The search is on
PE sophomores (left to right) Sara Burke, Alicia McKeam, and Amanda Dwyer look for formal dates yesterday afternoon with the aid of John Gingho. Their date is this weekend, kicking off the many winter term dances and numerous searches through the "dog-book."

HPC recommends new charter for coming week

By DAVID KINNEY
Associate News Editor

A Hall Presidents' Council (HPC) Charter Committee will make recommendations for a new charter in the coming week, changing the structure and function of the council in order to improve its effectiveness, according to Co-chair Jimmy James.

The charter, which must be ratified by two-thirds of the dorms in HPC, will increase the number of voting dorm representatives, mandate a two-person chair and establish a policy review committee, said Molly O'Neill, co-president of Lewis Hall and member of the charter committee.

The charter committee, composed of four HPC members, has been working on the new document since October, said James. Although questions have been raised in the last month about parliamentary issues and the effectiveness of the council, O'Neill said "there were measures being taken to deal with inefficiencies" before the concerns were raised.

HPC has not operated under a charter or constitution in recent years; the last constitution drafted is dated 1976. There was a question whether the council is bound by the document, or only certain parts, said O'Neill.

James said that the 1976 constitution may be invalid because it was approved before the ratification of the last Student Body Constitution.

As a result, council members discovered a number of contradictions and inaccuracies in the 1976 constitution, according to James.

The preamble to the charter states the committee's hope that the proposed charter will improve HPC's ability to serve its constituents and the campus as a whole. It recognizes HPC's responsibility to improve residence life and serve as a link between the dorms and the rest of the Notre Dame community.

The current Student Body Constitution said that "the Hall Presidents' Council shall serve as an information-disseminating body and provide a forum for members to discuss common matters of residentiality."

O'Neill said that while the charter acknowledges HPC's dual role as disseminator of information and a representative of the interests of resident undergraduates, the charter enables each new group of members to determine which role should be stressed.

In past years, HPC was considered solely a channel of communication between the dorm residents and the ND community and a group to plan dorm activities, said O'Neill. Over the past two years, however, HPC has concentrated more on communicating problems in the dorms, formulating policies to deal with the problems and implementing the policies.

"Hopefully, we will keep growing in policy formation," said O'Neill.

Concern about the effectiveness of HPC is addressed in the proposed charter. First, the existence of a charter would enable the council to begin working sooner, according to Jennifer Swize. Farley Hall co-president and committee member.

There is an annual 100 percent turnover of members, with the exception of the chairs, and it takes a few months for the members of the group to coalesce and to come to grips with the serious issues, according to Swiss. The charter would give the council members an idea from the beginning exactly what the role and the capabilities of the HPC are, she added.

Some members are unsure about their roles as a member of the HPC, said Swiss, and did not realize the ability of the council to affect campus issues. For example, some on the council did not realize the impact that the council could have made with the Safe Haven resolution during the fall semester.

Swize said it is possible that HPC can do both dorm planning and discussion of

Students express mixed feelings about civil rights

By BECKY BARNES
News Writer

In a discussion following Monday night's viewing of "Montgomery to Memphis," a documentary of the political life of Martin Luther King, Jr., panel members included Notre Dame Law School Dean Fernand Dutille, Professors Robert Rhodes and Thomas Broden, and guest Roland Chambler, M.D. and Norman Miles, Ph.D. Professor Sabrina McCarthy moderated the discussion.

McCarthy summarized the film by emphasizing King's attempts to bring spirituality into politics by fostering the development of human diversity and human rights through methods of love. She then opened the discussion by asking what progress our society has made since the civil rights movement of the 1960s and what hope they have for the future.

Miles answered that the most offensive forms of racism, particularly segregation, have been ended. Significant changes in society have allowed people of color to participate in the mainstream, and we have come a long way in understanding the importance of working together, he continued.

Dutille agreed that problems of a legal nature, such as segregation and voting rights have been solved, but he also wondered if King would still say today that he "has a dream."

He cited pervasive racist attitudes throughout society, especially on college campuses.

A member of the audience participates in last night's discussion which followed "Montgomery to Memphis," a documentary of the political life of Martin Luther King, Jr.

Senate supports funding request of Right to Life

By MICHAEL SCHOLL
News Writer

The Student Senate last night rejected a resolution stating that the body violated parliamentary procedure during its debate over a funding request made by a student group opposed to abortion.

In a 9-6 vote during its December 9, 1991 meeting, the Senate agreed to transfer $600 from the Student Government's contingency fund to ND/SMC Right to Life. The group requested the money in an effort to help defray the costs of its trip to the annual Right to Life March in Washington D.C.

During that meeting, several Senators spoke in favor of attaching an amendment to the funding resolution which stated that the transfer of funds to Right to Life did not imply the Senate's support for the group's political goals. However, the amendment was rejected after Student Body Treasurer John Coffey stated that Senate Bylaws forbid the amending of appeals to the contingency fund.

Coffey's statement was denounced as "inappropriate" by District 4 Senator Joe Wilson during last night's meeting. Wilson claimed that Coffey's rejection of the amendment violated a principle of Robert's Rules of Order which states that all "principal motions" put before an assembly can be amended.

Many of the Senators present disputed Wilson's contention.

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On Sept. 27, 1964, the Warren Commission Report proclaimed to the world that "The shots which killed President Kennedy and wounded Governor Connally were fired by Lee Harvey Oswald." The Commission went on to state that the evidence did "not support the single-bullet theory." The film's director, Oliver Stone, has come under intense criticism from many circles, including the media and members of the Warren Commission. One member of the commission, the "greeny, beady-eyed" Sen. Arlen Specter (R-Pa.), mentioned in the film has gone so far as to threaten legal action against Stone. Although Stone would accuse the military and high-ranking politicians of successfully executing a coup d'etat, he himself stands accused of rewriting history according to his anti-American agenda. Stone deserves none of this criticism. The media and government deserve all of it. Stone is accused of fabricating portions of the film, thus consigning the American public into believing in an imaginary conspiracy to pull off a modern-day version of Shakespeare's Julius Caesar.

Examination of the Warren Commission Report and other documents from the day, however, don't go far enough to discredit Mr. Stone. There are too many oddities and bizarre coincidences—not to mention the number of persons involved who suffered untimely deaths—to make it seem reasonable to shrug off Stone's cinematic gadfly.

At any rate, the hullabaloo around JFK doesn't seem warranted. What Stone's film has served to do is reignite a heated debate over who killed John F. Kennedy. As the case against the deceased Lee Harvey Oswald stands, the evidence is not only not covered by shadows of doubt, it are ridiculous. Rep. Henry Gonzalez (D-Tex.) has asked the federal government to immediately release the top secret documents regarding the Kennedy assassination. They are scheduled to be released in 1980. Louis Stokes, however, chairman of the Select Committee on Assassinations, has maintained that "I don’t think that anything new will emerge. This government is not in the business of covering-up—at least the Congress isn’t." It's the Casey team, not the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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American Americans seek gasoline alternatives for auto fuel

WASHINGTON (AP) — Facing serious air pollution, America is trying to wean its cars from gasoline. The transition toward a cleaner motor fuel won’t be quick, but there are signs that gasoline’s grip is loosening. For example, President Bush made the government’s purchase of hundreds of alternative fuel vehicles by taking a spin around the White House driveway last week in a van powered by compressed natural gas.

Automakers are not only beginning to produce more such vehicles but also a limited number of cars, vans and small trucks that run on methanol. And within a few years, auto industry officials say, electric cars will come puring out of showrooms.

Alternative-fuel technology "is here today and it’s ready to roll," says Claudia Baker, an executive of the energy commission in California, a state that has vigorously pushed substitute motor fuels to help ease its serious air pollution. Some energy experts and environmentalists predict that more than 2.5 million vehicles powered by fuels other than gasoline will be on American roads by the end of the decade.

The nation will require many as 40,000 electric-power ed cars to be sold annually in the state by 1998 and five times that many by the year 2003. Other states, including New York, are on the verge of enacting similar requirements.

New federal clean air rules also call for 150,000 "clean fuel" vehicles to be sold annually in California — and possibly other states — by 1996 and twice as many over the next two years after that. In addition federal law calls for phasing in alternative-fuel fleet vehicles in urban areas with the worst air pollution. And six states already have incentives or requirements to shift operators of taxicabs, delivery trucks and other fleets away from gasoline or diesel.

