ANKARA, Turkey (AP) — U.S., British and French aircraft on Sunday dropped tons of supplies to Iraqi refugees on the Turkish and Iranian borders, and the first U.S. groups reached a remote refugee camp to aid in the relief effort.

In northern Iraq, Kurdish rebel leaders said their fighters turned back a Turkish refugee camp on Sunday by Iraqi troops to push into the rebel-held mountains. They said the Iraqis were trying to cut off escape routes for the refugees.

About 500,000 refugees, mostly Kurds, have fled northern Iraq to the rugged, mountainous Turkish border and another 900,000 have sought refuge in Iran, officials in both countries say.

The Kurds fear the wrath of Saddam Hussein following their failed rebellion that began after his army was routed by the allied forces in the Persian Gulf War. In the mountains, the refugees have faced hunger, disease and death.

Saddam has insisted innocent civilians have nothing to fear from his troops, and urged Kurds to return to their homes. Iraqi radio reported Sunday that Saddam made the assurance during a visit to northern Iraq.

In southern Iraq, the remaining American forces were pulling back Sunday to a newly established zone along the Iraq-Kuwait border, the U.S. Central Command announced.

Deickmann awarded fellowship

By JOSEPH ADAMS

Melissa Deickmann, a graduate student in the department of civil engineering, has been named a National Science Foundation fellow.

Deickmann, who is studying for a Ph.D. in environmental engineering, will receive a $14,000 stipend for the academic year. She said that her project is "the photodegradation of aromatic pollutants using radiation and semiconducting surfaces."

In addition to her fellowship, Deickmann recently won first prize in a competition sponsored by the Environmental Engineering Division of the American Society of Civil Engineers.

Deickmann said that the contest required the submission of an "essay written on some technical or non-technical aspect of environmental engineering. She will present her paper, "An Analysis of Modelling Techniques in Pollution Management of Natural Water Systems," at the organization's annual meeting next July in Reno, Nevada.

Deickmann is in her first year of graduate study at Notre Dame. She said that after she obtains her doctorate, she will pursue a career in teaching.

A crowd of refugees reach up as bread is thrown from the first delivery of food to arrive in one of the more remote refugee camps along the Iraqi border. Turkish supplies have not reached many of the camps due to snow-blocked roads.

Despite the pullback, Defense Secretary Dick Cheney said in an interview on NBC-TV that at least "the next several days" the United States would maintain responsibility for providing food and water for the refugees.

In the northern mountains along Iran's border, Associated Press reporter Alex Effy, who has been traveling with the Kurdish rebels, said he was told a brigade-sized government force mounted an attack. Jalal Talabani, leader of the Kurdistan Democratic Party, said in a communiqué issued from his London office that Iraqi forces were trying to cut off the refugees' escape routes.

The rebel fighters reported that the Iraqis suffered heavy casualties in the fighting and their commander was captured. Because foreign reporters have been unable to reach most scenes of fighting, the claims could not be verified independently.

Talabani's party said that 12 refugees were killed or wounded in an attack Sunday by Iraqis forces east of Sulaimaniyah, about 27 miles from the Iranian border but south of the 36th parallel. The United States has warned Iraq not to interfere with refugees north of the line.

The number of American troops involved in the effort to aid the refugees increased Sunday when 3,500 members of U.S. Army's 173rd Airborne Expeditionary Unit arrived at the Turkish port of Iskenderun. That brought the number of U.S. military personnel involved in the operation to about 5,000, said U.S. Air Force Lt. Col. Philip Crowley.

Crowley, a spokesman for the U.S.-Turkish Inçlik air base — which is coordinating relief efforts — said the troops arrived with 16 heavy-lift helicopters.

Also, American soldiers arrived at the first U.S. troops to arrive at any camp in the area. Crowley said they would assess refugee needs and teach them to put up shelters and provide first aid.

The Iraqi camp lies in an almost inaccessible part of Turkey, on the western part of the Turkish border with Iraq. It is the largest single settlement, with more than 100,000 refugees.

To the east, refugees trekkling to Iraq found generally arduous conditions. Snow is piled thick on the roads, and temperatures plunge below freezing at night.

Some refugees, like correspondent John Pomfret, with refugees in eastern Iraq, said the acute short-

Tanker explodes and sinks off Riviera coast

GENOA, Italy (AP) — Racked by one last explosion, a fire-ravaged tanker holding millions of gallons of oil sank Sunday off the Italian Riviera, and experts worked to avert an ecological catastrophe in the Mediterranean.

The Cypriot-registered tanker Haven appeared to have remained intact on the sandy sea bottom 1 1/2 miles off the Italian shore and it was believed most of the vessel's crude remained inside, officials said.

However, patches of oil washed ashore on several stretches of beach along a 15-mile swath of the resort coast west of Genoa, and currents moved other slicks that one official described as "leopard spots" on the sea.

The officials said no further oil spills had surfaced by late Sunday, but that they were waiting for a better assessment from footage taken from footage taken by underwater robots deployed around the wreck.

The Haven exploded Thursday, starting a fire that consumed the tanker's last explosion, a fire-ravaged tanker holding millions of gallons of oil sank Sunday off the Italian Riviera, and experts worked to avert an ecological catastrophe in the Mediterranean.

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INFORMATION

Being taken to the cleaners is no fun

Recently, I saw a commercial on television for AT&T showing customers of another phone company breaking down a truck. The truck door closes, revealing the people not using AT&T being taken to the cleaners. The commercial reminds me of my ride to the cleaners, courtesy of Public Marketing Associates.

The situation developed last summer when a young lady representing Public Marketing Associates came to my door soliciting subscriptions. I thought a subscription would be a great way to get mail at least once a week while having some casual reading to put on the coffee table.

After informing me that it would take 60 to 90 days for the subscription to begin, I obliged the solicitor and wrote her a check for her services.

I anxiously awaited the arrival of my first issue. And today, over ten months later, I am still waiting.

When I returned to school, each daily run to the mailbox resulted in utter disappointment so I decided to touch the cold steel walls and nothing else. After five months of waiting, I suspected a problem and phoned the company, who informed me of a filling mistake. "Your subscription will start within four weeks."

After more disappointing mailbox runs, I called again. An operator assured my subscription would soon commence.

When December passed, I'd had enough. I phoned the company, who requested a refund. I was informed that a form had to be processed which would take about five months.

"Your refund will be issued in about a week," the operator said.

Instead of a refund, I received a form saying "Due to a policy change, we cannot issue a refund at this time."

I learned a lesson about using well-known companies to solicit subscriptions.

I wrote. "I have since written and called several times. After five months of waiting, I suspected a problem and phoned the company, who requested a refund. I was informed that a form had to be processed which would take about five months."

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Clock Fetched $500,000 At Auction

GNEVMA, Switzerland — A small travel clock used by Napoleon during his Egyptian military campaign fetched a record $509,000 at an auction of historic timespieces Sunday, auctioneers said.

Clocks and watches once owned by King George IV of England, Queen Marie Christine of Spain and by the late virtuoso Arthur Rubinstein were among items sold by Geneva's Habebig auctioneers. The clocks and watches were made by a Swiss company founded 200 years ago by Abraham Louis Breguet, who invented the self-winding watch, the anti-shock system and other pioneering features of watch production. The gilt-bronze clock sold in less than two minutes of bidding, but the auction house would not disclose the buyer.

NATIONAL

Gunman takes hostages

PORTLAND, Ore. — A 19-year-old gunman shot by police after he held two women hostage in a discount store said he was sexually abused as a child and wanted to die to "show the system up." Michael Lee Henry told The Associated Press before his death Saturday that he was placed in foster homes and the system failed to bring his parents to justice. He said he wanted to die but did not have the courage to attempt suicide. The women, one of whom was six months pregnant, were released unharmed.

Fame is a goldmine for Holliday

LOS ANGELES, Ca. — The plumbing supplier manager who videotaped police officers beating a black motorist has acquired a lawyer, a manager and a Beverly Hills agent to help him mine his involuntary celebrity.

