The Gulf Crisis Action Group unites students across campus Monday in an effort to recognize and mourn the other international organizations, such as the League of Nations, have concerned themselves with the cause of human rights.

The Second World War, however, was a catalyst which created more concern for human rights and world peace, said Kaufman. Kaufman said that he believes that the holocaust and the destruction of World War II led to a greater global consciousness of human rights abuses. The Nuremberg Trials also "asserted the right to prosecute those who commit crimes against humanity," he said.

During the postwar era, "the pursuit of human rights was dormant because it became a politicized issue during the Cold War," said Kaufman. He added that the role of Amnesty International in de-politicizing the concern for human rights was essential to the survival of the human rights movement.

Kaufman's personal goals concerning the human rights movement are to "work as a link between academia and the practitioners of the human rights movement," he said. Kaufman is also on the board of directors of Amnesty International and is currently a visiting lecturer at the University of Maryland, College Park. This lecture was sponsored by the Institute for International Studies.

Kaufman stated that the money spent in 38 hours of work was often lost or squandered that can no longer be used to address other problems.

The money spent in 38 hours of work is equivalent to the funds needed for an entire year of different people.

Senior is hospitalized after weekend injury

Kevin O'Donoghue, a Notre Dame senior, remains in critical but stable condition in the Intensive Care Unit at St. Joseph's Medical Center after undergoing surgery for a skull fracture suffered early Saturday evening.

O'Donoghue was severely injured between 2 and 2:30 a.m. Saturday behind Nickol's Restaurant, 1705 South Bend Avenue, according to Chief Hurley, assistant director of Security. "We're not sure what transpired," said Dave Dossman, a detective with the South Bend Police Department. Dossman said that O'Donoghue was found conscious but incoherent at 2:30 a.m. Saturday by an employee of Mike's Maple Lane Amoco service station, located at 1706 South Bend Avenue.

It was at first believed that O'Donoghue had sustained the injuries in a fall, but the report of his injuries later confirmed that he had been assaulted. Officials are not yet certain whether the assault was by an individual, a group of individuals, or an automobile.

O'Donoghue was taken to St. Joseph Medical Center where he underwent a surgery called "intracranial intervention early Saturday morning. According to his father, who traveled from his hometown of Plano, Texas to South Bend, O'Donoghue remains in intensive care and the family remains "optimistic" about his condition.

Dossman said that the South Bend police have no suspects in the incident, but that an investigation is in progress.
INSIDE COLUMN

**Insights for maintaining balanced life**

An insightful, young Polish philosopher once said, "I meant to learn how the world works; you learn how you work.

When I first heard this statement, I foolishly disregarded it, not because it didn't make sense, but because I didn't believe it, but because I just didn't have time to listen.

I was too busy running myself ragged trying to finish everything that I had forgotten myself into—school work, extracurricular activities, and staying in touch with friends.

Since I have always been a firm believer in living a balanced life, I saw nothing wrong with balancing work and living outside of work. I just never knew how to do it well.

The Observer, April 30, 1991
U.R.I fraternity suspended after pledge initiation party mishap

SOUTH KINGSTOWN, R.I. (AP) — The Tau Kappa Epsilon fraternity chapter at the University of Rhode Island was suspended indefinitely Monday for allegedly letting an underage student drink at an initiation party until he became unconscious.

We have suspended all of their chapter activities pending a review of underage consumption of alcohol by a minor in the chapter house and drinking in excess," said Thomas Dougan, vice president of student life.

Police later found two members of the Indianapolis-based fraternity carrying the unconscious student on campus, the university said in a statement.

The student was taken by ambulance to South County Hospital where he was treated and released.

Dougan would not identify the 20-year-old, but said the student was a sophomore from New York state. Dougan said he did not know the town.

The chapter already was on probation through December for a similar incident this past fall, Dougan said.

In October, a woman student said she was raped during a drunken party at the TKE house. A URI freshman was arrested, but charges were dropped after the woman said she could not remember details.

A state grand jury has been investigating the incident.

Because of the previous probation, the TKE chapter faced possible banishment from campus, he said. The seven-member Judicial Board would meet this week, probably Wednesday or Thursday, to decide what action to take, he said.

In the meantime, "they can't do anything but live there," Dougan said.

Raymond Damaso, fraternity vice president, said the chapter had not been told it was being disciplined.

"As of now, you know more than we do," he said.

Damaso would not comment further on the allegations, other than to say some of the accounts were not accurate. But he did not detail what was inaccurate.

"We're waiting to see what Tom Dougan and the university is going to do," he said.

Gary Epperson, vice president of the URI international office in Indianapolis, said the international fraternity was investigating the allegations along with the university.

"All the facts just aren't in. We just really don't know" what the truth is, Epperson said.

"If the allegations that are made are true, then I think the international fraternity in concert with the university probably will take extreme action," Epperson said. TKE is "extremely concerned" about the allegations in light of the October incident, he said.

The chapter has 110 members. It held an initiation ceremony for new members Thursday night.

"After the initiation ceremony Thursday at the chapter house, several of the new members consumed alcoholic beverages," Dougan said. There was beer and there might have been liquor, he said.

At about 7:15 a.m. Friday, police found the TKE members carrying the unconscious student outside the Ellery dormitory, where he lived. The student was wearing sneakers and had TKE written on his face and chest, Dougan said.

Jacques Maritan Center
and the
Student Union Board
Present:
A Lecture
by Dinesh D'Souza

"The Politics of Race and Sex on Campus"

Tuesday, April 30
7:30pm. Washington Hall
Quake
continued from page 1
Jorgenson in Menlo Park, Calif., said the aftershock registered 6.2 on the Richter Scale.
Soviet Interior Ministry troops already in the region to quell ethnic unrest were ordered to
the disaster area to aid in rescue efforts.

The initial quake struck at 12:13 p.m. (5:13 a.m. EDT) in north-central Georgia among the sparsely populated villages and towns in the Caucasus Mountains. It measured 7.1 on the Richter scale, according to the Soviet Union's Central Seismological Station.

Reaction
continued from page 1
The context of respect, Warner said, is very important in this matter. "The key is to make sure that every student has the same opportunities to develop their faith," added Warner.

Smith called the task force "a catalyst to future action, both in the short run and in the long run." He said that it would be premature to define the task force and its specific works.

Blanco said that, while some "small amounts of progress have been made," enough progress has not been made. He hopes that the task force will help solve that problem.

Student Body Vice President David Florensa said that the fact that the co-chairmen of the task force come from the Office of the President "shows the University's priority to cultural diversity.

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Student Body President Joseph Blanco called the letter a symbolic, but absurdly inadequate gesture," said Malloy's photographs were

The epicenter was near Tbilisi, a town of 11,000 people about 60 miles northwest of the Georgian capital of Tbilisi.

The independent Interfax news agency said a kindergarten, a high school, a hospital and a printing house were among buildings destroyed there, in addition to 30 homes.

The mourning lay flowers at St. George's Cathedral.

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Space shuttle crew conducts experiment

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) — The astronauts aboard Discovery observed eerie waves of light above the horizon in a "Star Wars" experiment Monday, and ground controllers struggled to fix data recorders needed for other tests.

Six experiments were cancelled as a result of the recorder trouble, and the Defense Department expected to lose more data if the problem is not resolved by the end of the eight-day flight.

