The Observer

SUFR group proposes third party arbitration

By PAUL PEARSON
Associate News Editor

At a press conference Thursday evening, Students United for Respect (SUFR) announced that Michael Nelson, national college and youth coordinator for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), arrived on the Notre Dame campus today to conduct a "fact-finding mission."

SUFR member Fred Tombar said that Nelson, who was contacted by the Notre Dame branch of NAACP, will meet with student leaders and with University President Father Edward Malloy.

Reading from a prepared statement, Tombar also said that SUFR submitted a proposal for third party arbitration to Malloy on Thursday.

Nine members of SUFR met with Malloy in his office in the morning. Those present were Student Body President Joseph Blanco, Father Richard Warner, counselor to the President's Office, and Roland Smith, executive assistant to the President.

Blanco said that although they did not come to any formal agreement at the meeting, "they hope to have a better understanding of why they couldn't get to any agreement."

At the meeting, SUFR member Joe Wilson said the coalition for direct negotiation, which he defined as "an active stance toward meeting visitor demands."

In a statement Thursday, Malloy said that the group would be granted official recognition by the University on the same day on which the group presents an appropriate request for recognition.

However, at last night's meeting, Wilson said, Malloy said he was "unwilling to negotiate" with SUFR, even if the group was granted official recognition.

Therefore, Tombar said, SUFR will not apply for recognition as an official student organization because, he said, official recognition would be "useless" to the coalition's cause.

At the end of the meeting, Tombar, said both students and the administrators agreed to consider "an alternative method of resolution."

As an alternative, Tombar said, SUFR gave to Blanco a letter at 2 p.m. Thursday to be delivered to Malloy. The letter requested the administration to "allow a third-party arbitrator to aid in resolving the present predicament," according to Tombar.

The letter requested a response from Malloy by 3 p.m. today. Tombar said he feels optimistic that Malloy will accept the proposal for the arbitrator, calling it "a less confrontative method of resolution."

However, Tombar said that if Malloy does decline the proposal, "we will investigate other options."

Tombar stressed that SUFR is an open coalition of students from varying ethnic backgrounds who are committed to enriching the cultural diversity of the University.

Tombar said that SUFR does not plan to hold any more events like the sit-in held at the Registrar's Office Wednesday. "We really regret that things had to come to that level in order to get the Administration's attention to focus on these issues," he added.

SEA announces Earth Day plans

By DANNIKA SIMPSON
News Writer

Students concerned about the destruction of the environment can go to the Fieldhouse Mall on Sunday to celebrate Earth Day '91.

Joe Minadeo, the coordinator of the event, said the theme of the event is "Make Everyday Earth Day," and the Students for Environmental Action (SEA) has organized the event around this theme.

"We are going to try to change attitudes about energy consumption," said Minadeo. "The basic theme is what you can do. We are encouraging respect for the Earth and other humans."

The group has organized a full day of events starting with a mass at the Grotto on Sunday at 10 a.m. After, there will be tables set up on the Fieldhouse Mall where people can obtain information on what they can do to save energy.

There will be bands playing throughout the day, but the main focus will be on educating students about the problems of the environment.

"We planned to make it fun but we (also) want to make it informative," said Minadeo.

This is the only second time Earth Day has been celebrated at Notre Dame. Amy Jenista, president of SEA, said the group plans to make this an annual event.

Jenista also said the group is trying to raise awareness about the problems which are affecting the environment. She said other groups such as Student United for Respect (SUFR), are also working on this issue.

Celebrating Earth Day today and everyday.

Please recycle

The Observer requests that readers continue their recycling efforts by placing this and every newspaper in appropriate bins. The Observer asks that the community support for conservation issues by participating in activities during Earth Day on Sunday.

The Observer's mission is to serve the University community by providing information on the University that is not available in other media.

Minority visitation weekend begins today

By MONICA VANT
News Editor

Approximately 100 students of color who have been accepted to the University will visit Notre Dame today through Sunday as part of the Office of Undergraduate Admissions Spring Visitation Weekend for minority students.

This is the fifth year for the visitation weekend, according to Michael Swanson, Notre Dame's new assistant director of undergraduate admissions.

The weekend is designed "to allow those that might not be able to make the visit" to view Notre Dame, and "to help them decide what to look for in a college," he said.

Approximately 65-80 percent of the students who participated in the visitation weekend over the last five years enrolled in the University, according to Mike James, assistant director of Undergraduate Admissions.

One hundred-fifty admitted students from across the country were invited to attend the weekend program, which is all expenses paid for the visitors. Costs for travel, housing, meals, and activities is part of the budget for Undergraduate Admissions, according to Laura Brown, recruitment coordinator and Notre Dame junior.

Brown said that the main goal for the weekend is to present a realistic picture of life at Notre Dame to prospective students.

They said they do not believe Wednesday's sit-in by members of Students United for Respect (SUFR) will adversely affect the chances of the visiting students attending Notre Dame. Many of the hosts and hostesses for the visitors are members of SUFR, which is "fine" according to Swanson.

Swanson said he and Brown are asking the students to be "honest" with the visitors about the current status of minority students at the University.

But Swanson stressed that being honest does not mean being only negative about what is happening. "We're not trying to hide anything from the students," he said.

Brown added that she hopes minority students will be exposed to positive aspects of their experience at ND. "I know that there can be changes made, but there are still minority students here that are happy," said Brown.

Today, the students will meet with administrators, rectors and rectresses to discuss student and resident life. University President Father Edward Malloy will also speak with the student visitors, Brown said.

"He's always been really enthusiastic about speaking with the students," she said of Malloy's past experience with the program.

Student visitors will also have an opportunity to meet with all of the ethnic organizations on campus, as well as representatives from ROTC, chemistry, engineering, campus ministry, and Students for Environmental Action.

"We feel that it is an important part of the weekend to let the students know that they should get involved... that they
With the the 1990 football season long since forgotten and the 1991 team beginning to take shape, I have taken it upon myself to address a serious controversy surrounding the program.

In 1990, Notre Dame went on to finishing well below the expectations of the team, the students, and, in turn, the entire community. The reasons for this were many, but the most publicized was the almost thirty dozen interceptions suffered by the team, the students, and, in turn, the entire program. This serious controversy surfaced upon myself to address a presentation to a quarterback from BYU.

In turn, miracles happened opposite the end zones. For example, the team, the students, and, in turn, the entire world. In 1990, Notre Dame was the Hawaii Rainbows), why the Irish failed to win the National Championship, allowing Colorado to "bring home the Orange Bowl."

Today, the sport writers conclusions. I've got the answers. Primitive end zone chalking.

Why did the caretakers of Notre Dame stadium feel that they could take the liberty of departing from tradition without facing any repercussions? Rather than the traditional diagonal chalings, one now finds white ND painted in the corners of the end zones. A travesty.

These NDs were the root of all the problems encountered by the Notre Dame football team in 1990. The evil spirits procured by each flashy ND in the end zones contributed to the two home losses — the first in three years.

No. 13 Notre Dame failed to catch a pass for a game-winning touchdown in the final seconds of the Stanford game, as he was standing directly over the blinding interlocking ND.

In turn, miracles happened opposite the end zone NDs. For example, Arlun Jarrell caught the go-ahead touchdown to win over Michigan and Greg Davis (Clipping) an absolutely preposterous claim) forced the Michigan and Greg Davis (Clipping) an absolutely preposterous claim) forced the

NAME: the Muslim community to join in watching "The Message," at 3:30 p.m. today. This movie depicts the life and times of the Prophet Muhammad, and serves as an excellent introduction to Islam. A Muslim dinner will also be served.

Three graduate student recitals will be presented this weekend. Today, Tim Zifer will present a trumpet recital at 3 p.m. in the Annenberg Auditorium. Special guests will include the University Brass Quintet and Chamber Orchestra. Sunday at 2, Michelle Liberta will present a violin recital, also at the Annenberg Auditorium. Kevin Vogt will round out the weekend at 8 p.m. Sunday night with an organ recital at Sacred Heart Church.

1991 Fisher Hall Regatta will take place tomorrow April 20 on Saint Mary's Lake. Picnic lunch will be served from 11 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. NDH will be closed. Races will begin at 12 p.m. Regatta cups will be given out to the first 1500 people arriving. Raindate is Sunday, April 21.

An undergraduate piano recital will be given by Carla de Castro on Saturday. The recital will begin at 12 p.m. in the Annenberg Auditorium and will include works by Bach, Beethoven, Chopin and Debussy.

Jordan welcomes Baker visit, talks

Jordanian officials are privately encouraged by the latest steps toward Middle East peace taken by Secretary of State James Baker. Guarded optimism is the result of the speed in which Baker has returned to broker a peace between Israel, the Palestinians and nearby Arab nations. Meanwhile, a senior Western diplomat confirmed that the United States has dropped "regional conference" in its reference to a proposed meeting between the Jewish state and the Arabs. "The U.S. no longer insists on calling the proposed peace conference a regional conference," the diplomat said. "It will simply be known a 'peace conference' from now on." Renaming the conference, which the United States and Israel agreed to during Baker's last visit, indicates that a middle ground is being sought between Arab and Israeli views.

Wednesday's Staff

Thursday's Staff

News

Rich kurz

Michael Fisher

Sports

Leahy, to be defiled.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

1775: The American Revolutionary War began with the Battles of Lexington and Concord.

1910: After weeks of being viewed through telescopes, Halley's Comet was reported visible to the naked eye in Curacao.

1951: Gen. Douglas MacArthur, relieved of his command by President Truman, bade farewell to Congress, saying, "Old soldiers never die; they just fade away."

1982: astronauts Sally Ride and Guion Bluford became the first woman and first black to be tapped for U.S. space missions.

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We cannot allow the tradition of the football program, the stadium, the University and traditions fostered by legends like Rockne and Leahy, to be defiled.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of the Observer.

Frank Dwyer

Sorin McCarthy

News

Sorin McCarthy

Inside Column

Rich Kurz

Anticipations

Michael McCullough

Sorin McCarthy

Sports

Rene Fagot

Rene Fagot

Weather Report

David Kinney

Assistant News Editor

Weather Report

Forecast for today, Friday, April 19

Live show high temperatures.

No 50s to be predicted.

Temperatures:

City

H L

Chicago

54 37

Denver

54 39

Los Angeles

59 31

Miami, Fla.

56 36

New Orleans

71 63

New York City

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Portland, Ore.

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San Francisco

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Toronto

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Washington, D.C.

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A Lot Of Cluck For The Buck.

Charbroiled Chicken
A breast, charbroiled breast
Marinated in special sauce and served with rice or potatoes.

Mexican Chicken
A breast, charbroiled breast
Topped with cheese, tomatoes, and cilantro. Served with rice or potatoes.

Hawaiian Chicken
A breast, charbroiled breast
Marinated in teriyaki sauce and served with diced pineapple.

Chicken Tenders
Boneless, breaded, fried, and served with a choice of dipping sauce.

Light Side Chicken
A breast, charbroiled breast
Marinated in special sauce and served with rice.

Chicken Stir Fry
Marinated breast strips sautéed with vegetables.

Shoney's Chicken Dinners
303 Dixie Way South, Roseland

HAPPY 18th Patrick Robinson!
Caught with your pants down again!

