Archbishop discusses the importance of Catholic laity

By MEG SHUFF  News Writer

Archbishop Denis Hurley feels that social concern, lay participation, and the practices of community go hand-in-hand in the struggle of Catholic public opinion for freedom and political institutions throughout the world.

Hurley, the archbishop of Durban, Republic of South Africa, was one of the numerous scholars who discussed terrorism, political institutions and the quest for freedom on the second day of "One Hundred Years of Catholic Social Thought." During the symposium, sponsored by the University of Notre Dame and the Notre Dame Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business, Hurley noted that the overwhelming majority of the Church is lay and it is through their influence that social concern develops.

"If social concern is to be a reality it must be so through the laity," he said. "There can be no promotion of social concern without the participation of the laity."

From the beginnings of the Church and all the way up to the Second Vatican Council, the role of the laity in the Church has been instrumental, according to Hurley.

This was especially true ground in human rights are ideally suited to the Institute's work," O'Meara said. "He possesses all the qualities of intellect, vision and leadership necessary to guide the Institute through its next phase of development."

"I am very happy and excited about the job," Attanasio said. "At the same time I approach the job with a tremendous sense of responsibility."

"The world situation being what it is in flux, in a period of change, there are possibilities and problems," he said. "We have a responsibility to engage these possibilities and try to make the world a better place than it was before."

Attanasio praised Father Theodore Heaslip, University president-emeritus, and Gilligan for foundation of the Institute. "I feel grateful because the Institute has made a tremendous start in the short period of time it's been in existence," Attanasio said.

Attanasio said he hopes to "carry the Institute forward from this very strong foundation." He said he wants to "continue the very important teaching mission of the Institute and make it more influential both in scholarship and in the formation of public policy."

Attanasio returned to Notre Dame this year after a semester as a Fulbright Scholar in the Soviet Union, where he lectured to graduate students, including deputies of the Soviet Union of the U.S.S.R., the U.S. government of the U.S.S.R. Academy of Sciences, and the government of the Russian Federation of the U.S.S.R.

He has lectured to members of the U.S. Senate and House and continues to work with legislators and judges from the U.S.S.R. and Eastern European nations.

In Hungary, Attanasio recently presented a specially compiled book of information on market legal structures to the leadership of seven Eastern European parliaments, held meetings with the chief judge of the Hungarian Constitutional court, and lectured at the University of Budapest.

Attanasio plans to continue teaching courses in Constitutional Law and First Amendment in the Law School next year.

Attanasio's writing has been published in journals. He coedits a constitutional law casebook.

Nationwide railroad strike possible amid collapse of contract debate

WASHINGTON (AP) - Last-ditch contract talks between frightened workers and unions broke up Monday evening as the two sides set the stage for a coast-to-coast strike after midnight that could strand rail passengers and stop the flow of one-third of the nation's goods.

The nation's 235,000 freight workers had vowed to go on strike early Wednesday if a settlement was not reached by the midnight deadline. Several union locals had set the strike for 12 a.m. local time, although under federal law, workers were free to walk off their jobs any day after midnight.

"I believe there was just no reason to go on," Jim Reller, a spokesman for the Association of American Railroads, said about three hours before a deadline. "The strike period was set to expire at midnight, Washington time."

Union leaders said they believed they were工艺 to try to avoid a strike.

"The unions, at this point, were recognizing that there are still a great many problems to resolve, the door is open to try to engage in meaningful negotiations," said Ed Wytkind, a spokesman for the unions.

Dan Lang, another industry spokesman, said the carriers made an 11-hour attempt to settle by offering a new proposal. "Our major concern is wages, work rules and health care policies," Wytkind said he was unaware of any substantive new proposal.

Earlier, Larry McFarther, president of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, said the carriers made an 11-hour attempt to settle by offering a new proposal. "We feel we have no choice" but to strike. "Our people have been cut to the bone."

"We will probably shut the whole system down," said William Fairchild of the Transcontinental Freight Workers' carmen's division.

President spokesman Martin Fitzgerald denied the strike threat. Unions still insisted that they were工艺 to try to avoid a strike.

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Mourning the close of freshman year

"Good-bye and good luck," Mr. McNeill said to me, as he firmly shook my hand, concluding the duration of my final conference with my freshman advisor.

His words prompted me to think about the upcoming years in my life. Then, my thoughts turned back to the numerous advantages of having "freshman" beside my name.

At the beginning of the year, when people would ask what year I was, I would reply, "Oh, I'm just a freshman." Looking back on that statement I realize all the advantages and benefits being just 'a freshman' has offered.

As a freshman I was enrolled in required courses. Very few choices had to be made. Now, approaching my sophomore year, I am expected to select my courses myself. Being a freshman is so much fun. Everything is planned—sadly and simply.

We freshmen have our own advisors, just for freshmen. We have our own major, Freshman. We even had special classes labeled for "freshmen only."

At these thoughts, I realized all that Notre Dame has offered, not only me, but to all freshmen. I thought about all that I have already experienced on my own during freshman year.

At the beginning of the year, during football season, when I forgot my ID, all I had to do was tell the guard my name and visitors to lie on the floor while they carried off the art works.

Police announced cocaine seizures.

BOGOTA, Colombia—More than 10 tons of cocaine believed linked to the Medellin cartel was discovered by narcotics police in the nation's largest single drug seizure, authorities announced Tuesday. The cocaine, which was ready for shipment to the United States and Europe, was found hidden underground in a ranch near the town of Buenos Aires. A newspaper quoted unnamed police sources as saying the cocaine was worth $2 billion. So far this year, Colombian police have seized about 31 tons of cocaine. Last year, about 44 tons of cocaine were seized.

U.S. aids refugees in North Iraq

WASHINGTON—The Bush administration said Tuesday that U.S. military forces will begin moving in east of northern Iraq, assisting Kurdish refugees fleeing the army of Saddam Hussein. The State Department estimates that as many as 1,000 Iraqi refugees are dying from disease each day along the Turkish border.FITZWATER said the United States had sent nearly 8,300 people, primarily military, to the Turkish border to aid in the relief effort.

Father given probation.

TORRANCE, Fla.—The first person convicted under a 1989 state law designed to prevent accidental shootings of children has been sentenced to six months probation and community service. James Kallok was convicted two months ago on a misdemeanor charge of leaving a loaded firearm within easy access of a minor. His teen-age son accidentally shot a friend a year ago while playing with a gun he had found in a closet. Kallok was sentenced and ordered to give six speeches to community groups about keeping guns away from young people. His ten-year-old, John, found a loaded .32-caliber pistol and accidentally wounded another boy in the head.

INDIANA
Indian State President resigns.

TERRE HAUTE, Ind.—Richard Landini, who has been president of Indiana State University since 1975, will step down on June 30, 1992. Landini is the university's eighth president, and his tenure is the third-longest in the institution's history. "Because of the major role Dr. Landini has played in the institution's history, finding a successor for him will be a challenge," Green said. Landini said that after giving much thought to his retirement, he and his wife decided it was time "to point our lives in new directions."
NEW YORK (AP) — A federal judge on Tuesday dismissed a lawsuit by news organizations that challenged the constitutionality of Pentagon rules governing media access to combat.

U.S. District Judge Leonard Sand said the media had the right to sue the government, but he ruled he did not have enough information to decide the case now that the Persian Gulf War was over.

"Prudence dictates that a final determination of the important constitutional issues at stake be left for another day when the controversy is more sharply focused," Sand said in a written decision granting the Defense Department's request to dismiss the case. Pentagon rules in the war against Iraq established pool coverage, restricted descriptions of combat and required military review of combat dispatches.

Sand said he had no information about the relationship between the First Amendment and national security, especially about the role of American journalists in wars abroad.

But he said he didn't decide the issues because he had no way of knowing what future military conflicts would bring.

"Who can say that during the next American overseas military operation some restriction on the number of journalists granted access at a particular time to a particular battlefield may not be a reasonable time, place and manner restriction?" Sand said.

The judge complained that the news organizations never responded when he asked for alternatives to the Pentagon regulations that they thought would be constitutional.

"Plaintiffs' only response was that the press be allowed unlimited, unilateral access," Sand said.


Journalists who joined in the lawsuit were Sydney Schanberg, a columnist for the Center for Constitutional Rights, who prepared the lawsuit; Sydney Schanberg; and novelist E.L. Doctorow and William Styron, who wrote about the Gulf War for The Nation.

Franklin Siegel, an attorney with the Center for Constitutional Rights, which prepared the lawsuit, said he was reviewing the decision and would comment later.

Sand also dismissed a separate lawsuit brought by Agence France Presse, the French news service, which raised similar constitutional claims.

