Yogurt festivities

The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Members of the Saint Mary's student government are reacquainted at a welcome back yogurt social Wednesday afternoon in Haggar. Yogurt brings smiles to many Saint Mary's and Notre Dame students alike on hot, humid days.

MOSCOW (AP) — President Mikhail Gorbachev on Wednesday named as his new foreign minister Boris Pankin, the only Soviet ambassador who publicly condemned last week's coup by pre-Nikita Yeltsin faction.

"I think that Boris Pankin will try to follow the same policy ... (of) disarmament, detente, good relations with the United States and close cooperation with the U.S. National Security Council," said Swedish Foreign Minister Sten Anderson.

Pankin was Soviet ambassador to Sweden from 1982-1990, then was transferred to Prague as the Kremlin's first envoy after the ouster of Czechoslovakia's Soviet-backed Communist government.

The three-day coup collapsed after an elite KGB force refused to attack the building where Boris Yeltin, president of the Russian republic, and tens of thousands of reformers had set up barricades.

Pankin's appointment must still be confirmed by the Supreme Soviet national legislature. There were few other details on the nomination, reported by the state news agency Tass and read on the main evening news broadcast "Vremya."

A spokesman for the Soviet Embassy in Prague said Pankin left for Moscow on Wednesday morning.

Bessmertnykh was fired by Gorbachev last week for "maneuvering or worse" during the coup. Bessmertnykh issued a letter to lawmakers on Tuesday saying he was in his office throughout the takeover, trying to carry out Gorbachev's foreign policy and prevent damage to Soviet foreign relations.

Pankin had scheduled a meeting with Eduard Shevardnadze, who was named foreign minister when Gorbachev came to power in 1985. It wasn't clear if the two had met the day.

About 20 Foreign Ministry staff members had voted to invite Shevardnadze back as foreign minister, a post he resigned abruptly in December, warning that the nation was on the verge of dictatorship.

Shevardnadze had said at least twice in the past week that he would not return as foreign minister.

Pankin started his career as a journalist. He was deputy and then chief editor of Kommunisty, the newspaper of the Young Communist League, see SOVIET / page 4

Subway derailment; manslaughter charges on driver

NEW YORK (AP) — A subway operator was charged with manslaughter after his train derailed and crashed into a pillar early Wednesday, killing five passengers and injuring 133, authorities said.

Motorman Robert Ray, 38, had a blood-alcohol level of 0.21 percent in a test taken about 13 hours after the wreck, Police Commissioner Lee Brown said.

Ray had disappeared for more than six hours after the crash until investigators found him near his home, authorities said.

The motorman told police he drank three beers after the crash, but a witness said Ray had been drinking more than three beers to get a 0.21 percent alcohol level. The New York state standard for vehicular drunken driving is 0.10 percent.

Brown earlier said an empty crack vial found in the motorman's cab had tested positive for cocaine. Ray was tested for illegal drug use, but Brown said results wouldn't be available before Thursday, and he wouldn't say if the crack vial was Ray's.

About 500 passengers were aboard the Brooklyn-bound No. 4 train when it crashed at Union Square-14th Street, a major transfer point, at 12:10 a.m., Transit Authority spokesman Caren Garder said.

The 10-car Lexington Avenue train crashed while crossing from express to local tracks, she said.

"I thought I was dead," said passenger Gilbert Asante, 24, a tour guide from Ghana, who escaped with a minor leg injury. Some people were trapped in the wreckage for hours.

"It looks like a jet airplane crashed into the subway," said Lt. Michael Cogman said.

The first five cars derailed, and the lead car slammed into a steel pillar. The first and third cars on the right side were twisted or overturned.

The front half of the lead car remained on the local track. The back half was about 100 feet, a floor-to-ceiling heap of coiled springs and metal scraps, tangled around support columns.

The National Transportation Safety Board sealed the accident site.

"The train was going so fast, the next thing you know it was boom," said passenger Albert Webb, who saw a baby hurled from its mother's arms.

It wasn't clear how fast the train was going. Transit Authority Vice President Thomas Prendergast said. He didn't rule out speed as a factor in the crash. He said speeds during track change would be about 15 or 20 mph, he said. But if the train were going straight, it could be about 30 mph.

For the last 15 minutes, the train apparently had partially overstated two stations, authority President Alan Kiepper declared.

The conductor spoke to the motorman, who "assured him he was all right," Kiepper said.

A long line of evacuees formed, the conductor opens and closes the doors from the middle of it.

The wreck closed the subway line connecting Grand Central and Times Square and shut off some other subway service, directly affecting 425,000 commuters and causing a ripple effect in surface transit that disrupted millions.

Passenger Clarence Thomas said the motorman appeared dazed after the crash and didn't carry out what he had scheduled a meeting with Eduard Shevardnadze, who was named foreign minister when Gorbachev came to power in 1985. It wasn't clear if the two had met the day.

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Cheerleaders take home several awards

By PAUL PEARSON
Associate News Editor

The Notre Dame cheerleading squad won several awards at a cheerleading camp held last week at the University of Wisconsin, cheering coach Maria Majerk said.

The ND cheerleaders won five blue ribbons at the camp, which represents "superior performance," Majerk said.

The squad won ribbons for their performance of various cheers and the ND fight song. In addition, trophies were awarded for some of their performances.

By JUNIOR DANIEL

Wagner, this year's leprechuan, placed fifth out of 17 school mascots for overall performance.

Majerk said she was very impressed with her squad's performance. "They are an excellent squad. They are expected with her squad's performance. "They are an excellent squad. They are expected

She also said that the squad is more than ready for the upcoming football season, which kicks off Sep. 7 against Indiana. "They are practicing every day, and we are working on some new ideas we want to present."

Forty-five colleges participated in the week-long camp, including "a lot of Big Ten schools," Majerk said.
Inside:

New cement part of latest sinister plot?

As a disturbed person, I tend to notice things that others never perceive... and sometimes may not even notice if you're anywhere else) on campus. It's innocent enough! Well, there is more concrete on campus this fall than there was last fall. There was more cement on campus last fall than the fall before that. A slow inevitable tide of flat stone slabs is imperceptibly creeping across the face of our university. The university adds these sidewalks, curbs and plazas in the name of beautification. I, however, sense change. It is chaotic. You never know where it is going to pop-up, creeping through cracks in the sidewalks. Concrete crushes the grass, extinguishing the green glow of life. That is why I think the people upstairs have launched a subversive counterattack to the green revolution. And where will their secret agenda take us? God knows (literally). My theory is that they envision a campus entirely paved over.

Oh, so it's not that absurd, huh? Well, let's just ponder this for a minute. The first benefit the university has to gain from a campus-wide cementing would be parking. These masks would be necessary to decrease University's responsibility for the well being of the environment. Most importantly, all the gas masks would be identical thus laying the foundation for a university dress code. Conclusion number two: University liability would be reduced, control over student dress would be increased, and society reality and money is involved (again), thus my theory is probable.

Finally, when the large areas of grass disappear we will no longer have the eviction and/orARIABLE sunbathers lying on the lawns. The lawn will no longer be a sanctuary of oxygen. The mentioned above might lead to a greenhouse effect pocket surrounding campus which in turn would force us to wear bulky protective clothing making men and women indistinguishable. No more physical attraction, no more smooching and earlobe nuzzling (i.e. no sex). Conclusion number three: if global peace will prevent sex, my theory is inevitable.

The opinions expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Today's Staff:

Accent: Janelle Harrigan
Melissa Cusack

Photo: R. Garr Schwartz

News: Megan Junkus
Laura Aquino

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A memorial mass will be held today at 5 p.m. in honor of Jeffrey Engelheimer at Sacred Heart Church, Engleheimer killed in a Memorial Day boating accident, lived in Pangborn Hall for the past three years. Father Malloy will celebrate the mass.