NASA flight directors and配套航天器 mission specialists insisted the mission would not be harmed by the loss of what they termed "secondary experiments." Nonetheless, there were disappointment and one space policy analyst said it points out the likelihood of trouble on the seven previous military shuttle flights, all secret.

The seven astronauts tried four times Sunday night to activate the two recorders before turning their attention to instruments affected by the failure. Engineers on the ground continued to work on the problem.

A fifth repair attempt was made Monday afternoon following follow-ups of atmospheric observations. Astronaut Charles Lacy Veatch said when he moved a switch, the light for one of the recorders flickered on for a fraction of a second then went back out.

Three of five scientific instruments that constitute one of Discovery's primary payloads — valued altogether at $160 million — are hampered by the recorder problem. The instrument considers most important by the military has its own recorders, which successfully collected data Monday on atmospheric light, or aurora.

At one point, the astronauts beamed down black-and-white television images of light rippling off the atmosphere as they flew over the Pacific near Australia.

First lady: Child abuse is 'most disturbing ill'

WASHINGTON (AP) — Barbara Bush said Monday that child abuse is the nation's most disturbing social problem.

"It shouldn't hurt to be a child," the first lady said Monday at a White House reception marking April as Child Abuse Prevention Month.

Health and Human Services Secretary Louis Sullivan is launching an effort to draw more attention to the problem.

His department says 1,200 to 2,500 American children die each year from abuse.

Advocates for children said they welcome the attention, but more federal aid is needed as well.

Anne Cohn, of the Chicago-based National Committee for the Prevention of Child Abuse, said, "There's a tremendous need for more money."

Dr. Richard Krugman, professor of pediatrics and acting dean at the University of Colorado Medical School who chairs a federal advisory panel on the problem, said, "Hundreds of thousands of children are still being beaten and sodomized and raped.... It is an emergency."

Krugman said he told Sullivan:

"This initiative is a little like maple syrup. It's sweet but slow. We need to turn up the heat."

Mrs. Bush, addressing more than 100 children's advocates in the East Room, called child abuse "a horror that's been around for centuries, even in this, the best of all possible countries."

She said it was "so much more disturbing than any of our other social problems ... because its root causes run so deep."

Sullivan said that "the federal government alone cannot solve this problem." He is planning to hold meetings across the country to encourage leaders from business, social services, churches and other government agencies to step up their involvement in fighting abuse.

The government spends about $40 million a year on preventing abuse and treating its victims.

Colorado governor vetoes anti-vegetable bashing bill

DENVER (AP) — A bill that would have mixed negatives about vegetables was vetoed Monday by Gov. Roy Romer.

The so-called "veggie bill" was intended to prevent unsubstantiated rumors that food producers were usingounds to prevent the sale of produce that was treated with sulfur dioxide or other chemicals.

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Korean students protest student's death

SEUL, South Korea (AP) — A radical student set herself ablaze Monday and tens of thousands of others fought riot police and screamed "Murtherer!" in nationwide rallies protesting the fatal beating of a student by police.

Riot police fired repeated volleys into a crowd at a Seoul university Monday night to block about 30,000 students from marching downtown to protest Friday's beating death of 20-year-old Kang Kyung-dae. The protesters — among an estimated 60,000 in scores of rallies nationwide — demanded that President Roh Tae-woo and his cabinet be overthrown.

Kang's death captured national attention and left the government scrambling to contain political damage.

Police said at least 120 students were arrested Monday in the protests. At least five students were reported injured, including the woman who set herself afire in the southern city of Kwangju.

Protesters demanded Roh fire the Cabinet, jail the outside minister, make a full investigation of the student's death and go personally to the people.

"Who killed the boy?" dissident Hang Sang-yul told protesters at Yonsei University. "How can police be responsible for killing people?"

A defense lawyer said "My son Kang-kyung-dae is now the son of 40 million people."

About 30,000 demonstrators with a large portrait of Kang later tried to march out of Yonsei University after an evading rally, but riot police fired a barrage of tear gas to stop them.

Hundreds of tear gas tracers filled the air of western Seoul, looking like fireworks in the night sky. In a barrage lasting two hours, the tear gas was sometimes thick one could see more than four or five feet.

"Overthrew the murderous regime of Roh Tae-woo!" the protesters shouted. "Murdered him in court!" they yelled, jabbing their fists in the air.

Windies carried the gas throughout nearby residential and shopping areas, sending citizens scurrying for cover and hiding their eyes and faces.

Traffic came to a halt in the western sector of the city of 10 million people.

In the southern city of Kwangju, a student shouting "Overthrew Roh Tae-woo!" poured paint thinner over herself and set herself on fire during a rally by 1,000 students at Chosun University, news reports said. She was rushed to a hospital, and doctors said she was in serious condition.

California could be the wild card in 1992 presidential elections

WASHINGTON (AP) — Voters in Iowa and New Hampshire will wield familiar early influence in presidential nominations, as in the past, but California is an uncertain wild card that could dramatically reshape the process.

The pre-convention calendar means little to the Republicans. Presidential elections appear under way for the GOP nomination.

California could provide about 10 percent of the delegate seats at the 1992 Democratic National Convention, but the Democrats are considering moving their presidential primary to March 3 — from near the end of the selection process to the beginning of the primary season.

Several other states already have moved their primaries to March 3, taking advantage of a party rule change pushed by California and New Hampshire.

"The Democratic National Committee would love to see California move its primary up ... so we could get a nominee early, get out the grass roots on the Republicans," said Alice Travis, a longtime party official from California who is leading the DNC's 1992 delegate selection effort.

The party's deadline for presidential primary and caucus plans is this Wednesday — but California and 19 other states have to get their nominations in.

Regardless of California's decision, expected in mid-June, Democratic party analysts believe Iowa and New Hampshire will retain considerable prominence. The campaign is getting a late start, partly because of Walsh-Shapiro's attempt to appeal to the Persian Gulf crisis, and partly because of Bush's imposing popularity.

The Democrats' first formal candidate, former Sen. Paul Tsongas, enters the race Tuesday with an announcement in his home state of Massachusetts before heading — where else? — to New Hampshire.

Iowa retains its traditional role of opening the selection process, with caucuses on Feb. 17. New Hampshire follows a week later with the first primary election.

Colorado, Minnesota, Washington, and Maryland are likely to hold March 3 primaries, a week after New Hampshire. If California joined this group, these primaries and a dozen or more Southern-dominated Super Tuesday contests on March 10 would mean roughly two-thirds of the delegates to the convention would be chosen in the first month of primaries and caucuses.

A year ago, California appeared a sure bet to move its primary to March 13, but lagged behind the move, in part because of the state Legislature, would raise tuition to $200,000 for students.

Traffic was stopped in downtown Los Angeles as traffic veered to shopping areas, sending citizens scurrying for cover.

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Traffic was stopped in downtown Los Angeles as traffic veered to shopping areas, sending citizens scurrying for cover. Classes resume at CUNY

NEW YORK (AP) — Classes resumed at all but one of the City University of New York campuses Monday after a weekend strike by students called to protest a proposed tuition increase.

Students continued to occupy buildings on a campus in Harlem, but administrators planned to obtain a temporary restraining order to oust the 25 to 50 protesters.