The lawsuit said the Pentagon's position that the rules were adopted for security reasons was a cover for the rules' true purpose — "to control and manipulate information available to the American public."

The complaint said the practices and the rules used in the war violated or threatened to violate the news organizations' rights to freedom of press and freedom of speech and association.

It said pool coverage violated the right to freedom of press and equal protection by "giving some reporters preferential treatment and access not accorded to others."

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Indiana military bases may be closed in proposed cuts

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — One of a series of public hearings on proposed military base closings will be held next month in Indianapolis.

Defense Secretary Dick Cheney's recommendations include major changes at Fort Indianapolis and the Crane Naval Weapons Station.

Cheney's list also includes the consolidation of two military installations in the state — the Army's Fort Harrison and the Air Force's Grissom.

Fort Harrison was marked for closure because it could be done cheaper than other Army facilities.

Cheney's proposal would close 43 military bases and scale back 28 other installations. No one has been named yet to testify at the hearings, but one union wanted to strike over the proposed cuts.

Bargainers met virtually around-the-clock on Monday and continued marathon sessions on Tuesday before the talks collapsed.

Unions had two strike options — targeting all carriers simultaneously or beginning selective strikes in which workers would try to shut down one carrier in one region of the country on a specific day and another the next.

Selective, or hit-and-run strikes, would enable the unions to make their point but still possibly avoid a national emergency that would clear the way for Congress to intervene.

A 48-hour rail strike in 1982 effectively shut down the nation's rail system and stalled passenger trains around the country. At the time, officials estimated the walkout cost the U.S. economy up to $1 billion a day.

"We've got a very, very precarious economy that's just on the way coming back. We cannot afford to have that recovery interrupted by an unnecessary strike," said Tuesday. McFarther said a strike would own that track.

The May 24 meeting in Indianapolis will be one of eight hearings the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission plans to conduct nationwide.

The eight-member, independent panel has until July 1 to decide whether to approve or amend Cheney's list before forwarding it to President Bush and Congress, who are required to accept or reject the package in its entirety.

Cheney's proposal would...
McDonald’s begins waste reduction, recycling efforts

WASHINGTON (AP) — McDonald’s Corp. announced on Tuesday a plan aimed at eliminating 80 percent or more of the garbage created by its 8,500 fast-food restaurants across the nation.

The initiatives include the use of brown bags made of recycled paper, smaller paper napkins, recycling of cardboard boxes, and the elimination of plastic cutlery wrappers where allowed by local health codes. And the company is trying out biodegradable coffee mugs, reusable coffee filters, and pump-style bulk condiment dispensers.

McDonald’s, the world’s largest food service organization, said it also is looking into replacing the plastic forks, spoons and knives with starch-based cutlery that could be composted. It also plans large-scale, soil-enhancing composting of food and paper wastes on an experimental basis.

Parts of the plan have already been implemented, such as the switch in 1997 from polystyrene to a sandwich wrap. Before the changes were begun, McDonald’s outlets sent 2 million pounds of garbage per day to incinerators and landfills in the United States.

The initiative was developed in collaboration with the Environmental Defense Fund, an environmental advocacy group, which set up a joint task force with McDonald’s to scrutinize the company’s trash.

Keith Magnuson, McDonald’s director of operations development, said he was “somewhere between surprised and shocked,” when he realized how much of the garbage produced at McDonald’s restaurants could be reduced, reused, recycled or composted.

“It’s entirely possible that we can divert more than 80 percent of our on-premises solid waste,” Magnuson said in an interview. “That came as a great surprise.”

The plan also has environmental goals other than waste reduction, such as converting to environmentally friendly Insecticide and using natural gas instead of fossil fuels.

Robert Langert, director of environmental affairs for the Perseco Co., the exclusive pack-
aging purchaser for McDonald’s, said it wasn’t easy to abandon white carryout bags.

“The decision to go to a brown bag was very difficult,” Langert said. “We have four company representatives on the task force. ‘In focus groups we got more negatives than positives,’ he said, with people saying the brown bags seemed not as clean and not as fast as they expected from McDonald’s.

But once the bags were introduced, along with an explanation of the environmental gains, Langert said it became clear the real customer opinions was 100 percent positive.”

Richard Denison, a senior scientist for EDF, said the McDonald’s initiative could set a trend for the food service industry.

“They have a major role to play. They can serve as a catalyst,” Denison said. “We felt if we could find solutions that would work for McDonald’s, it would work for others.”

Magnuson said the company does not know how much its plan will cost, but expects most of the changes it makes will break even or save money in the long run.

Terri Capatosto, director of communications, said McDonald’s had no plans to promote the environmental policy to attract customers.

“We’re not necessarily expecting to have a marketing edge,” she said. “The majority of the things in the plan . . . the customer will never see.”

The task force found that most of McDonald’s trash comes from “behind the counter.” One example is corrugated shipping boxes that can be recycled or replaced by reusable cartons.

For the remaining amounts of food and paper wastes generated at McDonald’s restaurant, the company pledged to develop large-scale composting, which would convert the garbage into marketable soil fertilizer.

A pilot test involving nine McDonald’s outlets in Maine began last month. A McDonald’s condemned in 1948 in San Bernardino, Calif., has more than 11,000 outlets in 54 countries around the world. In the United States, more than 18 million people visit a McDonald’s each day. One in every 15 working Americans gets his or her first job at McDonald’s.
Attanasio

Continued from page 1
book with the former dean and another member of the faculty of New York University School of Law.

Attanasio was graduated Phi Beta Kappa from the University of Virginia in 1976 and earned a J.D. from the New York University School of Law in 1979. He also holds a diploma from the University of Oxford and an LL.M. from Yale Law School.

Attanasio will become the director of the Institute on July 1. He plans to "consult with people associated with the institute and members of the wider University community on ways the Institute can best serve the University community."

He said that he has some personal interest in Eastern Europe, the Soviet Union and structural reform in those places. "This is one of a number of directions in which I would like to see the Institute go," Attanasio said. Another area he would like the Institute to explore is conflict and dispute resolution.

"This is an interdisciplinary enterprise," Attanasio said.

According to Attanasio, "There are many talented people with many areas of expertise." He said he would like to enhance the scholarly component but not to the exclusion of influencing public policy, a goal he has for the Institute.

"He has done some of the many challenges facing the Institute. One of these he called, "the new world order, as yet undefined." Other challenges are not as closely related, Attanasio said, citing the environment as an example.

These problems may lead to possible solutions. The "vividly impress nations with the necessity of cooperation," he said. "As Father Las burgh says, "we all breathe the same air.""

Attanasio outlined some of the University's students with undergraduate concentrations and a significant number of graduate students are connected to the Institute.

There are also 14 international peace scholars who study at the Institute and live in a place called the peace house. "They have diverse backgrounds and cultures and exchange ideas," Attanasio said. The Peace Institute "ought to be a place where people of all the various disciplines can come together as faculty and students to exchange ideas in the pursuit of a noble enterprise, the pursuit of peace," Attanasio said.

Gilligan is leaving the directorship and retiring from his faculty position as George N. Shuster University Professor and professor of law.

"As the Peace Institute's founding director, Jack Gilligan formulated a vision and translated it into a vital academic program," O'Meara said. "He conceived its unique emphasis, developed its structure and brought together an excellent faculty," O'Meara said.

A native of Cincinnati and a 1942 Notre Dame graduate, Gilligan became nationally known for his work in urban renewal and neighborhood organization. He was elected to the U.S. House of Representatives in 1964 and in 1970 was elected governor of Ohio. President Carter appointed him administrator of the Agency for International Development in 1975.

Gilligan said there are many things that make him proud: "that we have an Institute, that it came into being."

"This is the most comprehensive program of peace studies anywhere in the world," Gilligan said. "It is organized around 20 faculty fellows.

"There is a sliding group of 19-20 faculty fellows not compensated; they do it because of their interest in the program," Gilligan said. "It is unlike anything that I am familiar with in the University."

Gilligan said he is proud of the quality of the students, especially in the graduate program and the international scholars. "You could write a small book on the qualifications of these students," he said.

"The key question is whether the University will give adequate financial support to the development of the program," Gilligan said. "The main source of revenue now is a three year grant.

"The University gives tuition waivers at the graduate level, but other than that there is no direct University support," Gilligan added.

Attanasio said that he is "privileged to follow Gov. Gilligan. He gave the Institute a magnificent start, tremendous leadership and something which we can build on."

Gilligan said that Attanasio is "very bright, very able," and that he will be a "marvelous director."