On This Day in History

• In 1922: Mushroom fungus was reported to be seriously threatening the Palace of Versailles in Paris.
• In 1941: Hitler and Mussolini met in Berlin to form plans to counter U.S. aid to Allies.
• In 1967: In Cairo, 150 military officers were arrested in a plot to overthrow Nasser.
• In 1973: Federal Judge John Sirica in Washington called for surrender of Watergate tapes, but President Nixon refused.
• Ten years ago: Two people were killed and 18 were wounded when two Arabs attacked a Viennese synagogue with automatic pistols and grenades.
Bush and Major are thinking alike on crisis

KENNEBUNKPORT, Maine (AP) — British Prime Minister John Major joined President Bush on Wednesday in opposing a quick package of financial aid for the collapsing Soviet Union, agreeing that caution is the best approach for the West.

"There's a potential for chaos there," Major said. "Nobody quite knows what will happen. Events are moving at a most astonishing pace."

Nevertheless, Major said the collapse of communist rule was "a huge prize for the West."

"What we're seeing is one of, if not the, most remarkable event of the 20th Century," Ma­­jor said. "We haven't seen any­thing like this before. We didn't frankly expect to see it in this fashion in our lifetime."

The prime minister made the rounds of network television talk shows in Washington be­fore flying to Kennebunkport with his wife, Norma, and two children for a two-night stay with the Bushes at their ocean­front home. Bush and his wife Barbara warmly greeted the Majors as they stepped off a Marine quarters and drove them to their guest quarters for a two-night stay.

Bush and Major are thinking alike on crisis.

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ARMY ROTC

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Ray was questioned all day and being held Wednesday night.

Kiepper said the station suffered "very serious structural damage," with about 20 steel columns knocked down or otherwise damaged.

Chief of Detectives Joseph Borrelli said police could confirm 133 passengers were injured. He said 20 of them were critically injured, one in critical condition.

Sgt. Mary Wrensen, a police spokeswoman, earlier said that 215 passengers and 44 rescuers were injured.

Rescuers were overcome by smoke and heat. Many passengers or investors suffered dislocated shoulders or broken bones.

The dead were all New Yorkers.

In December, a tunnel fire between Manhattan and Brooklyn spread smoke through a crowded car, killing two and injuring about 150 others.

A subway crash in Brooklyn in 1918 killed 97 people. In 1928, a Manhattan crash killed 16.

UPI seeks bankruptcy protection

WASHINGTON (AP) — United Press International sought bankruptcy protection for the second time in six years Wednesday, saying it owes $4 million creditors will buy it. UPI's chairman, Douglas Borrelli said police could confirm 133 passengers were injured. He said 20 of them were critically injured, one in critical condition.

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UPI went through one reorganization under Chapter 11 in 1985 and 1986, and its owner, Infotechnology Inc., has been operating under Chapter 11 since March.

In the previous reorganization, some UPI creditors were given stock for which they could demand redemption after June 1991 for a total cost to the company of $2 million.

UPI acknowledged that earlier this month a representative of the creditors informed UPI of demands for payment that could exceed $2 million. UPI has 90 days, from the time of the demands, to comply.

Since last November, UPI employees have agreed to reductions in their pay of 10 to 35 percent. The agreement for these reductions expires Sept. 14.

Company spokesman Milt Capps said UPI management would open meetings with a Wi re Service Guild union local on Tuesday "to talk about wages and related Guild contract matters."

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State Funding for Higher Education
Public universities learned a lesson in necessary economics this year as overall state allocations for higher education remained at a virtual standstill. Nationwide, an estimated $35.5 billion was appropriated for fiscal 1992, compared to $35.5 billion the previous year.

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WASHINGTON (AP) — Government agents Wednesday arrested two Iranians in Newport Beach, Calif., on charges of illegally exporting equipment with potential nuclear and missile uses to Iran.

Ray E. Y. Amiri, 43, the owner of Ray Amiri Computer Consultancy in Newport Beach, and Don Danesh, 55, the company's operations manager, were being questioned by the Commerce Department on Tuesday.

The Commerce Department said Wednesday evening when announcement of the arrests was made via facsimile machine.

The case is one of the first involving alleged diversion to Iran of high-technology items with both civilian and military uses.

Illegally diverted to Iran includes portable oscilloscopes, which measure and analyze electrical impulses and can be used in missile guidance systems, Commerce said in its announcement.

From 1988 through 1990, Amiri received licenses from the Commerce Department to export at least $322,000 of equipment to Iran, according to department documents obtained earlier in the week by The Associated Press. Most of the licenses were for computer and telecommunications equipment.

The equipment was sold to, among others, the American Telecommunications Research Center and the National Iranian Oil Co., according to the documents.

Commerce Department spokespersons in Washington were not in their offices Wednesday evening when announcement of the arrests was made via facsimile machine.

The Observer

Two Iranians arrested and charged with illegal sales to Iran

Notre Dame professor named to Andrew McKenna Chair

Special to The Observer

John Borkowski, professor of psychology at the University of Notre Dame, has been named the first occupant of the Andrew McKenna Chair in Psychology, according to Timothy O'Meara, the University provost.

Borkowski, a member of the Notre Dame faculty since 1967, conducts research in the development processes of learning and memory across the human life span. He has done research in these areas with the general populace as well as with retarded, learning disabled, gifted and aged people.

In addition, he is interested in developing ways by which research in cognitive psychology can be translated into education, particularly in the elementary school classroom. His educational research has been conducted in Munich; London; Bangalore, India; and South Bend.

His most recent research, supported by the National Institute of Health, centers on understanding the consequences of teenage parenting on the development of both the mother and child. McKenna has published more than 100 research papers and chapters in various professional journals.

He is also the co-author with Charles Anderson, Notre Dame professor of psychology, of two psychology texts "Experimental Psychology: Tactics of Behavioral Research" (1977) and "Experimental Psychology: Research Tactics and Their Applications" (1978), both published in 1987 by Allyn and Bacon.

Borkowski served as chairman of Notre Dame's department of psychology for six years and has supervised the dissertations of 15 doctoral candidates.


Borkowski is a member of the Mental Retardation Research Committee of the National Institutes of Health from 1986-90 and was its chair from 1988-90. He was a research fellow at the Max Planck Institute in Munich in 1984.

He has served on the editorial staff of several professional psychology journals, including the American Journal of Mental Deficiency, Developmental Psychology, and Human Learning and Individual Differences.

Prior to his arrival at Notre Dame in 1989, Borkowski was an assistant professor of psychology at Oberlin College. He received his bachelor's degree from St. Benedict's College in Atchison, Kan., where he was valedictorian of his class.

He holds a master's degree in psychology from Ohio University and a doctorate, also in psychology, from the University of Iowa.

The Andrew McKenna Chair in Psychology is a gift of the Notre Dame alumni and vice chairman of the University's Board of Trustees, Andrew McKenna and his wife Joan.

McKenna is president and chief executive officer of Snowboard Company, a national distributor of paper packaging and allied products and also a printer and converter of paper products.

Headquartered in Morton Grove, Ill., the company has major facilities there and in Niles, Ill., Santa Fe Springs, Calif., LaPorte, Ind., Dallas and Milwaukee. McKenna joined the firm in 1955 and has been president since 1964.

He also is chairman of Group One, a national trucking company, headquartered in Phoenix, Ariz., based sales promotion agency.

McKenna is a director of Aon Corporation, the Chicago Bears, the Chicago Cubs Urban Foods Company, Lake Shore Bancorp, Inc., Lake Shore National Bank, Napa Valley Bank and Skyline Corporation.

He has been a consultant to the University of Chicago from 1968-71 on its relationship with organized labor.