Love, Stunged

American Red Cross
FREE TANNING

TANNING

Chicago Hair Cutting Co.
INDIAN RIDGE PLAZA
GRANADA PKWY & 13TH
INDIANAPOLIS, IN 46219

WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY

ATTENTION SENIORS

Lector Auditions for Senior Last Visit to the Grotto and Baccalaureate Mass Tuesday, April 23, 4:00 pm Sacred Heart Church

CAMPUS MINISTRY

By LYNN O’DONNELL
News Writer

Creativity must have structure, Dolores Leckey said in the seventh annual Madeline Lecture in Spirituality at Saint Mary’s College Thursday.

In her discussion of “Women in Creativity,” Leckey stressed that women must have the courage to move ahead in the midst of despair.

She is both an author and executive director of the Secretariat for Laity and Family Life for the National Conference of Catholic Bishops (NCCB).

Leckey stated hard work and preparation are the structure that will facilitate creativity. Leckey downplayed ambition and stressed generosity as key to a healthy existence.

She examined women’s roles in three areas: convent, domicile, and the movement’s success. Leckey claimed that the media portrays the “pro-family rights” movement as radical. He claimed many news reporters covering the abortion issue are active pro-life supporters and have “clear conflict of interests.”

He also said that the police brutality toward peaceful operation rescue demonstrators is not properly publicized by the press.

To prove his point, Lawler referred to a recent “American United for Life” poll, which ascertained that most Americans feel that Pro-lifers are radical, while at the same time holding the same views as the pro-life movement. He explained this dichotomy on the press’ treatment of their movement.

Lawler also noted many traditional family value issues, the most controversial was abortion. He said, “Everyone knows life begins at conception. It’s human life. It’s not going to be a gamble.”

In reference to prayer in school, he said, “think of all you can do in school, but you can’t pray.”

Lawler also investigated the issue of separation of church and state. He expects that “in the future you’ll see a great debate on what should children be taught in school?” Education is fundamentally religious.”

Lawler said that the “pro-family movement” could succeed in the future if the individuals supporting the movement “combine political savvy and the spiritualism that moved them in the first place.” He also emphasized the importance of the movement as radical. Rather, they are “ordinary people who play with their kids at night.”

In addition, Lawler feels that outside sources have hurt the movement’s success. Leckey concluded by saying that self-direction and courage will be useful to women of today, who “are studying in Boston, Berkeley and I dare say South Bend.”

In Leckey’s discussion of the women’s movement, she called upon Florence Nightingale to illustrate the need to go beyond the boundaries of social restrictions.

“Men would ask ‘Why do women fail so much?’” Nightingale replied, “Nonsense, they’re bored to death.”

Leckey invited the women of history to partake in the movement of today. She implored women to immerse themselves in caring for the earth, building better communication between men and women, and aiding the plight of the children.

Leckey concluded by saying that self-direction and courage will be useful to women of today, who “are studying in Boston, Berkeley and I dare say South Bend.”
Link awarded Kenna service award

David Link, Joseph A. Maison Dean of the University of Notre Dame Law School, will receive the Howard Kenna, C.S.C. Award for service to the University and the Congregation of Holy Cross.

"David Link's contributions to the University and to the Holy Cross Community are as numerous as they are significant," said University President Father Edward Malloy. "He has been a creative dean and administrator, a driving force behind the University's involvement in the Center for the Homeless, and a trusted friend and advisor."

A member of the Notre Dame faculty since 1970, Link has been dean of the University's Law School since 1975. He is Notre Dame's longest serving dean and second in seniority among American law deans.

In September, 1990, he was named inaugural president of the University of Notre Dame Association (UND) and the first Catholic university in that country. He will begin a leave of absence from the Law School in July to take up residence in Fremantle, Western Australia, the site of the NDA campus.

Link graduated from Notre Dame in 1958 and received his law degree from the University in 1961. Before joining the Notre Dame faculty, he worked in the Kennedy Administration as a senior partner in the Chicago law firm of Winston & Strawn.

As dean he has continued to teach, concentrating on the ethics of the legal profession, international human rights, and the rights of the poor and homeless.

Through his extensive performing and teaching experience, Cerny developed an enviable chamber and solo repertoire, including the complete 62 Haydn sonatas, the complete 32 Beethoven piano sonatas, and the standard works of literature.

Since his appointment at Notre Dame, he has maintained an active performing schedule that has included performances as soloist and as chamber musician, both on campus and at other colleges and universities. He has made five guest appearances with the Chicago Symphony string quartet.

Cerny has made more than 65 recordings of the solo piano literature (more than 165 titles), which are now available for college university libraries broadcast for years over the National Public Radio network.

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Jammin' with the Generics

The Generics performed like a name brand band Thursday afternoon for "MacJam '91." The Generics will be performing again Sunday at the St. Ed's Charity Carnival at the Field House Mall.

Fact-finding groups fight violations

By CHRIS WILKINSON
News Writer

Fact-finding groups utilize moral-pressure in their fight to end human rights violations, according to Barbara Frey, executive director of the Minnesota Lawyers International Human Rights Committee.

Frey's lecture, titled, "International Human Rights Fact-finding: Moral Pressure, Mediation or Meddling?" focused on three potential descriptions for human rights fact-finding.

Fact-finding groups investigate reports of human rights violations by governments all over the world. The investigation is done by travelling to each country and interviewing the victims, government officials and anyone else connected with the violation, explained Frey.

"Any human rights activist will tell you that the greatest tool in their kit is moral pressure," said Frey. Almost every country "cares about its international image," she added.

This concern for images leaves rights-violating governments open to critical worldwide attention brought about by the fact-finding groups, according to Frey.

For instance, Frey said, the United Nations has several means with which to pressure governments: confidential pressure, public declarations, investigations and physical intervention on humanitarian grounds.

Frey said that mediation "might be a possible new paradigm for human rights fact-finding." The process, she said, would respect the parties involved and encourage them to come up with their own solutions. He said that governments need to be assured that change would not occur overnight or without the consent of those involved.

More often than not, fact-finding groups are greeted with guns rather than cooperation. Frey said that fact-finding committees only have words to fight for human rights, but governments have guns to back-up their positions.

"If the accusation is that (fact-finding missions) are meddlesome, they should be able to enter the Registrar's Office and physically harassed by the students participating in the SUFR sit-in," said Frey.

According to Frey, the reports concerning the state of human rights coming out of various countries were accurate. Pressure must be maintained on the violating government until those reports show an improvement.

The lecture was sponsored by the Center for Social Concerns and the Center for Civil and Human Rights.

HAPPY BIRTHDAY PATTY GREIPP!

This KID is 21 on the 20th! Happy Birthday Paul Shinn!

Love,
Mom,
Dad,
John,
& Laura

Malloy issues statement

The following is a statement issued by University President Father Edward Malloy Thursday concerning informal discussions held Wednesday and Thursday with members of Students United For Respect (SUFR):

Over the past two months Patricia O'Harra, vice president for student affairs at Notre Dame, has facilitated a series of meetings at which members of student government and other interested students have discussed issues involving cultural diversity at Notre Dame with various faculty and staff administrators. These discussions have concerned financial aid for minority students, faculty hiring, the composition of the curriculum, and other matters.

The office of student affairs is the proper catalyst for these discussions, since these are issues of general concern to the student body and the entire University community. In fact, several members of SUFR have been participants in these discussions, though not as SUFR representatives since the group to date has declined to seek recognition as an official student organization.

In addition, over the last several weeks I have met informally with small groups of interested students to discuss these issues.

Formal discussion of issues relating to cultural diversity at Notre Dame will continue. I believe that SUFR should be a part of this process, but that requires that SUFR work through the established channels of student affairs as do all other recognized student groups. I have proposed the following framework to continue discussions concerning cultural diversity at Notre Dame and to enable SUFR to play an official role in future discussions:

First, recognition of SUFR as an official student organization will be granted on the same day on which the group presents an appropriate request for recognition.

Second, I will issue a substantive letter to the University community analyzing the University's present situation with respect to issues of cultural diversity, including both programs in place and areas where further efforts and actions are essential. This analysis and call to action will provide the basis for future discussions and programs.

Third, representatives of the recognized SUFR organization will have guaranteed and welcomed participation in the discussions and programs. This includes all student organizations including student government, also will be represented.

I believe this framework will allow the University community to move forward with discussions of the substantive issues relating to cultural diversity and I hope that SUFR will elect to be an official party to those discussions.

Student files harassment complaint against SUFR

By CHRIS WILKINSON
News Writer

John Glassgows, a junior at Notre Dame, filed a harassment complaint against Students United for Respect (SUFR) with Notre Dame Security yesterday after an incident that occurred during the coalition's sit-in at the Registrar's Office Wednesday.

Glassgows said he went to the Registrar's Office around 11:10 a.m. Wednesday to revalidate his ID. Upon arriving at the office, he said, he was verbally and physically harassed by the students participating in the SUFR sit-in.

According to Glassgows, his legs were pushed and he was verbally assaulted as he tried to walk through the group of sitting students.

"It seems to me that the harassment was racially provoked...I felt as being harassed because I was white," Glassgows said.

When Glassgows was eventually able to enter the Registrar's Office, he said he was told by the secretary to come back at a later time because he could not be helped during the sit-in.
The University of Notre Dame has received $1,154,657 in grants during March for support research and various programs. Research funds totaled $1,071,337, including:
- $215,034 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Marvin Miller, professor of chemistry, on the synthesis and study of siderophores, analogs and bio conjugates.
- $150,000 from the U.S. Department of Energy for research in high energy physics by John Lebecco, associate professor of physics.
- $104,000 from the National Science Foundation for wave packet studies of photodissociation by David Tannor, assistant professor of chemistry.
- $112,700 from the National Endowment for the Humanities for research by Eugene Ulrich, professor of theology, on volume three of the biblical Qumran (Dead Sea Scrolls).
- $88,407 from the U.S. Navy for research on music and esprit for array signal processing by Yih-Fang Huang, associate professor of electrical engineering, and Ruey-Wen Liu, Freeman professor of electrical engineering.
- $40,000 from the National Science Foundation for research on quantum force research on quantum force by Craig Lent, assistant professor of electrical engineering, Wolfgang Porod, associate professor of electrical engineering and others.
- $37,416 from the U.S. Navy for research on the control of photochemical reactions by David Tannor, assistant professor of chemistry.
- $25,000 from the National Science Foundation for research on state selected ion reaction on surfaces by Dennis Jacobs, assistant professor of chemistry and biochemistry.
- $20,000 from the National Science Foundation for state spectroscopy research by Gregory Gellene, assistant professor of chemistry.
- $4,300 from the U.S. Navy for research on “The Search for an American Catholicism” by Jay Dolan, director of the Cushwa Center for the study of American Catholicism and professor of history.
- $15,000 from the National Institute of Health for a minority high school student research apprentice program, administered by Mario Borelli, associate professor of mathematics and director of special instructional projects and activities.

Awards for facilities and equipment totaled $5,000 from the Coleman Foundation for the IBM technical gifts program; administered by Gary Bernstein, assistant professor of electrical engineering, and Robert Minniti Jr., associate professional specialist in electrical engineering.

Awards for instructional program totaled $20,000 from the Coleman Foundation for the 1991 Coleman Foundation Medical Conference, administered by Morris Pollard, Coleman director of Lobound Laboratory and professor emeritus of biological sciences.

Awards for service programs totaled $58,320 from private benefactors for various programs of the Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry.

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Special to The Observer

Fighting for human rights

Corporate Lawyer Barbara Frey lectured on the need to mediate between governments who violate human rights and victims of these violations at the Center for Social Concerns Thursday.

SMC hosts Gentle Thursday

By JENNIFER HABRYCH
Assistant Sari Mary’s Editor

Music, bubble-blowing, free food, handwriting analysis, and tarot card readings all took place at Gentle Thursday held on the Hugger Terrace at Saint Mary’s.