Barbara A. Frey '78

Executive Director of Minnesota Lawyers International Human Rights Committee

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Barbara A. Frey '78

Executive Director of Minnesota Lawyers
International Human Rights Committee

Continued from page 1
during the early 1990s, when the lay apostolate realized that it was not just an extension of the hierarchy, but that it had its own job to do.

Hurley said this job, which flows from baptism and is more important than the ordained ministry, was emphasized as "consenting the world" and "promoting the full value of freedom as an integral part of social doctrine."

Today it is the Latin American Church which has been leading the world through its liberation theology and its Christian base communities, according to Hurley.

It is this Latin American experience that makes a lesson for the rest of the world. "It (the lesson) is about freedom, that most precious of human attributes, often suppressed and easily abused," said Hurley. "Freedom and rights go hand in hand," he added. "In a way the greatest human right is freedom to serve others."

In serving others, we are social beings and cannot survive outside society, said Hurley. Without this intense practice of community, Catholic public opinion cannot be created and maintained.

It took the Catholic Church a long time to come to terms with the modern understanding of freedom and its expression in political democracy, he added. "The theology of religious freedom took longer. The Catholic Church saw itself and still sees itself as the true Church of Christ."

Today, however, the Church has relinquished all inhibitions about maintaining the full value of freedom as an integral part of social doctrine.

The symposium was held at the Center for Continuing Education.
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Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev (left) and his wife Raisa, are greeted by Japanese Foreign Minister Taro Nakayama Tuesday. Gorbachev, the first Soviet leader to visit Japan, will spend four days in a series of talks. 

Japanese host Soviets to end mutual animosity

TOKYO (AP) — Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev devoted his first day in Japan on Tuesday to soothing away at the mutual animosity that has kept Tokyo from sharing its immense wealth with its impoverished neighbor.

Briefly leaving behind economic and political woes at home, Gorbachev set out to woo the Japanese as he has done with Americans and Europeans. He is the first Soviet leader to travel to Japan.

He spent the day meeting with Prime Minister Yoshiki Kaifu, cheerfully chatting with Emperor Akihito and shaking hands with many Tokyo residents.

But a more serious tone is expected Wednesday in Gorbachev's parliamentary address. According to an advance text of the speech, Gorbachev will warn Japanese lawmakers that his nation needs help to avert turmoil and a return to dictatorship.

The text also contained promises to reduce the Soviet military presence in the region and suggests multilateral naval reductions.

"If we don't halt the disintegration of the state — of the economy, the law and relations between republics; if we don't support the new social processes in a peaceful framework the country could fall into the chaos that gives birth to dictatorship," Gorbachev says in the text.

"Despair and hopelessness are a serious threat to the progress of civilization. Therefore, advanced countries help themselves by helping others." 

Gorbachev also was reported as warning business leaders with several trade proposals, including bartering Soviet fuel and raw materials for Japanese equipment to produce consumer goods, and revival of a long-stalled $2.5 billion oil project on Sakhalin, a Soviet island north of Japan.

"It is time to do everything so that our peoples will never again drift into the disaster of enmity," Gorbachev said at a nationally televised court banquet Tuesday night. "On the threshold of a new century — of the millennium, we must take from the past only that which brings us together and enriches both sides.

"Soviet/Japanese relations are frozen out the West and that bilateral ties with Tokyo "must be improved substantially," another Japanese official said. The official also spoke on condition of anonymity.

In some areas, Soviet-Japanese relations are frozen and in other areas "life can hardly be seen," Gorbachev said in his address. He quoted the Soviet leader as saying that his nation needs help to avert turmoil and a return to dictatorship.

The territorial dispute remains a formidable obstacle. Japan demands return of all four islands — known to Soviets as the Kuril Islands and to Japanese as the Northern Territories — before it will sign a treaty formally ending World War II hostilities with the Soviets, thereby clearing the way for all.

The official, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said Japanese economic aid was not discussed.

In the meeting, Gorbachev said Soviet relations were advancing with nations throughout the West and that bilateral ties with Tokyo "must be improved substantially." another Japanese official said. The official also spoke on condition of anonymity.

Japanese host Soviets to end mutual animosity

He was referring to the huge task of healing the wounds left from World War II, when the Soviets seized four islands off Japan's northern coast and tens of thousands of Japanese prisoners of war died in Siberian camps.

In his banquet toast, Gorbachev offered condolences to the families of the Japanese prisoners who perished, but stopped short of a formal apology. He is expected to give the Japanese a list of the dead before he leaves Friday.

That follows the tone of reconciliation he set Monday in the Siberian city of Khabarovsk, where he visited the graves of Japanese who died while being held prisoner by the Soviets.

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Gorbachev faces strong opposition at home to any territorial concessions.

Half of his three-hour summit meeting with Kaifu described by a Japanese official as a "frank exchange of views," devoted to these disputes, and the leaders agreed not to divulge any details until after further talks.

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Tape of alleged Mafia inductions to be used in trial

BOSTON (AP) — A secretly recorded tape of an alleged Mafia induction ceremony can be used as crucial evidence against purported crime boss Raymond Patriarca and six of his lieutenants, a federal judge ruled Tuesday.

The tape is the first of an alleged mob initiation. On it, a convicted killer and three other men are heard allegedly swearing allegiance to the Mafia with fingers and pledging to murder any person who could pose a threat, including their own relatives.

U.S. District Judge Mark Wolf, who ruled the tape could be admitted into evidence, acknowledged its importance to the case. "Absent the evidence intercepted (by a hidden microphone), there may not be a prosecutable case against some of the defendants, including Raymond Patriarca, the alleged "boss" of the Patriarca family," Wolf said.

Patriarca's lawyer said he may ask the judge to reconsider the decision.

The ruling also sets a precedent that could affect the Hart-Conn. Patent's lawyer said he may consider whether to appeal the decision.

Procedural motions are still being heard in Patriarca's case and no trial date has been set.

Seventeen Mafia members from Connecticut, Rhode Island and Massachusetts attended the supposed induction ceremony in October 1989 at a house in suburban Medford, the government says. "These men are well known to the authorities and no trial date has been set," the judge said.

Patriarca's lawyer, Martin Weinberg, said he planned to review the judge's 127-page decision and make a determination whether to move for reconsideration. 

Kottmyer said the court prohibited her from commenting on any aspect of the case.

The FBI learned in 1989 that four new members were to be inducted into the alleged Patriarca family, including Vincent Federico, then serving a sentence for murder in a Massachusetts prison.

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Reserve Your Space Now!

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NO Administration Fee
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NO Increased Rents for Students
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YES Security System
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YES Free Locks for Students
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YES Near Notre Dame, New, and Spacious

The NOTRE DAME AFRICAN STUDENTS ASSOCIATION Presents
AFRICA NIGHT
A SALUTE TO WOMEN OF THE WORLD
Featuring
VINEY BURROWS
in "Sister! Sister!
A SPECIAL AFRICAN DINNER
with AFRICAN & AFRO-CARIBBEAN MUSIC
Saturday April 20, 1991, 6:30 pm to 1:00 am
STEPAN CENTER
$5.00 PER PERSON
$150 STUDENTS
Co-sponsored by the Office of the President, the Undergraduate Student Affairs, the Graduate Student Union, the International Student Affairs and the Office of African-American Studies Program.

Happy 21st Birthday
Mike
We're glad you picked your name!

Love, Mom, Dad, Antoinette and Amy

N. D. PreLaw Society General Meeting
Wednesday, April 17th
7:30 p.m.
204 O'Shaughnessy Hall
Especially important for Seniors-to-be
Any Questions Call Aaron
X3264
Famine continues in Africa

NAIROBI, Kenya (AP) — Drought threatens unrepre- sented numbers of Africans with starvation this year, and experts fear civil wars and global indifference will deny help to millions.

More than 24 million people are at risk from the continent's eastern Horn, south to Angola and Mozambique and north to Liberia, according to the U.N. World Food Program. The agency says food also is needed for 8 million people displaced by wars.

Donors have pledged little more than $100 million, and millions of tons of needed food and civil wars have halted or slowed relief efforts in the most severely affected areas.

Many aid experts believe compelling events elsewhere have diverted the world attention from the UN financial conference for famine relief in 1985.

"Between the Gulf War, changes in Eastern Europe, instability in the Soviet Union, and if it was ever to keep a cool head on the Mozambiques of the world, it is as if aid wasn't now," said Roger Winter of the U.N. Committee for Refugees.

Muhannan Bali, senior liaison officer of the World Food Program, stated that "U.N. agencies tend to fly wherever the wind is blowing. The wind is blowing now toward Kurdistan."

Experts feel the south will be most severely affected. Its Islamic fundamentalist govern- ment, discovered of the Western countries that run the big relief programs in Africa, declined for months to invite the foreign aid into the area.

