Expert describes power struggle in Soviet Union

By KEVIN SULLIVAN
News Writer

The recent coup in the Soviet Union was the topic Wednesday night at St. Edward's Hall, where Igor Grazin, a member of the USSR Supreme Soviet, spoke to a packed room of students.

Grazin not only has experience in Soviet politics in general, but worked closely in a committee with Boris Yeltsin for over one-and-a-half years. Grazin tried to dispel the misconceptions he feels the West holds concerning Gorbachev and the true origin of the coup.

Grazin said the Communist Party in the USSR had purposely put forward the image of Gorbachev as a reformer to gain economic aid and new technology from the West. Gorbachev, he stated, would never willingly abandon communism or endorse true economic reforms. Grazin painted a picture of Gorbachev and the so-called "hardliners" on more common ideological ground than Gorbachev and Yeltsin.

Grazin feels that the recent coup was not a battle between hard-line communists and liberal. Instead, it was a personal bid for power by such hardliners as Yevgeny Varov against Gorbachev. Yeltsin then grabbed the political moment by fighting for the "democratically elected" President. This happened to be Gorbachev.

Though the coup is over now, Grazin insists that Gorbachev and Yeltsin are not friends or allies, as most Americans may think. Instead, Grazin said, Gorbachev, with no popular support, has fallen greatly in power.

"We must hope that Yeltsin will let him stand up any more," he said. Everything now depends upon the ability of democratic forces to keep the "press-sure on Gorbachev."

Yeltsin's job now, according to Grazin, is to continue to rid the Soviet Union of communism and totalitarianism. He must also proceed in linking the various republics through bilateral agreements, forming the "loose confederation" now predicted for the country. Grazin remained cautious when asked to predict what lies in the future for his country. He agrees that the USSR is dead as a political entity, but said the country will always exist because of its cultural and economic bonds. Grazin also had some interesting views of who would be at the head of the new government. Grazin spoke pessimistically about Gorbachev's political future, though he admitted that the former General Secretary's abilities as a diplomat and mediator may place him in some position in a much weaker central government.

"Gorbachev is surprisingly reserved about the future of Boris Yeltsin. He says that while Yeltsin is the strong force needed to throw out the communists and install the new government, he may not be "sophisticated enough" to run it.

For now, however, Grazin agrees that Yeltsin is the man of the moment. "There was a time for Gorbachev. Now it is time for Yeltsin."

Food reflects culture

By EMILY WILLETT
Saint Mary's Editor

The Saint Mary's Center for Spirituality began its 7th annual fall lecture series yesterday, entitled "Bread and Wine."

Catherine Shoup, an anthropologist professor at Saint Mary's, gave the premiere lecture.

Speaking on "Keeping Bodies and Souls Together," she addressed the significance of food and festivities to peoples of all cultures.

As an anthropologist, Shoup's interests lie in studying the differences in various cultures. These studies aid in understanding cultural variations, as well as providing insight into the human condition.

"We tend to think of our practices as normal, and those of other cultures exotic, when in reality our ways are equally as peculiar to others," she explained. Yet even in our differences there are underlying themes that cross cultural boundaries. One of these themes is the link between food and celebration. She added, "Food and drink are universal needs for people. However, the need for food and drink goes beyond the physical, it provides an outlet for a social human need as well," she said.

Festivals and the food incorporated into them help groups to establish an identity. The setting provides an opportunity for the group to come together providing unification. The food that is present becomes synonymous with the identity of the group," she said.

Food also serves as a binding force in the sense of a family's tradition. The passing down of recipes provides a connection between generations, she added.

"Food practices become a point of justification for family traditions. People use food preparation in the manner that it is symbolic and practical because that is how it has always been done," Shoup explained.

The social importance of food is seen in the Cushwa-Leighton Library. No additional information was available at press time. Both incidents are being investigated by security.

Second student attacked

By MONICA YANT
New Editor

A Saint Mary's College student was attacked last night, according to Georgana West, director of College Communications.

The attack occurred on the Saint Mary's campus, although Notre Dame's 10,000-member student body is among the most national and most academically selective in the United States. Almost five high school seniors apply for each freshman class opening and more than 2000 M.D. applicants seek each available place. The faculty numbers almost 900, including more than 60 chaired professors. The University's endowment of more than $600 million is the 15th largest in American higher education and the largest among Catholic institutions.

The major themes of the Sesquicentennial observance, reflecting both Notre Dame's academic tradition and its religious heritage, are inquiry, belief, and community. Father Edward Malloy, the University's president, has proposed 10 topics to be explored during the observance:

Notre Dame and the understanding of the past;
• Notre Dame and Catholic education in the United States;
• Notre Dame and the life of the mind;
• Notre Dame and the creative imagination; and,
• Notre Dame and the social and ethical issues of an interdependent and technological society.

Highlights of the observance include:

• More than 20 conferences and symposia sponsored by various academic units of the University, including an international symposium on aerodynamics, an examination of the role of a religious law school in the United States and the faculty, and more than 2000 students are being invited to participate in the observance....

Student jogger reports flasher on campus

By MICHAEL SCHOLL
News Writer

An unidentified white male wearing a tan trench coat allegedly exposed himself to a female jogger near Moreau Seminary Tuesday morning, according to Charles Hurley, assistant director of Security.

The woman told Security that the incident occurred around 7:30 a.m. as she was jogging near St. Joseph's Lake. Following the encounter, the woman jogged over to the Grotto, where she reported the incident to a Security officer.

The officer proceeded to St. Joseph's Lake to investigate, but found no sign of the man in question.
INSIDE COLUMN

SMC offers a great deal to ND community

"Because you don't attend Notre Dame," this is the only answer I received to my questions of Saint Mary's students as to why they are not permitted to participate in the student ticket lottery for away games. I was also told that this money did not cover the ND student activity fee for those of the author and not necessarily those of the church does not speak for the church does not speak for the church does not speak for

1991 Fort-Worth, Tex.

WEATHER REPORT

WEATHER REPORT

FORECAST: Mostly cloudy with a 40 percent chance of showers.

TEMPERATURES:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>City</th>
<th>H</th>
<th>L</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chicago</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denver</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boston</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houston</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Francisco</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miami</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Louis</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Diego</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tokyo</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Boat people return voluntarily

HONG KONG — The largest group ever of Vietnamese boat people returned voluntarily to their Communist homeland today. Since the voluntary repatriation program began in October 1989, 5,626 Vietnamese boat people have opted to return home. But Hong Kong government statistics show that the number of people heading home is outstripped by the number of Vietnamese converging on Hong Kong to escape hardship under Communist rule. As a result, the government has instituted a screening process, under the auspices of the U.N. agency, which is designed to separate the "economic migrants" from political refugees.

Violence leaves 11 dead

TOKOZA, South Africa — Attackers threw a hand grenade into a black commuter bus yesterday, one of a spate of attacks that claimed at least 11 lives in a renewal of black factional fighting.