In other signs of the future:

— In Jeffrey Seisler’s back yard outside Washington there’s a "home fueling appliance" that uses the same natural gas that heats his home to refuel the car he uses each day to go to work.

— In Sacramento, Calif., a Shell service station, in a joint program with PG&E & Electric, offers not only gasoline but also compressed natural gas. It is among 14 natural gas outlets open by PG&E & Electric for fleet-owned vehicles, in California, S.

French airplane crashes in snow

The Airbus A-320 is a twin-engine jet planned for short or medium-range flights. It can accommodate 189 passengers in 1988. Its capacity ranges from 130 to 179 passengers.

Two A-320s have crashed since the aircraft went into service. An A-320 crashed into a forest on June 26, 1988, while executing a low pass during an air show at Halifax, France. Nine passengers were injured. On Feb. 14, 1990, a 3-month-old A-320 crashed while preparing for landing in Bangalore, India, killing 92 people.

Airbus blamed pilot error in both accidents, but some aviation officials were concerned about a pump malfunction. The A-320 is the only commercial aircraft that uses computers capable of operating all flight controls.

The worst plane accident in France occurred on March 3, 1974, when 300 people died in the crash of a Turkish Airlines DC-10 near Paris.

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MLK
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However, Brown is not pes­
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He has not seen a commitment to
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Miles also discussed the black
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This generation lacks employ­
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He said, “Blacks must
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Although King supported
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civil rights movement is violence.” He added, “Violence does
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people.”

Dudie responded to Chamblee that “violence is not the kind of
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the future.”

The problems of today, such
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After intense discussion, the
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resolution submitted by Wilson
which would have made the body
of Right to Life’s request
improper.

However, Blanco did agree to
appoint a
Parliamentarian to arbitrate
any future disputes over pro­
cedural matters.

By MONICA VANT

South Bend Police arrested
nine people Sunday known to
have connections with Detroit
crack dealers in the apartments
in the 800 block of North Notre
Dame Avenue.

The Metro Special Operations
Section (MOSO) of the South
Bend Police also seized “a large
quantity of crack cocaine,” over
$1,000 in cash, an automatic
assault rifle loaded with a 30­
round clip of ammunition, and
two .22 caliber revolvers in the
raids.

Police described the apart­
ments as a major crack distri­
bution point.

“The individuals involved in
the dealings were very large
dealers and were bringing in
large shipments of crack co­
caine into South Bend,” said T. L.
Edward Summers in an official
press release.

Police said they had received
many complaints about the ad­
dresses from citizens in the
neighborhood, adding that the
information was instrumental in
the successful raids.

The arrests came after a
series of five search warrants
that were served beginning at
about 5:30 a.m. Sunday at the
apartments.

The first two search warrants
were served at 820 N. Notre
Dame Ave., Apt. 2A, where the
individuals were arrested on
charges ranging from conspiracy to deal cocaine to
visiting a common nuisance.

Also found in this apart­
ment was $160 in police "bait
money" used by undercover
officers to purchase drugs.

Among the nine arrested was
a 16-year-old South Bend boy
who was released to the cas­
tody of his parents following
questioning in connection with the
raids.

Information gathered from
the first two search warrants
led officers to obtain two ad­
ditional warrants for the address
2C, and for 832 N. Notre Dame
Ave., Apt. 2A.

Individuals seen leaving the
apartment at 832 N. Notre
Dame Ave. were taken for ques­
tioning and released.

A female renting the apart­
ment was also questioned by
police. After a trained police K­
9 alerted officers that the vehi­
 cle driven by the female possi­
 bly contained a controlled sub­
 stance, a fifth search warrant
was obtained for the vehicle.

Information about the con­
tents of the vehicle was un­
known.

The South Bend Police De­
partment Swat Team assisted
officers in the raids because in­
formation led the police to be­
lieve that the residents may
have been armed.

The Swat Team is composed of
officers from South Bend, St.
Joseph County and Mishawaka.

Police are asking anyone in
St. Joseph County who suspects
a drug house in the area to
contact the police at 284-9406,
or Crime Stoppers at 288-STOP.

South Bend Police raided
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MLK
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Bush plans moratorium on federal regulations

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush is expected to propose a 90-day moratorium on most new federal regulations as part of the economic recovery plan he will unveil in next Tuesday's State of the Union address, administration officials said Monday.

All executive branch agencies would be asked to review pending rules with an eye toward scrapping as many as possible in the face of the lingering regulatory moratorium has the strong backing of lawmakers, a White House official said.

There will be two broad exceptions to the ban: rules required by law and new drug approvals.

The moratorium plan was first reported by the Wall Street Journal on Monday.

Bush ignored reporters' questions about the ban as he returned to the White House from Camp David, Md., in early afternoon. A spokesman, Sean Walsh, said Bush came back early because he had work to do preparing next week's speech and his 1993 budget.

Gary Foster, deputy White House press secretary, said, "The president is concerned that excessive regulation — red tape — is stifling economic growth and contributing to unemployment.

"Bush, whose approval rating has tumbled below 50 percent in the face of the lingering recession, has said he will go before Congress to unveil a blueprint to get the economy growing again. He plans to propose no cuts for the middle class as well as tax breaks to help people buy health insurance.

An administration official who insisted on anonymity said the moratorium has the strong backing of Vice President Dan Quayle, who chairs a Council on Competitiveness that has been looking for ways to reduce regulatory burdens. Michael Boskin, chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers, and C. Boyden Gray, the White House counsel.

Bush has not yet formally approved their recommendation, but he is considered certain to do so, the official said.

Boskin told the Journal a moratorium is "a way of focusing the attention of the regulatory community to redouble efforts to cut back on burdensome regulations. He said overregulation was "one of the major impediments to a growing economy."

The Journal said White House officials are targeting eight broad areas for the regulatory moratorium: ban; environment, energy, transportation, exports, telecommunications, biotechnology, access to capital and privatization.

Bush would be following the footsteps of former President Ronald Reagan, who imposed a two-month moratorium on regulations when he entered the White House in 1981.

But Reagan's aim was to stop Boskin, the chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers, who is overseeing the moratorium, his own administration is promoting.

Bush hoped a deregulatory drive in the Reagan administration would translate a role under Bush. Quayle recently rejoined the commission of food and drugs, David Kessler, in announcing plans to speed up drug reviews.

The Food and Drug Administration declared that it allowed 30 new drugs on the market in the seven months before Bush's inauguration, seven more than the year before, and claims it has reduced the time needed to review new drugs to 22 months from two years-plus.

WASHINGTON (AP) — A top Bush administration official said Monday that if the Japanese are backing off auto import goals they set on President Bush's trade mission there will be "a very negative reaction" in the United States.

And harsh comments were forthcoming from congressional Democrats, who had already been criticizing Bush's trip.

House Majority Leader Richard Gephardt said agreements with the Japanese must include penalties that will be ordered if goals are not met. Without such penalties, he said, "you'll never have the pressure you need to change the behavior."

Prime Minister Kiichi Miyazawa said Monday in Japan that the announcement during the Bush visit that Japanese auto makers would try to import and sell nearly 20,000 American vehicles and buy $10 billion more in auto parts was "a target rather than a firm commitment.

And Toyota Chairman Eiji Toyoda said his company "will study and consider the possibility of selling GM cars. It is too much to say we will actually sell them."

J. Michael Farren, the undersecretary of commerce for international trade, said of those statements: "It may be a sign of backing off from the stated goals that they have unilaterally set for themselves."

"It is not unusual for Japanese government officials to make things look like a fairly basic commitment and then qualify it heavily at a later date. This doesn't shock me," Farren said.

Still, he added, Japanese automakers realize there will be "a very negative reaction here in the United States if they don't expeditiously move to meet and exceed the goals."

Farren said the 20,000 figure was never included in the formal Japanese government statement — at U.S. request. "We told them we did not want a number in there on autos," Farren said. That was because "frankly any number they might come out with would probably be low and not necessarily realistic."

But the goal of raising auto parts imports from $9 billion to $10 billion by 1994 was "in the most honest, candid interpretation," Farren said, Farren, who attended the announcement.

The $19 billion represented "individual commitments that the Japanese auto companies made in their voluntary plans," he said.

"This was not a government to government trade agreement. The numbers were a consequence of Japanese company decision, not an edict of the government of Japan," said Farren.

Farren said the Japanese auto makers control almost the entire parts network as well. "That is a situation we would never tolerate in this country," he said.