"But in mid-February, six months after the annual rains failed to arrive, it did promise unconditionally. Donors are likely to contribute food at reasonable prices, and this assurance it will reach its goals.

People have begun dying in the desert north, and "children under 5 do not exist" in the Tokar plains on the Red Sea, one aid worker said.

To the west, in northern Ko- rea, severe drought for a month are being reported in the towns of the撒哈拉 desert, said Paul Mitchell of the U.N. World Food Program.

Aid workers fear their delayed efforts may come too late or have tens of thousands of people who have left their homes in search of food.

Supplies continue trickling into northern Sudan despite pe- riodic orders from Khartoum temporarily halting flights and food convoys from neighboring countries. Southern Sudan is in the hands of rebels fighting an it- eration of the war for control of the oil-rich country.

Experts feel the south will escape a recurrence of the 1988, when 250,000 people died, but say barely 10 percent of the aid the region needs to forestall a recurrence of the famine has been pledged.

The tragedy in many parts of Africa "is as compelling as the plight of the Kurds," he said, but donors have provided only about one-fifth of the food aid the government agencies need to feed the Africans.

Relief officials say two con- secutive years of failure of the Horn of Africa have caused a food shortage rivaling the one responsible for the great famine that killed an estimated 1 million Ethiopians in 1984-85.

That tragedy caught the world by surprise, but relief agencies had warned about the one now unfolding.

Willard Pearson, the U.N. Agency for International Develop- ment representative in Ethiopia, said the greatest problem this year is "the civil wars, which are hindering the efforts to get relief under way."

Countries most affected by the current drought are divided by civil war, as in Sudan, Ethiopia, Angola and Mozambique, or suffered a disintegration of government through warfare and bloodshed, as in Liberia and Somalia.

"Civil war and conflict has become the prevailing paradigm of food shortages in Africa," Pearson said.

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MacExpo

Wednesday, April 17
7:00pm - 9:00 pm
Notre Dame Room,
LaFortune Student Center
Come hear Anna Rae, CPA, of the Metropolitan Water Reclamation District of Greater Chicago describe how the Macintosh maximized her potential.
Business majors, Mac does work in the business world—we'll show you bow.
Refreshments and door prizes will be provided.

MacJam

Thursday, April 18
4:00pm - 6:00pm
Fieldhouse Mall
You read the ads, you saw the Mystery Mac—Now we’re giving it away!
DRAWING FOR THE FREE MAC SE/30!
Help us celebrate Macintosh, music provided by The Generics.
Entrants must be present to win.
If you registered, BE THERE or BE SORRY!
Digger leaves behind legacy of highlights, high standards

After 20 years, Digger Phelps, the man who put Notre Dame basketball on the map is gone. Digger guided the Fighting Irish basketball program through a transitional period in college athletics. Phelps, who wrote a letter to then-Irish football coach Ara Parseghian relating his dream to coach at Notre Dame, endured a rough first year with the Irish, the years from then on, however, were filled with successes and milestones. In his second season, Notre Dame reached the season-and advanced to the Final Four, only to fail to Duke when Duke Williams’ 12-foot jumper rimmed out at the buzzer expired.

Memories of his score-long tenure are plentiful, most notable of which are a string of stunning upsets. The years from the March of 1977. Notre Dame won that game-the last of manufacturer). Jubilant alumni still recount how Digger’s pep rally speech inspired fans to chant "Doon" when the Notre Dame team in its comeback over Southern Mississippi of Jews). That I am a female is noteworthy? Does this imply that I, a female, to feel he has suffered the same attack is another story.

In fact, Gaffney’s idea that there is some connection between gender (specifically, The Year of the Woman) and the Mideast situation is a genderless issue. I do not need to be told to listen carefully and act prudently to others as though I were a child with no sense of the gravity of the moment. Would you not listen carefully and act prudently if six million of your people had been “exterminated” in recent history? What passion might you feel for the constantly threatened homeland of a people who, for centuries, had no safe place in the world? Would you not always respond thoughtfully if each day meant surmounting prejudice and surviving, finally in an academic community where colleagues would gang up and denounce you as irresponsible simply because your opinion differs from theirs? I have prudently waited two months to respond. I doubt if Gaffney will contemplate the situation as long.

Carla Johnson
Saint Mary’s College
April 8, 1991

QUOTE OF THE DAY

“...he public hungrys to see talented young people kill themselves.”

Paul Simon

QUOTES, P.O. Box O, ND, IN 46556

Mideast situation is a genderless issue

Editor’s note: The following will be the last response published regarding this specific debate.

Dear Editor:

I will be relatively brief. I will not append seven signatures to enhance my credibility. I will imagine that Patrick D. Gaffney may find yet another way to come at my minority status. I will respond to his epistles of Feb. 12 and April 3, 1991, and essentially, as a human being deeply and profoundly concerned with the survival of the State of Israel, the homeland for a people who have suffered more prolonged persecution and homelessness than any other people in world history, and 2) rising anti-Semitism in the United States which the Anti-Defamation League attributes largely to pro-Palestinian activity and the Persian Gulf War.

That I am a female is irrelevant to my opinions on the Mideast, Khalil Azar’s comments at a January teach-in, and anti-Semitic rhetoric. (I am aware that Azar is a Semite, but any English dictionary will reveal that anti-Semitism refers to prejudice toward, discrimination against, and persecution of Jews.)

The response by Gaffney and his co-signers to my Feb. 5 letter ignored the issues I raised and, instead, perpetrated an ad hominem attack on my academic responsibility, as Professor Brooks and Barky recently stated. Nevertheless, in his recent letter, Gaffney clearly felt the pinch of what he perceived to be an ad hominem attack on himself. If gender has any relevance at all, it may be that, when a “respected” female professor is so attacked, no damage has been done. For Gaffney, a means to feel he has suffered the same attack is another story.

In fact, Gaffney’s idea that there is some connection between gender (specifically, The Year of the Woman) and the crises in the Mideast raises many questions. He notes that two women, Ghada Talhami and I, “have occasioned lively debate.” Why is our gender noteworthy? Does this imply that we, women, could generate thought? What is the possible connection between the West and the Arab-Israeli conflict?

Gaffney implies sexism on the part of Brooks and Barky for a statement they made (March 8) which he reads as misidentification of Talhami as male. Clearly, Brooks and Barky were concerned with ideas, not gender. I recall that Gaffney fused when the same mistake was made by an earlier letter writer. Why the obsession with making gender an issue?

I do not wish to be gender categorized in a genderless issue. I do not need to be told to listen carefully and prudently to others as though I were a child with no sense of the gravity of the moment. Would you not listen carefully and act prudently if six million of your people had been “exterminated” in recent history?

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DODGESBURY

YOU KNOW MORE QUITE RIGHT, SIR—I HAVE CHANGED...

HAVING TO FENCE FOR MYSELF, I'M SURE I LEARNED MUCH MORE... MS. CARMACK HAS MADE ME MUCH MORE IMPORTANT.... BIG, FRESH-LOOKING, AND I KNEW SUITUP FOR MYSELF A LOT MORE!

FOR INSTANCE, SEVEN MONTHS AGO, I PROBABLY WOULD'VE HAD NO IMPACT ON OPENWATER I AM NOT THAT YOUR CHOICE... DR. JONES FOR MY JOB RIGHT NOW?

HEY, CHUCK, WHAT ARE YOU DIGGINS DING DING DING DING DING DING DING DING!!

