Prepared by PAUL PEARSON Associate News Editor

Students returning to the Notre Dame campus Sunday found the cleaning supplies that were in their rooms last year were no longer there.

This is part of changes in the housekeeping services that are being implemented this year by Colonel David Woods, director of Support Services.

The cleaning supplies found in dorm rooms last year will now be provided only to students who request them through their rectors. This was implemented because, according to Woods, 80 percent of the supplies given to the students last year were never used, resulting in an "incredible expenditure."

Also last year, shower cleaning crews traveled between residence halls, and showers were cleaned on a weekly basis. This practice has been discontinued.

Each member of the rotating crew will be assigned to a building on a permanent basis, and the showers will now be cleaned by the permanent residence hall crew.

"In the men's residence halls, we're back to the way we were before (the rotating crews were up last year)," Woods said.

In addition, the private bathroom facilities, such as Walsh Hall, were cleaned by housekeepers once a week, last year. These bathroom facilities will now be cleaned three times a week. According to Woods, this is due to numerous complaints last year of clogged drains in these bathroom facilities.

"The students with private bathrooms have a right to a clean room, but they also have a responsibility to help maintain it," he said.

The rotating crew which is now responsible for cleaning the dormitories is made up of 11 persons, seven of whom are permanent employees, mostly from local farms. The other four are students who are paid at an hourly rate.

According to the students' union president, this system is more efficient than the previous one, which required the students to call the rectors when they wanted the rooms cleaned.

"This way, we can schedule the cleaning crews more efficiently," he said.

The new system has been in place since the beginning of the fall semester, and the students have generally been pleased with the results.

"I like it, because it's more consistent," said one student. "And it's nice to have the same people cleaning your room every week instead of a different crew every time."
INSIDE COLUMN

Stiff penalties for breaking alcohol policy

As the hot summer heat bears down on the men and women of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, one's thoughts turn to one thing: beer. Once again, students have returned to campus to find out the alcohol policy has been changed. And, in their attempts to minimize the importance of alcohol to students' social lives, the people responsible for revising du Lac have once again brought the subject of alcohol to the forefront of everybody's consciousness.

Now, only those of legal age may possess or transport in any public area of campus an amount of alcohol which is consistent with the concept of responsible consumption.

This new clause raises several concerns, the first being, how much is enough for responsible consumption?

Say there's some 350 lb. guy who lives in Dillon who can drink a case without even burping. If he's carrying a case of beer across campus, is he obeying the rule for responsible consumption?

By the same token, say some 85 lb. freshman is carrying a six-pack across campus. Providing he has never drunk before, isn't that too much for too responsible consumption?

Fortunately, in an Observer EXCLUSIVE, we have received a copy of the Student Affairs directive to faculty and students regarding safe amounts for responsible drinking and suitable punishments for violators of this rule.

That directive has a set of following guidelines:

• Ten beers (or two bottles) over the limit is punishable by a $20 fine.
• Ten beers (or two bottles) over the limit is punishable by a "swift kick in the privates."
• Fifteen beers over is punishable by a suspension of 24 hours or less, or a loss of packaging. "Somehow that sounds like a motto for a brand of condoms: "If you're gonna do it, use your chest, kick THEM in the privates and those of The Observer are those of the author and not necessarily of the Observer."

That directive has set the following penalties:

This new clause raises several concerns, the first being, how much is enough for responsible consumption?

Anyway, what is suitable packaging?

There's only one way to escape it: Move off campus.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/August 27

VOLUME IN SHARES

NYSE INDEX

215.26

SAP COMPOSITE

395.06

COW JONES INDUSTRIAL

390.06

PRECIOUS METALS

GOLD $ 50 to $354.40/oz.

SILVER $24 to $3.91/oz.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

• In 1910: Russia declared Montenegro an independent kingdom under Nicholas II.

• In 1941: FDR created a seven-member Supply Priorities and Allocations Board to speed arms to Allies.


• In 1982: In Spain, Greenpeace boats blocked the dumping of atomic waste.

This new clause raises several concerns, the first being, how much is enough for responsible consumption?
WASHINGTON (AP) — The American Bar Association on Tuesday gave conservative Judge Thomas a mid-level rating of "qualified" to be a member of the Supreme Court.

Two of the 15 members of the ABA panel that evaluates judicial nominees voted Thomas "not qualified" to sit on the high court. An ABA source said one panel member did not take part in the vote. The names of the two dissenters were not made public.

The ABA, the nation's largest bar organization, has three rankings for high court nominees — well qualified, qualified and not qualified.

The mid-level rating for Thomas is the same ABA evaluation he received when he was appointed a federal appeals court judge in 1989.

Ron Olson of Los Angeles, the head of the ABA evaluation committee, was not immediately available for comment.

While the Senate, with the confirmation of Robert H. Bork to the Supreme Court, has already given Thomas a high court seat, the ABA rated Thomas for his criticism of affirmative action and his stance on discrimination laws.

The ABA said in a statement that "the ABA had significant concerns about the nominee's views on the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, the Civil Rights Act and voter registration laws." The organization was punished by its own executive committee for its high court nominees ranking for high court nominees.

Economists predict a slow recovery from recession

WASHINGTON (AP) — Talk among economists about the prospect of a "double-dip" recession has pretty much died, but most predict the current economic recovery will be moderate at best.

Both the Bush administration and private forecasters agree the recovery has been slow, with growth occurring at a slight annual rate of 0.4 percent in the second quarter of this year, compared with 2.8 percent growth in the first quarter of 1990.

Economists will be studying today's revisions for clues on how the economy is performing in the current July-September quarter.

For instance, most analysts anticipate that production of goods for inventories was weaker in the second quarter than estimated in the initial figures released last month. That may reduce the GNP figure for the quarter, but it is a favorable development for the future.

Lean inventories mean that any pickup in sales will quickly translate into increased production at factories and eventually into more jobs.

"Overall, the economy is growing slowly, but within that there are sectors doing well and sectors doing poorly, regions doing well and regions doing poorly," said economist David Berson of the Federal National Mortgage Association.

The Northeast and the auto-producing sections of the Midwest have been hardest hit in the recession, while the Pacific Northwest and the Southwest have been doing relatively well, he said.

Earlier this month, the Federal Reserve cut a key short-term interest rate to stimulate the economy. Analysts said the central bank likely will have to pared to move again in September, but only if the recovery sizzles.

"Clearly the Fed is there and is willing to ease on the first sign that the economy is faltering," said economist Mark Zandi of Regional Financial Associates in West Chester, Pa.
Soviets

continued from page 1


coup leaders could face the death penalty on charges of high treason. One of the co-conspirators, former Interior Minister Boris Pugo, was found dead after the coup collapsed, but it was not certain whether he committed suicide or was slain.

Since the abortive coup, Yeltsin, the Russian Federation president and a vocal proponent of the hard-line, has emerged as Gorbachev's partner in government — perhaps the senior partner.

Gorbachev, speaking to the lawmakers, said Yeltsin agreed with him on the need for some form of unity among the republics. If that cannot be preserved, he said, he would put the question to Parliament and leave. "But the resignation threat did not have the force it would have before the coup. Many ordinary Soviets blame Gorbachev for appointing the hard-line coup leaders to positions of power in the first place and resent the hardships caused by the Soviet Union's moribund economy.

Participating in Tuesday's talks on economic unity were Gorbachev; Yeltsin; Askar Akayev, Kirghizia's president; and Kazakhstan President Nursultan Nazarbayev.

The presidents agreed to try to complete negotiations on the economic agreement within 10 days, and to hold separate, parallel negotiations on political unity, Akayev said.

All the republics have said they want to continue economic ties, since their industries are tightly linked and would suffer from a break in trade.

"Where do you get your new orders?" and they said "We don't know. The radio don't work."

The atmosphere of Moscow during the coup, according to Grazin, was one full of anger, but also full of irony. "The people were laughing at the junta," he said.

