by ANDY RUNKLE
News Writer

The pair of dogs which attacked a Notre Dame student and an unidentified male Tuesday night were caught and have been confined for observation, according to Kris Rybicki of the St. Joseph County Humane Society.

"The dogs will be confined for a period of time to keep a close watch on them," said Rybicki.

Indiana state law requires that these dogs should be confined for a period of observation to ensure the lack of disease, according to Rybicki. Neither dog had updated vaccinations, but they have not shown symptoms of rabies, she said.

"Rabies is not a prominent problem in Indiana at this time," according to Rybicki.

The female student was attacked from behind and bitten by only one dog near Campus View Apartments. The male victim was attacked by both dogs near Mike's Restaurant, 18127 State Rd. 23. He was bitten in the arm by one dog, while the other dog attacked his foot.

The two attack victims both positively identified the confined dogs as those which attacked them, commented Rybicki.

Both dogs were owned by the same person, who surrendered the dogs for confinement at the humane society, according to Rybicki.

Dogs will be observed for diseases

Gray lectures about minority opportunities

by ANNAMARIE ZELL
News Writer

The most effective way to increase the educational opportunities for minorities, is to convince all Americans that the effort and expense of education is in their own best self interest, according to William Gray, president and CEO of the United Negro College Fund.

"It's not for altruism, charity or even fairness...it's about self-interest," said William Gray in reference to the promotion of education of minority Americans last night in a lecture titled "Challenges, Changes and Opportunities and Why I decided to Leave the House."

Gray said there are three revolutions taking place today. Gray noted the revolution in existing geopolitical realities. He asked, "Who would have believed that a few years ago that we could ever buy a piece of the Berlin wall? Who would have thought that ethnic forces would bring about the disintegration of the Soviet Union or that Nelson Mandela would be free?"

The second revolution Gray cited in an economic revolution. We are now seeing increasing competition from nations like South Korea and people in China. Gray classified the United Germany and the European common market as forming new competitors in the future. "We no longer are the only Goths," he said.

The final revolution we only dimly understand," said Gray in reference to the changes occurring in the population demographics of America. By the year 2025, one-third of our nation will be minorities, said Gray.

"In order for America not to slide into small group and political changes," said Gray, "we need to make sure that we have the potential of Americans who can provide new solutions to the country."

To accomplish this feat, Gray recommended dispersing many prevalent myths about minority students.

Gray lectures about minority opportunities by ELIZABETH COSTELLO
News Writer

University President Father Malloy discussed his presidency, the recession and student concerns last night at Morrissey Manor.

"It's hard to describe what a president does," he told students.

"The officers report to the president and then, as a group, they all report to the trustees, according to Malloy.

"The people that I work with are a wonderful group of people. The alumni have been wonderful," he said.

"There are important things about policy and personnel that I am responsible for, and I try to do my best," Malloy said.

The President's concerns include the number of faculty and availability of courses at Notre Dame, the diversification of the University, and the relationship of the University and the surrounding South Bend neighborhood.

Notre Dame is trying to become as outstanding at the graduate level as it is in the undergraduate level, according to Malloy. "We have the potential and capacity to build on the best Catholic university in the world. —To be as great a graduate university as the undergraduate."

One of the ways to increase research and better the graduate program at the University is to decrease a professor's teaching load. Malloy said, the transition from an undergraduate university to a research university affects the demand and availability, he explained.

The University has decreased the number of some professor classes from three a semester to two, thus allowing more time for research.

Malloy said this
Saint Mary's image problem starts at the top

A long time ago, many Saint Mary's students used to complain that The Observer didn't give their school enough coverage. This year's Editor-in-Chief Kelley Tuthill made a concerted effort to change that apparent lack of coverage.

The Saint Mary's staff was expanded and four new editors were hired. Coverage of Saint Mary's improved almost immediately. The complaints turned to compliments and it appeared that things were improving.

But they could be worse. Whose fault is that? The Observer's? Tuthill's? Not quite.

It is the fault of the Saint Mary's administration that coverage of Saint Mary's is not what it should be. So the fact that Saint Mary's image may be suffering can be attributed to those in charge of the College, even those at the top—where they sit.

If you look at page 9 of today's paper, you'll find a profile of Saint Mary's President William Hickey. It is a fine profile—the reporter did an excellent job—but there's something disturbing about it.