The building sit-in began April 8 to protest Gov. Mario Cuomo's proposed $500 tuition hike for the fall semester, cuts in student financial aid and staff reductions.

The proposed hike, which must first be approved by the City University's 5-member board, would raise tuition to $1,950 a year.

At the height of the protests, classes at a dozen of the 21 CUNY campuses were disrupted by protesters and takeovers. Twelve students were arrested at Lehman College in the Bronx over the weekend when police reclaimed the buildings.

The CUNY system has 200,000 students.

Defense attorney Reemberto Diaz has concluded why prosecutors are pursuing the case Rodriguez, an immigrant from Nicaragua.

Florida law requires motorists to use seat belts or a secure safety seat for children under age 6.

With impetus from the case, state legislators approved a bill that would raise the penalty for failing to use a child-restraint seat for children 5 and under from $37 to $150 starting in October. The measure has not yet gone before the governor.
Allied forces tell Kurdish guerrillas to stop extortion

ZAKHO, Iraq (AP) — Allied forces have demanded that Iraqi Kurdish guerrillas stop extorting money from Kurdish refugees and let them return home, senior U.S. officers said Monday.

The first Kurdish family arrived Monday in the U.S.-built camp outside Zakho, joining 576 Kurdish men already there. U.S. commanders said they expect refugees to start arriving in large numbers this week.

Since allied forces entered northern Iraq, some of the Kurdish guerrillas, known as pesh merga, have blocked the refugees’ return out of fear for their safety. Others have used the opportunity to charge tolls, stopping the refugees at checkpoints and demanding payment for passing through.

Col. Jim Jones, the highest-ranking U.S. Marine Corps officer in northern Iraq, said U.S. patrols have been sent to some of the more notorious checkpoints “to tell them to knock that stuff off.”

“It’s immoral and it’s got to stop,” said Jones. “They’re straight-out bandits.”

Meanwhile, Defense Secretary Dick Cheney said in Washington Monday the U.S.-led effort to aid Kurdish refugees has “turned the corner in terms of the food situation” after “saving the lives of perhaps thousands of people.”

Cheney applauded the U.N. takeover of the camps in northern Iraq now occupied by U.S. troops — “Just as soon as possible, as we are confident that we can withdraw our forces from there, it is our urgent desire to do so.”

In southern Iraq, meanwhile, the U.S. Army airlifted more refugees to Saudi Arabia, an operation that is a prelude to the U.S. troops’ own departure. The airlift is expected to take about a week.

In wide-ranging interviews on Tuesday, American commanders said they hope to clear the Turkish border of primitive refugee camps by June 1. By then, water will be in short supply in the hills.

About 800,000 Kurds arrived at the Turkish border this month, fleeing Saddam Hussein’s postwar crackdown on their rebellion. Allied military officials are building camps for them in northern Iraq.

Military officials said some Kurdish guerrillas had been reusing Soviet-era camps to keep Kurdish refugees from returning home.

Later, the most senior Kurdish leader, who identified himself as Gen. Ali, was taken to one checkpoint by a U.S. helicopter.

Campus Ministry and You

Endings are always difficult, whether they lead to the known or to the unknown. Saying good-bye, whether just for a summer or forever or for something in between, takes an amount of energy that we would rather spend living out our friendships and romances.

If we didn’t go through changes we wouldn’t stay alive, yet we resist change because of the emotional havoc it brings to our lives. Like Peter at the glorious great year, great life. Nice knowing you. Take care.

For Seniors, the endings dramatically began a year ago: last room picks. The lastnesses continued into the new year: last home game; last SYR; last review and regatta; on and on. For the rest, only temporary lasts. Thus, less pain or nostalgia.

But for all of us, as we face our endings we can do so with the faith and confidence they lead to beginnings, as well. Each ending can be seen to bear an exit sign, but it can also be seen to bear a sign that proclaims: Entrance. “C’mon in to a new place, where even more changes will take place that will lead you to still newer places where still more changes will take place…” The stronger our faith that life has meaning that goes well beyond the literal, the stronger we are as we face endings, even the ultimate ending of life as we know it.

As we say goodbye at this year’s end, we do so in confidence that the spirit of all we have shared - in a year or in four - will be always with us. And when, in times to come, we find ourselves feeling the grief of some new departing, we will remember these days and what they led to, and know that endings need not be sad. Bittersweet, always. But not sad.

Good-bye.
Give Dad a Father's Day gift he'll really appreciate!

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Student thought on Ismail was unfounded

Dear Editor:
The article, "Baghig 'Rocket' Ismail didn't back up accusation," was the most ridiculous and unfounded article I have read in a long time. Am I wrong or did the writer, Ken Tysiac, confuse his name with Tim Worley? I believe the sentence "if that was the case, the majority of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus served as a crucial part of the fasting process, making us better able to understand why we are fasting and what good we can actually do." (Page 9, Column 5, Saturday, February 26, 1991)

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Dinesh D’Souza is speaking at Notre Dame this Tuesday. He is one of the most outspoken and eloquent critics of the so-called "political correctness" trend currently so popular with American colleges and universities. He is strongly opposed to what he calls "the politics of race and sex," and so on are for promoting a fundamentally oppressive and ethnocentric society. Those who defend traditional education, self-segregation of minorities, and the growth of programs like Black Studies and Women’s Studies. He feels that these courses and other developments have been counterproductive in at least two ways; they damage the academic quality of the schools that practice them, and they promote campus racism.

When colleges and universities practice the politics of race and sex, they damage their academic quality in two primary ways. First, they divert resources from courses and programs into nontraditional areas, such as Black Studies and Women’s Studies. These areas are often called "oppression studies," and in the case of Black Studies, they are generally destructive rather than constructive. Oppression studies courses often focus on destabilizing the student’s faith in their imperialistic and cultural values, and do not build up anywhere in place that faith. These courses are aimed more at raising awareness of supposed social injustices or actual knowledge or teaching students to think.

Second, traditional courses in Shakespeare, Western history, and geography, and so on are for promoting a fundamentally oppressive and ethnocentric society. Those who defend traditional education or attack oppression studies and called "white racism" and/or "Western ethnocentrism" (another label is "the Western way of doing things") are labelled "racists" and/or "Western ethnocentrists" (another label is "the Western way of doing things") by their critics. The result of these developments is obvious: Schools that practice the politics of race and sex will produce graduates who cannot think, are culturally illiterate, and are convinced that Western civilization is based on racism and sexism. Even more disturbing than the academic damage which the politics of race and sex do to campus racism which they produce. According to D’Souza, the root causes of racial hate add tension at colleges and universities are, ironical­ly treated as inferiors? Unfortunately, these efforts are counterproductive. Rather than create a multicultural and racially harmonious campus, self-segregation of minorities creates what D’Souza calls "racial plateaus," which are mutually hostile and difficult. The result of these trends is tragic, but predictable. As D’Souza puts it, "It is this balkanized environment that gives rise to racial jokes and racial incidents. These episodes are not spontaneous eruptions of old-style racism; they represent the uncorking of a tightly sealed bottle. When these issues are important, the D’Souza’s message should be examined critically.