Holliday earned $550 when he sold his videotape of the March 3 beating in suburban Lake View Terrace to a television station. Since then, a Japanese TV reporter paid Holliday $1,000 for an interview and Gerald Rivera gave him $600 for appearing on his talk show. Also being considered are a contribution by Holliday to a book on the Los Angeles Police Department, a television movie and a TV series about citizen crime-busters, or a "Crimebuster" toy with the "George Holliday Crimebuster Badge" and a camera.

Removing heart disease

BOSTON, Ma. — If scientists achieved the impossible goal of eliminating all heart disease, the victory would add just three years to the average American's life span, a study concludes. Heart disease, which kills 500,000 Americans annually, is the country's leading cause of death. The researchers said that while the gain in longevity from eliminating heart disease may seem surprisingly small, their finding reflects the difficulty of pushing back the boundaries of old age. Even if people can escape the No. 1 killer, a host of other ailments are likely to quickly take its place as people reach their 80s and beyond.

OF INTEREST

One Hundred Years of Catholic Social Thought (1891-1991), Center for Continuing Education, 9:00 am to 6:00 pm.

MARKET UPDATE

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

In 1967: Japanese troops completed their evacuation from Manchuria, ending the Sino-Japanese War.

In 1925: Lucille Atcherson, the first woman to fill a diplomatic post, was assigned to a legation at Bern, Switzerland.

In 1955: The Soviet Union signed a treaty with Austria, ending a 15-year occupation.

In 1966: Paul Parkman and Harry Myer developed a vaccine for rabies.

Ten years ago: Washington Post reporter Janet Coxe returned her Pulitzer Prize when it was revealed that her article on an eight-year-old horten addict was fabricated.

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Firefighting in Kuwait

Edwin Gnehm, U.S. ambassador to Kuwait, left, chats with Ray Hadley, oil Wash, senior firefighting supervisor in the Greater Burgan Oil Field. They view the effort by the Wild Well Control Co. of Spring, Texas to sting into and kill burning oil wells in Kuwait.

One Hundred Years of Catholic Social Thought 1891-1991
April 14 - 17, 1991
Schedule of Events

The Center for Continuing Education
Notre Dame Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business

TUESDAY, APRIL 16
Economic Systems and Church Social Teaching
9:00 a.m. Session 5
Amitai Etzioni, University Professor, George Washington University

Peter J. Paris, Elmer G. Honrigausen Professor of Social Ethics, Princeton
Theological Seminary
Chair: Mary Aquin O'Neill, R.S.M., Theology
10:30 a.m. Break

Political Institutions and the Quest for Freedom
10:45 a.m. Session 6
Archbishop Denis E. Hurley, O.M.I., Durhan, South Africa
Richard T. DeGeorge, University Distinguished Professor of Philosophy, University of Kansas
Chair: R. Kathleen Cannon, O.P., Associate Provost
12:30 p.m. Lunch: Morris Inn
Remarks: Timothy O'Meare, Provost and Kenna Professor of Mathematics
2:30 p.m. Session 7
Michael Novak, Senior Scholar, American Enterprise Institute
Paul E. Sigmund, Professor of Politics, Princeton University
Chair: Jean Wilkowski, U.S. Ambassador, Washington, D.C.
4:00 p.m. Break
6:00 p.m. Reception: Morris Inn
Remarks: John B. Caron, President, Caron International, Greenwich, Connecticut
Music: Notre Dame Glee Club

Alexander announces school plan

WASHINGTON (AP) — After barely a month on the job, Secretary of Education Lamar Alexander has gotten President Bush's backing for a far-reaching package of reforms that include national student tests and experiments with radically new ways of running schools.

Bush, who pledged during his 1988 campaign to be the "education president," will unveil the school reform package at the White House on Thursday after a luncheon with governors, an administration official said Sunday.

The fast-track initiative will embrace some of the same education themes that Bush and former President Reagan have sounded before: expanding parental choice in education and improving literacy and job training programs for dropouts, displaced workers and other adults.

But it will also put Bush's stamp — and Alexander's — on some radically new ideas, including pressuring ahead to develop a type of national student testing program, as a presidential advisory panel recently recommended.

Alexander is a former governor of Tennessee who was president of the University of Tennessee when Bush nominated him Dec. 17 to succeed Lauro Cavazos.

He won Bush's backing for his reform ideas within days of his March 18 swearing-in, said a chief Education Department spokeswoman Ettta Fielek.

Alexander has cleaned house at the Education Department and hired David Kearns, a former chairman of Xerox Corp., as his deputy secretary.

The reform package is still evolving, Fielek said.

[Advertisements and other information]

[Maple Lane Barber Shop]
[Delay Reality]

[Guatemala $ 496]
[London $ 509]
[Carracas $ 394]
[Tokyo $ 699]
[Sydney $1125]

Hound trip from Chicago. Restrictions apply. Taxes not included.

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312-951-0585
FDA links breast implants to cancer risk

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Food and Drug Administration is studying a possible link between a commonly used cosmetic breast implant and a cancer-causing agent, an FDA spokeswoman said Sunday.

The implant is made by Surgitek, a subsidiary of the Bristol-Myers Squibb Co., and is marketed under the trade names Nembo and Replicon.

The New York Times, in its Sunday edition, quoted unnamed scientists familiar with the experiments as saying preliminary calculations indicated the implant might cause cancer at the rate of 200 to 400 cases a year for every million women in whom it is inserted.

Karen Garoukian Ferraro, a spokeswoman for the company in Racine, Wis., said Surgitek had done its own studies and believes that its product is safe.

The product consists of silicone coated with a polyurethane foam to aid development of painful and unsightly lumps.

Susan Cruzan said she had been told of a laboratory study expected to be available within a week or two.

Cruzan said the FDA study concerned the potential breakdown of the coating to a chemical known as 2-toluene, or TDA, which causes liver cancer in rats and other research animals.

"The FDA has conducted the laboratory study and it is analyzing the results of the breakdown of the polyurethane to TDA," she said. "There are not any results from that study yet."

Ferraro said that Surgitek scientists, after examining dissolution of the coating in a laboratory setting, had concluded dissolution of the polyurethane was minimal.

On April 10, the FDA gave makers of silicone breast implants 90 days to prove that they are safe or to stop selling them.

Breast implants were on the market in 1966, when Congress gave the FDA authority to regulate them, and were "grandfathered" into the market.

In 1988, the agency classified them as among the most stringently regulated medical devices, giving it authority to ask for evidence of their safety after a 20-month waiting period.

**Gulf**

continued from page 1

age of supplies has forced the refugees to share everything. On one rock, seven men huddled under one blanket. Nearby, a cup of water was passed around a family of eight.

At another mountain camp, Uzumlu, reporters said Turkish soldiers were now allowing refugees to drive about 20 miles into Turkey with trucks and tractors to pick up relief supplies. That was a departure from previous Turkish practice.

The airdrops are crucial for inaccessible mountainous areas, but the falling packages — which weigh more than a ton — can be a threat to the refugees below.

At the Uzumlu settlement, desperate refugees braved a mixed intake of goods dropped from three U.S. transport planes. No one was hurt. But horses and donkeys were dropped from a fourth plane later hit a rocky outcropping and their contents spilled down the hill, setting off a series of explosions.

One woman, a man and a child were killed by a crane that fell on the settlement in the muddy valley and surrounding hills. "It hit my horse, and the temple blood gushed out of her nose," wept the dead woman's husband.

Crowley said any deaths or injuries associated with the relief effort were "very unfortunate," but added: "At the same time we know that we're saving thousands of lives with the blankets, clothing, food and water we're dropping."

At Incirkil, American, British and French transport planes were taking off for the border at the rate of three every 30 minutes, Crowley said. Each aircraft carried 32 tons of aid.

Even with the stepped-up effort, the British Red Cross said the situation in the region was "horrible" and appealed for funds to support the relief effort.

Turkey has provided tens of aid to the refugees on its border, but it is demanding money for the refugees on the Turkish and Iranian borders was "a problem of the international community."
Palm Beach searched by investigators seeking info.