FROM MORNIN’ AL-BURDEEN IS STRICTLY... FOR THE HOME HANG-UP!!
Dame Freshwoman's dinner did the recent Saint Mary's/Notre Observer, part two of a two part column. Search functions effectively, the freedom in the face of authority ciation of the duty to affirm re Catholic universities, including Notre Dame, declared that, "To students find it necessary to come summertime, these ani- letters on white posterboard Snite Museum, said, "when (the Modern Art, it could be seen have since been shown at the Lectionary," produced by the English literature, including the

**LETTERS TO THE EDITOR**

**Student targets poor publicity as reason for lack of participants at SMN dinner**

**Dear Editor:**

How much participation in the recent Saint Mary's/Notre Dame dinner, sponsored by the Freshman Board expect with such poor publicity about the event remains crucial in the event. This may not come summertime, these ani-

Ignorance perpetuates environmental problem

**Dear Editor:**

I find it particularly disturbing if students find it necessary to fast here, because they would eat this campus. This may not seem like a serious problem, however, it can be, since the animal's diet included cereal, sugar-coated preservatives. Both the administration and the Marion Cross Corporation have not failed to even address the problem. Perishable, it seems from the recent Minnie Minoso pinch run one Minnie would touch

**ACTIVITIES**

Minoso deserves Fay Vincent's support to play in sixth decade

**Dear Editor:**

Preventing Minnie Minoso from playing in professional baseball in 1990 or 1991 so that he could become the only six-decade professional baseball player is dumb, and an insult to real baseball fans. The Commissioner of Baseball should realize that Minnie has made a valuable contribution to the game, and that his "character" critique is a problem that needs to be stopped. These animals do not need to be fed. These animals do not need sugar-coated preservatives. Both the administration and the Marion Cross Corporation have not failed to even address the problem. Perishable, it seems from the recent Minnie Minoso pinch run one Minnie would touch

Laura Neppi Holy Cross Hall April 11, 1991

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Laura Neppi Holy Cross Hall April 11, 1991
Send Off to ‘affirm service’ for student summer volunteers

BY STEVE TANKOVICH

Accent Writer

Service is a vital part of life here at Notre Dame/Saint Mary's, and many students choose to volunteer during the summer or a year after graduation. In recognition of their commitment to service, the Center for Social Concerns is sponsoring a Volunteer Send-Off for those students, their families, and anyone else who is interested in showing their support for the students.

This year, the second year for the Send-Off, the idea behind it is that it helps to "affirm service," according to Mary Ann Roemer, director of senior/alumni programs at the CSC. There aren't enough vehicles for supporting service," says Roemer.

"There are doctors, lawyers, and a variety of other professionals who do service," Roemer added. "There are doctors, lawyers, and a variety of other professionals who do service. These people integrate service into their profession. 'This Send-Off helps people to see how service can be integrated into one's life.'

Last year, talks by former law student and year-long volunteer Irene Lolus and by President Malloy were highlights of the program. There was also a reading with a reflection and a candle lighting service. This year's service promises to be as equally impressive a program. Say Caponigro, a senior who will volunteer this summer in Spokane, Washington, was able to attend last year's send-off. "It was a service and touching ceremony," states Caponigro.

"It was useful in that the students were recognized by their peers and parents for their work," Caponigro said. "It was the culmination of four years growth and that it was the culmination of giving toward a lifestyle of service." Caponigro added.

Caponigro and Roemer both are in agreement about the importance of the Send-Off in encouraging the parents to learn more about and show their support for their son's or daughter's service. "It was very healthy for the students to see the support of the parents," Caponigro stated.

Students in the program are planning to work with a variety of organizations. Some of these include the Holy Cross Associates, the Jesuit Volunteer Program, the Peace Corps, Habitat for Humanity, and the American Veterinary Corps. They will be travelling to such diverse locations as Chile, Spokane, Washington, Chicago, Illinois, and Phoenix, Arizona.

It was useful in that the students were recognized by their peers and parents for their work...touching in that it was the culmination of four years growth.

Seniors who are volunteering for a year after graduation or summer service after graduation should register for the Volunteer Send-Off at the CSC and have their parents' permission to participate. Future plans of the Send-Off include invitations being mailed to them. Off campus students reading this article should be duly aware about registration, as there are no hall service commissioners to give them further reminders.

As a senior, you are faced with a problem. Senior Formal is quickly approaching but you're not going to afford it because you just can't afford it. You start to get depressed when you think about being stuck on campus for the weekend while the rest of the class is in Chicago. A group of seniors, along with the Office of Campus Ministry, have come up with an answer to your problem, and they call it "The Senior Solution."

"The Senior Solution" is an off-campus senior dinsmear that will be held Friday night at St. Hedwig's Memorial Hall from 7 p.m. to midnight. The idea for the dinsmear first came about when a group of off-campus seniors expressed their concern to Father Tom McDermott, director of the Office of Campus Ministry, about the high price of the Senior Formal.

"One senior said he wished there was some alternative for people who couldn't go to Senior Formal. The more we talked about it, the more we thought, 'why can't there be?'" said McDermott. McDermott explained that he got involved with the planning of the dinsmear because "...at times things can become too glitzy and expensive and that's not necessarily the key to having a good time. This dinsmear will be a lot of fun while not costing much."

For only $23 a couple, "The Senior Solution" offers a sit down, family style dinner of chicken, mashed potatoes and gravy, and Polish sausage along with desserts. Beer and wine will be served and the campus band Jester will provide the entertainment for the night. The organizers of the dinsmear want to emphasize that the purpose of the dinsmear is to give those who couldn't make the Senior Formal the chance to have a good time in a more relaxed style.

So, if you haven't purchased a Senior Formal bid but want to have one more memorable time to add to the memories of your senior year, it's not too late. Tickets for "The Senior Solution" are still available from either McDermott or off-campus president Mark Bettencourt and Steve Leinenweber.
Me and Paul down by the schoolyard

Paul Simon performs old classics along with new innovations at the ACC

By GERALDINE HAMILTON
AND AMY MILTKO
Accent Writers

It was clear from the first strains of "Obvious Child" that the audience at the Joyce ACC was in for an inspiring performance by Paul Simon last night. The crowd that gathered to see the South Bend contingent of Paul Simon's Born at the Right Time Tour consisted of old and young fans, yet all were equally awed by the spectacular light show that highlighted the energy and enthusiasm of Paul Simon and his band members.

At times there were as many as fifteen band members on the stage. There were four percussionists and a drummer, three horn players, three back-up singers, three guitarists, a bass player and a keyboardist. The band members were from all over the world. Some of the countries represented were South Africa, Peru, Brazil, Botswana as well as the United States. As is characteristic of Paul Simon's newer music, the international mix of band members added to its unique dimension.

In the opening set of the concert Paul Simon performed songs from both his most recent releases, "Graceland" and "Rhythm of the Saints." The most memorable of which was "Days of Miracle and Wonder," "Born at the Right Time," "Graceland" and "You Can Call Me Al." Simon surprised us by also singing many songs from the Simon and Garfunkel days. The old songs were often played with a new twist because of the more diverse sounds that the larger, international band was capable of creating.

Among the old favorites he covered were "Bridge Over Troubled Water" and "Me and Julio Down by the Schoolyard." Although the new songs have a great beat and an exciting new sound, many of the audience seemed to hold to the older songs as the true classics.

Much to the delight of the audience Simon performed three encores. He played six songs in all, the most memorable of which were "The Boxer," "Sound of Silence," and a new rendition of "Cecilia" that unfortunately left some fans longing for the old version.

The encore was undoubtedly the high point of the show. Even after the third encore the cheering crowd was still calling for more, and when they finally brought the house lights on the fans were still a little bit reluctant to admit that Paul Simon's remarkable performance was over.

In the second encore, as an introduction to "Sound of Silence," Simon was sure to tell us that this was his third visit to the University of Notre Dame. In his third and final encore Simon stated that performing yet another song was his pleasure. But we must say, and we're sure most would agree, that the pleasure was all ours.

Paul Simon performs in concert at the ACC, with one of his many international backup musicians, who represent South Africa, Peru, Brazil, and Botswana, among other countries.

Monkman finds opportunity in Air Force program

By ELIZABETH VIDA
Accent Writer

As all pre-professional majors know or will soon find out, medical school is expensive, with tuition alone surpassing $20,000 in most cases.

Any scholarships that cover or even defray the enormous expense of becoming a doctor are a big help. An option open to pre-meds is the Health Professions Scholar Program, offered through both the Air Force and the Navy.

The Scholar Program, which is separate from ROTC, is a full, four year scholarship to a given medical school, including tuition, board, and a stipend for food and extra costs. Approximately seven pre-professional seniors at Notre Dame have been accepted into the Program this year. The average GPA for accepted seniors is a 3.6, and the average MCAT score is 61 on the old MCAT scale of 90.

One of this year's scholarship recipients is Lisa Monkman, a science pre-professional major from Washington. "I had known about the Health Professions Program since before my freshman year," Monkman said. "I applied to the Air Force Program before Christmas, and found out I had been accepted the first Thursday back from break. The next day I was commissioned."

At this point, Monkman has been accepted at the medical schools of Creighton and University of Vermont, and is waiting to hear from the University of Washington.

She was sworn in to the Air Force as a Second Lieutenant, the same rank ROTC students receive upon graduation from Notre Dame. After medical school, she will be promoted to captain.

For Monkman, the program begins this summer. A forty-five day crash course in basic training awaits her in San Antonio, all part of the requirements for a Health Professions Scholar. Spelled out in an eight page contract. The summer after her sophomore year, Monkman begins rotations, interning at different Air Force hospitals and gaining valuable experience.

After graduation from medical school, different paths can be taken in the Program," said Monkman, depending on whether a graduate wants to specialize in a field of medicine.