He has served as chairman of the University of Chicago Foundation, the Chicago Bears, the Chicago Cubs Urban Foods Company, Lake Shore Bancorp, Inc., Lake Shore National Bank, Napa Valley Bank and Skyline Corporation.

He has been a consultant to the University of Chicago from 1968-71 on its relationship with organized labor.

Borkowski is a member of numerous civic, community and philanthropic boards over the years.

Among many such activities, he currently is a director of Children's Memorial Hospital of Chicago, the Museum of Science and Industry, the Big Shoulder's Fund of the Archdiocese of Chicago, and the National Council of Governing Boards of Colleges and Universities.

He has been the recipient of many civic, business and civic awards.

The McKennas are the parents of seven children and the grandparents of four. They make their home in Winnetka, Ill.
Kennedy rape trial continues as the state appeals for judge’s removal in Florida

WEST PALM BEACH, Fla. (AP) — Prosecutors said Wednesday they’ll ask a higher court to remove the judge in William Kennedy Smith’s rape trial. In the meantime they want her to punish the defense for obtaining the alleged victim’s medical records without permission.

Palm Beach Circuit Judge Mary Lupo has refused to disqualify herself from the case. Prosecutors contend she has shown bias in her rulings.

One day earlier, the judge granted a protective order against some defense efforts to obtain the woman’s records, including those of a Winter Park doctor who told Lasch he already sent his records to Smith attorney Roy Black.

“Such an order necessarily requires the court to determine the existence and extent of any prejudice that might have occurred,” she wrote. “The defense in this conduct has not dealt in good faith with the court, the state, the victim’s attorney, or the victim.”

State Attorney David Bludworth’s office said in a statement that prosecutors would appeal the judge’s refusal to step aside. The appeal to the 4th District Court of Appeal was expected later this week.

The Observer/ Marguerite Schropp

Setting in the sunshine

The beginning of classes did not stop students from enjoying a game of volleyball Wednesday afternoon. Not only did “mod-quad” students occupy the courts, volleyball nets were visible all over campus.

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The Observer/ Marguerite Schropp

FRESHMAN WELCOME WEEK

TONIGHT: "FRESHMAN BOWLING NIGHT" AT UNIVERSITY LANES
7:00PM-11:00PM
Bus leaves Nd Main Circle at 6:45 PM, 7:15 PM, 7:45 PM, 8:15 PM & 8:45 PM
Last shuttle leaves University Lanes at 11:00PM
$1.75 per game w/ ND I.D., Shoes: $1.30/pr.
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For more Information Call 239-7308
Governor blocks yes-no vote

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico (AP) — The governor asked the legislature Wednesday to authorize a constitutional referendum that would prevent a yes-or-no vote on whether Puerto Rico should become the 51st U.S. state.

Instead, Gov. Rafael Hernandez Colon wanted a constitutional amendment to ensure that any referendum on the island's political status include the three options of autonomy, independence, or statehood.

Fewer than 10 percent favor independence. Under commonwealth, the 3.6 million Puerto Ricans are U.S. citizens but pay no federal taxes, cannot vote for president and have no voting representatives in Congress.

Hernandez Colon made his proposal in a bill introduced in the island's Senate and House of Representatives. The bill would authorize a referendum on Dec. 8 on whether Puerto Rico's constitution should be amended to dictate the terms of any future status referendum.

It would also enshrine the concept of cultural identity in the constitution with an amendment stating, "Puerto Ricans are a people with their own language, culture and personality and the right to determine freely and democratically their political status."

In February, legislation authorizing a status referendum that died in a U.S. Senate committee, largely because of concerns over admitting a culturally distinct, Spanish-speaking state to the union.

The pro-statehood New Progressive Party has said it would authorize a yes-or-no referendum if it returns to power in the 1992 election.

Polls indicate Puerto Ricans are almost evenly divided between commonwealth and statehood. Fewer than 10 percent favor independence.

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Trump receives OK to restructure his Taj Mahal Casino

CAMDEN, N.J. (AP) — Donald Trump's Taj Mahal Casino Resort won approval Wednesday from a bankruptcy judge for a plan to restructure its huge debt by surrendering half the developer's equity in the Atlantic City property.

The plan, which gives bondholders the equity in exchange for their acceptance of lower interest rates, was approved after a 4 1/2-hour hearing by Bankruptcy Judge Rosemary Gambardella.

The approval came six weeks after the Taj Mahal filed for Chapter 11 bankruptcy protection from its creditors.

Most bankruptcies drag on for months or even years. The casino averting that prospect by securing necessary bondholder approvals beforehand.

The only potential delay was averting late in the afternoon when Dixie-Narco, a Williston, N.D., company, settled its $6 million claim against the casino. Dixie-Narco contended Trump's Taj Mahal broke down at the casino's machines it supplied the casino.

The approval came six weeks after the Taj Mahal filed for Chapter 11 bankruptcy protection from its creditors.

The company demanded payment for 1,310 bill-changing machines it supplied the casino. Dixie-Narco contended Trump didn't end his casino woes. Another of his two properties — the Trump Castle Casino Resort — hopes to file by fall a plan similar to the Taj Mahal's to restructure debt-heavy finances.

Trump's emergence from bankruptcy with the Taj Mahal doesn't end his casino woes. Another of his two properties — the Trump Castle Casino Resort — hopes to file by fall a plan similar to the Taj Mahal's to restructure debt-heavy finances.

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Mon.-Sun. $56.40
Sunday Only $33.00

Delivery for Fall term begins on Sat. 3, ends on Dec. Subscription price does not include delivery during school holidays or breaks.
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Economy declines

WASHINGTON (AP) — The nation's economy continued to decline in the April-June quarter, the government said Wednesday, dampening many economists' hope that the recession ended during the period.

In an advance estimate, the government had said last month that the gross national product grew at a 0.4 percent annual rate in the second quarter. But that was revised in the Commerce Department's latest report to a slight, inflation-adjusted 0.1 percent decline.

Economist Lawrence A. Hunter of the U.S. Chamber of Commerce likened the economy to "a wounded duck hopping along trying to get off the water."

"Today's downward revision ... should shatter any remaining illusion of an economic recovery," Hunter said. "We are almost certain to see economic stagnation continue into the foreseeable future."

It was the third consecutive negative quarter, following declines at a 2.8 percent rate in the first quarter and at a 1.6 percent rate in the last three months of 1990.

The large and unexpected revision to second quarter GNP prompted some economists to declare either that the recession hasn't ended or that the economy will lapse into a "double-dip" recession after a brief revival.

"I think the economy is in recession and is going to stay there until next year," said Robert Brusa of Nikko Securities International Co. Inc.

However, President Bush, when asked about the economy during a golf outing in Kennebunkport, Maine, said, "I feel all right about things. There's some statistics up and some down, but basically I think it's doing all right."

The Commerce Department attributed the revision to weaker-than-expected production of goods for inventories and a more modest gain in consumer spending than first thought.

The first change, on inventories, could turn out to be a favorable development for the economy. Lean inventories mean any pickup in sales will quickly translate into increased production at factories and eventually into more jobs.

However, the 2.8 percent growth in consumer spending, instead of the 3.6 percent growth estimated earlier, was viewed more seriously, even though the department attributed some of it to a shift of automobile purchases from the consumer sector to the business sector.

Consumer spending represents two-thirds of all economic activity and its revival is considered the key to any lasting economic recovery.

For the year, the Commerce Department put the economy's annual rate in the second quarter at a 2.8 percent rate in the quarter. But that was revised in the Commerce Department's latest report to a slight, inflation-adjusted 0.1 percent decline.

NEW YORK (AP) — The comic strip character Blondie is about to leave the archaic world of suburban bridge games and full-time homemaking for a much more common pursuit: work.

"This is the biggest thing to happen to Blondie since the birth of Cookie Bumstead back in '42," said cartoonist Dean Young.