He added that the talks with the Japanese over auto parts and other issues are continuing. "We did not expect to come away with a solution to the closed Japanese auto market in one visit," he said.

Gephardt, D-Mo., said he was not surprised at the comments from the Japanese leaders.

"I think it's another indication that when you use traditional methods we have used to solve the problems, it doesn't work well," Gephardt said, conceding concerns over President Bush's trip "are starting to come out," said Farren, who attended the announcement.

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Florida Court removes judge over racial issues

JACKSONVILLE, Fla. (AP) — The state Supreme Court on Friday removed Judge John Santora as chief circuit judge in this northeast Florida district over remarks he made that were perceived as racist.

Santora, 69, will remain on the bench, however. The circuit's next most senior judge will take over as chief circuit judge, the high court ruled.

Earlier Friday, Santora had strongly objected to an attempt by 20 lawyers to have him removed over comments he made in an interview published Dec. 22 in The Florida Times-Union and in testimony in a federal trial.

In a legal brief, Santora denied that his comments have damaged the public's confidence in either the judiciary or his own impartiality.

The Supreme Court disagreed, voting 6-0 to remove him.

Former Jacksonville Judge Major Harding didn't vote.

"The actions of the chief judge, both professional and personal, must be consistent with the highest ideals embodied by our law," the court's ruling said.

Santora's six-year term expires next January, and he has previously said he wouldn't seek re-election.

In the newspaper interview, he blamed school violence on integration, opposed interracial marriage and complained most welfare recipients are black.

In the trial on judicial election, Willye Dennis, president of the Jacksonville chapter of the National Association of Colored People, said she was concerned that Santora remains on the bench.

PORTLAND, Ore. (AP) — A suicide note apparently written by a man killed with his 12-year-old hostage in a hail of police gunfire is strong evidence he planned to die in a clash with law officers, authorities said Friday.

The undated note by Bryan French appeared to be addressed to his wife, said Deputy State Medical Examiner Karen Gannon.

French, 20, was gunned down Thursday morning after he broke into a house and threatened to kill Nathan Thomas, 12, with a butcher knife. The child was fatally wounded in the head by the police gunfire.

Police believe the note was written shortly before French set out on a brief crime spree that included another attempted break-in and vandalism, said police spokesman Sgt. Derrick Foxworth.

Police found the four-page letter Thursday night in a search of French's apartment.

"I hope to die tonight," the note said, according to Gannon. Santora said the note also said, "I love you mom, it's not your fault."" She said French's office must rule whether French's death was a suicide.

"The note is pretty good evidence of his intent to die," she said.

Police went to the neighborhood about 3:30 a.m. Thursday after receiving a call about a burglary in progress.

A police dog tracked French to a basement window that had been forced open at the home of pediatrician Greg Thomas, 38, and his wife, Martha McMurry, 45.

Officers waited while the parents went upstairs to wake up their two children. McMurry found French in his bedroom and screamed.

The parents and their other child, a 3-year-old Benjamin, went into another bedroom as three officers at the foot of the stairs tried to talk French, who had moved out of the bedroom, into surrendering.

French was very irrational, very angry, and repeatedly threatened to kill the boy," Foxworth said.

He said French, who was out of the officers' sight at the top of the stairs, shouted at the officers about the suicide note and demanded an officer's gun.

Two police officers outside the house fired at French through a window and missed. Foxworth said French then renewed his threats and both the boy and began to shoot.

"Ten, nine, eight, seven, six," and it was clear in those officers' minds that he was in the process of killing the boy," Foxworth said.

The three officers rushed upstairs and fired at least 16 times, with 14 of the bullets hitting French and two hitting the boy. French died at the scene.

The boy died three hours later at a hospital.

Gannon said the autopsy revealed no evidence the boy was cut by the knife.

Assistant District Attorney John Bradley said a grand jury will decide whether the officers were justified in opening fire. Until then, they've been placed on administrative leave.

French had a history of violence and a police record including run-ins with Portland school police dating to 1983. He was last arrested Jan. 4 on a charge of menacing after he threatened a convenience store clerk, and he had been scheduled to appear in court Thursday.

Details of the incident were released Friday.

Police believe the four-page letter found in French's apartment was written shortly before he began his crime spree that included another attempted break-in and vandalism.

Police said Santora has remained silent except for a public apology issued earlier this month.

His comments polarized the community and led to the formation of a committee to study the causes of racism and inequality.

Santora, who has been a circuit judge since 1972 and chief judge since 1985, is the top state judge in Douglas, Clay and Nassau counties. Three of the 41 judges in the district are black. Twenty-one percent of the population is black.

Santora has rejected calls from black attorneys to have him removed over comments he made in an interview published Dec. 22 in The Florida Times-Union and in testimony in a federal trial.

No one answered the telephone at Santora's office or home after the ruling.

Deputy State Medical Examiner Karen Gannon said Santora's wife, their two children and his mother were all at home after the ruling.

Santora's hearing is expected to take place in Jacksonville.

In a legal brief, Santora denied that his comments have damaged the public's confidence in either the judiciary or his own impartiality.

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In the newspaper interview, he blamed school violence on integration, opposed interracial marriage and complained most welfare recipients are black.

In the trial on judicial election, Willye Dennis, president of the Jacksonville chapter of the National Association of Colored People, said she was concerned that Santora remains on the bench.

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Man gets gas chamber sentence for killing 7

SAN JOSE, Calif. (AP) — A man convicted of murdering seven people in an office rampage over an unrequited love was sentenced Friday to die in the gas chamber.

Superior Court Judge Joseph Biafore Jr. called Richard Farley a vicious killer who displayed "complete disregard for human life."

The judge rejected a lawyer's request for a modified sentence of life in prison and a request for a new trial.

"The defendant Richard Farley is without question a killer. . . who killed with the intention to prove to the object of his unrequited love that he wasn't a wimp anymore," the judge said.

Jurors on Nov. 1 recommended the death penalty for Farley in the Feb. 16, 1988, slayings at ESL Inc., a Sunnyvale defense contractor.

Farley, 43, admitted the killings but pleaded innocent, saying he never planned to kill and only wished to get Black's attention or commit suicide in front of her to make her feel guilty for rejecting him.

I would like to give thanks to God for letting me be with Ernesto before, during and after his tragic death. It did not suffer. He joined his Holy Family while we were holding hands, and I was praying the Our Father in Spanish. The few precious days we spent together in Panama were happy ones. He was with his family, in his country, with his friends and with me.

He left many beautiful memories behind including inspiring letters and photographs. He was always there with a full energetic smile when we needed him.

Shortly before his death, he wrote "Laugh, because every time you do you make God and me happy. Have faith and a lot of strength. Remember every day is beautiful and you have to live each day to the fullest."

Richard V. Warner, C.S.C.

DELAND, Fla. (AP) — A jury in the trial of a prostitute accused of killing a male motot­erist may review a videotaped confession and other evidence detailing the slayings of six other men, a judge ruled Friday.

"The material is relevant. The material shows a planned scheme or design," Circuit Judge Eriel Bloom concluded after hearing 90 minutes of argu­ments outside the presence of the jury.

Aileen Wuornos is charged with first-degree murder in four other roadside killings committed during a 13-month period following Mallory's slaying. Two other deaths are under investigation.

Lawyers for Wuornos, 35, argued the evidence didn't directly link her to the killings.

In a three-hour statement videotaped by investigators after her January 1991 arrest, Wuornos describes each of the killings in detail. She says several times that she shot the men in self-defense.

In the video, she cites names of victims, dates of the crimes and places where they took place. Authorities say the statement was given voluntarily by Wuornos.

Defense attorneys have said they would argue that Wuornos killed prostitution clients only after they became abusive and violent.

In addition to the lengthy videotape, prosecutors were allowed to present evidence and testimony from deputies, crime analysts and others regarding all the victims.

"What we can establish is a pattern by the defendant of killings along the highways of the state of Florida," said prosecutor David Damore. "You have a pattern here. You have a signature." Prosecutors argued all of the victims apparently were shot with the same .22-caliber revolver, all died of multiple gunshot wounds, the victims' ears and properties were stolen and their bodies were dumped in wooded areas.

Assistant Public Defender Billy Nolas tried to block testimony about the other killings.

"We do not try people in this country on propensity. We do not try people on anything other than the crime charged in the indictment," Nolas said.

After jurors were called back to the courtroom, the state presented a series of witnesses who testified about the murder of Richard Humphreys, 56, a state child-abuse investigator.