Palm Beach, Fla. (AP) - Investigators for both sides in an alleged rape at the Kennedy estate are roaming nightclubs trying to assemble a portrait of the woman who says she was attacked.

Private investigators hired by the Kennedy family and police detectives have been talking to acquaintances of the woman, employees at her favorite nightclubs and those with her the night before the alleged assault.

More than 100 people have been interviewed.

"The Kennedys have deep pockets and long arms — and they are doing everything they can to get out of this," said a local bar employee who has been dogged by Kennedy investigators. "They haven't left me alone and I'm only talking to them to get them off my back."

The employee, who spoke on condition of anonymity, works at the Safari Polo Club, a small bar with a jungle motif where the woman and her friends were known to visit.

He said late Saturday that the woman was in the bar the night of March 29 and the Kennedy investigators were interested in how much she drank before the alleged attack early March 30.

"This is where they seemed to be leading," he said. "She had something to drink, but she didn't get drunk."

The woman's attorney, David Smith, sharply criticized the three private detectives Friday, accusing them of witness-tampering and obstruction of justice.

Mark Schnapp, attorney for suspect William Kennedy Smith, the 30-year-old nephew of Sen. Ted Kennedy, says the investigators are just doing their jobs.

"There's been no intimidation or any attempt to intimidate any witness in the case, at least by investigators," Schnapp said.

Smith has denied wrongdoing in the alleged assault. No charges have been filed.

The lead Kennedy investigator is Tom Myers, a former FBI investigator for 21 years, who says he is "simply out to get the truth."

Smith, a Georgetown University medical student, says the woman's claims she was raped are a lie and force him to defend himself.

"They haven't left me alone," said Smith, 30, who was interviewed at the Safari Polo Club late last week by investigators seeking info.

"Smith's statement."

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"Smith's statement."
Shamir says he has conflicting reports on Baker's Mid-East trip

JERUSALEM (AP) — Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir, leaving Israel on Sunday for a first-ever meeting with his Soviet counterpart, said he had mixed feelings about U.S. efforts to bring peace to the Middle East.

Speaking to reporters at Ben Gurion International Airport before flying to London, Shamir also said Secretary of State James A. Baker III’s stepped-up Middle East diplomacy “proves that there is something in it, something to go about.”

Shamir said he did not have a full report on Baker’s talks with Egyptian, Syrian, Saudi and Jordanian officials during Baker’s tour of the region last week.

But from what he had heard, Shamir said, “There are positive things and less positive things; there are things that are agreed and things that are not agreed.” He would not give any details.

Shamir left for London a short time later. In the British capital, he is to meet with Soviet Prime Minister Mikhail S. Gorbachev on Monday.

He said he would ask Moscow to remain under Israeli control, he told the daily Al Ha’irushman.

Shamir confirmed to reporters that powers were being offered to the Palestinians, and noted they are part of the 1978 Camp David Accords on which the Egyptian component of the Israeli peace was founded.

He also appeared to be re-energizing elements of Israel’s 1989 peace plan. That proposal called for elections and interim autonomy for the 1.7 million Palestinians in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip before negotiating the final status of the lands.

Shamir spent two days discussing that peace plan with Baker, who visited Jerusalem last week. The Palestinians oppose autonomy as a permanent arrangement, but would accept it if it was a temporary step toward full Palestinian self-government in the West Bank and Gaza.

Baker is seeking Arab agreement to participate in a peace conference. Israel sees itself as a “brief one-time event involving Arab governments, to be followed immediately by separate, direct negotiations between Israel and each Arab state.

On another matter, Shamir played down Housing Minister Ariel Sharon’s promises to step up Jewish settlement building in the occupied territories.

He said Sharon was doing nothing without government approval and added, “There is more publicity here than facts.”

Construction in the occupied lands “continues all the time, it is natural. There is life there, so there is development,” Shamir said.

Asked if he was aware of all Sharon’s settlement plans, Shamir replied, “I don’t have to go into details — if you are constructing one house or two houses it doesn’t require special permission of the government and it does not have to come to my knowledge.”

Led by Sharon, Cabinet critics claim Israel’s peace proposals will bring pressure for territorial concessions.

Shamir has also accused Shamir of making decisions without consulting with his ministers, but the housing minister is not believed to represent the majority view of the 20-man Cabinet.

Foreign Minister David Levy on Sunday rebuked hard-line Cabinet colleagues for portraying Israel’s peace proposal as a threat to its security.

“That ministers in the government should attack the government and portray it as having sold out the country... this is irresponsible,” Levy told reporters after the weekly Cabinet session.

In agreeing to a regional conference, Israel and the United States had “removed land mines” on the road to peace, Levy said.

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**ATTENTION - Student Summer Storage**

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**NOTICE TO MEMBERS OF NOTRE DAME FEDERAL CREDIT UNION**

As part of an audit of Notre Dame Federal Credit Union, as of March 31, 1991, the Supervisory Committee, Board members, officers and employees to all members, did not review your accounts on a regular basis. As a result, the balances shown in your records, please contact Notre Dame Federal Credit Union, P. O. Box 444, Notre Dame, IN 46556. Please notify as within 15 days, otherwise, your accounts at shown by our records will be closed/suspended/struck.

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**SMC EARTH WEEK 1991**

**Ecofeminism Panel**

Patsy Clark

Candance Corson

Olivia Corson

Lynda DeLillo

Monday, April 15

7:30 Haggar College Center

Room 303

**Nuclear Energy: Promise or Peril?**

Dr. Richard Tarara

Dr. James Miller

Wednesday, April 17

7:30 Haggar College Center

Room 304

**Gentle Thursday**

A Gathering of Life Affirming Activities

Thursday, April 18

12p.m. - 3:30p.m.

Haggar Terrace

Food Art for Peace

Music

Handwriting

Tarot Card and Palm Reading

Bubbles

Cutrofello/Sullivan Women's Studies Peace Statement

And A Lot MORE!
Gun control bills dominate NRA meeting

SAN ANTONIO (AP) — A bill that would require waiting pe-
riods before the purchase of handguns drew more attention
than usual to the annual con-
vention of the National Rifle Association, which opposes the
legislation.

In some ways it was business as usual at the three-day con-
vention, which ended Sunday.

Rifles, pistols, camouflage garb and taxidermist-filled
houses of booths. Young and old, women and men, police
officers and Cub Scouts inspected products and collected T-shirts and
brochures.

But more outsiders than usual monitored the NRA’s 120th
annual convention because of debate over the so-called Brady
bill, which would require a seven-day waiting period before
handgun purchases.

“We’re certainly getting more national media attention this
year than previous years. But the NRA has been a lightning
rod for a number of years,” said Richard Feldman, the asso-
ciation’s national grassroots coordinator for the gun control
issue.

The NRA opposes the Brady bill, claiming waiting periods do
not keep criminals from ac-
quiring guns but do deny law-
abiding citizens the right to self-
protection. The bill was named
for former White House press
secretary James Brady, who was
seriously wounded in 1983 during the attempted assassina-
tion of President Reagan.

Seaman, a member of the
NRA, recently spoke out in fa-
vor of the bill.

The convention passed a reso-
cution opposing the Brady bill
and urged members to write
their congressmen. In addition, the
NRA last week mailed out
30,000,000 letters nationwide on the
gun control debate.