As one example of the irony, Grazin noted that one tank he saw carried a sign with "a four-letter word" addressed to the Soviet commander-in-chief. This sign, Grazin said, showed that "laughing at the enemy is a useful weapon."

Grazin said that he was able to move freely, and he never feared for his own life during the coup, as the people in Moscow during the attempted coup by hard-liners. He returned to the United States on Tuesday.

"My guess is that the senior partner."

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Concerning the future, Grazin said that the Soviet Union will be replaced by a new political union which will not include the three Baltic republics of Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia. "The Soviet Union as one unit is gone forever," he said.

As for his personal future, Grazin will continue teaching at the ND Law School. This past June, he finished writing a manuscript which he has titled "Moscow Conventions." Now, Grazin thinks he has the perfect subtitle for it: "From Demo­
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"I don't think anyone knows what the end product is going to look like," said Robert Strauss, the new U.S. ambas­
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looks to me like my job may have a bit less geography en­

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"The time for recognition is now," he said, reciting at a news conference the growing list of nations who have taken such action. "The United States ought to be in the lead on this issue. There is no excuse for waiting."

Soviet leaders were planning to hold separate talks with East European leaders as the three Baltic republics continued to make moves toward self-determination.

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South Bronx.

and drugs of New York

Guy Trebay, concerns a single

of Imani Kuumba" written by

received third place for personal­

midst of the poverty, violence

file,

war stories in the

Association’s 1991 awards

Readers’ Choice profiles in the

The magazine also has re­

the gold medalists in three

magazines.

In earlier judging, the

categories: university, college,

and research magazines.

The magazine also has re­

"The Uncommon Courage of Imani Kuumba" written by Guy Trebay, concerns a single mother raising a family in the midst of the poverty, violence and drugs of New York City’s South Bronx.

Creative way to cool off

John O’Rourke and Scott Kamanick cool off during yesterday’s hot weather. They are playing gin in their “Crocodile Mike” swimming pool in front of Pangborn.

St. John’s students expelled

NEW YORK (AP) — A St.

John’s University disciplinary panel has recommended expul­

sion for four students acquitted in court of sexually abusing a woman.

The committee of faculty and students said Monday three of

the students were guilty of be­

havior that discredited them from school.

The fourth student admitted

abusing the woman, but

avoided prosecution by testify­

ing at the trial of the other

three.

A jury last month acquitted

Waller Gabrionowicz, 23,

Andrew Draghi and Matthew Grandinetti, both 22, of

sodomy, sexual abuse and sex­

ual misconduct charges.

They had been suspended.

The woman, now 22, testified

she tried to fight her attackers

and knocked them unconscious from alcohol in March 1990. The defense

claimed the woman willingly

drank alcohol and consented to

sex acts.

Falling rocks kill

woman

CLOVERDALE, Ind. (AP) — An Arcadia woman was killed

and two men were injured

early Tuesday when rocks thrown from an interstate 70

overpass broke the windshields

on their vehicles.

Marsa Gipson, 28, was killed

at approximately 1:30 a.m.

when two large rocks were

dropped on her westbound car

from the Manhattan Road

overpass, said state police offi­

cer Sgt. Gary Salzman.

Gipson was struck in the

head and upper chest by a rock

measuring 10 inches in diameter. She was pronounced dead at the scene by the

Putnam County coroner.

A 20-pound rock glanced off

the hood and went through the

windshield on the passenger’s side, injuring Stanley Hamby,

25, of New Castle, who was

treated at Methodist Hospital in

Indianapolis and released.

A semi driven by Kimberly

Schuller, 23, of Scranton, Pa.,

also was hit by rocks, police

said. Schuller was not hurt, but

her co-driver, James

Polites,

29, also of Scranton, sustained

a broken leg. He was in satis­

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Hospital.

Several other rocks were

found under the overpass,

about eight miles west of the

Cloverdale-Greenacres exit,

police said. No arrests have

been made.

State police said there have

been several rock-throwing in­

cidents along that stretch of in­

terstate this summer.

“We've attempted to catch

individuals previously with no

success,” said Salzman.

More doctors recommend

extra-strength HP.

More and more PhIs across the

country are recommending Hewlett-Packard financial and scientific calculators to their students. And

for some very strong reasons.

"The HP-48SX Scientific Expandable has powerful graphics tools that are

remarkably helpful to students learn­

ning mathematical concepts. And

with its equation solver feature, it's excel­

lent for applying mathematics to engineering," according to Dr. William Slizemeyer, a professor of civil and environmental engineering at

North Carolina State University.

"The HP Business Consultant II has an equation solver and extensive

math functions. These free the stu­

dents from computational tedium so they can think and interact on a

higher level," says Dr. Lee K. Staff, a

professor of math education at

North Carolina State University.

So go check out the HP calculator handout at your college bookstore or HP

dealer. You'll agree, there’s no faster way to get through the pain of tough problems.

HP calculators. The best for your

successes. We need you.

American Heart Association

WE'RE FIGHTING FOR YOUR LIFE
Adams given GEM award for minority recruitment

Howard Adams, executive director of the National Consortium for Graduate Degrees for Minorities in Engineering, Inc. (GEM), has been chosen the 1991 recipient of the Vincent Bendix Minorities in Engineering Award by the American Society for Engineering Education.

The award is presented annually to an educator for outstanding achievements in increasing minority and female participation in engineering programs.

Adams, a Danville, Va., native, has been GEM's executive director for the past 13 years.

GEM, headquartered at Notre Dame, is an educational, non-profit organization that offers paid summer internships and financial aid for minority engineering students seeking graduate degrees. Seventy and government research laboratories participate. Summer internships, stipends, tuition and fees are awarded on a competitive basis in Native-American, African-American, Mexican-American, and Puerto Rican recipients of bachelor's degrees for graduate studies.

Howard Adams

Lines everywhere

Saint Mary's students wait in long lines at the Shaheen College Bookstore on the first day of classes yesterday.

Maids continued from page 1

crews in each residence hall.

Woods said that he is making this change somewhat reluctantly, as he fears it will produce "a rather substantial drain on the staff." Starting next year, the laundry department will take over the distribution of linens.

In another change, all the housekeepers in the residence halls will now report to work at 7 a.m. Last year, they arrived at different times and took their breaks at different times. Woods believes that this "created some perspective problems on the part of observers."

Woods said that these changes have been met with very positive responses from the students and the rectors.

"We've presented the changes to the HPC (Hall Presidents Council), and we've got excellent feedback from the HPC."

According to Woods, the response was even better when the changes were introduced to the housekeepers three weeks ago. "They responded with a round of applause."

These changes, Woods said, will be constantly reviewed. "That's a basic fundamental of sound management."

One of the best things to come out of the changes of the past two years, according to Woods, is the "ongoing dialogue which didn't use to exist with regards to these procedures."

Positions continued from page 1

One such project involves a three-year grant recently received by the University to increase cultural diversity awareness in residence halls, according to O'Hara. Fitch will work with the Office of Minority Student Affairs, the Office of Residence Life, Campus Ministry and hall staffs in planning and developing programs to utilize the grant.

Woods and Fuentes are the "familiarity with the area formerly occupied by minority student recruiter and as dorm space formerly occupied by the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education and student organizations to "maximize space," according to O'Hara.

Finally, O'Hara has named Mark Pogue as Coordinator of the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education. Pogue comes to Notre Dame after serving as the assistant director of the Alcohol/Drug Information Center at Indiana University.

His office, recently moved to the area formerly occupied by Minority Student Affairs, will work to develop and implement awareness of the dangers of alcohol and drug abuse through campus events and presentations.

Pogue brings to Notre Dame an undergraduate degree in Chemistry and a master's of Science degree in Health and Safety Education from Indiana University in 1989. He has been active in BACCUS and the National Collegiate Drug Prevention Network, according to O'Hara.

Happy 21st

"Pretties!"

CLUBS & ORGANIZATIONS!