The former Sylacauga, Ala., police chief was shot six times, including once in the head and twice in the back.

State Attorney John Tanner quoted from a Wuornos statement about Humphreys' death, saying, "I felt sorry for him because he was gurgling. I shot him in the head to get him out of his misery."

Man gets gas chamber sentence for killing 7

All too often, our University Community is shocked by the deaths of one or more of its members. These moments of separation and sorrow are even more difficult when those who die are students. During those times, it is often our faith in the promises held out to us by Jesus that sustains us.

During the semester break, two M.S.A. graduate students and one former member of the Class of 1995 died.

Perhaps we can remember ERNESTO ALVARADO, DAVID BRITTON AND JULIE GANTHER and pray for each of them in the words the mother and best friend of Ernesto shared with grieving classmates.

Zulema Jimenez wrote from Panama:

With a pain filled heart at the unexpected parting of my son, Ernesto, I would like to express my deepest gratitude to the educational authorities, professors, classmates and friends who knew him and who loved him in this prestigious University of Notre Dame, where Ernesto was fed both spiritually and intellectually. There he felt happy, proud and motivated to achieve his goals.

I realize God gifted me for a time with an extraordinary son whom I loved and was dedicated to. It was time to take him to his heavenly home with our mother, Mary.

I thank God for all of the gifts he gave my son and, God willing, they will serve as a stimulus for his University classmates so that all might practice the love of God and service to others, as Ernesto did.

Kimberley Shea wrote:

I would like to share a few words of peace with you, because he had a special way of speaking to all those he loved.

CAMPUS MINISTRY . . . considerations
ATHENS, Greece (AP) — After a narrow acquittal on corruption charges, former Premier Andreas Papandreou on Friday angrily challenged the conservative government to hold early elections, suggesting he would run.

Two of Papandreou's co-defendants, both former Cabinet ministers, were convicted on related charges at the end of a trial stemming from a scandal that brought down Papandreou's government in 1989. One of his convicted co-defendants, former Finance Min­ister Dimitris Tsoukalas, holed up at the headquarters of the Socialist party, known as PASOK, with hundreds of supporters and challenged police to arrest him there.

"I will remain in the PASOK office, waiting for the authorities to arrest me and take me to Korydallos prison," he told reporters. The crowd dispersed after several hours.

Papandreou's party is the main opposition to the conservative government, winning almost 40 percent of the vote in the 1990 elections. Tsoukalas, though 72 and in ill health, has retained full control of the party.

The 13-judge special court voted 7-6 to acquit Papandreou of instigating the loss of state company funds. He had been accused of ordering state company managers to deposit money with the Bank of Crete, whose owner, George Koskotas, was accused of embezzlement.

A central bank audit in late 1988 found that $210 million were missing from the bank.

The six dissenting judges said Papandreou could have been sentencet to a life term in prison if convicted.

Tsoukalas was convicted of bribery from him.

Papandreou claimed the verdict showed the charges against him had been trumped up by a conservative-Communist coalition that succeeded his party in 1989. He called for a new poll.

"With the excuse of a cleanup, the electoral will of the people was adulterated. The New Democracy majority is the result of the Greek people having been hoodwinked. The demand for elections is the demand of the people," Papandreou said.

Deputy Premier Athanassios Kanellopoulos called Friday for a clean-up, the electoral will of the people. "Democracy cannot withstand divisions. Let us all work together ... to create a calm political climate," he said.

The trial, the last 10 months of which were televised, was more popular than most soap operas here. Streets were cordoned off Thursday night as people stayed at home to wait for the court's verdict.

Much of the evidence against Papandreou was based on tes­timony by Koskotas, who will be tried separately for embezzling. The court majority said it did not believe Koskotas' testimony that Papandreou had taken bribes from him.

Papandreou could have been sentenced to a life term in prison if convicted.

Tsoukalas was convicted of bribing government of­ficials in settling a debt for a Papandreou friend.

Elderly singers improve Sinatra

NORTHAMPTON, Mass. (AP) — At 96, Anna Main is enjoying a flourishing new career as a singer.

Main, a former church singer, is a star and senior member in an unlikely chorus of never-say-old singers who are enchanting audiences with outrageous send ups and considerable musical talents.

A recent production, a joint effort with a local theater company, re-creates the tumultuous days of the French Revolution. But they're doing it their way - with the music of Frank Sinat­ra.

They call the musical review "Louis Lou I — a Revolting Mu­sical," a reference both to the musical revolution of the 1960s and their unique spin on the classics.

The troupe members portrayed Country Joe and the Fish and their 1960s rock music at a re­cent re-creation of the Wood­stock music festival.

The 10-year-old singing troupe, known as "The Young at Heart Chorus," provides its 30 members with a musical and social outlet. For some, it has meant more than just singing.

"The Devil in Ms. Main" and the satirical "Oh No! A Condo!" the amateur singers have obliterated stereotypes about the elderly.

"You see old people out there, and you expect to hear 'I Love You Truly' and 'In the Good Old Summertime,'" said Sally Rubenstein, the troupe's ad­ministrator. "Instead, you get 'Doo-wah ditty' and people shaking their hips."

Troupe members portrayed Country Joe and the Fish and their 1960s rock music at a re­cent re-creation of the Wood­stock music festival.

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Marion Chagnon, at 58 the baby in the group, said she lost her confidence to sing in bar­berhop quartets when she be­gan to go blind.

"I never thought I could sing again. But then 'The Young at Heart Chorus' came along and gave me the best part of my life back," she said.

"I think it adds 10 years to their life," Eileen Hall, a 78­year-old troupe member, said of her co-singers. She squeezes the chorus rehearsals into her schedule of bowling, tap and line dancing.

As she speaks, her fellow singers, bedecked in bonnets and breeches, await their fate at a 10-foot-tall wooden guil­lotine to strains of "When I Was 17."
Researchers reveal helpful tips for disease prevention

ST. LOUIS (AP) — We can't avoid getting older, but evidence is growing that we may be able to avoid some of the sicknesses that go along with it.

Disorders such as cardiovascular disease, hypertension and adult onset diabetes don't have to be the natural consequences of aging, says Wendy Kohrt, an associate professor of medicine at Washington University.

"We feel they are more related to physical inactivity, and that many of them could be avoided through exercise and by maintaining an active lifestyle," she said.

Kohrt recently completed a first-of-its kind, five-year study in which 110 sedentary people ages 60 to 71 were put through a rigorous exercise program. It reaped such rewards as seeing 73-year-old Clara Wolff beam with pride after a six-mile run.

Kohrt's study group recruited 53 men and 57 women from the St. Louis area for a yearlong regimen. By year's end, all the participants were exercising 45 to 50 minutes a day, five days a week, at heart rates 80 percent to 90 percent of their maximum heart rate.

"Most were walking or jogging," Kohrt said. "The goal was to get each participant to do the equivalent of 15 to 20 miles per week by the end of the study."

All of the exercise was done under supervised conditions at the medical school's indoor track and gym.

In the later stages of the program, those who could progress from walking to jogging. Those who continued to walk but had difficulty increasing their heart rates on a level surface exercised on treadmills with elevated grades.

And the results surprised a lot of people. "Earlier studies had tended to show that older people were not adaptable, that they couldn't benefit from cardiovascular programs like younger people, and women were not expected to do as well as men," Kohrt said.

"But after a year in our program, both the men and the women improved their cardiovascular function 20 (percent) to 25 percent — the same improvement level typically noted in studies of much younger people," she said.

Doctors know the aging process kicks in around ages 35 to 40, when subtle declines begin in physical performance. Kohrt says she had believed her study would help pin down just when in later life the big decline begins.

"We thought the people who were closer to 70 would not respond as well to exercise as the people in their early 60s," she said. "But it didn't come out that way. Those who were 70 appeared to get the same relative benefits as those who were 60."

"It seems to me that the central message here is that older people are remarkably responsive to exercise," said William Evans, chief of the Human Physiology Laboratory at the Human Nutrition Research Center on Aging at Tufts University in Boston.

Evans' own study on high-intensity weightlifting for the elderly last year showed that even up to age 190, such exercise can triple muscle strength and cause significant increase in muscle size.

"I think there's been a myth for a very long time that at some point as we grow older, we lose our ability to respond to exercise. I think that with what Dr. Kohrt has seen and what we have seen in our strength training is that it is just that — a myth," he said in a telephone interview.

"It has become obvious that when older people resign themselves to that state, it's a downward spiral," Evans said.