DART CLOSED COURSES

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Source: Department of Defense

DART COURSES CANCELLED

- AMST 383 01 3308
- AMST 383 01 3308
- GSC 383 01 3285

DART COURSE CHANGES

- ECON 301 01 0792 add ECON 125 as an acceptable Pre-Req.
- ECON 301 01 0793 add ECON 125 as an acceptable Pre-Req.
- ECON 301 01 0794 add ECON 125 as an acceptable Pre-Req.
- ECON 302 01 0795 add ECON 125 as an acceptable Pre-Req.
- ECON 303 01 0796 add ECON 125 as an acceptable Pre-Req.
- ECON 315 01 0797 add ECON 125 as an acceptable Pre-Req.
- ECON 350 01 0798 add ECON 125 as an acceptable Pre-Req.
- ECON 380 01 2464 add ECON 125 as an acceptable Pre-Req.
- ENGL 314E 01 2023 new time: 10:10-11:00 M W F
- LAW 616 01 1281 new day/time: 07:45-09:00 M
- MATH 613 01 1398 new time: 07:00-09:15 H
- MATH 661 01 1404 new time: 10:10-11:00 M W F
- MLJA 221 01 1501 new time: 11:15-12:55 M W F
- MLJA 368 01 2704 new time: 10:10-11:50 M W F

DART COURSES ADDED

- AMST 416 01 3410 American Culture in the Age of Cold War, 3 cr., hrs., 03:25-04:15 M W F
- LAW 620 01 3408 Comparative Constitutional Law, 3 cr., hrs., time TBA
- SC 494 01 3409 Honors Senior Colloquium 1 cr., hrs., time TBA, Permission Required

Sobering Advice Can Save a Life

Think Before You Drink
Before You Drive

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Leprechaun tryouts

Two of the candidates try out for the position of Leprechaun for the 91-92 season before an attentive audience. Dan Wagner, not pictured, was chosen to be Leprechaun.
Many taxed by today's deadline

WASHINGTON (AP) — The deadline nears. The IRS waits.

It's a taxing time for all Americans, but especially for the millions who have waited until the last minute to file their 1990 federal tax returns — and for Postal Service and IRS employees who have to deal with the annual April 15 onslaught.

The Internal Revenue Service expects to receive 27 million returns at its 10 processing centers this week — nearly one of every four that will be filed this year.

Most people must file by midnight Monday, but several million will take longer.

The IRS said many of its offices and its toll-free telephone number — 800-829-1040 — would remain open into the evening to answer taxpayer questions. But don't expect instant service; repeated tries are expected to be the best times to get through to an IRS operator.

Many post offices, especially in metropolitan areas, will station clerks outside to allow motorists to drop off returns without leaving their cars.

In some areas, Tax Night has become a social event.

Outside the post office in Norfolk, Va., according to the Postal Service, WAFF radio "will have Abe Lincoln, a chief justice and Uncle Sam passing out stamps. Grandma will be cutting and passing out slices of apple pie and they'll also have live music and hot dogs."

The IRS will send volunteers inside the lobby of the Milwaukee Post Office to fill out simple returns and offer advice on the more complicated returns. Anyone in the Los Angeles basin will be able to determine the closest post office open until midnight by dialing a special number.

Postal authorities in New York City are opening all 21 windows in the James A. Farley Building for 24 hours Monday. In addition to selling stamps and envelopes, the Postal Service says, "to ease the pain of filing taxes, both Excedrin and Maalox will be in front of the building giving out free samples."

Five million or more couples and individuals are expected to escape the filing-deadline rush by getting an automatic four-month extension simply by mailing a Form 4868 before midnight. That form won't get you more time to pay whatever is owed; a check for the outstanding balance must accompany the form.

A two-month extension is available without asking for those whose home and main place of business are outside the United States and Puerto Rico.

Military personnel who served in the Persian Gulf area at any time since Aug. 2 have at least 180 days after Monday to file. Most have automatic extensions of up to 285 days and no penalty or interest will be charged on payments that otherwise would have been due Monday.

Those military taxpayers who are due refunds will begin earning interest Monday, even if they use the extension to delay filing for several months. Those special breaks also are available to fledgling workers, accredited journalists and other personnel who were in the Persian Gulf in what the taxpayer considers to be a role supporting the military.

The IRS estimates that once all the extensions have expired, a record 113 million couples and individuals will have filed returns for 1990.

In the most recent report on the filing season, the IRS reported it had received nearly 67 million returns through April 5 and had processed 86 percent of them.

Of those processed, 79.7 percent had qualified for tax refunds, averaging $902.

From the IRS perspective, one of the biggest success stories of the year has been that more than 7 million electronic returns have been filed. Those returns, sent directly into an IRS computer by authorized operators, result in fewer errors, considerably lower processing costs and much faster refunds.

The IRS offered these suggestions for last-minute filers:

• Check and recheck your math. You may round off to the nearest dollar.

• Be sure the return is signed; if it's a joint return both spouses must sign.

• If you don't itemize, be sure you claim the proper standard deduction for your age and filing status.

• Attach your W-2 forms and any supplementary forms or schedules.

• Use the gummed address label from your tax package. It reduces chances of a processing error and has no effect on whether your return is selected for an audit.

God gives each person one lifetime.

What are you doing with yours?

Have you considered

THE HOLY CROSS CANDIDATE YEAR?

A one-year program at Moreau Seminary at the University of Notre Dame for college graduates interested in exploring the possibility of a lifetime of service as a Holy Cross priest or brother.

Scholarship assistance is available.

Call or write for information:

Congregation of Holy Cross
Box 541
Notre Dame, Indiana 46556
(219) 239-6385
IBM laptop on sale

A new laptop computer from International Business Machines Corp, sits among other Japanese made laptops on the counter of an electric appliances shop at Akihabara, Tokyo's famous electric town. The new machine went on sale in Tokyo last month.

RECORD OIL SPILLS

The following is a list of record oil spills from ships. In shipping, oil normally is measured by ton. Generally, the amount of tons can be multiplied by seven to estimate the number of barrels spilled; each barrel contains 42 gallons. However, the exact number of barrels in a ton varies according to the type of oil.

By comparison, the worst oil spill in U.S. history, the March 24, 1989, spill from the Exxon Valdez off Alaska, was nearly 11 million gallons. That translates as roughly 35,000 to 40,000 tons using the seven barrels per ton rule of thumb.

**July 19, 1979** — Collision of two ships off Trinidad and Tobago, Atlantic Empress and Aegean Captain, 300,000 tons spilled.

**Aug. 6, 1983** — Fire aboard the Castillo de Belver, off Cape Town, South Africa, 250,000 tons spilled.

**March 16, 1978** — Tanker Amoco Cadiz ran aground off the coast of northwest France, 223,000 tons spilled.

**March 18, 1967** — The Torrey Canyon grounded off the coast of Land's End, England, 119,000 tons spilled.

**Dec. 19, 1972** — Sea Star Involved in a collision in the Gulf of Mexico, 215,000 tons spilled.

**May 12, 1976** — Utopia runs aground near La Coruna, Spain, 100,000 tons spilled.

**Feb. 25, 1977** — Fire aboard the Hawaiian Patriot in the northern Pacific Ocean, 99,000 tons spilled.

**March 20, 1970** — Oilhele in collision in Tralhavet Bay, Sweden, 60,000-100,000 tons spilled.

The following is a list of the 10 worst oil spills in the United States, which has kept records since 1976.

2. Nov. 1, 1979, Burmah Agate tanker, Galveston Bay, Texas, up to 10.7 million gallons of oil burned or spilled when two ships collided.
3. Dec. 15, 1976, Argo Merchant tanker, Massachusetts' southeastern coast, 7.6 million gallons of crude spilled when the ship ran aground.
4. Nov. 6, 1985, exploratory well, Ranger, Texas, 6.3 million gallons of oil spilled after a blowout.
5. June 8, 1990, Norwegian tanker Mega Borg, 4.3 million gallons of light crude in the Gulf of Mexico following an explosion.
7. July 30, 1984, Alveus tanker, Cameroon, La., 2.8 million gallons of oil spilled after a ship ran aground.
8. Aug. 18, 1984, Triangle Oil Corp., above-ground storage tank, Jacksonville, Fla., 2.5 million gallons of oil burned after lightning sparked a fire.
10. Nov 22, 1980, Georgia tanker, Pilottown, La., 1.3 million gallons of oil spilled after an anchor chain caused a ship to leak.

Saudi Arabian officials have estimated 168 million gallons of oil was spilled into the Persian Gulf from oil facilities damaged or opened by Iraqi troops occupying Kuwait before and during the Gulf War. Some Western experts say that estimate is high.

Source-Associated Press

Census: Ind. getting older

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — With more Boomers in the upper age brackets than in the past, se­niors will be getting more attention from businesses, ex­erts predict.