MAKE SURE YOU'VE SIGNED UP FOR

CAMPUS ACTIVITIES NIGHT!

September 3rd

Limited space still available

Stop by Student Activities Office

315 LaFortune

Deadline: Thursday Aug. 29th

For more info call 239-7308
Abortion protesters fight clinics, judge

WICHITA, Kan. (AP) — A federal judge Tuesday offered to free jailed Operation Rescue leaders and other abortion protesters if clinic blockades end.

"If leaders step before me and tell me Operation Rescue is over, all of those incarcerated today can expect to be released at a moment's notice," U.S. District Judge Patrick Kelly said during a hearing.

Law enforcement sources said the national anti-abortion group has pledged to cease illegal protests as a step toward freeing its leaders. But no promises had been made to the group in return, said three sources who spoke on condition of anonymity.

Michael McMonagle of Philadelphia, Operation Rescue's acting director, said local anti-abortion leaders are now in charge of the "rescues," or attempts to block access to abortion clinics.

But he added: "I think it's fair to say rescues will not be as frequent as during the summer of '90, but more frequent than in the past."

Since demonstrations and clinic blockades started July 15, there have been more than 2,600 arrests of more than 1,500 people. About 24 have been jailed after being found in contempt of court.

Among them are three Operation Rescue leaders, Keith Fuei of Charleston, S.C., the group's executive director; the Rev. Joe Slovenes of Cleveland, Ohio, and the Rev. Pat Mahoney of Boca Raton, Fla.

Kelly said anyone arrested from now on will not get a second chance. Previously, people had to have two or more arrests or had to be deemed leaders before they were subject to contempt of court proceedings.

The judge said he has now ordered that each person arrested be brought before him.

Tuesday was another quiet day at all three Wichita abortion clinics, two of which are covered by Kelly's order barring protesters from blocking access. Some protesters picked at Women's Health Care Services, which is operated by Dr. George Tiller. But by any count there were no arrests.

The protesters are targeting Tiller because his clinic is one of few nationwide that perform late abortions.

In court Tuesday, Kelly said he knows Tiller feels now. The doctor wears a bulletproof vest and has been the target of many threats. The clinic has received threats and has a detail of federal marshals assigned to guard him 24 hours a day.

The judge sentenced two more protesters to 60 days in jail for contempt Tuesday. He told them they were good and decent people.

Both men, one from Baltimore, Md., and one from St. Paul, Minn., told the judge of their deep religious beliefs and their motivation for keeping patients from entering clinics.

Eck donates $1 million for stadium

Special to The Observer

Advanced Drainage Systems, Inc., of Columbus, Ohio, and UCLA alumna Franklin Eck, the firm's chairman, president and chief executive officer, have made a gift of $1 million for stadium improvements for the construction of a new baseball facility.

The stadium will be part of a general redevelopment of the University of Texas' playing fields for both intramural and intercollegiate athletics. It will replace Jake Kline Field, the University's current baseball facility since 1963, freeing that site for future construction.

The new facility will be named Franklin E. Eck Stadium and will feature a lighted grass playing field with 1,500 permanent and 1,500 temporary seats.

Eck was graduated from Notre Dame in 1944 with a degree in chemical engineering. He has previously endowed a collection in chemical engineering in the Huston-Tillotson University library, written the construction of Eck Tennis Pavilion, an indoor recreational tennis facility, and Advanced Drainage Systems, Inc., is a producer of corrugated plastic drainage pipe.

Smith trial judge to stay

WEST PALM BEACH, Fla. (AP) — William Kennedy Smith's trial judge on Tuesday refused to remove herself from the case.

Judge Mary Lupo of Palm Beach County Circuit denied the prosecution's request in a one-sentence order.

Prosecutors had argued that Lupo had shown bias in her rulings and even her facial expressions, and that Lupo lacked concern about potential conflicts in the case.

Lead prosecutor Moira Lasch also had accused Lupo of bias for postponing the trial until Jan. 13.

Smith's attorneys responded Monday that the state motion had no legal basis and was an attempt to go "judge-shopping."

An appeals court removed Lupo from a 1989 personal-injury case on a defense request, but Smith's attorneys said that decision was based on Lupo's adversarial role, not her expressions, and that the Florida Supreme Court ruled such ex-taken, Frost said.

"The tests so far indicate that he was not treated by whatever drug they have found," Frost said.

Frost said earlier that Casolaro's death was consistent with a suicide. He said he saw no evidence of foul play, but didn't rule it out. Frost said he found nothing in the tests to change his mind.

Combining codeine with an anti-depressant may enhance the effect of either drug, according to the National Institute of Mental Health's reference book. The institute's director, Dr. James Frost, said an anti-depressant and an anti-anxiety drug were found in the tub.

Casolaro's body was found Aug. 10 by employees at a hotel in Martinsburg, in the Eastern Panhandle. He was lying in a bathtub with both wrists slashed several times. A single-edged razor blade was found in the tub.

Casolaro had been working for a year on a book on alleged anti-abortion leaders, and the Rev. Pat Mahoney of Boca Raton, Fla.

Kelly said anyone arrested from now on will not get a second chance. Previously, people had to have two or more arrests or had to be deemed leaders before they were subject to contempt of court proceedings.

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Tuesday was another quiet day at all three Wichita abortion clinics, two of which are covered by Kelly's order barring protesters from blocking access. Some protesters picked at Women's Health Care Services, which is operated by Dr. George Tiller. But by any count there were no arrests.

The protesters are targeting Tiller because his clinic is one of few nationwide that perform late abortions.

In court Tuesday, Kelly said he knows Tiller feels now. The doctor wears a bulletproof vest and has been the target of many threats. The clinic has received threats and has a detail of federal marshals assigned to guard him 24 hours a day.

The judge sentenced two more protesters to 60 days in jail for contempt Tuesday. He told them they were good and decent people.

Both men, one from Baltimore, Md., and one from St. Paul, Minn., told the judge of their deep religious beliefs and their motivation for keeping patients from entering clinics.

Eck donates $1 million for stadium

Special to The Observer

Advanced Drainage Systems, Inc., of Columbus, Ohio, and UCLA alumna Franklin Eck, the firm's chairman, president and chief executive officer, have made a gift of $1 million for stadium improvements for the construction of a new baseball facility.

The stadium will be part of a general redevelopment of the University of Texas' playing fields for both intramural and intercollegiate athletics. It will replace Jake Kline Field, the University's current baseball facility since 1963, freeing that site for future construction.

The new facility will be named Franklin E. Eck Stadium and will feature a lighted grass playing field with 1,500 permanent and 1,500 temporary seats.

Eck was graduated from Notre Dame in 1944 with a degree in chemical engineering. He has previously endowed a collection in chemical engineering in the Huston-Tillotson University library, written the construction of Eck Tennis Pavilion, an indoor recreational tennis facility, and Advanced Drainage Systems, Inc., is a producer of corrugated plastic drainage pipe.
SENIOR PORTRAITS

SIGN UP AUGUST 27-30

NORTH DINING HALL
SOUTH DINING HALL
AND
LAFORTUNE INFORMATION DESK
(9:00 A.M.-9:00 P.M.)

WHO: Class of 1992

WHEN: Pictures taken September 2-20

WHERE: Third Floor, LaFortune

WHY: To Be In 1992 DOME

Minimum sitting fee $10.00
Croatia's Bildings scheduled hearings Wednesday to clear weapons plants in accident Tuesday in front of the sirens blared and white carbon dioxide plant to be calledposal to consolidate fire

During the demonstration, live sites being considered for U.S. Oak Complex "f" I ,•J
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built. Clements is the of Atlanta, a

of engineering students, the TI-86 Advanced Scientific or TI-81 Graphics Calculator, with their last equation replay feature and so many other smart functions.

We've spent years with students like you and edu­ cators like your professors to develop the TI-68 and the TI-81. That's why they're so highly recommended.