Never mind the fact that the Bumstead household, including the dog Daisy, the kids are old enough now that they'll be able to accept it."
American administration may have deceived the world in Gulf War

Dear Editor:

“The American Administration wanted Iraq to invade Kuwait,” being suddenly and emphatically spoken deep inside my being, I had never before even considered the possibility that the U.S. Administration had calculatedly intended for Iraq to invade Kuwait.

The significant reality is not whether God spoke this message. Rather, the real issue is whether its content is basically true. Of course, if its source was God, it is true, and not only the American people have been deceived but also the international community has been arrogantly misled by U.S. leaders. In that case, American leaders have not only set Americans against the world community, but our deception has also put us in the position of opposing the Living God.

It is horrible that U.S. leadership would deceive the U.N., Congress, the news media, the American people and the entire world community. It is severely alarming that the American leadership appears to have made a mockery of the clear intention of the United States Constitution by manipulating Congress to sanction massive violence against Iraq. Yet, it is more ominous that we, the American people, would continue to allow ourselves to be manipulated and deceived due to our own passivity and unwillingness to do the work of exposing deception.

SMC leaders encourage students to participate

Dear Saint Mary’s Students:

We would like to take this opportunity to welcome you to the 1991-92 academic year. We are anticipating a very successful year, and we trust that you are as well. Saint Mary’s student government is looking forward to creating an exciting and stimulating atmosphere for the student body. Many events are already being planned to get this year off to a great start, and we urge you to participate in them.

One of the best ways to get the most out of Saint Mary’s is through the various clubs and organizations we offer. Such organizations include athletics, social groups, academic clubs, service projects and civic organizations. They exist for your benefit, as well as for the benefit of others, so please participate in them. You may become involved in any number of them by attending Activities Night on Sept. 5 at 8 p.m. in Angela Athletic Facility. Representatives from all organizations will be there to answer questions and to enlist new members. Please take advantage of this event and use it as a way to become involved.

Another method of involvement is communication and participation with student government in its efforts to seek out ways to improve campus life. I am sure you are aware of the numerous attributes of Saint Mary’s, and student government’s duty to expand upon those that Saint Mary’s already possesses, as well as create new ones. Several policy committees have been developed to research such areas as safety, campus improvements, computer availability and recruitment. These committees do require student participation in order to reach their success potential, so I urge you to aid us in our improvement process.

You may accomplish this by making us aware of what you believe needs attention and action. Please visit us on the third floor of Haggerty College Center and tell us of any issue or policy with which you are concerned. Further, all Saint Mary’s students are welcome at Board of Governance meetings on Mondays at 5 p.m. in Haggerty 304. These also provide an opportunity for Student Government to deal with issues that concern you.

Student participation is necessary in order for us to reach our full potential. Please contribute in the method that suits you best.

Maureen A. Lowry
Student Body President
Meg McGowan
Vice-President for Student Activities
Colleen Rhatigan
Vice-President for Academic Affairs

August 27, 1991

Have something to say? Write down your thoughts and send them to Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556

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GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

‘One of the symptoms of an approaching nervous breakdown is the belief that one’s work is terribly important.’

Bertrand Russel
Visitors to Medjugorje witness the living messages of Mary

Editor's Note: There are many conflicting opinions on the experience of Medjugorje. Reporter Meredith McCullough visited there this summer, and these are her thoughts.

By MEREDITH MCCULLOUGH
Accent Writer

"Do you believe in miracles?" a recent issue of Life magazine asked its readers.

Do you believe that the Blessed Virgin Mary, the Mother of God could choose to appear to a group of young children from a remote village in central Yugoslavia with messages of peace and conversion for the whole world?

Do you believe that she has appeared—for ten years now—and is still appearing to this day?

Fascinating questions for believers and skeptics alike.

Challenging questions that have led four and a half million people to the village of Medjugorje—some to find answers, some to find questions.

Still, I felt that if I didn't go I would be missing a rare opportunity to spend needed time with my family.

I spent the few weeks questioning what I had gotten myself into. Why were so many people affected by Medjugorje? What was going on there?

"I have come to tell you that God exists and that He loves you."

One night I happened to glance at the cover of a book my brother was reading. It was this book, "Medjugorje the Message" by Wayne Weber. It really got me excited about my upcoming trip.

Weible interested me because he came across as such a normal guy, a Lutheran journalist who found himself in the middle of the events in Medjugorje. His stories didn't sound fanatical or farfetched, but interestingly inviting, and he provided me with the background information that I needed.

In the summer of 1981, six Croatian youths, ranging in ages from 10 to 16, reported seeing visions of the Virgin Mary on a hillside near their homes.

The visions, they claim, continued day after day, gaining intensity. As Our Lady spoke to these children and gave them messages for the world.

Ivanka Ivankovic, 16, was the first to see the Madonna. She and her friend Mirjana Dragovic, 15, had gone for a walk to talk and to smoke when Ivanka, startled by a flash of light, noticed the silhouette of a young woman with a child in her arms on top of a rocky hill.

At first Mirjana did not believe that her friend had seen "Gospa" (Croatian for "the Blessed Virgin Mary") and reportedly said, "Come on, Ivanka, who are you kidding—why would Our Lady come to us? We're nobody."

But she had come.

After a series of visits to this same hill, Vicka Ivanovic (not related to Ivanka), 17, Marija Pavlovic, 17, Ivan Dragovic (not related to Mirjana), 16, and Jakov Dragovic, 11, came to share in these visionary experiences.

Mirjana's confusion about why Mary had picked her was also shared by the other children.

"Our Lady said she never chose the best ones. We're just normal, not the best, not the worst," Ivanka later explained.

Mirjana, finally able to understand, continued, "The six of us are all different in character and behavior, she needed us the way we were."

In the 10 years that have passed, the children, as they are sometimes still called, have undergone many hardships.

Spreading Mary's message in a country with an atheistic, communist government has not been easy.

Nor has trying to overcome the skepticism of the government, of scientifically-minded individuals, and even of many members of the religious community (including the Bishop of their diocese). They have undergone extensive mental and physical testing.

A local priest, Father Jozo Zovko, who gave them aid was imprisoned for three years.

Still, the messages have survived, accepted by more and more people every day. They are simple and straightforward, acting as a living reminder of God's presence and place in our live.

"I come to lead you to peace... and change the course of nature."

"Dear children! Today I am calling you to give me your heart so I can change it to be like mine..."

Through such messages, Our Lady has begun to share her plan for achieving peace.

Mary has begun to gradually reveal 10 secrets, or visions, particle by particle. When that time comes, a visible sign will appear on the top of Medjugorje and marks the beginning of God's final warning and work for peace.

Only two of the visionaries, Ivanka and Mirjana, have received all 10 secrets (the others have received nine); however, they are not to share them with anyone until the prescribed time.

When that time comes, a visible sign will appear on the top of Medjugorje and marks the beginning of God's final warning and work for peace.

Although the secrets are heavy, one cannot lose hope.

The seventh secret has been erased because of prayer and fasting, according to the visionaries.

Visiting Medjugorje was like entering into a living expression of Mary's messages. The village was spiritually alive—in the church, in the fields, on the hillsides.

At the time of our arrival, guides informed us that the number of pilgrims in Medjugorje was substantially lower than in the past, especially due to the threat of civil war. Still, it was amazing to me how many people had made the trip.

Our group was comprised of 15 people from different parts of the United States. There was a family from Houston, Texas which included a nine-year-old and a 13-year-old; an older family from southern California; a group of individuals from Scottsdale, Arizona; and my own family.

Each person was different. Each person brought a different perspective and had a different reaction to our stay in Medjugorje. We all learned from each other.

Our group was lead by two students of the University of Arizona. Both had made four trips to Medjugorje and insisted that each trip brought new experiences.