Census figures show that in the past decade the Hoosier population aged a little faster than the population in some other states.

The experts say growth companies in the 1990s will include those offering investment ad­vice, dry cleaning, maid service, lawn care and recreational merchandising.

In 1980, the median age of Indiana residents was 29.2 years, below the national average of 29.8 years, said Jerome McKibben, director of the Indiana Business Research Center. Because of a large migration of young people from the state in the 1980s, Indiana's median age has almost caught up with the new national med­ian age of 33 years, McKibben said.

The outburst migration of about 284,000 Hoosiers was largely caused by a lack of jobs for young people entering the labor force, McKibben said. The job shortage was worsened by the recession in the early 1980s.

Though the number of people over 65 years of age has risen, there is not yet the urgent need to build retirement communi­ties, marketing experts said.

That's because the largest segment of the population con­sists of the baby boomers, now in their 30s and 40s and still too young for retirement.

To succeed in the 1990s, businesses must understand the wants of those in their 40s, marketing experts said.

Middle-aged Hoosiers will have less time for chores, begin to save for retirement and want to spend what leisure time they have on recreation.

Thomas Hustad, a marketing professor at Indiana University, predicts that the 1990s will be the decade of "de-yuppy­fication."

"I think it's safe to say that the worst is behind us," said analyst Douglas Laughlin of Bear, Stearns & Co. of New York. "But it doesn't take a lot to look better."

The bulk of the losses can be traced to four factors:

- A unexpectedly weak orders from dealers.
- Automakers are wholesalers that make their products and then sell them to dealers. When dealers rein in orders, automakers' profits suffer.
- Higher-than-anticipated in­ventory costs. When dealers slowed their orders, automak­ers shut down plants temporarily. But that left dealers with tracts that require continued payments to automakers, draining supplemental un­employment benefit funds faster than originally planned.
- A high percentage of fleet sales. Automakers sell cars to corporations and rental car companies on a much narrower profit margin than when cars are sold individually to dealers.

Big Three automakers report business losses

DETROIT (AP) — The nation's Big Three automakers, mired in a recession and a stubborn slump in car and truck sales, are preparing to announce their worst financial quarter ever, about $2.4 billion in red ink.

Part of the reason for the huge first-quarter 1991 losses is labor contracts the auto­makers signed last year with the United Auto Workers union (UAW), analysts said.

The expected January-March losses by General Motors Corp., Ford Motor Co. and Chrysler Corp. came as $2.1 billion in losses during the final three months of 1990, the previous worst quarter in history.

If the analysts' first-quarter predictions are correct, that means the Big Three will lose about $4.5 billion in six months, or $18 for every man, woman and child living in the United States.

"I think it's safe to say that
Women's roles marginalized by destruction of nature

Women have traditionally been the nurturers and caretakers in our society, but women seem to be called to give their care to the conditions of the earth. This idea of women's concern for ecology is called Ecofeminism.

Women are usually associated with the earth—Mother Nature—because of their ability to create. Women also have the roles of gatherer and sustainer. She takes from Nature its fruits with which she nourishes her family. With the destruction and industrialization of nature, women's roles have been marginalized and considered to be man-oriented, as industrialization is male-oriented, and rather than negative links between trees, animals and crops, and on the work of women in maintaining the rudiments of the communities.

Shiva contains that the Chipko women understand the feminine principle of food production which is "based on the intimate links between trees, animals, and crops, and on the work of women in maintaining these rudiments." This is the work of women that has been marginalized. For these women, a rape of the earth is a rape of themselves and their families. Everyone is affected. With industrialization of agriculture, women work to nurture others' crops but are left with nothing for themselves. This idea is captured in a song by Days Pawar, which is sung by Dalit women in Maharashtra. "As I build this dam I bury my life. The dawn breaks there is no flour in the grinding stone. I collect yesterday's husk for today's meal. The sun rises and my spirit sinks. I say to these students, do not sit back and allow occurrences to happen, it is ironic that white students performed a parody of the minstrel show, and "Soul Food Night" at the dining halls, where watermelon, fried bologna and other stereotypes were served, will continue unless you stand up and take action. It is ironic that white people joke about the term "by any means necessary." Yet, when they refuse to note, however, is that there are many people who say if that is what it takes to combat racism, then so be it.

DODGEBURY

WHAT'S UP WITH YOU? LOOK PRO-OCCUPY TODAY! • OH NO! I FEEL... • IT'S WINTER! • HUH?

LATE NIGHT I DID SOMETHING NOT SMART AGAIN TO WIFE. I MIGHT HAVE A HUSBAND.

IT DON'T REALLY MEAN ANYTHING, BUT I DON'T WANT TO BE THEMED AT ANYONE.

NO! NOT THIS. I DID NOT THE LAST PURCHASE.

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"The place to improve the world is first in one's own heart and head and hands, and then work outward from there."

Robert M. Pirsig

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Student thinks insensitive racial incidents, attitudes abound at ND

Dear Editor:

Most white students on this campus (and I emphasize most) are ignorant and are expected to sit back and allow occurrences to happen. It is ironic that white students performed a parody of the minstrel show, and "Soul Food Night" at the dining halls, where watermelon, fried bologna and other stereotypes were served, will continue unless you stand up and take action. It is ironic that white people joke about the term "by any means necessary." Yet, when they refuse to note, however, is that there are many people who say if that is what it takes to combat racism, then so be it.

Keith McCoy
Grace Hall
April 15, 1991

Clarification

A letter (The Observer, April 12th) concerning several professors' support of SUFR was originally addressed to Father Malloy urging him to address the issues SUFR has raised. The letter did not specifically state this due to an editing inaccuracy. The Observer regrets the error.

DARRI TRUDEAU

"FARTY ROGER!"
ND/SMC combine caring and cooperation

By MEREDITH MCCULLOUGH
Accent Writer

It was a day of change. "Well, I don't mind my new splatter-painted clothes, but while hair..."

It was a day of learning about something new. "He admitted that he still didn't know what it is called."

It was a day of learning about working with others. "It's amazing the things I can do with a spongebrush."

Most of all Saturday, April 13 was a day of cooperation and caring as students, residents, and city employees joined together to bring a Little Christmas Cheer to less-fortunate home owners in South Bend.

Christmas in April, a large-scale volunteer project to repair homes, first came to South Bend three years ago as an attempt to help people in the city of South Bend, Notre Dame, and the Chamber of Commerce of Saint Joseph County decided to bring a similar program close to home, Heisler explained.

"Every year we are a little more organized," Heisler said. "The more well-known we are in town, the easier it is to get volunteers, to raise funds, and to get materials donated."

The 52 homes to which volunteers were sent were chosen by the city in conjunction with the Board. They surveyed different areas in the city looking for a concentration of elderly, handicapped, or low-income home owners who are unable to repair their homes themselves, said Heisler.

83 applications were received. After examining each case and inspecting each home, the choices were made based on qualifications and the magnitude of repairs needed.

"Some are beyond the scope of what we can do," she explained.

Learning from past years, the Board divided Christmas in April into two different days. On Saturday, April 6 the homes filled with nearly 300 skilled volunteers to complete more difficult repairs like re-roofing, rewiring, plumbing, plastering and painting, Heisler explained.

According to Muhammed Shabazz, a House Captain on April 13, the day of preparation was extremely helpful, for when he and his crew went to work on Saturday they did not get into the day of others and could concentrate on their responsibilities. "There were some trouble spots, though," according to Brian Torrez, a junior from Keenan, the main project at his assigned site involved painting the outside of a house. The weather prevented this task from being accomplished and there was little to be done in the house's interior.

Illustrating the impact of the programs reputation, Kelly Higgins, a student from Saint Mary's, added, "I heard about it from some friends who said it was a great experience. I expected to help others and accomplish when describing their day of service.

Leslie Arevelo, a freshman from Badin, said she volunteered to help paint the house of a home owner in South Bend, but I'm living here. I want to put something back into the community.

Wednesday, April 17:
"I've always known that there are people who live in these conditions, but I just didn't think that they really did," commented Chevelle Williams who is a staff member at the Notre Dame Law School. "I kept saying, 'I can't believe that people live like this.'"