Because she wants to be a family practitioner, however, Monkman will do her residency at an Air Force base hospital, offering medical services to the families of servicemen. "Doing residency with the Air Force is good because it offers much better pay than civilian residency," Monkman added.

After her residency, Monkman owns four years of medical service to the Air Force or Navy. Beyond that, she is not sure of what lies ahead. For the near future, however, she can state with confidence, "I think it's going to be a great opportunity."
Blues, Oilers advance in NHL playoffs

The St. Louis Blues and Edmonton Oilers advanced in the NHL playoffs with dramatic comebacks, leading by blanking the Detroit Red Wings 3-2. The Blues became the first NHL team to rally from a 3-1 deficit to win its fifth Stanley Cup in seven years. Jimmy Carson scored an unassisted goal with 7:33 left in the second period in a 3-2 victory over the Los Angeles Kings, completing their remarkable comeback.

In addition to full-time leagues, the NHL also offers the Playoffs, which involve the top teams of the league in a tournament format to determine the league champion.

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This lecture was made possible through the generosity of several members of the Arts & Letters Council and the Business College Council.
Digger
continued from page 24

ing back tears. "Thanks to the
greatest group of players any­
where, my dream has come true.

I was there for most of the
best of Digger's Double
Decade from 1976-81. I cov­
ered those games for this
newspaper. I wrote about the
big wins, like the dumb losses. I
usually gave Digger more credit
than he deserved, but only
assured myself, to balance the
unfair criticism I believed he
sometimes received.

'Digger Phelps only
wanted two things
from his profession—
to coach at Notre
Dame and to bring
home a national
championship. That
the latter never
happened must not:
... detract from what
is remembered about
Digger's time at Notre
Dame.

I praised him for his halftime
speech during a Notre Dame-
Marquette game when the Irish
trailed by 14 points in another
session—when he would
practice sessions, after-practice
scream so loud or berate a
player with such apparent
venom that you wondered why
the target of his anger tolerated
it.

Then, when he was done,
when the message was deliv­
ered, he would wink at some­
one, usually someone he knew,
just to let someone know that it
was not for real, that he was not
angry, that it was still just a
joke and that—

"Hey, look, I'm not REALLY
like this," he wanted you to
know. "I'm just trying to get
everything I can out of this
player, this situation, this
team..."

The private times with Digger
seemed to reinforce that.

The midnight flight from
Nashville, Tennessee after a
tough loss to NC State. Relaxed,
unwound, a philosophical
Digger did not want to talk
about basketball.

"Hey, Toothy," he yeled to the
team's chaplain, Father William
Toohy, sitting a few rows up on
the chartered flight. "Hell of a
homily tonight. I liked that stuff
about inner strength.

The wink.

Where'd you steal it from,
Toohy, the Pope?"

Father Toohy, one of Digger's
closest friends, was not to be
outdone.

"No, Digger," was Toohy's
deadpan response. "I stole it
from Al McGuire, the same guy
you steal your best lines from."

Everyone laughed, Digger
hardest of all.

Several months later, after
Bill Toohy's sudden death, Digger
and I remembered our
mutual friend.

"What a guy," he said after he
served his friend as pallbearer at
the funeral. "No ego, no loud
mouth, just a soft, quiet
message that helped people
understand a little bit about
life."

In his own way (never, how­
ever soft, nor quiet) Digger had
a similar effect on people
around him. Like the Friday
afternoon he called me, and
asked what I was doing at eight
the next morning.

"It's Saturday, I'll be sleep­
 ing," was my unimaginative re­
 sponse.

He invited me to Logan Center
with him to play basketball with
handicapped children.

'A Notre Dame Man is some­
one who cares passionately
about things that need caring about ...
... who refuses to accept
things that are wrong, even though
accepting them would be easier ...
someone like Digger Phelps.

So I went. He played, I
watched. He signed autographs,
posed for pictures, talked to
every kid and every family and
it was now when we were
finished. No newspapers, no
television cameras, no publicity,
no credit.

"Hey, I got it lucky," he said
on the way back to campus.

"I'm healthy, my family is
healthy, we're doing OK. What
you get, sometimes you gotta
give back."

For many years Notre Dame
and Digger had a give and take
relationship. Notre Dame gave
him fame and fortune, a plat­
form to speak from, and, quite
frankly, a lifetime's ability to
earn a much-better-than-good
living.

In return, Digger gave back a
sense of pride in knowing that
nothing that happened on his side
of the ACC was illegal, or unethi­
ical or potentially embarrassing to those of us
who care about such things. He
gave us memories, 'moments,'
and the very best years of a life
and a career during the which
there was never one second that
any of us had to wonder whether
he wanted to be somewhere else.

For you can be sure of this:
Digger Phelps only wanted two
things from his profession—to
coach at Notre Dame and to
bring home a national
championship. That the latter
never happened must not, in
any way, tarnish or somehow
detract from what is
remembered about Digger's
time at Notre Dame.

"Who's a man? He's a man!
He's a Notre Dame Man!"

-old Notre Dame cheer

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Patriots continue negotiations with Ismail

(AP) — The New England Patriots talked with Raghib "Rockett" Ismail Tuesday while continuing to suggest they may deal the first pick in the NFL draft for the right price.

Spokeshigh, the Patriots' new president, met with Ed Abram, the agent for Ismail who is reportedly seeking a $3 million a year contract. Ismail reportedly has been offered $6 million over two years to sign with the CFL's Toronto Argonauts.

"We're making a little progress," Jankovich said. "I feel very good about where we are and where we're going. We're continuing to make every effort to sign him."

The suspense conceivably could continue right up to the time commissioner Paul Tagliabue opens the draft at noon EDT Sunday.

The Patriots and Abram remain apart on a deal for Ismail, the first high-profile player handled by the agent and his "Team Rocket," The $3 million average annual wage the agent was seeking would be far below the $11.6 million average over six years that Jeff George got last year from Indianapolis.

"I'm probably going to use in Nebraska as much time as possible to keep getting ready," Abram said. "He (Ismail) represents more than 50 NFL players and Tuesday that Abram would be making a mistake if he allows Ismail to sign with the Argonauts.

In the long term, going to Canada would be a mistake even if you get a little less money here," the agent said. "What are you going to tell the players you want next year? That you took your first major client to what is basically a minor league?"

Jankovich said the Patriots were exploring several options, including a trade, taking Ismail even if he's not signed, or taking another player with the first choice, probably Notre Dame cornerback Todd Lyght.

"You never say never," he said. While Jankovich didn't identify teams, sources said New England has talked with Atlanta, which has two first-round draft choices.

Some football executives don't envy New England's position.

That's because while Ismail is clearly the most talented player available, he's not what's known as "a franchise-player" in the strictest sense -- someone around who a 1-15 team like the Patriots can rebuild for. For while he averaged 14.4 yards each time he touched the ball at Notre Dame, he only got it 8-10 times a game as a receiver, returner and occasional running back.

Conversely, the first-round pick in the last two drafts, Greg Conner from Aikman's Dallas, are quarterbacks, whose agents will pay a fortune for or more barrierying. That gives the Cowboys and Colts more time to negotiate with them.

"If we felt that way, we wouldn't be doing this," Jankovich said. "Field position is important, but the guy who can get you a lot of yards quickly is hard to find. You can catch a short pass and run it a long way.

Still, he acknowledged the other options.

Atlanta is the most likely candidate for a trade because it has the third and 13th picks. It received the later as part of the deal that gave the Colts George's rights in return for Indianapolis' first-rounder last year plus tackle Chris Hilton and wide receiver Andre Blount.

Sources said the Patriots were seeking the Falcons' No. 3 overall pick, which they would probably use on Nebraska tailback Mike Crol. In addition, while Jankovich said he had talked to Ed Bubba Tingle, the Arizona Cardinals' vice president for football operations, he refused to say who if any of the first-round picks in the next two years.

Ewing takes over in extra period as Knicks down 76ers

NEW YORK (AP) — Patrick Ewing scored 36 points as the New York Knicks survived 25 percent shooting in the second half to defeat the Philadelphia 76ers 108-99 in overtime.

Ewing scored eight of the 13 points Knicks scored in overtime by the Knicks, who managed only 12 points in the final period.

Hersey Hawkins, who had 30 points, scored three of the four in the extra session for Philadelphia.

Magic 113, Hawks 106

ORLANDO, Fla. — Scott Skiles and Olds Smith each scored 25 points Tuesday to lead Orlando to a 113-106 victory over Atlanta, turning the Hawks’ hopes of finishing fifth in the Eastern Conference.

