights designed to limit the power of the state have placed social limitations on what the government can accomplish, Steinfels said.

She used the recent showing of offensive photographs and flag burning as examples in which the government, in the name of civil liberties, was helpless to intervene. Steinfels emphasized the point by quoting a flag burner who said, "The great thing about this country is that you can do anything."

The lecture was sponsored by the Cushwa Center for the Study of American Catholicism.

Hikes

continued from page 1

"This is just another step in a number of economic measures by the government and in a short while I hope we will feel the results," said Gorbachev spokesman Vitaly Ignatov.

Prices doubled for milk, tripled for meat and quadrupled for bread.

A pound of beef rose from 1.5 rubles to 3.5 rubles; cheese increased from 1.5 rubles to 3 rubles a pound.
BOSTON (AP) — America's Roman Catholic schools soon will be using billboards, T-shirts and newspaper ads to help boost enrollment and attract financial help.

"We decided we should not hide our light under a bushel," said Sister Catherine McNamee, president of the National Catholic Educational Association, which announced the campaign Tuesday at its 85th annual convention and religious education conference.

The ads will focus on the schools' high standardized test scores and low dropout rates, and their success in inner cities.

"We're clearly on the way to a market-driven educational system in this country," said the Father Stephen O'Brien, executive director of the Chief Administrators of Catholic Education. "To compete in educational choice, Catholic schools must tell the story of their academic excellence and values-based education.

Its planners said that the promotion also has been timed to coincide with new support for giving tax relief to parents who choose parochial or private education.

Under the slogan "Discover Catholic Schools," the campaign is meant to attract students, political support and financial contributions — especially from businesses that now aid troubled public schools.

"Why throw good money after bad?" McNamee asked. "Why give it to the schools that are in the worst condition? Why not give it to the schools that have a proven record of quality?"

A Band Corp. study of 13 inner-city high schools in Washington, D.C., and New York City found the public schools had an average graduation rate of 55 percent and a 462 average Scholastic Aptitude Test score out of a possible 1400. The Catholic schools in the study graduated 95 percent of their students and had an average SAT score of 815.

Richard Miller, president of the American Association of School Administrators, said Catholic school students succeed because their parents often take a more active role in their education than do parents of public school students. Catholic schools can be selective about which students they accept, a luxury public schools don't have, he said.

"The trouble is that they don't play on the same playing fields with the same rules that many of the public schools have," Miller said.

McNamee would not disclose how much the National Catholic Educational Association and the U.S. Catholic Conference were planning to spend on the campaign.

It comes at a time when a trend of declining enrollment at Catholic schools is being noted.

In 1988, there were 2.6 million Catholic preschools and Catholic schools in the nation's nearly 9,000 Catholic schools is being reversed, Catholic educators said. In 1988, there were 2.6 million students in Catholic schools, down from a peak of 3.6 million in more than 13,000 schools in 1964.

But the number of students in Catholic preschools has gone up 187 percent and in kindergartens 16 percent since 1982. Funding remains a problem. A steady thinning of the ranks of priests and nuns has forced the schools to hire lay employees at a higher price. Insurance and maintenance costs have also drained their budgets.

Catholic schools spend an average of $1,476 a year per student and charge $924 in tuition. The difference comes from parish or diocesan subsidies, but shifts in Catholic population have left inner-city Catholic schools without the congregations to support them.

Catholic school teachers make an average of $16,000 a year, while public school teachers make $37,000, according to a study by the Brookings Institution.

Financial problems forced the Chicago archdiocese alone to shutter down 30 schools in the last five years. Six new or consolidated schools were opened.

The promotion comes as Catholic schools contend with the realities that face their students: sex, drugs, abuse and violence.

"Catholic schools certainly don't inoculate kids from the diseases that are rampant in the society at large, but they do have the power to make a difference in what they believe and how they behave," said Michael Guerra, executive director of the Catholic educators' secondary school department.

REACH FOR THE POWER.
TEACH.

Are you creative, motivated and organized?

Yes?
That means you're qualified!

Applications for the 1991-1992 yearbook staff are now available at the Student Activities Office, 315 LaFortune. Deadline has been extended to Wednesday April 3, 1991.

Apply now—you're perfect for the job.

THE HEARTBEAT OF NOTRE DAME

...is the faith of the Holy Cross

...is the spirit of the Father's and Brothers

Through vision, work, and prayer they have given life to a great university, enriching our world with timeless values, caring service.

Holy Cross also serves a variety of ministries: schools, parishes, foreign missions, service to the poor and others.

For information about the one-year Program at Notre Dame write:

Vacation Director
Congregation of Holy Cross
Rex 336
Notre Dame, IN 46556
(312) 258-6085

"Roosevelt's paralegal program was my stepping-stone to a rewarding career."

Anne Hillard
Legal Assistant

"Through vision, work, and prayer they have given life to a great university, enriching our world with timeless values, caring service. Holy Cross also serves a variety of ministries: schools, parishes, foreign missions, service to the poor and others."

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"Roosevelt's paralegal program was my stepping-stone to a rewarding career."
Airlines to begin raising ticket prices in next week after postwar discounts

WASHINGTON (AP) — After slashing fares to cure travelers of their war and recession jitters, airlines will begin raising most ticket prices next week.

The changes won’t eliminate all discounts, but they will increase fares for people who plan trips on short notice. Airlines scrambled Monday to get their new fare structure worked out.

“It’s going to be a process of everybody having to go through and sort out what’s being done in each market,” said an official with one large airline.

As a general rule, the changes will raise the rates for travelers who provide either a seven-day or a 14-day notice, while offering cheaper fares for people who can plan farther in advance. The changes were first put in place by American Airlines.

Despite the recent rash of fare cuts, experts said the increases were inevitable with airlines losing billions of dollars since the Persian Gulf crisis and the economic downturn cutting deeply into the industry’s revenues.

“I think it makes a lot of sense,” said Lee Howard, chief executive of Airline Economics Inc., an aviation consulting firm in Washington. “If you’re going to give low fares, then you have to put sufficient restrictions on those... or else your average fares will be so low you can’t afford to operate.”

American said its cheapest fares would be for passengers who could provide 30 days notice, but other major carriers decided last week they would offer a cheap 21-day advance ticket.

American had not decided by Monday night whether to go along with that aspect of the fare restructuring. A decision will have to come quickly, though, as the new fare structure takes effect next Tuesday, American spokesman Tim Smith said.

American announced its new fare structure last month at the same time it announced the discount program that expires next Monday. Other airlines initially balked at going along, and officials at some rivals said American was trying to push through a net price increase at a time when others were cutting fares.

American said the fare restructuring shouldn’t be characterized as a fare increase because of the discounts offered for tickets purchased far in advance. But a spokesman acknowledged at the time that such sales were a minority of tickets sold.

As the other airlines decided to go along, they steadfastly refused to make any predictions on what will happen to the price paid by most travelers.

Japanese continues to buy foreign business

WASHINGTON (AP) — Japan emerged in 1990 as the rising big spender in acquiring foreign business, and the United States was its preferred target, a new survey found.

Japanese investors spent $18.04 billion to buy more than 250 foreign companies. Of that total, $13.9 billion went for 121 U.S. businesses, according to a tally of 18 major countries by KPMG Peat Marwick, the international accounting firm.

The survey was described by Herbert Adler, a Peat Marwick partner, in the 1991 edition of the firm’s publication, “Dealwatch.”

“Japanese... even became confident enough to make acquisitions in the face of local opposition,” Adler said.

He pointed out that ambitious companies want to establish themselves quickly in fast-growing foreign markets. Acquiring established firms gives the bidder a bigger share of the market for their products, and a prospect of more profit with less competition.

“When mentioning ‘ambitious companies,’ the Japanese are the first to come to mind,” Adler said in a statement. “They have emerged as the world’s newest ‘high roller’ in the international mergers and acquisitions game...”

Adler added in an interview last week that his firm’s figures showed that Japan beat out Britain for first place among foreign investors in the United States last year.

The rise of Japan’s overall investment in foreign business has been a prospect of more profit with less competition.

Although Japanese investors send a smaller proportion of their money abroad, they have more to invest. Japan’s annual income is more than three times Britain’s.

Worldwide, Japanese investors still ran second last year to the British. Britons spent $20.024 billion on foreign investment, but their trend was down. Japanese buying rose in each of the last three years.

The survey showed U.S. companies were also active in buying up foreign firms. The second largest deal reported during the year was the purchase by Philip Morris of Switzerland’s Jacob’s Suchard, a chocolate maker, for $3.8 billion.
North Dakota governor vetoes strictest anti-abortion bill, 'will not play God'

BISMARCK, N.D. (AP) — Gov. George Sinner on Monday vetoed what would have been the strictest anti-abortion bill in the nation.

The bill would have banned abortions except in cases of rape, incest or if the mother's life were in danger.

"History is full of accounts of the misuse of governmental power, often for a 'good' cause," the Democratic governor said in his veto message, issued less than two hours after he formally received the bill.

"Such abuse must be resisted vigorously on both sides," Sinner said. "Government must not overstep its bounds. It must not play God."

Sinner, who said he is personally against abortion, was barred by the North Dakota Constitution from threatening a veto. He said earlier that the bill went "too far."

Under the legislation, rapes leading to pregnancy would have had to be reported within 21 days of the crime or within 15 days of when the victim was capable of doing so if she wanted an abortion.

Officials of Americans United for Life, a Chicago-based anti-abortion group that lobbied for the bill, were disappointed.

"We thought it had a reasonable chance of being upheld by the Supreme Court," said Paige Cunningham, an attorney with the organization. The veto "sacrifices the life of children of North Dakota," Cunningham said.

"I'm very relieved and pleased," said Jane Bovard, administrator of North Dakota's only abortion clinic, in Fargo.

The state reported 1,761 abortions in 1989, the most recent year for which statistics are available.

Kate Michelman, executive director of the Washington-based National Abortion Rights Action League, called the veto a "responsible act of government."

The measure goes to the North Dakota House for an attempt to override the veto.

Rep. Richard Klubec, the Republican House majority leader, said an override vote could be held Tuesday but likely will be delayed until Wednesday.

Sinner, a Roman Catholic and father of 10 who once considered studying to be a priest, referred to statements on abortion from eight religious denominations in his four-page veto message.