For engineering students, the TI-68 solves up to five simultaneous equations, provides complex number functions and offers formula programming. That's power.

And for math and science applications, the TI-81 offers the most compre­ hensive, yet easy­to-use graphing functions with ex­ tensive program­ ing capabilities.

Try a TI-68 or TI­81 at your local TI retailer today. And start working smarter, instead of harder.

"Real war is being waged in a large part of Croatia," Croatian Deputy Premier Mavo Cradic told reporters in Zagreb, Croatia's capital. Cradic said the government would take "adequate measures" in response to a general callup in Croatia, adding the measures would not specify what they meant.

Serbia is Yugoslavia's largest republic and is non-inde­ pendence for neighboring Croatia because of its large Serb minority. Ethnic Serbs dominate the Yugoslav army, and Croatia contends the army is aiding Serb rebels in the fighting, a charge the federal military denies.

"You can speak out for peace, environmental clean up and economic conversion of the Oak Ridge area has arrived," said the letter.

I think Croatia can sleep peacefully and not expect an all-out army attack on Croatia's democratically elected government," Tudjman said after the talks. "There is a cer­ tain amount of hope left that we can avoid the escalation of war imposed on Croatia. But whether anything will change remains to be seen."

Tudjman was scheduled to travel to Paris on Sunday to confer with French President Francois Mitterrand. His arch­ rival, Serbian President Slobo­ dan Milosevic, was invited to go to Paris after Tudjman's Yugo­ slavian state news agency Tan­ jug reported.

France and other European Community nations have acted as intermediaries to bring peace to the Balkan nation, but without success.

On Tuesday, European Com­ munity foreign ministers meet­ ing in Brussels, Belgium, issued their most partisan statement on the crisis, endorsing claims by Croatia that Serbia is insti­ gating attacks by the federal army and by ethnic Serb guer­ rillas to try to expand its bor­ ders. Germany and Italy are urging the EC to recognize the June 25 independence declaration of Croatia and Slovenia if the fighting persists. More than 250 people have died in the fighting involving Croatian security forces, Serb guerrillas and federal soldiers.

Croatian officials, who have been on the defensive in most of the fighting, indicated they were preparing to step up their attacks.

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Dear Editor:

This letter is in response to Kelley Tuthill's column (The Observer, May 3). If she has ever been to Mexico, she must be well aware of the fact that conditions for the majority of the folks in that country are miserable to say the very least.

Each month, however, thousands of them are swarming across the Texas border seeking refuge mostly in the metropolitan areas. Even though they are undocumented aliens, they manage to obtain jobs and a variety of assistance in the form of welfare, educational seminars to teach them English, their kids are admitted to our schools, etc.

Tuthill said that after they have been here a short period of time, they aren't eligible for welfare anymore. And she concluded that they aren't any different when we give them aid. Yet, no matter how many times The University does the right thing, it will never be enough.

Tuthill proved that she was wrong when she decided to admit students and decided to build up minority representation.

Tuthill must have a lot of time on her hands. When I was on campus, I had to spend every available moment in class, preparing for a class, and holding down three part-time jobs. What a luxurious experience she must be enjoying that she has enough time on her hands to tell the administration how to run the University.

Frankly, if I was investing $10,000 per year on an education, I'd switch schools if the one I was attending didn't meet my satisfaction.

Hal F. Tehran
Dallas, Texas
June 26, 1991

Correction

In Rich Delevan's column yesterday, the fourth article should have read: "Some arguments are worth thinking about; ethnic-American authors have been neglected by academia and American society does need to rethink its cultural conception." The Observer regrets the error.
W

hen Marianne Melnyk starts to get sad thinking about the loss of her friend and boyfriend Jay Kelly, something always happens that makes her smile and forget about the pain for a while. "I know that's Jay," she says. According to friends, that's what Jay wanted—for his friends to be happy and not dwell on the sadness of the situation. When Jay would get depressed or scared about his illness, Melnyk would tell him, "Think happy thoughts." Now it's the people who try only to think happy thoughts about the friend they lost prematurely.

Raymond Kelly IV, or Jay as he was known, died on July 15 after a two-year battle with cancer. University President Father Edward Malloy, a close friend of Jay's, presided at the Mass of Christian Burial in Flushing, Michigan.

Friends from Sorin Hall served as pallbearers at the mass. They included Andrew Pauline (a friend since high school), Terrence Murphy, John Evans, Jeremy Langford and Tom Gerth (also a friend since high school).

A resident of Sorin Hall, Jay was diagnosed with Ewing's sarcoma after his freshman year at Notre Dame, says Father Steve Newton, rector of Sorin. He was not known, died on July 15 after a two-year ordeal, he had an operation at Harvard University to remove a third of his pelvic bone, chemotherapy, radiation, immunotherapy, diet and a trip to the Lourdes shrine in France.

"He never wanted to give up," says Melnyk. Before Jay made his pilgrimage to Lourdes, Malloy asked him what he expected to find there. He replied that he didn't expect to be healed, but hoped to be given greater strength.

"No matter how bad it got, he was always looking at what God had given him, not what He had taken away," says Murphy. "If I really lived," agrees Langford. "We are all empowered to go on in his spirit."

Jay's attitude about God and life taught his friends to appreciate the gifts they have. "He created his own way of living which we can all learn from," says Langford. "If people could just live their lives like he did, the world would be an incredible place."

Frequently in his journal, excerpts of which Jay's father compiled for Jay's friends, Jay talks about life, death and God. His relationships with his friends were very important and among his goals for 1989 is to "Keep and get closer to all my friends."

"In a letter he wrote to me, he said he wished everyone could know for one day how others really feel about them," says Langford. Jay told Pauline that he wished everyone could have the experience of the love and support he received. "To me, he really defined quality of life," says Pauline. While one would expect that Jay would be able to look past the pain in the beginning of the illness, Melnyk says it was amazing that his attitude stayed positive until the end.

"I would ask myself, 'Could someone enjoy life like this?"' says Pauline. "But he did."

"Sometimes we learn more from the unexpected and the shocking than from the other things we do. In that sense, he was a great teacher," says Malloy. Jay's family is very close and went through the stages of Jay's illness together, says Malloy. They spent a lot of time talking, crying and supporting one another, he says.

Jay's friends say it was ironic that his parents, Raymond Kelly Ill, and Kathleen Brennan Kelly, were supportive of them at a time they thought they were supposed to support the family. Jay's father gave an eloquent talk about Jay at the funeral, says Malloy.

"Jay was the oldest of the five Kelly children including, two sisters, Deirdre and Laura, and two brothers, Tim and David. He was also survived by his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Kelly Jr., and Mrs. Roger Brennan. He was preceded at Notre Dame by his friend, grandfather and great-grandfather. He loved Notre Dame and never gave up trying to return here, says Malloy. His parents request that anyone wishing to make a donation in Jay's name may do so to the St. Robert Catholic School in Flushing, Georgetown Prep School in Washington, D.C., or the University of Notre Dame (c/o Chris Carlin, 212 Main Building).

A University-wide memorial mass is being planned for Jay, but no date has been set as of yet.

Final entry in Jay Kelly's Journal

June 30, 1991

To Everyone I Love—

Well, if one page is all I have, then I'll have to do with it what I can. We've all been given a certain amount and I guess the thing is to do the best we can with it.

The only thing I can get out right now is thanks. Everyone around has made my life so wonderful—I wouldn't change a thing. Yes, some may say that I've been short-changed or spent too much of it in pain. All of that is a part of life—and I truly believe that life is the most precious thing around.

Thanks for the memories. When I look back, the only thing that I see are smiles and laughter. I could go on writing for hours and I'd never be close to finished. Hopefully, I've brightened up some of your days, but I really hope I can do more of that in the future. I hope that when you think of me, you think of the good times, because that is how I'll remember you.

I wish that I had time to tell each one of you how I feel—but you'll have to take this. So I'll say.... Know that I love you—that is, I feel, my greatest gift. Please accept it, and know that you've made one man's life the greatest in the world.