The violence came hours after President De Klerk and black nationalist leader Nelson Mandela held emergency talks Tuesday night to try to stop the violence which has claimed 100 lives since Tuesday. De Klerk's governing National Party, Mandela's African National Congress and the Inkatha Freedom Party are to sign a peace treaty Saturday, but it is given little chance of success. The latest surge of violence is again expected to delay De Klerk's attempts at political reform.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

OF INTEREST

control tower tour, offered by the Flying Club, will be conducted today at the South Bend FAA control tower. The tour will leave from the Main Circle at 5:45 p.m. and will last about one hour. Call Jennifer Martin at 283-2963 for more information.

Volunteers are needed for Counseling, a service of the University Counseling Center for the ND and SMC community. If you are interested, an organizational meeting will take place tonight at 6:30 p.m. in room 300 of the Counseling Center.

Student Union Board informational meeting will be held tonight at 7:30 p.m. in Montgomery Theater. Find out how you can become involved in SUB. You can help program movies, lectures, music, and more for the whole campus.

STUDENT COLUMN

Jennifer Habrych

Asst. Saint Mary's Editor

SMC papers in the computer lab, participating in abroad programs, and studying in the library. They are invited to partake in many activities and clubs.

Today's Staff

Sports

Scoreboard

Mike Scrudato

Rich Szabo

TODAY'S TRADING/September 11

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/November 11

VOLUME IN SHARES 181.95 Million

NYSE INDEX 211.21

S&P COMPOSITE 383.09

DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS 2,047.00

PRECIOUS METALS

GOLD $280.00

SILVER $5.80

MARKET UPDATE

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4100) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.
GSU will improve quality of living

By Julie Barrett
News Writer

Equipped with a healthy budget and an enthusiastic group of representatives and committee leaders, this year's Graduate Student Union is ready to get down to business. This year the Union plans to tackle a variety of issues ranging from multiculturalism to health care.

The GSU Intellectual Life Committee is focusing on the issue of multiculturalism and its effect on curriculum. The group is planning several lectures on the topic this year with speakers from all over the country. The first deadline for applications for the Travel Grant Fund is November 15. This grant helps finance travel bills for graduate students who are going abroad in order that they may present their thesis papers.

Professional development workshops, such as teacher assistant training, will be held throughout the year. The first session is September 18 and is open to all interested graduate students.

Finally, writers for the graduate student newsletter are needed. "We want to encourage graduate students to join the various committees," said Kurt Mills, president of the GSU and a third year Government graduate student. "We really want to make the Graduate Student Union as visible as possible."

The best gear at the best prices. Stop in and see us!

The Graduate Student Union is composed of representatives from every graduate department at Notre Dame.

"We want the Graduate Student Union to be as democratic and representative as possible," said Karen Slawner, the executive vice president of the GSU and a third year Government graduate student. "We want grad students to feel welcome to bring their comments and concerns to the GSU so we can be aware of what's going on in the departments as a whole."

"We want grad students to feel welcome to bring their comments and concerns to the GSU, but we are not interested in unproductive discussions," said Mills. "We really want to make the Graduate Student Union as visible as possible."

The GSU office is located in room 200 in La Fortune. Students are welcome to come in with their questions and concerns or call at 239-6963.

I scream, you scream, we all scream for "Yo-Cream"?

Notre Dame freshmen Kevin Ryan and Allie Heidbrink walk on North Quad — with the ever-present Yo-Cream cones and smiles that the beginning of the school year can bring.

NOTRE DAME AUSTRALIA

SPEND A YEAR OR SEMESTER STUDYING THE PACIFIC RIM

INFORMATION MEETING WITH PRESIDENT DAVID LINK
THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1991
105 O'SHAUGHNESSY
5:30 PM

All Arts And Letters Students Are Welcome!
SUB seeks visibility and recognition

BY STEVE ZAVESTOSKI
News Writer

The Student Union Board plans to utilize its $147,000 budget to bring students of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community a full slate of events for the 1991-1992 academic year.

"My number one goal," said Lynn Ramsay, board manager for SUB, "is to get the students more aware of what we do."

According to Ramsay, SUB can be most effective when students offer their input.

"A lot of people don't realize that we are responsible for most of the events that happen here," Ramsay said.

She added that many people did not realize SUB was responsible for bringing the Indigo Girls to Notre Dame last year.

"Unfortunately, a lot of people thought we had something to do with the New Kids on the Block," Ramsay added, "but we were not part of that."

According to Ramsay, SUB is always looking to make improvements. "We are doing a lot more market research this year," Ramsay said.

She added that SUB will conduct a survey as well as work with other campuses to see what sort of entertainment is most popular.

Currently, the five executive board members of SUB are working closely with appointed commissioners to plan events in such areas as the cultural arts, sports entertainment and special services.

The special services provided by SUB include the lottery for tickets to away football games as well as spring break trips. SUB will also be involved in the Sesquicentennial Celebration, An Tostal and the Sophomore Literary Festival.

According to Beth Wittman, SUB's director of relations, "each committee is to keep within a budget for the year."

Some of that money is allocated from SUB's budget, while the remainder is raised through special events like the sale of The Shirt.

"In all, more than 100 students are involved in the Student Union Board and its various subcommittees. The executive board consists of five members, each appointed by members of the student senate and student government."

The next major event planned by SUB is a talk by Joe Clark, the inner-city principal known for his iron-fisted discipline.

Other events SUB has planned for the year include a professional ballet for the spring, a St. Patrick's Day celebration and the annual Art Expo.

SUB's food is further illustrated in the practices of those with ethnic heritages. Food practices are often the last area of cultural identity adapted by immigrants. It is also the first aspect returned to by those hoping to rediscover their heritage.

"Meals hold a unifying power for groups. They provide a means of establishing a cultural identity as well as providing an outlet for our social needs. Meals allow people to come together and share."

The Center for Spirituality will hold weekly lectures at 12:15 in Stapleton Lounge of Le Mans Hall as part of the "Bread and Wine" series.

Please recycle.
Newspaper, aluminum, and glass can all be recycled.
Please use the recycling bins in the dining halls and dormitories.

Thank you.

CELEBRATE continued from page 1

A meeting at Notre Dame of the presidents and provosts of Japan's major private universities and colleges; facility, University's "Founders' Day" in mid-October 1992.

FINANCE CLUB MEETING

Thursday, September 12

TOMNIGHT!

All old and new members welcome.

7:00 - 8:00 pm
223 Hayes-Healy

Questions?
Call
Scott Hazen 289-6642
or Marina Poulakidas

JUNIOR CLASS BOOK SALE

Pick up your unsold books and your money in the Junior Class Office starting Tuesday Sept 10.
Pick up all money and books by Friday Sept 13.
Aquino looks to end US military presence

MANILA, Philippines (AP) - President Corazon Aquino will seek a referendum to decide the future of U.S. military presence here if the Senate, as expected, refuses to renew the lease on Subic Bay naval base, her chief aide said Thursday.

