Somavia suggest UN show more concern for people

BY LAUREN AQUINO
Assistant News Editor

Presently a "new world order" does not yet exist, but instead we are in a state of change, according to Juan Somavia, Chilean Ambassador of the United Nations.

Somavia spoke Friday night at a lecture entitled "The United Nations and a New World Order." This lecture was the second public session of the New World Order Project Conference which is sponsored by the Institute for International Peace Studies.

Prior to the Gulf Crisis, there has been a slow change throughout the world, and the political aspect of the United Nations was slowly and discretely emerging as a powerful force, said Somavia.

The war drastically changed the ideas of world order in countries other than the United States, he added. Governments had a tendency to grope for an ideology of war which is an impossible notion. Thus, he suggested that we should contemplate "what other values we share." All human beings share certain values, but we have never before tried to deal with the problem by taking advantage of this fact.

Also, as far as private decision making, there has been a shrinking influence of the United Nations in promoting peace in the world.

"We should not let ourselves become engulfed in the gulf war," Somavia stated. We must acknowledge the fact that prior to the war, the United Nations did reap a number of successes in the political field.

"The United Nations will have to dispose of a permanent peace keeping force," Somavia declared. This could be completed in four ways:

1. By brainwashing people to know we exist and get input. If you have feelings about the issue, we want your input, preferably written. It would be helpful if you could specify how you accommodate smokers in your area of the community.

President Malloy wrote in his announcement of the task force, "Knowing this issue is one of personal concern to all faculty, students and employees, I urge you to contact any member of this task force to express your concern, and even more importantly your ideas, particularly as they relate to your local situation."

Many buildings have formed adequate compromises. For example, Sorin Hall bans smoking everywhere but on one side of the front porch. In fact, Duman conceded, "In some buildings, smoking is not a problem because there aren't many smokers. However, there have been problems in the library and in the dome."

President Bush prays for Iraqis and suggests an expand role for the UN

HOUSTON (AP) — President Bush prayed Sunday for Iraqis suffering under government repression and suggested that an expanded United Nations role in humanitarian aid may help stabilize the situation.

At church services, his voice at times shaking with emotion, Bush offered thanks for the allied victory in the Persian Gulf War and prayed for Iraqis' government — although not by name.

"Yes, we pray for our enemies that a just peace may come to their troubled land," he said in brief remarks at St. Martin's Episcopal Church where he has long been a parishioner.

Bush marked what he had proclaimed as a national day of thanksgiving for the conclusion of the Gulf War.

"We thank you for sparing the lives of so many of our men and women who went to the gulf," he said. "It is the time to give thanks to God not for winning the war, but for helping us to do what was right.

After the church service, Bush met with Mexico's President Carlos Salinas de Gortari to discuss trade issues.

During a joint news conference with Salinas, Bush said he envisioned "an additional role" for the United Nations in helping refugees in violence-torn Iraq.

He was not specific about what he meant, but White House spokesman Roman Popadiuk said later that Bush was talking about the United Nations helping refugees inside Iraq with humanitarian aid and logistics.

"We expect an expanded role for the United Nations in managing the refugee problem, and thus help in stabilizing the current situation," Popadiuk said.

see BUSH/ page 4

New Kids

The New Kids on the Block perform at the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center Sunday. Story, p.13.
INSIDE COLUMN

Sleeping habits make life exciting

Lisa Eaton
Managing Editor

WARNING: This person talks in her sleep and may very well be dangerous in the late hours of the night. Proceed with caution.

This is what should be placed above my bed, as my roommates could certainly attest.

My roommates and I have come to the conclusion that talking in my sleep is my way of relieving stress. At night I get out all of the tension that has been building up during the day. And let me tell you, I have had some pretty serious tension to relieve in the past few years.

But before I start to regale you with all of my nighttime adventures, it should be duly noted that I do not remember anything that I say or do during my sleep and that everything that I know about what I have done and said has come from my roommates. All exaggeration, modification and down right lying has come from them. This whole "you talk in your sleep" thing could be one big ghost joke being played upon me by my family, friends and roommates.

Freshman year was one of my best as far as sleep talking was concerned. My roommates thought I was Satan coming to mangle them in the middle of the night.

One night there was a tile that squeaked whenever somebody stepped on it and sure as shootin' would talk up a storm whenever someone stepped on it.

Now when I say talk, I really don't mean talk. I mean screams like the devil and all of his little minions are chasing after you trying to catch you. But I must say that my midnight meetings with Satan and his minions voice)

opened my eyes (for some unknown reason I laid down and went back to my quiet room.)

And let me tell you, I have had some pretty serious tension to relieve.

So my roommate was up working on a paper one night and she came into the room and stepped on the squeaking tile and right on cue I opened my eyes while talking (for some unknown reason I frequently open my eyes while talking), looked straight at her and said (read: screamed in my devil and his minions voice) "I hate this place! I hate this place!" and a few other things. I then just laid down and went back to my quiet slumber, while my roommate was left alone to contemplate what had just happened.

Now, freshman year is bad enough without having a Jekyll and Hyde roommate who scares the pants right off you every time you step on the wrong tile, but I must say that my midnight vocals certainly made life very interesting in my room.

What is really amazing is that I also talk in my dreams. For example, the night before my Philosophy 101 final I talked about the problem of evil and the night before my American Peace Movement final I talked about the 60s.

I suppose that if I were to truly reveal the entire truth about my bizarre sleeping habits I would tell you about the time that I fell out of the top bunk, but I think that there are some things better left untold.

Today's Staff:

Production: Michelle Wood
Jacqueline Celio
System: Delia Hausenberger
Fritz Vensont

Viewpoint: Mike Lorenzo

Sports: Rich Kurt
Richie Cusick

Photo: David McPherson

Circulation: Bill Hift
Pat Mott

The Observer (CPS 109 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Earthquake relief efforts speed up

LIMA, Peru — An air force plane on Sunday took advantage of a break in heavy rains to fly medicine and other supplies to earthquake victims in the northern jungle. Authorities put the latest death toll at 25. The quake struck Thursday night near Moyobamba, a regional capital 400 miles north of Lima. It registered 6.2 on the Richter scale. About 290 people were injured, said a Civil Defense spokesman on condition of anonymity.

Inmates plucked from prison yard

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico — Three convicted federal drug traffickers were whisked from a prison yard Sunday afternoon aboard a helicopter apparently hijacked from a construction company, authorities said. One of the men aboard the chopper fired a small machine gun. Prison guards did not return fire, and no injuries were reported. Two of the maximum-security inmates are from Puerto Rico, and the third escapee is a former airplane pilot from Texas.

NATIONAL

Bushes to attend Tower memorial

HOUSTON, TX — President Bush and his wife Barbara will attend a Monday memorial service for former Sen. John Tower and his daughter, who died in a commuter plane crash, the White House said Sunday.

IN HISTORY

1953: West Australia voted to secede from the British Commonwealth.

1949: The Soviet Union used its veto power to block U.N. membership for South Korea.

1962: A Cuban military tribunal convicted the Cuban exiles who took part in the Bay of Pigs invasion to 30 years in prison.

1973: The artist Pablo Picasso died.

Five years ago: Actor Clint Eastwood was elected mayor of the California resort town of Carmel-by-the-Sea.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VOLUME IN SHARES</th>
<th>NYSE INDEX</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>213.70 Million</td>
<td>306.46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Observer (CPS 109 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.
Saint Mary's alumnae share intellectual quests with students

By KIM MYLES
News Writer

Saint Mary's alumnae shared how their own intellectual quests have developed since college at a conference which offered a unique opportunity for Saint Mary's students.

Genesis, a three day conference held from April 5-7, enabled students to meet those "who have shown a commitment to the life of the mind in their experiences beyond Saint Mary's," according to Patrick White, associate dean of Faculty.

In a conference designed for small group discussion, 20 distinguished Saint Mary's Alumnae representing physicians, business executives, educators, journalists, home-makers, and many other roles, shared "We must be open to experience, we have to process it, integrate it, and expand it into all areas of our lives," according to Friday's keynote speaker Mecca Cranley, dean of the School of Nursing at the State University of New York at Buffalo.

Offering her insights on how she integrates the professional, spiritual, and nurturing roles in her intellectual life, Mecca emphasized the pursuit of truth as key to reaching higher levels of intellect.

College, Mecca stated, was the place to "push back the frontiers of ignorance and begin the process of truth seeking."

For alumna Kathleen Sweeney, Genesis reminded her of the days when students dined each evening with their professors and visiting guest lecturers. This environment, Sweeney said, promoted the sharpening of students' communication skills and an opportunity for expanded, educational discussions in a relaxed setting.

"Saint Mary's Genesis program offered an open retreat experience, an opportunity to really learn about each other and how the Saint Mary's experience has a unique role for every individual," commented student participant Kirsten Sule.

"The Alumnae, as role models of success, made me think more deeply about the direction of my future. Their successes challenged me to re-evaluate my own direction in life," participant Renee Young added.

The Genesis program also included a discussion of the film "Julia," which is based on the theme of experiencing and re-experiencing taken from the autobiography of Lillian Helman.

Also, a reception joining faculty, alumnae, and students, in a closing discussion of conference insights was held on Sunday.

Supported by the Fund for the Improvement of Post-Secondary Education (FIPSE), the Genesis Conference continued a two year project titled "The Saint Mary's Woman: Toward Intellectual Leadership" which opened last September with the "Life of the Mind" faculty lecture series.

Gates on leave

Los Angeles Police Chief Daryl Gates is mobbed by the media in Los Angeles Thursday after he was forced into a 60-day paid leave.

Security warns students

By JOSEPH ADAMS
News Writer

Students should keep a close watch on their books due to a recent rash of book thefts, according to Rex Rakow, director of Security.

"We always have a lot of thefts this time of year," said Rakow. Rakow said that in the past two weeks there have been 32-35 reported cases of textbook theft, particularly in Flanner Hall and the Hesburgh library.

Rakow said that because "books are so valuable these days," they are stolen in order to be sold, adding that Security works with the local bookstores to apprehend thieves.

He suggested that students write their names in their books as a precaution and said, "If you're going to be gone for more than a couple minutes, take them with you."
Kennedy questioned by police in rape case

McLEAN, Va. (AP) — U.S. Sen. Edward Kennedy was questioned by Palm Beach police Sunday regarding the alleged rape of the family compound in the Florida resort during the Easter holiday, the senator’s spokesman said. Kennedy and his son, Patrick, are not suspects in the case, spokesman Paul Donovan said.

Kennedy’s nephew, William Kennedy Smith, has agreed to a police request to turn over hair and blood samples, his attorney Mark Schnapp said New York Newday.

Schnapp said Smith declined to be questioned by authorities but provided the samples to Palm Beach police in Washington on Sunday. The New York Times reported Monday.

Patrick Kennedy was interviewed by Palm Beach police Saturday, the Times said.

The three men were at the Kennedy mansion early on the morning of March 30 when a guest, a 29-year-old woman, alleged she was raped.

Police have identified Smith, 39, a medical student at Georgetown University in Washington, as a suspect. Smith has denied he “was involved in any offense.”

A court can order a suspect to turn over samples, but Schnapp said Smith “will voluntarily comply.”

“An order from a court is not necessary,” said Schnapp’s law firm was asked about Smith’s proposals, Popadiuk said. “His lawyer would control his fate.”