Catch you on the flip side.

Love,

Jay

Top: Jay Kelly hangs out in a Notre Dame dorm room. Above: Jay and his brothers and sisters goof around in there home in Flushing, Mich. From front are David, Tim, Jay, Deirdre, and Laura.
49ers Montana will miss season opener for first time since 1980

(AP)—Joe Montana has bounced back from serious back surgery and a rash of other injuries.

But he hasn't missed the 49ers' first regular-season game since 1980. Until now.

The 35-year-old Montana, the league's most Valuable Player the past two years and the MVP in San Francisco's four Super Bowl victories, was placed on injured reserve Thursday after a knee that has kept him from throwing for the last three weeks and just doesn't seem to get better.

That means Steve Young, whose displeasure at riding the bench has been somewhat assuaged by a contract that pays him $4.5 million for two years, will be San Francisco's night's opener against the Giants—the latest quarterback change at the turn of the century between the two teams that have won four of the last five Super Bowls.

Montana's disabling was the major development in a day of maneuvering in which many veterans cut on Monday ended up in camp.

The 49ers Monday ended up in camp.

The 49ers Montanas not only high-profile player this season if he can be thrown into an NFL game.

And the Broncos, who brought this week's opponent, Don Tolbert, into camp.

He's played 15-17 seasons of NFL and doesn't seem to get better.

The worst-case scenario, if I can be happy any more, I've got to be happy for the time I have. But I'm hoping and trying to stay confident that it won't come to that.

Barker of the Bengals.

I'll be out for several weeks, longer, said Montana, who has a cervical stenosis, a narrowing of the spinal fluid.

The new quarterback said he's got from police computer files.

Just selection was allowed Tuesday; several dozen players were put on that list Tuesday; several dozen players were brought back or

And the Broncos, who brought in a new punter, Ralf Swain, Montana's high-prior.

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Barker of the Bengals.
NEW YORK (AP) — This was Ivan Lendl's kind of match, one of those brutally long-five-set classics that can leave you lying on the floor where it all came down to pain and desire.

He is the Charles Darwin of tennis, the true believer in sur-

vival of the fittest. Not only does he please him more than to see an opponent melt in the heat or stagger to the finish, especially and desire.

effort.

weights he lifts are worth the age has nothing to do with if the opponent he has in the past, coming back from two sets down and two match points from defeat in the U.S. Open.

19-year-old Richard Krajicek 3-

Detmer faces such a challenge will reflect that.

"I last year," LaVell Edwards said.

more changes are possible.

Anderson returned to the

will do just fine.

weeks of the season with essentially a two-man starting staff.

The following Sociology courses are open for additional enrollment:

Soc. 302, Research Methods
Soc. 327, Marriage and the Family
Soc. 374, Irish America
Soc. 404, International Migration (1 credit)
Soc. 418, Patriotic Ritual
Soc. 420, Ethnicity in America
Soc. 446, Family Problem Solving

Course descriptions available in Sociology Department Office, 325 O'Shaughnessy.

Twinss may undergo some pitching changes as problems mount

ANAHEIM, Calif. (AP) — How did the UCLA pitching coach Tapani and Morris, so that guys will not have to starters switched around, partly because of the off-court distractions, said Becker, who witnessed first-hand the off-court distractions, said Becker, who witnessed the Los Angeles Times. "Everything was

The possibility of the club acquiring a starter from outside organization can no longer be discounted, though it will be difficult for any player the Twins could slide through waivers.

"I think we can expect mov-

ing the pitching around some," general manager Andy MacPhail.

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Manley, released Monday, picked up by Bucs as crunch time nears

(AP) — Dexter Manley, cut by the Cardinals on Monday, was picked up by the Buccaneers. Tampa Bay also claimed ex-Jet starting linebacker Ervin. 

The Buccaneers also traded starting linebacker Ervin to the Chiefs for a draft choice.

Minnesota placed Keith Millard, the 1989 NFL Defensive player of the year, on injured reserve.

"He's just not ready to play," coach Jerry Burns said. "He was disappointed, but he realizes that." 

Millard, who'll miss at least four games, injured his knee in last year's fourth game and was out the rest of the season after undergoing reconstructive surgery. The defensive tackle played during the preseason but was a shadow of his former self.

The Cardinals placed Eric Swann, their untested first-round draft choice, and another rookie on injured reserve and

reclaimed wide receivers Amod Field and John Jackson. Swann, the sixth player taken overall, and Greg Amisler, an eighth-round selection, were on the 47-man Phoenix roster after the cutdown. They must remain on injured reserve at least four weeks, missing games against the Rams, Eagles and Redskins and the Sept. 22 home opener against the Cowboys.

In addition to the other veterans reclaimed, the Redskins reacquired a half-dozen players including running back Gerald Riggs after putting a similar number on it.

And the Seahawks brought back wide receiver Paul Skansi and running back Darren Comeaux, who had been waived on Monday.

The 49ers, meanwhile, re¬

claimed punter Ralf Mojeskejko, guard Tom Neville and center Dean Caliguire.

The Broncos, who played wide receiver Vance Johnson among others on injured re¬

serve, reclaimed kick returner Kevin Clark.

With a defense anchored by senior linebacker Mark D'Oench, Penn State has hopes for a national championship season.
Phillies' Dykstra out for season after breaking collarbone Monday

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Lenny Dykstra's latest bout with misfortune has him trying to forget 1991.

The Phillies' hard-charging center fielder is out for the season after making a running catch Monday night at Cincinnati's Riverfront Stadium, then crashing into the wall and breaking his collarbone.

It was the right collarbone, the same one broken in a May 6 car crash that seriously injured both Dykstra and teammate Darrell Daulton. The collarbone wasn't fully healed when he returned six weeks ago.

"I'm kind of hurting right now, but I can't do nothing about what's happened. All I can do is something about what's going to happen in the future," Dykstra said when he arrived Tuesday at Philadelphia International Airport.

With his season over, Dykstra seemed ready to write it off.

"I'm looking forward to next year and getting ready to go," he said. "That's the only month left, anyway."

Dykstra made a spectacular grab in the second inning Monday night after Chris Sabo hit a line drive to deep center about two stops from the wall.

The right shoulder absorbed the blow as he slammed full speed into the wall.

"I just went for it as hard as I could, but the minute I hit the wall I knew I had messed it up," Dykstra told the Philadelphia Daily News.

"As soon as I came in I went down the tunnel, I took a couple swings. You always think you're going to be all right but I knew I wasn't going to be able to go. I knew it was broken," he told the paper.

He was examined in Philadelphia by team physician Dr. Philip Marone, who said the fracture was along the line of previous fracture.

"It's been four months — the weakest part is the area that fractured," Marone said.

For Dykstra, the impact with the unforgiving wall was the final crunching blow in a season of controversy and pain, much of it stemming from an intense approach to baseball and life.

"He plays real hard. He gives up his body a lot," Sabo, who hit the bases-loaded shot that Dykstra chased down, "He made the catch for the team and now he's probably done."

In July Marone had called it "a calculated risk" for Dykstra to return to the field with the collarbone only partially healed, "as long as he understands and I think he under­stands what he's doing."

Understanding what? "That he can't run into walls, and dive into the wall," the doctor had said.

"Lenny came back when I couldn't, but the minute I hit the wall I knew I had messed it up," Dykstra told the Philadelphia Daily News.

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Mackovic, Illini lose receiver Mueller to congenital health problem

CHAMPAIGN, Ill. (AP) — No one likely will miss wide receiver Steven Mueller more than Illinois quarterback Jason Verduzco.

Mueller, who gave up football for medical reasons, was Verduzco’s favorite pass target and his roommate.

“I know what he was thinking, but I was sad when he told me,” said Verduzco Tuesday. “It hurts when he’s not going to be there.”