The day’s festivities were part of the continuing celebration of Earth Week.

Gentle Thursday, an idea that originated during the Persian Gulf War, was a day set aside to affirm life rather than death. It was also a day to play.

“We are probably too serious most of the time,” said Sister Mary Turgi of Campus Ministry, “that’s how we get into conflictual situations in the first place.”

The goal of Gentle Thursday was to give one a chance to play and not be so serious about life.

“We just want to make the day playful and happy; to make everyone feel young again,” said Anne Hart, one of the organizers of Gentle Thursday.

Professor Ann Clark, chair of the department of philosophy, derived the idea from events that took place on her college campus during the Vietnam War.

“She told us of the playful events they had on her campus in order to contrast the war,” said Toni Olivier, an organizer of the event.

Members of the peace-support group, peacemakers, the earth week committee and the women’s studies department organized and sponsored the event which enjoyed a good turnout.

“Almost everyone there really enjoyed it,” said Renee Young. “We hope to be able to have similar events every other Thursday during nice weather in the future.”

We’re Fighting For Your Life.

American Heart Association

---

The NOTRE DAME AFRICAN STUDENTS ASSOCIATION Presents

AFRICA NIGHT

A SALUTE TO WOMEN OF THE WORLD

Featuring

VINIE BURROWS

in

“Sister! Sister!”

&

A SPECIAL AFRICAN DINNER

with

AFRICAN & AFRO-CARIBBEAN MUSIC

Saturday April 20, 1991, 6:30 pm to 1:00 am

STEPAN CENTER

$5.00 PER PERSON

$3.00 STUDENTS

Co-sponsors: Office of the President, the Minority Student Affairs, the Graduate Student Union, the International Students Affairs and the African American Studies Program
Nationwide rail worker's strike ends after one day

(Ref. Train crews expecting to pocket were put to work instead Thursday as the nationwide rail strike ended after one day, reported the news service. The Amtrak Engineering Rules and Conditions I and would remain issues such as work rules and conditions and would impose a final contract settlement.

"We are getting back to normal as quickly as possible," said Jim Schenrock, railroad spokesman in the Kansas City, Mo., office of Southern Pacific.

Ron Superson, a radio operator at a Conrail freight yard in Detroit, said a clear sign things were returning to normal was the traffic on the walkie-talkie pressed to his ear.

"They're starting to yell at people," he said, smiling.

The first CSX Transportation crew back to work Thursday had expected to pocket, not work, said company spokesman Norm Going. The Roanoke Rapids, N.C., crew showed up at 3 a.m. EDT for picket duty.

"We put them on a train," he said.

Congress swiftly passed and President Bush early Thursday signed legislation to halt the strike by some 235,000 rail workers. The government intervened after railroad labor unions and major freight carriers were unable to reach a new contract despite three years of trying and a three-month cooling-off period.

The measure sets up an arbitration process work its course.

"We will take awhile to get the short end of the stick," said company spokesman Schenrock said.

Amtrak spokesman Judy Jonas in Cleveland said service was expected to be back to normal within 12 to 24 hours of the strike's end.

"It will take awhile to get equipment and crews back to where they need to be," she said.

Heather Ryan, 19, of Llaconia, N.H., was working in Los Angeles when she was stranded at Chicago's Union Station.

"I'll have everything else shipped out there, but not by train," Ms. Ryan said. "I think I'll stick to flying from now on.

The woman told police she was raped near the estate swimming pool on March 30 by William Kennedy Smith, a nephew of Sen. Edward Kennedy. Smith has denied any wrongdoing. He has not been charged.

Detectives traveled to Washington the weekend of April 6 to interview the senator and his 23-year-old son Patrick, a Rhode Island state representative.

Amtrak police said Monday they had identified additional witnesses and leads but refused to elaborate. The newspaper said police didn't try to contact other possible witnesses until Wednesday.

Nellie McGrail, a longtime Kennedy estate cook, was quoted as saying by The Miami Herald that she was at the estate the night of the alleged rape. She said at least 12 guests were at the home over the weekend.

"I saw everyone all weekend and not a soul heard anything," she said.

Police have not questioned McGrail because she has been hospitalized with a kidney ailment, she told The Miami Herald.

A committee of 11 students with administrative advisors decided on whom to invite from the almost 400 minority students admitted to the University for the 1991-92. Of those invited to attend the weekend visitation, many have been designated as Notre Dame Scholars. Swanson said.

Approximately 20 percent of the entering freshmen class is designated as Notre Dame Scholars, he said. The honor is "academically just financially coordinated," he said.

Other factors influencing invitation to the weekend include the students' geographical area and whether or not the students admitted were early action applicants.

" Basically, the top minority students get invited," Brown said.

Swanson, who attended the weekend when he was a prospective student, said the experience is invaluable in helping minority students make their college decision. He applauded the efforts of Kevin Rooney, director of Undergraduate Admissions, in starting and increasing the program.

"Kevin Rooney and his staff have made a great commitment to increasing the amount of minority students here," Swan son said, "and I think this weekend is just one small aspect of what they're doing."

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California judge rules that surrogate is legal mother

SANTA ANA, Calif. (AP) — A judge ruled Thursday that a surrogate is the legal mother of a baby girl she bore for a now estranged couple, denying the father's request for exclusive parental rights.

"I'm overwhelmed. I'm happy," surrogate mother Elvira Jordan said after the ruling.

Superior Court Judge Nancy Wiben Stock said she could find no evidence that Jordan intended to abandon her child when she gave it up to Robert and Cynthia Moschetta in May 1990.

"In fact, the court finds to the contrary," she said. "Elvira Jordan had indicated and steadfastly maintained that she wanted the baby to go to an intact, stable home."

Jordan acted responsibly and in the child's best interest when she allowed the Moschetas to take the newborn home on the condition they remain together for at least a year and receive marriage counseling, Ms. Stock said.

Robert Moschetta's attorney, Edie Warren, had argued that Jordan had, in effect, abandoned the baby by accepting a fee and only visiting the child once since her birth.

A hearing will be held to determine custody and visitation rights to the baby, named Marissa by the Moschetas and Melissa by Jordan.

The custody dispute started April 8 as a three-way battle, but the judge ruled that Mrs. Moschetta, 51, had no biological or legal relationship to the nearly 11-month-old girl.

The judge, however, said Mrs. Moschetta could seek visitation under the state's stepparent law.

Robert Moschetta, 35, who was recognized by the court as the baby's father, sought sole parental rights and wanted legal parenthood ruled out for his wife and Ms. Jordan.

During the trial, Jordan, 42, testified that she was misled into signing an agreement giving up her rights to the baby and that she only intended the Moschetas to raise her if their marriage was intact.

The surrogate said she decided to seek custody after learning in November that the Moschetas had separated.

Earlier Thursday, Harold La Flamme, the court-appointed attorney representing the child's interests, said Jordan should be named the legal mother because it would be "too risky" to give the biological father exclusive parental rights.

Earth continued from page 1

as Pax Christi and a Native American group have been invited to participate because this is a global issue.

"Environmental issues do not apply to one specific people," she said. "They affect everyone."

Jenista and Minadeo said it is important that people try to be aware of their behavior when it comes to recycling and energy conservation.

Minadeo said students should try to "take shorter showers and turn off lights."

Minadeo also said that students should try to learn more about recycling and should become involved with the recycling effort here on campus and in their hometowns.

"Students should be involved with this," said Minadeo. "Let's avoid learning about this stuff." said Minadeo. "Get involved in your community recycling programs over the summer."

Both Jenista and Minadeo said students should take some responsibility in their treatment of the environment. Jenista said students should think about their actions and "how it affects the environment," while Minadeo suggested that students recycle as well as recycle. "Think before you generate waste."

The two students also suggested that students write letters to their Congressmen urging them to think about the nation's energy needs. Jenista said the strategy that Bush proposed in February is "basically a no strategy."

She said the policy decreases our dependence on foreign oil markets and increases the production of domestic oil but puts little emphasis on conservation which is what is important.

Minadeo said anyone wanting more information on saving the environment can come to EPA meetings on Sunday's in the Center for Social Concerns or go to the library in the Center.
Iraqi, U.S. commanders discuss refugee situation

INCIRLIK AIR BASE, Turkey (AP) — U.S. forces scouted northern Iraq for new refugee camps Thursday, and set up their first meeting in the area with Iraqi officials. Turkish officials warned that many more Kurds would die before they can be moved to their new homes.

In Baghdad, special U.N. envoy Prince Sadruddin Agha Khan signed an agreement with Iraq creating separate camps and designated way stations in the border area to help refugees wishing to return to their homes in Iraq.

In contrast with the U.S. plan, which is to set up camps in northern Iraq that will be protected from Iraqi forces by U.S., French and British troops, the Baghdad plans calls for U.N. relief officials to work with Iraqi officials to distribute aid to the designated way stations in the border area to help refugees wishing to return to their homes in Iraq.

The agreement it signed Thursday does not establish such troop movement.

The Iraqi government said the new commander of the huge refugee camps Thursday toward putting the camps were unoccupied Thursday. hundreds of thousands of Iraqi Kurds fled into the mountains of northern Iraq after a rebellion in their traditional homeland was crushed by Saddam's forces in the wake of the Persian Gulf war.

At the crude encampments in the rugged terrain along Iraq's borders with Turkey and Iran, up to 1,000 refugees are dying daily of hunger, disease and exposure, aid officials have estimated.

Judge in Helsinki, the Turkish commander of the huge ramshackle settlement at Iskiver, estimated that many more people would likely die in that period.

Kurdish Refugee Relief

There are to set up new refugee camps that are accessible by land. Those would replace camps in mountainous terrain that are currently supplied mainly by air drops.

Turkey to Iraq for the meeting. according to the spokesman, Cmdr. John Woodhouse. A diplomatic source said earlier the meeting would be to help avoid clashes with the Iraqis. Iraq has been warned not to interfere with efforts to assist and protect the refugees.

Iraq also took one more step Thursday toward putting the war behind it. The Iraqi ambassador to the United Nations said Iraq had given the United Nations a detailed list of its chemical and biological weapons capabilities and nuclear facilities. That was aimed at complying with a stringent U.N. resolution setting down terms or a permanent ceasefire.

Hundreds of thousands of Iraqi Kurds fled into the mountains of northern Iraq after a rebellion in their traditional homeland was crushed by Saddam's forces in the wake of the Persian Gulf war.

At the crude encampments in the rugged terrain along Iraq's borders with Turkey and Iran, up to 1,000 refugees are dying daily of hunger, disease and exposure, aid officials have estimated. Officials expect that finding sites and building the new refugee centers will take up to 40 more days, and some way even those estimates are too optimistic.

Mahmoud Yildirim, the Turkish commander of the huge ramshackle settlement at Iskiver, estimated that many more people would likely die in that period.

Rare copy of medieval theological text 'Summa Angelica' given library

A rare copy of a medieval text on moral theology once publicly burned by Martin Luther has been given to the University of Notre Dame's Hesburgh Library by A.L. Gabriel, professor and director emeritus of the university's Medieval Institute.

The book, from Gabriel's private collection, is a first edition of "Summa Angelica" by the Franciscan priest, Angelo of Chiavasso, Italy, printed in 1486 and reprinted 24 times in the next 14 years in Italy, France, Germany and Flanders.