The version you're reading was "approved" (read as "rewritten") by Saint Mary's Public Relations page 9, which reads the original. Let me guarantee you that it didn't say anything like "WILLIAM HICKEY IS THE SPAWN OF SATAN." If anything, it was quite flattering.

Normally, we don't submit our stories for approval, but in agreement between Hickey and the reporter required us to do so. So it was submitted for "hicker." Approval.

Hickey deemed it unacceptable and sent it to P.R. to have his quotes rewritten and dressed up.

Despite reservations, I decided to run the story anyway. All we needed to do was get a picture of Hickey—nothing big, maybe a shot of him at his desk. Sounds easy enough? It was—NOT.

Our photographer was told that Hickey likes to see "new and different photos of him so he can "approve" them to run with appropriate stories. They were kind enough to "approve" the bared posed shot you see on page 9. How big at him.

But imagine my surprise when I opened up Wednesday's (Jan. 27) South Bend Tribune to find a huge profile of Hickey and Saint Mary's. Accompanying the story was—your quote—a huge photo of Hickey.

Surely, I thought, this must be an approved story. And, I said aloud, this fine picture was surely approved as appropriate by the authorities at Saint Mary's.

But after talking to the reporter who wrote that story for the Tribune, I found out no such approval was necessary for media other than, well, The Observer.

But this is not an exception, it is the rule. Getting a story about Saint Mary's is a lot like pulling teeth.

So the next time a woman from Saint Mary's asks me why her College isn't getting good coverage from The Observer, I won't send her to talk to Tuthill. I'll tell her to write to a letter to Hickey.

I'm sure Saint Mary's Public relations will draw up an appropriate response ASAP.

Today's Staff:

News:
Lauren Aquino
Alicia Reale

Sports:
Pat Barth
Rich Szabo

Production:
Cheryl Moser
Melissa Cusack
Cynthia Ehrhardt

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WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, February 4

Low near high temperatures.

WEATHER FORECAST:

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SUNNY: Broadway, D.C. 44 25

SILVER:

INDIANA

Humvee hijacker released on bond

SOUTH BEND, Ind. — A California man accused of taking a truck loaded with Humvees and weapons and released on bond Monday after telling a magistrate he didn't steal the truck. Ricky Allen Welsh, 33, of Napa, Calif., was arrested Saturday as he was returning to the semi that was parked behind the Altai Inn in LAzaz. If convicted, he could be sentenced to a maximum of 10 years in prison and a $5,000 fine. The tractor-trailer rig and its three Humvees, valued at $250,000, were reported stolen Saturday. Humvees, or High Mobility Multi-Purpose Wheeled Vehicles, are manufactured by AM General in Mishawaka.

CAMPUS

Warner to direct festival in Ireland

NOTRE DAME, Ind. — Steven Warner, associate director of campus ministry and director of the ND Folk Choir, has been chosen guest director for the Irish Church Music Association's 1992 Study Week. Warner will also lead workshops in Irish and American liturgical music for the Irish Church Music Association's 1992 Study Week. Warner will also lead workshops in Irish and American liturgical music for the Irish Church Music Association's 1992 Study Week.

OF INTEREST

■ A mandatory Finance Club meeting will be held tonight in Room 122 of Hayes-Healy at 7 p.m. for all club members. Topics to be discussed include: Finance Forum, trip to Chicago, Officers Elections, and Sneakers Night.

■ Wednesday Lunch Fast begins tomorrow, February 5th.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/February 3

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UP 923

DOWN 820

WASHINGTON, D.C. — The closing bell on the New York Stock Exchange on February 3, 1992 contained a $3.4 billion contract.

On This Day in History

■ In 1789: Electors unanimously chose George Washington to be the first president of the United States.

■ In 1945: President Franklin D. Roosevelt, British Prime Minister Winston Churchill and Soviet leader Joseph Stalin began a wartime conference at Yalta.

■ In 1982: President Reagan announced a plan to eliminate all medium range nuclear missiles in Europe, one day after the Soviet Union proposed reducing the number of missiles on both sides.

■ In 1991: Jordanian President Hashemi Tarras, agreed to hold talks with Iraq and the United States in an attempt to mediate an end to the Gulf War. President Bush sent Congress another $1.45 billion for fiscal 1992 containing a deficit of $160 billion.
Saint Mary's Phonauton begins raising money

By MICHELLE CLEMENTE
News Writer

The Saint Mary's Phonauton begins this week to help raise money in order to help lower some of the College's costs.