Coach John Mackovic told reporters, then Verduzco, that Mueller had given up football on his doctor’s advice. “That’s a specialist detecting a narrowing in his doctor’s advice,” Mackovic said Tuesday.

Erickson’s biggest concerns going into fall drills are his preparation for a running back. “I’m not trying to do anything spectacular, I’m just trying to get to the middle of the field and make a pass,” Mackovic said.

In the third, Jackson grounded out in a double play. After Monday night’s game, a 1-0 loss to the U of Charlotte, Jackson said he was pleased with his hitting so far.

“I haven’t seen a lot of pitching this year and I made contact every time at the plate except once,” he said. “I’m not trying to do anything spectacular. It’s just trying to get to the middle of the field and make a pass.”

Jackson is trying to complete his rehabilitation assignment. Before going to Sarasota to be treated for his hip condition, Mackovic said: “I’m laying the foundation for that.”

Despite doubts in some quarters, Jackson said he’s sure he’ll be back in the majors with the White Sox. “I’ve been working hard and everything’s going fine.”

Toretta gets nod for ‘Canes, backup QB Fortay quits

BOYER, Ala. (AP) — Bo Jackson’s three-game minor league hitting streak was in part due to the Birmingham Barons, although the larger issue of his preparation for a return to the major leagues continues.

Jackson, who had four hits in four games with Class A Sarasota and in Monday night’s game with the AA Birmingham Barons, is hitting .333. He walked in the first inning Tuesday night against Charlotte. He subsequently scored ahead of Kevin Garnett’s home run, which put the Barons ahead of Birmingham scoreless batters.

Jackson is trying to complete a long comeback after injuring his hip in an NFL playoff game last season. The NBC Heisman Trophy winner at Auburn, who split time between the football raiders and baseball Royals, was released by Kansas City in November. “He’s come back, but his body is still adjusting,” Mackovic said.

Mackovic said the loss of Mueller, who caught 12 passes for 496 yards last season, complicates preparation for Saturday’s opening game against East Carolina.

Mackovic said he would look to some young players to help make up the difference. “We’ve got to find a way to produce some pressure on the opposition,” said East Carolina coach Bill Lewis. “We’ve got to keep him in the pocket... contain him... limit the time he has to throw the football.”

Mackovic said a key for Illini will be stopping East Carolina’s continued offensive threat of a senior running back.

“I can run the option or he can fake and drop back and throw the ball,” said Mackovic.

The Pirates rushed for 1,996 yards and passed for another 1,605 in a 5-6 season in 1990.

Bo’s ready to get to the majors

CORK GABLES, Fla. (AP) — Memories of a year ago remain fresh for the Miami Hurricanes as they prepare to open the season Saturday at Arkansas.

In last season’s opener, Brigham Young upset then-No. 1 Miami, 28-21. The loss probably cost the Hurricanes their fourth straight national championship.

The third, Jackson grounded out in a double play. After Monday night’s game, a 1-0 loss to the U of Charlotte, Jackson said he was pleased with his hitting so far.

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Toretta gets nod for ‘Canes, backup QB Fortay quits

A victory by Arkansas would be a bigger upset than BYU’s win last year. The Razorbacks are coming off a 3-9 season and are picked by many to finish in the Southeastern Conference cellar in their last SEC season before heading for the Southeastern Conference.

“They had a bad year last year,” Erickson said. “This is their opportunity to come out of the chow and best a team that’s ranked third in the country, get that tradition back and get things going in the right di-rection.”

The Hurricanes have been in the news plenty lately, but not because of the Arkansas game. A financial aid scandal that involves unidentified members of the team is still under investigation. A deal for the quarterback job came to a screeching halt when Erickson gave the nod to Gino Fortay, and runnerup Bryan Fortay quit by responding by quitting the team.

“We obviously had some distractions,” said Erickson, who is beginning his third season in Miami. “But we’re guys who are focused and deal with what’s at hand, which is the game Saturday.”

One of Erickson’s biggest concerns going into fall drills was the offensive line. The Hurricanes have only two returning starters returning and both have been switched to new positions.

“We’re not exactly where we would like to be,” in the offensive line, Erickson said. “We’ve made great strides since fall camp started until we play the game, we won’t know exactly where we’re at.”

Blake carried 118 times for 414 yards and completed 116 of 219 passes for 1,510 yards and 17 touchdowns.

He will be joined in the backfield Saturday by senior fullback David Daniels, who led East Carolina in 1990 with 10 carries for 555 yards and five touchdowns.

“Tight end Luke Fisher, a senior, was the top receiver last season with ‘It will be a fast-paced offense we face,” said Mackovic, whose 1990 team finished fifth in the Southeastern Conference.

Illinois, rebuilding at fullback, will go with senior Kameo Bell, also a good receiver out of the backfield. Junior Walter Lester, the other tailback when he came to Illinois in 1987, “didn’t see myself getting up to 223 pounds. He told him that would be his best opportunity to play. And when he saw the opportunity, he went for it.”

But he said Mackovic told him that would be his best opportunity to play. And when he saw the opportunity, he went for it.

Most sports television deals result in losses

(AP) — In 16 months television spent $8.5 billion in a shopping spree for big sports events. What do fans get out of it?

More junk sports, less to see overall and bigger bills.

Almost every one of the megadeals has resulted in huge losses for the networks, and they’re determined not to let it happen again.

“We can only hope that reality will set in for negotiations next time around,” said Dennis Lewin, senior vice president at ABC Sports. “Last July, ABC sold 11 time slots to Haycom, which will produce college basketball games for the network. And last month, former NBC executive producer Michael Weisman was named president of a new production company, Davis Sports Entertainment of Los Angeles, to take advantage of that trend.

Instead of employing huge jockeys, Weisman said, the “trend is hiring outside production companies, paying them lower fees, and eliminating a lot of big salaries and overhead.”

Weisman said.

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“We can only hope that reality will set in for negotiations next time around,” said Dennis Lewin, senior vice president at ABC Sports. “Last July, ABC sold 11 time slots to Haycom, which will produce college basketball games for the network. And last month, former NBC executive producer Michael Weisman was named president of a new production company, Davis Sports Entertainment of Los Angeles, to take advantage of that trend.

Instead of employing huge jockeys, Weisman said, the “trend is hiring outside production companies, paying them lower fees, and eliminating a lot of big salaries and overhead.”

Weisman said.

Most sports television deals result in losses

(AP) — In 16 months television spent $8.5 billion in a shopping spree for big sports events. What do fans get out of it?

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Most sports television deals result in losses

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Saturday Aug. 31 & Sunday Sept. 1

CRAG FARGES

Mentalist, ESP Showman, Psychic, Magician

8:00 pm Washington Hall

Tickets: $3.00 on sale at LaFortune Information Desk

Deadline Wednesday, Sept. 4
Shawn Jones was a freshman at Georgia Tech, and 200 fans mobbed the junior quarterback and his 1991 posters, helmets, jerseys — you name it. I even signed a $20 bill for one guy.

Tech's popularity has soared since it won a share of the national championship last season. The Yellow Jackets went 11-0-1, finished first in the coaches' poll and second to Colorado in the AP poll.

Despite the success, many Tech players feel the team hasn't earned the respect it deserves.

"A lot of people think last season was a fluke, that we were lucky to go undefeated," cornerback Willie Blair said. "We want to prove them wrong.

The eighth-ranked Yellow Jackets can make a strong case by beating No. 7 Nebraska in Kickoff Classic. Although Georgia Tech wouldn't have gotten the opportunity to play the Southern Methodist Mustangs nor sorry he got in their way.

Hehabilitation Institute in his recovery but added it was impossible to tell to what extent Palermo would be able to return to work.

The four suspects, including a juvenile, were captured and charged with two counts of attempted murder. Their trials are pending.

Palermo also downplayed notions that he was a hero.

"That's what I keep on asking myself. Did I do anything differently?" Palermo said.

"But prior to me seeing the replays, he said, 'You have done anything differently? I said no.