Atlanta trailed Philadelphia by one game for the fifth position in the playoffs before the loss. The fifth-place team will play the fourth-place team, likely Milwaukee. The sixth-place team will draw the No. 3 finisher, probably the defending champion Detroit Pistons.

Spurs 129, Clippers 98

SAN ANTONIO — David Robinson had 24 points, 13 rebounds and seven blocked shots as the Spurs moved another game closer to their second straight Midwest Division title.

Robinson had 13 points in the game’s first 10 minutes — matching the Clippers’ team total to that point. He did not play in the fourth quarter. Sean Elliott added 17 points for the Spurs.

Correction

In Tuesday's Observer, the first name of the Valedictorian for Saint Mary's College, Beth Rendas, was incorrectly reported as Reynolds in a political science and English literature major from South Bend. The Observer regrets the error.
Rangers defeat Indians 3-1; Darwin notches first AL win

Cleveland (AP) — Brian Downing extended his torrid start with four hits and Kevin Brown got his first victory since last July as Texas spoiled Cleveland's home opener.

Downing went 4-for-5 with a double, three singles and one RBI, making him 8-for-10 since he was activated Saturday. He missed the opening of the season after fracturing a bone in his right hand during spring training.

Brown (1-1), who had yielded 18 runs in his previous 14 2-3 innings, had no-hitter until Albert Belle singled with two outs in the sixth inning. The right-hander allowed three hits, struck out three and walked three in seven-plus innings.

Red Sox 5, Royals 2

BOSTON — Tom Brunansky, Wade Boggs and Mike Marshall hit solo homers as Boston ended a 22-inning scoring drought, beating Kansas City 5-2 Tuesday.

Danny Darwin (1-1) got his first American League victory in five years. He allowed five hits, including Kurt Stillwell's two-run single in the 10th inning, had a no-hitter until Stillwell's shot to left.

White Sox 4, Yankees 3

NEW YORK — Chicago White Sox reliever Bobby Thigpen releases another strike. Thigpen earned his fourth save of the year last night against New York.

Sox reliever Mr. Dave Sowers (0-1) got the last out in the ninth for the White Sox a 4-3 victory over the New York Yankees.

With two outs in the 10th, Lance Johnson singled off Steve Farr (0-1) and Ventura hit an opposite-field double to left. Melido Perez (1-0) got the last out in the ninth for the victory and Bobby Thigpen picked up his fourth save by retiring the side in the 10th.

Tigers 6, Blue Jays 2

DETROIT — Travis Fryman hit a three-run homer and Rob Deer, moved up to third in the batting order, broke a 1-1-for-18 slump with a triple and double Tuesday night as the Detroit Tigers defeated the Toronto Blue Jays 6-2.

Bill Gullickson (1-0) gave up two runs on four hits before leaving the game after 6 2-3 innings when he was hit on the pitching hand by Mark Whiten's line drive. Mike Henneman went 1-3-1 innings for his second save.

National League

Cubs 4, Phillies 3

CHICAGO — Damon Berryhill singled home the winning run with two outs in the 13th inning as the Chicago Cubs beat the Philadelphia Phillies 4-3 Tuesday.

It was the fourth straight victory for the Cubs and the third straight loss for Philadelphia.

Mitch Williams (0-1) hit leadoff hitter Shawn Dunston with a pitch to open the 13th. Dunston went to second on a sacrifice by winning pitcher Mike Bielecki (2-0), took third at Joe Orszuch grounded out and scored the winning run on Berryhill's line single to left.

Darren Daulton of the Phillies struck out five times, one short of the major league record for an extra inning game.
Men's tennis readies for final home match vs. Michigan

By JENNIFER MARTEN
Sports Writer

The seniors on the Notre Dame men's tennis team will have several goals in mind when they play in front of a home crowd for the last time today in a dual meet with Michigan.

After not being invited to the NCAA tournament last year, the team and especially the seniors would like to receive an invitation this year.

Senior Ryan Wenger would like to see the team at the NCAA's this year. "It (making the NCAA's) has been a goal of the team all year after we came so close last year. I'd do whatever I can to help the team realize that goal," he said.

The team closes their home season this afternoon just a few days after capturing the Midwestern Collegiate Conference championship. The match holds special meaning for the seniors.

"It's kind of sad. I've had four fun years playing for Notre Dame with good guys and great coaches. It hasn't really hit me yet that this is my last home match," said Wenger.

Team captain Paul Odland expressed similar feelings about his last home match.

"It's bittersweet. We control our own destiny. There's no way we'll be aushed of our season, because we worked hard all season," he said.

The 19th-ranked Irish will have to remain intense against the Wolverines, who come to Notre Dame ranked third in the region and sporting a 10-3 overall record. With a 16-10 record, the Irish are ranked second in the region just above Michigan.

Wednesday's match holds several repercussions in terms of an invitation to the NCAA tournament. A strong showing against the respected Michigan squad could improve the Irish's ranking and the chances of making the tournament.

Last year, the Irish, ranked 16th in the nation, were not invited, but the 17th- and 19th-ranked teams were. Notre Dame's schedule was cited as the reason. With a tougher schedule this year, the Irish are hoping to win a bid, but still standing in their way the rest of the season are Michigan, Wisconsin, and Ball State.

Baring any unexpected problems, junior David DiLaccia, sophomore Ron Bonsan, Mark Schmidt, Chuck Coleman, Andy Brakus, John Lingon, and Will Forsyth will be playing for the Irish. According to the Notre Dame coach Bob Bayliss, the Irish are "healthy and ready to go."

They will most likely face Michigan's David Kass, Dan Drakus, Scott Cappetti, John Karzen, Mitch Rubenstein, and John Lingon.

Kass will provide a formidable threat to DiLaccia. Ranked in the top 10 as a singles player all year, Kass is one of the quickest players in the country. Brakus, one of the top players in Canada, could also cause problems for the Irish.

"Michigan is a powerful team, aggressive and very dangerous," said Bayliss. "We will have to be at our best to beat them.

SPORTS SHORTS

Maleeva cruises into third round

■ HOUSTON — Defending champion Katerina Maleeva of Bulgaria used a steady serve to overcome erratic Christina Papadaki of Greece on Tuesday night in a second-round match of the $350,000 Virginia Slims of Houston.

Maleeva, seeded fourth, last only one point on her serve in the first set and put 70 percent of her first serves into play as she beat Papadaki, 6-1, 6-2 in a 67-minute match.

"I didn't have much fun because all she did was miss," Maleeva said. "The second set she was missing so much but I was glad we had some battles at the end."  

Sabo loses in divorce trial

■ BLANCO, Mich. — Chris Sabo has struck out in the Michigan Court of Appeals.

The $1.25 million-a-year Cincinnati Reds third baseman must pay 10 percent of his salary, or $125,000, as alimony to ex-wife Catherine Sabo, the court ruled in a decision released Monday.

"Given the personal sacrifices she made for his now-successful major league baseball career, and the noticeable discrepancy between their earning potentials, the amount of alimony is fair and equitable," the three-judge panel unanimously ruled.

The Sabos met at the University of Michigan, where he played baseball and studied history while she was an education major.

They were married in 1983, the year he dropped out of school after being drafted into the Reds' minor league system.

The couple separated six weeks after the 1988 season began, when Sabo filed for divorce. Circuit Judge Ronald Taylor ordered him to turn over 10 percent of his salary as alimony for five years, beginning in 1989.

On appeal, Sabo argued that his ex-wife was not entitled to alimony based on the short duration of their marriage and her own professional skills and college degree.

"If Chris Sabo were injured and lost his baseball job, his only other job skill would be flipping burgers," his legal papers said.

Drexler named NBA Player of the Week

■ NEW YORK — Clyde Drexler of the Portland Trail Blazers, who led his team to four straight victories that clinched the Pacific Division title last week, has been named NBA Player of the Week.

Drexler averaged 25.5 points, 7.5 rebounds and 5.0 assists as the Blazers stretched their winning streak to 14 games, second-longest in the league this season. He shot .623 from the field, including .455 from 3-point range.

WVFI am 640 would like to congratulate Bone Forest

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Softball splits twinbill with Sycamores

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame softball team (19-19) split a doubleheader with Indiana State yesterday afternoon, winning the opener, 4-0 and losing the nightcap, 6-9.

In the first game, junior Missy Linn pitched her fourth shutout of the season to raise her record to 9-10. Linn gave up only four hits and did not walk a batter. The Irish gave Linn all the support she would need in the fourth inning when Megan Fay hit a two-run single to score Ronny Alvarez and Ruth Knak. Notre Dame tacked on two insurance runs in the sixth off losing pitcher Heather Fuller (6-9), who was hurt by three Sycamore errors.