Smith “will seek any bodily samples from the senator. Patrick Kennedy, 24, a member of the Rhode Island legislature, was not present at the senator’s interview. He met with Palm Beach police in Washington on Saturday. Donovan said.

“The official from the Palm Beach Police Department indicated that neither Sen. Kennedy nor his son Patrick is a suspect in the investigation,” Donovan said.

Donovan said police did not seek any bodily samples from the senator. Patrick Kennedy, 24, a member of the Rhode Island legislature, was not present at the senator’s interview. He met with Palm Beach police in Washington on Saturday. Donovan said.

The woman who said she was raped was taken to a Palm Beach hospital about 10 hours after the incident. Senn, hair and clothing samples taken from her are now with police, Newsday reported Sunday.

The police report remains sealed.

The woman told police she met Smith and the Kennedys at the Au Bar club in Palm Beach late on Good Friday.

She said she gave Smith a ride to the Kennedy mansion around 3:30 a.m. the following morning, and that Kennedy and his son left the popular nightspot ahead of them, the Sun-Sentinel of Fort Lauderdale reported Saturday.

It said the woman told police that she and Smith walked along the beach, and when Smith decided to take off his clothes and go for a swim, she headed back to the house.

Along the way, she said she felt someone grab her ankle and said she tripped and was sexually assaulted, the newspaper said, quoting an unidentified source.

In mourning

Shaeung Lin and her daughter stand between photos of Lin’s sons at a funeral service in Stockton, Ca. Monday. The boys drowned last week in the Calaveras River.

Bush continued from page 1

Popadiuk said the White House had no immediate reaction to a suggestion Sunday by Turkish President Turgut Ozal to create a U.N.-controlled haven in northern Iraq for Kurds fleeing Saddam’s vengeances. Asked about Ozal’s proposals, Popadiuk said the White House had no immediate reaction to a suggestion Sunday by Turkish President Turgut Ozal to create a U.N.-controlled haven in northern Iraq for Kurds fleeing Saddam’s vengeances. Asked about Ozal’s proposals, Popadiuk said the White House had no immediate reaction to a suggestion Sunday by Turkish President Turgut Ozal to create a U.N.-controlled haven in northern Iraq for Kurds fleeing Saddam’s vengeances. The Senate’s spokesman said.

Bush said the fact that Iraq’s internal turmoil has sent thousands of refugees to neighboring countries takes the situation beyond the normal U.N. constraints against getting involved in a nation’s internal affairs.

“That comes under the heading of U.N. business,” he said referring to a refugee problem of this exorbitant consequence.

Bush also said he hoped the U.N. passage of a cease-fire resolution containing strict demands on Iraq “will have a calming effect inside of Iraq itself.”

Meanwhile, The Washington Post reported Sunday evening that Defense Secretary Dick Cheney “raised the possibility of having U.S. peace-keeping forces” establish “buffer zones in northern and southern Iraq” to protect fleeing refugees.

BLACK HISTORY THROUGH MEMORABILIA

TODAY!

FIRESIDE CHAT: NOON - 1:00P.M.
(lunch provided)
DISPLAY: 1:00P.M. - 4:30P.M.
PRESENTATION: 7:00P.M.
Display Items From The Collection of Vanessa Durgans

All events will be held in Theodore’s and are free and open to the public.
PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Robert Venturi was named winner of the prestigious Pritzker Architecture Prize by a jury that credited him with "saving modern architecture from itself."

The $100,000 prize, funded by the Hyatt Foundation, is awarded each year to an architect judged to have contributed the most to the field through theory and design. The prize will be officially announced Monday.

"Venturi has been described as one of the most original talents in contemporary architecture," the seven-member jury of architects and critics wrote. "He has also been credited with saving modern architecture from itself."

Among Venturi's more than 400 designs are the Gordon Wu Hall at Princeton University, the Science Museum of Virginia and the Franklin Court museum in Philadelphia.

Current projects include the Seattle Art Museum, the Philadelphia Orchestra Hall and the Salisbury Wing of England's National Gallery of Art in London.

"It's nice to be appreciated," said the 65-year-old partner in the Philadelphia firm Venturi, Scott Brown & Associates. Venturi first attracted attention in 1966 with the publication of "Complexity and Contradiction in Architecture."

In response to Mi1eR van der Rohe's famous minimalist dictum, "Less is more," Venturi asserted that "Less is a bore."

"The extent of the influence which this treatise has had on everyone practicing or teaching architecture is impossible to measure, but readily apparent," the jury said.

In the book "Ornamentalism," Robert Jensen and Patricia Conway credited Venturi with showing that modern architecture had become too simplistic and had lost touch with life.

Venturi objected to ripping down the old to build something simple because he preferred a mixture of styles, wrote Yale University's Vincent Scully.

In an interview, Venturi praised minimalism for its "stopian" vision, but said designers must embrace many different styles.

"Architecture must be tolerant of different tastes and cultures," he said. "There's not just an elite culture. There are elite and folk cultures."

Venturi will receive the Pritzker Prize May 16 at Palacio de Iturbide in Mexico City, Mexico, from Jay A. Pritzker, president of the Chicago-based Hyatt Foundation.

The Pritzker family, whose interest in architecture stems from its international hotel chain, has said it established the award in 1979 because architecture is not among the fields honored by the Nobel Prizes.

American Express Announces A Great New Travel Program.

Now students can get the Card and get 3 roundtrips on Continental Airlines, for only $129 or $189 each.

There's only one way to cover a lot of territory without spending a lot of money. And that's by getting the American Express® Card. It's the only card that offers an exciting new travel program exclusively for students—including three roundtrip certificates on Continental Airlines.

Just look at the map and pick the place you'd like to visit. If it's on your side of the Mississippi River, you can use a certificate to fly for only $129 roundtrip. Or you can cross the Mississippi for $189 roundtrip.

You have your pick of more than 300 cities in the 48 contiguous states. And you can fly almost anytime—because there are no blackout dates. But you must make your reservations within 14 days of the day you leave. And the maximum stay is 7 days/6 nights and must include a Saturday night.

In addition to this great travel program, you'll also enjoy all the benefits of Cardmembership as well as other exclusive student privileges. They include a quarterly magazine filled with informative articles on summer jobs, careers, campus life. Plus valuable discounts from leading retailers.

But remember, there's only one way to get all this—and that's by getting the American Express Card. Just call us (have your bank address and account number on hand). What's more, with our special student offer, it's easier to get the Card now because you're still in school than it may ever be again.

So get the Card. And get ready to cover new territory on either side of our Great Continental Divide.

CALL 1-800-942-AMEX

Keep your weight at a moderate level may scale down your risk of heart attack. So maintain a healthy diet and lighten up on your heart.

American Heart Association

The Observer page 5
Author says Nancy Reagan had affair with Frank Sinatra

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Nancy Reagan is portrayed in a new biography as a vain, manipulative woman who was promiscuous while she was a Hollywood starlet and carried on a long love affair with Frank Sinatra.

The book, "Nancy Reagan: the Unauthorized Biography," due in bookstores Monday, also maintains that Mrs. Reagan pulled the strings in the White House while husband Ronald Reagan performed as her virtual puppet.

"The best thing I could say about Mrs. Reagan is that she was a good president," the book's author, Kitty Kelley, said in an interview Sunday.

Kelley, who has written similar exposés on Sinatra, Elizabeth Taylor, and Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis, said Mrs. Reagan was her most difficult subject because of the power she wielded over people Kelley wanted to interview.

"I'm kind of scared of her," Kelley said. "I still think she's very powerful."

Reagan was asked about the book Sunday as he and Mrs. Reagan prepared to open church services in suburban Bel-Air.

"I don't think a church would be the proper place to use the word, I would have to use in discussing that," he told reporters.

Bill Garber, spokesman for the Reagans, said Mrs. Reagan "hasn't said nothing to me other than to say she will have nothing to say about the book." Kelley says her book was based on 1,000 interviews with estranged family members, disaffected former staffers and Reagan friends and loyalists, as well as numerous journalists who wrote about them over the years.

It is not the first unflattering picture of the Reagans. Daughter Patti Davis was not flattering in her autobiographical novel "Home Front." Former White House chief of staff Donald Regan portrayed Mrs. Reagan as dominating her husband in his memoir "For The Record."

Kelley's book skews Mrs. Reagan as an ambitious woman who mentally and physically abused her children, manipulated her husband, and lied about her age and her own impoverished childhood. Mrs. Reagan was born in 1921, not 1923 as she claims, Kelley says.

Kelley presents a portrait of Mrs. Reagan as a "Marie Antoinette windup doll," so greedy for wealth that she accepted $1 million worth of free fashions and jewelry and wheedled her husband's friends into paying for all of the couple's needs — including a mansion to live in while Reagan was governor of California.

Mrs. Reagan never spent money so glibly, the book says, preferring to "recycle" gifts given to her and the president. Once, she sent a baby bear to a grandson as a birthday gift, not realizing the child had left the toy at the White House during a previous visit.

The book relates an affair between Mrs. Reagan and Sinatra that allegedly began in Sacramento after the singer appeared at a Reagan campaign function.

Kelley wrote that after Reagan was elected president, Sinatra often entered the White House by a back door for private lunches with Mrs. Reagan.

"When the first lady was with Frank Sinatra, she was not to be disturbed. For anything. And that included a call from the president himself," Kelley wrote.

The book also makes these purported revelations:

• The Reagans, who portrayed themselves as anti-drug crusaders, once smoked marijuana at a party thrown by department store heir Alfred Bloomingdale while Reagan was governor.

• In his Hollywood years, Reagan was a womanizer, the book says, sleeping with so many women he once woke up in the act of having sex with a woman whose name he couldn't remember, actress Jacqueline Park says her affair with Reagan ended when she became pregnant and he denied the baby was his.
Georgia threatens to join striking coal miners

MOSCOW (AP) — The president of Georgia threatened Sunday to call a general strike in his southern republic unless President Mikhail Gorbachev withdraws all troops from the disputed region of South Ossetia.

The republic's leader warned that Georgians would adopt demands of the country's striking coal miners, including Gorbachev's resignation.

A widespread strike in the fertile agricultural republic could wreak havoc on the Soviet economy, which is already strained by the walkout of an estimated 300,000 miners.

In addition to calling for Gorbachev's resignation, the miners want the dissolution of the national Congress of People's Deputies and greater autonomy for the 15 Soviet republics.

The Georgian leader, Zviad Gamsakhurdia, wrote in a telegram to Gorbachev: "Georgian laborers, employers, railroad workers and sailors will join all the Soviet workers on strike and (push for) their demands" unless the central government withdraws its troops.

A copy of the telegram was provided to The Associated Press by a Georgian government spokesman. The number of Soviet soldiers and Interior Ministry troops in Georgia is not known, but it is believed to number in the thousands. Gamsakhurdia had set a deadline for their withdrawal.

In his southern republic unless the Soviet workers on strike unless the central government withdraws its troops.

Coal miners have remained on strike despite pay raises and other economic concessions offered by the Soviet government last week. As of Sunday, 184 of the country's 600 mines were not working, and 11 were mining coal but not delivering it, according to Sergei Schvets, a reporter for Positizia, a union newspaper in the Donetok coal region of the Ukraine.

Lack of coal already has forced some steel plants to shut down. It is also cutting into production at metallurgical and chemical plants across the country.

Nearly 99 percent of Georgian voters cast their ballots in favor of independence from the Soviet Union in a March 31 referendum. But the ethnic minority in South Ossetia, a predominantly Muslim corner of the republic, wants to remain in the union.