The unrestricted money raised will be used for financial aid, scholarships, and faculty salary. Money raised will cover anything which is not to the tuition, and room and board doesn't cover, which is less than 80 percent, according to Sarah Peterek, director of Annual Giving.

"The monetary goal this semester is $60,000. Last semester $48,000 was raised. The goal for the 1991-92 Annual Fund is $1.4 million," she added.

Volunteers can come to room 309 Haggard College Center Monday through Thursday and all weekend. Wednesday night and Thursday night are the calling hours of 6-10 p.m. Volunteers are asked to come for two hour shifts. After completing a shift, students get a free five-minute long distance phone call anywhere in the domestic U.S.

Specialist in the Observer

The 1992 Iceberg Debates begin tonight with 23 teams debating on the Notre Dame administration's response to the demands made by Students United For Respect (SURF) last spring.

The topic for the first two preliminary rounds is "Resolved: That the University of Notre Dame administration has appropriately responded to the demands made by SURF." Teams will be announced after the preliminary rounds. The final rounds are scheduled Feb. 18, with the semi-finals on Feb. 25. Garcia said teams will take place in the residence halls.

The first two preliminary rounds are scheduled for a week from today. All preliminary Debates will take place at 8 p.m. thromout the calling hours, said Lt. Bruce Fisher of the Federal Aviation Administration in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

The unrestricted money raised will be given an outgrowth of our historical replication, with a concentration on undergraduate teaching. Considering the budget constraints in the upcoming years, resourcefulness rather than resources will be the primary focus. Specific criteria will be developed further by the judging panel in the next few weeks.

Eligible programs should target a specific professional area and provide proven concepts for inspiration and replication.

Teams will compete tonight and tomorrow night. Those who do not compete will argue the opposing position for their team on Thursday.

The plane was based at the Haggar College Center. Teams will compete tonight and tomorrow night. "We don't know what happened," Albers said. "We do not know what happened." The plane crashed Wednesday night and Thursday night in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

These teams will be announced after the preliminary rounds. Garcia said.

An optional third night of preliminary rounds is scheduled for a week from today. All preliminary Debates will take place at 8 p.m. The semifinals are scheduled for Feb. 18, with the semi-finals on Feb. 25. Garcia said teams will take place in the residence halls.

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Living together in their section. The possibility that residents will develop this winter over parts of the United States, Canada and Europe, NASA scientists confirmed on Monday.

"We're seeing conditions simultaneously all over the world," it's in a far worse way that we thought," said Karyo.

"Karyo said that aircraft and satellite instruments have measured substantial levels of ozone monoxide, a dangerous chemical byproduct, at up to 1.5 parts per billion, the highest levels ever recorded. The levels are high enough, he said, to destroy ozone at the rate of 1 percent to 2 percent a day in a 90-degree Fahrenheit period. With conducive weather conditions, the northern ozone layer could be depleted by 30 to 40 percent, he said.

Karyo said the areas of depleted ozone found by NASA satellites extended as far south as New England and France during parts of January. "We're not concerned with just remote areas now," he said. "What we're dealing with contains too wide a region to our northern hemisphere.

"We're concerned that ozone in the northern atmosphere could be depleted, even in the United States," Karyo said. "We're not concerned because the ozone is just north of us, but we're concerned that the ozone could be gone by this time next year.

"On a regional basis, we're concerned that the ozone could be gone by this time next year," Karyo said. "We're concerned because the ozone is just north of us, but we're concerned that the ozone could be gone by this time next year."

Changes at Notre Dame in the future include an increase of female students, diversification of the student body with an increase of minorities, more student involvement in international programs and service projects, and better cooperation between departments, and the recognition of dorm traditions.

"There is nothing that exp includes the quality and quantity of Notre Dame than re­

President. Said Lardner, "and one from the south — be­

Gray explained. Considering his background as a Baptist minis­

"We're concerned because the ozone is just north of us, but we're concerned that the ozone could be gone by this time next year."

"On a regional basis, we're concerned that the ozone could be gone by this time next year," Karyo said. "We're concerned because the ozone is just north of us, but we're concerned that the ozone could be gone by this time next year."
Dahmer has urges to have sex with cadavers, claims psychiatrist

MILWAUKEE (AP) — Jeffrey Dahmer had uncontrollable urges to kill and have sex with dead bodies, but knew right from wrong, a defense psychiatrist testified Monday in the serial killer's insanity trial.