The treatise, which dealt with practical moral problems and was used by confessors and church officials, covered such issues as concupiscence, drunkenness and slander. The popular book was publicly burned by Luther, together with the codex of canon law and the papal bull ex-communicating him, in an historic act of defiance of Rome at Wittenberg, Germany, in 1520. Luther derided the book by calling it, "The Diabolic Summa."

The book joins the Library's collection of nearly 80 incunabula books printed before 1501.

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"A film that indulges with the most exquisite eroticism." "A. 10 AN EXQUISITELY EROTIC FILM."
It's time for Malloy and SUFR to get to work

After a sit-in and several meetings between Students United For Respect (SUFR) and University administrators, including University President Father Edward Malloy, the University appears to be no closer to making the changes that students seek.

On Thursday morning select members of SUFR met with Malloy to discuss the demands and the sit-in. Later in the day SUFR sent a letter to Malloy requesting "written agreement from the administration to allow a third party arbitrator to aid in resolving the present predicament.

At first glance, the idea of having an arbitrator come to Notre Dame seems unnecessary. After further examination of this issue, it is clear that this is the best option. Task forces have been formed, dialogue has taken place, yet nothing seems to be happening. In typical Notre Dame fashion, change comes very slow.

In this case, the students aren't going to accept slow change. They want the University to listen and to act—now. The time for discussion and task forces is over. It's time for the University to make some commitments.

Malloy should agree to have an arbitrator come in and meet with both the Administration and SUFR. This person, who must be a professional arbitrator and not a member of the ND/SMC community will be able to most efficiently facilitate negotiation between the University and SUFR and help the two groups reach a mutually agreed upon solution.

By the end of the academic year, a proposal should be drawn up—a direct result of communication between University administration and SUFR. This proposal must be a strict guideline that has become all too common in these statements 'black'

Racism in militant rhetoric hurts SUFR

Dear Editor:

SUFR. Students United For Respect. I think that everyone can agree that there is nothing more noble than students who are united for the respect of all students, but I honestly think that this is not the case at Notre Dame. I have personally spoken with many members of SUFR on so occasions and I am firmly convinced that some of what they are calling for is right and just; all students do deserve respect and personal recognition regardless of their particular race. That aside, I think that a message has subsequently been lost through some of the militant rhetoric that has become all too common here in recent months.

I find it completely deplorable that a Notre Dame student can believe, much less write the following insane statement which recently appeared in The Observer 199. "Mess with white students on this campus (and I emphasize most) are ignorant and are uncomfortable living in their ignorance." That a fellow student can refer to other students in a subtle derogatory fashion "most 'good' white Catholic Domes..." I shows an incredible lack of respect for a large number of students here on the part of the author. I think that if the word "black" were substituted for the word "white" in these statements there would most certainly be loud accusations of racism at Notre Dame. What do you think?

I am an American (not a white American, not an Italian-American, not an African-American, I am an American) who is deeply concerned that the crusade for racial recognition at Notre Dame is doing more harm than good. Most students would agree that Notre Dame is very homogeneous, but whose fault is that? I, personally am not responsible for any past injustices which may have occurred, nor do I like to be called a racist because I offer constructive criticism to so-called minority groups. I would like just to be shown the respect that is being denied by other students. Citing the letter already mentioned, it is becoming more obvious to me that some of the relationships between different racial and social groups have deteriorated at Notre Dame. One of SUFR's goals back in December was to achieve some sort of recognition from the administration and the student body that racial-recognition problems do exist. Well, many of those problems have been recognized, but at the expense of creating new problems. Increasingly exclusionary behavior seems to be an unwanted result of the over-emphasis on racial identity, separation, and classification.

It is with these thoughts in mind that I would respectfully like to ask the leadership of SUFR, and Notre Dame's administration to address the obvious racist letter written by Keith McCoy (The Observer, April 15). Racist literature of this type should not, and cannot be tolerated under any circumstances. Racism is a two-way street and I am tired of being victimized as an "ignorant," good white Catholic Dome."

I hope that the administration, and more importantly the leadership of SUFR, will accept the challenge to rise up in the defense of the thousands of students offended by this blatant racial slur.

Matthew Caillo
Carroll Hall
April 15, 1991

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"The rain falls on the just and on the unjust fella, but mainly upon the just because the unjust has the just's umbrella."

Author Unknown

QUOTEES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556
Viewpoint

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Croatia needs American support to fulfill its dream

Dear Editor:

I would like to explain or clarify the reasons for the recent situation in Yugoslavia: reasons for the imprisonment of my uncle, the former Yugoslavia Minister of Information. It all began when my country Croatia at that time was part of the Inland, Tartar, and Yugoslav communist dictatorship - Yugoslavia. Today, it is still. But for almost a year now, we have had a new democratic government (first time in fifty years which will hopefully lead us out of that unfortunate union.

I am only in my twenties, but even now I have experienced many examples of Yugoslavia rule, from simply being forced to take drugs andΕhe communist teaching in school, not receiving neutral biblical animals or songs and having to be a member of the Communist Party. I write this letter to the imprisonment of my uncle, so I can move all of my feelings.

Moses' freedom of expression was not the only thing that I would have to sacrifice. The imprisonment of my uncle would mean the end to all of the information we knew while we were in Yugoslavia.

A few years ago, I would be scared to write this letter because of a fear of the Yugoslav secret police. Today, Croatians are so close to their dream - democracy and sovereignty, but some politicians and military men who enjoy independence and could not live with a country without order alone. It is geographical fact that Yugoslavia is made up of four republic (Croatia, Serbia, Montenegro, Austria, and Hungary) and gives the best development and the most peaceful way to the people.

From the inception of Yugoslavia, many ex-Croatians, through the representative council of Yugoslavia, many well known to us and the world, have been to the United Nations to express their desire for an independent and free state of Croatia. For that we need support of the U.S. or any other top power.

Political freedom and national equality were mercilessly denied and falsified. The hegemony of one nation, Serbia, was imposed upon Croatia and other non-Serbian nations and nationalities. From an unfortunate massacre state called the Kingdom of Serbia, Croatia, and Slovenes, later Yugoslavia, and today still referred to as the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Austria, and Hungary) favors the best development and the multiracial Yugoslavia.

Croatia has never existed) we find it difficult to believe a country that was so rich and colorful. Students, acting in a special way, will provide the peace memorial, I mean a political freedom which is so important to us. Croatia was a country where the students were able to fight for their country, and the government had no control over their fates.

As a reader of the Observer for some time, I wish to say that their articles have helped me a lot. They have informed me about the world and have given me great inspiration.

The purpose of having those who did make the squad. It was evident that everyone who tried out worked hard and was good enough to be on the squad. However, several individuals who cut were the result of on-paper selection and not based on the final cuts. If this is true, I wonder what was the result. The criteria used were the same as those used in the selection of the squad. If the tryouts are not going to be the basis for making the squad, then why have them? I could not help but feel sorry for all the young men and women that wasted so much of their time participating in and preparing for this long and arduous charge.

I have heard that the coach has some say, above and beyond the judges scores, in who makes the final cuts. If this is true, I wonder what was the result. Perhaps we ought to look for a new cheerleader coach who is seeking for a new basketball coach.

Jeremy Mayernik
Zahm Hall
April 10, 1991

Cheerleading tryouts unfair....

Dear Editor:

When I was five, one of my favorite things to do on a Saturday afternoon was to watch ND football with my dad, an alum. I particularly liked to see the cheerleaders performing. Now, however, I really do not watch the ND game until we are about to face off with our events next year, knowing that the most qualified individuals are selected.

At this time of the year, the competitive tryouts on both Saturday and Sunday evenings, I was shocked to see that the best candidates were cut and why would we choose to do this?

On the side of the former Holy Cross Hall, we also demand a dance role to be dealt. The ride would have its origin at the cemetery and end with an excited climax with a 100 foot drop into Saint Mary's lake. We suggest that blue and gold cards be accepted for one free ride (only during non-peak hours).

We also demand the construction of an attraction for both the South Quad and Mod Quad. We suggest either a Merry-Go-Round with gender neutral biblical animals or Sand Car.

You may think our efforts are ridiculous, but we are oblivious, and we will be the first to point that out. We are striving for a complete realization of the Catholic Church and the country deserves. We are not making up problems and its not a theme park." We may be staging a vandalism night in the future to protest these demands so look for our poster. Come SWARM with us.

Jeremy Mayernik
Zahm Hall
April 10, 1991

Don't mess with the finger....

The history and what is going on presently (Serbian formation of independent regions within Croatia with the Army's support) proved that by monopolistic and colonial exploitation of Slovenia, and other nations by Serbia, and the power concentrated in Belgrade, the present Yugoslav state cannot preserve peace in a way that is not a part of the world.

Croatia shall be satisfied and happy to be reunited with all other free peoples to share the progress of unity even of humanity. But that peace in the region currently exists only when Croatia is free and independent.

Boris Ante Juric
Off-Campus
April 16, 1991

Dear Editor:

When I was five, one of my favorite things to do on a Saturday afternoon was to watch ND football with my dad, an alum. I particularly liked to see the cheerleaders performing. Now, however, I really do not watch the ND game until we are about to face off with our events next year, knowing that the most qualified individuals are selected.

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Boris Ante Juric
Off-Campus
April 16, 1991
It's AnTostal '91 at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College! and it promises to be "The Best College Spring Festival...EVER!" For this one week, South Bend could be "the Place to be! said Freeman Harvath, AnTostal '91 chairman.

Is this the place where students and people "from far and wide" come to witness the finest of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and its music? "The BEST??? College Spring Festival...EVER! It could very well be that and more as the AnTostal '91 committee's "huge budget" is given back to the students in the form of the festival.

From the traditional, but always-so-exciting and enjoyable, events such as Bookstore basketball, to the new, newer events such as Hogstock II, the week promises to be a week of non-study, at least for all but the most disciplined of students. The Guess Who, winners of 14 gold albums, will be highlighted Saturday, April 27 in a free concert at "Moepe" Krause Stadium, as the AnTostal committee prepares to inaugurate the National Band Concert as an annual AnTostal event.

Performers of such songs as "American Woman," "These Eyes" and "Sugar Tongue," The Guess Who was spotted in concert in Indianapolis by an AnTostal committee member according to Harvath.

The committee realized the band was "playing in a smaller club and we realized that they might fall within our budget," said Harvath. "We signed a contract with them about a month ago."

The Student Union Board and Saint Mary's Student Activities Board, together with the Alumni Association and Domino's Pizza™, are sponsoring the performance by The Guess Who. Bone Forest will open up for The Guess Who. The Wailers Band, of Bob Marley and the Wailers fame, will perform tonight at Stepan Center. However, they are not part of the Student Union Board's work, according to Harvath, but rather is being an Alumni Association fundraiser. Big rubber bands and big rubber bands and Crisco oil in the same place? No sane person would.

The Golf Tournament and Basketball Match, the second of the three events of the "TQFTC" provides a change of pace for the "alternates" of AnTostal '91.

The Master's could never match the fun involved in the "TQFTC" Golf Tournament. Skill-level is a wholly different story. If you have the urge to drag a mattress with a shovel. However, the Fun Egg Race, changing all participants. Who would have thought of using baseball bats, like other bands and Crisco oil in the same place? No sane person would.

The Wailers Band, of Bob Marley and the Wailers fame, will perform tonight at Stepan Center. However, they are not part of the Student Union Board's work, according to Harvath, but rather is being an Alumni Association fundraiser.