The rivalry between Georgians and Ossetians dates back more than 200 years. It is rooted in conflicting claims to land, as well as religious differences. Most Georgians are Christian.

Hours after the March 31 referendum, the Soviet legislature authorized a state of emergency and called for deployment of Soviet troops to half-bloodshed in South Ossetia. More than 50 have died there in ethnic feuding.

Gamsakhurdia has accused the Kremlin of fostering the violence to serve as a pretext for halting bloodshed in South Ossetia. It is rooted in conflicting claims to land, as well as religious differences. Most Georgians are Christian.

Gamsakhurdia's telegram to Gorbachev claimed that at least four Georgian villages were attacked Friday by Ossetians supported by Soviet troops with armored vehicles.

Four Georgians were killed and three wounded in that day's violence, the telegram said.

"It is a clear aggression against the republic of Georgia. The genocide of the population continues," Gamsakhurdia wrote.

Bread is 21!

That's right, "Psycho" John Kroepfl is now 21 and ready for love. You know you want to kiss him, so why don't you just do it.

Trade relations talks

Japanese Prime Minister and President Bush talk prior to their meeting on trade relations Thursday.

Order

continued from page 1

- Required representation of regional council.
- Urgent action of impending issues.
- Further development of the humanitarian law, and finally a closer look at regional security.

Another issue is that of the United Nations and human beings, said Somavia. Because of the dehumanization of the economy, the social state in the world is getting worse. "This should be the central focus of what the United Nations should do," Therefore, there must be a change in focus, Somavia concluded, "Make the United Nations central in the problem of people.

JUNIORS!

Tickets On Sale Today

Les Miserables Trip April 11
Cubs Vs. Phillies Trip April 15
$20

Buy your tickets at LaFortune Information Desk

University of Notre Dame

College of Science
1990-1991 Nieuwland Lectures in Biological Sciences and The Year of Women

Professor
Jean H. Langenheim
Department of Biology
University of California, Santa Cruz

OPENING LECTURE Monday, April 8, 7:30 pm
The Path of Women Ecologists: Progress from the 19th Century to the Present
*Tuesday, April 9, 4:30 pm
From Amber to Chemical Ecology in the Tropics
*Wednesday, April 10, 4:30 pm
Amazonian Rainforests: Past, Present, Future

Reception at the University Club on April 9 at 8:00 p.m. All lectures in Room 283, Galvin Life Science auditorium
*Refreshments served at 4:15 pm
Suicides in elderly people refuse common stereotypes

CHICAGO (AP) — Elderly suicide victims rarely take their own lives because they are desperately ill, broke or isolated, according to a new study that refutes the common stereotypes.

Just 13 percent of a group of 54 suicide victims over age 65 had fatal diseases, 24 percent had chronic diseases and 48 percent had weekly contact with friends and relatives, the study found.

"In the public's view, the elderly person who commits suicide lives alone, faces economic hardship or physical decline. But such cases are rare," said David C. Clark, a psychologist at Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center and author of the study.

Clark and his colleagues performed "psychological autopsies" to determine the state of mind of study group members — about one-third of those who killed themselves in 1990 in Cook County, which includes Chicago. The "autopsies" were based on in-depth interviews with families and friends.

Suicides among the elderly are among the highest of any group. But little concern has been expressed, compared with suicide in teen-agers and the middle-aged, because fewer productive years are being lost, Clark said.

Researchers found that suicide victims experienced relatively few stressful life events such as recent death of a spouse or financial ruin.

Most victims suffered mental health problems, Clark said, a finding consistent with research on other age groups. When the data are complete, Clark said he expects to find that 90 percent had mental health problems.

The study already has found that 65 percent were depressed and 19 percent were alcoholic. Few had received psychiatric treatment. Survivors nearly always professed surprise at the suicides, though nearly half of the deceased spoke of suicide in the last six months of life, Clark said.

"Relatives and friends didn't take these statements seriously," he said. "Mental health professionals have done a poor job teaching the public about depression and alcoholism."

Clark said the public and health professionals must become more sensitive to the signs of mental illness, especially depression. Depression is marked by sadness, weight loss, sleep disturbance, and lethargy.

"If physicians and family members understood what was going on, there would have been an opportunity to reverse the despair and hopelessness," he said.

One suicide victim's daughter said her father's physician recognized that he was depressed but failed to recommend treatment.

The bias of some doctors is that it is normal for older people to be depressed. They aren't aggressive enough about treating it," she said.

The typical elderly suicide victim in Cook County was a white male who had been a blue-collar worker. More than half died from gunshot wounds.

HAPPY 21st BIRTHDAY JASON! LOVE, MOM and DAD

The Observer

is currently accepting applications for the following paid position:
Design Editor

For further information, contact
Jay Colucci, 283-4335 or 239-7471
Emir of Kuwait promises to hold democratic elections

KUWAIT CITY (AP) — The emir of Kuwait, in his first public address since the allies ousted Iraqi occupation forces, pledged Sunday to restore parliamentary democracy and hold elections by the end of 1992.

Sheik Jaber al-Ahmed al-Sabah, in a nationally broadcast speech, said Kuwait remained in danger from a possible "mad act" by Iraqi President Saddam Hussein. Without mentioning any country by name, the emir asked Kuwaiti's "brothers and friends" to keep their forces in the emirate.

The emir's announcement came hours after the main Islamic fundamentalist group, the Islamic Constitutional Movement, demanded elections within six months and restoration of the constitution and parliament. Leaders in some Western nations, including the United States and Britain, had also urged the ruling family to allow greater democracy.

In the 10-minute speech Sunday, the emir also said he would study the possibility of extending political rights to women, who now have no vote. He said the emirate's strict voting eligibility regulations would be eased to allow more people to cast ballots.

He did not mention the 1962 constitution, which he suspended in 1986 along with dissolving the National Assembly, but he said the national elections would be held "within the coming year." Three hours after the speech, delivered in Arabic, an Information Ministry official said the emir meant the election would be sometime in 1992.

Abdullah al-Nehari, a leader of the opposition Kuwaiti Democratic Forum, welcomed some of the emir's announcements. However, he said the opposition would be upset if the election were not held until the end of 1992.

The drive for political reform gained momentum after allied troops ousted Iraqi soldiers from Kuwait in late February, ending a nearly seven-month occupation. Following the Aug. 2 invasion of Kuwait, Saddam appealed to Arab masses to join him against the oil-rich rulers in the Persian Gulf region. The al-Sabah family has controlled Kuwait since 1759.

The emir's speech Sunday was delivered to mark the start of the final 10 days of the Muslim holy month of Ramadan. Sheik Jaber has given at least one speech to the nation on the same occasion in past years.

The government gave no advance indication of what the emir would say.

In his speech, the emir said Kuwait "was not a safe place" yet, because a "fifth column" of Iraqi agents and sympathizers exists.

"I ask our brothers and friends to leave their forces to help us in defending against any mad act from the tyrant as long as he remains leader of Iraq," the emir said.

The United States has been withdrawing its troops from southern Iraq and the Persian Gulf. U.S. troop strength in the region has dropped sharply in recent days to about 336,000 from a peak of 540,000.

The emir addressed many of the demands put forth by the Kuwaiti Democratic Forum, which seeks restoration of the suspended constitution and appointment of an overhauled Cabinet.

The fundamentalist Islamic Constitutional Movement has demanded a new Cabinet "based on competence, honesty, performance, and popularity." Traditionally, many of the top-level Cabinet posts were given to members of the al-Sabah ruling family.

The Cabinet resigned March 19, following intense criticism by many Kuwaitis over difficulties restoring essential services after the Iraqi occupation. Neither the emir nor any other official has indicated when a new government might be named.

The prime minister and at least some ministers are expected to retain their posts. But the fundamentalists demanded the ouster of those deemed responsible for the situation that led to Iraq's invasion.

The new editors would like to hear from you if you know about something newsworthy that should be in The Observer. They are also looking for writers in all departments (no experience necessary) and photographers.

The Saint Mary's Observer office is located in Room 309 Hagar College Center. The phone number is 284-5365. The office will be open on Mondays and Wednesdays, 12:15 to 3 p.m., Fridays from 11 a.m. to 2 p.m., and Tuesdays and Thursdays from 12:15 to 3:15 p.m. During office hours we will be accepting classified advertisements, letters to the editor, campus & lecture notices, of interests, birthday ads and other advertisements. Deadline information and other questions should be directed to day editors Barbara Corr and Michelle Clemente.

is pleased to announce our 1991-92 Saint Mary's staff:

Emily Willett, Saint Mary's Editor, 284-5086
Amy Greenwood, Assistant Saint Mary's Editor, 284-4301
Jennifer Habrych, Assistant Saint Mary's Editor, 284-4303
Anna Marie Tabor, Saint Mary's Accent Editor, 284-5490
Marguerite Schropp, Saint Mary's Photography Editor, 284-5418
Christine Penote, Saint Mary's Sports Editor, 284-5088
Maureen Schneeberger, Saint Mary's News Editor, 284-5214

Child injured

An Iraqi gunship attack on rebel Kurds in Dohuk, Iraq last week leaves ten-year-old Shamim Ayoub in the Azadi hospital. She lost her right hand and left eye in the conflict.
Two astronauts take a space walk to fix observatory antenna

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) — Two shuttle astronauts made an emergency space walk 280 miles above Earth on Sunday to free a stuck antenna on a giant scientific observatory.

The observatory's main antenna, a dish 6 feet in diameter mounted at the end of a 16 1/2-foot boom, refused to swing outward after ground controllers sent electronic commands that should have retraced a locking pin.

NASA tried to free the antenna by shaking the shuttle up and down, rocking it, and shaking the observatory itself. A half-dozen such attempts were made.

"No joy," said James Hartsfield at Mission Control in Houston.

An astronaut in Houston, Bill Shepherd, told the spacewalkers: "Telemetry down here says the latch is unlatched and it's acting like it's hung up."

He said that "the thinking is if we shake it, it may just pop out."

The astronauts carried down-to-Earth tools on their space repair job, a few socket wrenches and a crowbar.

"A shake from left to right may just allow it to deploy," said Hartsfield.

Mission Control's Marsha Ivins dubbed the repair attempt "The Jay and Jerry Show."

It was the first venture into open space by a U.S. astronaut since Ross went out on Dec. 1, 1985. On Monday, they were scheduled to take a space walk anyway to test equipment needed to build a space station.

Mandela: wife's trial won't affect politics

WASHINGTON (AP) — Nelson Mandela said in an interview broadcast Sunday that his wife's trial on kidnapping and assault charges won't affect the political situation in South Africa.

The trial of Winnie Mandela is scheduled to resume Monday in Johannesburg, South Africa.

"This is not my first experience, nor that of my wife, to undergo harassment," Mandela said on CBS-TV's "Face the Nation." The leader of the African National Congress was videotaped Saturday speaking by telephone from his home in South Africa's Soweto township.

"We have been born and brought up under severe persecution of all kinds, physical and psychological, and we take the matter in stride," said Mandela, who spent more than 27 years in prison on charges of sabotage and treason before being freed last year by South African President F.W. De Klerk.

"I don't think personally it's going to have any effect on the political situation in the country," Mandela said. "I don't see the relevance at all."

Mrs. Mandela and two others face charges related to the abduction and beating of four young men in December 1988. She has pleaded innocent. Her chief bodyguard was convicted of killing one of the four, 14-year-old Stompie Sepei.