"He just said two girls are getting beat up out there," Palermo said. "They're getting robbed. And we just sprang out of there.

Palermo and Mann chased the would-be robbers and caught one. The three others fled, then returned and one of them shot Palermo and Mann, police said.

Mann, who was shot in the chin, right arm and stomach, was released after being hospitalized for several days. He has made a good recovery and will be able to return to work.


"That's the least I could do," Palermo said. "It's not right to even think anybody ever played better against us than Nebraska did that day. They were just a much better team than we were.

Paterno is 4-0 against Tech coach Bobby Ross, but those victories came when Ross was at Maryland and all of them were lopsided losses.

"The only time I've ever beaten Joe Paterno was in the coin flip before the game," Ross said.

Nobody has beaten Ross since Duke knocked Tech 30-19 on Oct. 28, 1989. The Yellow Jackets beat the Blue Devils 21-15 last week, longest in the nation. The only blemish was a 13-13 tie with North Carolina midway through last season.

"We don't dwell on the streak," tight end Tom Covington said. "All we care about is working hard and playing up to our potential.

The Yellow Jackets have plenty of potential with an offense led by Jones and a veteran defense. Paterno said Ken Switzer, who injured himself in the loss to Ohio State, is one of 13 starters back for the defense.

Paterno faces 7th-ranked Nebraska on Friday in Kickoff Classic. Paterno said Tuesday.

"Every year, Penn State is one of the top teams in the country.

"We want to prove that we can play freshmen who have never played a down in 11-0-1, season.

"They're one of the top teams in the country." Paterno said.

"Every year, Penn State has 13 starters back from last year's team, which won nine straight games before bowing to Oklahoma in the national championship.

"It's a chance for us to show that we can play with the best," Clay said. "Every year.

Penn State had a negative experience the last time the two teams played. Paterno let his players decide, and they overruled him. You don't dwell on the streak," tight end Tom Covington said. "All we care about is working hard and playing up to our potential.

The Crucible, directed by Al Ross, will be performed for Penn State history with 3,381 yards. Paterno said Tuesday.

"I have all the notes on how we reacted.

"Look at how we reacted. Trails are pending.

"And then all these replays showed I had gotten it wrong.

"But prior to me seeing the replays, he said, 'You have done anything differently? I said no.

"He just said two girls are getting beat up out there," Palermo said. "They're getting robbed. And we just sprang out of there.

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Mann, who was shot in the chin, right arm and stomach, was released after being hospitalized for several days. He has made a good recovery and will be able to return to work.

But Palermo didn't mince words. "I will walk again," he said. "And I will umpire again. You can make book on it."

Dr. John Milani, medical director of the institute's Spinal Cord Unit, said the prognosis is good for Palermo's continued recovery but added it was impossible to tell to what extent Palermo will improve or if he would be able to return to work.

But Palermo didn't mince words. "I will walk again," he said. "And I will umpire again. You can make book on it."

Milani said Palermo, shot in the tip of the spinal cord, has paraparesis, a condition in which the spinal cord is injured to a point that causes difficulty in the use of the lower extremities.

Palermo worked as the third base umpire at a July 6 game in Arlington between the Angels and Rangers, and was eating dinner at Campisi's Egyptian Restaurant in Dallas when four people tried to rob waitresses near the restaurant.

"I didn't know how much time we had. Obviously, we must have had some kind of upbringing that allows us to go through the door after those guys.

After the news conference, Paterno strapped on the braces and walked with his physical therapist Gwen Tao, photographers and television camera people every step.

At one point, he looked ex- ceptedly at Tao, and exclaimed, "You know, I just remembered something. You're not holding on to me!"
**SPECIALS**

**SPORTS BRIEFS**

- Football ticket sales will begin Thursday at 9 a.m. with the Senior Class. Sales will run until 6 p.m. Students must present their ID and residence to Gate 10 of the JACC. A maximum of four applications and I.D.'s are to be brought per person. A chart showing all sales dates appears on today's back page.

- Attention Observer Sports Writers: Leave your new campus addresses and phone numbers in the Observer department mailbox at the Observer by noon on Wednesday if you intend to write this year. Please include your top three choices for heat assignments. All editorial staff and returning writers must attend a meeting at 6:00 p.m. Thursday, and should report to the Observer as early as possible.

- The Notre Dame Rugby Football Club has practice every Monday through Thursday at 4:15 p.m. at Stepan Field starting today. For anyone wishing to join the club, there will be an informational meeting at 5:30 p.m. in the Haggerty Hall Auditorium next Monday, September 2. The second practice, on Wednesday, will be at 2:30. All are welcome. No previous experience necessary.

- Mandatory lacrosse meeting for anyone interested in playing for the varsity squad Monday, September 2 at 5:30 p.m. in the Haggar Hall Auditorium. "Robert is getting ready to take a final exam in the middle of the season," Smith said. "He's in need of getting ready to play a game."

- Smith, who rushed for the 16th highest regular-season rushing total in NCAA history in 1990, quit the team Friday. Citing a disregard for players' safety and academics by the staff, he called for the removal of Cooper and assistant head coach and offensive coordinator Elliot Uzelac. Smith, who did not return a telephone message Tuesday, will meet with Ohio State athletic director and assistant Ohio State football coach. "He has perceived him to have violated certain things," Jones said Tuesday. "He's wrong, they let him play."

- "The fact of the matter is, the person who laughs is not wrong, nor is the person who takes offense. We all interpret what we hear," Cooper said. "And if disagreement over the alleged "taking class too seriously" statement was a bone of contention between the two of them, the coaches and Jones said, "I don't know. It could be. One man's cup of tea is another man's cup of poison. I assume that could be a bone of contention between the two of them."

- Cooper said he would not disclose anything discussed in meeting with Smith, saying it was "strictly personal."

- But he did defend Uzelac, in his first year at Ohio State after spending last season as an unpaid volunteer assistant coach at Indiana.

- "I'm fed up and sick and tired of the shots Elliot Uzelac is taking," Cooper said. "Elliot and I are on the same page regarding academics, discipline, toughness, and hard-nosed football. He's teaching the kind of football that I love, that I played, that I taught myself."

- After the morning practice, Cooper said, "When all the play is over, all of the work would be closed to the media and that all players were off-limits to the media.

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**Soviets lead U.S. midway through Track and Field Championships**

**Tickets continued from p. 20**

Those purchasing tickets are in for a shock, as this year's ticket sales have been plagued by perforated sheets, but rather in booklets. The change in format is to prevent the selling of duplicate tickets, cutting out the possibility of illegal sales of student tickets, but has been a greater concern for better means of control over rowdy behavior.

The booklets will be about the size of the plastic I.D. holders, said Cunningham. It will contain tickets to all six games, but the tickets themselves are not printed with the student's seat location, which appears on the corner of the ticket. The old student tickets confused many alumni and friends who thought that they were buying legitimate tickets. Also, the student tickets will be very hard to sell to ticket brokers because they cannot be traced back to a student's ticket purchase.

To gain admittance to games, students will be required to present their I.D. with their student ticket, including four golds, in four days have given the Soviet Union a margin of five over the second-place United States, which also has four golds. The Soviets also had twice as many medals as the unified German team.

Our athletes have been able to train properly this year despite many problems. The Soviets' medal showing at the 1990 European Championships in Yugoslavia had been considered the initial sign of a decline.

The Soviet delegation had arrived in the midst of unprecedented upheaval in their country, having been a commanding lead in the medals race halfway through the competition. Many had counted out the Soviet Union as a leading track power because of its domestic problems. The Soviets' medal showing at the 1990 European Championships in Yugoslavia had been considered the initial sign of a decline.