The referendum strategy raises a host of legal questions. Officials admit they have given up trying to persuade senators to approve the extension before the lease expires Monday.

Senators were to resume debate Thursday on a pact under which the Americans would give up Clark Air Base next year but keep Subic 10 more years in return for $203 million annually.

The agreement appeared doomed. Of the 23 senators, 12 remained opposed.

Supporters claim the country cannot afford to offend the United States, its largest trading partner, at a time when thousands of Filipinos are suffering from the effects of the June eruptions of Mount Pinatubo.

The Americans agreed to quit Clark because of volcanic dam-age and the threat of more to come. Clark lies 10 miles from the volcano's eastern slopes.

Presidential Executive Secretary Franklin Drilon said if the Senate balks, the administration will immediately launch a drive to get the 3 million signatures needed on a petition to call a national referendum.

"We cannot call a referendum before Sept. 15," Drilon said in a radio interview. "So by Sept. 16, the 1947 Military Bases Agreement will expire. Under our constitution, there needs to be a treaty by then. So if there is going to be a referendum ... it

Lederer lectures on the politics of animal experimentation in America

By AMY MARK
News Writer

Susan Lederer, a historian at Pennsylvania State University lectured on "Lost Dogs and the Laboratory: The Politics of Animal Experimentation in 20th Century America" on Wednesday. Lederer explored some of the ways in which opposition to experimentation has shaped the conduct of laboratory scientists in the American research community.

"Many historians have assumed that the triumphs of the laboratory and the new cultural authority of clinical medicine relegated antivivisection; that is, opposition to intellectual respectability," Lederer explained.

"I will argue that such assumptions overstate the durability of opposition to animal experimentation and overestimate the vulnerability of medical research to criticism from antivivisection," Lederer affirmed.

A threat of deleterious effects on humans from cruelty to animals was asserted by early American antivivisectionists, who challenged the utility of animal vivisection and questioned the morality of creating animal suffering. The brutalizing effect on human behavior was depicted in William Hogarth's "The Four Stages of Cruelty," which Lederer displayed on slides. The works evolved from the cruelty of young boys to animals to the killing of humans to the poetic justice of the killing of a murderer.

Antivivisectionists felt that animal experimentation would lead to human experimentation. There were suggestions that criminals, orphans, or the insane should be turned over for human vivisection, and indeed, the media reported horror stories of orphans being injected with fatal diseases for research purposes. In the early 20th century, it became legal to dissect human beings.

However, biomedical research, as it was known, focused on gain favor for animal experimentation, hoping to establish it as "benign and necessary." They tried to supplant the negative images of vivisection to assure access to animals, which had been opposed by antivivisectionists.

In the 1930's, there was a massive cultural investment in dogs across America, which drew attention to the specific use of dogs in laboratory research. Researchers argued that experimentation on dogs had led to invaluable success, including the discovery of using insulin to treat diabetes and liver treatment for anemia. In defense, antivivisectionists appealed to the 8 million dog owners across the nation.

As the fight against vivisection continued into the 1940's, the National Society for Medical Research (NSMR), led in part by Anton Carlson, was created, and developed techniques to advocate animal research. The Research Dog Hero Award recognized the contributions of dogs to science and attempted to humanize biomedical research.

In a "social tableau," animal researchers were featured as dog lovers and NSMR dedicated themselves to "retired" laboratory dogs. Researchers were also more careful about how they acquired lab dogs, primarily through humane societies or dealers, although there were more controversies over the legality of these means.
Hostage stalemate ends as Israel frees 51 Lebanese

NABATIYEH, Lebanon (AP) — Hope grew Wednesday for the release of Western hostages in Lebanon after Israeli freed 51 Lebanese prisoners and handed over the remains of nine guerrillas in exchange for word that one of its servicemen was dead.

The group said British hostage Jack Mann was alive and well, and that the release of Western hostages in Lebanon as part of any overall hostage deal. It said in a military communique Wednesday it had received "irrefutable evidence" thatsselvizen Abrham Alsheikh was dead.

Alsheikh had been missing since 1986, and confirmation of his death left six Israeli soldiers missing.

Lubrani, asked why Israel had freed some Arab prisoners without word on the fates of all the missing servicemen, said: "This cannot be done in one shot and therefore we take it step by step. And whenever we have some progress we will respond."

The group said British hostage Jack Mann was alive and well, and that the release of Western hostages in Lebanon as part of any overall hostage deal. It said in a military communique Wednesday it had received "irrefutable evidence" thatsselvizen Abrham Alsheikh was dead.

Alsheikh had been missing since 1986, and confirmation of his death left six Israeli soldiers missing.

Lubrani, asked why Israel had freed some Arab prisoners without word on the fates of all the missing servicemen, said: "This cannot be done in one shot and therefore we take it step by step. And whenever we have some progress we will respond."
Lincoln-Mercury advertising manager discusses upcoming 1992 campaign

BY ANNMARIE ZELL
News Writer

Selling an image provides the basis of the Lincoln-Mercury 1992 advertising campaign, said Stephen Lyons, advertising manager for the Lincoln-Mercury Division of the Ford Motor Co.

Lyons expressed his confidence in the quality of his product. He cited that Ford has been ranked number one in domestic product quality for the past eleven years.

"Even the best product won't sell without marketing," Lyons said. Therefore, Lincoln-Mercury bases its marketing strategy on the latest marketing research.

"In the mid-seventies price was most important to the consumer, in the eighties brand big," said Lyons. "Now, room, ride and comfort." The advertising objective is to get the company beyond this initial consumer "narrowing down," according to Lyons. They attempt to accomplish this goal by creating or remodeling the image of their products.

When the advertising designers sat down at the beginning of last quarter with an extensive report on the current image of their products, they selected three goals for polishing the Mercury image. First, they wanted to build on the traditional reputation of Mercury as a car built with "room, ride and comfort" in mind. Second, they hoped to evolve the image into a more contemporary car. Finally, they aimed to reinforce the upscale image of Mercury.

To accomplish these goals, they created a set of commercials based on Porter's "Night and Day: You Are Not One" for each Mercury car.

"The Lincoln had different imaging problems than the Mercury, some people perceived it as old-fashioned and a little big," said Lyons. Despite these differences, the market strategy for both automotives will be aimed at creating a distinct image in the minds of the consumers.

The Marketing Club, MBA Marketing Association and the Department of Marketing sponsored Lyons' lecture.

Lincoln-Mercury advertising manager discusses upcoming 1992 campaign

NEW YORK (AP) - Drexel Burnham Lambert Inc., the one-time Wall Street dynamo enriched by financier Michael Milken, sued the former star employee and junk-bond pioneer Wednesday seeking billions in back pay and damages. The lawsuit filed in federal court accused Milken of racketeering, theft and other alleged wrongdoing, and claimed Milken concealed his illegal activities, exploited the firm to make private investments and tricked Drexel into believing for years that he was innocent.