"Although throughout history Catholic writings on when life begins vary widely, I agree with the current Catholic judgment that abortion is wrong," Sinner said.

"The issue here, however, is the rule of law."

The legislation declares that life begins at conception, but many people dispute when life begins, Sinner said.

"Government policy must find a balanced way which respects the freedom of women in this difficult area," he said. "This bill does not do so."

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Here's the proof

President Bush holds up a red snapper caught by his wife Barbara on a fishing trip off Islamorada, Fla., while on vacation.

WANT TO GET INVOLVED IN STUDENT GOVERNMENT??
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Upcoming Events

Lectures

THURSDAY, APRIL 4
MOHAMED SIG-AHMED
Foreign affairs editorial writer for Al-Ahram, Cairo, Egypt

"THE MIDDLE EAST CRISES AND A NEW WORLD ORDER"
7:30 p.m. - Audtorium of the new Hesburgh Center

FRIDAY, APRIL 5
JUAN SOMAVIA
Chilean Ambassador to the United Nations

"THE U.N. AND A NEW WORLD ORDER"
7:30 p.m. - Audtorium of the new Hesburgh Center

INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
ND-based company will help develop an early detection test for Alzheimer's

A Notre Dame-based biopharmaceutical company, American Biogenetic Sciences, Inc., (ABS) will collaborate in the development of a test for the early detection of Alzheimer's disease.

The approach for early screening of Alzheimer's was discovered by Howard Voorheis, a professor at Trinity College in Dublin, Ireland. Voorheis detected a natural body chemical which appears to increase substantially in people with Alzheimer's disease. He hopes to develop a test using a monoclonal antibody derived at Notre Dame from ABS's antigen-free mouse colony.

The chemical identity of the substance will not be discussed until the patent process has been completed.

Voorheis and ABS emphasize that the research does not offer a cure or therapy. However, one of the difficulties in finding and testing treatments for patients with Alzheimer's disease has been that the condition is difficult to diagnose in its early stages.

ABS hopes the test will make it possible to screen large populations rapidly without side effects, detect the disease early and assess treatment strategies. ABS scientists are also developing a recombinant vaccine for Hepatitis A and a monoclonal antibody-based test that detects blood clot formation.

The Alzheimer's Disease and Related Disorders Associates estimates that four million Americans have the disease. It is the fourth leading cause of death in the country, after heart disease, cancer and stroke.

ABS specializes in the development and commercialization of monoclonal antibody-based products for diagnosing, preventing and treating cardiovascular disease.

Bomb defusal

A Fresno Police department bomb squad officer works on defusing one of several bombs found at the Internal Revenue Service complex in Fresno, Calif., Monday.
Feminist talk planned

Jewish feminist Susannah Heschel will present her views on Christian feminism at 8 pm on April 8 in the Notre Dame Continuing Education Auditorium. Dr. Ronald Snyder, Professor of Judaic Studies at the University of Pennsylvania, will present her views on "Critical Perspective, a Jewish Feminist Perspective," a sponsored by the department of theology.

Heschel is currently an assistant professor of Judaica in the department of religious studies at the University of Pennsylvania. Next year she will be the Abba Hillel Silver professor of Judaica studies at Case Western Reserve University.

In 1989 Heschel received her doctorate in religious studies from the University of Pennsylvania. Her book "On Being a Jewish Feminist: A Reader" was published in 1982 and she co-authored "Critical Issues in Modern Religion" in 1989. Heschel has also published articles in scholarly journals.

Protests, street fighting erupt over vote-ripping in Albanian elections

SHKODRA, Albania (AP) — A morning of street fighting Tuesday following protests over alleged vote-ripping left three people dead and a local Communist Party office in northern Albania a smoking ruin. Dozens were reported injured in post-election unrest in at least five towns and villages.

Hundreds of riot police firing live ammunition restored order by late afternoon in the center of Shkodra, Albania's fifth most populous city, in the first violence linked to the Balkan nation's multiparty elections.

The violence was considered to be one of the most popular in the first in the light of the Communists' victory Sunday in this poor, mountainous nation of 3 million people wedged between Yugoslavia and Greece.

Officials in the capital, Tirana, released final results of the elections. The Party of Labor, the official name of the Communist Party, won 162 of the 235 seats, the Central Election Commission reported.

The opposition Democratic Party won 65 seats, an ethnic Greek minority party won three seats and the National Veterans Committee, a Communist front, won one. Nineteen seats will be at stake in a runoff next Sunday.

Tuesday evening, about 40 baton-waving riot police charged a crowd of about 1,000 people outside Democratic Party headquarters in Tirana. Witnesses watching from party headquarters said some people were badly beaten.

Police withdrew after half an hour and the crowd began to gather once more. At least two other clashes were reported between stone-throwing youths and riot police.

Scattered violence and protests occurred earlier in the police were restored order.

When police arrived, about in the city, in the first stations and other spokesmen warned the situation was tense.

Some protesters led by high school students gathered early Tuesday outside the Communist headquarters to protest what they claimed was vote-ripping in Sunday's election.

The Interior Ministry said it had gathered early Tuesday outside the Communist headquarters.

For these reasons, the situation is tense.

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WASHINGTON (AP) — Almost one-third of the U.S. troops deployed to the Persian Gulf for Operation Desert Storm have left the region, a Pentagon spokesman said Tuesday. Some 167,000 troops have been sent back to their home bases and 4,500 to 5,000 additional troops are leaving daily, spokesman Bob Hall told reporters.

In addition, 24 ships have been loading equipment or carrying it back to base stations, Hall said.

At its peak, there were approximately 340,000 troops deployed to the gulf. Hall also announced that the total of allied contributions to the war has increased to $30.8 billion, including recent contributions from the United Arab Emirates, Germany and South Korea.

The spokesman, asked about Iraqi complaints about U.S. overflights, said the air patrols would not be halted. The complaint came amid continued turmoil inside Iraq as Saddam Hussein's forces attempted to quell Kurdish and Shiite unrest.

"We reserved the right to overfly, to keep an air cap over Iraq … as part of the suspension of hostilities. … So that will continue," Hall said.

The spokesman said it appeared that Iraqi military forces occupied all the major cities.

"There are still some signs of unrest in rural areas and the military moves in large units for their own protection," he said.

There was "heavy fighting" in northern Iraq over the weekend, the spokesman said, adding that military forces have retaken the cities of Kirkuk, Dahr and Zakhu.

The Iraqi military has surrounded Arbil and while it claims control of it, Hall said, "basically our understanding is they are essentially around the city right now."

Hall said Kurdish forces have largely withdrawn into the mountains "in face of superior fire power. … The Kurds do control some smaller cities and towns in the mountain regions, and they do control one provincial capital," Al-Sulaymaniyah.

The spokesman said U.S. officials had no confirmation of any fixed-wing aircraft flights, nor any Iraqi use of chemical weapons against the rebels.

As of now, the war has increased to 100,000 U.S. troops in the ill-defined border region between Iraq and Kuwait that patrol a demilitarized zone established by the temporary cease-fire.

"We've notified the Iraqi military that they're there and reminded them of their obligation to enforce the demarcation line and asked them to remove the soldiers. And we expect them to comply," Hall said.

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**THE DEPARTMENT OF THEOLOGY IS PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE**

**A NEW COURSE FOR SUMMER SESSION 1991**

**TAUGHT BY PROF. JOHN CAVADINI**

(This course replaces THEO 227 and fulfills the second theology requirement)

**THEO 250 - ROADS TO GOD. Call #0537. 10:20-11:20 MTWHF**

This course is, from the point of view of chronology, a sequel to the First Course in Theology. It covers representatives of theological traditions from the sixteenth to the seventeenth centuries. Our focal point for the consideration of these theologies will be the question of human awareness of God. What is the character of it? How is it acquired? Is it appropriately called “knowledge” of God? If so, how is it related to faith? We will consult a variety of texts to assist in our reflection on these questions, including readings from Gregory the Great, Benedict, Bernard of Clairvaux, Anselm, Hildegard, Francis and Clare of Assisi, Bonaventure, Aquinas, Dante, The Cloud of Unknowing, Julian of Norwich, Luther, Teresa of Avila, Pascal, and others.

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**THE NOTRE DAME COUNCIL ON INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT** invites you to attend a special one hour SPRING FORUM on **EASTERN EUROPE: THE TRANSITION TO A MARKET ECONOMY** featuring **PROFESSOR WOLDSZMIERZ SIWINSKI** VICE PRINCIPAL OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WARSOW **THURSDAY, APRIL 4th** 7:00 p.m. **124 HAYES-HEALY**
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TM
Campus scare flares after communication experiment

TERRE HAUTE, Ind. (AP) — When an Indiana State University professor tried to demonstrate nonverbal communication, she never suspected it would set off a campus scare and send police racing to her classroom.

Vonne Muessling, an associate professor of communications, was teaching her graduate students a lesson in verbal communication when a female student entered the classroom apparently with a plastic replica of a handgun.

Muessling described the experiment as an "innovative study." She said some of the students in the class were involved with the project and knew what was really happening, but others did not.

Two police officers were dispatched, one on foot patrol and another in a police car with red lights and siren. A female student ran from the classroom, and police officers found her under a desk after the female student ran into the area to call police.

"I was petrified," she said. "What are you going to do with me?"

She called the incident "pretty unethical." Muessling described the experiment as an "innovative study." She said some of the students in the class were involved with the project and knew what was really happening, but others did not.

She said it shows "silence does speak. We know nonverbal communication is very important."}

Attention
Sophomores and Juniors interested in the Rhodes and Marshall Scholarships
Professor Walter F. Pratt, Jr. will have a meeting to inform you of deadline dates and the Fall application process on Thursday, April 4, 1991, at 5:30 p.m. at 101 Law School.

If you are unable to attend this meeting, a sheet of information may be obtained in 102-B O'Shaughnessy Hall after the meeting date.

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- Molecular virology
- Molecular neuroscience
- Regulation of gene expression

Tuition support is provided for all qualified students, in addition to an annual stipend of up to $11,000. Meharry Medical College is a historically black institution.