"I would think if a policeman were standing there watching him that he would be able ... to control his behavior," said Dr. Fred Berlin, a specialist in sexual disorders. "The real issue is, where there isn't anyone else present to help him control his behavior ... can he then apply his own willpower to stop."

Because Dahmer has a "cancer of the mind," he lacks such willpower, said Berlin of Johns Hopkins University.

"I don't think the normal man could even force himself to walk around thinking about having sexual contact with dead bodies," Berlin said.

During more than 60 hours of police interviews, Dahmer detailed how he strangled his victims, then often skinned them, chopped them into "file-size pieces," boiled and saved their skulls and ate parts of their bodies. He said he had sex with some of the bodies.

Dahmer told police he killed "for my own warped selfish desires for self-gratification," Murphy said. Dahmer's attorneys are trying to prove he suffers from mental illness. Under state law, they must prove the illness either prevented him from determining right from wrong or made him unable to stop killing.

District Attorney E. Michael McCann said the prosecution's experts would testify that Dahmer's behavior didn't fit the definition of insanity.

"We're trying to have him found not guilty by reason of insanity," he said. "The jury must prove the illness either prevented him from determining right from wrong or made him unable to stop killing." McCann said De-
Kuwaitis seven opposition groups have been sympathetic and most have added women's rights to their platforms. For the first time, secular and Islamic women's groups are working together toward winning the vote. But women were barred from registering this month to vote in October's parliamentary elections — the first since the emir, Sheikh Jaber al-Ahmed al-Sabah, came to power in 1986 after vociferous criticism of government policies. The initial goal of the women's campaign is to collect 100,000 signatures on a petition supporting their demand for the vote. They face a formidable battle in this conservative society because many men and some women oppose the idea. "Kuwait is an Islamic country and women have to defer to Islam in their private and public affairs," Bahija Behbehani, a female junior college professor, wrote in a recent opinion column in the newspaper al-Qabas.

Kuwait has long had a tradition of being more tolerant than other Persian Gulf states. Many Kuwait women look at neighboring Saudi Arabia — where women can't drive and must be fully veiled in public — as backward. But women point out Kuwait lags behind Arab countries like Egypt, Algeria, Libya and Syria where women can vote and have been appointed government ministers. Even neighboring Iran, whose 1979 Islamic revolution put women into mandatory Islamic dress and policed public mingling, has women in parliament.

There are Kuwaiti women prominent in many fields. Women run banks and computer firms. A woman was just named managing editor of the newspaper Al-Watan. But no woman has risen higher than assistant secretary in any government ministry, and women don't get as many benefits as men, such as scholarships for study abroad.

Under Kuwait's arcane citizenship laws, only those Kuwaiti men who can trace their ancestry in Kuwait back to 1920 are eligible to vote. That's only 90,000 people in an emirate that has an estimated population of 1.2 million.

Healthcare plans stir opposition

WASHINGTON AP President Bush's expected proposal to use limits on Medicare and Medicaid to help Americans buy private health insurance drew strong opposition Monday in Congress and among some health providers. Senate Finance Chairman Lloyd Bentsen, D-Texas, said it would be "ill-advised and bad politics" to impose deep cuts in Medicare, which provides health coverage to 34 million elderly people, and Medicaid, which provides care to another 30 million poor Americans.

"Further reductions in Medi­caid ton top of those imposed in the budget agreement will go nowhere in Congress," Bentsen said. "I believe they'll be re­jected out of hand by Republi­cans and Democratic members alike.

Bush is to announce his plan to overhaul the nation's health insurance system in a speech Thursday in Cleveland. Bush has already outlined plans for a $3,700 credit to help poor families purchase private in­surance, but he has provided few details, and his budget proposal for fiscal 1993 did not provide for a method to pay for it.

Administration and congres­sional sources have confirmed that Bush's plan includes provi­sions to finance some of the cost through curbs on the federal contributions to the Medicaid and Medicare programs.

One Republican congressional staff, speaking only on condi­tion of anonymity, said the administration proposal would call for paying the tax credit to low-income families in the form of a voucher, good only for use in purchasing health care or coverage.