Then, there is "Mud Pit Madness" as children. "Then, there is "Mud Pit Madness" as an annual AnTostal event. Performers of such songs as "American Woman," "These Eyes" and "Sugar Tongue," The Guess Who was spotted in concert in Indianapolis by an AnTostal committee member according to Harvath.

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If you have ever felt the urge to "Do the Time Warp!" listen to some well-hung speakers or listen to Frank N. Furter, the Transylvanian Transvestite and his Transsexual Transvestites from outer space? Well, watch "The Rocky Horror Picture Show" at midnight.

"Psychodelic Saturday" features just as many events, but beginning at an earlier time. The first event, at 9 a.m. If you're awake, is the Road Rally. University Food Service, The Alumni Association and Domino's will sponsor a lunchtime picnic at Stepan Center. You have no choice but to eat there. Everything else is closed.

Catch the shuttle and head over.

Remember Recess? Come if you wish. "Psychedelic Friday" is jam-packed with many events to choose from. Whether it's the Domino's Pizza Eating Contest, Air Volleyball on the moonwalk, The Olive Garden's Pasta Eating Contest or Recess, there's something for everyone. There is no way to not have fun.

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WORK AND NO PLAY....

In the last chapter of "The Best of Fishing," Harvath said, "Enjoy the spirit by helping the finalists get ready for the big day."

By LISA EATON
Managing Editor

It is going to be a reggae fest, a sun splashed, fun day at last, but the sand, (OK, maybe not) and the waves all coming to kick off the AnTostal Sun Splash festivities the Jamaican way.

The Wallers, the legendary band of "Bob Markley and the Wallers" fame, will be descending upon the Notre Dame campus on Friday, April 19 for a concert and dance party at Stepan Center. The Wallers will be joined by rising reggae stars Yohan Griffiths and Traxx.

The band originated in Jamaica in 1968. Aston "Family Man" Marley and his younger brother Carlton (Carley) were the rhythm section of the house band. "The Upsetters" when they started working together with Robert Nesta Marley and his two friends Neville "Bunny" Wright and Winston "Peter Tosh" McIntosh who made up the "Wallers" as they were known in Jamaica.

The Wallers, known as the most dynamic vocal group on the island, fused together with The Upsetters, who were the most talented rhythmical artists around, and the result was explosive. The new group created a sound that was unrivaled in music history.

As Barrett recalls, the Wallers were the first ever vocal group and our group was the very last tie backing band. So why don't we just come that just by the Wallers, Bob Markley. Their music albums for each residence hall to dunk its resident in. The famed dunk tank will be among the many in full swing Sunday. All proceeds that funds raised at the dunk tank will go to the charity of their choice.

And for all those interested in supporting a good cause, there is a must for all those interested in supporting a good cause, "The Wallers" Wainers will perform in a "Sun Splash" fest tonight at 8 p.m. at the Notre Dame campus in a "Spectacular" style!

They have raised money for many years ago at the United States. They have been on the road for over 20 years and it has become a way of life for them, "One World Productions, the booking agent who schedules the Wallers' American tours brought them to South Bend and specifically to Notre Dame, because Miller and his partners started to notice that Notre Dame students were driving to Chicago to see the Wallers in concert.

Some of the proceeds from the Carnival will be donated to various area restaurants.

Charity and fun meet at St. Ed's Carnival

By ANN MARIE HARTMAN
Account Writer

It is crunch time for students and faculty on the campuses of both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's as the companion residence finals reach "it minus three weeks. Stress seems to permeate the air, but St. Edward's has found the answer to bring smiles back to everyone's faces.

On Sunday, April 21, St. Ed's will be hosting its third annual Charity Carnival. The Carnival will have food, games and entertainment for all ages. It is a way of raising money for a good cause while having fun "at the same time," say co-chairs of the 1991 Charity Carnival Tony Porcelli and Fred Sowar, St. Edwards' Hall Residents.

Plans for this year's Carnival began as early as last April. With the help of the Student Senate and the Student Union, the Carnival will bring the nation's largest number of participants to each residence hall to dunk its resident in. The famed dunk tank will be among the many in full swing Sunday. All proceeds that funds raised at the dunk tank will go to the charity of their choice.

A raffle sponsored by St. Ed's will take place at the carnival this weekend. Porcelli said prices range from a Football Championship sponsored by the Fighting Irish football players to gift certificates for various area restaurants.

Free live entertainment will perform throughout the day. Clown and jugglers in cooperation with campus bands will provide a carnival atmosphere for all who attend this charity event.

"St. Ed's wanted to raise money a different way... we did not want just an ordinary fund raiser or raffle," said Porcelli. According to Sowar, the Charity Carnival is a must for all those interested in supporting a good cause and having "fun, fun, fun!"
A Catholic question: what must I do to be lost?

FATHER ROBERT GRIFFIN

Letters to a Lonely God

The Observer

A Catholic question: what must I do to be lost?

The old and hackneyed question is "Sir, what must I do to be saved?" The answer, which has pleased the Church as "Believe in the Lord Jesus Christ, and you will be saved." As a Catholic belonging to the murky new Church, I would now like to know what must I do to be lost? Does the question suggest that there's no take-backs? That we shouldn't disavow Our Lord and Beloved Father? But among the old sins could I have more faith than the b-eggards who have been updated to a sickness that coming your own purgatory; Obviously, I'm a mortal sin; by making a sacrifice and the heart's desire. of the shepherd, I need now and then you can see forever. Why ties, and call them the Gospel, or the right to make his own son a struggling alcoholic, as an act of love offered for the man (and women too) are breaking out against me like the hurricane winds. He's almost vulnerable. yourself by committing sin.

As a latter-day Catholic, I can see that the road to utopia will be saved." No doubt in the end, He will bring His people, they could choose Baal's or Christ's, or whom I've met lately. the goats holding their water stimy. As actors in a mini-drama, they could choose Barabbas or Christ, who would lead them either to eternity, or the life of a goat charred by hurricane winds.

Whatever happened to the afterlife as the great train we are bursting for us in the valley of death. Raskolnikov the murderer has never earn demerits as a black sheep inning. He's almost vulnerable. yourself by committing sin.

Christ, blindling us with our needs to know whether fire imitating the voidness of our own purgatory; Obviously, I'm a mortal sin; by making a sacrifice and the heart's desire. of the shepherd, I need now and then you can see forever. Why ties, and call them the Gospel, or the right to make his own son a struggling alcoholic, as an act of love offered for the man (and women too) are breaking out against me like the hurricane winds. He's almost vulnerable. yourself by committing sin.

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Nets snap long road losing streak; 76ers rout Celtics

LANDOVER, Md. (AP) — New Jersey snapped a 29-game road losing streak on Thursday night, beating the Washington Bullets 108-103 behind a 29-point performance and effort by Derrick Coleman.

It was New Jersey's first victory of the season at the Meadowlands Arena since Jan. 26, 1986 and only the second in the Capital Centre since March 17, 1986 — ending a string of 12 straight losses.

Coleman scored 10 points in the fourth quarter, including two free throws with 2:24 left that iced the game for the Nets. The Bullets scored only one basket in the final 2:41 after driving a basket by Ledell Eakles tied the game at 101.

Mookie Blaylock added 24 points for the Nets. Williams matched his season-high with 27 points and had 22 for the Bullets, with whom he has three-game winning streaks.

76ers 122, Celtics 97

PHILADELPHIA — Charles Barkley scored 21 points in 24 minutes in his first game back after a knee injury as Philadelphia defeated Boston 108-103.

Barkley, who sprained his left knee on March 31 and missed 17 games, was scoreless in 5 1/2 minutes in the first quarter but went 3-for-6 and scored 10 points in the second quarter. He scored six points in the third quarter and nine in the fourth, when the 76ers put the game out of reach.

Hersey Hawkins and Ron Artest led the 76ers with 26 and 24 points apiece. Kevin Gamble scored a career high 23 points for the Celtics, which had 11 points behind Barkley, who contributed to Boston's snap a three-game losing streak.

Jazz 130, Sonics 103

SALT LAKE CITY — John Stockton broke his own NBA single-season assist record and scored 8 points in a game-breaking third quarter as Utah routed Seattle 130-103.

Malone led Utah with 28 points as the Jazz stayed one game behind San Antonio in the race for first place in the Midwest Division. Both teams have two games left.

Spurs 102, Rockets 95

HOUSTON — Terry Cummings scored 31 points and San Antonio survived Steve Francis’ fourth-quarter rally to beat Houston and eliminate the Rockets from the Midwest Division.

Francis scored 12 points in a 2:49 span, including a free throw as Houston cut San Antonio's lead to 96-95 with 5:41 left in the game. But the Spurs held on.

The closest the Rockets got was a 29-19 deficit in the first quarter and as Houston cut San Antonio’s lead to 71-67 with 8:40 left. The Spurs built a 24-point lead and 90-65 with 3:24 left in the game and 96-71 on the final shot.

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 241 Lafayette and from 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Montgomery Theatre.

For more information, call 287-2597.

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**SCOREBOARD**

**BASEBALL STANDINGS**

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**TRANSACTIONS**

**Baseball**

- Boston Red Sox—Activated Steve Lyons, catcher, from disabled list.
- Boston Red Sox—Injured Randy Katzen, pitcher, from disabled list.
- Chicago Cubs—Announced Jim Hanks, catcher, placed on disabled list.
- Cleveland Indians—Named Bill Laintleer, catcher, to injured list.
- Detroit Tigers—Signed Ike Sutcliffe, pitcher, to one-year contract.
- Philadelphia Athletics—Announced Pete Rose, catcher, placed on disabled list.
- Pittsburgh Pirates—Announced Mike Ruppert, pitcher, placed on disabled list.
- New York Yankees—Signed George Bass, center fielder, to one-year contract.

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**BOOKSTORE BASKETBALL**

**Baseball**

- Miami 23, 57, .288

**NBA STANDINGS**

**Eastern Conference**

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**AMERICAN LEAGUE**

- Chicago 0, New York 7:35 p.m.
- Detroit 5, Milwaukee 2:35 p.m.
- Los Angeles 1, Minnesota 10:35 p.m.

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**SUMMER STORAGE FOR STUDENTS**

High St. Storage—1212 High St., 288-3575

A deposit will hold your storage unit. Hurry Now! Spaces are going fast!

---

**SUMMER BASEBALL**

Top finishers in the 1941 American League batting race, when Ted Williams batted .406 and Joe DiMaggio hit in 55 consecutive games.

Batting averages

Ted Williams, Boston .406
Cecil Travis, Washington .359
Joe DiMaggio, New York .357
Jeff Heath, Cleveland .340
Dick Sisler, Philadelphia .334

Top five hitting streaks

- 404 batting champions since 1919
- 1941 Ted Williams, Boston .406
- 1922 George Stahl, St. Louis .410

**FOOTBALL**

- Chicago 0, New York 7:35 p.m.
- Detroit 5, Milwaukee 2:35 p.m.
- Los Angeles 1, Minnesota 10:35 p.m.

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**GAME 1**

- Philadelphia 6, Cleveland 4.

---

**GAME 2**

- New York 7, Detroit 5.

---

**GAME 3**

- Boston 1, Chicago 0.

---

**GAME 4**

- New York 8, Cleveland 6.

---

**GAME 5**

- Boston 2, Philadelphia 1.

---

**GAME 6**

- Chicago 1, New York 0.

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**GAME 7**

- Detroit 7, Baltimore 6.

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**GAME 8**

- Philadelphia 6, Cleveland 4.

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**GAME 9**

- New York 7, Detroit 5.

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**GAME 10**

- Boston 2, Philadelphia 1.