For further information complete and mail form to:
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Tel: (615) 327-0345

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Name ___________________________ Telephone ___________________________
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City, State, Zip ___________________________

I am interested in graduate study beginning ______ Fall/Spring ______ to pursue Ph.D. or M.S.
I receive (expect to receive) the ______ degree in ______

Please send me application materials.
Reader questions truthfulness of co-ed housing proponents’ motives

Dear Editor:

"In the spring a young man's fancy lightly turns to thoughts of love." (Tennyson). At Notre Dame, a new fancy has been translated into co-ed dorm fever. Perhaps the following remarks can serve as a cure.

In the first place, a main part of the argument for co-ed dorms is that "everyone else is doing it." In fact, all the great universities have this system, and everyone knows that it is Notre Dame's desire to be among those instead of with members of the opposite sex, one might ask whether the source of this difficulty lies elsewhere than with the housing situation. Perhaps we are experiencing now a general crisis in the area of friendship. A friend is another self—someone whose interest, worries, defeats, victories, etc., are really and literally indistinguishable from one's own. But, given the rampant materialistic individualism in our society, how such friends, of the same sex even, do people have? It is true then that putting men and women in the same dorm, and hence in close proximity, would probably increase the number of "shallow" relationships with members of the opposite sex. But if this general crisis in friendship is real, co-habitation will not serve to create and foster true friendships between the sexes. I haven't even mentioned sex yet. But now is the time for that. Everyone (and not just Catholics) who has had premarital sex knows there is something wrong with it—our conscience reminds us of this, even if the agents are not fully cognizant of the exact reasons for its continued abuse. Continued abuse of the inherent goodness of sexuality, of course, tends to mute the beckonings of conscience.

But until this happens people will seek rationalizations, of almost any form, for their behavior: no one likes to live with a sullied conscience. Furthermore, co-ed habitation would necessarily lead to a relaxed sense of morality. Fornicators would then shrug their moral shoulders at the promptings of their conscience, saying that they couldn't resist the temptation — it won't be their fault if student housing has put so many occasions of sin at their fingertips.

I submit then that a basic reason people push for co-ed housing is simply to make sex more readily available and thus less morally burdensome. All their rhetoric about "forming friendships" is perhaps unwittingly a great masquerade. So have a great spring. Let your hearts turn to thoughts of love. "But let not the fever thereof be of lust insane and not of love."

Paul Corinthia
Off-Campus
March 22, 1991

The Observer retains the right to edit all commentaries submitted to the Viewpoint department. Please note that the more concise the piece, the less we will have to edit it to fill our space.

ISON

SO, WOULDN'T LET ME USE YOUR JUGGLES WITH YOUR DADDY

BUT WE'VE BEEN TRYING TO BE GOOD

I WRITE ALMOST EVERY DAY.
AND I FEEL LIKE I'M NOT IN A GOOD

BUNNY RABBIT WITH CHOCOLATE

DON'T BORING.

BETWEEN

ON FRIDAYS.

WASHINGTON Dc

THE MALLS

WENT TO THE WOOL.

EASTER

WANT TO GO OUT?

CHRISTMAS COOKIES.
Summer we open an office in Missouri in the town of Malden. To the Mississippi River, come the southeastern corner of Pennsylvania generally.

Leaving aside these unqualified assertions, the paramount point rests with the ongoing debate between Brooks and Bartky of the assertion that the summary discusses how, immediately, in their presentation, For their's over her gender has an immediate precedent which, the rest of the paragraph, which my name is mentioned again, but Talhami is not, also corroborates this idea with the facts.

In their single direct reference to an accident, however, they subtly but very significantly twist the import of the other allusion by their choice of paraphrasing.

Volunteer project helps exploited migrant farmworkers

Dear Editor,

I am writing as a graduate of Notre Dame. The purpose is to draw your attention to a rather silent and invisible group of people who live and work in the United States: the exploited farmworkers. Every year, many workers by our nation's fruit and vegetable producing industry. I wish to offer a means through which you, as a student of Christ, can respond to the radial social calling of the Gospel and perform work of progressive social change.

Currently, I am a stipended volunteer with the Migrant Farmworkers Project of Legal Aid of Kansas City, Missouri. Each summer we open an office in the southeastern corner of Missouri in the town of Malden. To this region, the Delta plains of the Mississippi River, come nearly 1500 migrant workers and their families. They come from all over the American South, especially Texas, Mexico and especially the state of Texas. If you have ever been in Texas, you probably know that they are hard workers by our nation's fruit and vegetable producing industry. I wish to offer a means through which you, as a student of Christ, can respond to the radial social calling of the Gospel and perform work of progressive social change.

As migrant farmworkers (a.k.a. transient workers), they spend their days picking crops in the middle of America's Bible Belt. They often work in the hot sun and in poor conditions. In many cases, they do not have basic necessities such as running water, electricity, or healthcare.

According to the United States Department of Labor, migrant farmworkers are at high risk for workplace injuries, illnesses, and fatalities. They often work long hours in unsafe and unsanitary conditions. In many cases, they do not have basic necessities such as running water, electricity, or healthcare.

The Migrant Farmworkers Project works in the local community helping to stimulate a response to the unique health and education needs of the migrant population.
Standing up for her beliefs

Bertice Berry, Ph.D., delivers punchlines with a purpose

By MEREDITH McCULLOUGH
Accent Writer

If you’ve missed the barrage of multi-colored signs scattered across the campus which claim “They’re Doing It Standing Up (again),” then you must be sleepwalking on your way to class. These explosive posters announce the Student Union Board’s second comedy night of the year which will take place this evening at 8 p.m. in Theodore’s. Forgoing the flashing lights and loud music, S.U.B. plans to transform Notre Dame’s prime dance spot into a rip-roaring comedy lounge (again).

This time, those attending should be ready for more than just an ordinary stand-up comedian, for at the mike will be Bertice Berry, a Ph.D. graduate in sociology, a former university professor, a talented lecturer with a serious message, and a very funny lady.

Bertice Berry is either the Bill Cosby of sociology or the Doctor of Comedy. Or both.

Bertice Berry started her career as a comedian about four years ago when a friend talked her into auditioning for amateur night at a local comedy club in Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio. Since then she has toured the United States making her audience both laugh and think.

Handling serious topics from racism to sexism with a comic touch, Berry makes an excellent motivator.

“All of the stuff is jammed with positive messages about people—blacks, whites, males, females—coming together, living together and really loving each other,” she said after one show.

“I am a spokesperson for everything I believe in, and if other people believe in them, fine.”

Bertice Berry

Love refers to Berry as “an equal opportunity comedian.” He describes part of her act as an attempt for Berry to give whites all that blacks have by teaching a predominantly white crowd the words to a Caucasian Spiritual to the tune of “Swing Low Sweet Chariot.”

“I looked over K-Mart and what did I see?”

“Coming for to carry me home.”

“A blue light special on percale sheets and Christmas aluminum trees.”

“Coming for to carry me home.”

With such an act, Berry breaks down all stereotypes and gives the audience a few hours of pure enjoyment. “You had us laughing at ourselves,” commented a representative from Belleville Area College in a letter to the comedian.

Bertice Berry has been seen on CNN’s “World Report,” Showtime’s “Comedy Club Network,” “Everyday With Joan Lunden” and on college campuses across the country. Joining her in Theodore’s tonight will be Notre Dame students Will Clark, Dave Eckstein, and Mike Somerville. The three students will open the performance with some stand-up of their own.

“The Boys Next Door”

ND comedy troupe Irish Accent performs second annual Dinner/Theater

By STEVE TANKOVICH
Accent Writer

Looking for a unique evening of theater, along with catered food? Then be sure to look into what Irish Accent has to offer. The second annual Irish Accent Setting Theater/Dinner promises to be all those and more. The gala event will be held on April 3, 4, 12, and 13. Each night will take place in the A room of North Dining Hall, and will consist of a meal and a show.

Irish Accent, well-known as ND’s comedy troupe, got its start three years ago. The group usually performs a comedy in the fall along with this spring performance. This year’s show is entitled “The Boys Next Door.” The story, based on a script by Tom Griffin, involves four mentally disabled adults living in an apartment complex, and their supervisor. It deals with their interactions in a “humorous, yet very touching way,” says Doug Heberle, spokesperson for the group.

“It’s looking really good and going to be a great show. The eleven cast members have been practicing since early February.”

“Usually you sit and watch, but [at the Dinner/Theater] you are on the stage.”

At $10 per ticket, this event is cheaper than dinner and a movie. It’s “a great dating opportunity,” according to Heberle, especially since it’s so different than other theaters. Heberle describes the atmosphere in a dramatic fashion. “Usually you sit and watch, but [at the Dinner/Theater] you are on the stage,” he states. This refers to the fact that the show uses the whole room; the cast moves throughout the room during the performance. There is ample opportunity for cast/audience interaction. In fact, during the intermission, the cast members come out to serve dessert—in character.

Everything is over by 9:30, so the Dinner/Theater can easily be a precursor to an SYR, Formal, or just a night out and a bit of romance.

The play shows a deep concern for the mentally disabled. In keeping with that theme, the proceeds from the event go to the Logan Center, a South Bend organization which helps the mentally disabled.

“The play shows a deep concern for the mentally disabled.”

The event is sponsored by the Campus Entertainment committee of S.U.B. Tickets are $3 and are still available at the LaFortune Information Desk.
SANT ANONIO (AP) — Magic Johnson scored 36 points and carried the Chicago Bulls to a 130-115 victory Tuesday night.

Johnson's effort overshadowed David Robinson's 36 points and 12 rebounds and 10 assists — his 13th triple-double of the season and 31st of his career — as the Los Angeles Lakers defeated the Spurs 122-115.

Winning the urn for his team, Johnson said: "They had good games. They've been around for a long time, but they haven't been able to do much. We've been able to do a lot more."

In the first half, San Antonio trailed by 11 points.

Tony San Antonio told five before San Antonio's 3-pointer capped a 9-4 spurt that made it 97-90, with 9 minutes remaining. Neither team held more than a two-point edge until the final minute when the Lakers widened their lead from the free-throw line.

Johnson's basket gave the Lakers the lead for good at 115-114 with 1:24 remaining.

**Trail Blazers 104, Timberwolves 93**

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — Portland's winning streak was over in a big way by Monday night. Timberwolves coach Bob Hill scored 22 points and passed the Blazers 91-86.