About 300 applicants were screened to get the 110 participants, and they had to be ready to work hard, Kohrt says. But some people couldn't take it, she says.

"It's hard to push some people because they feel they've done a lot if they've walked a mile. We wanted them doing six miles a day," Kohrt said.

"We wanted the most vigorous exercise that we thought they could handle. I think the majority expressed some reservations at the beginning, but before it was over they were actually doing things they couldn't even imagine before they started," she said.

Every three months the participants underwent interim testing, and their exercise assignments were adjusted weekly. At the end of the study, the initial tests were repeated to determine the progress.

"We lost our ability to respond to exercise," said William Evans, chief of the Human Physiology Laboratory at the Human Nutrition Research Center on Aging at Tufts University in Boston.

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Dear Editor:

In his January 16th edition of "Capital Comments," Mr. Gary J. Caruso tells of a wonderful week in New Orleans, a week during which our football team overcame great odds to defeat Florida in the Sugar Bowl. However, by the time I reached his final words, "The Irish... won, because we are Notre Dame and they are not," it had become obvious that the overriding theme of Mr. Caruso's article had little to do with beating the Sugar Bowl.

Rather, it deals with the presumption that Notre Dame students are actively better people than everyone else, and will always be. We're better, apparently, because we act "more sophisticated and classy" and possess a "humble" attitude.

It seems to me that a page devoted to putting ourselves on the back for being so "humble" could easily have been counteracted by putting us in the forefront. Moreover, it unfortunately echoes a sentiment that has grown far too prevalent at Notre Dame, and which effectively diminishes the image of the university of which we're so proud.

I was not in New Orleans for the Sugar Bowl, and I'm well aware that our fans were greatly outnumbered there, but it seems to me that the Florida fans were being yond obnoxious.

At the same time I also believe that the Florida students would surely have been guilty of the same braggadocio had we entered New Orleans with a less "humble" regular season record. I'm so sure of this because I've seen it time and time again.

Mr. Caruso criticizes our opponents for their loud clothing and alcoholics, while we stand pure and innocent above them. Yet a look around campus on any given weekend will make it clear that for at least most Notre Dame students, drinking plays the solitary role in having a good time. I'm sure this practice won't stop, but at the very least, we shouldn't use a double standard in a feeble attempt to convince ourselves that the rest of the colleges are made up of alcoholics, while we stand pure and innocent above them.

The article then speaks of the uniqueness of Notre Dame. "Strangers become friends in a uniquely Notre Dame way" and fans "displayed a sophistication Florida will never see." Do we honestly believe that no other people could experience such relationships or display such pride? Are we elite?

As Christians, it seems to me that Notre Dame students should strive to be examples of humility and class to the rest of the world, rather than claiming such things as our own, unattainable for the "non-Domer." The true Christian admits that he is a sinner, rather than place himself above the rest of the world.

This attitude of ours, that we're better people than everyone else, is exactly what causes such vehemence. It is what spurs on letters such as that sent to The Observer by one Indiana student last fall. It is also the mindset typical of racism and homophobia, both of which curiously enough are widespread sentiments on this campus.

Out of convenience, I have used Mr. Caruso's article as an example of a larger problem. I'm not singling his column out nor do I mean to place a stain on Mr. Caruso's, or anyone's, experience at the Sugar Bowl. I congratulate the football team on a fantastic victory, and I commend those fans in attendance at the Sugar Bowl for rooting our team to victory.

However, I ask our students to beware of considering themselves elite, or better than anyone else. Proclaiming one's classiness and humility is neither classy nor humble. This is not pride, nor is it genuine school spirit, but rather simple egotism.

Instead, students should represent Notre Dame with a humble attitude, in victory as in defeat, and show the world what this school is really about.

Peter Dedman
Alumni Hall
Jan. 17, 1992

Student finds Notre Dame elitism disconcerting

Professor thanks generous student body

Dear Editor:

I am so glad to thank you for your generous and spirited response to my letter about John Montana, the Native American badly beaten the day after Thanksgiving, and his family.

In ways that they felt truly profound, your help genuinely saved (and made) the Christmas season for them. The need for such help was, in fact, even more acute than I knew when I wrote the letter. But I want you to know that I was able to take them over $500.00, a decorated Christmas tree, a Christmas turkey, an entire set of dishes, some clothes, and some baby toys. Thank you, very much.

Jacqueline Brogan
Associate English Professor
Jan. 16, 1992

DOOMSDAY
MIKEY IT'S B.D. I KNOW IT'S TRUE.
HE'S BAD GUY?
HE'S BAD GUY.
WHAT'S UP, MIKEY?
A BURY THAT'S WHAT HE'S BAD BOY, ARE I'M MY BAD KID?
IS THAT UNLESS INJURE I'M REPAIRING MYSELF
ON THE FLOOR, MIKEY WHY WHY IF YOU THINK OF THAT?
WHAT DO YOU THINK OF MIKEY REPAIRING HIMSELF
WHAT DO YOU THINK OF MIKEY REPAIRING HIMSELF
DEAR, SORRY
THE CHRISTIAN IDEAL HAS NOT BEEN TROUBLED. IT HAS BEEN FOUND DIFFICULT AND UNTRIED.
G. K. Chesterton
Forget the deed you're left. submit: QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

QUOTE OF THE DAY
**Accent**

**Tuesday, January 21, 1992**

**Beatty's film 'Bugsy' comes up empty**

By ELIZABETH HAYES

This media splash is a hard one to figure. Is it a gangster movie? A star vehicle for Beatty? A probing look into the minds of the people are right on target. Obviously, a lot of money was spent on props and research. Another plus is the cast. Who ever heard of Ben Kingsley, Joe Mantegna, and Elliot Gould in *supporting roles*. Each of these luminaries glittered in their unobtrusive places, giving the movie class.

A nice surprise came from Annette Bening who plays Bugsy's mistress/business partner. Her lines were characteristic gangster-moll driven, but she delivered them convincingly.

She failed behind the bombastic figure of Bening in their scenes together, but when the camera rests on her alone she is an excellent actress, capable of turning the audience to her favor even during her most uncivilized behavior.

The interesting thing about this movie is that the story is not that of a usual gangster flick. It focuses on Bugsy's depiction of sports-crazed Chicago fans. It focuses on Bugsy's portrayal of this demented, ambitious, and occasionally beats people to pulps. The answer is none. "Bugsy" is a legitimate gangster. He tries to make him into a villain instead of Bugsy-the-mobster the movie is about. Evil is attractive.

Real gangster movies understand that. They know that if you let the audience see that these criminals have hearts, they will no longer demand respect and adoration. Bugsy Siedel is weak. He isn't really a gangster. He is a slightly crazy man who has been known to do illegal things to make money. This wouldn't be so bad if Beatty didn't try to make him into a gangster.

The failed attempt is worse than not trying in this case. If "Bugsy" was just supposed to show us Bugsy-the-man instead of Bugsy-the-mobster the movie would be all right. Instead, we get Bugsy-the-man and his vain attempts at evil. Nice try, Warren.

---

**SNL skit asks the question, "Are Chicagoans really like that?"**

By JOHN O'BRIEN

The Superfans made their debut last January on "Saturday Night Live," the night "da Bears" faced the New York Giants in the NFC Playoffs. Since then, Joe Mantegna, John Goodman and George Wendt have taken their turns hosting the show, which allegedly is shot in the restaurant named after a certain Ditka.

Such a nutty bunch of football/basketball fans from a certain Midwestern town that starts with a "C" and ends with an "o" and "hicag" in the middle.

"Bob Swirsky's Superfans," a skit. Many find the Superfans quite funny and not the least bit offensive. The Superfans ask for less sports fans in general. All sports fans are like that—everyone roots for their home team," Cox said.

Whether or not these Superfans can be found everywhere, one city—a certain Midwestern city—has opened its hearts to them.

"They get lots of publicity back home," said Bridge Carroll, an ND junior from Latrobe, Ill. That publicity includes billboards, hats and posters promoting "da Bulls and 'da Bears.

In addition, a new commercial campaign featuring the Superfans is being aired during "da Bulls" games. "There's billboards using 'da everywhere," said Lara Crosby, an ND junior from Evanston, Ill. "There's even ads for 'da ballet.'" It's not just ND/SMC students that have taken a liking to the Superfans. Ditka himself has taken on the language, discussing the game between "Cleveland and 'da Bulls." What more could the Superfans ask for than a note of approval from Ditka? Except, of course, for polish sausage...or pork chops...or beers...or bratwurst or...