Thanks to their connections, our group was actually able to stay at Mirjana Dragovic's home. Located at the foot of Podbrdo or "Apparition Hill" and on the same street as Jacov's and Ivan's home, we couldn't have asked for a better place; she wants all her children to meditate and remember prayer and penance.

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Visitors to Medjugorje climb to the top of Mount Kizivac ("Cross Mountain"), which was built in the early 1900's.

On top of that, we were in constant contact with Mirjana. She served us food, talked about her experiences, and let us play with her baby girl.

In the mornings we took a 15 minute walk through the vineyards to a daily Mass at the St. James parish.

We were told that our walk to the church followed the same path that the visionaries took as they ran from the police.

Although Mass is very important to the people of Medjugorje, I found that I got more out of the walks through the vineyards and hikes to the top of Podbrdo. From the hill one has a real sense of God's presence.

On the hike, one can almost always hear the hum of some- one, somewhere, heartfully praying the rosary in his or her own tongue. Though I had never actually prayed a rosary before, I learned to appreciate this beautiful prayer.

Medjugorje denoted a feeling of calm, a feeling of peace. It was a spiritual retreat of sorts—a reminder of what has to be done on an everyday basis at home. Nobody needed rosaries to turn gold to tell us that.

Medjugorje was a comfort. God exists and we love him. Mary cares for all of us and wants us to grow in love.

"You see," said Mirjana, "the reason of us in this place is not only her children, but the whole world. She cries for unbelievers, and she begs us to pray for them because everyone in the world is her child."
Tickets
	Continued from p. 20

perforated sheets, but rather in booklets. The change in format is intended not only to reduce illicit sales of student tickets, but also to provide a better means of control over rowdy behavior.

The booklet will be about the size of the plastic I.D. holders, so it will contain tickets to all six games, but the tickets themselves are not printed with the student's seat location, which appears on the cover of the booklet.

"The old student tickets contained many alumni and friends who thought that they were buying legitimate tickets. Also, I think that students will be less likely to sell their tickets because they may not get their booklets back. We will be able to trace tickets from a seat to a game, to the point of sale.

To gain admittance to games, students must present their I.D. cards as well as their entire ticket booklet, without which entry to games is denied. Tickets which have been removed from their booklets will be considered invalid.

While students have the right to resell their tickets, they are not allowed to resell their booklets.

It's important to know that getting out there early does not guarantee you the seat you want, or what you expect it to be," warned Cunningham. "We fill sections from the bottom to the top, so you may be in Row 60 of Section 28 instead of Row 1 of Section 29.

"You can't pick and choose your seating situation, so now we don't want our students dissatisfied with their seats. Every student who wants a seat will get one, but not necessarily in a particular class year, will be in the same area.

"You can make appointments to see us at the ticket office, Cunningham cautions that sleeping out may be unnecessary, your seating situation, so some assignments will be made.

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"You can't pick and choose your seating situation, so now we don't want our students dissatisfied with their seats. Every student who wants a seat will get one, but not necessarily in a particular class year, will be in the same area.

"Finally, a minimum of 200 tickets will be reserved at the JACC ticket office for road games against Michigan and Purdue. Lottery tickets will be conducted by the Student Activities Committee. All general admission ticket sales for home games have been sold, but GA's remain for road contests at Purdue and Stanford.

General admission tickets may be charged to either MasterCard or Discover. Because tickets are sold through season ticket holders, only those who have paid in full may be able to purchase tickets.

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McEnroe makes 2nd round of Open

NEW YORK (AP) — John McEnroe wants to crown his career with Olympic gold — in tennis or basketball. If Michael Jordan doesn't want to play, then McEnroe wants to crown his tennis or basketball.

"If Jordan doesn't want to play, I am available for the basketball," said McEnroe, who frequently attends NBA games.

McEnroe didn't always feel so strongly about playing in the Olympics. He said he had mixed feelings about it in 1988, when he struck a deal with the men's tour after missing a year. He had missed so many tournaments that he had to play a couple around the time of the Olympics.

"In a way, I was forced to play those tournaments in order not to have to make up other tournaments, or be fined or face additional tournaments the following year," he said. "So, in a sense, it was like striking a deal. It was, at that point, the lesser of two evils."

"And also, at that point, I guess I was sort of a traditionalist in the sense that I felt like maybe it was the second best amateurs playing. It would be a springboard for the best Americans. Maybe it would keep some kids from turning pro as early as they did. Maybe some sort of incentive."

"Now that everyone is playing and it has become sort of accepted for tennis, as well as basketball, and maybe even some other sports, now I have changed my tune."

Goran Ivanisevic, who beat fellow Croatian Goran Prpic 6-1, 6-3, 6-4, said he would never play for ethnically torn Yugoslavia in the Olympics or anywhere else.

"I am finished with the Yugoslavian Davis Cup team," said Ivanisevic, the 12th seed in the Open. "I'm never going to play for Yugoslavia anymore. I will play only for Croatia."

He acknowledged, though, that "it could be a long time" before Croatia has its own Davis Cup team.

On a muggy, languid afternoon Wednesday before a brilliant night of shooting stars with Jimmy Connors coming back from two sets down to beat Patrick McEnroe, most of the seeds advanced without much difficulty.

Guy Forget, No. 7, was the only seed losing to Jan Stiegemier 4-6, 6-3, 6-2, 7-6 (8-6).

Coral Gables, Fla. (AP) — Gino Torretta can sound humble and cocky in the same breath as he becomes acclimated to his role as the Miami Hurricanes' starting quarterback.

"I'm only one person of 11 on the offensive team," Torretta said. "But I'm going to be the leader of the team. It's my job to lead the offense to touchdowns and wins."

The fourth-year junior from Pinole, Calif., won the starting job last week when coach Dennis Erickson gave him the nod over third-year sophomore Bryan Fortay, who then quit the team and transferred to Rutgers.

"It's a shame to see him leave. He's a good friend of mine," Torretta said.

As the successor to Jim Kelly, Bernie Kosar, Vinny Testaverde, Bernie Stowe, John Beck and Frank Costa, Torretta said Saturday's start will not be Torretta's first at Miami. In 1989 he led Miami to three wins in four games as a fill-in for an injured Craig Erickson. Against San Jose State, Torretta threw for a school-record 468 yards.

"I think I showed 'em two years ago that I have the tools," he said. "And I think I'm going to show it this year."

But with Fortay gone, second-guessing will be more intense if the new backup is a second-year freshman, Torretta said.

"As soon as the season starts, I think everything will come back. I'm ready to play. I'm pretty anxious to get out there and get this over with."

Erickson offered another reason for Torretta's recent passing problems: a blister on the index finger of his throwing hand.

"It was so bad, I don't know how he even threw the ball," the coach said. "I know about it, nobody else knew about it, and it affected him. Now that blister is completely cleared up, and you can see the difference."
PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Charlie Hayes, who hit a grand slam in the first inning, copped a three-run rally in the 10th as Philadelphia outflied Houston for its 16th straight home victory.

With the Astros ahead 10-8, Dickie Thon led off the Phelps' fifth with a double off reliever Al Orama (7-4) and Weiss Chamberlain followed with a single to put runners on first and third. John Kruk hit a sacrifice fly, and after Dale Murphy doubled, Derrin Oswald tied the score with another sac fly. Hayes then greeted Dwayne Henry with his game-winning hit.

Ken Caminiti had a career-high five RBIs for Houston.

**Breakaway republics will field own Olympic teams**

LONDON (AP) — The Soviet Olympic powerhouse may never be the same.

The attempted coup against Mikhail Gorbachev has not only set off political changes across the Soviet Union, it has also raised profound ramifications for what has long been the world's dominant sport power.

With the Baltic states gaining international recognition, other republics seeking to secede and the country showing signs of disintegration, the Soviet Union may never field a unified team in another Olympics.