The trial has been in an Easter recess since March 28, when the prosecution rested its case.

Mandela reiterated in the interview his determination to suspend discussions with the De Klerk government on the country's future unless factional violence in black townships is halted by May 9.

"We have made it clear that we are giving him until the ninth of May to respond to our demands," he said. "If he does not do so, then there is no question of negotiations."
Firms tamper with dust samples
Labor Secretary Lynn Martin looks on as a Deputy Director of Public Affairs Bob Zachariasiewicz holds a monitoring device used to gather dust samples in coal mines. She announced that over 500 coal mine firms were cited for tampering with dust samples.

AP Photo

Business

Homeless deaths recorded

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Sherry Marsh wears a crystal pendant and a small leather pouch around her neck. The crystal is for good luck; the bag holds the ashes of a friend — one of the 113 homeless people who died in San Francisco last year.

"Being homeless and in it self shouldn't be a death sentence," said Marsh, a 42-year-old of the Tenderloin Times, a community monthly that has tracked homeless deaths for six years, recording annual death tolls of more than 100 since 1983.

"I know people who died there on the street. Every year I've known people who are now dead and it's frustrating . . . seeing City Hall just write off people because they are poor," said Josh Brandon of the Coalition on Homelessness.

But Bob Prentice, director of homeless programs for the City Health Department, said city officials are well aware of the problem, providing non-close to 4,000 beds each night through various shelters and hotels.

"You can't say at the fact that chronic alcoholics are going to die in the streets. There's no more we can do," Prentice said.

The ashes Marsh carries are of Steve DeRose, who fits the profile of the typical homeless victim: a white male in his 30s with substance abuse problems.

But Marsh mourned DeRose as more than a statistic.

"Steve said when he died, 'don't be sad, spread his ashes over the hall field' in Golden Gate Park, she said, remembering him as an engaging 32-year-old who took occasional jobs and liked to watch turtles in a favorite part of the park.

Since DeRose's overdose last fall, another friend, 38-year-old Ziggy, also has thought about death.

"I know how I'm going to die," he said. "I am either going to be stabbed or I am going to get shot." Violence did play a key role in deaths of homeless during 1990, although alcohol or drug abuse was the leading cause in 43 percent of the deaths, according to records compiled by the Tenderloin Times.

Advocates are quick to point out that most of the city's homeless — estimated at about 6,000 — are not substance abusers and are trying to get a toehold on a more stable life.

But the most visible homeless, those on the streets, often are alcoholics, which analysts say .

Analyse give riverboat casino gambling mixed reviews

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — The proposed Circle Centre Mall received a blow Thursday when Mayor William Hudnut said officials of L.S. Ayres & Co. said the retail chain will not provide an anchor store for the downtown project.

The news came a day after mall developer Melvin Simon & Associates announced a group of 12 Indianapolis-area businesses had signed a letter of interest to provide $50 million in financing for the first phase of the project.

"They've said they're going to pull out," Hudnut said of Ayres, a longtime landmark on the city's downtown retail scene.

The mayor said May Department Stores Co., the St. Louis-based parent of Ayres, had not responded in a letter he wrote on April 1, paddle wheeled boats with slot machines, roulette wheels, blackjack games and dice began operating out of Bettendorf, Davenport and Dubuque.

"I've known people who jump on a jet to go to Las Vegas," said Margo Vignola, an analyst who follows the gambling trade for the New York securities firm Salomon Brothers Inc.

The industry, she said, views Iowa's week-old riverboat gambling excursions as a "yawn." Hudnut says L.S. Ayres will not provide anchor store for Circle Centre Mall plan

"It's going to be an enormous success," Brown said. "A year from today, I expect instead of three boats as many as a dozen.

Analysts say that gambling no longer is viewed simply as a sleazy pastime, and they cite the presence of celebrity visitors, high-stakes bingo, betting parlors and casino-equipped ocean cruiseships.

"Some of the closest gambling is coming out of New Orleans," said Bruce Turner, an analyst for Raymond James & Associates in St. Petersburg, Fla.

As gambling becomes more accepted and respectable, Turner said, it becomes a more attractive alternative to politicians who want to slash state budget deficits without raising taxes.

The industry would view New Orleans-based riverboat casinos as serious competition, according to Los Angeles-based analyst Martin Cosgrove, because New Orleans is an established destination for tourists.

"New Orleans always has been a threat," said Cosgrove, who follows the industry for Raymond James, Bill Richards, a division of the Kemper Securities Group.

But the first boats, he added, should boost interest in the major casinos.

A few hours gambling on a Mississippi River cruise is likely to whet tourists' appetites for trips to gambling resorts, he said.

"Will these be major competitors, will they take business from the casinos? Yes, they will do," Cosgrove said.

Promoters in Las Vegas and Atlantic City took the same view.

"It will create more people interested in gambling," said Stephen Richer, former head of state tourism agencies in Nevada and New Jersey.

Jobless rate hits high mark

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Intermitent layoffs by automakers and other manufacturers contributed to an increase in the seasonally adjusted unemployment rate of 7.2 percent in February, the highest in four years.

"Many manufacturers, particularly automobile makers, are laying off workers for one, two or three weeks, and then calling them back," said Jack Curz, executive director of the Indiana Department of Employment and Training Services.

An average of 86,498 Hoosiers each week filed claims for unemployment insurance benefits during February. That compared to a weekly average of 58,934 during the same month last year.

"Being homeless in and of itself shouldn't be a death sentence," said Marsh, a 42-year-old of the Tenderloin Times, a community monthly that has tracked homeless deaths for six years, recording annual death tolls of more than 100 since 1983.

"I know people who died there on the street. Every year I've known people who are now dead and it's frustrating . . . seeing City Hall just write off people because they are poor," said Josh Brandon of the Coalition on Homelessness.

But Bob Prentice, director of homeless programs for the City Health Department, said city officials are well aware of the problem, providing non-close to 4,000 beds each night through various shelters and hotels.

"You can't say at the fact that chronic alcoholics are going to die in the streets. There's no more we can do," Prentice said.

The ashes Marsh carries are of Steve DeRose, who fits the profile of the typical homeless victim: a white male in his 30s with substance abuse problems.

But Marsh mourned DeRose as more than a statistic.

"Steve said when he died, 'don't be sad, spread his ashes over the hall field' in Golden Gate Park, she said, remembering him as an engaging 32-year-old who took occasional jobs and liked to watch turtles in a favorite part of the park.

Since DeRose's overdose last fall, another friend, 38-year-old Ziggy, also has thought about death.

"I know how I'm going to die," he said. "I am either going to be stabbed or I am going to get shot." Violence did play a key role in deaths of homeless during 1990, although alcohol or drug abuse was the leading cause in 43 percent of the deaths, according to records compiled by the Tenderloin Times.

Advocates are quick to point out that most of the city's homeless — estimated at about 6,000 — are not substance abusers and are trying to get a toehold on a more stable life.

But the most visible homeless, those on the streets, often are alcoholics, which analysts say .

Analyse give riverboat casino gambling mixed reviews

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — The proposed Circle Centre Mall received a blow Thursday when Mayor William Hudnut said officials of L.S. Ayres & Co. said the retail chain will not provide an anchor store for the downtown project.

The news came a day after mall developer Melvin Simon & Associates announced a group of 12 Indianapolis-area businesses had signed a letter of interest to provide $50 million in financing for the first phase of the project.

"They've said they're going to pull out," Hudnut said of Ayres, a longtime landmark on the city's downtown retail scene.

The mayor said May Department Stores Co., the St. Louis-based parent of Ayres, had not responded in a letter he wrote on April 1, paddle wheeled boats with slot machines, roulette wheels, blackjack games and dice began operating out of Bettendorf, Davenport and Dubuque.

"I've known people who jump on a jet to go to Las Vegas," said Margo Vignola, an analyst who follows the gambling trade for the New York securities firm Salomon Brothers Inc.

The industry, she said, views Iowa's week-old riverboat gambling excursions as a "yawn." Hudnut says L.S. Ayres will not provide anchor store for Circle Centre Mall plan

"It's going to be an enormous success," Brown said. "A year from today, I expect instead of three boats as many as a dozen.

Analysts say that gambling no longer is viewed simply as a sleazy pastime, and they cite the presence of celebrity visitors, high-stakes bingo, betting parlors and casino-equipped ocean cruiseships.

"Some of the closest gambling is coming out of New Orleans," said Bruce Turner, an analyst for Raymond James & Associates in St. Petersburg, Fla.

As gambling becomes more accepted and respectable, Turner said, it becomes a more attractive alternative to politicians who want to slash state budget deficits without raising taxes.

The industry would view New Orleans-based riverboat casinos as serious competition, according to Los Angeles-based analyst Martin Cosgrove, because New Orleans is an established destination for tourists.

"New Orleans always has been a threat," said Cosgrove, who follows the industry for Raymond James, Bill Richards, a division of the Kemper Securities Group.

But the first boats, he added, should boost interest in the major casinos.

A few hours gambling on a Mississippi River cruise is likely to whet tourists' appetites for trips to gambling resorts, he said.

"Will these be major competitors, will they take business from the casinos? Yes, they will do," Cosgrove said.

Promoters in Las Vegas and Atlantic City took the same view.

"It will create more people interested in gambling," said Stephen Richer, former head of state tourism agencies in Nevada and New Jersey.

Jobless rate hits high mark

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Intermitent layoffs by automakers and other manufacturers contributed to an increase in the seasonally adjusted unemployment rate of 7.2 percent in February, the highest in four years.
DEAR EDITOR:

Through its 150 year history, the most recent accomplishment of the University of Notre Dame was that it has always managed to make changes without disrupting its traditional aura.

When it was founded in 1842, Notre Dame was little more than a log cabin near two lakes in Northern Indiana. Its students were all men.

Now it is home to about 10,000 students, both graduate and undergraduate, male and female. Few people who have ever been associated with the University would complain about its present status as one of the foremost universities in the nation. But without certain changes, Notre Dame might never have emerged from its small cabin.

It was with great hesitancy that the University moved to a lay Board of Trustees in 1967—a move which has proven very successful in creating a secular loyalty among those connected with Notre Dame. Without this loyalty, Notre Dame would never have been able to improve its facilities and become one of the fastest growing universities in the country.

Over a century passed before women were officially admitted in 1972. Yet 18 years later, one wonders why this action was not taken sooner. Women have contributed greatly to the University, and in 1990 no intelligent student, male or female, wishes that the University would move backwards and become all-male once again.

Yet even today, with these past lessons learned, some people still react with horror at the mention of healthy change, like the creation of optional co-educational housing. Those opposed to this important step of progress often cite two reasons: that co-educational housing is un-Catholic, and that it destroys tradition.

As a Catholic university, Notre Dame feels a responsibility to create healthy relationships between its male and female students. This was understood and made manifest with the 1972 decision to admit women. There is nothing un-Catholic about allowing all members of the Notre Dame Family to live in close proximity. In fact, Notre Dame is the only Catholic university in the United States which does not offer its students the option of co-ed housing.

By allowing it to happen, Notre Dame would actually be fulfilling its commitment as a Catholic university. Many of the sexual sterilizations and stereotypes which exist under the present system would disappear. All prejudice stems from ignorance, and without the option for co-ed housing, Notre Dame feeds ignorance between the sexes.

Tradition transcends change at Notre Dame, as the past has shown repeatedly. Tradition was not destroyed when women were admitted to the University. Pointing to a destruction of tradition is nothing more than a way of skirting the issue.