Indiana State (11-24) made up its lack of offense quickly in game two, scoring two runs in the first. Connie Fienes and Lisa Watkins hit back-to-back doubles with two outs off Irish starter Carrie Miller (3-5), followed by Cindy Wilson's RBI single.

Notre Dame answered back in its half of the first when Laurie Sommerlad reached on a Sycamore error, took second on a wild pitch, advanced to third on an error and scored on Rachel Grossen's two-out single.

Indiana State put the game away in the third, scoring two more runs off Miller. The Sycamores then tallied twice in the fifth off reliever Staci Alford to account for the final score.

The Irish are next in action today at 3:30 p.m. on the Notre Dame Softball Field, hosting a doubleheader with Saint Joseph's (7-11).

Magic dishes his way to NBA assist record

INGLEWOOD, Calif. (AP)—Jamaal Worthy dished Magic Johnson when the two were teenagers — Johnson was a star at Michigan State trying to convince Worthy to join him there. Worthy didn't, attending North Carolina instead, but Johnson made an impression on him.

"He was a real nice person then, and that hasn't changed," Worthy said Monday night after Johnson, his teammate with the Los Angeles Lakers for nine seasons, surpassed Oscar Robertson as the NBA's assist leader. "He was raised the right way, his parents deserve a lot of credit. "He's such a giving person. That makes this record so appropriate."

Johnson, the conductor of "Showtime" for the Lakers since 1979, got 19 assists in a 112-106 victory over the Dallas Mavericks.

Playing in his 12th NBA season, Johnson needed nine assists to break Robertson's record of 9,887. Robertson got his total in 1,040 games over 14 seasons, averaging 9.5 assists. Johnson now has 9,898 assists in 871 games, an average of 11.4 assists per game.

The record-tying assist came with 6:46 left in the second quarter when Johnson set up Worthy for a short jump shot. Johnson got his record-breaking assist with 5:44 left in the period, lobbing a pass to Terry Teagle, who made a 15-foot turnaround jumper from the right baseline.

Worthy said he wasn't disappointed he didn't get to score the record-breaking basket.

"Not at all, he said. "We just wanted to make sure he got it."

Johnson said he tried to get the ball to Worthy twice, "but he wouldn't take the shot."

Teagle said he would have preferred for either Worthy or Byron Scott to have scored the big basket because they've been Johnson's teammates so long.

"But you have to take your shots," Teagle said. "I think it's sort of symbolic of Magic's approach. He doesn't care who makes the shot.

"It feels good to be a part of history. He broke a fabulous record. It didn't even dawn on me that I'd be the one."
CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1 Straying
2 Man, for one
3 Glaunt
4 Once—a time
5 Picture
6 Ringing melodies
7 Doe—a female
8 Where Socialists shirk
9 Weight allowance
10 Vipers superiors
11 Family of post
12 Movie
13 Knave, to
14 Shakespeare's town
15 Jacky's second
16 Caesar
17 System
18 Picasso props
19 Florence's river
20 With 56 Across
21 H.T.'s description of his circus
22 Actress's residence
23 Cockleshell location
24 The Bard's wife
25 Picasso props
26 The best corrective
27 High on a mountain
28 Star
29 Uncommon
30 Temper steel
31 European
32 Khyber
33 Canadian prov.
34 "Woo!"
35 Actor in "Pretty Woman"
36 "...of Laura Marx"
37 Good
38 A nickname
39 Greek goddess of wisdom
40 Chemical ending
41 Latter-day White
42 Costa Rican state
43 "Woe!"
44 See 20 Across
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ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

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15 City
17 Town
19 Count
21 Circus
23 Fingers extended.
25 River
27 Golden.
29 Pinky
31 Tal
33 Spooned
35 Canadian prov.
37 "Woe!"
39 Actor in "Pretty Woman"
41 "...of Laura Marx"
43 Good
45 Weight
47 Greek goddess of
49 Chemical ending
51 Big name in Norway
53 Tal
55 Fixed fee
57 Aperitif, e.g.
59 Support for a
61 He is, to
63 He is, to

MENÜ

Notre Dame
Stir Fry Beef & Green Pepper
Chicken Pot Pie
Feastacious Alfredo

THE FAR SIDE

In a barbarian faux pas that quickly cost him his life, Garth is caught drinking his gruel with pinky fingers extended.

CAMPUS

Wednesday

7 p.m. Film: "The Modern Marian Apparitions." Auditorium, Haggerty Hall. Sponsored by Theology 245.

7 p.m. Film: "Secret Beyond the Door." Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum.

7:30-9 p.m. Presentation: "Internships With Peace Corps Productions." Five salaried interns are being sought for the 1991-92 academic year. All sophomores and juniors who possess an interest in planetary science and education are invited to apply. Haggerty College Center-Parlor.

8 p.m. Saint Mary's Theatre, "Independence," directed by Roberta Rude. O'Laughlin Auditorium, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by music department of Saint Mary's College.

9 p.m. Film: "Why Vietnam?" Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum.

Thursday


LECTURES

Wednesday


7:30 p.m. Earth Day, "Nuclear Energy: Promise or Peril." Richard Tarara, associate professor of chemistry and physics, and Joseph Miller, associate professor of psychology. Room 364, Haggerty, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by Women for the Environment, student government, Peacemakers, the Peace Support Group and Saint Mary's Bicentennial.

7:30 p.m. 1991 Red Smith Lecture in Journalism, "Ninety Feet is Perfection." Dave Kindred, associate editor, "The National." Auditorium, Center for Continuing Education. Sponsored by Coca-Cola USA, honors the 1927 Notre Dame graduate who became one of America's revered sportswriters.

Freshman Greg Layson beats the throw to first in a game against Xavier on Saturday. The Irish host Chicago State at Coveleski Stadium tonight.

Baseball team hopes to extend win streak tonight

By RICH SZABO
Sports Writer

Following a grueling 27-game road stretch, Notre Dame begins play in its home series against Chicago State with a doubleheader tonight at Coveleski Stadium.

"It's great to play well," said Irish coach Pat Murphy, "and we have been starting to play with a bit of an attitude since we've been home. We had a few meetings, talked about attitude, and I think the team is taking it to heart."

The Irish have come up winners against Chicago State in 12 of their last 13 meetings, and Murphy "plays tough every game, nothing to gain, nothing to lose."

Speaking of Murphy, "He is currently a legislator in South Dakota."

"The Irish are finally at home, but they have to face the added adversity of the weather here in South Bend. Three home games have already been rained out in the past week, but the team has stayed focused."

The Irish will have plenty of offensive firepower as they battle Chicago State. Captain Joe Binkiewicz went 4-for-9 this weekend, raising his season slugging percentage to .923. Eric Danapilis also had a impressive series, going 7-for-11 with four runs scored and six RBIs. Frank Jacobs and Greg Layson will also provide offensive spark toward Notre Dame.

The Irish currently stand at 19-12, seeking to strengthen their claim as one of the nation's best and prove that the NCAA made a mistake in not inviting them to the tournament last year.

Wednesday, April 17, 1991

Sports

Kindred to deliver Red Smith Lecture

Special to the Observer

Sports columnist Dave Kindred, associate editor of the daily sports newspaper, The National, will deliver the 1991 Red Smith Lecture in Journalism at 7:30 tonight in the auditorium of the Center for Continuing Education.

The title of Kindred's lecture will be "Ninety Feet is Perilous: Kindred's Sports Commentaries at the New York Times, 1990-1991." The Red Smith lectureship is annually sponsored by Cernecula USA, honors the 1927 Notre Dame athlete who once came one of America's revered sportswriters.

Kindred joined The National when it was established in 1983, a year after Smith's death.

Kindred's column "Twenty-nine and one!" and "We'll do it!" have appeared in the Chicago Daily News every week for three years.

The lecture will be followed by a question-and-answer period with Kindred.

A sample of Kindred's work

Editor's Note: The following is Dave Kindred's prologue to Thiesmahn, a biography of former Notre Dame quarter- back Joe Theismann written by Thiesmahn with Kindred.

The boy had a dream and it was always the same. He wanted to be a pro quarterback like Bart Starr and Johnny Unitas. He took their pictures out of magazines and put them up on his bedroom wall, and he would study those pictures as if there were secrets to be learned from them.

The boy's bedroom was a place built in the attic by his father. If you weren't careful, you'd hit your head on the ceiling...too many memories place built in the attic by his father. If you weren't careful, you'd hit your head on the ceiling...too many memories.

This is a coach's dream to go to the Final Four," he said, choking back tears. "It's a coach's dream to go to the Final Four," he said, choking back tears.