Laurie Swens and Jahnelle Harrigan contributed to this report.

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**Sausage... porkchops... Ditka...**

Thus begin the dreams of members of organized crime in the years after World War II. The manners of the people are right on point. Obviously, a lot of money was spent on props and research. Another plus is the cast. Who ever heard of Ben Kingsley, Joe Mantegna, and Elliot Gould in *supporting roles*. Each of these luminaries glittered in their unobtrusive places, giving the movie class.

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### Classifieds

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- Found: yellow gold watch. Last Mon. morning, 1:05. If found please call x2738. REWARD.


- Found: 8 m. in. man's gold rope bracelet at Senior Bar Thursday night. Call Chris Burke at x4577.

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- Goldgrade earring medium sized, used, goes through your earing well type. Hanging kind of girl drop shaped with a ring in the middle (hard to describe). Found in a front of the library right before break. Call 286-9421 if you see it. **LOST**

- Ladies gold watch. Last Mon. morning, 1:05. If found please call x2738. REWARD.

- **LOST HEAVY GOLD CHAIN ON FRIDAY 1/19/92 BETWEEN ADMIN. BLOCK & ACC. CALL 289-8227 IF FOUND. REWARD.**

- Found: a red start from NOS 4th St. Send to: x4577.

- **LOST 8 1/2 in. man's gold rope bracelet at Senior Bar Thursday night.** Call Chris Burke at x4577.

### Nokes and Dibble sign new deals, avoid arbitration

**NEW YORK (AP) —** Matt Nokes tied Brian Harper for the top salary among catchers, agreeing Monday to a $7.5 million, three-year contract with the Mets.

Nokes, who made $887,500 last season, gets a $750,000 signing bonus and annual salaries of $2.25 million under a deal that was essentially completed last week and announced Monday. His average annual salary is $2.5 million, which the Mets $2.25 million, two-year deal that the Minnesota Twins agreed to Dec. 29.

Three other players settled Monday, leaving 13 remaining in arbitration. Reliever Rob Dibble and Cincinnati agreed on a one-year deal for $1.4 million, while infielder Dave Magadan and the New York Mets settled on a two-year, non-guaranteed contract. The deals that agreed to last Thursday and announced on Friday.

Nokes, 28, would have been eligible for free agency after the 1992 season. He hit 268 in 1991 with 77 RBIs and led the Yankees with 24 home runs, but missed most of the season for a Yankees catcher Elston Howard hit 26 in 1983.

"Matt was outstanding for us last season both at the plate and behind it, and we expect him to continue that success," Yankees general manager Gene Michael said. "We are very pleased he has made this commitment to the organization."

Nokes had asked for $2.6 million in arbitration last Friday while the Yankees offered $1.9 million.

Magadan made $1.25 million in an injury-plagued 1991 season, when he slumped to a .258 average with four home runs and 13 RBIs. The Mets had offered $1.5 percent to $1.175,500 and the infielder had asked for $1.6 million.

"Someone would ask, 'why did we offer a cut and give him a raise?'" Mets general manager Al Arvis said. "We have part of the process. It's a give and take. We're just glad we got it. It's one less possible deal." Dibble, eligible for arbitration for the first time, had asked for $1.8 million and the deal, the same deals they agreed to last Thursday and announced on Friday.

The Mets' Dave Magadan, shown here tagging the Cubs' Jerome Walton in 1990, signed a one-year, $1,393,750 contract with New York.
Mike Tyson's rape trial was to begin in Indianapolis.

Dehere's 31 lifts The Hall past No. 22 St. John's, 75-60

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. (AP) — If Seton Hall manages to turn things around and earn a berth in the NCAA Tournament, the Pirates may look back to Monday's game against No. 22 St. John's as a turning point.

"If we would have lost this going into (No. 6) Ohio State on Sunday, I don't know what would have happened," Pirates captain and senior forward Gordon Winchester said. "We would have down and it really would have been a loss.

The Pirates don't have to worry about that now — because in a game they had to win, they did.

Terry Dehere scored 23 of his season-high 31 points in the first half when The Big East game was the first win of the season," said Dehere, who missed a couple of the previous season's games.

"We didn't care how we looked," said Pirates coach P.J. Carlesimo. "We needed a win, and this was a good turnaround."
The Lehigh Valley Redbirds have a game against the Reading Phillies on Tuesday, January 21, 1992.
Perkins leads Lakers over SuperSonics, 116-110

INGLEWOOD, Calif. (AP) — Sam Perkins scored 17 of his 25 points in the first half Monday to lead the Los Angeles Lakers to a 116-110 victory over the Seattle SuperSonics.

A. G. Green had 16 points and 16 rebounds and Sedale Threatt had 15 points for the Lakers, who have won six of their last eight games and beaten Seattle 16 consecutive times at the Forum, including playoff games.

The loss was the first for the Sonics under interim coach Bob Kloppenburg, who replaced the fired K. C. Jones last week. George Karl is expected to be named coach of the Sonics later in the week.

The Sonics had won their first two games under Kloppenburg, the second a 112-108 victory over the Los Angeles Lakers on Saturday night in Seattle.

Eddie Johnson led the Sonics with 29 points.

Knicks 105, Pacers 97

NEW YORK (AP) — Patrick Ewing scored 25 points and grabbed 14 rebounds in the Knicks 105-97 win yesterday.

Ewing, pictured here from an Apple® Macintosh® computer.

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NEW YORK (AP) — Reggie Lewis scored 26 points and Robert Parish had 20 including the go-ahead hook shot with a minute left for Boston.

The win was the third straight for the injury-riddled Celtics, playing without Larry Bird and Kevin McHale. Cleveland, which was missing injured starters Larry Nance and Brad Daugherty, lost for the third time in its last four games, all at home.

The Celtics trailed most of the second half but scored six straight points — two by Mark Price and four by John Williams — to take a 100-99 lead on Williams’ driving layup with 1:27 to go.

Parish, however, answered with a short hook shot that put the Celtics ahead for good with 1:07 left. After the Cavs’ John Battle missed an 18-footer, Lewis was fouled and made both free throws for a three-point Boston lead, and Battle then fumbled away his dribble to set up a Boston fast break capped by Ed Pinckney’s layup with 13.4 seconds remaining, clinching it for the Celtics.

WARRIORS 135, HORNETS 119

OAKLAND, Calif. (AP) — Chris Mullin scored 29 points and Golden State exploited Charlotte’s sloppy play at both ends of the court to defeat the Hornets.

Golden State, which had eight players score in double-figures, riddled Charlotte’s interior defense, scoring 74 points from in the key. The Warriors also grabbed 18 offensive rebounds, which led to 24 second-chance points.

On the offensive end, the Warriors forced the Hornets to commit 25 turnovers, two shy of Charlotte’s season high, and converted the miscues into 34 points.

Sarunas Marciulionis added 22 points for Golden State, which has won four in a row.

Larry Johnson scored 26 points and grabbed 11 rebounds for Charlotte, which lost its fourth in a row. Kendall Gill added 21 points for the Hornets.

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The point being, when you bring a Macintosh home with you, there’s a good chance you’ll be bringing home something else. Better grades.

Patrick Ewing, pictured here last season versus Detroit, scored 25 points and grabbed 14 rebounds in the Knicks 105-97 win yesterday.
No. 3 Cowboys squeak by No. 17 Sooners, 92-89

NORMAN, Okla. (AP) — Darwin Alexander equaled his career high with 28 points, including two free throws with five seconds left, to give Oklahoma a 92-89 victory over No. 17 Oklahoma Monday night and giving the Cowboys their best start since 1969-70.

Oklahoma State (17-0) surpassed the mark of 16-0 set by the 1950-51 team and is 3-0 in the Big Eight for the first time since 1969-70. The Cowboys snapped an 11-game losing streak in Norman.

Oklahoma (11-3, 1-2), could not make up a 14-point second half deficit and was held to 43-percent shooting by the Cowboys defense.

The Sooners pulled within 90-89 when Terry Evans hit a 3-pointer with 6:46 remaining in the contest. They increased it to 14 points on a 90-89 victory over No. 17 Oklahoma, giving the Sooners a 16-0 start ever.

Sooners led 42-35.

Brent Price had 27 seconds left.

Terry Evans hit a 3-pointer with 32 seconds left.