Nothing in Notre Dame's past indicates that change is destructive. Change occurs slowly, at the University, and hindsight always shows that progress could actually have been made sooner than it was. Now it is the time for change.

With this in mind, isn't it time that Notre Dame listened to its students? The most recent survey of the student body indicates that a majority feel the need for optional co-ed housing. Thousands of students feel that relations between the sexes are unhealthy, and that co-ed housing would help relieve this strain. Co-ed housing would allow Notre Dame's students to see one another as people first, and men and women second.

If the administration would take a critical look at itself, it would realize that the present policy regarding on-campus housing is simply a fossil-like remnant of the days when women were not admitted. Why did they not abandon this legislation back then? The logical progression of the admittance of women is to allow both men and women at least the choice to live under the same roof and share their experiences.

With optional co-ed housing, those who wish to live in single sex dorms are not threatened. They merely respect the wishes of those others who prefer to live differently.

Marc Conklin
Off-Campus
April 4, 1991

PAULEY IS UNDESERVING OF HONORARY ND DEGREE

Bozo the Clown works at WGN in Chicago, Rosanne Barr works at ABC, and Jane Pauley works at NBC.

I feel that giving out degrees wholesale to unqualified and undeserving people such as Jane Pauley somewhat devalues the degrees that all of us are spending many years and a fortune to obtain. Jane Pauley was a co-host of a popular early morning television program for thirteen years, a smiling face and a bubbly personality to fill up my TV during breakfast, but not person deserving of an honorary Doctor of Laws.

If I were among the others receiving honorary degrees this year and found myself in the company of Jane Pauley, I would think less of the University than I had previously. This may be an attempt to give a degree to someone that we all have heard of, but it seems more like a cheap publicity stunt, or a poor choice at best. I do believe that my degree will be worth a little less knowing that Jane Pauley has one also.

Matthew Helminiak
Grace Hall
April 3, 1991

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

NOTRE DAME NEEDS TO CHANGE, OFER STUDENTS OPTION OF CO-ED HOUSING

Dear Editor:

Dear Editor:

Like many other students I have spoken with, I was baffled by the choice of Jane Pauley to receive an honorary Notre Dame degree. Among this year's selections are some of today's more prominent leaders: Antonia Novello, surgeon general and author or co-author of more than 75 scientific articles; Archbishop John Quinn of San Francisco; Margaret O'Brien Stienfels, editor of Commonweal magazine and noted Catholic theologian.

How does Jane Pauley measure up to these deserving figures? I took a trip to the library to find out for myself.

You spend your whole life just piin' it up there. You got stacks and stacks and stacks. But you don't see no hearse with luggage racks.'

Don Henley

QUOTE OF THE DAY
The 33rd annual Collegiate Jazz Festival, held on April 5 and 6, provided a great way for jazz enthusiasts and new listeners to relax to the sounds of outstanding jazz musicians from U.S. colleges. The festival kicked off Friday night with five songs from the Notre Dame Jazz Band. Notre Dame was followed by performances from the Western Michigan University Combo, the Massachusetts Institute of Technology Jazz Ensemble, the Central Michigan Jazz Percussion Ensemble, and the Emporia Percussion Ensemble. The evening concluded with a judges' jam, which kept the crowd's attention in Stepan Center until the final notes were played. Notre Dame trumpet player Bryan Miller said that the judges' jam was "really great," and the entire event was "very well received."

Saturday afternoon's performances included bands from the Universities of Purdue, Northern Arizona, Eastern Illinois, Western Michigan, and Michigan State. Saturday night proved to be exceptionally exciting, beginning with a unique and colorful performance by the University of Illinois in their set entitled "A Tribute to John Garvey." Their leader, John Garvey, is a creative jazz performer who has been at Illinois for 42 years. The band is known for its imaginative arrangements and the expressiveness of its performances. The band lived up to its reputation with seven songs, including crowd pleasers like "Lava Man" and "On the Sea a Duck Will Swim." The audience gave the University of Illinois Jazz Ensemble, the Michigan Jazz Band, and the Notre Dame Jazz Ensemble followed Notre Dame's set with an unprecedented fourth consecutive year, walked away with awards for their excellent performances.

The Eastern Illinois University Jazz Ensemble and the Oberlin Jazz Ensemble followed Notre Dame. Oberlin's set was high-energy tribute to Duke Ellington and an incredible vocal performance by Lamont O'Neill on "Take the A Train." O'Neill later received the festival's Outstanding Vocal Performance award. Saturday evening concluded with an energetic set by the guest band—the United States Air Force's Airmen of Note. An enthusiastic crowd stayed past midnight to hear the band play fantastic songs like "Lousiana Train," "Children of the Night," and "Stompin' at the Savoy."

The 1991 Collegiate Jazz Festival featured performances by the Notre Dame Jazz Band and Jazz Combo. The New Kids' concert overrun by frenzied fans

By KAREN HOLDERER
Accent Writer

The evening concluded with a judges' jam, which kept the crowd's attention in Stepan Center until the final notes were played. Notre Dame trumpet player Bryan Miller said that the judges' jam was "really great," and the entire event was "very well received."

Saturday afternoon's performances included bands from the Universities of Purdue, Northern Arizona, Eastern Illinois, Western Michigan, and Michigan State. Saturday night proved to be exceptionally exciting, beginning with a unique and colorful performance by the University of Illinois in their set entitled "A Tribute to John Garvey." Their leader, John Garvey, is a creative jazz performer who has been at Illinois for 42 years. The band is known for its imaginative arrangements and the expressiveness of its performances. The band lived up to its reputation with seven songs, including crowd pleasers like "Lava Man" and "On the Sea a Duck Will Swim." The audience gave the University of Illinois Jazz Ensemble, the Michigan Jazz Band, and the Notre Dame Jazz Ensemble followed Notre Dame's set with an unprecedented fourth consecutive year, walked away with awards for their excellent performances.

The Eastern Illinois University Jazz Ensemble and the Oberlin Jazz Ensemble followed Notre Dame. Oberlin's set was high-energy tribute to Duke Ellington and an incredible vocal performance by Lamont O'Neill on "Take the A Train." O'Neill later received the festival's Outstanding Vocal Performance award. Saturday evening concluded with an energetic set by the guest band—the United States Air Force's Airmen of Note. An enthusiastic crowd stayed past midnight to hear the band play fantastic songs like "Lousiana Train," "Children of the Night," and "Stompin' at the Savoy."

The 1991 Collegiate Jazz Festival featured performances by the Notre Dame Jazz Band and Jazz Combo. The New Kids' concert overrun by frenzied fans

By KAREN HOLDERER
Accent Writer

The evening concluded with a judges' jam, which kept the crowd's attention in Stepan Center until the final notes were played. Notre Dame trumpet player Bryan Miller said that the judges' jam was "really great," and the entire event was "very well received."

Saturday afternoon's performances included bands from the Universities of Purdue, Northern Arizona, Eastern Illinois, Western Michigan, and Michigan State. Saturday night proved to be exceptionally exciting, beginning with a unique and colorful performance by the University of Illinois in their set entitled "A Tribute to John Garvey." Their leader, John Garvey, is a creative jazz performer who has been at Illinois for 42 years. The band is known for its imaginative arrangements and the expressiveness of its performances. The band lived up to its reputation with seven songs, including crowd pleasers like "Lava Man" and "On the Sea a Duck Will Swim." The audience gave the University of Illinois Jazz Ensemble, the Michigan Jazz Band, and the Notre Dame Jazz Ensemble followed Notre Dame's set with an unprecedented fourth consecutive year, walked away with awards for their excellent performances.

The Eastern Illinois University Jazz Ensemble and the Oberlin Jazz Ensemble followed Notre Dame. Oberlin's set was high-energy tribute to Duke Ellington and an incredible vocal performance by Lamont O'Neill on "Take the A Train." O'Neill later received the festival's Outstanding Vocal Performance award. Saturday evening concluded with an energetic set by the guest band—the United States Air Force's Airmen of Note. An enthusiastic crowd stayed past midnight to hear the band play fantastic songs like "Lousiana Train," "Children of the Night," and "Stompin' at the Savoy."

The 1991 Collegiate Jazz Festival featured performances by the Notre Dame Jazz Band and Jazz Combo. The New Kids' concert overrun by frenzied fans

By KAREN HOLDERER
Accent Writer

The evening concluded with a judges' jam, which kept the crowd's attention in Stepan Center until the final notes were played. Notre Dame trumpet player Bryan Miller said that the judges' jam was "really great," and the entire event was "very well received."

Saturday afternoon's performances included bands from the Universities of Purdue, Northern Arizona, Eastern Illinois, Western Michigan, and Michigan State. Saturday night proved to be exceptionally exciting, beginning with a unique and colorful performance by the University of Illinois in their set entitled "A Tribute to John Garvey." Their leader, John Garvey, is a creative jazz performer who has been at Illinois for 42 years. The band is known for its imaginative arrangements and the expressiveness of its performances. The band lived up to its reputation with seven songs, including crowd pleasers like "Lava Man" and "On the Sea a Duck Will Swim." The audience gave the University of Illinois Jazz Ensemble, the Michigan Jazz Band, and the Notre Dame Jazz Ensemble followed Notre Dame's set with an unprecedented fourth consecutive year, walked away with awards for their excellent performances.

The Eastern Illinois University Jazz Ensemble and the Oberlin Jazz Ensemble followed Notre Dame. Oberlin's set was high-energy tribute to Duke Ellington and an incredible vocal performance by Lamont O'Neill on "Take the A Train." O'Neill later received the festival's Outstanding Vocal Performance award. Saturday evening concluded with an energetic set by the guest band—the United States Air Force's Airmen of Note. An enthusiastic crowd stayed past midnight to hear the band play fantastic songs like "Lousiana Train," "Children of the Night," and "Stompin' at the Savoy."

The 1991 Collegiate Jazz Festival featured performances by the Notre Dame Jazz Band and Jazz Combo. The New Kids' concert overrun by frenzied fans

By PAIGE SMORON
Assistant Accent Editor

They were hyped. They were cute. They were really, really loud.

So, not the New Kids on the Block — the reference is to their pre-pubescent, hip-high, polka-dot bedecked audience. Last night the Joyce ACC was overrun with little girls, all screaming, "WE WANT THE NEW KIDS!

And they got what they came for. They got an earful of swoon-inducing pop music, they got handfuls of fresh New Kids paraphenalia to last until the next tour, and they got an eyeful as the New Kids systematically exposed parts of their bodies — in rhythm. All this, of course, made the little girls swoon.

Maybe it was simply because they'd never been up so late before, but the audience was whipped up into a frenzy. One young lady was so disoriented she held up her "Jo Me Don-nie!" banner backwards. From the first strains of "My Favorite Girl" to the climactic "Step By Step," the New Kids captivated their audience. And their audience had vocal chords that wouldnt quit.

Unfortunately, Jordan's did.

In the middle of the song, Donnie good-naturedly donned a T-shirt that had been thrown on the stage. His heartfelt "Thank you" presumably caused the shirt's donor to collapse. After fainting The shirt read, "Let Jon sing," but its instructions were blatantly ignored... perhaps for the better. Halfway through the concert, Danny Wood and some members of the band had their own dance-off, and then they launched into the invigorating "Games" and "Tonight."