Terry Porter scored 13 points and Portland's reserve guards Steve Johnson and Isiah Thomas each scored 9 points.

Hill, a former Trail Blazers player, is a Bears territory and the Portland Trail Blazers beat Charlotte for their fourth consecutive victory.

It was Portland's 14th win in 14 games, and the club's third straight season.

**Dukies 121, 76ers 104**

PHILADELPHIA, Pa. (AP) — Fred Roberts scored a career-high 32 points as Philadelphia defeated the Wizards 104-91 on Monday night.

Roberts connected on 14 of 14 shots as the Bullets defeated Philadelphia at home for the second time in four games.

The Wizards made 68 shots against the Wizards' 92, improved their season record to 10-4 and 23rd in the Eastern Conference.

**Celtics 94, Nets 77**

EAST RUTHERFORD, N. J. (AP) — Reggie Lewis scored 26 points and Portland limited New Jersey to 77 points.

Lewis had 13 points in the second half to lead the Trail Blazers to their 11th straight win, 96-87.

Lewis had 13 points in the second half to lead the Trail Blazers to their 11th straight win, 96-87.

In 1987, the Trail Blazers made 47 of 60 field goals, including 80 percent from the foul line, for the third straight game.

In the first half, Portland led 56-38.

**Celtics 94, Nets 77**

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In 1987, the Trail Blazers made 47 of 60 field goals, including 80 percent from the foul line, for the third straight game.

In the first half, Portland led 56-38.
Tournament - York:

**TRANSACTIONS**

Paynter, first baseman, and Tim Nolan, pitchers, to their minor-league camp for the 15-day disabled list retroactive to March 28. Terrel Hansen, outfielder, and David Sommer, Alex Dlaz, outfielder, to their 40-man roster.

**McMillan**

27, Buffalo 22, Kansas 17.

**PHILADELPHIA**

**HOUSTON ROCKETS**--Placed **Rick Barry** on waivers.

**MIAMI DOLPHINS**--Signed **Godfrey Windham**, a defensive back.

**WASHINGTON CAPITALS**--Called up **Mike McDiarmid**, a goalie, from Cleveland.

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Rocket launches new, wilder image

By U.R. AFPOOL Sports Writer

Look out Andre Waters and Bobbie Paris. The new bad boy of the NFL has arrived.

Yesterday afternoon in a press conference Raghib "Rocket" Ismail and his image consultants announced their plans for marketing the NFL's newest superstar. The plans that were unveiled include an upcoming Playboy centerfold, a personalized line of "Rocket" condoms, and a multi-million dollar endorsement contract for Big Boy edible briefs.

"I'm tired of maintaining the "good boy" image. It's time for me to show the world the real me. I'm wild, witty, and ready for action," said Ismail. "I've torn the tickets off of pillows before and turned right on a no-turn red light."

"We felt that the Rocket's image needed to be more in touch with his true self," said Don King. "All of this goofy-two-shoes stuff was just the Notre Dame administration trying to make the university look good. Don't believe a word of it."

King became Ismail's manager and personal image consultant after there was a fallout between the superstar and his previous manager Fred "Monk" Malloy.

The Playguy centerfold is scheduled is come out next Fall, just as football season begins to heat up. "I wanted the public to see the other side of Raghib Ismail, the one that they don't see on the field," said Ismail.

"I'm very excited to work with the photographer on different positions for the spread. It should be great."

By STEVE HUFFMAN Sports Writer

In a coup that rivals that of the women's volleyball team, the Notre Dame football team rallied around their new head coach Lou Holtz Friday.

"When I opened the door to a short kick dude with a lip," remarked several players who wanted to remain anonymous but were by no means short and spoke quite loud.

According to the three players who spearheaded the overthrow of the old guard during the 1988 when, during the Miami Orange Bowl, they made the comment about "kicking the living dog" out of Miami. Apparently, few of the players took offense at this.

"Why the living dog? Why not the living cat? I have several dogs at home and I did not appreciate them," said State. "I could have said something like 'kick the living bananas out of Miami.' I will not put up with it.

"Most ridiculous comment I ever heard," was the third source.

The "SS championship quieted rumblings for that year's loss to Miami in '89 and the Orange Bowl loss this year," stated Ismail. "I'm not watching, I'm not watching, but Digger's still playing!"

As of the last time someone checked on him, he was sitting in the middle of the floor with his hands over his eyes chanting, "I'm not watching, I'm not watching, but Digger's still playing!"

Meanwhile, University President Ken Durgans has taken over the head coaching position by a unanimous team vote. "It was bound to happen eventually. He never was that good of a coach. His all luck anyway," stated Durgans, who promised never to make references to animals. He has some ideas for changes in next year's season that include removing the ACC as the Joyce MultiSport Center.

Other University administrators came to the aid of the players after allegations that Holtz was running a dirty program.

According to former Holtz assistant Pete Correll, Holtz allegedly violated several NCAA rules during a recruiting trip by Raghib Ismail in 1987. According to Correll, Ismail was seen allegedly losing his wallet and bus pass while dancing in the streets of Paris.

Correll said that Holtz gave Ismail $4,000 cash, a Visa and a new Ford Bronco. "I couldn't believe what I saw," Correll said.

Holtz vehemently denied any wrongdoing during his speaking engagement on Thursday.

"The poor kid was broke and still. He has never had to do this—go to college. It's all luck would have sufficed," he lied.

Missy Beck, assistant athletic director, announced that the University was opening its own investigation.

"You can bet your life that if he even thought about doing something like that, I'll have his butt in a sling," she said.

"And I'm referring from his cell in the ACC, said, "That Missy, she's really a pain in my butt."

Then again, she is pretty hot when she's angry.

By JOHN HOLMES Head Sports Writer

Roger Valdiserri, associate athletic director at Notre Dame announced in a press conference today that Richard "Digger" Phelps has stepped down from his position as head coach of the men's basketball team in order to assume other University positions.

Phelps had been promoted to Director of University Cemeteries and Honorary Bookstore Basketball Tournament Chairman, Valdiserri said. He will assume the position immediately.

No replacement has been found as of yet, but a source in the athletic department suggested that the job is more suited for the men's volleyball team head coach Steve Huffman and University President Kenneth Durgans.

Phelps also hinted that Valdiserri read from a prepared statement, and on several occasions adjusted his crotch.

"We are pleased to have Digger as Director of Cemeteries," Valdiserri read. "We figured he was pretty experienced working with deadbeats, and besides, he has a name." Valdiserri was referring to the moniker Phelps earned while working for his father in the family's funeral business. However, Phelps later said that he wants to change his nickname.

"I thought 'Digger' was kind of morbid, especially in my new position," he said. "From now on, I want to be called 'Big Dick,' and I've even thought up a new slogan: 'It's bigger than Digger,'" he said.

"We also feel Coach Phelps' abilities to lead a team make him perfectly suited to head up the Bookstore tournament," Valdiserri continued.

"I'm hoping maybe to give Adworks All-Stars a little help," joked Phelps, "I hope I'm not a part of the fact that Theresa is the numero-uno-bestest-please-don't-call-me-Benny's。

Adworks captain Derrick Johnson issued a two-word statement to the media after the conference. It read, "No thanks." Valdiserri denied that Phelps was promoted and not fired because of his wife, Terry Phelps, a widely-respected professor in Notre Dame's Law School.

"The fact that Digger was promoted and not fired is absolutely no relation to the fact that Theresa is the numero-uno-bestest-please-don't-call-me-Benny's,

Valdiserri said as he polished Mrs. Phelps' shiny new shoes.

As for a replacement for Phelps, Valdiserri had little to say.

"We don't have anyone in mind right now, but we'll be sure to check our selection with the members of SUIF before we announce anything," he said.

Also sporting a new nickname, Father E. William "Billy the Kid" Beauchamp, executive vice-president of the University, said that Phelps' promotion was the first step in getting Notre Dame a winning basketball team at last.

"Screw that Knight Commission bunk," he said. "I want to see some wicked JAMES!!"
SMC president Hickey proclaims: ‘I am woman’

By I. M. WOMYN

Accent writer

Many men dream of doing it. But few actually go through with transsexual surgery.

William "Gimmie A" Hickey, president of Saint Mary's College is one of them.

By the end of this academic year, Hickey will have completed enough estrogen injections and electrolysis treatment to prepare himself/herself for the sex change. He/she plans on having the operation completed in time to present himself/herself as "one stacked momma" for the incoming freshmen at Saint Mary's in the Fall.

"I've always, always dreamed of becoming a woman," Hickey said. "I never knew I could go through with it, but after the uproar last year about Saint Mary's needing a female president, I know I've had the support I needed to see my dream become a reality."

Hickey is married, but doesn't think his/her wife will mind the sex change, and "I'm having trouble deciding, because I want the name I choose to fully express my masculinity/femininity as well as my administrative strength."

Beyond the name, Hickey said his/her main goal is to create a look that really stands out. "I'm seriously considering having my body sculpted to look exactly like the Channel 24 weather babe, Michelle Hammrick."

"If I'm going to do it, I might as well go all the way," Hickey said. "And if anybody does, Michelle does."

The former Bill Hickey poses in his new Chanel suit as he shows the world the new SMC president. Hickey is in the process of changing his/her sex.

ALF announces call boxes, other improvements to the Hesburgh Library

The Association of Library Friends (ALF) announced many changes to be taking place over the summer. To commemorate the occasion, both members showed up to make the announcements.

Among the many changes announced:

• The entire third floor (popularly known as "The Fortress") will be donated to SURE to be used for meetings, rallies, protests and anything else that might otherwise require public space.

An ALF spokesman said "We believe in everyone's freedom of expression, but well, let's face it, they're getting annoying. We needed to give them a place where they could speak, but we wouldn't be forced to listen to them."

The group will be provided with complimentary supplies of chalk, copies of the bestseller "How to Ruin Your Image with Graffiti," and a free Paul Perealez 30000x dartboard.

• "Touchdown Jesus," the famous mural on the south side of the library, will be "favorably altered" to reflect the University's new commitment to a politically correct environment.

The spokesman said that the new mural will not "show any prejudices with regards to gender, race, color, national origin, age, sexual preference, or any other politically incorrect stance."

Anybody who has any ideas on how this can be done is asked to call ALF at 1-800-GTA-CLUE.