Milken has long been credited with almost single-handedly pioneering a market in high-yield bonds that financed corporate expansion and hostile takeovers and transformed Drexel from a titan. Milken received more than $1 billion in compensation from the company for activities that the lawsuit seeks to make Milken a scapegoat for Drexel's fall. He denied the allegations and said Milken would countersue.

His statement said the lawsuit "stands truth on its head by conjuring up legal theories to sue people on behalf of a company for activities that the company agreed, encouraged and profited from enormously." Milken's brother, Lowell, who worked in Drexel's junk-bond department in Beverly Hills, Calif. It asserts that Michael Milken received more than $1 billion in compensation from 1985 to 1989 and Lowell Milken received more than $100 million in the period.

Attorney Alan Dershowitz, who sponsored Lyons' lecture, noted that his client had not pleaded guilty to any criminal wrongdoing.

Look Who's Got The Best Deals On Campus!

STUDENT SPECIAL!

LARGE ONE TOPPING PIZZA $6.99
SECOND PIZZA $4 MORE!

LIMITED TIME OFFER. NO COUPON REQUIRED.

SUNDAY DOUBLE FEATURE

TWO SMALL PEPPERONI PIZZAS $5.99

OFFER VALID SUNDAY ONLY.

LIMITED TIME OFFER. NO COUPON REQUIRED.

Man cannot live by football alone. Call Domino's Pizza.

NOTRE DAME 271-0300
1835 South Bend Ave.

ST. MARY'S 289-0033
816 Portage Ave.

Valid at participating stores only. Not valid with any other offer. Delivery area limited to ensure safe driving. Our drivers carry less than $20.00. Our drivers are not penalized for late deliveries.
HPC skirts important issue

The Hall Presidents' Council fumbled the ball Tuesday night.

By skimming over the issue of making dorms 'Safe Havens' for gay, lesbian, and bisexual students, HPC missed a golden opportunity to engage in dialogue about an important issue on this campus.

The hall presidents were asked to address the concerns of these students for a reason: the very fact that they are leaders and representatives of the entire student body. The letter, regardless of any vague or inappropriate content, deserved greater attention.

Instead, it got a brush-off.

Referring the matter to individual hall presidents to "do what ever you want with it," co-chair Charlie James gives the impression that neither he, nor HPC as a group, should make a statement about the matter. In addition, his non-committal attitude does little to encourage the individual presidents to look into the issue more closely in their residence halls.

If the hall presidents were as confused about the request as their responses indicate, they should have engaged in more discussion and possibly even carried the issue over to a future meeting. If they were in agreement, they should have issued a resolution as a group, deciding one way or another about the feasibility of 'Safe Havens.'

In any case, by not acting on the request as a group, HPC left its members in limbo.

Some dorms appear to have made quick and possibly hasty decisions about the issue, decisions that merit more deliberation and dorm participation. Siegfried Hall, for example, made a late-night decision to adopt the 'Safe Haven' resolution, while other dorms said they simply tabled the issue that night.

It is difficult to imagine how all the residents of Siegfried were involved in the decision, and one must wonder what effect, if any, the decision has on Siegfried residents beyond being merely a symbolic statement against discrimination.

For the dorms that have yet to address the 'Safe Haven' resolution, the opportunity remains to engage in thoughtful dialogue with students and the author of the letter, an opportunity which could even yield alternative ways to address the concerns of gay, lesbian, and bisexual students.

For HPC and those dorms that have already pushed the issue aside, it is an opportunity sadly lost.

DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'They that can give up essential liberty to obtain a little temporary safety deserve neither liberty nor safety.'

Benjamin Franklin

QUOTES, P.O. Box 0, ND, IN 46556
**Russian cowboy**

Ariel combines classical music with rock 'n' roll

By MEREDITH MCCULLOUGH
Accent Writer

"I wanted the piano to sing — to speak through the language of sound. I wanted to make the piano speak without words." -- Ariel

What makes Led Zeppelin's "Stairway to Heaven" such a legendary piece of classic rock 'n' roll? Is it the lyrics? The guitar solos? The drums? Or maybe... the piano. Piano?

Get real. Since when did the piano become an integral part of today's rock scene?


Well, maybe the time has come for music lovers everywhere to re-think their favorite music.

Maybe the time has come to introduce Ariel, the revolutionary pianist from the Soviet Union, who has given both classical piano playing and classic rock 'n' roll a new twist.

Brought up studying Schumann and Chopin, Ariel now delights his audience with exciting arrangements from rock greats like the Beatles, the Moody Blues, and Chicago.

There are no lyrics. No guitar solos. No drums. Just Ariel and his piano.

"When he first started (touring), people thought he was nuts!" said Toni Stewart, Ariel's present manager.

People were skeptical, according to Ariel. They said there had to be singing and at the time, Ariel had not mastered the English language.

They didn't understand Ariel's dream to "capture the spirit and character of pop and rock and blend them with classical techniques." "I wanted the piano to sing — to speak through the language of sound. I wanted to make the piano speak without words," he said.

Five years later, Ariel has experienced success. He has played in Houston's prestigious Jones Hall backed by the Houston Pops Orchestra, at Charleston Heights Art Center in Las Vegas, and on college campuses across the nation.

Audiences and critics agree that Ariel achieved his self-expressed goal to "make the piano recreate all the instruments you hear in, for example, The Moody Blues' "Nights in White Satin.""

"I try to capture the character and mood of the overall song, to capture the spirit of the drums or percussion or guitar. I interpret the entire selection through the piano.

"I capture the sounds so truthfully and honestly what you will know which part was originally guitar (or any other instrument). The song is reincarnated," explains Ariel.

Born in Kishinev, Russia, Ariel entered a strict, traditional world of music at the tender age of five via private piano lessons.

Though he loved his music, Ariel describes the Russia in which he grew up as "very harsh," catering to a " regimented lifestyle based on fear."

He was accepted to the National Children's School of Music when he was six and a half years old. Soviet officials decided that he would play the violin, but his degree was overturned by the Russian pianist Ariel will perform in Washington Hall on September 12 - 13 at 8 p.m.

"a few well-placed payments" by his family, and he was allowed to continue to study the piano instead.

In addition to the music school, Ariel was also required to attend a regular public school. It was difficult to study all day long, said Ariel. "I was just a little boy— I wanted to play soccer and be with friends." In such a severe society, however, one has to adhere to the rules. "(The school) was sponsored by the state and it wanted to get its money's worth. And Soviet philosophy was do it or you're out!" Ariel said.

Studying in such an atmosphere gave Ariel a more than adequate background of classical music, but it was the Western rock of the black market that added excitement to his life.