But some health experts question whether even that will work. They say that it is unreal­istic to expect a family earning $12,000 to $16,000 a year to pay one-fourth or one-third of that on health insurance.

"It's a tax credit voucher, I think it's just going to be woe­fully inadequate," said Kenneth Thorpe, assistant professor of health policy at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

"At most, 20 percent of the uninsured would take them up on this. And I think that's a high estimate."

Thorpe estimated no more than three million individuals would make use of the voucher to buy insurance.

Medicaid, providing care for the poor, is run by the states with matching payments by the federal government of 50 per­cent or more of the costs of services to qualifying poor re­cipients. Limits on those payments would further increase pressure on states that are al­ready strapped by soaring Medicaid costs.

Cuts in Medicaid, the pro­gram for the elderly, would likely come in the form of limits on payments to hospitals and doctors. Experts and interest groups said that could lead the Senate providers to limit service to Medicaid recipients, just as some doctors now avoid treating Medicaid patients be­cause rates of payment are low.

Women of Kuwait campaign for the right to vote

KUWAIT CITY AP During the Iraqi occupation, Kuwaiti women were gunned down in protest marches and smuggled money and weapons for the re­sistance.

A year later, they're fighting another campaign — for the right to vote.

"Before the war, Kuwaiti women really didn't know what they were capable of," said Sundus Hussein, a computer engineer who helped organize about a dozen Kuwaiti women who kept enough oil pumping to help organize the campaign.

During Iraq's 1990 invasion, petroleum engineer Sara Akbar helped organize about a dozen women who organized an oil company that kept enough oil pumping to maintain the machinery and keep the emirate in electricity.

"I know men who wouldn't step out of their houses for the whole seven months of the oc­cupation, she said, pulling sharply at the white scarf veil­ing her hair according to Is­lamic custom. "I knew then that women should have more share of the work. Everybody should have a chance."

Hussein's campaign also targets government officials — including women — who have been appointed to government positions. Women must be fully veiled in public — which provides care to another 30 million poor Americans.

"Who said you have to be in the cabinet to have a vote?" she asked. "We want this vote."
PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti (AP) — The United States sent home the first of thousands of Haitian refugees Monday, turning over 381 people to Haitian authorities and an uncertain future.

U.N. officials and human rights advocates warned that many of the 12,000 boat people in U.S. custody face death or intimidation at the hands of Haitian security forces if they return to their towns and villages.

Officials at the U.S. naval base at Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, where nearly all the Haitians are being held, said those who returned on two Coast Guard cutters Monday did so voluntarily, while others did not want to go back.

Dozens in the first group said they had risked their lives fleeing from Haiti's poverty and not political persecution.

"I was looking for a better life," said Roger Rochelle, a 30-year-old father of five who said he left Haiti in a small boat with other refugees on Nov. 13 and was picked up at sea Nov. 17. "I saw there was nothing to be gained in Guantanamo. I was homesick for my family," he said.

The refugees, mostly young men, but also a few women and small children, came ashore clutching small bundles of clothes and other items given them at Guantanamo. Red Cross officials gave them $15 on arrival.

The United States has denied asylum to most intercepted Haitians, saying they were not political refugees as U.S. law requires. The Supreme Court opened the way Friday for their repatriation by overturning a federal judge's order that had blocked their return for months.

The repatriation caused an outcry among some politicians and advocates of the immigrants who feel that these people would be exposed to political reprisal on their return.

"We have received no credible reports of reprisals against any individual Haitians who attempted to reach the United States, including those who are repatriated after the coup" that toppled President Jean-Bertrand Aristide on Sept. 30, Fitzwater said.

In London, the human rights group Amnesty International called the repatriation "an outrage," warning that many returnees could "be exposed to danger." The repatriation caused an outcry among some politicians and advocates of the immigrants who feel that these people would be exposed to political reprisal on their return.

"We have received no credible reports of reprisals against any individual Haitians who attempted to reach the United States, including those who are repatriated after the coup" that toppled President Jean-Bertrand Aristide on Sept. 30, Fitzwater said.

In Washington, White House press secretary Marlin Fitzwater said the repatriation was being monitored by U.S. Embassy officers as well as representatives of the Organization of American States and the Red Cross.

"We have received no credible reports of reprisals against any individual Haitians who attempted to reach the United States, including those who are repatriated after the coup" that toppled President Jean-Bertrand Aristide on Sept. 30, Fitzwater said.