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Likewise, the politics of race and sex do is the collapse of liberal education: The Politics of Race and Sex. D’Souza describes academic freedom. The second cause of campus racism that D’Souza mentions is the politics of race and sex. White and Asian students often are for promoting a fundamentally oppressive and ethnocentric society. Those who defend traditional education or attack oppression studies and called "white racism" and/or "Western ethnocentrism" (another label is "the Western way of doing things") by their critics. The result of these developments is obvious: Schools that practice the politics of race and sex will produce graduates who cannot think, are culturally illiterate, and are convinced that Western civilization is based on racism and sexism. Even more disturbing than the academic damage which the politics of race and sex do to campus racism which they produce. According to D’Souza, the root causes of racial hate add tension at colleges and universities are, ironically treated as inferiors? Unfortunately, these efforts are counterproductive. Rather than create a multicultural and racially harmonious campus, self-segregation of minorities creates what D’Souza calls "racial plateaus," which are mutually hostile and difficult. The result of these trends is tragic, but predictable. As D’Souza puts it, "It is this balkanized environment that gives rise to racial jokes and racial incidents. These episodes are not spontaneous eruptions of old-style racism; they represent the uncorking of a tightly sealed bottle. When these issues are important, the D’Souza’s message should be examined critically.

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**Viewpoint**

Pro-life activists violate civil law, but obey God

**Bill Keen**  
*Guest Columnist*

Imagine you were walking down the street past a house and happened to see through a large picture window a man with a knife in hand ready to slit the throat of a young child. What would you do? Stand back and let him or her die, or take action to prevent the killing of the child? Your decision is further impeded because of a "No Trespassing" sign placed in the front lawn. Will you break the civil law against trespassing in order to rescue the child, or continue to walk past the house pretending nothing ever happened?

The analogy made here is very similar to what occurs inside abortion mills every day across the United States. Recent pro-life activism by an organization called "North East Indiana Rescue," which included the Detroit-based Notre Dame students, has created controversy, stirred conscience, and sparked debate on the issue and place of direct action in the pro-life movement.

On April 5, 1991 over 100 pro-lifers staged a "rescue" where they actually physically blocked the entrance to the Proctor's Parkside abortion clinic on the only abortion mill in South Bend, located just five minutes from the Notre Dame campus. The aim of Northeast Indiana Rescue was to prevent not only the killing babies scheduled to die that day but also the exploitation of women from abortion.

For the past eighteen years, since the Supreme Court decisions of Roe vs. Wade and Doe vs. Bolton were handed down, conventional, political, and educational efforts have virtually failed to end the killing of unborn children. Reports and studies have proven to be an effective means in directly stopping abortions and saving human lives. Pro-life rescue, realizing the sanctity of a preborn child's life, believe they are obliged, in conscience to intervene at the killing chambers and "violate" trespassing laws in order to prevent the murder of the innocent.

Abortion-rights activists reprimand our "law-breaking" efforts and "criminal" activity. However, is it not the illegal efforts of the Underground Railroad which delivered hundreds of slaves to freedom in the North? Was it not the illegal efforts of courageous individuals who at the risk of their own lives saved countless numbers of men, women and children from the hands of Hitler? Was it not the illegal act of Mrs. Rosa Parks of taking a seat in the "white" section of a bus and refusing to leave it that awakened the American people to the injustices of segregation laws? We applaud the sacrifices of these people and we consider them to be heroes. But will we apply to our own lives the principles that guided Martin Luther King as he faced the holocaust of American children?

What of the voices, what of the cries of the already slaughtered millions of legally aborted children? What of the silent pleas and futile last struggles of the preborn who were ripped away from the deadly, slicing curette of an abortionist at this very moment? What of the desperate walls of the grieving mothers and (inhilted) of the lost innocents?

St. Ambrose once wrote, "Not only for ever idle word but for every idle silence must man render an account." What are we going to say to God at judgment concerning our apathy in acting to protect His noblest ones, the babies in the womb, the least of our brothers?

Though rescuers may be breaking man's civil law, they are obeying a law which is much higher; God's Divine law.

Dr. Hice complained that "Thou Shalt not Kill" long before Roe vs. Wade. In Proverbs (24:11), we are told to "Rescue those unjustly sentenced to death. Do not stand back and let them die." Furthermore, the deuteronomic and the Apostles appeared before the Sanhedrin after being found guilty of breaking the law of preaching the Gospel of Christ, and were told to continue. "Obedience to God comes before obedience to men" (Acts 5:29).

The time is now.  
Who will we obey?

Bill Keen is a sophomore English major.

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**LETTERS TO THE EDITOR**

**Reader has bone to pick about Prof. Rice's style**

**Dear Editor:**

Recently, professor Charles E. Rice, long a fixture at Notre Dame, described Notre Dame's drift from its (his/her) original mission of undergraduate education toward a more sophisticated research oriented graduate style academic program. While I have no quarrel with the need for a "double barrel" approach, my main point, namely, that all this specialized graduate /training costs middle class undergraduate families plenty, I have reason to believe that professor Rice over his blatant bias when discussing the controversy over the unisex "shehe" third person singular pronoun.

Though Dr. Rice does not approve of the "shehe" formula for non-sexist grammar, he fails to appreciate the large number of unorthodox, mainstream objects in the world today who recognized their identity by Dr. Rice's "neuterphobis." do not such objects as canned goods, Chevrolets, steamboats, jacuzzis, can use research centers, recreational latex products and other non-gender items deal precisely better with the ambiguity of either Dr. Rice's traditional grammar or the more modern approach of the

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**Editor's note: the following is an open letter to Father Malloy.**

**Dear Editor:**

Thank you for sharing your concern with the continued increase in financial aid and other costs for students enrolled at the university. I'm sure it is not a pleasant task to convey this information to parents. Without financial aid, Notre Dame is expensive education! It distorts me when in a letter from my son he describes getting in line at 1 a.m. at O'Hag with his sleeping bag to enroll for fall courses in his major. Let me quote from his letter: "...at 9 a.m. Eric and I are finally near the front of the line and I find out that the one class I really wanted and had been waiting for, 'The Southern Literary Tradition," was closed already...so much for being a senior!"

As an English major, Nathan has had difficulty enrolling in the courses that interest him and he has been disappointed with class size. Hopefully, the additional faculty mentioned in your letter will be in the field of English literature. Junior Parental Weekend would have provided an excellent forum to open dialogue on critical issues facing students and parents—there was not much time to peruse them.

When I write my tuition check for 1991-92, including the nine percent increase, I'll do so with frustration thinking of Nathan in his sleeping bag lining up for the classes he didn't get, so much for being a Notre Dame parent.

E.J. Fitzgerald  
April 18, 1991

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**Tuition increases upsetting**

**Christmas in April**

organizers say 'thank you' to everyone who made it happen

Dear Editor:

We want to thank the thousands of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students, parents and faculty of the lives of 52 homeowners in the St. Camilus/Ford Street neighborhood by participating in Christmas in April.

Your hard work, enthusiasm and perseverance made those homes safer, warmer, drier and cleaner. The Christmas in April volunteers made a difference by giving our time and energy.

Thanks again for your efforts on April 13. We couldn't have completed over $500,000 worth of repairs without you. More importantly, it was just good fun working with all of you.