Saturday's work included painting, plastering, caulking, cleaning, insulating, doing yardwork, and winterizing.

Since a good portion of the work was handled inside the houses, the weather did not affect the project as much as it could have.

"It (the affects of the weather) wasn't as bad as everyone expected to it too be," said Heisler.

There were some trouble spots, though. According to Brian Torrez, a junior from Keenan, the main project at his assigned site involved painting the outside of a house. The weather prevented this task from being accomplished and there was little to be done in the house's interior.

The owners of the home appreciated what was done, said Torrez, "but I wish we could have done more.

For the most part, relations between students and other members of the community were extremely good. Although one student said that there was an obvious difference between the two workers, most students felt that the two worked well together.

"The key was cooperation," said Valerie Hicks from Saint Mary's. "We couldn't have done anything if we all just grabbed a brush and started to paint."

Amy Krattenmaker, a Notre Dame freshman, said, "The other members of the community who were helping were great. They were fun to talk to and very helpful."

In spite of all the hard work, students found a way to make the day enjoyable.

"What made it (the day) so fun was that the people who were there wanted to be there," Hicks said.

Higgins added, "the people definitely made it fun. I went in there knowing so few, and left knowing so many."

Shabazz, who has been involved with Christmas in April for all three years, expressed that he was pleased with the people he had working for him Saturday.

"I had an excellent crew this year," he said. "Last year I had too many people...too many is just as bad as too few. (Saturday) seemed like I had the right number."

Most of the crews finished their work by 3:00 p.m. "I was surprised that we could finish the house we did," Williams said.

Hicks compared her feeling at the end of the day to witnessing a Cinderella story. "In a matter of hours the house transformed into something beautiful."

Part of the reason volunteers found the experience so valuable was the reaction of the home owners.

Sandy Hernandez, a sophomore from Saint Mary's, said that towards the end of the day she caught a glimpse of Christine Hudson who owned the house the where she worked. "It seemed like she was really happy," she said. "It made me feel like I was really helping her out."

Hudson confirmed Hernandez' observation. She said, "It looks so different. Everyone has been really nice. Nice work!"

Volunteers were invited to a reception at the West Side Democratic Club beginning at 3:30 p.m. There workers had a chance to relax and enjoy the results of their work with the new people they had met.

The general feeling was one of satisfaction and success. "I think it (the day as a whole) just proves that each person can make a difference in their own way," said Hicks later.

Higgins agreed. "I plan on doing it all four years I'm here."

Saint Mary's Earth Week Schedule of Events

Monday, April 15:
- "Healing the Earth: A Panel On Ecotourism," Carroll Hall, 7:30 pm. Also, a performance art video will be shown.

Wednesday, April 17:
- "Nuclear Energy: Promise or Peril?" Carroll Hall, 7:30 pm.

Thursday, April 18:
- "Gentle Thursday," Haugar, 12-4 pm, an afternoon of life-affirming activities such as music, dancing, Tarot card reading and bubble blowing.
Mets walk over Expos; Blue Jays continue success

NEW YORK (AP) — It was another walk-over for the New York Mets.

Hector Moncada and Rick Cerone hit two-run singles in the first inning, and the New York Mets beat the Montreal Expos 7-1 Sunday behind a four-hitter by Rick Sutcliffe.

The Mets drove seven more walks, including Brooks and pinch-hitter Dave Magadan with the bases loaded in the seventh inning. In seven games, the Mets have scored 53 runs, twice as many as other team's total in the majors.

"It's incredible how much we've walked," Viola said. "We're hitting. We're getting on-base. We're stagnating, just up the speed on the game." 

"Every time we look up on the scoreboard, the count is 2- and we're beating ourselves. Maybe we can start beating someone else." 

Cardinals 11, Phillies 7

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Felix Mantilla hit a two-run single in the ninth inning and walked his brother to load the bases, and the St. Louis Cardinals won 11-7.

The Cardinals scored seven runs in their last three at-bats and won for the first time in seven games.

"It was a big hit," manager Whitey Herzog said. 

"That's the first time Felix has hit a two-run single. And he's not even supposed to hit doubles."

"It's a big deal."

Cubs 6, Pirates 4

CHICAGO (AP) — Stan Beurlin walked Chico Walker to lead off the ninth inning and walking Doug Draper finished the go-ahead run.

Stan Dunston completed the eighth with a single off Ron Bell. After the walks, Mark Grace hit a run-scoring groundout for a two-run lead.

Braves 12, Reds 1

CINCINNATI (AP) — Stan Clavin hit Cincinnati for the ninth time in 11 career decisions and Bob Holleder had five hits and drove in three runs.

Glavine (1-0) allowed five hits in six innings, walked two and struck out as Atlanta sent the Reds to their third consecutive loss.

Padres 5, Dodgers 3

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Ed Whitson pitched six strong innings and two errors by backup first baseman Stan Javio led to the Los Angeles Dodgers' third straight victory.

Whitson completed a three-game sweep.

Four batters walked, none hit and struck out off, retiring his final 17 batters, Pat Crawford and Steve Balboni hit 2-3 singles and Craig Lefferts finished for his second save.

American League

Blue Jays 9, Brewers 0

BOSTON (AP) — Free agent left-hander Kenny Smith booted at the Metrodome during the weekend, drove in four of the Blue Jays' nine runs in the second inning.

Key pitched a two-hitter and rookie Mark Whiten singled twice in the six-run second as the Blue Jays beat the Brewers at the SkyDome.

"It was a big hit," manager Whitey Herzog said. 

"That's the first time Felix has hit a two-run single. And he's not even supposed to hit doubles."

"It's a big deal."

Angels 9, Twins 4

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — Greg Gagne hit an estimated 482-foot home run, giving away two or three runs

California ended Minnesota's four-game winning streak.

Gagne, who signed as a free agent with the Angels over the winter, hit two home runs and drove in four runs and a pitch from the winless Mariners.

Forbes, who came to the Angels after two previous wins. and the A's tied to 6-6 in sixth to preserve their 6-6 record. 

Seven innings game was lost at 8:03 to Seattle.

TICKETS

FOR SALE: "I CAN'T BELIEVE IT'S NOT CHOCOLATE" DISCOUNTED SEASON TICKETS FOR 1986 SEASON — FRONT ROW CENTER OR UPPER LEVEL SEATS CALL 238-3948.

FOR SALE: "CHEERS" SEASON TICKETS FOR 1986 — 11TH FLOOR UPPER LEVEL SEATS — CALL 238-3948.

FOR SALE: "WE'VE GOT YOU COVERED" TICKETS — CALL 238-3948.

FOR SALE: "PETE'S PICK" TICKETS — FRONT ROW CENTER SEATS — CALL 238-3948.
Blackhawks eliminated by Minnesota; St Louis wins

BOSTON (AP) - Kevin Gamble and Robert Parish led a 17-6 run at the end of the third quarter, lifting the Boston Celtics within one game of the NBA's Eastern Conference lead with a 115-102 victory over the New York Knicks on Sunday.

Boston (56-22) is trying to win its winning streak is the second-longest in the NBA this season, behind the Los Angeles Lakers' 14th consecutive game and longest in the NBA this season, clinched the homecourt advantage throughout the conference playoffs. The Bulls were idle Sunday. Each team has four regular-season games left.

The Knicks lost their 20th consecutive regular-season game in Boston since last winning on Feb. 29, 1984. New York's only victory in Boston in its last 29 games came in the fifth and deciding game of last season's opening playoff round. Boston's 35-5 home record is the best in the NBA.

The Celtics, who swept their five-game season series against New York, were led by Gamble with 28, Parish with 23 and Reggie Lewis with 20. Larry Bird missed his fourth consecutive game with back spasms.

Bullets 101, Heat 96

LANDOVER, Md. - Washington ended the Miami Heat's 12th consecutive road loss as Ledell Eackles scored nine points in an 18-5 fourth-quarter run. Eackles scored 16 of his 17 points in the second half and Harvey Grant had 18 of his 26 in the final two periods, including six in the pivotal quarter as the Bullets' a secure 87-77 lead with 4:24 left.