"In the very strict Soviet society we only heard classical music and folk songs," Ariel said. "In fact, there was 'something' called Beatles, but we didn't know what it was. I thought maybe they were a symphony orchestra."

At about age 16, he finally heard the first notes of the Beatles' "White Album."

"It was the biggest experience of my life," he said. "It was like an out of body experience— out of mind— out of this world! It was so wonderful and so different from the system I was accustomed to. I fell in love with it!"

It was this "different spirit and mood" that inspired Ariel to study Western music. He immediately recognized that the Western songs had the same basic structure of classical pieces, with the main difference that Western music was "delivered in a different way."

Experimenting and studying this new music, he "tried to pick out songs and recreate their character. They weren't made for the piano, but that's all I had."

To stay true to the music he loved, Ariel learned to "translate honestly."

At 19, he came to the conclusion that there was nothing left for him in the Soviet Union. "I had been exposed to a whole new way of life; not just economic or political, but cultural as well," he said.

"For centuries Soviet pianists have been playing the classics, I wanted to play the classics I considered classic— even if they had only been around for five, 10 or 20 years," he asked himself, "Why am I confined to this life?

"At that time, I didn't know that Gorbachev would come and things would begin to change."

Ariel looks at the evolving situation in Russia with an air of disbelief.

"It was a different Russia when I grew up," he said. "The system seemed so strong, so powerful. Now, suddenly it's gone overnight. Wow!

"For me it's very difficult to comprehend. Hopefully one day (the Soviet Union) will be a completely free society."

"I have never met a Russian cowboy?" he asked.

During his youth, however, a free society was nowhere in sight and he longed for the promised freedom of the United States. For the next two years, Ariel tried to leave the Soviet Union. He applied for a visa and was turned down five times. Finally, in 1986 he became a U.S. citizen, settling in Houston.

"Have you ever met a Russian cowboy?

Ariel uses his experiences as a springboard for "instant bonding" with his audiences.

"After songs he tells stories and gives the listener's a feel for what he has been through during his life.

"I need that contact," said Ariel. "It brings us (the audience) closer."

"People go crazy!" said an excited Ariel. "I came here inescapable. Some said I wouldn't make it. I was amazed to see that people, especially students, went for what I'm doing."

"Surprise grew into desire to do more — to give more enjoyment."

Ariel's performances follow no strict formula, although he usually plays selections of classic rock, "Jesus Christ Superstar" or "Phantom of the Opera," original compositions, and even a few Russian folk songs (his "trademark").

"His performances are constantly evolving and changing," states Ariel. "They don't repeat themselves — each one is a new and different experience."

"I just go with the flow!" he said.

Ariel will appear at 8 p.m. Sept. 12 and 13 at Washington Hall. Tickets are $8 for students and $10 for non-students.

Ariel's performance is sponsored by the Student Activities Office.
Irish Rockers

The Drovers kick off "Chicago's Finest" concert series

By FRAN MOYER
Accent Writer

Grab a pint of Guinness, my friends. The Drovers are in town. "Who are the Drovers?" you ask. Well, let me tell you last you miss out on seeing this exciting up-and-coming band tonight at 7 p.m. in Theodore's.

The Drovers are a Chicago based quintet who hail out some of the best Irish Trad Rock I have ever heard. Their line-up consists of Sean Cleland (fiddle), Kathleen Keane (flute, tin whistle, accordion, and vocals), Mike Kirkpatrick (guitar, vocals), Dave Callahan (bass, vocals), and Jackie Moran (drums, vocals). The band has had an interesting touring history. Not only have they played the Chicago club scene, but they have also opened up for blues legend Lonnie Brooks, performed at the 33rd annual Schoten World Folk Festival in Belgium, played at the opening of the Grace Kelly Memorial Library in Monaco.

The Drovers, however, have not limited themselves strictly to touring. They have made two albums and appeared in the retirement party scene of last spring's hit movie, "Backdraft.

As far as recognition, the Chicago Tribune has hailed them as "Chicago's answer to the Pogues." This high praise, however, does not give the band the justice they deserve. In my humble opinion, they stand head and shoulders above the Pogues.

The Drovers are genuine. They, unlike other "Irish" bands, don't splinter in the face of traditional Irish music. Instead, they embrace it and combine it with a driving edge that inspires one to hug a fist and shout for another pint. Their music, to put it simply, rocks. Yes, this band has energy, the likes of any drunken pub-band playing in Dublin.

One can automatically sense their musical dynamism on their recent self-titled album, especially on my favorite two cuts, "Juliette," and "The Boys and the Babies.

Their songs combine howling melodies with a vast array of traditional folk instruments, like the violin and flute. This interesting combination creates a sound that I can only describe as a mixture of Joy Division and the Clancy Brothers. Odd, but very effective. The Drovers will be bringing this unique blend of Irish folk music and progressive rock to Notre Dame tonight in what will be the kick-off event of the 1991-92 "Chicago's Finest" Concert Series.

This year-long concert series is designed to showcase up-and-coming Chicago bands in South Bend at an affordable price.

So, come to the first show in what appears to be a great year-long concert series and see the Drovers. Believe me, you will enjoy it. The Drovers will be performing tonight at Theodore's. Tickets are $5 in advance and $6 at the door. Advanced tickets may be purchased at LaFortune Box Office, Saint Mary's O'Laughlin Auditorium Box Office, and Tracks Records.

‘Major Options’ assists students’ career search

By ANH MARIE HARTMAN

It seems commonplace to sit around with a group of college-age students who talk about what they want to do with their lives. These are students who know their interests, but are not sure where these same interests will take them in their path toward a career.

Understanding this problem, Nicholas Basta, a chemical engineer turned writer, has decided to aid students in finding a college major that will help them prepare for the career of their choice.

Basta lends a helping hand in his how-to manual, "Major Options: The Student's Guide to Linking College Majors and Career Opportunities During and After College.

"Major Options" can help students choose the right major. Each begins with statistics from 1983, 1985 and 1988 as to how many enrolled in that specific program to achieve their bachelor's, masters and Ph.D degrees.

Following these profiles, a sample of courses one might take to obtain that major are listed. Major Options then includes comments from graduates of that major as to where their college major has taken them. Each profile ends with a list of careers directly linked to that major.

The second half of "Major Options" summarizes over one hundred careers where a college degree is necessary or advisable.

Each entry provides an address and phone number of one or more professional associations for additional information.

Basta often cross-references back to the first part of the book when describing what typical undergraduate programs people have majored in to reach their desired career. Linking a major to a career is confusing, but the book is not. "Major Options" is a general guide to what exists out in the big bad world. It makes that heavily fogged decision-making process a little bit more clear.