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Notre Dame
Welcome Back Picnic, Stepan Field
Homestyle Chicken Sandwich
Smoked Thuringer Hamburgers
Saint Mary's
Turkey Cutlets
Beef Stew
Vegatarian Chili
Deli Bar

ACROSS
1 Indian tourist mecca
5 Minutes of a meeting
9 Tried for office
13 Gambling hall cry
15 Dorothy Gale's dog
16 Lowest level
18 Grayish brown
19 Tune
22 Look at
23 Getting along
24 Baking dish
27 Write
29 Loyal subject
31 Actress Zadora
33 Emulate a lark
35 Response to "Grazie!"
36 Exploit
39 Type of penguin
41 Kind of church feast
43 Chant
44 South Pacific island
46 Cather's "One of--"
47 Perlman role on "Cheers"
48 Shine
49 Premium on exchange
50 Peel
52 Urges
55 Singer Stevens from London
56 Female deer

DOWN
1 Eur. neighbor
2 Steal: Slang
3 Ethnic group
4 Some socks
5 Dwelling
6 Eugene or Gary
7 Explosive
8 Greek marketplaces
10 Longfellow's bell town
11 Speech part
12 Tentmaking poet
13 They will be themselves
14 Acted without words
15 Adolescent
16 Certain flowering layout
17 Longfellow's bell town
18 Longfellow's bell town
19 Loyal subject
20 Hybrid music
21 Acted without words
22 Look at
23 Getting along
24 Baking dish
25 Improve
26 Ground grain
28 Ground grain
29 Loyal subject
30 Jamaican citrus fruit
31 Actress Zadora
32 Baking dish
34 Dry, as wine
35 Fatty
36 Exploit
37 Volante
38 Turkish capital
39 Type of penguin
40 Suffix with social
41 Prefix with cycle or ton
42 Fla. county
43 O'Neill work
44 Goof
45 "Satan!"
46 Cather's "One of--"
47 Perlman role on "Cheers"
48 Shine
49 Premium on exchange
50 Peel
51 Batters' stats
52 Urges
53 Jamaican citrus fruit
54 Stem; unyielding
55 Floor covering, for short
56 Sopranos
57 Sort papers
58 Symbol of slowness
59 Floor covering, for short
60 Vaudeville Eddie
61 Sicilian spouter
62 Basic Latin verb
63 Famous Italian singer
64 Delicatessen
65 "Satan!"
66 Fatty
67 Homestyle Chicken Sandwich
68 S.P.I.N. JOHN MONKS
69 Euphonium player
70 Sugar
71 Female deer
72 Speed
73 Premium on exchange
74 Washington's half brother
75 Male deer
76 Famous Italian singer
77 Female deer
78 S.P.I.N. JOHN MONKS
79 Speed
80 Sugar
81 Washington's half brother
82 Male deer
Irish women’s tennis making presence felt on national level

By RICH SZABO
Sports Writer

After achieving a first-ever national ranking and sending two players to the NCAA tournament, the Notre Dame women’s tennis team is not about to become complacent.

The Irish return all but one player from last year’s team which finished the regular season ranked 25th in the country and won the Big East regular season title. Senior Tracy Barton and Melissa Harris to the NCAA’s taste of national success has them reaching for new heights.

"Last year was a new situation for us," said coach Jay Louderback, "and that experience should make things easier for this year. I think the players expect to be in the top 25, and we will be better as a team, so we may move up in the rankings."

"We’re extremely close to making the NCAA tournament as a team last year," continued Louderback. "And this year everyone will believe that we have a solid chance. The more we think we can do something, the quicker it will happen."

The fall season consists mainly of invitational tournaments.

"We are off to a great start," said junior Melissa Harris. "Last year, losing close matches to some of the good teams helped us, and we feel that we can compete with anyone."

Senior captain Tracy Barton agreed, citing that, "Last year, we were excited to be ranked, but hopefully we can do even further this year. I’m looking forward to playing some of the big name teams again. We def. initially can play with them."

This year’s Irish team is very deep overall, with only the departure of last year’s captain, Kim Pacella, to compensate for. "Kim will really be missed," said Louderback. "She was a hard worker and a great example. Laura Schwab is coming in ranked high, though, so she will be a big help on the court."

College tennis will be so different for the competition it will be much stiffer, plus I’m the only freshman," said Schwab, the team’s lone freshman. "It’s a big transition, but I’m really excited to be at Notre Dame and getting stronger every year and Jay is doing a great job."

Louderback has indeed bristled this program up to a higher level. Women’s tennis has only been a Division I program at Notre Dame since the 1985-86 season, and Louderback has given the team national exposure in his first two years here. He has given his players the chance to gain experience by scheduling some of the bigger names in college tennis.

The Irish have been developing into a national power the last two years. Following a 17-4 season in 1989-90, the Irish went 16-9 last year against a much tougher schedule, one that included 12 ranked teams. Louderback’s efforts have produced strong recruiting and will undoubtedly continue to do so in the coming years.

Season opener brings out yet another prediction: this time it’s Tech

As college football addicts across North America gear up for the kickoff of the Kickoff Classic, the time is ripe for a pre-season peek at those twenty teams who (supposedly) have the best claims on the still-mythical national championship.

If the title doesn’t seem mythical to you, ask Bobby Ross and his Georgia Tech Yellow Jackets for their rings. This year’s Top Ten teams are as follows.

1. Georgia Tech. Stop laughing. The Ramblin’ Wreck has assembled the ACC’s most talented backfield (Ledbetter, Patterson, Williams), its hard-hitting ways will not go unfelt for long.

2. Notre Dame. An under-rated team, largely because of the tremendous number of questions which surround the Irish starting lineup. Quarterback Rick Mirer has come far, butmirrors Rickey Mirer last year and two painful losses (Stanford and Penn State) under his belt, as do all the other returnees. Only South Bend fans have a big part in what is shaping up as a surprisingly potent offense. Finally, although the Notre Dame defense is woefully under-rated (with justification, after all), Quarterback Elvis Grbac must live up to his potential, or the Irish may be on the outside looking in.

3. Michigan. It will take great performances from Maize and Gold to escape the Big Ten and head to Rose Bowl. The Wolverines offense is to avoid mediocrity. Still, the Wolverines will be on top of their game if they sneak past either Florida State or the Irish.

4. Florida State. The Seminoles don’t have the toughest schedule in the nation, but it won’t be easy to get by Brigham Young (in the Kickoff Classic), or Michigan (LSU at Louisville on the road), and the few existing gaps have been filled by heavy-hitting opposition. The Seminoles’ defense should ensure that they are as tough as tough gets.

5. Washington. Last season’s unimpressive showing against UCLA plus the loss of quarterback Mark Brunell yields an iffy outlook for the Huskies. Bill Flanagan, however, just might hook the head coach Bobby Bowden can put all the pieces together.

6. Penn State. A tough schedule is tough to contend with the pressures of football. The season-opening game against Florida State is only an appetizer for the Lions, but what about the offense? Quarterback Tony Stewart is with the remaining backfield. Quarterback Tony Stewart is with the remaining backfield.

7. Texas. A surprise team, granted, but the Longhorns should rotate the defense returns from last season, and the few existing gaps have been filled by heavy-hitting "Irons. A potentially explosive offense doesn’t hurt, either. The grueling SVC schedule, however, just might hook the "Irons in the end.

8. Miami. Like every other contending team, the Hurricanes have lost their share of key players this year. But, as usual, they promise to fill the gaps with budding superstars. Last year’s Cotton Bowl performance should inspire the Hurricanes to be hate-able as ever, but their on-field antics this year may earn them the respect of their conference foes.


see Tech, p. 14

ND football ticket sales begin tomorrow for seniors

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

Distribution of Notre Dame student football tickets is scheduled to begin Thursday, August 29 from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. at Gate 10 of the JACC. Students are advised to bring their I.D. cards, ticket applications and remittance (cash or check) to the JACC. Students will be allowed to carry a maximum of four I.D.’s and four applications each.

The remainder of the tickets will be distributed as follows: Juniors, Friday, August 30; Law/Grad Students, Saturday, August 31; Sophomores, Monday, September 2; Freshmen, Tuesday, September 3.

Unfortunately, most off-cam-