Gen. Colin Powell, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, told reporters in Washington that he did not expect "any serious problems.

The U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees issued a statement at its Geneva headquarters criticizing the repatriation, warning that many returnees could "be exposed to danger." The repatriation caused an outcry among some politicians and advocates of the immigrants who feel that these people would be exposed to political reprisal on their return.

"We don't know that everyone is going to be arrested, tortured or killed, but it is certainly a risk," said spokeswoman Anita Tesienen. Amnesty reported last month that more than 1,500 people had been killed in Haiti since the coup in a systematic campaign of political repression.

The Red Cross reported no serious illness among the boat people, although many said they had lost weight and were exhausted.

This summer, start building your career with Aetna.

We are looking for outstanding junior accounting majors to participate in our Internal Audit Department's summer internship program.

A summer internship with us is an excellent first step toward Aetna's impressive career opportunities, an exceptional professional development program, direct involvement with top management, special consulting, fraud investigation assignments, and some travel. As a full time member of our staff after graduation, you can qualify for CPA licensing in Connecticut.

Aetna was recently named by Fortune magazine and The Wall Street Journal as one of America's most admired companies. Our outstanding compensation, benefits and training programs were major reasons why.

The Red Cross reported no serious illness among the boat people, although many said they had lost weight and were exhausted.

We are looking for individuals with proven analytical ability, effective communication skills, initiative, flexibility and creativity to join our large staff of audit professionals at our corporate headquarters in Hartford, Connecticut. We'd like to meet you and learn more about your expectations. Bring your resume and transcript to our information session on the following date:

- Information Session
  Wednesday, February 5
  4:00 p.m.
  Aetna Fortune Student Center
  Snack Room
  Refreshments will be served

Check with your Internship Office for further details.
AIDS victims should not be dismissed as ‘immoral’

Dear Editor:

Rick Acker’s viewpoint column in the January 24 issue demonstrated Mr. Acker’s lack of understanding in the scientific and medical areas. It also illustrated that statistics, when taken out of context, can be used to support almost any conclusion.

According to Mr. Acker’s article, AIDS patients are receiving disproportionate funding at the expense of the fight against cancer and Alzheimer’s disease. His article proposed that since AIDS is “easily preventable” and generally only those that have performed “illegal and immoral” acts contract it, “the money and effort spent on AIDS (would) be better used in the fight against cancer and Alzheimer’s.”

Mr. Acker introduced his argument with the statistic that “last year $220 per patient was spent fighting AIDS, $280 per patient was spent fighting cancer, and $120 per patient was spent fighting Alzheimer’s.” This statistic, while it may be true, was taken out of context and doesn’t really mean anything.

At its most superficial level, it means that because there are approximately twenty times more patients with cancer and close to that number with Alzheimer’s, as compared to those with AIDS, that when you divide the number of patients into the amount of money spent the figures present this disparity. It’s simple math.

Apparently, Mr. Acker has equated people that have tested positive for HIV with those that have AIDS. These are two different sets of people. The calculating statistics the CDC does not include those that have tested HIV positive in the category of AIDS patients. Further, it is unclear if this statistic represents patients care, researcher hospitalization etc.

However, there is a much more fundamental reason why this statistic is meaningless. Money spent on AIDS actually has developed a phenomenal body of research which is saving a myriad of people. AIDS: Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome, attacks the immune system so that it is unable to ward off illness.

Consequently, if someone has AIDS they generally die of a secondary infection (pneumonia for example). Thus, by studying ways to combat AIDS scientists have learned much about immune information about the entire immune system.

More specifically, there have been significant breakthroughs with respect to the function of T-cells (a subclass of white blood cells that ward off infection and disease). Leukemia, Lymphoma, Mycosis Fungoides (a disease of the white blood cells), gonorrhea, and countless other retro-viruses that take human life.

In addition, when a person has AIDS their body is immune-compromised in the same way as a patient receiving a bone marrow transplant or chemotherapy. Thus, the “money spent on AIDS” has a direct impact on saving the lives of cancer patients among others.

A cost-benefit analysis would demonstrate that money spent on AIDS has yielded ubiquitous benefits while comparatively extracting minimal costs from the health care system.