And there were those costume changes. Jordan sported a red jacket, with a little something extra for the crowd: suspenders. Donnie who is, in the words of "Saturday Night Live's" Dennis Miller, "a motorcycle guy in a moped gang ", stuck pretty much to his usual ripped motif. But pure, unadulterated skin was what made the audience squeal. The New Kids was phenomenal, the clothes were snappy, and the vocals were well. "Winning." Memories of this New Kids on the Block concert will live on in the dreams of little girls for a long time.

And all those shrill frenzied voices will ring on in my head for at least a good week.
New York (AP) — Major league umpires made no public appearance Sunday in continuing talks with baseball and, barring a last-second settlement, the season could begin Monday with no umpire replacements.

It would be the first time since 1990 that the regular season had begun with fill-in umpires.

Richard Phillips, head of the Major League Umpires Association, and Robert Kheler, major leaguejail commissioner, did not meet Sunday and no further talks were scheduled.

"The major league umpires will picket Shea Stadium, Riverfront Stadium and Arlitt Field for the entire opening day," Phillips said in a statement.

The association has been joined by the labor movement in communicating a request to the White House that President Bush keep the umpires' picket line.

Bush is planning to attend the Milwaukee at Texas opener Monday night. Bush's son is the equivalent of the umpire's representative.

"I know of no change in position," White House spokesman Roman Popolaski said Sunday night.

Phillips said the major league umpires held a picket meeting in Chicago, Atlanta and San Diego on Tuesday, but will not try to disrupt games or vote in any way from the stands.

On Sunday, for the second straight day, amateur umpires directed major league exhibitions since the strike and had not received their salaries or per diem pay since April 1.

Phillips and Kheler agreed that most contract issues were resolved but that some issues, like the major league umpires' salaries, remained.

The league said they had offered to increase the minimum to $35,000 and the maximum to $155,000.

Major league umpires struck the first four days of the 1997 season and then accepted one minor-league umpire at each game and filled out the crews with players, petitioners of the league, minor-league umpires and college baseball coaches.

After the strike was settled, several of the strike-riding umpires in major leagues stayed in the majors. Negotiating internal trouble among umpires and a possibility baseball wanted to avoid a similar situation this year and will not use minor-league umpires.

Classifieds

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WANTED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>NOTICES</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SPORTS</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>WANTED</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SUMMER JOBS</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALL LEAGUER SPORTS OFFICIALS CHIEF UMPIRE ACADEMY OF ADIRONDACK MOUNTAINS NEAR LAKE PLACED I 1-800-953-6573.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>HELPFUL</strong> NEEDED FOR A ROOMATES FOR CASTLE AT NEW YORK CALL: DOUGLASS 20933</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EARN</strong> $300/week ONE WEEK READING BOOKS AT HOME! CALL 631-473-6660.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>STAYING IN SOUTH SEND THIS SUMMER WE'RE LOOKING FOR A BABYSITTER FOR 1-2 CHILDREN FOR APPROX 20 FLEXIBLE HOURS PER WEEK, SALARY ON FREE ROOM AND BOARD. PLEASE BE AVAILABLE FOR A SECOND JOB. TO APPLY CALL: 631-266-6606.</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PERSONAL</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>RENT</strong> FOR LEASE 3 BDRM 1 MI FROM WALTHAM, 600, NEGOTIABLE. CALL 267-2468 ** (WEEP)**</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FEMA</strong> CALL US FOR INFORMATION ABOUT FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT ACT RELIEF SERVICES **(</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MondAy April 8Th 7:00pm Cushing AuditoriuM
Miss Ginte Damusis, Lithuanian Information Center, New York City Bureau Chief

Dr. George A. Brinkley, Department of Government and International Studies

A New Eastern Europe: Soviet, Polish & Lithuanian Perspectives
Evans wins her 28th national title as Nationals end

FEDERAL WAY, Wash. (AP) — Angel Myers Martino, the only school senior from Dover, N.H., all-time record with 47 national American swimmer to ever be titles.

Martino led halfway through the 100 freestyle earlier in the meet but faded to fifth.

"Tiredless freestyler Janet Evans, 19, a three-time Olympic gold medalist in Seoul in 1988, won her fourth race of the meet, the 1,500.

It was Evans’ 28th national championship. Tracy Caulkins, who swam from 1977 through 1994, holds U.S. swimming’s all-time record with 47 national titles.

"How many do I have? 28. I don’t think I’ll be around that long (as Caulkins)," Evans said.

In her first major meet since returning from a 16-month suspension from U.S. swimming, the 23-year-old Martino was clocked in 25.88 seconds in the one-lap dash.

She finished in front of Jenny Thompson, an 18-year-old high school senior from Dover, N.H., who was timed in 26.03.

Martino tested positive for steroids at the 1988 Olympic trials and never got a chance to go Seoul. She denied she took steroids.

Martino led halfway through the 100 freestyle in the meet but faded to fifth. "I felt good," Martino said.

"I’m not back in top form yet but this is a positive first step. It really didn’t know what to expect this week. I was a little bit nervous at the start of the week."

Evans, holder of three world records, including the 1,500 at 15:52.10, won Sunday night in the women’s 200 backstroke, was fifth. Evans was clocked in 2:16.34 and was followed by Kristine Quance, 16, of Northridge, Calif., in 2:17.56.

Wagstaff, who set an American record in the 100 backstroke preliminaries on Saturday, was timed in 2:19.53.

Haislett had a chance to get a fourth victory in the meet but came in sixth in the 50 freestyle.

Summer Sanders, silver medalist at the World Championships in Perth, Australia, did not compete in the 200 individual medley. Sanders chose to swim events that she normally didn’t compete in at this meet after starring at the NCAA meet two weeks ago.

Florida’s Martin Zubero, 21, a dual citizen of the United States and Spain who has been on the Spanish Olympic team, had the best time in the men’s 200 individual medley but it did it in the consolation race. His clocking was 2:01.50, the 11th fastest of all time.

Zubero swam in the consolation because he is a foreigner.

The men’s 200 individual medley was won by Dave Wharton, 21, of Warminster, Pa., in 2:01.99. Wharton, a University of Southern California senior and former world record-holder in the meet, outpied No. 1 qualifier Ron Karnaugh, 24, of Maplewood, N.J., and out­touched him. Karnaugh, who led all the way until the end, was timed in 2:02.04.

Wharton won the 400 individual medley on Saturday night. The men’s 50 freestyle winner was Steve Croucher, 27, an engineer for McDonnell-Douglas in St. Louis, in 22.44 seconds.

In the men’s 1,500, Lawrence Frostad, 24, of Sacramento, Calif., won in 15:18.40. He also won the 800 freestyle during the meet.

Two American women’s records fell in the five-day competition at the King County Aquatic Center, an $18 million pool that was built for the 1990 Goodwill Games.

In addition to Wagstaff’s record in the 100 backstroke of 1:01.01, Anita Nall, 14, a high school freshman from Towson, Md., established an American record in the 200 breaststroke of 2:27.08.

The nation’s premier meet was used to pick U.S. teams for the Pan Pacific Championships in Edmonton, Alberta, Aug. 22-25; the Pan American Games in Havana, Cuba, Aug. 11-17 and the World University Games in Sheffield, England, July 15-21.

University of Florida freshman Nicole Haislett got her third victory of the meet by capturing the 200 individual medley. She also grabbed the 100 and 200 freestyle titles.

Haislett, 18, of St. Petersburg, Fla., beat a field that included double winner Janie Wagstaff. Wagstaff, who won the 100 and 200 backstroke, was fifth.

Haislett led the take from Wagstaff during the third stroke, the breaststroke, and kept her lead through the final freestyle leg.

Haislett had a chance to get a fourth victory in the meet but came in sixth in the 50 freestyle.

Summer Sanders, silver medalist at the World Championships in Perth, Australia, did not compete in the 200 individual medley. Sanders chose to swim events that she normally didn’t compete in at this meet after starring at the NCAA meet two weeks ago.

Florida’s Martin Zubero, 21, a dual citizen of the United States and Spain who has been on the Spanish Olympic team, had the best time in the men’s 200 individual medley but it did it in the consolation race. His clocking was 2:01.50, the 11th fastest of all time.

Zubero swam in the consolation because he is a foreigner.

The men’s 200 individual medley was won by Dave Wharton, 21, of Warminster, Pa., in 2:01.99. Wharton, a University of Southern California senior and former world record-holder in the meet, outpied No. 1 qualifier Ron Karnaugh, 24, of Maplewood, N.J., and out­touched him. Karnaugh, who led all the way until the end, was timed in 2:02.04.

Wharton won the 400 individual medley on Saturday night. The men’s 50 freestyle winner was Steve Croucher, 27, an engineer for McDonnell-Douglas in St. Louis, in 22.44 seconds.

In the men’s 1,500, Lawrence Frostad, 24, of Sacramento, Calif., won in 15:18.40. He also won the 800 freestyle during the meet.

Two American women’s records fell in the five-day competition at the King County Aquatic Center, an $18 million pool that was built for the 1990 Goodwill Games.

In addition to Wagstaff’s record in the 100 backstroke of 1:01.01, Anita Nall, 14, a high school freshman from Towson, Md., established an American record in the 200 breaststroke of 2:27.08.

The nation’s premier meet was used to pick U.S. teams for the Pan Pacific Championships in Edmonton, Alberta, Aug. 22-25; the Pan American Games in Havana, Cuba, Aug. 11-17 and the World University Games in Sheffield, England, July 15-21.
Barkley-less Sixers defeat Chicago in OT, 114-111

CHICAGO (AP) — Hersey Hawkins scored 31 points and Philadelphia tied the NBA record for most overtime victories in a season, beating the Chicago Bulls 114-111 on Sunday. Hawkins scored eight points in overtime as the 76ers handed the Bulls their second straight home loss. The Bulls are 32-6 at home, and two of the losses have been to Philadelphia.

It was Philadelphia's eighth overtime win this season, tying the mark set by Milwaukee in 1977-78. The 76ers also equaled a league record with their 13th overtime game of the season, matching the mark set by the New York Knicks in 1950-51.

Michael Jordan led Chicago with 41 points, while Scottie Pippen added 32. Ron Anderson scored 28 and Armon Gilliam 25 for Philadelphia.

Cavaliers 102, Hornets 100
CHARLOTTE, N.C. — John Williams tipped in a missed shot by Brad Daugherty with three seconds left as Cleveland edged Charlotte.

Larry Nance scored 32 points to lead the Cavaliers, who won their second close game over the Hornets in three days. Charlotte had a chance to win after the tip-in by Williams, but Rex Chapman was called for charging on Craig Ehlo as time expired. Chapman was also called for charging on Ehlo in the closing seconds of a three-point loss to Cleveland last Friday.

Daugherty scored 23 points and grabbed 12 rebounds as the Cavaliers beat the Hornets for the fourth time in five meetings this season. Charlotte got 19 points from reserve forward Kenny Gates, tying his season high.

Spurs 92, Timberwolves 87
MINNEAPOLIS — David Robinson scored 29 points, including a tiebreaking three-point play with 1:26 left, as San Antonio took a one-game lead in the Midwest Division. Robinson also grabbed 18 rebounds and blocked five shots for the Spurs, who lead Houston by a game and Utah by two with eight games remaining.

It was San Antonio's fourth straight road win and eighth victory overall in its last nine games. It was also the Spurs' seventh time in club history they've reached that plateau.

Pooh Richardson had 19 points, 16 assists and nine rebounds, narrowly missing the second triple-double ever for the Timberwolves.