• The men's restrooms located on the upper floors of the library will now be equipped with emergency call boxes.

In addition, due to popular demand, the restrooms will also have monthly issues of "Cosmo" and "GQ."

• The twelfth floor will receive the new Digger Phelps Coaching Collection, sponsored by Overcoaches Anonymous. The collection will include such literary classics as "Paradise Lost."

• "The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire," and transcripts from Donahue's Episode 178, which featured Phelps.

The show, if you'll recall, was titled "Coaches who Coach Too Much, and the Players who Play for Them."

• Free samples of the brand-new ROCKET RUBBERM condoms will be made available in the Library Pit. The condoms, endorsed by soon-to-be New England Patriot receiver Raghib Ismail, will come in a variety of sizes (Punter, Quarterback, Linebacker and Oh, my God!) and will be the first condoms in the country to bear the "Monk" Malloy health warning: "Do not take off early, or you'll regret it."

• The Library Monitors will be armed with UZI machine guns and will have the authority to frisk and strip search each individual entering and leaving the building.

The increased power will be a godsend to these public servants, according to the head monitor. "Once and for all, we're going to stop those smirking rich kids from smuggling Diet Coke into this Library. And they can just kiss any thought of stealing old copies of the Sports Illustrated Swimsuit Issue."

YEAR OF WOMEN SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

Activities planned for April 2, 1991:

12 p.m. Lecture: "How to watch a football game and not look stupid," Mrs. Lou Holtz, Joyce ACC.
2 p.m. Seminar: "Can women drink beer too? Wine coolers versus Meister Brau," Patty O'Hara, vice president for Student Affairs, South Dining Hall.
4 p.m. Lecture: "What's the future of this relationship—When will he pop the question?" Sr. Jean Lenz, Farley Hall.
5 p.m. "An evening with Andrew Dice Clay," Stepan Center.
7 p.m. Concert: 2 Live Crew, Theodore's Nightclub, "on the campus."
9 p.m. Erotic Massage Lessons, Eileen Kohn, Year of Women Chair, Rockne Memorial Gymnasium.
10 p.m. Lingerie Show, Linebacker Lounge.
Midnight Lecture: "Chips, dips, chains and whips: How to please your man," Ann Firth, University Health Center, 2nd Floor.
2 a.m. Film: "Adventures in Erotica," part of the Snite's Nites of Nudity film festival, Annenberg Auditorium.
Executive Vice President Father William Beauchamp confirmed yesterday that former University President Father Edward Malloy is still alive. Beauchamp was contacted yesterday by The Observer after an anonymous source reported sighting Malloy at a campus lecture. The community had been concerned, as the former president had not been seen in public since January 21, the day SUFR made demands on the University. "He does have office hours in North Hall from 2 to 3 a.m.," Beauchamp said. "All (except women) are welcome to see him at that time."

Now that Lent is over, University Food Services has issued a press release saying exactly what is in those meatless dishes. Would you believe—hemp? "Ever since that hippie-guy came to speak at ND in the fall we've tried to figure out how we could use hemp in the preparation of food," said Ron Alby, assistant director of Food Services. "We figured Lent would be a great time to try out our new meatless hemp-burger. Now that we've tried it once, the possibilities are endless."

It looks like Ricky Watters has fumbled for the last time. While attempting to sign a pro contract with the Chicago Bears, Watters dropped the pen. "It's Lou Holtz's fault. He never let me write my own stuff. He always made the tutors do it," Watters said at a press conference Monday. His publicity team since January 21, the day Watters announced that he was launching an early campaign for office and was illustrating his platform on Notre Dame-Saint Mary's relations. "We decided that since the liberals on campus are saying we're a 'war-mongering, marijuanabehindcloseddoorsandtheinclusionofhashishbrowniesinthedininghall'sdessertmenu,Blancoissuedthepresseverythingfromhissecond-floorofficeinLaFortuneStudentCenter,wheretheairwassaidtobethickwithsmoke."

The identity of "Little Bo Peep," the mysterious costumed killer who terrorized Saint Mary's on Halloween night, has been discovered. 1991-92 Student Body President Maureen Lowry was running an early campaign for office and was illustrating her platform on Notre Dame-Saint Mary's relations. "You know what it says in the rhyme," said Lowry, "Just leave them alone, and they'll come home, wagging their tails behind them. I didn't mean to frighten anyone.""

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Dear Editor:

We would like to take this opportunity to invite the entire student body to our final activity as Student Body President and Vice President, the Student Body Orgy, tonight at 8 p.m. We know that our sponsorship of an anti-abortion rally earlier this year raised some red flags among our more liberal constituents. In light of this, Student Government has planned this soiree to satisfy their demands as well as provide some end-of-the-year fun for everyone.

The purpose of the Orgy is two-fold. First, due to much concern about male-female and race relations at ND/SMC, we feel that an organized sex-fest would be the most logical way to address the issue and to provide a tension-free meeting place for males and females. Therefore, we are holding the event in the new multi-cultural center in the 2nd floor multi-bedroom apartments.

Secondly, we realize that you have been plagued with questions on both campuses about gays and lesbians. While we do not endorse any homosexual organization, we offer the Orgy as a much needed opportunity for everyone to meet and get creative. We will!!

Dear Editor:

When I want to blast off, there's only one condom I like to use...mine. No other condom guarantees extra protection...or offers such a variety of colors and flavors. When you want to use your rocket, keep this in your pocket.

Jef Jotz
Fisher Hall

Dear Editor:

We invite all students to attend this extravaganza. Pro-erotic entertainment will be provided by award-winning lam­ bula dance team Father Robert Griffin and Ann Petitter. Whipped cream, Wesson oil and Rocket Condoms will be pro­ vided free of charge. So put on your Sunday best and get creative. We will!!

Rob Pasin
Student Body President
Fred Tombar
Student Body President
The Administration has responded to SUFR’s demands "beyond our wildest dreams," said SUFR member Pedro Villegas said at a press conference Monday.

In a gesture that touched the entire campus Monday morning, Student Affairs Director Father Edward A. Malloy announced his intentions to alleviate the on-going effort to curb these weapons indiscriminately in all college dorms.

"We want to give the students of SUFR complete autonomy on campus for fear that there is no better man at Notre Dame to ensure this than Ken Durgans," Malloy said.

"I am looking forward to taking Notre Dame into the twenty-first century," said Durgans. "Father Malloy will be a tough act to follow, but I am confident that I am ready for the challenge."

Officials at the Hesburgh Library have already made public their intentions to change the name of the library to honor Durgans. In a similar gesture, the Controller’s office has offered to expand Durgans’ budget at some point to give him complete autonomy in the hiring of a personal masseuse, three valets and a martirchi band.

Durgans’ inauguration is scheduled to take place this afternoon, on the steps of the Main Building. The ceremony will begin with Student Body Vice President Fred Tombor’s reading of "I Have a Dream." A picnic will follow, featuring a sidewalk chalk drawing competition.

Decisions were also announced concerning the use of Theodore’s. Vice President for Student Affairs Patricia O’Hara confirmed that the former nightclub will be partitioned into administrative offices so that the Main Building may be converted to a Multi-Cultural Center.

"We [the administration] feel strongly that we need to make this sacrifice for the sake of promoting true diversity at Notre Dame. We have made arrangements for President Durgans to have a roomier office by allocating him the current Office of Minority Affairs. He won’t even have to pack up and move that way," said O’Hara.

The sound system currently installed in Theodore’s will be moved to the current Office of Student Affairs, which will be converted to a dance club complete with strobe lighting, Keg-er-ators and a 24-hour deejay.

"Although," noted O’Hara, "SUFR students should not be shy about using the sound system. They should feel free to experiment." O’Hara also announced that each SUFR member will be assigned one of the new townhouses currently being constructed behind the 02 parking lot.

"Although these residences were originally intended for graduate students, we were glad to offer SUFR students the 02 parking lot for their dorm rooms. We feel it was the least we could do," said O’Hara.

Even Joe Cassidy, Director of Student Activities, was eager to justify the decision.

"We’ve rebooked all the activities scheduled for South Quad for the remainder of the semester so that SUFR may use it to host multicultural events in addition. All students are encouraged to attend in the name of cultural visibility and social diversity. Or is it cultural diversity and social visibility? I seem to have forgotten..."

By MAL COLMEX
Sports Writer

April Fool’s Day

Administration gives SUFR complete autonomy
Response to student demands is ‘beyond our wildest dreams’ says Villegas

Cop: SUDS to ‘get tough’

By BUZZ KILLER
Sports Writer

Members of the St. Joseph County Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (SUDS) Task Force held a press conference yesterday morning to announce new procedures to be implemented immediately.

SUDS spokesman Sgt. James Moon outlined the policy as one which will “definitely get those punks over at Notre Dame to stop breaking the law.”

No longer will SUDS members be handing out tickets or carring students to jail. Instead, the officers will be issuing billy clubs, stun guns, and rubber bullets, and have been authorized “to use those weapons indiscriminately in the ongoing effort to curb underage alcohol consumption and possession.”

“Well, since fines and community service just weren’t getting the job done, we figured the only way to get the message across was to beat these kids senseless,” Moon said. “I mean, my father spanked me all the time as a child, and look how law-abiding I turned out.”

SUDS officer Sgt. James Moon demonstrates for the media the new techniques the task force will employ in future raids.

Gay and Lesbian group recognized by ND/MSC

By HOMO PHOBIA
Sports Writer

The group known as Gays and Lesbians at Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s will be undergoing a name change this week.

Notre Dame’s Vice President for Student Affairs Patricia O’Hara announced Monday that “effective immediately,” the group will be officially recognized by the University and may be renamed “Gays and Lesbians of Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s.”

William Hickey, president of Saint Mary’s college, concurred.

“Lesbians on the Saint Mary’s campus will be treated with every consideration from now on,” he said.

Leaders of the previously unrecognized group hailed the decision, saying, “It’s about time.”

If the administration thinks that recognizing us now can make up for years of discrimination against us, they’ve got another thing coming, said Vice President of the group Michael Vore. “We still have a long way to go.”

The group is preparing a list of demands to submit to Hickey and Notre Dame President Kenneth Durgans.

“If SUDF can get what they want, so can we,” said Vore.

That administration designate one male dorm and one female dorm as ‘Sexual Diversity’ dormitories, intended to promote sexual tolerance between Notre Dame students.