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**GAME 11**

- Chicago 1, New York 0.

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**GAME 12**

- Detroit 7, Baltimore 6.

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**GAME 13**

- Philadelphia 6, Cleveland 4.

---

**GAME 14**

- New York 7, Detroit 5.

---

**GAME 15**

- Boston 2, Philadelphia 1.

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**GAME 16**

- Chicago 1, New York 0.
**SPRINTS SHORTS**

Creighton’s new coach gets boost from Knight

OMAH, Neb. — Bob Knight, who was 24 when he started his head coaching career at Army, says age won’t be a problem and could be a benefit for Creighton’s new 31-year-old coach.

Nick Johnson will be one of the youngest college head coaches.

“If you can develop a solid approach to what you’re doing, youth can be a great benefit,” Knight said before speaking at the Fri Jan 26 charity banquet at Millburn Coliseum Wednesday. “It never has to be a detriment.”

Johnson met the Indiana coach at the dinner. Knight said assistants don’t need years of experience to become successful head coaches. “Not if you’re good,” he said.

Knight said he would advise Johnson to use his time wisely. “An old friend told me once that the difference between being a head coach and an assistant coach is the difference between suggestion and decision,” Knight said. “So now the guy has to decide things himself.”

A&M’s Brooks Thompson transferring to Ohio, St.

HOUSTON — Texas A&M sophomore point guard Brooks Thompson, worried about NCAA probation, is transferring to Oklahoma State.

Thompson said he was concerned Texas A&M could be put on probation because of recruiting violations under former coach Kenmit Davis, and that would hurt his dream of playing in the NCAA tournament. “The NCAA is here now on campus,” Thompson said. “If I’m here and they go on probation, then I know I can’t go to the NCAAs.”

Davis was forced to resign March 15 following a critical university report on his recruiting practices. Thompson will sit out next season and have two years of eligibility remaining. Thompson said the revolving door for coach’s is another reason he decided to leave. “(Tony Barone) is my third coach in three years,” Thompson said. “If I have to adjust to another coaching system, I want to do it somewhere else. Coach (Eddie) Sutton was a big reason for me wanting to go to Oklahoma State. He’s a proven winner, and right now A&M’s coach Thompsoll said: “If

**Baseball squad returns to MCC action**

By Jim Vogl

Sports Writer

The Notre Dame Baseball team hits the road again this weekend, returning to conference play against Butler for doubleheaders on Saturday and Sunday in Indianapolis.

Butler owns an overall record of 13-18. Notre Dame is 30-3, with the Irish in fourth in the NCAA tournament and 3-1-3 in the BIG Ten.

The Irish, who are fourth in the BIG Ten, have an overall record of 13-18. Notre Dame is 30-3, with the Irish in fourth in the NCAA tournament and 3-1-3 in the BIG Ten.

They extended their winning streak to seven, raising their record to 22-12, while remaining in second place in 5-2 MCC action.

The Bulldog pitching staff is lead by junior Scott Metzinger, who boosted his career record to 3-1 with a complete-game victory over the Irish.

Senior Jeff Seils masts the bullpen, collecting his sixth save in that game.

Offensively, Brent Breglind continues his quest to hit 400. Last week’s 2-2 record leaves his season average at .398, ranking second in the MCC.

As the season winds down, Notre Dame Coach Pat Murphy feels positive about his team’s potential. “Our winning record has nothing to do with how good this club is. I know this is the best team I’ve had in four years at Notre Dame,” Murphy said.

This season’s schedule includes six top-25 teams, according to the latest rankings in the Collegiate Baseball Magazine. Included are Stanford (3), LSU (12), Arizona State (23), Arkansas (24), Michigan (30) and Alabama (42).

Michigan just recently dropped from the national polls. Despite such imposing competition, Murphy recognizes the team’s ability to maintain their intensity level. “I like the fact that four player’s expectations are not based on the programs the other teams have on, but what’s inside themselves.”

**Heritage Classic first Post-Masters event**

HILTON HEAD ISLAND, S.C. (AP) — Davis Love III believes he knows what it will take to move to a higher level on the PGA Tour.

“Just a matter of winning enough where you’re comfortable on the lead, and more comfortable playing from a shot or two behind,” Love said after having his first round foiled Tuesday by a 65 to tie for the first-round lead in the Heritage Classic.

“Hopefully, by the end of the year I’ll move up to that next level,” he said. “I’m not looking myself, but I can see it, and I’m looking to get there.”

How Love reacts to being in the lead gets put to the test again today. Love is tied with second-year PGA pro Kirk Triplett at 6-under-par going into the second round of the tournament at Harbour Town Golf Links.

Fifty-eight of the 118 golfers in the field shot par or better on a perfect day for scoring: no wind and soft greens.

Looking for a winning combination?

Noether Love nor Triplett had a bogey on the par-71, 6,912-yard course. Love fired in an eagle on the par-5 15th hole to go with four birdies.

“No bogeys was nice,” said Love, whose first of two PGA victories came in the 1987 Heritage. “I’ve been making a lot of bogeys lately.

“Last week, I made 20 birdies in four rounds and shot 1-over par. So I’m still stewing about that,” he said. “The way I play golf, I’m going to make bogeys. But you need to make maybe half as many bogeys as you make birdies.”

Triplett had six birdies and, like Love, no bogeys in his first round.

“I’ve decided it’s going to bother me, so don’t have to bother me,” said Brian Schack, a computer programmer. The computer is now picking the Kings to win the Stanley Cup. “I don’t believe it either,” Schack said.

Computer goes 5-0 picking NHL playoff winners

A computer known as the Algorithm, created when it picked the Calgary Flames to win its opening-round series in 1986, is back. The program, sponsored by the Alberta Research Council office in Calgary didn’t do its credibility much good when it predicted the Flames would eliminate the Philadelphia Flyers. It also predicted the New York Islanders would lose to the New York Rangers.

As the season winds down, the computer predicts the Flames will win the series, and the Islanders will return to the playoffs.

“After that, I guess I settled down a little bit and realized I’m back out here playing,” Stewart said. “It’s not bothering me, so don’t have that in your mind that it’s going to bother me. I started hitting some good solid shots.

Indeed, Stewart set a 70-foot birdie putt on No. 6 and then made a 5-foot putt on No. 8 for a birdie. He added the three birdies on the back nine to come in at 3-under.

“I feel comfortable on the golf course,” Stewart said. “I think it’s easier to come back some place that you’ve had success.”

“The season is a little bit of anxiousness. What was going to happen? How was I going to play?”

Stewart picked the first three holes and then double-bogeyed the par-5 4th as he stepped into the water.

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Men's golf hopes to zip to top at Akron Invitational

By RICHARD MATHURIN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's golf team will face its stiffest test of the season this weekend as they compete in the 54 hole Akron Invitational at the Firestone Country Club in Akron, Ohio.

The Firestone Country Club is one of the best courses in the Northeast and is host to over 40 teams who will be competing for the first place prize of a $2,000 scholarship to the winning school.

"This is the Master's of the north. It should be a real treat for the kids," said Irish coach George Thomas.

The field is filled with strong teams from all over the United States including all of the Big Ten schools, Florida St., Oklahoma St., Clemson, Ball St., Miami of Ohio, Bowling Green, Kentucky, Toledo. All told over 100 players.

The victory would come 16 years, five months and 20 days after he lost the title to Muhammad Ali on an eighth-round knockout at Kinshasa, Zaire.

He had won the title by stopping Joe Fraizer in the second round in 1974 at Kingston, Jamaica. Watching on closed-circuit television in Atlanta was 10-year-old Evander Holyfield.

After losing to Jimmy Young in 1977, Foreman retired and became an evangelist. He began his comeback in 1987. He weighed 267 pounds for his first fight, a fourth-round knockout of Steve Zouski. His weight of 257 pounds for Friday night's fight is fifth highest for a championship bout.

Prime Carnessa weighed 260 1/2 pounds when he won the title from Jack Sharkey in 1933 and weighed 270, 263 1/4 and 259 1/2 for three defenses.

Foreman has convinced more than a few boxing people that he is back.

Others see him a snakeoil salesman, who, while making jokes about eating cheeseburgers, fattened his record on hambone and disposition.

Whatever the quality of his 24 comeback opponents, there is no question Foreman can punch hard. He knocked out or stopped 19 of his first 24 fights.

Part of the Holyfield strategy apparently will be to throw lots of punches and make Foreman spend lots of time in his crab-like defense in which he folds his arms and extends them in front of his face.

Foreman also said Holyfield will crowd Foreman and make the challenger push him away. He also will make him turn — anything to tire him.

Paddy Doherty, the heavyweight champion of the world, faxes his prize-winning upper body Thursday afternoon. Holyfield will attempt to defend his title from forty-something George Foreman tonight.

"We know he's capable of being taken out and we know Holyfield is capable of doing it," Benton said. "Holyfield is punching hard enough to take him or any other heavyweight out."

There are 21 knockouts on Holyfield's 25-0 record.

"We just can't let Foreman get lucky," said Holyfield, who helps train Holyfield.

Evander Holyfield, the heavyweight champion of the world, faxes his prize-winning upper body Thursday afternoon. Holyfield will attempt to defend his title from forty-something George Foreman tonight.

"We haven't reached my goal of 300 as a team. We need five guys to shoot 75, but no one on the team has been consistent," said Thomas.

"I'm hoping we'll finish in the middle of the pack. We might surprise ourselves, but there are so many strong sunbelt schools in the field, it's going to be really difficult," concluded Thomas.

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8. ND/SAC students must know a good thing when they 'taste' it.
9. You have even seen a better looking neon sign?
10. 53 Years of ND/SAC students must know a good thing when they 'taste' it.

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1. Bonnie's FREE REGULAR SUNDAE OR SHAKE (with purchase of sundae or shake) just by showing us your ND/SAC student ID!

"My daddy makes the best ice cream!"
North Stars continue upsetting ways; Kings prevail

ST. LOUIS (AP) — Jon Casey stopped 31 shots as the Minnesota North Stars continued their upset run in the NHL playoffs with a 2-1 victory over the St. Louis Blues in the opener of the Norris Division finals Thursday night.

Dave Gagner got the North Stars' 16th power-play goal of the playoffs and Shane Hrudey also scored while the Minnesota defense did the rest. The North Stars' forechecking frustrated the Blues all night and Casey was there to stop St. Louis' best scoring chances.

Casey shut out the Blues the first two periods before Rich Sutter scored on his own rebound at 4:03 of the third. The Blues were 5-1-2 against the North Stars during the regular season and had 37 more points while finishing with the second-best record in the league. They also have the highest point total of the remaining teams in the playoffs, but they're having a hard time handling the favorite's role.

St. Louis fell behind three games to one before finishing off the Detroit Red Wings in the Finals and will be playing catch-up again in Game 2 Saturday night in St. Louis.

The North Stars tied a playoff record with 15 power-play goals in 24 chances in their first-round upset of overall points champion Chicago, and they didn't waste any time getting No. 16.

Gagner put the North Stars ahead when he scored on a deflection at 1:46 of the first period, only four seconds after Threads Glen Featherstone was whistled for tripping. Gagner won the draw on a faceoff and passed it to Mark Tinordi near the right-side bounce, then received the shot past Vincent Rienude for his fourth goal of the playoffs.

Smythe Division

Kings, Oilers 3

Inglewood, Calif. — Luc Robitaille scored his second goal of the game 2:11 into overtime to lift the Los Angeles Kings to a 4-3 win over the Edmonton Oilers in the opener of their NHL playoff series on Thursday night.