SuperSonics 124, Nuggets 117
DENVER — Eddie Johnson scored 21 of his 31 points in the second half and Seattle wore down the shorthanded Denver Nuggets.

Denver’s Michael Adams made all 17 of his foul shots, the third-highest total ever without a miss in an NBA game. The record of 19 is shared by Bob Pettit, Bill Cartwright and Adrian Dantley.

Johnson made 15 of 16 free throws and Seattle’s Ricky Pierce made all 12 of his attempts from the foul line. The Nuggets, who started with only nine players, lost Blair Rasmussen with an injury 10 minutes into the game and had two players foul out.

Trail Blazers 110, Mavericks 92
DALLAS — Clyde Drexler and Jerome Kersey combined for 10 consecutive points during a clinching fourth-quarter surge as Portland won its 10th straight game.

The Trail Blazers, who have the NBA’s best record, won their seventh straight road game and set a club mark with their 25th overall road victory. Portland also matched its second-longest overall winning streak.

Lax
continued from page 24

gave up 11 goals,” said Corrigan. “But at the times when we needed to, we shut them down defensively.”

Junior attackman Brian Schirf exploded for five goals and added two assists for the Irish.

“It looks like we’re finally getting it together,” said Schirf. “We usually have a lapse in the third quarter, but we took opportune shots on offense and did a good job defensively.”

With Cornell the next Irish opponent, Notre Dame needed to play a confidence-building game, as they did against Denver.

“We were a step closer in this game to playing as well as I think we can play,” said Corrigan. “We’ll need to play even better against Cornell, and I know this team is capable of doing it.”

---

Professional Ethics Lecture Series

Rev. E. William Beauchamp, C.S.C. Executive Vice President
Patricia A. O'Hara Vice President, Student Affairs
Richard (Digger) Phelps Basketball Coach

"Ethics in Sports"
Monday, April 8, 1991

Lecture to be held in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium at 7:00pm

Sponsored by: The Provost Office, University Academic Code of Honor Committee, and Student Academic Council Committee

---

The Observer page 17

The 76ers will be without the services of Charles Barkley, here guarding Utah’s Karl Malone, for at least two weeks, but still beat the Bulls in Chicago yesterday.
went 3 for 4 with a homer, two second save of the year after innings on the mound. Sinnes were ning. Danapalis earned his spectively. eighth and ninth innings re­ came in for the Aces in the Aces 5-0. continued from page 24 Bart Emig and Greg Spalding the weekend against the con­ ditioned by our car, considering our financial limitations," said Chris Smith's car was sponsored as an exhibition of alternative-energy vehicles concluded. Smith powered a Honda zine-air CRX to victory at the Phoenix International Raceway, four laps ahead of James Worden of Arlington, Mass. Smith's car was sponsored by Arizona Public Service and Southern California Edina and was designed by Drexlach Electromotive Inc. of Santa Barbara, Calif. Jeff Silverstein of Cal State-Los Angeles was third, followed by Rob Iholink of Western Michigan and Chris Kabrick of Rose-Hulman Institute in Terre Haute, Ind. "We did as well as we could with our car, considering our financial limitations," said Chris Kau, coordinator of the Indiana entry. "We had only a $900 budget for this race. Other teams spent approxi­ mately $10,000." An overheated battery box limited the Indiana team in Sunday's second 93-lap leg of the route, preventing the team from running in excess of 47 mph. "I wanted to push the car and challenge Western Michigan, but I didn't want to hurt the batteries," Kabrick said. "Overall, I'm not happy with our performance, but we did the best we could." Also in the two-day race for cars on solar power that ended Sunday, a car built by the Swatch watch company of Switzerland driven by Paul Balmer averaged 63.114 mph to win the 300-kilometer race. Balmer, a student at the University of Bel, beat Peter Reeser, whose car was built by the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and finished 15 fewer laps than Balmer's car.

By COURSE Writer
Sports Writer

They must have been on a mision.

From start to finish, the St. John's women's track team dominated their competition en route to capturing first-place honors at the women's quad­ rangular track and field meet hosted by Notre Dame on Saturday. The Hodag women grabbed a to­ tal of 77 points, followed by Western Michigan's 63. Drake University came in a distant third with 29, and Notre Dame rounded out the field of four, managing a disappointing point total of only 12. St. John's placed first in every field event except the javelin, won by Sonja Fitz's first at first­place finish in the hammer­ throw, shot put and discus. Western took both first and second place on the javelin, the only event of the day not domi­ nated by St. John's. Karen Harris, a sophomore for Notre Dame, performed well in the field events for the Irish, throwing the shot 41'8" and the discus 125'8"; good enough to capture second and fourth places, respectively. But when the running events commenced, St. John's contin­ ued to wreak havoc upon our opponents. Their 4x100m-relay team second placed (48.33), their "A" and "B" 4x400m-relay teams plac­ ed second and third respec­ tively; Stubban Murphy took first in the 1500m run (4:34.99) and the 800m run (2:17.03), Simone Brooks, who also placed first in the long jump, took the top spot in the 100m dash (11.96) and the 200m dash (23.25), as well; Marion Irwin finished second in the 3000m run (10:15.4) and Christine O'Sullivan won the most difficult sprinting event, the 400m hurdles, with a time of 54.09.

Third-place finishes in the 100m dash by Latrice Waters (11.24) and by the 4x100m re­ lay team of Asha Price, Kristin Smith, Ingrid Lacy, and Waters (48.4), was the best the Irish could do. No other running event saw the Irish place higher than fourth. Nevertheless, the Irish runners were not discouraged.

"We knew coming in that these teams were good, and the competition would be tough," said freshman sprinter Latrice Waters. "But the only way for us to get quality meet experi­ ence is to run against teams of this caliber." The next stop for the Notre Dame women will be Knoxville, Tenn., where they will partici­ pate in the Dogwood Relays April 12-13.

Aces

continued from page 24 the weekend against the con­ ference foe, the Irish shut the Aces 5-0. Sophomore David Sinnes earned the win for the Irish by allowing Evansville only five hits and no runners over eight-plus innings on the mound. Sinnes walked four and struck out nine. Danapis earned his second save of the year after relieving Sinnes in the ninth in­ ning. Sinkiewicz was on fire at the plate again. The first baseman went 3 for 4 with a homer, two singles, and three walks. He also drove in runs for the Irish were Counsell and Haas. Brent Baker was the losing pitcher for Evansville after giv­ ing up five hits and five runs in seven innings on the mound. Bart Enig and Greg Spalding came in for the Aces in the eighth and ninth innings re­ spectively.
You can talk about how simple the Apple Macintosh computer is to use. Or you can think the way you think. Or how compatible it is with other computers. But think again when the word "expensive" comes to mind. Because it's just not true any more.

Introducing the Macintosh Classic computer. It's the most affordable Macintosh yet, it has all the capabilities you need to handle basic applications, such as word processing and spreadsheet analysis. The Classic is a completely integrated Macintosh system. Its monitor, keyboard, mouse and system software are all included, as are extras you might not expect—such as built-in networking and the Apple SuperDrive disk drive, which lets the Classic read from and write to MS-DOS, OS/2, and ProDOS files. Stop in today. We'll show you how it's possible for nearly anyone to afford a Macintosh. Comfortably.
Mike Richter had 37 saves in his first NHL shutout and Bernie Nicholls had two goals and two assists to spark the Rangers.

Richter, who had gone 76 games without a shutout, was sensational. "He has been the best goalie I've ever seen," said Fuhr. "It was not a shutout, but it was a dramatic performance. Richter was in form, and Fuhr was the best I've ever seen." But this kid is in his prime, and I always thought Fuhr was the best. I've seen (Grant) Fuhr in his prime, and I always thought Fuhr was the best I've played against. But this is almost unbelievable. He's great.'

Penguins 4, Devils 3

Weinrich was in the low slot where he failed to handle the puck, which was flipped into the air by Phil Bourque from center ice. Weinrich wanted to glove the puck as it came down, but he missed it and then stumbled back toward goalie Chris Terreri. Recchi, streaking down the middle of the ice, lingered at the puck with his stick and it went between Terreri's legs for the game-winner and his second goal of the game.

"It hit the back of my glove and took a funny bounce so far away from me," Weinrich said. "It hit the toe and Recchi was right there."

New Jersey rallied from one-goal deficits three times to tie the game. The last tie was forged when Doug Brown scored shorthanded by beating Penguins goalie Tom Barrasso between the pads with a 45-foot shot with 5:14 left in regulation.

Sabres 5, Canadians 4

Defenceman Mike Ramsey's soft shot beat goalie Patrick Roy to snap a tie and give the Sabres their victory over Montreal. Ramsey moved in from the point to take a pass knocked down by goalie Tom Barrasso between the pads with a 45-foot shot with 5:14 left in regulation.

Boston goalie Andy Moog, who struggled in the first two games, was sharp. He made 22 saves to shut down Hartford, which controlled the flow the first two periods. Moog, who had let in two easy goals in Game 2, kept the Bruins in the game until their third-period scoring spree. He had several key saves on Hartford's power-play at the end of the first period, stopping three shots in 15 seconds. The best was a 15-foot wrist shot through a crowd by Mark Hunter that Moog got his blocker on.

Normand Rochefort and the New York Rangers picked up a win over the Capitals in New York. Mike Richter had his first shutout.

Inter-Hall baseball season opens up with a large number of teams and rainy weather

By GREG WACH
Sports Writer

This spring Notre Dame's Inter-Hall Baseball League is enjoying its largest season ever, with 25 men's teams divided into five divisions. The league has never had more teams or players, and is evidence of the vitality of Non-Varsity Athletics here on campus.

Within each five-team division each team will play four games and receive one bye. The top two teams from each division will then advance to the playoffs.

The first week of the season was marred by rainouts, as many of the games, all played at Babe Ruth Field at St. Joseph's High School just across Route 31 from Notre Dame, were rescheduled to later dates.

In the Blue Division, Off-Campus II dropped their opener to Stanford I and then lost 8-7 to the Violence of Pangborn A. Flanner A and Cavanaugh II both have not played due to rain, but will meet on Wednesday.

The White Division contains two of the most respected teams in the league, Grace I and Off-Campus I, and a possible challenger. Grace I, the defending Inter-Hall champion, has yet to play, but Off-Campus I defeated Dillon A 1-0. Yesterday St. Edward's defeated Carroll 19-0, serving notice that the White's two playoff spots will be hotly contested. The Flanner B team opened Red Division play last week with an 8-4 victory over Keenan, and yesterday Alumni II defeated Grace II 7-3. Next Sunday the two undefeated Gamecocks and the Dogs, will meet at 6 p.m.

The Gold Division appears to be another strong one, with Holy Cross and Cavanaugh the early favorites to secure playoff bids. Holy Cross, playing in its final season, opened with a 1-0 shutout of Grace I. The Cavanaugh Crusaders began with a rout, crushing Pangborn B 22-3. Fisher has yet to play, but will open on Saturday, April 13, at 10 a.m. against Holy Cross. Today Grace III will attempt to win its first game as it plays Cavanaugh I at 7 p.m. under the lights at St. Joe's.

The Green Division features early favorite Alumni I. The D ogs opened with a blowout over Stanford II, and will play Sern today at 5 p.m. Keenan I has not played, but will face Dillon A1 this Wednesday. Dillon opened with a late game last night against Stanford II.

Some employers promise you the world. We offer you a chance to make the world better.

Have you considered THE HOLY CROSS CANDIDATE YEAR?