Accent Writer

Thursday, September 12, 1991

page 10

MAJOR OPTIONS

THE STUDENT'S GUIDE TO LINKING COLLEGE MAJORS AND CAREER OPPORTUNITIES DURING AND AFTER COLLEGE

Basta often cross-references back to the first part of the book when describing what typical undergraduate programs people have majored in to reach their desired career. Linking a major to a career is confusing, but the book is not. "Major Options" is a general guide to what exists out in the big bad world. It makes that heavily fogged decision-making process a little bit more clear.
Thursday, September 12, 1991

The Observer welcomes classified advertisements by those living in or near the hills. Deadline for next classification is 3 p.m. each Thursday. All classifieds are subject to change or cancellations. The Observer reserves the right to edit, duplicate or reject any classified advertisement without notice.

Classifieds

NOTICES

USED BOOKS CHEAP!!! 15% off all of the new titles.

DELUXE PUBLISHING 720-3518

TYPING AVAILABLE

Great Harvest Bread Co. Indoor and outdoor tables

HIGH SCHOOL PROMS

TRYING TO MAKE CONTACT WITH A RELATIVE OR FRIEND OUT OF TOWN?

VISIT US AT THE 8TH ANNUAL CONCERT FOR CAMPUS

ON THE "20TH ANNIVERSARY"

OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

MONDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1991

CAMPUS CENTER

8:30 p.m.

USA: $10.00 CAN: $12.00

TO ORDER CALL:

912-383-5050 or 1-800-765-0000

TIME SCHEDULE

Classifieds

AnENTION

4208.

MSUI

Campus

1-800-327-6013.

Knot

pair of

Call

LAST MON.

x4209.

LEIS ROBBINS. I’VE

on lawn in front of Keenan-

WITH MY

2:30 p.m. Call John at 281-8818.

*** H E L P 1 1 1 ***

Anyone who tipped police to the "man in your mom's kitchen" will be

FOR SALE

TV, VCR, Telephones

Rental for a TV, two seminars only $9.95.

TV, vcrs, two seminars, new.

For last free delivery service.

COLLEGE Rentals 272-5959.

STUDENT RENTALS, CLOSE TO NO. ETHICS & AIA.

Utilities paid. Call 256-9964.

BED IN REGISTRATION BOOK

219-2117.

BROOD-FREE FOR NOST.

MARY'S FAMILIES, 2

BEDROOMS ON DORM

TEN MINUTES FROM CAMPUS IN

NEAR-2662.

A quarter efficiency in body old

mansion in Downtown.

Bon ton, plus deposit to

25987-204.

Three and four bedroom homes

for rent. Wanting to find renter who

have transportation and be

1986-368 evenings.

FOR RENT

Mudge indian trail golf club, including cart, ball, and clubs.

Excellent condition. $195. 259-9584.

CATHOLICS v. CONSERVS 7-3 Shrewsbury, 8-12 Female House.

Come danca everyone. Call 111.

MICHIGAN HOUSE

Is

a
college-

ENDORSED AND

RECOMMENDED

BICICLETS

289-9121 between 12 & 6 p.m.

throughout the week.

LAPTOP COMPUTER

Zenith 121, dual 3.3 drives

IBM compatible

DO, in cartoon

used. Call 239-9329.

EIGHT BELLS FLYING FOR

ONE NIGHT ONLY.

Check is sure to know what a good time - and yours

are really lucky she might take

her daughter to 273-2109 in your

will be present. Make this her

NEVER ANY VEGETARIANS

Page 11

FREE TRAVEL, CASH, AND

EXCELLENT BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY

Openings available for individuals or schools to promote the country's most successful

"CASH & CARRY" MUSIC CLASSIC

CALL NOW FOR DETAILS.

1-800-307-6113.

DIRKINS. If you got it, we
n.

1-800-207-1211 or on

287-5618.

5:45-12:30 p.m.

Friday, December 13, 1991

The Observer accepts classified advertisements by those living in or near the hills.

Deadline for next classification is 3 p.m. each Thursday. All classifieds are subject to change or cancellations. The Observer reserves the right to edit, duplicate or reject any classified advertisement without notice.

Classifieds

NOTICES

DELUXE PUBLISHING

TIME SCHEDULE

Classifieds

Deluxe Publishing Co.

Classifieds

Deluxe Publishing Co.

Classifieds
NOTRE DAME COUNCIL on INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

ORIENTATION MEETING

for ALL students:
*interested in joining the NDCIB
*who signed up on Activities Night at ND and SMC

and
*who are return members from last year

Date: THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 12

Place: ROOM 220 HAYES-HEALY

Time: 7:30 p.m.

WE HOPE TO SEE YOU THERE!!!
Tyson’s past could be used in Indianapolis rape trial

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Prosecutors aren’t revealing their strategy, although there are speculations they will try to use allegations in Mike Tyson’s past to help prove he committed rape in an Indianapolis hotel room on July 13.

If they make an issue of complaints by several women who said Tyson made improper advances toward them, they would be challenging the lead of prosecutors in the William Kennedy Smith rape trial in Florida.

In that case, prosecutors are trying to introduce allegations that Smith had sexually assaulted women before. Smith, the nephew of Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, D-Mass., is charged with raping a Florida woman at his family’s estate in West Palm Beach.

Tyson was indicted Monday on rape, criminal deviate conduct and confinement charges in the rape of a Florida woman. His ex-wife’s aide for sexual advances toward them in the day before the alleged rape.

The New York Daily News, quoting an unidentified source close to the investigation, reported Wednesday that prosecutors in the Tyson case would argue that the boxer “had a common scheme and plan to attempt to commit sexual assault in the hours before the alleged rape.”

Bob Smith, a spokesman for Marion County prosecutor Jeffrey Modisett, said it is premature to discuss trial strategy because the prosecution team hasn’t been named.

However, when asked whether allegations of prior misconduct by Tyson might be included as part of the prosecution, Smith said, "If evidence would be relevant and would help prove the state’s case, we would use it."

“Obviously, we’re not prepared to discuss anything involving trial strategy at this point,” Modisett said later.

“We have a number of options. All I can say is that we are not going to discuss our trial strategy, and any accounts that attribute a particular strategy to us should be suspected.

The common scheme and plan prosecution strategy involves using evidence of other misconduct to help prove a crime was committed today,” said Richard P. Good, executive director of the Indiana Prosecuting Attorneys Council.

Prosecutor Henry Karlon of the Indiana University School of Law said it’s impossible that the state would use the common scheme and plan prosecution strategy.

“They might try doing that here, if you’re talking about the events on the night in question and not evidence of previous misconduct, Karlson said.

Evidence of prior misconduct “might be admissible to show intent to have sexual intercourse with consent. But, generally, prior acts ... are not admissible to prove you committed the act (in question),” he said.

Karlson said he believed the state more likely would pursue prosecution based on Tyson’s state of mind.

“They might try to show his state of mind that night was toward sexual activity with women,” Karlson said.

However, Karlson noted that if he were the defense attorney, he wouldn’t oppose such evidence.

“I’d blow it up and say, sure, everybody knew what he was up to and went up there anyway,” he said.