"I think we have seen the red flag for the first time," said Antonio Samaranch, president of the International Olympic Committee.

Samaranch made his comments Wednesday at the World Track and Field Championships in Tokyo. He said the competitive may be the last time that the Soviet Union competes as a single country.

Already, seven of the 15 Soviet republics have declared outright independence or independence-minded politicians and others could follow suit. The three Baltic republics of Lithuania, Estonia and Latvia — are the furthest along the secessionist route, having received recognition from 19 countries, including Wednesday.

Samaranch said there is a strong possibility the IOC will soon recognize the Baltics as independent countries and grant them membership in time to compete in the Summer Games in Barcelona next year.

IOC Director General Francois Carrard said it is possible the Baltic states could even take part in the Winter Games in Albertville, France, in February.

"At this stage, I wouldn't exclude anything," Carrard said from IOC headquarters in Lausanne, Switzerland. "All options are open.

"Carrard said the application by the three Baltic republics for IOC membership, first made last year, will be discussed by the IOC executive board at a meeting in Berlin in mid-September.

"Any decision would likely be ratified by the full IOC at its next general session in Alverville, scheduled a week before the opening of the Winter Games.

Before achieving full recognition, the Olympic committees of the three republics must be recognized by five international sports federations.

Samaranch said that is likely to happen "quickly" if the political status of the republics is clarified over the next few weeks.

The Baltic states were independent West and members of the IOC between the two world wars. The Baltics were annexed by Moscow in 1940, and since then athletes from the three republics have competed for Soviet national teams.

"The Baltic states are not an admission but a re-admission," said Samaranch, who once served as Spain's ambassador to the Soviet Union.

If the Baltics send their own teams to the Olympics, the Soviets will lose some of their top athletes.

Lithuania has produced some of the best players on the Soviet national basketball team, notably center Arvydas Sabonis. Estonia is home to many world-class sailors, and Latvia is a stronghold of boated and luge competition.

Technically, the Baltic states have already broken away from the Soviet Olympic system. For months now, many Baltic athletes have refused to compete on Soviet teams.

At a meeting with IOC officials in Lausanne last month, leaders of the national Olympic committees from the Baltic republics said they would compete in the Olympics only as independent countries or under the IOC flag.

"Our sportmen have nothing against Soviet athletes, but we want to represent our own independent state, which has long been suppressed by the Soviet Union," Arturez Pavlivkis, president of the Lithuanian National Olympic Committee, said then.

While the Baltics are currently at the top of the IOC's list for possible recognition, Carrard said other Soviet republics have also made bids to join as independent states.

These include the Ukraine, the second most populous and wealthiest republic after Russia.

Caught in the middle of the upheavals is the Soviet National Olympic Committee, which is seeking to keep its once-unassailable sports machine from collapsing.

"Of course all these changes in the country will influence us," said Alexander Kozlovsky, deputy chairman of the committee.

"We are thinking of ways of how to meet these changes. In principle, we hope we will preserve the united Olympic Committee with a majority of republics."

The failed coup forced the

Soviet Olympic Committee to postpone scheduled meetings with the country's various national Olympic committees, including those from the Baltics, that had been rescheduled for Sept. 10-12.

Kozlovsky said he remains hopeful the Soviet Olympic system can survive the turmoil and continue to be a force in world competition.

"We have a very, very developmental structure in the country, which is really difficult to destroy with one vote or one decision," he said. "They have it is difficult to create and simple to destroy. We are doing everything to try to preserve the best of the existing system. I believe we will not fail in the face of the international sports society in our attempts to preserve this very high level of performance and competition."

Since the coup, started competing in the Olympics in 1922, they have won 1,212 medals, more than any other country during those years. U.S.-based "Superstar" Terry (4-2) went when the modern Games began in 1996, have won 1,904 medals.
Not content with one world record, Lewis aims for 29 ft. and a second world record

TOKYO (AP) — With a world record last to call his own, what’s next for Carl Lewis? How about a 29-foot long jump.

Lewis, who has won gold medals in the Olympics and World Championships and set the 100-meter mark of 9.86 seconds on Sunday in the World Track and Field Championships, still has one more goal.

"I want to jump 29 feet," the 30-year-old Lewis said. "It’s one of the goals I have yet to achieve."

Twenty-nine feet would put Lewis in elite company. Bob Beamon’s record was the first to be achieved, passing 29-2 1/2 in the high altitude of Mexico City in the 1968 Olympics, and that mark — the oldest in the sport — has stood as the world record since then.

Robert Emmiyan of the Soviet Union came closest to breaking Beamon’s record when he went 29-3 1/4 in a meet in 1987. Lewis is best at 29-10 1/4 — outdoors, of course. He is competitive at altitude."

The closest he came to 29 feet was in 1982 in the U.S. Olympic Festival at Indianapolis, when he was called for a controversial foul on a run-up. It was, he said, the most和技术的 record.

Lewis, winner of 65 consecutive long jumps since 1981, continues his pursuit for the elusive 29 feet. When the championships resume after a week off. Qualifying starts Thursday, with the final on Friday.

The run-up reached one of his major goals Sunday when he smashed the world record in the 100 on the lightning-fast National Stadium track. It was the first time he had set a world record by finishing first in an event.

The long jump runway also is considered extremely fast, enhancing Lewis’ chances to reach 29 feet.

"The runway is so fast that you have to be able to maintain your control during your run-up," said Bob Kersee, coach and trainer. Kersee’s husband of Jackie Joyner-Kersee, winner of the women’s long jump at 24-6 1/4 — her best since the ’88 Olympics. In Lewis’ only long jump competition this season, his winning streak nearly ended before he beat Mike Powell by a half-inch with a leap of 29-6 1/4 on his final attempt.

Powell, along with Larry Myricks and Emmiyan, are expected to offer the biggest challenges to Lewis. Myricks was the last jumper to beat Lewis, in the 1981 U.S. Indoor Championships.

"Don’t count Carl out of anything, anywhere," Mike Takaha, one of his coaches, said. "You don’t realize what a great athlete and what a great competitor he is."

Lewis’ greatness has been most evident when it counts the most — in the Olympics and World Championships. He matched Jesse Owens’ feat by winning four golds in four events in the 1984 Games and won two golds and a silver in the ’88 Olympics. Last week, when the Canadian grand jury investigation

A special grand jury investigating allegations of rape against former heavyweight boxing champion Mike Tyson heard testimony Wednesday from a controversial witness: Tyson himself.

Tyson is accused of attacking an 18-year-old woman on July 19 at the Canterbury Hotel, where Tyson was staying as a guest of Indiana Black Expo.

Also, a newspaper reported that the boxer might testify this week before the grand jury.

The Indianapolis Star reported in its Sunday edition that an unidentified source close to the witness said Tyson would testify. The jury is to meet again on Friday.

But James H. Voyles, Tyson’s Indianapolis attorney, said he didn’t know if his client would appear.
TULSA, Okla. (AP) — The college football row that Danny and Dana Bitson "truly one of the great comeback stories," Tulsa coach Dave Rader says.

It's difficult to disagree.

During the 1989 season, local that Bitson would ever run again, much less play football, after a car head-on. According to police reports, the coming traffic, striking Bitson's car head-on.

Bitson was knocked unconscious and pinned in his car for 45 minutes, then hospitalized for nearly two months.

He has undergone 14 surgeries and a grueling rehabilitation. He had to re-learn how to walk, jog and run.

"It's incredible the persistence he's shown," said T.J. Rubley, a Dan Lobos' receiver Terance Mathis, who was drafted in the sixth round of the 1989 season. Bitson's purpose, Rader said, was to out here and try to do the same things."
S. Africa to compete in African Games

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) - South African track and field stars will compete internationally for the first time in years in new African games slated for Oct. 12, officials said.