A one-year program at Moraney Seminar at the University of Notre Dame for college graduates interested in exploring the possibility of a lifetime of service as a Holy Cross priest or brother. Scholarship assistance is available.

Call or write for information:
Fr. John Cranley, C.S.C
Congregation of Holy Cross
Box 541
Notre Dame, Indiana 46556
(219) 239-6385

CAMPUS VIEW APARTMENTS
LEASING NOW FOR AUGUST
APARTMENTS AVAILABLE FOR YOUR SELECTION.

1 & 2 Bedroom Units
Many Amenities:
- All utilities included
- Balconies/ Patios
- Spacious Apartments
- Indoor Pool & Jacuzzi
- Central Air
- Weight Machine
- Shuttle Bus
- 24 Hour Laundry
- Tennis - Volleyball - Basketball Courts

For More Information Call 272-1441
Saint Mary’s track team finishes in 5th place in the Manchester Invitational

BY JULIE SCULLY

The Saint Mary’s track team participated in the Manchester Invitational on Saturday April 6 at Manchester College in Indiana. The Belles finished an impressive fifth place.

Co-captain Lynn Pfeffer, junior, said, “The weather was definitely a positive motivation for our performance. It was nice to change our luck in such warm weather.”

Coach Larry Szczesniak also commented that the weather had much to do with the Bell’s performance. The weather was clear and sunny.

The Belles are in mid-season and are continuing to improve this season. Coach Szczesniak said, “The team members are enthusiastic about their progress this season.”

Individually, freshman Tennesha Davis won first place in the 200-meter dash with a time of 27.38. In the 4x100 meter relay, a team of freshmen Christy Labarbera, freshman Tennesha Davis, junior Lynn Pfeffer and freshman Katie Linnehan finished fourth, setting a new school record with a time of 52.96 seconds.

“The relay was exciting and it’s always a good feeling to set new records,” said Pfeffer. “We were really psyched.”

Pfeffer also received a third place in javelin with a 104’9” and a fifth place in the triple jump. In the 4x400 meter relay, junior Cheryl Ford, freshman Sara Gilden, freshman Jill Wertries, and junior Beth Seymour finished fourth place. Sophomore Julie Beem placed fifth in 100-meter hurdles. Finally, freshman Christy Labarbera placed sixth in 400-meter hurdles.

The Belles next meet is Saturday, April 13th, at Indiana University-Purdue University at Indianapolis.

Ricky Rudd passes Dave Allison to win the TranSouth 500 in record time

DARLINGTON, S.C. (AP) — Ricky Rudd ran the fastest race ever at Darlington Raceway on Sunday to win the TranSouth 500 — his first victory at the “oldest NASCAR superspeedway.” Rudd, who was able to run about 15 laps longer on a tank of gas than his fellow drivers, inherited the lead when Dave Allison spun for a spin on his Ford with just 37 laps to go.

The pit stop dropped Allison back to second, nearly a lap back of Rudd, who was able to run the final 73 laps without pitting, wasn’t challenged the rest of the way en route to his 12th career victory.

Rudd, driving a Chevrolet, averaged 135.594 mph, which broke the track record of 135.462 mph set by Dale Earnhardt in the 1989 Southern 500. The TranSouth 500 record was 131.284 mph, set by Lake Speed in 1988.

There were only three cautions for 18 laps, which broke the record of five cautions for 39 laps in the 1983 TranSouth 500.

Rudd started 13th and was an unlikely winner on a sunny afternoon. He had not finished in the top 10 in this race since 1984, when he was ninth. His best finish was third in 1983.

But Rudd has run well this year, finishing in the top three in three of the season’s first five races.

The Chesapeake, Va., driver picked up $62,185 for the 114-second margin of victory.

The field wasn’t able to get a lap in under green before a second caution was brought out. A wreck involving three cars came in the top 33 laps and earned a spin for Dale Earnhardt Jr., who was tenth at the time.

The first caution came out on lap 24 when Meacham bumped Kulwicki, who went off course. Kulwicki spun on the front straightaway and then hit the inside retaining wall. Kulwicki returned some 70 laps later after extensive repairs to his Ford.

The field wasn’t able to get a full lap in under green before a second caution was brought out. Gant was trying to pass Kulwicki for the lead when Meacham drifted high, causing a wreck that involved five cars on lap 32. Gant was able to continue, but only after extensive work in the pits to repair extensive damage to the body of his Oldsmobile. Gant is a two-time winner of the TranSouth 500.

The Observer
**Saint Mary's softball goes 1-2**

By TASHA TIGHT
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's softball team soared Saturday morning, traveled to Chicago, and then played three well-fought games in a row in the North Central College Tournament. The team returned with one win and two close losses to make their record 6-5.

Saint Mary's defeated Northeastern University 12-11 in the first game. Defensively the team started off slowly and Northeastern was able to score four quick runs in the first inning. "The team was not awake in the first couple of innings," said Coach Don Cromer. "We started coming back and we were hitting the ball extremely well."

The Belles began to play more consistently and fought hard until the end. Pitcher Stephanie Kisscorni was credited with the win. "We overcame an early deficit and started hitting well," commented junior third baseman Janet Libbing. "In the bottom of the seventh we scored off strong hits and that's what won the game for us."

The Belles took the field again in the second game losing to the host team, North Central, 2-1. The team played well offensively and defensively but it was unable to score runs. "We had runners on third with only one out in many innings but we couldn't get them in," said Cromer. "Our defense played well too, but North Central took the win."

Janet Libbing hit a home run early in the game making the score 1-0. North Central got lucky and scored two runs late in the game off a nice hit down the third base line. The runner at second was caught stealing before the hit but a controversial safe call kept her on base which gave them the extra run. Kisscorni again pitched a good game.

The Belles fielded Lake Forest College in the final game of the tournament. Saint Mary's was ahead throughout the game but a few late inning runs by Lake Forest made the score 8-7. Senior pitcher Michelle Pinter took the loss despite a strong showing. The Belles batted well defensively and hit the ball well but the team was tired and became slightly inconsistent. "We made little errors that seemed to pile up," added Libbing. "Lake Forest took advantage of our errors and came away with the win."

The game was tied until the last inning when Lake Forest scored the runner on second after a solid hit to left field. Overall Saint Mary's played good softball as the close scores suggest. "All in all we played really well," said Libbing. "The scores were close and we could have won the tournament. The skill level wasn't different but we came home with two losses which is unfortunate."

The Belles take the field on Tuesday at home.

---

**Ball continued from page 24**

Acquisition of Tim Raines and Charlie Hough, is that the Athletics will be without the services of Carney Lansford for quite some time. The A's have also lost 17-game winner Scott Sanderson to the New York Yankees. Add in such ingredients as talent and the desire of the entire White Sox organization, one old Fisk, one fiery Venezuelan shortstop, bake for two seasons and serve. The Athletics, in an occurrence beneficial to their ego and the good of baseball, will finish second, followed by Texas, Seattle, Kansas City, California and Minnesota.

*National League East.*

The Cubs are in mid-season lull. Should Chicago consider changing its nickname from the "Windy City" to the "City of Champions?" That would be premature, but after adding George Bell, Danny Jackson and a healthy Rick Sutcliffe, the Cubs are easily favored to win the East.

The Phillies will be followed closely by the New York Mets—no Mets. The Mets will finish fourth—behind the Cardinals. Pittsburgh Pirates and surprise Montreal Expos—and ahead of Saint Louis and Philadelphia. The Cardinals are promising, but still lacking in several areas. The Phillies need a starting rotation, but other-
LECTURES

Monday, April 8, 1991 The Observer

Continuing Education. Admission $. Sponsored by Year of Women.

7:30 p.m. "How Filmmakers Depict Women," Harlan County, U.S.A.," discussion following film. ETC Theatre, Center for Continuing Education.

Monday, April 8, 1991 The Observer


7 p.m. "A New Eastern Europe: Soviet, Polish and Lithuanian Perspectives," Cushing Auditorium. Sponsored by Student Government and the Graduate Student Union. Speakers are George Brinkley, dept. of gov. and international studies, and Lucjan T. Orlowski, American Council on Education Fellow.

7:30 p.m. College of Science's Annual Nieuwland Series in Biological Sciences, "The Path of Women Ecologists: Progress from the 19th Century to the Present," Jean Langenhein, professor, University of California, Santa Cruz. Room 283. Calvin Life Science Building. Sponsored by Biological Sciences.


8 p.m. "Origins of Scientific Literacy in the United States," Jon Miller, Ph.D. Northern Illinois University, DeKalb. Faculty Dining Room, South Dining Hall. Sponsored by Notre Dame Chapter of Sigma Xi, the Research Society.

MENU

Notre Dame

Chicken Noodle Soup
BBQ Ribs
Shepherd's Pie
Pasta Bar

CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTSWERTON

THE FAIR SIDE

GARY LARSON

SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER

Welcome to another edition of CANDID CAMERA...

His rifle poised, Gus burst through the door, stopped, and listened. Nothing but the gentle sound of running water and the rustling of magazines could be heard. The trail, apparently, had been false.

Welcome to another edition of CANDID CAMERA...

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

ACROSS

1 Speech defect
5 — Stoker, Dracula's creator
9 Oud
12 Scents
13 Mrs. Gorbachav
15 Hone
16 First-rate
17 Taro toiler
18 Kind of ace or speed
19 Most luxurious
21 Adherent Suffix
22 Nickel or dime
23 Professions
27 Snuggles
30 Again
31 — the World
32 Bankbook abbr.
34 Overture
36 Dividend
39 J. Law org
38 Baseball bat lumber
39 "—— Doones"
40 Avoid
41 — — — Islands, bird sanctuary
42 Finite
44 Ribbed fabrics
46 Nautical chaff
47 Prophesied
51 Most obvious
58 Enlen
59 Cranial mass

DOWN

1 Tennis ploys
2 Unemployed
3 Blurter
4 Show for critics
5 Ruth or Onderson
6 Kid
7 Hebrew lyre
8 Hard work
9 Go signal
10 Old Testament book
11 Ben's "Peer'
12 Kitchen utensil
13 Kitchen utensil
14 Plant pest
16 Ceremony
17 Ceremony
18 Capered
19 Conspiracy
23 Cordial flavor
24 Divisional airy
26 Scimitar
27 Waterway
28 Result
29 Bear
32 Rational sea bird
33 Bankbook abbr.
34 Finale
35 Rebukes
38 Garden invaders
39 Animal
40 Sterling's cousin
41 Broke
42 Carminet cheese region
43 Finite
44 Articles
45 Rebukes
49 Camembert
50 Envelop
51 Colorad
56 Transmitted
57 Lexington or Madison in N.Y.C.

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

CROSSWORD
By JENNIFER MARTEN
Sports Editor
The Notre Dame baseball team split two doubleheaders with Midwestern Collegiate Conference foe Evansville, this weekend.

The Irish lost their first contest, 5-4 in the 11th inning, but rebounded in a big way to win the second game 12-6. On Saturday afternoon, here is how the first game of the day to Evansville. This time it was a tight game and they lost 2-1 in the late innings. In the second game, the Irish shut out the Aces 5-0.

In the first game on Saturday, the Notre Dame squad was offenseless, collecting only five hits against winner Greg MacCanley during the game. Junior della Cava led the Irish with two hits including a double.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.

The Irish scored 71 points to help their team to a track victory at the Monogram Track. Junior barely had time to take off after the last event of the afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track. It was the sixth event of the day for the Aces.