Mayor Joseph E. Kernan  
City of South Bend  
Larry D. Harding  
Patricia O'Hara  
St. Camilus/Ford Street  
April 25, 1991

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April 25, 1991
A Companion to Prayer
The Notre Dame Folk Choir releases its second recording

By JEAN HAZARD

Nearly two years after the release of the Notre Dame Folk Choir's first cassette recording, "Mass on the Feast of Saint Patrick," Ave Maria Press has announced the release of the choir's second cassette recording, "A Companion to Prayer."

The Notre Dame Folk Choir is an ensemble of 35 voices and instrumentalists, including undergraduate and graduate students, and faculty and professional staff members of the University. The choir's style of sacred music utilizes a blend of organ, guitar, flute, viola, string bass, and Irish harp music. The vocal material for the choir had been arranged for four-part harmonization, for soprano, alto, tenor, and bass singers.

"A Companion to Prayer" is a unique recording effort, bringing together the Monastic Schola of Gethsemani Abbey and the members of the Notre Dame Folk Choir. For the past three years, the Folk Choir has travelled to Gethsemani Abbey for weekend retreats. On these excursions, the Notre Dame group was privileged to join the monks in choir for their celebrations of the Liturgy of the Hours and the Eucharist. Each of the pieces regularly used at the Abbey were adapted for use by the Folk Choir. This collaboration over the past few years led to the recording of "A Companion to Prayer."

"A Companion to Prayer" features an anthology of hymns, spirituals, contemporary songs, chants, and psalm settings. Much of the music on the recording is a result of the combined efforts of Reverend Chrysogonus Waddell, OSO, director of music for Gethsemani Abbey, Steven C. Warner, director of the Notre Dame Folk Choir, and Ellen Doerrfeld, graduate assistant for the Notre Dame Ensemble. The tape also incorporates excerpts from the poetical and reflective works of Thomas Merton, a monk of the Abbey of Gethsemani.

Included in this 78 minute recording are many of the Folk Choir's favorite selections, including "How Can I Keep From Singing?" "I Am the Vine," "Now We Remain," and "Canticle of the Sun." A variety of the music of Gethsemani Abbey is also provided with this repertoire: "Lights., Serene of Holy Glory," "Jesus, Good Shepherd," "Come Gnome, You Hallowed," and the Abbey's celestial setting of the Salve Regina.

Folk Choir member Kate McLean is very excited about the finished product. "The recording turned out exactly as we had hoped. So much went into it, and it is wonderful to be able to share with and hear our selves." Kate also feels that "A Companion to Prayer" brings out the spiritual dimension of the choir.

The cassette tapes are now available for purchase through the Campus Ministry Office (Bened Hall and Library Offices) and through the distributor, Ave Maria Press. The cost is $10.95 plus tax.

A Finals Wish List
Some 'necessary' items for finals week

As the year winds to a close and the campus is under so much pressure it feels like the dome is going to pop off, late night study breaks become more twisted. People become sick of reading, doing, or even talking about anything serious.

As the hours until that 20-page paper is due dwindle and you find yourself on page three, people find themselves wishing for things like a 24-hour cold beer delivery service, room service, and automatic exemptions from finals if your name begins with a "J." Although these late night wishes are usually unrealistic, they provide an alternative study break if you've run out of candles or light at the library. Who knows, maybe someone will take pity on you and grant your wishes.

So, listed below are what some ND students wish for in those early morning hours.

•A 24-hour campus menseune to work out all the tension and stiffness caused by hours of sitting at a desk or staring at a computer screen.
•A cable and rope apparatus that connects each dorm with La Fortune so one can just slide over to LaFortune, print out a paper, and slide back in through the window landing in bed.
•An alarm clock with no snooze button that catapults you out of bed, into the shower, and dresses you in time for class.
•"Body-shaving clothes" so that you could pull on a piece of clothing and have it become sick of reading, understanding, or even talking about anything serious.
•That you could function perfectly on less or no sleep at all and not get circles under your eyes.
•Disposable clothes so you do not have to take time out to do laundry.
•Chocolate more healthy than Limas beans.
•Papers that are as easy to write as letters.
•That the statue of Mary on the Dome rotated so everyone would quit complaining.
•To receive a care package full of Dominos pizza, one for every night of the week.
•Perfect knowledge at birth. Just think of it, you would never have to go to school or study, you would already know everything.

With these "necessities" every student is bound to succeed on his or her finals. So consider this a list of items you need to ace all of your finals and do your best to acquire them. Maybe a 'Genie' will grant your wishes. Good luck!
WOULD YOU BE INTERESTED IN ONE OF THE FOLLOWING?

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- **FREE** *L-O-S-T* Glasses

**Please call 277-2597** for details.

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The Observer would like to wish all ND and SMC students good luck on their finals next week.
Baseball card manufacturer brings hobby into grade school classrooms

MEMPHIS, Tenn. (AP) — A youngster checking out a spiffy new Carlton Fisk during math class may be working on more than a baseball card display. He might be learning to divide 129 by 543.

And after that, he could find out where Lockport, Ill., is, not to mention Hollows Falls, Vt.

Baseball cards can be a teaching tool for a variety of subjects from math to geography to art.

"The surest way to teach people is to have them interested," said Peter Reicke, a consultant to Leaf Inc., the manufacturer of Donruss baseball cards of Memphis.

"Kids who are interested in baseball and card collecting, it's the surest way to teach them math," Reicke said. "I've seen teaching aids up to sixth grade. They also came in handy for other subjects."

"I would very often work with color, design and graphics from the art work on the cards," he said. "A former superintendent of schools in Milwaukee, Ohio, West Hartford, Conn., and Charlotte, N.C., Reicke is now scholar in residence at Belmont Abbey College in Belmont, N.C.

He became a consultant for Leaf last year after pointing out to the company how baseball cards can be used in the classroom.

The teaching guides come in two editions, one for third and fourth grades and one for fifth through eighth grades. There's an optional 14-minute video with clips of famous players and historic games.

As accompanying set of wall posters contrasts famous dates in baseball with major occurrences in American history.

What happened in 1927 Babe Ruth hit 60 home runs in 11 games and Charles Lindbergh took the "Spirit of St. Louis" on the first solo flight across the Atlantic.

Martin Pearce, vice president of marketing for Leaf, said his company has spent more than $150,000 developing the series and offering it to teachers through direct mail advertising.

The mailings have concentrated so far in areas with major baseball teams, reaching about 1,000 sets of cards have been sold and Leaf is mailing more than 10,000 sets in Chicago, New York, and Los Angeles.

The cards and teacher's guides sold for $3 each, which covers the cost of whether the video is included.

Cards in the teaching series are basically like other baseball cards, except that all of the player pictures are head and shoulder shots.

While the colored pictures are all male, girls enjoy the baseball cards just as much, Pearce said.

"When you use the cards, and they are very colorful, they interest all of the kids.

When Maris surpassed Ruth by one, leaving an asterisk noting the 162-game schedule, it surprised Kiner. "I always felt that if someone was going to beat Ruth, it would be by more than one home run because of the pressure involved," he said.

"Take as pressure. As a rookie in 1957, Oakland's Mark McGwire was on a pace to hit 60 home runs, a rookie record, but slumping the last two months of the season. He finished with 49 home runs, a rookie record.

"I think the strain of all the media attention really caught up with me in August," McGwire said. "I think about it, the time, the demands, the people who wanted to talk to me, a radio show, a TV interview, a newspaper interview, I don't know if people want your time for, it took a toll and caught up with me.