Prime Nebiolo, president of the International Amateur Athletics Federation, announced in Tokyo the first African Union Games would take place in Senegal on Oct. 5 and near Johannesburg on Oct. 12 and 13.

"This is the start of a speedy return to normalcy and a great moment for South Africa," said Joe Stutzen, co-chairman of the South African Amateur Athletics Association, the country's unified track and field body.

The IAAF, the world body of track and field, granted South Africa provisional membership earlier this year and invited it to this week's world championships in Tokyo after banning the country for 15 years because of apartheid.

But South African track and field officials differed over whether to try to attend the event, and eventually rejected it.

Last week, the IAAF dropped South Africa's provisional membership, but indicated the country had until Oct. 12 to complete unification of track and field bodies.

Wednesday's announcement indicated the IAAF would approve South Africa's application and welcomed its participation in the new African Union Games.

"The ball has now started rolling," said Geri Le Roux, a former South African body. "The great thing is that our athletes will now be competing again."

Nebiolo's announcement came just three days after the IAAF announced that the African games scheduled for Cairo in September, South African officials have said the country would miss the Cairo competition.

Since taking office two years ago, President F.W. de Klerk has carried out reforms aimed at ending apartheid and sharing power with the black majority. In response, the International Olympic Committee and other sporting bodies have started welcoming South Africa back.

Two Eagles' defensive stars end holdouts

Simmons, a 6-foot-6, 280-pound defensive end, compiled 23.5 sacks over the last two seasons, eight in 1990. He ranks third among the Eagles' all-time sack leaders with 39, behind defensive tackles Letitia White (95) and Greg Brown (50.5).

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Simmons, a 6-foot-6, 280-pound defensive end, compiled 23.5 sacks over the last two seasons, eight in 1990. He ranks third among the Eagles' all-time sack leaders with 39, behind defensive tackles Letitia White (95) and Greg Brown (50.5).

"The ball has now started rolling," said Geri Le Roux, a former South African body. "The great thing is that our athletes will now be competing again."

Nebiolo's announcement came just three days after the IAAF announced that the African games scheduled for Cairo in September, South African officials have said the country would miss the Cairo competition.

Since taking office two years ago, President F.W. de Klerk has carried out reforms aimed at ending apartheid and sharing power with the black majority. In response, the International Olympic Committee and other sporting bodies have started welcoming South Africa back.
Seminoles psyched for Pigskin showdown with BYU

ANAHEIM, Calif. (AP) — With his team's No. 1 ranking and its quest for a national championship on the line, Florida State coach Bobby Bowden isn't treating Thursday's Pigskin Classic like some Mickey Mouse bowl game.

The Seminoles are used to tough early schedules, but Bowden knows how devastating an season-opening loss can be. A 31-0 defeat by Miami knocked Florida State out of the No. 1 spot in the 1988 season and marred an 11-1 season.

So the importance of containing Heisman Trophy winner Ty Detmer and the Brigham Young passing attack isn't lost on Bowden or the Seminoles.

"We're treating it as a regular-season big game and a big game we have to have," Bowden said during a press conference at Disneyland, where he was accompanied by Goofy and Mickey Mouse.

"Both of us have to have it," Bowden said. "We'll be prepared to see whether those preseason predictions are right or not. I think the fact that a lot of these boys were on our 1988 squad and saw us lose so bad to open the season should help.

"At the least, they should remember Brigham Young's 28-21 ambush of Miami last year in the top-ranked Hurricanes' opener. Quarterback Casey Weldon said he learned the lessons of how quickly and easily a team can fall from No. 1. "It's different than in 1988," he said. "This team doesn't take the preseason ranking too seriously."

Facing Detmer, however, is serious business. To counteract Detmer, who needs just 426 more yards to break passing mark, Florida State plans to use stout defenses and pull a few surprises.

"We feel like if they do try to much the same thing (as last year) we'll be pretty well prepared," linebacker Kirk Carruthers said. "We're going to have to contain him and take him out of the game as soon as possible. We've got to keep him under control and not let him have a career day."

Like last season, the No. 19 Cougars are underdogs looking to pick off No. 1, but this time the reason they're without an experienced offensive line behind Detmer and have a new crop of receivers.

"We have so many young kids, some of them haven't been on a trip," coach LaVell Edwards said. "If we were going to Laramie it would seem like a bowl to them."

Edwards predicts good things, although perhaps not right away, from a line that returns only senior guard Bryan May from last year's team that was 10-3.

"This group is going to be good, maybe one of the best," he said. "Whether or not it comes together tomorrow night or not remains to be seen."

The depth and experience of the Seminoles, who return 17 starters from last year's squad that went 10-2, are intimidating, Edwards said.

"They run the ball so well and they have the ability to throw. It's a ball club that looks like it doesn't have any flaws."

But Florida State said a passing game like BYUs' is impossible to simulate in practice and there's always the chance that the Cougars could attack on the ground.

"The mystery is how much will he run," Bowden said. "I'm sure the run will be involved. How much he plans to use it I don't know. We'll just have to find out."

Edwards said he would like to surprise the Seminoles with a more active running game but isn't sure it would be effective.

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Lee Trevino is enjoying life on the PGA Senior Tour so much he's decided to leave the regular tour for good.

"I have hung it up. I will play one tournament next year, which is the British Open because I won there in 1972 at Muirfield. After that, that will be it for me, the 51-year-old Trevino said Wednesday.

Trevino, the 1990 Player of the Year in his first full season as a senior, makes his first appearance in the GTE North Classic on the 6,670-yard, par-72 Broadmoor Country Club on Friday.

Two weeks ago, he withdrew from the PGA Championship at nearby Crooked Stick Golf Club, taking a week off from golf and helping to create the vacancy that was eventually filled by champion John Daly.

"I have no business going over there. I wouldn't want to go over there and take a young man's spot. I feel a little responsible for Daly because I withdrew," said Trevino, who watched Daly's long drives on television.

"He didn't send flowers or anything, but I'm very happy for him. I think he's really stimulated something," Trevino said. "I've never seen a crowd get behind a young man like they did. It was tremendous, they wanted him to win. He was the underdog, the ninth alternate. He hit it 400 miles and they loved that."

Trevino, whose first PGA Tour victory came in the 1968 U.S. Open, realizes that his game isn't suited to challenge the likes of Daly.

"I got my collegiate career started with Dow," said Trevino, who was down a little deal over here, I don't need it," he said of the Senior Tour. "I don't think the game is harder. I think the competitive juices keep flowing and you want to win so bad. . . . What we've done is gone to shorter golf courses. "I wouldn't be able to compete on long courses. That's one of the reasons that I withdrew at Crooked Stick."

But he believes Jack Nicklaus should continue dividing his time between both tours.

"He's more talented than the rest of us. I think if Jack plays a lot of golf, he can win on the regular tour. There's no question in my mind," Trevino said of his long-time rival. "He's got the strength. He's got the mentality for it. He's got the game for it. . . . He's the best that's ever played the game, no question about it."

Trevino doesn't have to worry about Nicklaus this week, but the tournament has drawn this year's top eight Senior Tour money-winners — including defending champion Mike Hill.

Chi Chi Rodriguez leads the list with $591,460 and four victories. He's followed by Hill at $527,560 and Trevino with $480,129 after winning last week's stop at Albuquerque, N.M.

"My game is coming around. Even though I won last week, I won on a very short course and I won with the wedge and the putter. Every time I had to hit a long iron or a medium long iron I didn't hit very well," Trevino said.