Robitaille, who tied the game at 3 with a goal at 12:07 of the third period, took a pass from Wayne Gretzky and shot from the left side about 40 feet out. The shot beat Bill Ranford over his right shoulder to give the Kings a 1-0 lead in the best-of-seven Smythe Division finals that will continue with Game 2 in Los Angeles on Saturday night.

Robitaille's two goals gave him six for the series. Trailing through two periods, the Oilers scooted off two straight goals in the third to take a 3-2 lead but a power-play goal by Robitaille tied it.

Edmonton's Petr Klima broke a 2-2 tie at 5:24 of the second period of the playoffs. He skated into the Kings' zone on a breakaway but his shot from about 15 feet bounced off the right crossbar. He got the puck back, skated into the slot and tucked a shot around Kelly Hrudey's glove side.

It was the first goal since Game 1 against Calgary for Klima, who led Edmonton with four goals.

Robitaille evened it at 3-3, scoring from the crease on a tip-in of Steve Dukich's shot from the right point. Each had two goals in the period. Edmonton made it 2-2 with 20 seconds left when Mark Messier, skating across the Ducks' blue line, knocked in a rebound.

The play started when Norm Mackiver's shot was saved by Hrudey, who went across the crease to block the rebound.

The Oilers went with Bill Ranford in goal for the first time in this year's playoffs. He was making his first start since Feb. 6, when he was scratched against the Chicago Blackhawks. Ranford went five games without a victory before the playoffs started.

The Kings were whistled for tripping in the second period, but they're having a hard time keeping the favorite's role. It averaged 3.5 goals in its first 12 playoff games, but the Kings, who had the least likely option would be the worst record in the league, had five goals in the first round and will be playing for the first time in the best-of-seven format.

Patriots considering offers from Cowboys, Falcons for top pick in draft

FOXBORO, Mass. (AP) — The competition for Raghib "Rocket" Ismail heated up Thursday as the New England Patriots, who hold the top pick in Sunday's NHL draft, considered trade offers from Dallas and Atlanta.

Sam Jankovich, the Patriots' chief executive officer, said he expected pressure to build to complete a deal so the other team would have time to try and sign Ismail before the draft starts on May 11.

Although the situation can change, Jankovich said, the Patriots prefer to trade the first pick. Their next choice would be to take Ismail, he said, and the least likely option would be to make another player the top choice.

Atlanta, which has the third and 12th picks, was the first team to offer serious interest in positioning itself for a shot at Ismail, the wide receiver and kick returner who is foregoing his senior season at Notre Dame.

But Dallas, which has the 11th, 12th and 14th choices, caught the Patriots' interest with a new proposal Wednesday, Jankovich said. Any trade also could involve current NFL players, said Joe Mendes, the Patriots vice president of player operations.

Jankovich and Mendes said they were cautious about getting involved ahead of the draft.

Asked if he would be satisfied not getting a pick in the top 10, Jankovich said, "There's a noticeable dropoff, but still you're in a position to get yourself some very good football players.

Jankovich said Dallas had indicated it was interested in the Patriots if it traded for the right to draft Ismail, the wide receiver and kick returner who is considering entering the NFL. He was cautious about getting involved ahead of the draft.

Jankovich said he'd be surprised if teams interested in trading for the right to draft Ismail don't already have a good idea of what it would take to sign him.

Mendes has a reputation as a willing trader of draft choices. On the eve of the 1990 draft, he sent the third and 29th picks to the Los Angeles Raiders for the Raiders' 10th, 1990, third-round pick in 1990 and a fourth-round choice in 1991.

He seemed content Thursday to wait and see how the competition among teams for Ismail might improve their offers.

"We're excited and too excited to prematurely determine the final chapter of the book. ... Let it roll out and see how it develops."
**Lacrosse faces Battling Bishops**

Observer Staff Report

Best in the midwest? Not yet, but the Notre Dame lacrosse team, 5-5, has its sights set on just that title. But the Battling Bishops of Ohio Wesleyan, who face the Irish in Moose Krause Stadium this Saturday, are one of several remaining rivals to the throne.

Yet, if recent Irish play is an indication, Notre Dame has what it takes to reach its goal. "Our defense has been playing out of our minds these last three games," said captain Mike Sennett, "especially against Denison and Ohio Wesleyan. We played two games worth of defense against Cornell and we basically shut down Denison."

The Irish, however, cannot afford to stop and rest at this point in the season if they wish to make it into the NCAA Tournament and establish national-wide respect.

"We've been a good one," observed Sennett, "but I think that we could be more nationally recognized in Division I if we won some big home games and we win the rest of our games, we will be the best team in the midwest."

Kevin Corrigan

in the midwest. We weren't last year, because we lost to Ohio Wesleyan. If we get those five wins under our belts coming into the NCAA Tournament, we will take somebody down, no matter who we play."

The Irish, however, are priming themselves for the Ohio Wesleyan matchup in the wake of last season's 16-6 shellacking in the first round.

"Our offense is clicking now," explained Sennett. "We've really started to put some points on the board. The difference in our play right now is our offense, now our defense has always been there."

Yet, the Battling Bishops promise to live up to their name in putting Notre Dame to the test of battle. Under new coach Lelan Rogers, Ohio Wesleyan has compiled a 7-3 record this season.

"We're gonna have to have lots of guts, because Ohio Wesleyan thinks that they can press us to death," noted Sennett. "We have got to be smart and move the ball around quickly. We've been working on keeping our heads in pressure situations."

"We can play with them. They've gonna run all day and they'll go in streaks if we slow them down. They'll just keep pushing the ball and try to get runs. They're a talented team, but we'll run with them and play our own game plan, even if we are running," Sennett and the Irish, however, remain staunchly optimistic about their chances to sweep the midwest going into Saturday's meeting.

**Houston court acquits receiver Ricky Sanders**

HOUSTON (AP) — Washington Redskins wide receiver Ricky Sanders was acquitted Thursday of failing to aid a person he was accused of hitting with his car as he angrily drove away from a club late last May.

A seven-man, five-woman jury deliberated for just over one hour before reaching the verdict on the charge of failing to aid a victim, said Assistant District Attorney Marc Brown.

Sanders was not available for comment, but Brown said the former receiver had been through a tense situation when he says he chased a man that hit him. Sanders denied that he was the aggressor. "I got money out of a celebrity," Brown said.

Sanders is on trial in the death of a man hit by his car in December 1989.

A civil lawsuit against McNiff, the former head of the FBI's Tampa office, took the letter to the FBI in February 1990. It was supposed to be postmarked on February 20, but it was postmarked on February 21.

Never before in the three years Spira tried to get money from Steubrenner had he been denied a deadline for payment, McNiff said.

Spira, the former head of the FBI's Tampa office, took the letter to the FBI in February 1990. Thereafter, the FBI recorded conversations between McNiff and Spira.

Purdue

continued from page 24

Denise Paulin.

This is the final tourny of the spring for the Irish. So, Hanlon hopes that they play well. "I'm very encouraged about our accomplishments," said Hanlon. "We've accomplished our goal of shooting less than 320, and I hope we can shoot that this weekend."
Tigers spoil opening of new Comiskey; Clemens rolls

CHICAGO (AP) - As openings go, Thursday couldn't have been much worse for the Chicago White Sox.

Bob Deer hit two home runs and Cecil Fielder and Tony Phillips added one homer each as the White Sox opened their $135 million ballpark Thursday by losing to the Detroit Tigers 16-0.

"Everybody will remember the first two touchdown scores on opening day at the new park," White Sox manager Jeff Torborg said. "It was one of those days. Thank God it was only one loss. We couldn't stop it."

Jack McDowell, who won the final game at the old Comisky last Sept. 30, was shelled for six runs in the third inning. Detroit added 10 runs in the fourth off Brian Drahman and Bob Patterson.

"All things considered, it wasn't a good day," Carlton Fisk said. "Every team has games like this. It's just bad that this was opening day."

The White Sox, who have allowed 26 runs in two losses after opening the season with six straight wins, managed just seven hits off Frank Tanana (1-1), who pitched his first shutout since Aug. 16, 1989, against Baltimore.

Red Sox 1, Royals 0

BOSTON — Roger Clemens increased his shutout streak to six straight after opening the season with four consecutive losses and rookie Scott Lewis gave up one run in seven innings as the Indians have been shut out in nine games.

The Rangers have won three straight after opening the season with four consecutive losses. The loss was his first in six career decisions against Texas.

Angels 7, Athletics 1

ANAHEIM, Calif. — Gary Galati snapped a tie with his first home run for California and rookie Scott Lewis gave up one run in seven innings as the Angels ended Oakland's seven-game winning streak.

Lewis (1-0) allowed five hits, struck out four and walked two. The 25-year-old right-hander, who beat out Joe Grahe in spring training for Bert Blyleven's vacant spot in the rotation, gave up only Harold Baines' homer leading off the second inning.

Galati, who left Minnesota after nine seasons and signed with California last January as a new-look free agent, ended a homerless drought of 122 consecutive at-bats by the Angels in the fourth inning with a one-out home run against rookie Kirk Dressendorfer (1-1).

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Cubs 3, Pirates 2

PITTSBURGH — Rick Sutcliffe pitched six innings for his first victory since Oct. 1, 1989, in a matchup of former Cy Young Award winners and Doug Drabek lost his third in a row as Chicago defeated Pittsburgh.

Mark Grace and George Bell drove in runs in the Cubs' two-run sixth inning and Doug Dascenzo's grounder drove in the tie-breaking run an inning later as the Cubs stopped a seven-game losing streak in Pittsburgh.

Sutcliffe (1-0), who made only two spring-training appearances against major-league opponents, was 0-2 and pitched in only five games last season after undergoing surgery on his right shoulder. He gave up two runs and four hits, walked two and struck out two in six innings for his first victory since beating St. Louis in his final 1989 regular-season start.

Padres 10, Dodgers 5

SAN DIEGO — Jerold Clark hit a three-run homer and Tony Fernandez and Tony Gwynn hit consecutive two-run doubles — all with two outs in the fourth inning — to lead San Diego over Los Angeles.

Clark's homer ended a 0-for-16 slump. Fernandez extended his hitting streak to 10 games and the Padres roughed up Kevin Gross again to improve to 4-0 against the Dodgers this season. San Diego bunted out of a batting slump after scoring only four runs in losing two of three games to Cincinnati.

The Padres' biggest inning of the year rescued Eric Nolte (2-0), who fell behind 3-0 in the first. Nolte gave up four runs on 10 hits before leaving with two on and two out in the sixth. He struck out five and walked none in beating Gross and the Dodgers for the second straight time.

Darryl Strawberry was 1-for-3, and in six games (.194) with no home runs.
HOUSTON (AP) — Third-seeded Zina Garrison was upset by Gigi Fernandez and forfeited her doubles event Thursday after the Houston tennis star apparently suffered severe stomach cramps and became ill at the Virginia Slims of Houston tournament.

Fernandez, of Aspen, Colo., defeated the eighth-seeded Garrison 6-7 (5-7), 6-1, 7-5 in the second round of the $350,000 tournament. Garrison lost 5-3 in the third and final set, but lost the next four games as she became visibly ill, bending over between points to try to catch her breath.

"I was talking with her, but from what the doctors say, she is suffering from stomach cramps, back cramps and she is throwing up," said Garrison's coach Sherwood Stewart.

"I think she obviously is feeling the pressure of playing in her hometown and the emotion and the weakness she has been feeling has caught up with her," Stewart said.