Oklahoma had overcome its early fade with six straight points from Price and Randy Davis scored on the free throws to give Oklahoma a 92-89 lead, eventually pulled within 90-89.

Innsbruck.

Meanwhile, Oklahoma State got 3-pointers from both Sean Sutton and Alexander and a drive from Houston to take a 19-17 lead.

From there, the Cowboys negated Oklahoma’s running game and were content to spread the floor and work the ball inside.

The Sooners missed eight straight shots and committed two turnovers.

Oklahoma hit a 10-0 run during overtime, pushing its lead to a 54-47 advantage with 3:21 left in the game.

Oklahoma closed within 42-40 on five straight points from Webster, but the Cowboys sealed the momentum again by scoring the final six points before halftime.

Oklahoma State scored on 11 of its final 13 possessions of the first half and outshot the Sooners 60 percent to 35 percent in the opening 20 minutes.

For the sale of top MCAT finishers in both the two-man and four-man events. And more importantly, not to look like the Swiss trying to play cricket.
M.J. Fernandez and Sanchez Vicario reach semis

MELBOURNE, Australia (AP) — Mary Joe Fernandez got trainer padded the toe, but Australian semifinals for the third straight year.

Fernandez overcame a jammed toe that needed lengthy treatment during her match against fellow America Amy Frazier, then fought back from deficits in the second set and asked for a time treatment during her match.

"She doesn't have much margin for error," Fernandez said of Frazier's style.

The 19-year-old from Santa Monica, Calif., was a bit two unforced errors on forehands after leading 5-2 in the second set. Fernandez then tied it at 5-5 with a lovely forehand shot on a short ball, and went ahead 6-5 on a long backhand by Frazier. Fernandez returned the favor to make it 6-6, then took the match when Frazier netted a forehand and a backhand on the next two points.

"I love playing down here," Fernandez said. "Hopefully, the third time in the semis will be lucky for me. I know I'm competing well and playing well, but Frazier's the one I practice. A lot of it's mental."

She said she was "more aggressive and go for winners more than she's been doing."

"I'm not going to win the tournament if I don't," said Fernandez, who plays the winner of Jennifer Capriati-Gabriela Sabatini match Tuesday night.

Temperatures cooled down considerably on Tuesday, a day after the Australian Open turned into a colossal steambath — courts staring at 127 degrees, players wilting out of matches, fans fainting in their seats.

Fernandez, a runner-up to Steffi Graf here two years ago, continued from page 20 from Miami, Fla., jammed her toe late in the first set, and asked for a time out after her service was broken to 1-2 in the second set. A trainer padded the toe, but Fernandez then went on a bout of wildness on serve. She double-faulted at 40-30 and eventually was broken again when she slapped a forehand wide. Frazier, more aggressive and taking more chances on both her groundstrokes and at the net, blew several opportunities to push the match into a third set.

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Medics treated about 20 fans of all ages who passed out in the heat, and several who suffered other symptoms of heatstroke.

Jim Courier delighted in the weather, dancing lightly in conditions that reminded him of home in Florida, complete with the same kind of lung-snarling breezes that buffed the courts where he honed his game.

"I felt very tired in the middle of the second set," said Mandoefor, who next meets Courier. "I felt like I was getting sunstrokes, so I just made sure that I kept drinking a lot. I drank so much that I couldn't play, and I lost the third set 6-1 because I was so heavy. But then it paid off, because he was very tired at the end."

Michael Stich quenched his thirst early, then pushed sluggishly past Wally Masur, the last Australian left in the men's or women's singles, 3-6, 6-4, 7-6 (7-5), 6-4. Stich next meets Richard Krajicek, a 7-5, 7-6 (8-6) winner at night against Christian Bergstrom.

Preview

continued from page 20

Both the Bills and the Redskins also have excellent staffs, as evidenced by offensive coordinator Ted Marchibroda and Washington's Kevin O'Laughlin.

While Bills' players and fans have been accustomed to losing in the Super Bowl, the Broncos and the Bills' challenge.

The goal now: a match against the No. 2 seed, John McEnroe.

"He was taking my first servegin for a minute," Cour ier said. "I've been here. I wasn't tired. It may have looked like it, but I actually felt OK. I was just tough to stand up out there.

Mansdorf, a former Israeli soldier used to desert heat, drank his way out of trouble.

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Intervarsity Christian Fellowship is holding a Bible Study on Understanding Basic Christian Beliefs Tuesdays at 7:00 in Stanford chapel
call Kevin XI417 Sean 277-4436 for more information
ALL ARE INVITED !!

The Observer

Applications are now being accepted for the position of Editor-in-Chief 1992-93

Anyone interested in applying should submit a resume and a personal statement not exceeding five pages to Kelley Tuthill by 5 p.m., Friday, January 24, 1992.

Further information is available from Kelley Tuthill at The Observer, 239-7471.

Ferran's Super Bowl Preview

Offense Defense

Special Teams Coaches Score

14

24

The Observer / Eric Kowalewski

An Evening of Chicago Blues, R & B, Gospel and Jazz
KATHERINE
DAVIS and
SIDNEY JAMES
WINGFIELD

Saturday, February, 8, 8 p.m.
O'Laughlin Auditorium
Tickets: $7/$6

South Bend Chamber Singers Valentine's Day Solo Recital
Friday, Feb. 14, 8 p.m., Hagger College Center
Saint Mary's Theatre, Richard Harris' Stepping Out
Feb. 28-March 1, O'Laughlin Auditorium
Moscow Drum & Bugle, inaugural U.S. tour
Wednesday, March 4, 7:30 p.m., O'Laughlin Auditorium
Tickets for all events on sale at the Saint Mary's box office, located in O'Laughlin Auditorium Mon.-Fri., 10 a.m.-4 p.m.
Information: 219-284-4605

MORAL CENTER FOR THE ARTS

The Observer / Eric Kowalewski

An Evening of Chicago Blues, R & B, Gospel and Jazz
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Information: 219-284-4605
SPORTS BRIEFS

**Late Night Olympics** teams are being organized at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. Interested persons should contact their hall LNO representative for information on the latest night of the year - Late Night Olympics, Friday, Jan. 31.

**Attention all Sailing Club members** and officers. This will be a mandatory meeting on Tuesday, January 21 at 6:30 p.m. in room 204 O'Shaughnessy. There will be information about elections and Commodore's Ball. Please attend. If you cannot attend call Moira at 284-534 or Adrienne at 284-0585.

**The Cricket Club** will have a mandatory meeting on Thursday, Jan. 23 in 105 O'Shaughnessy at 7 p.m. All persons interested must attend. Call Marko (3587) or Tim (1473) for details.

**Hapkido/Tae Kwon Do** starts Monday, Jan. 20. Practice every Monday and Wednesday, 6:30 p.m.-7:45 p.m. Room 301 Rockne Memorial. Beginners welcome. Any questions, call Sean (3457).

**Sports Talk** is tonight from 8 to 9 p.m. on 640 AM. Call in with your questions or comments at 239-6400.

**Registration for Saint Mary's Winter Intramural Activities** will take place today at the listed times: Basketball, 5:30 p.m.; indoor soccer, 6:00 p.m.; coed and women's volleyball, 6:30 p.m.; tennis doubles and singles, 7:00 p.m. All meetings are held in Angela Athletic Facility.

**The Akido Club** will begin practices Wednesday from 6 to 8 p.m. in 219 Rockne.

**The ND/SMC Equestrian Club** will hold a meeting, Wednesday, January 22 at 7:30 p.m. in room 222 of the Hesburgh Library for all current members and anyone interested in riding this semester. We will set up a lesson schedule at this meeting so bring your checkbooks.

**Attention all rowers**, the first meeting of the year will be held on Wednesday, January 29. Novice rowers should begin running on your own, as official workouts begin January 31. Any questions call Dave Reeder.

**The ND Martial Arts Institute** will hold beginners' classes starting Thursday, January 23 in both Tae Kwon Do and Ju-jitsu. Classes are 7:30 to 9:30 p.m. on Thursday and 6-8 p.m. on Sunday in room 219 of the Rock. Advanced classes are Friday 6-8 p.m. and Saturday 10-12 a.m.

**The ND Tae Kwon Do club** will have practice for experienced and beginning students Tuesday and Thursday from 6:30 to 10 p.m. in the fencing gym of the J.A.C.C. Any questions, call Lisa at 283-4532.

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**Women's IH set to resume play**

By Jim Vogl
Sports Writer

After a month long layoff, the women's interhall basketball league resumed action with mixed feelings.