McGwire hit only three home runs after enduring a 14-game, 9-for-50 slump that started July 27. It was a pressure that Maris knew, too.

"Maris' hair literally fell out in the final days of the Ruth chase. He was really good pitchers to hit. On a day you'd sleep walk and hit 240 homers, including Mickey Mantle's 54, pitchers didn't have much room to maneuver.

"When I was getting hot, a lot of guys wouldn't pitch, they knew I would pitch around me," said Kiner, whose Pirates finished above 500 only once in his big home run years.

George Foster was the last National League player to reach 50 homers, hitting 52 for Cincinnati in 1977. That season, he was hit in the head by pitches more than a half-dozen times.

"I didn't know if it would hit me," Foster once said. "I didn't know if I'd want to go through that again.

Wille Mays and Johnny Mize also reached the 50-homer level in the NL. Jimmie Foxx and Hank Greenberg are the others in the AL.

Schmidt, whose career high was 48 homers in 1980, thinks the seat of the shale to come will come from someone in the AL.

"If ever could be done, it would have to happen in the American League, but it could never happen in the National League," Schmidt said. "With the designated hitter, the NL creates more offense. That means more at-bats and more emphasis on big hits.

Mitchell might disagree. He hit seven home runs in a row for San Francisco. Maris had one homer in April 1961.

Home-runs still most challenging for pros

(AP) — As records go, 61 home runs in a season is still solid gold.

Rickey Henderson is about to set a nice little record for career stolen bases. Nolan Ryan seems to set pitching records every other week. But when it comes to the big time, home run hitters are king.


Thirty years ago, Roger Maris surpassed Babe Ruth by hitting 61 homers for New York and the Yankees won a World Series. That was the glamorous side.

Baseball is an era of stronger sluggers such as Kevin Mitchell, Ceci Fierer and Jose Canseco and relievers baseball, the magic home run number of 60 remains a mystifying mark.

Canseco thinks he might be able to reach 50 homers and 50 steals in a season. It's much less optimistic, however, about 60 home runs.

"It's impossible," said Canseco, who hit 42 homers for Oakland in 1988. "Mark my words, it will never be done.

Everybody wants 60, the good reliever.

Last year, Fielder hit two home runs at Yankee Stadium in the final day of the season to finish with 54. The 50-homer milestone has been accomplished 18 times by 11 different players. Ruth did it four times in 154-game schedule, the first coming in 1920 when he hit 54 homers.

"Sixty home runs can't be done now," said Mike Schmidt, who won eight home run titles with the Philadelphia Phillies. "The pitching is too good. The travelling is tougher.

Maris broke Ruth's 1927 record of 60 on the final day of 1961, the first season of the 162-game schedule, and Hack Wilson's 56 in 1930 are the most ever in the NL.

Among those who chased Ruth's ghost was Ralph Kiner, who won seven NL home run titles. He hit 54 in 1949 and 51 in 1947 for Pittsburgh.

"I didn't think Ruth's record was realistic," said Kiner, a broadcaster for the Mets since 1962. "I was really after the National League record more than anything else.

Kiner said he got a lot of mail, most of it negative, during the slump that started July 27. It surprised Kiner.

"I was getting hot, a lot of guys weren't going to pitch, they would pitch around me," said Kiner, whose Pirates finished above 500 only once in his big home run years.

George Foster was the last National League player to reach 50 homers, hitting 52 for Cincinnati in 1977. That season, he was hit in the head by pitches more than a half-dozen times.

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The Terror of Tiny Town

TUESDAY 9:30 p.m. CINEMA AT THE SNITE

If you like westerns discover remakes of Atlantus on Jupitar's 13th moon, which coincidentally is populated by 23 scantilly clad women and a voyeuristic monster. Truly bad cinema.

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The Terror of Tiny Town

Tuesday, April 30, 1991

The Observer
Seattle crushes O's; Murphy, Phillies win

(AP) — The Seattle Mariners, a team that started the season 5-10 before losing on Monday night.

Saberhagen allowed seven hits and struck out five before Steve Firehime relieved him for his first save. "It's a funny thing. Lose six, win eight, lose five," manager Jim Leyland said. "Obviously, we're hoping this doesn't happen too often. We'd like to be a little more consistent." The Orioles, on the other hand, have been consistently bad. Baltimore has lost eight of 11 and is 4-9 since its only winning streak — two games.

"The most disturbing thing is how inconsistent we've been," manager Frank Robinson said. "We probably played with less intensity and enthusiasm tonight than any game this year.

Rich Delucia (2-2) allowed seven runs in 2 2-3 innings, struck out three and walked three. Seattle made four double plays. three behind Delucia.

Sam Horn homered for the Padres in the second inning of his fourth start.

Murphy drove in three runs with a two-run home run and就是一个牺牲飞球作为费城费城人队的胜利者给了圣迭戈7-2。

"I play a lot of games in San Diego and, of course, also in Atlanta and they're both good hitting parks," said Murphy, a former Brave. "I think that's the reason. Also, in my first year up in September, I played some games in San Diego. In fact, I hit my first home run there."

Terry Mulhallon (2-2) allowed six hits in eight innings, struck out three and walked one. Mitch Williams pitched a perfect ninth.

Whitson (1-3) lost his third consecutive start, allowing 11 hits and five runs in six innings. He has given up 13 runs and 26 hits in 20 1-3 innings over his last three starts.

"They deserved to win the game," San Diego manager Greg Riddoch said. "They pitched well and they had some timely hitting."

St. Louis 4, Atlanta 3

St. Louis' 4-3 win over Atlanta.

Lee Smith (2-0), the fourth St. Louis pitcher, pitched two perfect innings. Smith has two wins and seven saves in nine appearances for the Cardinals, who are 8-3 during a 13-game homestand.

St. Louis rallied with three runs in the seventh to tie. Felix Jose doubled, Todd Zeile hit a run-scoring single and Jose Oquendo scored on a sacrifice fly in the 11th Monday night.

Mitch Williams pitched a perfect ninth.

AP Photo

Randy Ready and the Philadelphia Phillies rolled to their third straight win Monday night with a 7-2 victory over San Diego at the Vet.

THE NOTRE DAME COUNCIL ON INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT WOULD LIKE TO CONGRATULATE THE FOLLOWING STUDENTS, WHO WILL BE REPRESENTING THE COUNCIL THIS SUMMER IN VARIOUS INTERNSHIP POSITIONS AROUND THE WORLD!

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A SPECIAL THANKS TO ALL COUNCIL MEMBERS WHO APPLIED FOR INTERNSHIPS THIS YEAR. YOUR HARD WORK AND DEDICATION IS GREATLY APPRECIATED!!!
Pease leads SMU into battle for first-cut invite.

By Bob Date, The Dallas Morning News

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. - The Southern Methodist University football team did not complain Monday about being passed over by the Southeastern Conference in the selection process for this season's American Football conference.

SMU, which finished 5-35 last season and was 1-7 in the American Southwest Conference, said it could not afford to be too critical of the committee that selects the conference's teams for the NCAA's first-cut invitation to the conference championship.

"It's not our job to question how the committee works," SMU head coach Larry Brown said.