Good said that evidence of prior misconduct is “very relevant evidence, it’s just so highly prejudicial.”

“In a sense of fairness, we have a rule of evidence that does not allow that type of evidence in court unless you can establish something very serious in common scheme and plan,” Good said.

Class continued from page 11

ND Senior Punt: x 10
Demand your freedom

Gina B.
I have you
Your Merly Man.

Dame Vamos

NEW MOVIES

• Awakensings
• Dancers With Wolves
• Edward Scissorhands
• New Jack City
• Home Alone

SPECIAL MEMBERSHIP RATES:

Barrett Center
4 pm – 7 pm
7 DAYS A WEEK
Hey Johnny Q.
Happy Birthday to you
From the UWM Fan Club
in the cavity.

HEY DOUG WEBB — You should do your hair — I think people would like you better!!!

FREE SAMPLE: make money on campus. No selling. No door to door. Send large self addressed stamped envelope to:

SPOX P.O. Box 2984
Charlotte, NC 28204

RAIN $500...S1000...$1900

At the Columbia

CINEMA THEATRE

Fridays and Saturdays

7:15 & 10:30

The Silence of the Lambs

From the screen to the stage!!


Rex

Good throughout school year. If you buy any large sandwich and 20 oz. drink, get a free large fry by showing your student ID. Not valid with any other coupons or discount.
Controversial no-hitter keeps Braves on top

Red Sox lose no ground with 8-2 loss to Tigers; Blue Jays downed 7-3

ATLANTA (AP) — Kent Mercker combined with two relievers on a no-hitter — preserved by a controversial scorer's decision — and the surprising Braves maintained their NL West lead with a preserved by a controversial shortstop Rafael Belliard, but six innings, rookie Mark Davis won his fifth save. The 19-year-old right-hander wound up allowing five runs and seven hits in 4 2-3 innings, struck out six and walked one.

Tigers 8, Red Sox 2

DETROIT — Cecil Fielder hit his 40th homer, helping Detroit snap Boston's winning streak at seven games.

Pirates 3, Cardinals 1

CINCINNATI — Tom Herr drove in two runs as the Pirates scored four runs in the seventh.

Giants 4, Reds 2

CINCINNATI — Tom Herr pitched a six-hitter and hit a run-scoring single as Pittsburgh raised its NL East lead to 10.

Blue Jays 7, Blue Jays 3

TORONTO — Alex不能再表示 five hits in eight innings. The 19-year-old right-hander wound up allowing five runs and seven hits in 4 2-3 innings, struck out six and walked one.

Orioles 4, Yankees 2

BALTIMORE — The Orioles completed their first home sweep of New York in nine years behind two-run homers from Joe Orsulak and Sam Horn.

Giants 4, Cardinals 3

Pittsburgh moved to 10th place in the NL after failing to win their sixth straight loss.

Athletics 6, White Sox 5

OAKLAND, Calif. — Jose Canseco hit a sacrifice fly in the 10th inning after hitting his 38th homer and singling in a run. The three RBIs raised his season total to 101.

... some liability for what occurred here...
Thursday
4:30 p.m. Workshop, "Writing Cover Letters and Resumes." Haggar College Center, Room 303. Sponsored by SMC Counseling & Career Development.

6:30 p.m. Workshop, "Interview Preparation." Haggar College Center, Room 303. Sponsored by SMC Counseling and Career Development.

8:10 p.m. - "Viva: A Showcase of Entertainment," Ariel, Russian pop pianist. Washington Hall. Admission $4 per student. Sponsored by Student Activities.

8:30 p.m. & 10:30 p.m. Film, "The Lost Boys." Cushing Auditorium. Admission $2.

LECTURES
Thursday

SAINT MARY'S
Notre Dame
Grilled Pork Chops
Baked Cajun Cod
Pasta Bar

Southern Fried Chicken
California Quiche
Baked Lasagna
Deli Bar

Saint Mary's

Deli Bar
California
Southern Fried
Baked Lasagna
Grilled
Baked
Pasta
Chsess
Quiche
Chicken
Cajun Cod
Pork Chops

MENU

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

ASCODE ARAH BIAG ILRAE XEPL IOREP ANAANAME REEAEOARRE XLEEP PENDM TUNA HATA EYICRO ENGRADE ECOGBTPE STEN ELITETRE BURGNE ROHO AERO WANN HIGHZ BLOGIN RINEG EODEN STEPH LELLY ETHEE SACK SALAD

1. To be in France
2. Sir, in Swahili
3. It has a cap
4. Wrigley Fl.d.
5. Famous fabulist
6. Ethereal
7. Bird food
8. O'Neill's specialty

CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1. Cool detached
2. Rhythm scheme
10. See 19 Across
14. Small Comb.-form
15. Steamer
16. Med.-school subject
17. On the go
18. Protagonist
19. " -- of the Met"
20. Reeds
22. Play addendum
24. SW South Dakota region
27. Scram!
28. Consent
29. Rotten guys
34. Lanny or Diana
35. Jewish month
37. Wood with hard spines
38. Chetalo's
39. N.J. neighbor
40. Large dam in
41. Lyric poem
42. Neither world!
43. Job 26:6
44. " -- what your country"
45. A.A. or Michael
46. Playful, teasing talk
50. " " -- Small dam
52. Trees of the
53. Gland: Comb.
54. Tarnish
55. To be, in France

DOWN
1. Physicians' org.
2. Fleur-de-
3. Fall mo.
4. Hangnest
5. Proscribed
6. Pinched
7. Gloryfy
8. Tavern
9. One-chested organism
10. Carpenter's or mason's paste
11. Things similar in certain respects
12. Lamour's wraps
12. "Upon a hundred thousand --":--
13. Yeats
14. Upright
15. Five of trumps
16. Jackson album
17. Suit topper
18. " -- -- --
19. Addendum
20. " -- -- -- --
21. Day or night
22. Mother-of-pearl
23. Day or night
24. Lyric poem
25. Small dam
26. Subject
27. Playful, teasing talk
28. Proscribed
29. On the go
30. " -- -- -- --
31. Small dam
32. " -- -- -- --"
33. Large dam in
34. On the go
35. Small dam
36. Wood with hard spines
37. " -- -- -- --"
38. Chetalo's
39. N.J. neighbor
40. Large dam in
41. Lyric poem
42. Neither world!
43. Job 26:6
44. " -- what your country"
45. A.A. or Michael
46. Playful, teasing talk
50. " " -- Small dam
52. Trees of the
53. Gland: Comb.
54. Tarnish
55. To be, in France

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

1. To be in France
2. Sir, in Swahili
3. It has a cap
4. Wrigley Fl.d.
5. Famous fabulist
6. Ethereal
7. Bird food
8. O'Neill's specialty

In its typical defensive behavior, the arctic clown remained motionless and concealed — betrayed only by its nose.