Garrison was admitted to West Houston Hospital late Thursday for dehydration after she left the court and began vomiting in the lockerroom.

"She got dehydrated tonight so we've admitted her and I'm feeling really bad for her. I'm shaking by Garrison's illness.

"When you play someone that's obviously tired or ill, it makes you tentative," Fernandez said. "I got tentative at 3-all to 5-3 and I was either overcompensating or not doing enough.

"It's probably the first and the last time in my career that we've played and she's tired and I'm not. She's one of the fittest players on the tour and she can outplay anybody," Fernandez said.

Garrison had never lost to Fernandez in seven previous matches.

"It's my first time beating a top 10 player and it's a good solid win for me," Fernandez said.

Earlier Thursday, sixth-seeded Sandra Cecchini of Italy defeated Cammy MacGregor of La Quinta, Calif., 6-1, 6-3 to move into the quarterfinals after defending champion Katerina Maleeva of Bulgaria. Cecchini, ranked No. 23 in the world, took advantage of MacGregor's erratic play in the first set. Closed out the first set by serving a love sixth game and breaking MacGregor in the seventh game. MacGregor double-faulted at set point.

"She was missing a lot in the first set," Cecchini said. "It's hard after you win the first set so easy. You know she's going to play better in the second set.

MacGregor held her serve in the fourth game of the second set and broke Cecchini in the fifth game to take a 3-2 lead. Cecchini broke back in the sixth game when MacGregor double faulted and hit an overhead error on the final two points.

Cechini closed out the match by serving at love and ending it with an ace at the first match point.

Cechini is playing in her third tournament this year since taking time off to train.

"I'm feeling really good but it's going to take maybe two more weeks," she said. "I just need to play tournaments now."

Ann Grossman of Grove City, Ohio, defeated Great Britain's Samantha Smith 6-4, 6-1 in another second-round match and will face second-seeded Mary Joe Fernandez of Houston in Friday's quarterfinals.

Finals are scheduled Sunday with the champion earning $70,000.

Plastic Japanese baseball cards debut

TOKYO (AP) — Japanese baseball fans have something new to trade.

First there was salary arbi­tration. Then demands for free agency. And now, more than 100 years after the Japanese first played the game, stadium vendors are preparing to sell Japan's first official baseball cards.

Featured on the cards are the color photos of 120 players, in­cluding such household words as the Yomiuri Giant's, three-time triple crown winner Hironobu Chiba and last year's rookie of the year, pitcher Hideki Nomo.

"We did a survey and found that Japanese children would prefer plastic to paper, maybe because they are so accustomed to high-tech," said a spokesman for Nomura Trading, which is marketing the cards.

"It also makes the cards look more adult, kind of like the credit cards kids' parents carry around," she said.

Bringing baseball cards to Japan is the idea of Don Nomura, a former second­stringer for Japan's Yakult Swallows. Nomura now divides his time between business in­terests here and the Class A team he owns in Salinas, Calif.
Friday, April 19, 1991

The Observer page 23

CAMPUS

Friday
7 and 9:45 p.m. Film, "Henry and June." Annenbergs Auditorium, Snite Museum. Sponsored by Notre Dame Communication and Theatre.

7:30 and 11 p.m. Film, "Dances with Wolves." Cushing Auditorium. Sponsored by Student Union Board.

8 p.m. Saint Mary's Theatre, "Independence," directed by Roberta Rode. O'Laughlin Auditorium, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by Saint Mary's College.

Saturday
11 a.m.-1:30 p.m. AnTostal picnic. Stepian Field. North and South Dining Hall will be closed. Sponsored by University Food Services.

12 p.m. Fifth annual Fisher Regatta. Sponsored by Fisher Hall.

7 p.m. and 9:45 p.m. Film, "Henry and June." Annenbergs Auditorium, Snite Museum. Sponsored by ND Communication and Theatre.

7:30 p.m. and 11 p.m. Film, "Dances with Wolves," Cushing Auditorium. Sponsored by SUB.

Friday
2 p.m. Lecture, "The Kennedy Administration, The State and The Politics of Prosperity," Professor Amy Davis, Purdue University. 114 Pasquerilla Center. Sponsored by the Department of History.

MENÚ

Notre Dame
Baked Pollack
Quiche Lorraine
Pasto Bar
Grilled Pastrami and Swiss Cheese Sandwich

Saint Mary's
Cheesyc Mushroom Burger
Broccoli Cheddar Quiche
Baked Perch
Deli Bar

CALVIN AND HOBBIES

BILL WATTSERSON

DRAW YOUR OWN STRIP!

WHAT'S THE WAIST?

I REMEMBER I HAD A PRACTICE WASHING MACHINE.

IN FACT, LOOKING BACK I WAS ONLY ONE WEEK.

THE FAR SIDE

Gary Larson

SPELUNKER

Jay Hosler

MOVIES:
THURS 18-HEATHERS 8 AND 10:30 PM
FRI 19 & SAT 20-DANCES WITH WOLVES
7:30 AND 11 PM CUSHING AUDITORIUM $2
POPCORN $1

Mr. AnTostal says, "Everyone enjoy the show.......it's what YOU make of it!!!!"
By JENNIFER MARTEN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's tennis team will travel to Ball State this weekend hoping to move another step closer to an invitation to the NCAA tournament. The Irish will use the same line-up that was successful against Michigan earlier this week. Junior Dave Dilucia will start at number-one singles. He will face Dan Kronauge who is ranked sixth in the Midwest this year.

Notre Dame coach Bob Bayliss described Kronauge as a "very strong and aggressive kid who can really hit." At number-two singles, sophomore Chuck Coleman will meet Curt Josselyn, a big player with solid groundstrokes.

Ball State's Scott Campbell will challenge Will Forsyth at third singles with his powerful serve. Sophomore Mark Schmidt will also have his hands full when he faces Brian DeVirgilio, a crafty, street-smart player.

Coaching trouble for sophomore Andy Zurcher will be Doug Campbell. Campbell, a transfer from Ohio University, won the Mid-Atlantic Conference singles championships while he was there.

Completing the singles match-ups, sophomore Ron Rosas will face Paul Kruse, a transfer from Navy. Kruse has an aggressive serve and volley style that could be hard to handle.

Doubles competition could prove key to the final score. Ball State has a great doubles tandem in Kronauge and Scott Campbell and could give Dilucia and Coleman a run for their money.

Last year, the teams fought it out down to number-three doubles with the Irish victorious in the end by a score of 5-4.

Coach Bayliss has high regard for the Cardinals. "Ball State has a great work ethic. They ask for no favors and they give none," said Bayliss.

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**Women's golf travels to Purdue tournament**

By ANTHONY KING
Assistant Sports Editor

The Notre Dame women's golf team hopes to move their winning ways this weekend, as they visit West Lafayette, Indiana to compete in the Purdue Spring Invitational.

The Irish will play 36 holes on Saturday and 18 holes on Sunday. They will face host Purdue, Bradley University, DePauw, Franklin College, Luther College, Tennessee Tech, the University of Indianapolis and the University of Missouri.

The Irish are coming off a victory at the Bradley Lady Braves Invitational, where they beat the Lady Braves. They also defeated Purdue last fall, but in a recent tournament, the Boilermakers placed ahead of Notre Dame.

Coach Tom Hanlon believes that they can win their fourth tournament title this weekend. But, he thinks that they must continue to play well.

"We're capable of defeating all of these teams," said coach Hanlon. "If we play the way we're capable of, we'll be in the hunt for the tournament. Purdue and Missouri will be our main competition."

The Irish will be led by sophomore Kathy Phares, who has led the Irish in scoring in eight of her 15 appearances. She will be accompanied by sophomore Cappy Phares, senior captain Roberta Bryer, senior Panzi Feck, Junior Allison Wojans, and froshman newcomer Denise Paulin. For Paulin, it will be her first tournament.

"Phares and Mack continue to lead our group," explained Hanlon. "But the rest of the team is contributing too. Pandora Fecko has been playing well lately and Bryer is playing solid golf. Allison scored the low round for the nine holes of the shortened Bradley Invitational, and I have given my lowest rounds for the season above.

see PURDUE/page 20

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**Softball squad trounces Ramblers**

Irish pound out 21 hits in sweeping twinbill from Loyola

By RENE FERRAN
Sports Writer

Ask and ye shall receive. Notre Dame softball coach Brian Boulac was hoping that his team's hitting would awaken from its season-long slumber. Yesterday afternoon, he got his wish.

"Offensively, we did very well," Boulac said. "We hit the ball a lot better and were more aggressive than we have been lately."

In the opener, Loyola (14-18) scored first in the second inning on an unearned run after Notre Dame (23-19) quickly countered in the top of the third. Rachel Crossen led off the inning with a single, and Ruth Kmak and Carrie Miller followed with back-to-back RBI doubles to give the Irish the 2-1 lead.

They extended the advantage to 5-1 in the fifth when Crossen's Ronny Alvarez and AlvarezRamblers committed two errors. Notre Dame then took on insurance runs in the sixth and seventh innings to wrap up the win for Missy Lim (10-10).

"We finally came around offensively," Miller said. "We've been hitting well lately, but I knew it was just a matter of time before we finally started scoring."

The Irish jumped all over Loyola in game two, scoring four runs in the top of the first. Alvarez led off with one of her three hits, and two outs later, Megan Fay singled. Casey McMurray tripled them both home, and after Laurie Semmeweiss made a sliding catch, Perry Stethaker hit another three-bagger.

Alvarez, singled, stole second, and came home on Lisa Miller's RBI-single to build the lead to 6-0 in the second inning.

Notre Dame put the game away in the third, exploding three runs in the third and four in the fourth to open up the 12-0 margin. The game was called after the fifth inning.

"Missy Lim had a very, very good performance," Boulac said. "Then, we turn around and get a two-hitter from Carrie Miller.'"

Miller, returning to the rotation after experiencing shoulder problems earlier in the season, celebrated her 19th birthday yesterday. She followed up her two-for-three performance in the opener by

see LOYOLA/page 22

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**Heavyweight title bout is 1991's Battle of the Ages**

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. (AP) — The moment is at hand for George Foreman to make boxing history or be exposed as a fat old fighter.

He is assured of at least $20 million. Foreman is guaranteed $12.5 million.

Former heavyweight champion George Foreman, at 257 pounds, shows his tree-trunklike arms to the press at yesterday's weigh-in. At left is New Jersey boxing commissioner Larry Hazzard.

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**Irish rally in 8th to down Wolverines**

Special to the Observer

The Irish (22-12) comeback took starter David Sinoff off the mound and Alan Walaania (7-4), who entered the game in the seventh inning. Todd Martin (2-2) took the loss for the Wolverines (21-16).

First baseman Joe Binkiewicz continued his hot hitting yesterday, going perfect four-for-four, including three home runs — the season's first — in three home runs in a game. His third home run, off reliever Chris Newton's second pitch of the game, capped Notre Dame's seven-run eighth.

In his last ten games, Binkiewicz is 16-31 (.516), with a .399 batting average.

see MICHIGAN/page 17

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**Irish rally in 8th to down Wolverines**

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame baseball team rallied for seven runs in the top of the eighth inning to overcome a 5-4 deficit and earn a 11-6 victory over Michigan yesterday at Ann Arbor.

Butler preview/page 17

The Irish (22-12) comeback took starter David Sinoff off the mound and Alan Walaania (7-4), who entered the game in the seventh inning. Todd Martin (2-2) took the loss for the Wolverines (21-16).

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see MICHIGAN/page 17