The group emphasizes that the dorms are not intended to promote separation between heterosexual and homosexual students. "Heterosexuals should feel free to live in the same dorms also. Vore suggested that Keg-er-ator and Studen-Phillips at Notre Dame and Regens Hall at Saint Mary’s as possible dorms to be converted.

"That the University strive to increase the percentage of homosexual faculty teaching at Notre Dame to 10%, commensurate with the number of students on campus thought to be homosexual.

"That the University repeal the portried of du Lach which forbids students to engage in premarital sex. "This policy is discriminatory toward gay students, who can’t get married at all (although we’ll see about that later),” said Vore.

"That the University open the Main Building and to a 24-hour guard station, announced concerning the use of Theodore’s will be partitioned to a Multi-Cultural Center.

"We [the administration] feel strongly that we need to make this sacrifice for the sake of promoting true diversity at Notre Dame. We have made arrangements for President Durgans to have a roomier office by allocating him the current Office of Minority Affairs. He won’t even have to pack up and move that way," said O’Hara.

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Rob And Fred Would Like To
SQUEEZE In A Few More Words, Before
Joe And Dave Give Their...

STUDENT BODY ADDRESS

APRIL 3rd, 1991 • 7PM • CENTER FOR CONTINUING EDUCATION AUDITORIUM

Come See Rob And Fred's Farewell, And Joe And Dave's Hello!
White Sox to announce today signing of Bo Jackson

SARASOTA, Fla. (AP) — The Chicago White Sox have called a "major" news conference for Wednesday morning and ESPN reported the club will announce the signing of Bo Jackson.

Jackson, a two-sport star, was released by the Kansas City Royals on March 18 when the team determined his football-related hip injury would not allow him to play this season.

White Sox officials in Sarasota would not confirm the report late Tuesday night.

But White Sox owner Jerry Reinsdorf, asked Tuesday afternoon about rumors that the team would sign Jackson, said the situation was up to Jackson's agent, Richard Woods. Reinsdorf said that when Jackson decided which team he wanted to sign with, the deal would be completed within two hours.

Royals doctors said they do not believe Jackson will be able to play baseball this year, and possibly ever again. But Dr. James Andrews, a leading orthopedic specialist in the athletic field, examined Jackson and did not rule out a return to pro sports.

ESPN also reported Tuesday night that Jackson's hip problem might not be as bad as feared.

Jackson has one year left on his $7.4 million contract with the NFL's Los Angeles Raiders. The Raiders said they would stick with him, and expect him to be ready to play next season.

Jackson was paid $2.375 million by the Royals this season before being released. By letting Jackson go, Kansas City only had to pay him one-sixth of that total, or about $400,000.

When Jackson was released by the Royals the 28-year-old outfielder was said to be suffering from two conditions. One is chondrolysis, the destruction of cartilage in his hip joint.

In addition to chondrolysis, Jackson is suffering from avascular necrosis, the partial loss of blood supply to the head of the femur, the "ball" in the ball-and-socket hip joint.

The avascular necrosis is probably a consequence of a hip dislocation and fracture that Jackson sustained in the game against the Bengals.

Jackson was MVP of the 1989 baseball All-Star game and was selected as a reserve running back to this season NFL's Pro Bowl.

But he injured his hip when he tackled from behind on Jan. 13 in a playoff game against Cincinnati, and had been on crutches throughout spring training with the Royals.

The New York Yankees, who decided not to claim Jackson for $1, said they consulted with six orthopedic specialists and reviewed Jackson's medical report before deciding to pass.

In slightly more than four full seasons with Kansas City, Jackson hit 109 homers with 313 RBIs and a .250 career average, which he improved each year. Jackson hit .272 with 28 home runs and 78 RBIs last season.

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR

Sports Writer

Despite excellent performances from several Notre Dame track athletes, host Rice beat out the Irish, 73 points to 66, at the Meeting of the Minds Invitational at Houston, Texas.

The 200-meter race was the showcase of the meet, as Raghib Ismail made his collegiate outdoor debut. The Notre Dame junior jumped out to an early lead, but Rice junior Gabriel Luke caught Ismail near the 100-meter mark and did not look back, winning the 200-meter race in 20.79 seconds.

Willie Clark, a Notre Dame freshman, finished second in 20.92, while Ismail faded to fourth behind Rice's Keith Nunn. Ismail will likely focus on the 100 meters for the remainder of the outdoor season.

Clark, whose strong finish in the 200 meters threatened Luke at the tape, won the 100 meters at 10.60. Fellow freshman Clint Johnson clocked in at 11.30 for a fifth-place finish.

High hurdler Lake Dawson, another Notre Dame freshman, brought the Irish victory as well. His 14.77 clocking edged Rice's Eric Dorn, who was timed at 14.78.

Mike O'Connor set a meet record with his winning time of 14.26/97 at 5,000 meters. The time qualified him for the IC4A outdoor championships.

Following O'Connor were Pat Kerrns and Nick Radkewich, who finished second and fourth, respectively.

Ryan Cahill took first-place honors at 1,500 meters, with a time of 3:55.12. J.T. Burke was the nearest Irish runner, in fourth place with a time of 3:56.85.

The 1-2 javelin throwers repeated near 1-2 finish of a year ago. Ryan Mihalos again took first place, with a throw of 206-1. While Matt DeAngelis earned second with a mark of 185-0.

Note Dame's discus throwers continued the Irish success in the field, as Oscar McBride, Tony Smith, and John Smerek finished second in fourth place, respectively.

Harvard's Nick Sweeney won the discus with an NCAA-qualifying throw of 186-4.

The first three places of the high jump were swept by the Irish, as John Cole led the pack with a 6-10 effort. Paul Maloney and Todd Herman cleared the bar at 6-8 and 6-6, respectively.

Notre Dame, however, did not fare as well in the other jumps.

Pole vaulter Greg Matteo was credited with no height in his event, while nu Notre Dame triple jumper placed. In the long jump, Jeff Smith cracked the top five for the Irish, with a jump of 23-5.

CLOTHING CONCEPTS

Presents

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ATTENTION ALL GRADUATING STUDENTS

CLOTHING CONCEPTS presents

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ATTENTION ALL GRADUATING STUDENTS
**SPORTS BRIEFS**

- **The Irish Heartlines** fun runs are coming up April 11th. There will be a 3 & 6 mile run. Students and staff should start training now.

- **Scorekeepers** are needed for the Bookstore Basketball Tournament. Anyone who is interested should contact Shelley Guilbault at 283-2549.

- **An Official mud volleyball sing-ups** will be held Thursday and Friday April 4th and 5th from 4 to 6 pm in the S.U.B. office. For more information call Lou at 283-2071. Minimum two women per team. Entry charge is $5 per team.

- **Attention crew members:** A very important meeting will be held Wednesday, April 3 at 7:30 pm in 127 Nieuwland. Be there.

- **The Cycling Club** welcomes anyone who would like to be a part of the "riding team" or who would like to try out for the racing team for the fall. All interested students can contact John Puskas at 283-3317 or the Club Secretary, Mike Black, at 283-1890.

- **WVFI Sports Trivia contest** are tonight at 8:00 pm at Bruno's pizza. Come out to support teams from O.C, Morrissey, Fisher, and Stanford.

- **NVA Walkaway Program** is beginning once again. Enjoy a 30 minute walk beginning at 12:10 in front of Washington Hall.

- **Women's Bookstore Basketball** schedules should be picked up this Thursday and Friday in the S.U.B. office at ND and the S.A.B. at SMC.

**Flanagan**

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Christie Flanagan</th>
<th>Career Totals</th>
<th>Rushing</th>
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It's Ryan vs. Ryan, as legend faces son Reid

**AUSTIN, Texas (AP) — Texas Rangers' star pitcher Nolan Ryan said his matchup Tuesday night against his 18-year-old son took him into unfamiliar territory.**

The hoopla surrounding the game also took Reid Ryan into unchartered waters. Several network television cameramen followed him to class around the Texas campus during the past week.

"This is a different situation than what I've ever been in," Nolan Ryan said. "I'll approach it as any other game when I'm pitching, but when I'm on the bench, I'll be pulling against my teammates."

It was the first known official pitching matchup between a major leaguer and his son.

The only father-son combination to appear in the big leagues at the same time was Ken Griffey Sr. and Jr., both of the Seattle Mariners.

"The last couple of days, it has been hectic," Reid Ryan said. "It hasn't been all that difficult. I've just had to cut out some of my free time."

Ryan, 44, said his son "has been around the game so he knows how to pitch. He's not as gifted as some, but his knowledge of pitching makes him more effective."

He added that Reid is a much better pitcher than he was when he was 18.

"He's much farther along than I was at this stage as a pitcher," Ryan said. "I was blessed with more ability."
INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Duke's Brian Davis raised a banner and said that said it all: "UNLV DYNASTY.

"It's been a long time, you know," he added. "It's a really big deal."

"And it couldn't win the big one, won the national championships. Unl never could've lost. No one, including the seemingly invincible Runnin' Rebels and the upstart Kansas, could deny Duke its third consecutive crown of Final Four frustration.

In their sixth trip to the Final Four and in the shortest time since the Blue Devils (32-7) beat the Jayhawks 72-65 Monday night and ended forever this fixation with failure.

"It's never been a monkey on my back," said coach Mike Krzyzewski, who has led Duke to the Final Four in five of the last six seasons. "I'm just happy for my team, can see their faces?"

Two of the biggest smiles belong to Duke's dynamic duo, center Christian Laettner and guard Bobby Hurley.

Laettner scored 18 points, in­cluding a championship game-record 12-for-12 from the foul line, and grabbed 10 rebounds to lead the Blue Devils' inside attack. Hurley ran the slickest offense, scoring a game-high 21 points off the bench, hitting 6-for-6 from the field, 1-for-3 from 3-point range.

"I'm proud of her!"

"I'm proud of her!"

"I'm proud of her!"

"I'm proud of her!"

Her name is Mary, her birthday was on Easter Sunday, and she reads the Bible daily... all the Dominican sisters are so proud of her!

"I'm sure Duke is very proud at this moment, but so are we," said Kansas coach Roy Williams. "I hope they always remember this moment because they came together at the end."