Friday & Saturday

FRIDAY & SATURDAY

MORTAL THOUGHTS

TONIGHT

8 & 10:30 PM
Cushing
$2 Admission

THE LOST BOYS

JAY HOSLER

SPELUNKER

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

CALVIN AND HOBBIES

BIL1 WATTERTON

EVER SINCE I KNEW HOW, EITHER ONCE I TOOK A VERY THEY CAN WATCH ANYTHING.They WANT!  

THAT'S ONE THING YOU CAN DO! BUT ME? I HAVE TO WATCH DUMB OL' SUMMER REPEATLY? I WANT TO WATCH THE SAME

I'M NOT THE ONLY ONE WHO SAYS IT! THE SMART BUNKER! "I HURT MYSELF!" "I DID! THERE IT IS!" "I HURT MYSELF WITH IT!" "I HURT MYSELF!"

IN ITS TYPICAL DEFENSIVE BEHAVIOR, THE ARCTIC CLOWN REMAINED MOTIONLESS AND CONCEALED — BETRAYED ONLY BY ITS NOSE.

mortal thoughts
The Observer/Marguerite Schropp  

Saint Mary's Karen Lorton practices her setting before Wednesday's matchup with North Park College. The Belles won, 15-14, 15-11, 15-11.

**Panthers’ returner is not Ismail**

**His name is Israel and he brings a resume of speed**

PITTSBURGH (AP) — His last name begins with I, his specialty is dramatically altering games with long kick returns, and big plays and his greatest asset is his speed.

But while the similarities to Rocket Israel may be gaining on you.

A place whose very return to college football was once in question, he’s returned with a bang:

— Playing his first game in nearly 13 months, Israel single-handedly broke Pitt’s 34-3 romp over West Virginia with a 36-yard interception return and 73-yard touchdown return.

Not bad for a player who participated in all of nine games in his freshman college seasons due to a variety of injuries, including a broken collarbone.

— He was even better in Pitt’s 35-14 victory over N.C. Miss., which spent most of the afternoon trying to outmaneuver the speedy returner to tackle him. Israel had an 81-yard interception return on Southern Mississippi, Florida, then added a 35-yard fumble return touchdown. He also had a 10-yard touchdown call back by a penalty.

— “He was all over the field,” Southern Mississippi receiver Greg Breaux said.

Mostly the end zone.

But while the similarities between Israel and a well-known backfield 0-2-season-opening kickoff return, which lost to SMU and Tulsa, 6-1 and 4-0, respectively.

“I consider this game a loss because we are a better team,” Petruszelli added. “Pitt played harder and with more emotion than we did.”

The Irish are going to have to start playing more as a team and with 100 percent intensity,” Lodgya said. “I have to start the offensive counterattack more every game.

If the Irish were unprepared, Dayton was quite the opposite. They came out looking to avenge last year’s disappointing 1-0 loss to the Irish, a game which the Lady Flyers thought they should have won.

So we’ve got to make up for their performance. We’re not the Rocket, nor

Steve Israel

**Steve Israel**

former college player named Ismail are apparent, one is advised to never ever use the word “Rocket” when Israel is around.

Fast? Israel is fast to anger when he finds him saddled with the same nickname as Israel, who grew up in Wilkes-Barre, far from Israel’s home in Lawrence, N.J. Israel wants to be his own identity, ultimately, his own nickname.

“I’m not trying to be ignorant or anything, but I definitely don’t like it when they call me Rocket Israel,” he said. “We’re like the same age, but he’s 5-9, 5-10 and 170 pounds and is a recei-<ref>

**FORT WORTH, Texas (AP) — Judy Nelson’s lawyer in her palimony suit against Martin Navratilova should be disqualified from the case because he unjustly gained financial data, a lawyer testified Wednesday.**

The conduct of Jerry Loftin, Nelson’s lawyer, was made an issue during the third day of a preliminary hearing in the lawsuit on whether he should be removed from the case.

Nelson hired another lawyer Wednesday to act as a consultant on her case. That lawyer, whose name wasn’t released, met late Wednesday with both women and Navratilova’s lawyer after court recessed for the day. Those talks ended with no comment from the parties.

The hearing was scheduled to resume Thursday.

The sides have been trying to reach an out-of-court settlement since Tuesday afternoon, but apparently reached stumbling blocks over non-financial matters.

Navratilova, a nine-time Wimbledon singles champion, said through a spokesman that Loftin also was slowing attempts to settle the lawsuit.

“That’s baloney,” Loftin said. “Of course not.”

Nelson contends Navratilova reneged on a 1986 property agreement, drafted by a paralegal. In it, Nelson was to get half of the estimated $35 million to $40 million earned during a seven-year relationship.

“There is an obligation for Mr. Loftin to properly supervise a paralegal,” said Steve Peterson, a former State Bar of Texas general counsel who was called by Navratilova’s lawyer.

“Mr. Loftin should not be a witness, an advocate in a case,” Peterson said, adding it was his duty to properly supervise an employee.

“What we have is a lawyer hiding behind his paralegal.”

Gary DeShazo, another lawyer for the Belles showed their confidence they lacked during their home opener.

In the first game of the match, the Belles won 15-4, 15-11.

“The Belles apparently regained the confidence they lost last week in their opening loss,” the Belles, who won't be able to play in that match.

Junior captain Karen Lorton led the team with five kills and five blocks while junior setter Michelle Patterson contributed four blocks and four kills.

“We play them — win this game,” said Martino. “We were bitting harder and hitting better. They’ve been better. We pulled it out and that’s all that matters.”

Although Saint Mary’s successfully completed 86% of the attempts, North Park, the defense was not flawless.

“We are not still blocking ag-<ref>

“Of course not.”

Mr. Loftin disqualifies himself or gets disqualified because he is fighting a case he is involved in, he continued, “we tend to lose those cases which we are behind.

“We’ve been battling that and it’s good to see that we were able to pull it out.”

**Steve Israel**

The Saint Mary’s volleyball team overcame its 0-5 slump by defeating North Park College in three games 15-4, 15-11, 15-11.

“It was a very good team win,” stated coach Julie Schroeder-Bink. “I think we had the confidence builder that we needed, and everybody was able to play.”

In the first game of the match, the Belles won 15-4, 15-11 as a team. After taking a 4-0 lead, the Belles led 12-9 when Schroeder-Bink called a timeout.

“We played them — win this game,” said Martino. “We were biteing harder and hitting better. They’ve been better than us. We pulled it out and that’s all that matters.”

Although Saint Mary’s successfully completed 86% of the attempts, North Park, the defense was not flawless.

“We are not still blocking ag-<ref>

“One of those three was a very good team win,” said Martino. “We were biting harder and hitting better. They’ve been better than us. We pulled it out and that’s all that matters.”

Although Saint Mary’s successfully completed 86% of the attempts, North Park, the defense was not flawless.

“We are not still blocking ag-<ref>