Sherman Douglas scored 26 points for the Heat, which lost its sixth game in the last seven.

Wolves 96, 76ers 88

PHILADELPHIA - Tony Campbell scored 23 points and Doug West added a season-high 17 as the Minnesota snapped a seven-game losing streak. The Timberwolves, who led by 19 in the third quarter, had won just one of their previous 20 road games.

Minnesota held an 84-71 lead with 7:34 left, but Armon Gilliam scored six points during a 12-4 run to bring the 76ers to 88-83 with 2:56 remaining. Rick Mahorn's free throws with 1:08 left made it 90-86.

Spurs 109, Suns 101

PHOENIX - Willie Anderson scored 25 points and Terry Cummings 24 as San Antonio avenged a second-half collapse to beat injury-plagued Phoenix. David Robinson had 23 points and 15 rebounds for the Spurs, who increased their Midwest Division lead to one game over the idle Utah Jazz.

Neigele Knight scored 27 points and Terry Cummings 24 as the Spurs, who had a club-record 16 blocked shots — six by Mark West. The previous record was 15, set Jan. 25 against Seattle.

Phoenix played its fifth straight game without Kevin Johnson and Dan Majerle because of injuries. Tom Chambers, who sat out three games with lower back spasms, was held to four points on 2-for-15 shooting.

Pacers 125, Pistons 107

INDIANAPOLIS - Reggie Miller scored 24 points and Indiana finished with the highest point total against the Detroit this season.

The Trail Blazers tied a franchise record by making nine 3-pointers, including their first seven attempts. Their winning streak is the second-longest in the NBA this season, behind the Los Angeles Lakers' 16-game string, and is one short of a franchise record.

Bowl: One Night Bowling Tourney

SUNDAY, APRIL 21: 6:00PM
UNIVERSITY LANES ON IRONWOOD
ALL SIT DOWN TEAM
NOTRE DAME STUDENTS ONLY.
BEST OF THREE GAMES
REGISTOR IN ADVANCE AT NVA
5353 PER PERSON INCLUDED BOWLING & SHOES
SPONSORED BY NVA
The closing 73 dropped him into a tie with Steve Pate, 1984 Masters winner Ben Crenshaw and 41-year-old Lanny Wadkins at 277. Pate, who started the day’s play nine shots off the pace, scored an eagle-3 on the eighth hole, played through Woods’s 5-under and saved a 65 with a 45-foot putt on the final hole. Crenshaw also had an eagle on the 15th, but didn’t give himself a chance on the last three holes. He had 68.

Wadkins missed two short putts and twice stubbed chip shots in a frustrating 71.

Jodie Mudd, Australian Ian Baker-Finch and American Fred Couples were also tied at 277. Couples and Mudd each had a 70.

Wooosnam’s triumph over a host of contenders — at least seven men had a chance to win it over the back nine — extended European domination of this event, as well as world golf.

His last-hole par, manufactured from a drive far to the left, onto his member’s practice green, marked the fourth consecutive year the green jacket of a Masters winner has been draped over a Briton’s shoulders.

Sandy Lyle of Scotland won in 1988 and 1989, and this season before warming up for the US Open, broadcast the triumph in New Orleans last month.

Before winning this one, how- ever, Woosnam had to cope with the exquisite pressure and drama that seems to be a staple on the American circuit. But he overcame the legendary Bobby Jones and Masters tradition.

He started the fourth round with the lead and saw player after player — the star-crossed

Ian Woosnam coaxes his putt toward the hole in Masters action.

Wadkins, Crenshaw, Pate, Mudd, Magee — make up the 25-shot front. Woosnam stands par to finish off a 2-under 70.

Miguel Angel Jimenez tied the 18, shot 71. He’s 10-over 71 for the week.

Through 71, he’s 14-under 277 total.

Woosnam had holed out from a drive far to the wire to wire on a muddy track.

Tobin’s is trying to push me for entry for the rest of the season. He’s a tough competitor.

That’s right. Even though the ad

There is a group of Guy, Lenore, and myself who will be there to support our son, the University of Wisconsin athletic director, while he’s away on business.

Refusing to draw with any members of our group, the 22-year-old Winnsboro native and University of Wisconsin graduate finished the first two rounds in a tie for the lead, going 60-65.

You should never have given me this interview. I won the NCAA singles championship. It was the year I played for the University of Wisconsin.

That’s right. Even though the ad

It was the first time it was the turn of

There’s no way we’re going to stop

Is that you? I thought she’d be back in

I can’t even believe how much better this horse is getting.

I’ve been in this game for a long time. I can’t even believe how much better this horse is getting.

I can’t even believe how much better this horse is getting.

There’s no way we’re going to stop

John B. Campbell Handicap at Pimlico Race Course. Favorite Reputed Testamony, who carried four pounds more than any of the others in the field and seven more than the winner, ran off from last place in the final three furlongs to come up a nose short.

In another Saturday race, Festin, 2:24.20, won the $500,000 Oaklawn Handicap, while Unbridled, last year’s Kentucky Derby winner, was sent off as the 2-1 second choice and finished third, rallied from last place in the final three furlongs to come up a nose short.

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The Notre Dame lacrosse team put together one of its best defensive efforts of the season Saturday against 14th-ranked Cornell, but the Irish lacked in the offensive department as the visiting Big Red dropped Notre Dame 10-3.

"We held a very good team to 10 goals and played a lot of defense doing it," said Irish Coach Kevin Corrigan.

Despite a Cornell motion offense that could have easily led the Irish defenders, the Irish (4-5) maintained their poise from the outset. Cornell (7-2) took a 5-0 lead into the second quarter, as Mayglothing put the Irish on the board at 5:05 of the second quarter. Cornell began the second quarter with a gift, increasing its lead to 10-3 before the Irish responded to do a better job offensively against a team like Cornell.

The Irish offensive threat was minimal, as Cornell took 15 shots, but we just didn't get any breaks," said Capano. "We pretty much shut them down defensively in the second half, but we couldn't find the back of the cage on our shots."

As they have done throughout the season against some of their top opponents, the Irish, with sophomore Pat Finn getting his second straight start in goal, fell behind early and had to play catch-up against a potentially powerful offense.

"We've got off some quality shots, but we just didn't get any breaks," said Capano. "We pretty much shut them down defensively in the second half, but we couldn't find the back of the cage on our shots."

The Notre Dame women's Lax squad tough in defeat

By DAVE MCMANOH
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame women's golf team captured the team title at this weekend's Bradley Lady Braves Invitational in Peoria, Ill.

The Irish blazed their way to a 27-hole finish of 80-43-500, six strokes better than runner-up Southwest Missouri State at 80-48-506. Notre Dame shot an opening round 18 of 324, followed by an abbreviated 9-hole second round of 176. The 36-hole tourney was limited to 27 holes due to rain.

Sophomore Kathy Phares led the Irish with a 123 (60-43) scorecard and finished runner up to Southwest Missouri State's Camilla Odering by one stroke in the individual competition. Fellow sophomore Cappy Mack tied for third place with a 148 (60-48). Senior captain Roberta Odering scored 150 (60-48) and sophomore Carly Barletta scored 151 (60-49).

"I figured if we had played our normal game, we would have won this tournament," said coach Tom Hanlon. "If the weather had been better, we would have won by more."

The tournament win is the second in the three-year history of the women's varsity golf program. Notre Dame won its first women's golf tournament on September 21, 1989 at the Indianapolis Lady Greyhound Invitational in Indianapolis.
SPRINTS SHORTS

AMELIA ISLAND, Fla. — Gabriela Sabatini continued her domination of the women’s tennis tour by sweeping Steffi Graf in head-to-head action.

The 7-5, 7-6 (7-3) victory capped a week in which Sabatini, the No. 2 seed, assured herself of moving up to No. 3 in the world rankings ahead of Martina Navratilova.