"The Jayhawks were hoping to repeat the miracle of 1988, when Danny Manning led an­other underdog under the guidance of veteran coach Roy Williams.

"The Jayhawks missed nine layups, shot only 42 percent from the field and were outscored 20-4 from the foul line primarily because Duke was more aggres­sive on offense.

"We weren't attacking the basket," said center Mark Randall, who started Kansas with 15 points and 10 rebounds. "We were too casual with the ball, but you have to give Duke credit. They played tough de­fense."

"Williams felt it just wasn't the Jayhawks' night."

"I thought we put some very good shots, but we couldn't put them down," he said. "Thank you, Duke is celebrating and we're not."

Hurley pumped up the Blue Devils with sensational alley-oop passes that led to rim­rattling dunks by Grant Hill and Brian Davis. Hill's off-balance, one-handed jam capped a game-opening 7-1 run. The basic dunk gave Duke a 53-43 lead with about 14 minutes left in the game, and seemed to take the air out of a Kansas comeback."

"It was about chemistry," said Hurley, who played every minute in both Final Four games. "I think some of us thought they came together at the end."
Men's soccer begins spring scrimmages with Spartans

By GREG WACH
Sports Writer

When the Notre Dame men's soccer team scrimmages the Michigan State squad today at 5:30 on Alumni Field, the Irish will continue their spring self-assessment and their preparation for next fall's campaign.

This spring's session is tentatively scheduled to end on the weekend of April 19-20 with a tournament at Bowling Green University. Thus far this spring, the Irish have gone 5-3-1, recording 1-0 wins over Marquette and Oakland (Michigan) and a 3-3 tie with Loyola (Illinois). Marquette has defeated Notre Dame 4-0 during the regular season.

The 1990-91 season was a disappointing 4-11-3 season, and the Irish, as they enter Coach Mike Boreticelli's second year at Notre Dame, hope to improve dramatically on that record. Boreticelli attributed some of the past season's results simply to bad luck, and said that the losing record was and will be "uncharacteristic" for the Irish.

The spring session serves as an opportunity for the team to assess its new personality without the graduating seniors and with several underclassmen assuming increased roles.

The Irish losses are substantial, as they graduate co-captains Danny Stebbins and Paul LaVigne, as well as mainstays Steve LaVigne and Tom Connoraghan. However, a combination of experienced underclassmen and highly regarded incoming freshmen provides substantial optimism for next year.

Next season's captains will be seniors-to-be Brett Hofmann and Kenyon Meyer. Hofmann, a defender, was the 1990-91 team's MVP. He'll be rejoined on defense by Pat Sullivan, an All-Midwestern Collegiate Conference (MCC) Newcomer selection, and Mario Tricoci.

At midfielder the Irish return co-captain Meyer, Mitch Kern, Brendan Dillman, and Bobby Alonso. At forward Irish standout Kevin Pendergast will be rejoined by Brendan Murphy. Returning goalkeeper Peter Gulli will be challenged by several younger players at that position.

Several underclassmen are gaining valuable game exposure this spring. Mike Palmer is seeing increased playing time at outside midfielder and should contribute in the fall. Matt Fitz is performing well at goalkeeper, and Mike Fitzpatrick is excelling at the midfield position.

Notre Dame's incoming freshman class is strong, with Parade All-Americans at the midfield position (Jason Fox of Avon High School in Avon, Connecticut) and at goalkeeper (Bert Bader of W.T. White High School in Dallas, Texas).

The class of 1995 also includes Gene Joseph, who was the 1987 Georgia Player of the Year last year in Texas, and St. Louis, which was consistently ranked in the top ten. Evansville remains powerful despite the loss of several seniors this spring, and St. Louis appears to have a very strong team for the 1991 season.

The Notre Dame team, however, seems to be coming together, and the Irish are poised to surprise next fall.

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The ND Voice of Faith

7:30 pm, Tuesday, April 9, 1991
Sacred Heart Church
Linn no-hits Aces as Irish sweep

By MARK McGrath
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame softball team went on the road for Easter break, winning three of four games to up its overall record to 14-13.

The Irish split games with Ball State Thurday, winning the first 5-3 and losing the second 3-0.

The next stop was Evansville, where the Irish shut out the Aces twice, 7-0 and 5-0.

The first game with the Cardinals went into extra innings. The Irish pulled out the victory when Debbie Bouloungas singed in the game-winning run. The hit scored Christie Conroyner and Rachel Crossen. Meanwhile, Staci Alford pitched a complete game to improve her record to 5-2.

In the second game, Ball State was able to neutralize the Irish offense when Karen Oliver threw a three-hitter. Missy Linn took the loss to drop her record to 5-4, despite giving up six hits and only one earned run. Ball State scored two runs in the second inning and one in the sixth.

The Irish then traveled to face MCC-rival Evansville for a doubleheader in which they dominated both games, moving their conference record to 6-0.

Alford (6-2) earned her fifth consecutive win while surrendering four hits and striking out three. Notre Dame managed six hits in the win.

The final game of the trip provided some drama. Linn threw a complete game no-hit shutout for the Irish, recording her sixth shutout against eight losses in the process. She also has won four of her last five games.

In pitching the no-hitter, Linn faced the minimum number of batters (21). Only one batter reached base—a leadoff walk to start the game.

The Irish are streaking just in time for the prestigious Southern Invitational which will take place this Friday and Saturday.

Women's track fared well in inaugural meet of season

By HUGH MUNDY
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's track and field team began its initial varsity outdoor season over the weekend as the team headed south to compete in Rice University's Bayou Classic.

Although the Irish faced stiff competition from several nationally-ranked squads, women's coach Tim Connolly was optimistic about his team's performance.

"The girls were really competitive," he said. "They showed they belonged in the meet.

Notre Dame was paced by a host of solid distance runners, including senior Jeany Ledrick who registered a fourth-place 5,000 meter finish.

Outstanding efforts were also turned in by the middle distance duo of Lisa Gorski and Diana Bradley, both of whom recorded personal bests in the 1,500 meter run.

Gorski, a sophomore, placed sixth overall with a time of 4:46 while Bradley followed close behind in 4:47.

The Irish were also well represented in the sprints as the 4x100 relay team finished sixth against highly touted teams from the University of Texas and Houston.

In the field events, Karen Harris qualified for the shot put finals en route to an impressive sixth place performance.

Notre Dame will look to build upon its opening season effort this weekend as the squad returns home to face St. John's, Drake, and Western Michigan.

Villanova

continued from page 28

Dave Barnard. "This game was a letdown for us overall. We're not going to be able to have games like this if we're going to have a successful season."

Irish sophomore Brian Mayglothing scored two of his three goals within 30 seconds of each other, dropping the Villanova lead to 12-6.

Irish sophomore Pat Finn replaced starter Chris Parent in goal during the fourth quarter, putting on respectable performance in relief for the second consecutive game. Despite outscoring Villanova 3-2 in the final quarter, the Irish could only cut the lead to five at 13-8 after a goal by senior midfielder John Capano, who snagged seven ground balls for Notre Dame.

"We had to watch Sullivan and do a real good job on him," said Villanova coach Randy Mark. "We put our longsticks on a couple their midfielders, Capano, and Mayglothing-to keep their offensive threat to a minimum."

After winning eight of 12 face-offs in the first half, the Irish had a dive in the second quarter, as Villanova took the offensive nod eight times on ten face-offs.

"We're getting killed on face-offs for the most part this year," said Corrigan. "It's a big problem for us, and it really hurts in a game like this because we were playing a lot of defense anyway. It's something we need to work on."

The Irish had 32 shots on goal, compared to 49 for Villanova.

While Notre Dame's performance Saturday was one quarter away from one of the team's best games of the season, the Irish hope to put together a complete game on Saturday at Denison College.

"We've played well in bunches and we've played poorly in bunches this year," said Corrigan. "We're not going to play a perfect game, but we've got to get to the point where we don't let our problems compound."

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(ask for Laura)
The San Francisco 49ers have decided to sign former San Francisco 49ers running back Troy Stradford from Miami, and cornerback Eric Wright was signed by the Los Angeles Raiders. Losing many key players to free agency this off-season has forced the 49ers to make some tough decisions. The 49ers have signed running back Jamie Morris from Kansas City, and receiver Mike Wilson, who passed up because of age, was also signed. The New York Jets signed five free agents, including defensive linemen John Bosa from Miami and Bill Pickel from the Raiders. Chicago lost backup quarterback Mike Tomczak to Green Bay, one of 13 Plan-B free agents. Also, a head coach for the 49ers, Larry Cough, who had a 9-7 record last season, has been replaced with Daryle Lamonica, who signed as a Plan-B free agent.
Donald indicted leaving Igwebuike to stand trial

Maduwuba Ibekwe, 32, have obtained in a Nov. 9 indictment, weekend's Associate pleaded guilty to charges con­

prosecutors said Tuesday they could be sentenced up to 120 years in prison.

Ibekwe is a generous person of him, used him and are still using him.

For some evidence, including taped telephone conversations between Igwebuike and Ofedua, will show the football player figured to make a $65,000 profit on the sale of heroin. "Stone" is Igwebuike and drugs are being discussed.

"The tapes aren't encryption," Foster said. "It's just drug talk.

Winkles said the tapes will prove nothing. He said Ofedu cooperated with the govern­

ments introduced as evidence to the arrest of Ibekwe, who pleaded guilty

Ibekwe tried to deliver was to be taken to New York and sold for Igwebuike.

The taped telephone conversa­

In Minneapolis, Irish head

nicked them they said the football

"Unbeknownst to us, there was no death," Winkles said.

Much of the testimony Tuesday focused on the arrest of Igwebuike, who pleaded guilty to importation of heroin and will be sentenced July 5, as well as the government's follow-up investigation that led to the arrest of Ofedu.

Ofedu, who pleaded guilty last month to conspiring with Igwebuike, is the prosecution's key witness. He said in his plea agreement that the heroin

Minnesota Vikings kicker Donald Igwebuike headed into a Tampa Federal

of him, importation of heroin, and will be sentenced July 3, as well as the government's follow-up investigation that led to the arrest of Ofedu. (Ofedu, who pleaded guilty last month to conspiring with Igwebuike, is the prosecution's key witness. He said in his plea agreement that the heroin

Baseball team loses three at Oscar-Mayer Classic

By RENE FERRAN

Despite three losses at last weekend's Oscar Mayer Classic in Madison, Illinois, head baseball coach Pat Murphy re­

"We've been a little snakebit

"We're not (considered) one of the best teams... we're a little road weary," Murphy said. "But the one thing that we have is that we've played the best, at the times we've beaten the best, and we know where we stand.