"We would have liked to just have practice before break and then started the season with this semester," said Lewis senior Jill-Beth Hayes. This season the league scheduled one game before and three games after Christmas break.

"We were out of practice and it showed," said Hayes, whose team managed a 29-18 win over Howard. "I didn't have time to adjust to my own schedule this semester."

Hayes also cited the conflict many players had preparing for basketball and the full season on the women's interhall soccer season.

"I was recognized a lot of the more competitive players on the court from football," she said. Siegfried A scored the most lopsided victory of the week by trouncing Radin A, 46-14. Freshman Ellen Burns lead Siegfried A with 20 points.

"The game started at 8 p.m., so we got together at 6:30 p.m. and went over some of the things we practiced before break," Burns said. "We were cold at first but eventually we got into it and played agressively. We were very organized and played well defensively."

"We really outplayed both teams. I really don't know what the competition is like, but I just hope we keep playing like we have been," Burns commented.

In other action, Lewis Hall downed Howard, 29-18; Lyons downed Pasquerilla West, 30-18; and Knott beat Walsh 30-24. In the Green division consisting of B teams, Farley B got off to a fast start and beat Siegfried B, 28-20. Also, Breen-Phillips B won by forfeit over Breen-Phillips B.

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**Football signed by Rockne stolen**

LAPORTE, Ind. (AP) - Bernardette Hemphill can't name anything special about her late brother's favorite possession - except that it was made of pigskin and carried the names Rockne, Layden and Stuhldreher.

Mrs. Hemphill's brother, Paul Rockne, cherished the football signed by himself and two of the Four Horsemen, Elmer Layden and Harry Stuhldreher.

But she is sure that it's gone now. She's also missing a ceramic figurine of a player that was another gift from Rockne. She discovered the items were missing about two weeks ago, and figured the alleged theft happened when she was in the hospital around Thanksgiving.

"They must have known what they were looking for because I never told a soul I had them," said Mrs. Hemphill, who kept the items in a bag in her bedroom.

"I'm quite ill over it. It feels very, very badly. I treasure them not only because they came from my brother, but from Knute Rockne."

Bob Evans, owner of Sports Collectibles in South Bend, said the football is worth, "maybe three thousand dollars."

"But something like that is irreplaceable," Evans said. "It's too bad someone had to take it. I'm sure she would rather have it back than the three thousand dollars."

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**The Observer**

is currently accepting applications for the following paid position:

**Copy Editor**

To apply, please submit a one-page personal statement by 5 p.m. Friday, Jan. 24 to Monica Yant. For further information, call (239-5303).

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**THE FAR SIDE**

By GARY LARSON

**CALVIN AND HOBBES**

By BILL Watterson

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**SPLEUNKER**

By JAY HOSLER

---

**CROSSWORD**

ByEdward Julius Collegiate CWB03

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**CAMPUS**

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**MENU**

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Roast Turkey

Irish Fried Flounder

Eggs Foo Young

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**Tuesday, January 21, 1992**

The Observer
Sports

Men's basketball to take on 11-4 Marquette tonight

By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Writer

After struggling through its last two games, losses to West Virginia and Kansas State, Notre Dame's basketball team hopes to get back on track tonight against Marquette in Milwaukee.

Coach John MacLeod believes that the fatigue of eight straight road games has caught up with his team.

"Throughout last week, we were pretty drained," MacLeod said. "But we are playing on our toes, which we did not do against Virginia."

MacLeod hopes this will translate into tonight's game, the last game on the road before the Irish finally return home on Thursday against Marquette.

The Warriors, members of the Horizon League, defeated Western Michigan at the Horizon League Conference, enter the contest with a record of 11-4; however, the Irish are not looking to compete against a light schedule.

"Marquette's schedule is purposely easy," MacLeod said. "They have a young team, and wins produce confidence, which is important for a team like ours."

The young Warrior team, which has no seniors, is led by junior forward Manie Cook from Arizona. He comes into tonight's game averaging 15.5 points and 6.4 rebounds per game.

The Marquette starting five consists of three sophomores and two freshmen. This lack of experience could be a factor against Notre Dame, which starts four seniors.

"We're a lot of young, but talented players," MacLeod said. "They are going to have a bright future."

MacLeod also likes what he has. "From his lone freshman, Billy Taylor. "Billy has made great progress, and he had a good day against Virginia," MacLeod commented.

With two games in three nights, MacLeod hopes to get some more minutes from his bench, especially sophomores Carl Cozen and Jon Ross. He is also concerned with the amount of time point guard Elmer Bennett has had to play thus far.

There has been no emergence as the clear-cut backup to Bennett. Two candidates are freshmen Daniel Russell and Larry Justice. Russell has seen a little bit time at the point, but has been inconsistent.

Another drawback is that MacLeod sees more of a forward than a guard. Justice is capable of playing either position, but has only played six minutes this season.

"It is very demanding to play point and everything else," MacLeod said. "This is a lot of pressure for a player coming out of high school to make."

The reason MacLeod has had to find a backup to his quarterback is the fact that the Irish have needed Van Dyne's leadership almost every minute of every game. He is hoping that his team can use his experience to put them in the point at the optimal time.

Karan earns All-American honors

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

Janelle Karlan does not like individual awards, but after a record-setting season the sophomore setter served as second-team All-American honors for the Midwest Region.

For the second straight year, the El Toro, California native posted some impressive numbers, including the new single-season assist record of 1,451, which broke the record of 1,336 held in the place in the Irish record books with 2,555 career assists. If she continues on her current pace, she will easily eclipse Taryn Fisher's record of 2,033.

"Karlan is no stranger to those kinds of numbers. In her rookie campaign, she was second on the team, with 126, and her 1,104 assists were the third best in Irish history. Those assist numbers included career highs of 63 against Loyola and 60 against Xavier. She also continued her torrid pace," she explained.

The Redskins, on the other hand, are reminiscent of Miami's "No-Name" defense of the mid-1970's. They recorded 22 sacks this season and were among a select few in the nation that few running backs had to deal with.

The Redskins, on the other hand, are reminiscent of Miami's "No-Name" defense of the mid-1970's. They recorded 22 sacks this season and were among a select few in the nation that few running backs had to deal with.

The Redskins gave up 127 kills and 100 blocks to go along with the assists, but she still didn't feel she deserves the post-season accolades.

"It's an honor, but I don't really believe in individual awards," she explained. "They (the teammates) all deserve it as much as I do, because I can't have done anything without them."

This season was truly a team effort. Karlan put together their best campaign since 1987. However, Karlan's individual numbers put her not only among the best Irish players this season, but among the best of all time.

Being only a sophomore, Karlan realizes that his is still a long way go before he can be put in that category, but she is looking forward to the challenges ahead.

I have a lot to improve on, so I'm really looking forward to the upcoming spring season and the next couple of years," she said.

Any improvement on this season's performance will help the Irish build on the foundation they laid this season and continue their march into national prominence.

Karlan does not anticipate any changes in his game between now and next season, only continued dedication that will help him improve.

"I'm just going to keep working hard and keep doing what I've been doing," she added.

That is good news for the Notre Dame volleyball program.

Green Wave holds off Dillon A2, 49-40

By GEORGE DORHIMAN
Sports Writer

The Green Wave of Fisher held off a first-quarter rally by the Dillion A2 squad to win 49-40 in the ACC division of men's basketball games Sunday night.

Fisher was comfortable the majority of the game before the Big Red turned to a pressing defense in the second half. Fisher had three less than five minutes before playing from behind.

Grace meets St. Ed's in a match which will be instrumental in deciding the division champion.

In last year's meeting between the two teams, Grace was able to get the crucial lead, as Fisher eventually broke the press, scoring the consecutive times in the games closing moments.

"In the end they look down at long range and can't find a easy layups," said Dillon capit­­­­an Sean Ryan. "They also played extremely well defensively.

Paul Fulling led the Fisher attack with 11 points. Forward Jeff Godaddar scored seven for Dillon in the losing effort.

The win places Fisher atop the division with a 2-0 mark. Dillon fell to 3-2 on the season.

There are five games on tap for Tuesday night, highlighted by a meeting between unbeat­­­­­en Big in the Big 10 division. Grace meets St. Ed's in a match which will be instrumental in deciding the division champion in last year's meeting between the two teams, Grace was able to get the crucial lead, as Fisher eventually broke the press, scoring the consecutive times in the games closing moments.

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