Brown was joined Monday by SMU athletic director Bob Knight, who said his team was resigned to its fate as the conference seeks to expand to 12 teams from nine.

"We're not concerned with the conference's plans to expand," Knight said.

The committee is expected to make its decision by Wednesday, said Jim Landers, SMU's assistant athletic director.

Knight said his team was preparing for the possibility of being passed over.

"We have to be ready to deal with whatever the decision is," he said.

Brown said his team had been working hard to improve its record this season.

"We're working very hard to get better," he said.

The committee will consider the record of each team, as well as its performance in conference play.

"We're looking at their overall record and how they did in conference play," Landers said.

Landers said the committee had been reviewing the records of all the teams that applied for the first-cut invitation.

"We're very impressed with our performance," he said.

The committee will also consider the performance of the teams that have been invited to the conference in the past.

"We're looking at how they did in the past," Landers said.

Brown said his team was ready to play whoever the committee selects.

"We're ready to play whoever they pick," he said.

The committee will make its decision by Wednesday, and the first-cut invitation will be announced soon after that.

SMU finished 6-10 last season and was 2-7 in conference play.

The committee will consider the record of each team, as well as its performance in conference play.

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"We're ready to play whoever they pick," he said.
Zorich enjoying a homecoming of sorts
'Mom-and-pop conspiracy' brought him home to Bears

LAKE FOREST, Ill. (AP) — Chris Zorich grew up in a fa-
therless household, but the Notre Dame defensive tackle
thinks it was a bit of mom-and-
ap conspiracy in heaven that put him into a Chicago Bears
uniform.

"Mom" was Zorich's irre-
pressible mother, Zora, who
died earlier this year at age 59, while "Pop" was George "Papa
Bear" Halas.

Zorich says on National Football League draft day, he
prayed that the two would pull a few celestial strings to make
sure the Bears picked him.

"She's the one who hooked up with Papa Bear and cooked this
up," Zorich said, holding up his new jersey, No. 97. He wore
"50" at Notre Dame, the num-
ber worn on the Bears by
his mother dead, at age 59.

"I'm very happy and I'm sure
she's very happy for me. I just
wish my mom had a chance to
see this. I don't think there was
a day in the 21 years she raised
me that I didn't tell her that I
loved her."

Like her son, Zora Zorich was
a devoted Chicago football fan.
Zorich returned from Notre
Dame's loss to Colorado in the
Orange Bowl on Jan. 2 to find his mother dead, at age 59.

"I'm sure she'd be crying be-
cause she was a very big Bears
fan," Zorich said as he attended
opening of the Bears' mini-
camp, four days after he was
chosen by his hometown team in the second round of the NFL
draft.

Zorich's main liability as a pro
prospect is his size — he is 5-
foot-11 and 265 pounds and has
a knee injury that hobbled him part of his senior year.

But he won the Lombard-
iprofessionally

$1.6 million deficit forces Brown University to drop four varsity sports

PROVIDENCE, R.I. (AP) — Brown University announces
Monday that it is dropping four
varsity sports in an effort to
avert a projected budget deficit.

Men's water polo, men's golf,
women's gymnastics and women's volleyball will be elim-
inated in the upcoming school
year, saving about $75,000, the
university said. The savings will
be applied toward a $1.6 mil-
lion deficit that is projected for
the 1991-92 school year.

"All departments are being
asked to cut their budgets," Execu-
tive Vice President Robert
A. Reichley said. "Essentially,
we are downsizing the institu-
tion in an effort to eliminate a
deficit for this year and through
long-range planning and reallocations, bring the budget
permanently in line, so that
deficits can be avoided in the
years to come."

About 60 students participated
in the sports that were
canceled. Athletic Director
David Roach, in his first year,
said the sports could continue
at the varsity club level next year
if athletics can raise their
own funds.

"This was a difficult decision
and came only after hours of
discussion and interviews with
others in the department," Roach said. "This is being done
with great reluctance. No one
likes to eliminate programs."

In a statement announcing the
cancellations, Brown took great
pains to emphasize that it still
will offer a full complement of
athletics. There will be 31
men's and women's sports next
year, 27 at the varsity level.

Happy 21st Birthday

KEVIN

Love,
Mom, Dad, and Kathleen

Vic's

Subs

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some extra credit for you. Try the Toyota Class of '91 Financing
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real mad scholar.

"I love what you do for me.

Toyota

See your Toyota dealer
for a little extra credit.
CAMPUS

Tuesday


7 p.m. Film and Discussion: "Bringing the Troops Home," part of the Analyzing the War: Tuesday Night Video Series by the Center for Defense Information. Center for Social Concerns. Sponsored by the Gulf Crisis Action Group.

7 p.m. Film: "The Terror of Tiny Town." Annenber Auditorium, Snite Museum.

9 p.m. Film: "Perceval." Annenber Auditorium, Snite Museum.

LECTURE

Tuesday


MENU

Notre Dame

Roast Turkey
Irish Fried Flounder
Eggs Foo Yung

Saint Mary's

Baked Chicken
Marinated Pork Loin
Fried Rice

CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1 Sentry's word
6 Bucks, e.g.
8 Japanese beverage
12 Graceland tree
13 Alaskan island
14 Kind of energy
16 Actions taken by hot dogs
19 Pixie
20 Muslim deity
21 Concorde, e.g.
22 Lexicographer's abbr.
23 Type of shaving-cream container
26 Clock sound

15 Kind of energy
21 Concorde, e.g.
22 Lexicographer's abbr.
23 Type of shaving-cream container
26 Clock sound

37 Lascivious look
39 With great coldness
43 Famed Swiss mathematician
44 Teacher of Heidegger
45 Bacchus's cry
50 Sinuous letter
51 Flash flood
53 Was successful

DOWN

1 "--- Tor," Anderson play
2 Longfellow town
3 Like Calcutta
4 "Last---- in Paris," Brando film
5 Owners
6 Kett of comics
7 The suit, to Seneca
8 "Woe is me!"
9 Actress Francis et al.
10 Baseball's Winfield
11 Five-time also-ran R---
12 "Star Trek" navigator
13 No-hands exercise
14 Hair carrier
15 "Woe is me!"
16 Actress Francis et al.
17 Formerly, formerly
18 Ignorant
19 Name of Shakespeare's "Star Trek" navigator
20 Nice, or a nice one
21 "Pomp and Circumstance" composer
22 Butler substitutes
23 Erato and Hermes
24 "Star Trek" navigator
25 Rock, in Rauen
26 Bewildered
27 Utensils for Erato and Hermes
28 1853-1927
29 ""Star Trek" navigator
30 Gluing again
31 Strainer
32 Butter substitutes
33 Instruments for Erato and Hermes
34 Joint for genuflecting
35 "Star Trek" navigator
36 Winter pear
37 Display
38 ---de Cologne
39 "Woe is me!"
40 Shirley Temple film: 1934
41 Loose clothing
42 Actor John
43 Famed Swiss mathematician
44 Teacher of Heidegger
45 Bacchus's cry
46 Looms or seems
47 Branches
48 Soc. entrant
49 Winter pear
50 "Pomp and Circumstance" composer
51 Poetic contraction
52 "Star Trek" navigator
53 Painter Guy --- du Bois
54 Eminent
55 Winter pear
56 Display
57 Painter Guy --- du Bois
58 Outlaw's "L'-- c'est moi"
59 Descry
60 Butterfly
61 Quote
62 Bank offering
63 Being, in Granada
64 Poetic contraction
65 "Pomp and Circumstance" composer
66 Shoe width