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The rally died when with run­

Did you throw right the next inning to up the score? Because they executed when they had to. Normally a starter, Murphy has been asked to pitch in various situations, and this weekend, he was asked to start.

"He's relieved before... I thought it was a situation where we just got a kid out who struggles with a breaking pitch, and Simos has a very good one," he said. "He

didn't pitch badly, but he hasn't been throwing like he can as of late. He started slowly last year too. He wants to do well but sometimes he's his own worst enemy.

Saturday's encounter with the Goldfords, Bautch hit a single on a safety squeeze by Bautch.

But once again, the bullpen failed to preserve the lead, as Minnesota escaped for seven runs in the eighth inning. Three Irish pitchers tried to stop the tide—Tony Livorsi took the loss—but to no avail.

Against UCLA on Sunday, Notre Dame fell behind-5 before

men and Cotiss hit consecutive singles, and Bautch put down the double. But the Irish didn't take advantage of the two outs, and the Bruins scored.

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CAMPUS


7 p.m. Film: "Daughter Ride." Annenberg Auditorium, Suitte Museum.

7 p.m. Student Body Address by Student Government, Auditorium. Center for Continuing Education. Sponsored by Student Government.

9 p.m. Film: "The American Friend." Annenberg Auditorium, Suite Museum.

Thursday

11:30 a.m. Hospitality lunch to benefit Catholic Worker House of South Bend. Center of Social Concerns. Sponsored by Center for Social Concerns.

LECTURES


CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1. Rheine serving
2. Malandri
3. A sound of music
4. Boxer Max
5. Frankie of rock
6. Yemeni seaport
7. Varied background
8. Ceremony (be formed)
9. Inspissid
10. Maldumites, e.g.
11. Nabokov's "...Fire"
12. Garment size
13. Turn, veer
14. Scot's cap
15. Turkish V.I.P.
16. Kind of oil
17. Wrath
18. Hot dog's antics
19. Yet, in poetry
20. Storehouse
21. Where Kamran
23. Espece
24. Gaseous fuel
25. Make out
26. 7 Meal
27. Mountains of Morocco
28. Lists
29. Rerum
30. "Daughter Hite."
31. "Women in the Tradition in Building."
32. "The Pianist"
33. "The Luck of Roaring Camp"
34. Thinks tank product
35. Grope
36. Ardent
37. Sheepshank, for one
38. In the arms of Morpheus
39. Kind of geometry
40. "3rd. Scott."
41. Leaves
42. Humble
43. Confirmed actor
44. Strewed trash
45. Dared galley
46. Took advantage of
47. Four flashes
48. Celebrations
49. On the Ligurian
50. Fed
51. Pox-ied
52. "Grumpy" actor
53. Novel idea,
54. A职, queen
55. Winter's tale
56. Alleviate
57. FV group
58. Shade makers
59. Hill dwellers
60. Spring part
61. "Easy - it"

DOWN

1. TV network
2. Cries of contempt
3. Root vegetable
4. Pastoral
5. Tool of vehicle
6. Novices
7. Augury
8. Curtains holder
9. Business letter side
10. Author of "The Luck of Roaring Camp"
11. Thin tank product
12. Groping
13. Arent
14. Sheepshank, for one
15. In the arms of Morpheus
16. Kind of geometry
17. "3rd. Scott."
18. Leaves
19. Humble
20. Confirmed actor
21. Strewed trash
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ANSON TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

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9. Hill dwellers
10. Spring part
11. "Easy - it"

Answers to any clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

The Observer

Wednesday, April 3, 1991

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THE OBSERVER

PAGE 27
Tennis teams dominate Big 10 foes over weekend

Men down Gophers, Spartans

By ANTHONY KING
Assistant Sports Editor

The Notre Dame men's tennis team continued their winning ways, beating Minnesota and Michigan State this weekend. The Irish used strong single and doubles performances to better their record to 14-9.

The Irish first faced the 22nd-ranked Minnesota Gophers in the Eck Tennis Pavilion. The top four Irish singles players won easily; three of the four won in straight sets.

"Our two, three, and four men played as well as they have all year," said coach Bob Bayliss. "We just took it to them."

The Gophers fought back, however, taking the five and six matches in straight sets and winning two doubles matches. The number three team of Mark Schmidt and Ryan Wenger took their doubles match to give the Irish the victory.

"Mark played really well," explained Bayliss, "and Wenger cut off the balls at the net."

Minnesota was the 15th of 22 matches that have been won by at least 20 games. The Irish have played against nine teams in the top ten. There have been no easy matches for the Irish all year.

"We've taken some losses because there have been no confidence builders on our schedule," noted Bayliss.

Women clobber Michigan State

By RICH SZABO
Sports Writer

In the final home match of the season, the Notre Dame women's tennis team dominated Michigan State and defeated the Spartans 9-1 in a match in which seven singles were played instead of the usual six. Melissa Harris, who won from 44th to 42nd in the current singles poll, cruised to a 6-0, 6-1 victory at first singles over Alex Hilbert. Tracy Barton, the Irish's regular number-one singles player, was given the day off. Barton dropped to 35th in the latest poll.

At second singles, Christy Faustmann, continuing her strong comeback from mono, which sidelined her for much of the season, won a close three-set match against Kelly McDermott. After splitting the first two sets 7-5, 7-5, Faustmann dominated the final set, serving up a 6-0 shutout.

Lisa Tholen defeated Michele Hurlebrink 6-4, 6-1 at third singles, and Terri Vitale followed with a 6-2, 6-2 triumph over Molly Pfenninger at the fourth slot.

Senior captain Kim Parella, playing in her last home match, dropped a tight 6-7, 6-2, 6-3 contest at fifth singles to Alicia Leone.

Poor third quarter performance dooms Irish in 15-9 home loss to Villanova

By DAVE MCAHON
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame lacrosse team played the type of game it wanted to in three quarters of their Saturday matchup against Villanova.

The Wildcats, however, took advantage of a worn-down Irish defense in the third quarter and erupted for six goals in cruising to a 15-9 win.

The Irish (3-4) jumped to a 2-0 lead in the opening quarter, as juniors Brian Schirf and Mike Sullivan scored before the halfway point of the period. Villanova (3-2) then scored four straight before Schirf cut the Wildcat lead to 4-3 with an unassisted goal at the 6:45 mark of the second quarter.

Sullivan added another to tie the game after completing an offensive play that involved key passes from Irish defenders Doug Murray and Chris Nelson. Sullivan would assist from freshman Steve Manley.

The final minutes of the half saw Villanova go on a tear, scoring two goals at the end of half before nailing six straight to start the third quarter. Freshman midfielder Rick Bentallus tallied three goals in that span, which amounted to a 12-4 lead with 4:41 left in the third.

"I was pretty pleased with the first half," said Notre Dame coach Kevin Corrigan. "We didn't control the ball enough, though, and we played defensively because we played so much defense in the second quarter."

As has been the case on a few occasions for the Irish this season, it was a case of inconsistency, with formidable first half play followed by suspect offensive performance. Besides wearing down physically, the Irish defense began to feel the effects psychologically.

"When we had the opportunities on offense to score and then lose the ball after only a few passes, it becomes frustrating both mentally and physically," said senior defender Chris Corrigan.

Flanagan was true All-American

Former Irish running back replaced one of Horsemen

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

Tales of Knute Rockne, George Gipp and Notre Dame Notre Dame football, it is safe to say, will never die.

The same cannot be said of the men who played the game.

This mundane fact was commemorated on March 31— Easter Sunday— the sixtieth anniversary of Knute Rockne's tragic death in a plane crash. It was a painful, sorrowful day for the Notre Dame family.

The Irish had rambled through a most successful season, finishing 8-2-1. Rockne had led the Irish to national prominence.

Flanagan, who was from Port Arthur, Texas, played halfback and safety for Notre Dame from 1925-27, winning in for Horseman in his time and earned a three-year career. Flanagan had rambled his way to fourth place on the Notre Dame all-time rushing list, behind George Gipp, Crowley and Horseman Don Miller.

After the 1988 campaign, Flanagan stood at twentieth on the all-time rushing list. His per carry average of 6.4 yards is second on the all-time list.

"He was a stellar performer for three solid years," said Steve Boda, Notre Dame football and statistics historian. "Year after year, Christie was the bulwark of the Irish offense."

Flanagan was in the news as recently as 1988, when the Fort Arthur News featured him in a preview of the Notre Dame-Miami game. In the story, Flanagan recounted his playing days under the legendary Rockne.

In one practice, Flanagan, who had tired Rockne by asking for larger shoes, was designated as a tackling dummy for the varsity defense. Flanagan, however, impressed Rockne by bowling over the vaunted defense.

At left halfback, the 6-0, 170 pound Flanagan proved to be a tremendous blocker, passer and punter. He was the team's leading passer in 1926, in addition to leading the team in rushing in 1925, 1926 and 1927.

An earlier version of the Rocket, Flanagan brutalized opposing defenses to score any way he could. In 1926, his sophomore season, Christie burned Beloit with a 90-yard kickoff return for a touchdown—the only return for a score in his career.

That same season, the mighty Texan scored the only touch- down in a storied 7-0 Notre Dame win over powerful Army in Yankee Stadium. The play—a third quarter, 63 yard run up the right side—was in the sports jargon of the day, "a perfect play."

For his exploits, Flanagan was named a first-team All American in 1927 by the United Press (predecessor of the UP) as well as a Newspaper Enterprise Association All American. He was a second team All-American in 1926.

After leaving Notre Dame, Christie, at the suggestion of Rockne, entered coaching. Rockne placed him in assistant coaching jobs at Saint Louis University (1929) and Purdue (1930). He went in Navy from Purdue (1931-33) as backfield coach and ended his coaching career with Basque in 1934-35.

Flanagan served as the Southern Vice President of the Notre Dame Monogram Club, beginning in 1954. Flanagan was the twelfth all time leading rusher in Notre Dame history.