Sabatini, appearing in her fifth consecutive final, came behind in both sets to win the 2-hour, 10-minute match. Graf led 5-3 but couldn’t hold serve to take the first set. Then Sabatini won four consecutive games to overcome a 2-5 deficit in the second set.

“I didn’t do anything special in those moments. I just kept hanging in there — and she started missing a lot,” said Sabatini, who fought off a cold to win the $350,000 clay court event for the second time in three years.

NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y. — A 19-year-old basketball player was fatally shot during a game in Niagara Falls.

Newton, of Queens, N.Y., was stabbed in the back with a leg from the metal sifter’s table at the championship game of a YMCA-sponsored tournament at the Niagara Falls Boys and Girls Club, according to police in Niagara Falls.

An argument ensued about the seed, according to police in Niagara Falls.

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SHORTS

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By RENE FERRAN

Associate Sports Editor

Six members of the Notre Dame women’s track team made the trip to Knoxville, Tennessee this weekend to participate in the Dogwood Relays, women’s Invitational.

On Thursday, sophomore Lisa Gorski (10:24.74) and junior Diane Bradley (10:26.41) finished sixth and ninth, respectively, in the open 3000-meter event, won by Western Michigan’s Stacey Killburn (9:53.34). It was the collegiate debut for both Gorski and Bradley in this event, so each decided to run together and give each other support during the seven and a half lap race.

“We didn’t know exactly how we were going to run the race, so we used each other to pace one another,” Bradley said. “I’m happy with my time; I was looking towards the Indiana track. One of the most prestigious meets in the country, is an honor, one which Gorski believes Notre Dame made the most of.

By LYNN BRAGG

Sports Writer

The Notre Dame Men’s track team came away from this past weekend’s Dogwood Relays in Tennessee with one thing on their minds: improvement.

The track team, though, they did not bring many of members with them, participated in three full days of events.

The Irish used the meet as a preparation for the upcoming invitational meets, and is also looking to qualify several team members for the NCAA Championships (May 18-19).

“We used this weekend as a chance for us to compete with some experienced teams,” senior Ryan Cahill said. “We were also hoping some more guys would qualify for the IC4As this weekend.”

In Thursday’s events, Cahill placed third in the invitational 5000 meter run. With a time of 14:00.41, he beat Notre Dame’s previous outdoor best time of 14:26.97 in this event, set by Mike O’Connor at the Rice Invitational.

In the 10,000 meter run, Pat Kearns earned fifth-place honors with a time of 30:03.50, followed by teammate Nick Radkewich in tenth place (30:14.00).

Friday, J.T. Burke ran a personal outdoor best in the open 1500 meters with a time of 3:56.56. Burke’s previous best was set at Rice, where he ran 3:56.86.

The Irish had a strong showing in the field events at the relays.

Greg Matteo took third in the pole vault, clearing 14-6.

John Cole had the strongest performance for the field team, jumping 23-4 for the second place.

The Irish duo of Joe Smerek and Tony Smith captured fifth and sixth places, respectively, in the discus. Smerek had a personal best for the year of 155-6 in the event.

In the final day of action, the Notre Dame Men’s track team ran the 4 x 400 relay finished in 15th place with a time of 3:17.24. With this result the men’s team is looking towards the Indiana Intercollegiates April 20th.

Ireland women run well in Dogwoods

By RICH HENDRY

The Observer's Irish correspondent covers the beautiful grounds of the 15th annual Irish Track Meet.

The Irish women’s team were looking for more success this past weekend at the Dogwood Relays in Tennessee, looking to build on their performance at the Shamrock Invitational earlier in the year.

Winning their third straight Dogwood Invitational, the Irish managed to bring home the women’s invitational with a second-place finish.

Winning the event was the University of Tennessee, with Notre Dame coming in second with 99 points.

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By RICHARD MATHERIN
Sports Writer

The opening round games of Bookstore Basketball XX came to a close over the weekend with no real surprises and all of the top teams advancing.

Top seeded Tequila White Lightning X cruised to an easy 21-6 victory Saturday over Michigan. Shannon Cullinan led the victors with 7 points, while Eric Jones and Mike McKinnon chipped in with 6 apiece.

"They were a good team, we were a little rusty," commented Cullinan.

Also on Saturday, the Gauchos, another ranked team, advanced with a 21-5 victory over Todd, Ryan, Tally, Dave, and Doug. 5 Guys without Stupid Girlfriends. Former Stanford basketball star Rob Vazquez led the way with 8 points and 3 rebounds for the winners. An interesting side note to the game was that Todd, Ryan, ... all showed up in costumes, including those of a clown and a doctor.

Linn, managing just three hits through the first seven innings as the game remained scoreless.

Detroit struck the game's only run in the bottom of the eighth, beginning with Deanna Alford and Detroit Observatory Bookstore seeds Tequila, Gauchos, 4 Men win

By JIM VOGEL
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame and Detroit softball teams showed why they are considered the two top tenders for the Midwestern Collegiate Conference championship. They meet in a rain-dampened doubleheader in Detroit on Saturday.

The Lady Titans took the Irish in their first round game with a 21-7 victory over Mohammed and the Creeping Flows. Richord Rowling paced Malicious with 6 points, while teammate Demetrius DuBose, who had 5 points, along with John Rapchinski who added 5 points.

"It wasn't a real test, but we're just five friends out having fun. It's our goal to make it to the finals," said Rapchinski.

An offshoot of 1990 championship team Malicious Prostitution, Malicious Penneun advanced in their first round game with a 21-7 victory over Mohammed and the Creeping Flows. Richord Rowling paced Malicious with 6 points, while teammate Demetrius DuBose, who had 5 points, along with John Rapchinski who added 5 points.

"It was good to get going, but we were a little rusty," said Bergman.

On Friday, the top two Observer Bookstore Basketball tournament teams, Sleeping with Bienemy, The Ty Detmer Story and Two Roses don't make a Right both advanced.

Mike Scarsella and Brian Nash both hit for 8 points leading Bienemy to a hard fought victory over Harry. I need the Powder 21-19.

Two Roses had a much easier time in their game defeating 4 Win and a Prayer 21-11. Dave Pasqua led the winners with 5 points and 8 rebounds.

Finally, in a game rescheduled from Thursday, 1990 runner-up Adworks defeated Sad-dam, Digger, and Three Other Guys without an offense 21-7. Adworks was led by Derrick Johnson in the victory.

Second round action continues this week, as the tournament pushes toward the weekends, April 21-22.

Just Chillin', an easy victor in its opening game Thursday, will take on Armed & Dangerous today at 4:00 on Stepan Court One, while Malicious Prosecution takes on Darkside. The Final Chapter on Bookstore court 9.

In other Bookstore news, the women's tournament began this past weekend with 75 teams vying for the crown. The finals will be held on April 28.
By DAVE DIETEMAN  
Sports Editor

Although the rain which flowed down in a steady downpour and lasted throughout the game, the Irish baseball team did not let it get in their way in their game against the Musketeers. The Irish defeated the Musketeers 7-6 and 9-3.

We played so poorly in that first game, said coach Pat Murphy. "We had some confusion on our defensive switches because we were doing it so much; there were just communication problems. We had some unfortunate plays, but this is a fundamentally sound team for the most part.

Prior to the rain delay, Xavier starter Bernie Cuevo retired Matt Haas on a fly to center and surrender a single to Greg Layson. Xavier coach Larry Larosa then staged a stall-tactics pitching change, leaving T. J. O'Brien to face Craig Danapilis.

O'Brien worked a 3-1 count on Counsell when the torrential downpour came to a halt, Xavier's 6-4 going into the final frame of the doubleheader. The Irish (36-21) won the first game, 9-3, and captured the series with a 7-6 win.

"We were very aggressive type of hitters in the final two games," said Murphy. "And from a defensive standpoint, we made the plays in the second game. In the first game, our defense let us down and we didn't score enough runs. We couldn't get the big hit in the first game and couldn't score enough runs in the second game because we didn't make the plays. We made the plays today and scored enough runs.

The Irish went up there really aggressively, but this is a fundamentally sound team. We had some unfortunate plays, but this is a fundamentally sound team for the most part."