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

SHEA CROSS C’LAMS
APR END INFRES
PHE BEAR AG GUS
HAY BEE HUN R
AGANA RAY ZONE
SOMEROUHANSHI
HOER CAR S BETS
EBBER CAR L K T
BUNSE BORE LAM
SMIND ALFA ATOM
STEP PIE L O W

30 Gluing again
31 Strainer
32 Butter substitutes
33 Instruments for Erato and Hermes
34 Joint for genuflecting
35 "Star Trek" navigator
36 Winter pear
37 Display
38 ---de Cologne
39 "Woe is me!"
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53 Painter Guy --- du Bois
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58 Winter pear
59 Descry
60 Butterfly
61 Quote
62 Bank offering
63 Being, in Granada
64 Poetic contraction
65 "Pomp and Circumstance" composer
66 Shoe width

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-430-5056 (75¢ each minute).
Irish softball sweeps twinbill
2-0 and 3-1 wins over UI-C bring winning streak to ten

BY RENE FERRAN
Associate Sports Editor

Even though the weather cooled down Monday afternoon, the Notre Dame softball team remained on a hot streak. The Irish (29-19) extended their win streak to 10 yesterday, downing Illinois-Chicago 2-0 and 3-1 in a doubleheader played at the Notre Dame softball field. Earlier in the day, however, it didn’t appear the games would even be played.

"The Irish are no joke in doubles games in...by playing today, I’m amazed with this field, the shape it’s in after all this rain," said Coach Brian Boulac.

"These were two big wins for us.

Another factor threatening to dampen Notre Dame's spirits was its opponent. The Flames were 7-17 coming into the weekend, but they have their ace, Leigh Podlesny (19-10), was among the top pitchers in the country last season in striking out and earned run average.

"Podlesny" struggled early in the season, but she’s been coming around lately," Boulac said. "It was an important win for us in that we were able to hit in bunches against her. We didn’t hit for power, but we were able to produce a couple of runs."

The Irish took the lead in the third inning. With two outs, Ronny Alvarez got a hustled single. Laurie Sommerfield followed with another single, and Ruth Kmak singled to left to drive in Alvarez.

In the sixth, Notre Dame added an insurance run as Megan Fay singled with one away, moved to second on a fielder’s choice, and scored on Carrie Miller’s double.

"Our pitching has been holding up strongly," Boulac said. "We have the kind of pitching that keeps us in games, and that only helps the team."

In the nightcap, the Irish drew first blood in the third inning. Alvarez reached base on an error and was sacrificed to second by Kmak. Carrie Miller singled to center, but Alvarez was thrown out at the plate trying to score.

"Notre Dame wasn’t fazed, however. Fay got on base due to another Flames error, and after Fay stole second, Christy Connerly promptly whacked a single to left off Jen Hanan (1-2) to score Miller and Fay to give the Irish a 3-0 lead.

In the fifth, Ill-Chicago answered back on Sheila Phillips’ sacrifice fly to the fence in left—the first home run run at Notre Dame softball field this season.

One inning later, the Flames’ bats came alive and third with one out on starter Staci Allard (11-4), and Boulac made the decision to bring in Carrie Miller. Quickly got Andrea DiGrazia to ground to second, and Connerly drove a single to left to score the runner from third. Julie Prain then meekly grounded to Kathy see SOFTBALL/ page 17

Cremins turns down interview for vacant Irish coaching position

BY RICK BRIAN

Cremins turns down interview for vacant Irish coaching position

Belles tennis ends strong with 6-3 win over Kalamazoo College in final match

Special to the Observer

The Saint Mary’s tennis team, (9-10), after a season which saw one of its most competitive schedules ever, wrapped up its spring season on a successful note Tuesday, defeating Kalamazoo College, 6-3.

At number-one singles, junior Marie Koscielski outlasted Kalamazoo’s Allison Frye in three sets, winning 6-1, 6-7, 6-3.

"I was really happy with the way I played," said Koscielski. "It was a really nice win to end the season with."

Sophomore Natalie Kleopfer regained her composure after an opening-set loss to beat Kalamazoo’s Betzy Hogg, 6-0, 6-2, 6-2.

At number-five singles, Thysa Darby rolled over Kalamazoo’s Laura Ritto, 6-2, 6-3.

Saint Mary’s wrapped up five out of six singles matches with Mary Cosgrove’s 6-1, 6-3 route of Jennifer Holmes.

Cremins reportedly was the leading candidate for the head coaching job at Notre Dame after Digger Phelps resigned April 15.

"I was never offered the job," Cremins said Monday. "It was only offered to interview for it. But when you’re Irish and Catholic, it’s something that was very difficult not to look into."

Among other reported candidates for the Notre Dame job are former Irish player and SMU coach John Shumate, Nebraska’s Danny Nee and Stanford’s Mike Montgomery. Cremins said he made his decision Sunday night and called Notre Dame athletic director Dick Rosenthal.

"Dick Rosenthal handled this with class," said Cremins. "He wanted me to come up there for an interview. It’s a special place and I was nervous about it.

If he had gone to the interview, would he have accepted the job?"

"We’ll never know," he said. Notre Dame sports information director John Heideler said Rosenthal would not comment on any individuals who might be considered for the basketball job.

"There is no timetable," said Heideler. "All he’s (Rosenthal) said is tomorrow is better than the next day. We don’t play a game until November or December." Tech athletic director Homer Hite said he was "elated (that Cremins) has chosen to stay with us and continue to build the program."

"I’m happy about my decision," said Cremins. "The one rule I have is that when I make a decision, I don’t look back. I look forward. I’m looking ahead to what’s here, and it’s a challenge.

"Leaving Georgia Tech and this city at this time is not the right thing for Bobby Cremins," see CREMINS/ page 16

ATLANTA (AP) — Bobby Cremins took himself out of the running for Notre Dame’s vacant basketball coaching job Monday, deciding not to remain at Georgia Tech.

Although he admitted that the Irish job was tempting, Cremins said, "My feeling for my players and the Georgia Tech family and friends was too strong for me to pursue any other interests right now.

The next step was to go to Notre Dame for an interview. I decided not to do that. It might have been too tempting.

Cremins took over a Georgia Tech team in 1981 that had won only one Atlantic Coast Conference game in two years. Four years later, he led the Yellow Jackets to the NCAA Title.

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"Leaving Georgia Tech and this city at this time is not the right thing for Bobby Cremins," see CREMINS/ page 16

One doubles, Darby and Jennifer Kovass wrapped up the win for Saint Mary’s with a 2-6, 6-1, 6-0 win.

In action over the weekend, Saint Mary’s competed in a triangular meet, beating Aquinas College 9-0 and Wheaton College 5-4.

With the completion of the season, Koscielski thinks next year’s team will be equally successful as this season’s squad.

“We’ve only losing one senior (Sarah Mayer), so we should be as strong next season," said Koscielski. "We know how strong our competition is and hopefully we’ll get some freshman who can contribute.

Saint Mary’s junior Marie Koscielski won 6-1, 6-7, 6-3 in singles action Monday against Kalamazoo College.