"I think I hit up on what I was doing wrong. I think I was too straight up and down."
**Notre Dame**

Italian Grilled Chicken Breast
Cheese & Vegetable Pot Pie
Veal Parmesan

**Saint Mary's**

Grilled Bratwurst
Grilled Hamburgers

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**CROSSWORD**

ACROSS
1 More recent
6 Middle Eur.
9 Malaria product
14 Orland
15 Very long time
16 The southeast wind
17 Brando's 1954 Oscar film
20 Defense gp. since 1949
21 Entertaining one
22 Across: Prefix
23 Burt or Charles
24 Larrigan
30 Like some accounts
41 Portico
42 Elec. unit
43 Hades
44 Most difficult
46 Imply
49 Hoarfrost
50 Have dinner
53 Injure
55 Poplar, e.g.
59 Gary Cooper film: 1949
62 Let

6 More recent
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15 Very long time
16 The southeast wind
17 Brando's 1954 film
20 Defense gp. since 1949
21 Entertaining one
22 Across: Prefix
23 Burt or Charles
24 Larrigan
30 Like some accounts
41 Portico
42 Elec. unit
43 Hades
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49 Hoarfrost
50 Have dinner
53 Injure
55 Poplar, e.g.
59 Gary Cooper film: 1949
62 Let

DOWN
1 Radio light
2 Sicilian resort
3 Unit of electrical power
4 Repeat
5 Hug
6 Sailors
7 Dream-inducing fruit
8 Anagram for nose
9 Pay for
10 Capek play
11 A grandson of Jacob
12 Pasteur
13 Film dog
18 Brandish
19 Meal
22 Across:Prefix
25 Carlsbad sight
27 Valletta is its capital
28 Eagerness
29 Created anew
30 Hippo's home
31 Forest, to
32 Officer below capt.
33 Expunge
36 Nation's output: Abbr.
38 Bahamian capital
39 Sum: Abbr.
40 Sharpen
41 Provides with talent or cash
43 Expunge
46 Proud papa's presents
47 Sacred Buddhist mountain
48 Assessment figure
49 Wild guess
50 Wild guess
51 Top A.L. pitcher: 1926
52 Soccer great
54 L-Q connection
55 Laotian's neighbor
56 U.S. flag designer: 1818
57 Chalet feature
58 Delightful place
60 In favor of
61 Paris-to-Calais dir.
62 Let

**ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE**

AGRA AGRA BAN
FILM RADIO DOLPH HAMM IN
EVE ELATING
CAESAR PIRID MEAL
AMOS RED RIVIEN
SECO PINGUIN SEED
ANKARA ED SEED
SALT BERDEED GAY
LENO DEHLE DE
WEG GLALL MALL
UGHI THICKENED
FIRE SNAIL LITE
POR ENS ESE

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**THE FAR SIDE**

"And as the net sloooooowly lifted him from the water, the voice kept whispering, 'I want your legs... I want your legs.'"
BY ROLANDO de AGUAR
Sports Writer

Several hundred seniors pulled their first all-nighter of the 1991 school year Wednesday night, as they waited outside Gate 10 of the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center for Irish football season tickets.

The class of 1992 may purchase their tickets today from 9 a.m. until 6 p.m. at the JACC, and many elected to get a jump on the best seats in Notre Dame Stadium by setting up camp on the concrete.

Thirty residents of Pangborn Hall were the first group in line, having arrived Tuesday night.

"Pangborn has been the first in line the last couple of years," said one of the students, who was just hanging out with my friends," said Alumni resident Scott Fraser, who was waiting for several of his nocturnal pals to return with food and refreshments. "I am supposed to read Descartes tonight. Descartes can wait."

"We are seniors," said Saint Mary's student Mini Brenaar, "We're not going to have time to be together much longer."

"It doesn't matter where you are in line. We are just doing this because it's fun," said Cara Balog, of Saint Mary's.

The tradition of waiting outside the J.A.C.C. has been bolstered in recent years by special social functions. The class of 1991 was visited last year by Lou Holtz on the morning of their ticket purchase. Holtz brought doughnuts for the Notre Dame faithful, and ex­

TheCllser/Yangarki Schultz

Nittany Lions wreck Georgia Tech in Kickoff Classic

Penn State quarterback Tony Sacca, here versus Notre Dame last season, broke a school record for TD passes in a game, with five.

Seniors camp out for coveted 50-yd. line tickets

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

Distribution of Notre Dame student football tickets began today at 9 a.m. at Gate 10 of the JACC.

Students are advised to bring their ID cards, ticket applications and remittance (cash or check) to the JACC. Students will be allowed to carry a maximum of four I.D.'s and four applications.

The remainder of the tickets will be distributed as follows: Juniors, Friday, August 30; Sophomores, Monday, September 2; Freshmen, Tuesday, September 3.

Unfortunately, most off-campus students have not yet re­ceived their ticket applications. Students who have not received their applications as of today are advised by Notre Dame Ticket Manager Bobba Cunningham to come to the JACC ticket office.

"A lot of times we're not sure if a student is living off-campus in South Bend or if we have their home address, so we have to wait to mail the applications out," stated Cunningham. "We don't want to mail the applications to their homes and miss them. We have a list from the Registrar that we go by, but students should call the ticket office if they don't receive their applications.

Those purchasing tickets are in for a shock, as this year's tickets will no longer be sold on a first-come, first-served basis. However, the total experience of ticket-camping is enjoyable for every senior.

"You've got to do it once," said Rogers. "If you don't, you're a chump."

20-3

Cartoon by Mike Sullivan

TheCllser/Mike Sullivan

Day, Aug. 30

Juniors:

Law/Grad Students:

Sophomores:

Freshmen:

Tuesday, Sept. 3

Hour: 9:00-6:00

Bring application, student ID, and remittance to Gate 10 of the JACC.

One student may present a maximum of 4 applications and ID cards.

TUESDAY'S SPORTS

Nittany Lions wreck Georgia Tech in Kickoff Classic

Sacca throws school-record 5 TD's for Penn State

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. (AP) — Tony Sacca set a school record with five touchdown passes as Penn State ended Georgia Tech's 16-game unbeaten streak, routing the Yellow Jackets 34-22 Wednesday night in the Kickoff Classic.

Sacca, who had 10 TD passes all last season, threw two each to Terry Smith and O.J. McDuffie and one to Rich Anderson before a record kickoff Classic crowd of 73,409 at Giants Stadium.

After building a 13-3 halftime lead, the seventh-ranked Nittany Lions broke the game open when Sacca threw three TD passes during a 3-minute, 40-second span midway through the second half. All of the scores followed turnovers, and the only undefeated team in Division I-A last season.

McDuffie's 5-yard reception gave Penn State a 20-3 lead with 2:57 left in the third quarter. Following an interception by Matt Baggett, the Lions immediately struck again on a spectacular, juggling 39-yard catch by McDuffie.

Penn State then recovered a fumble by Georgia Tech quarterback Shawne Jones, setting up a score on a 53-yard screen pass from Sacca to Anderson that made it 34-3 with 14:17 left in the game.

'Yellow Jacket QB Shawne Jones, a Heisman contender, lost three fumbles and one interception."

Sacca, a senior who was criticized for erratic play during his first three years at Penn State, completed 13 of 23 passes for 51 yards, Anderson four for 93 and McDuffie four for 62.

Georgia Tech scored three touchdowns in the final 4:40, but it was much too little and much too late. Jones scored on a 2-yard run and backup Jeff Howard threw TD passes of 41 yards to Jason McGill and 25 yards to Greg Lester, the latter after the Yellow Jackets recovered an onside kick.

Scott Simson missed the extra point after Lester's touchdown, snapping his PAT streak at 70.

Jones, touted as a Heisman Trophy contender, lost three fumbles and was intercepted once. He completed 13 of 31 passes for 155 yards.

It was Georgia Tech's first defeat since losing to Duke 30-7 on Oct. 28, 1989. The Yellow Jackets' 15-0-1 mark since then had been the nation's longest unbeaten streak.