Mr. Acker’s next statistic stated that “95% of AIDS patients have contracted the disease through ‘illegal drug use, promiscuous sex and prostitution.’” Thus, since, according to Mr. Acker, these people are “immoral” and should not receive help, the other 5% are insignificant. The way that Mr. Acker so lightly disregarded the plight of hemophiliacs is revolting. It is estimated that 90% of all hemophiliacs are HIV positive or have AIDS.

In addition, Mr. Acker failed to acknowledge the plight of newborn babies, health care workers, those receive blood transfusions, or the person whose spouse has an extramarital affair.

The final statistic that Mr. Acker used is the proposition that “19 out of 20 people that catch AIDS had been engaged in something ‘immoral’ when they caught the illness. Thus, the logic goes, these people are ‘guilty’ of something and don’t deserve treatment.”

This bold statement is frightening. Based on his personal and religious beliefs, Mr. Acker dictated societal standards for morality. Accordingly, Mr. Acker argued that since we cannot help all people, the “immoral” people should not be treated. It is amazing to think that in a society striving for justice we continue to discriminate in this way.

In order to illustrate his proposition, Mr. Acker compared the choice between “fighting cancer and Alzheimer’s or fighting AIDS” to a choice between saving a drunk driver or saving a sober driver. Mr. Acker conceded that if possible all should be helped. However, he asserted that if it is possible to only save one of the parties the sober driver should be spared. Similarly, he stated that the cancer/Alzheimer’s patient should be saved before the AIDS patient.

Again, he failed to recognize that techniques derived from AIDS research have served to save many other types of patients. Beyond this, the problem with this analogy is twofold.

First, Mr. Acker has defined the “innocent” and the “guilty” by his own value system. Second, and more importantly, his proposition imagines if every time a patient entered the emergency room the attending physician tried to “rate” patients according to their degree of “fault” in contributing to their injuries.

Using Mr. Acker’s priority system in a chaotic emergency room, a drug user would not be put on a respirator, an attempted suicide would be left for dead, a skier would not have her leg reset, a person that forgot to signal at an intersection would not have his wounds bandaged, etc…

At some level, we’ve all been “condemned” to our ailments. But, this is completely irrelevant; it is only important that sick people need help. If I were confronted with Mr. Acker’s “drunk driver dilemma,” I would help whoever I could get to first and then run to the next victim. I would not sit in judgment of a dying person.

Running through the entire article is Mr. Acker’s major premise that AIDS is “preventable” and therefore undeserving of treatment. Taken to its logical conclusion this argument means that we should not be treating lung cancer patients, skin cancer patients, heart disease patients, etc… Most diseases are preventable. Fortunately, however, the medical profession is dedicated to saving people’s lives rather than judging people’s lifestyles.

After reading Mr. Acker’s article, I was appalled. His bold use of CDC statistics was completely taken out of context. Let us recognize that AIDS research has helped scientists to develop techniques used in the understanding of cell functioning and the protection of human life.

By adding to the stigma of the AIDS victim, Mr. Acker decreases the chance that those that have the illness will come forward and get help.

AIDS does not discriminate, all of us are potential victims. When asking how to decrease human suffering, perhaps we should find more answers if we focused on helping those in need rather than blaming them. AIDS patients need help, they do not need any more pain.

Courtney Genco Notre Dame Law School Jan. 26, 1992
Accent

First rate
William Hickey, president of Saint Mary's, works hard to accommodate students' needs

By JULIE SCULLY

Accent Writer

Having spent nearly 30 years at Saint Mary's College teaching in the classroom, and serving as an administrator for the last six years leading the College as its president, William Hickey is proud of the institution.

"I've literally made a career out of this college," Hickey said, "so I know how to manage with people. But I don't think there are a lot of other people out there who realize the caliber of the programs and the individuals here at Saint Mary's."

By far, Hickey's favorite job as president is marketing the College. This gives him the opportunity to discuss the academic quality of the institution and its graduates.

Saint Mary's, Hickey said, has "Mary Griffith, a true niche in the world of higher education as a women's college with an excellent academic quality. This is seen by the College's regular appearances in listings of the nation's top colleges, including the latest U.S. News & World Report ranking.

Last fall, Saint Mary's placed third among 131 Midwestern colleges in U.S. News' annual survey of the American West for educational value. It was the College's sixth straight year in the top 10, and the second consecutive year in which the institution was rated highest in its division in student satisfaction.

"This ranking is immensely satisfying," said Hickey, "especially for the faculty.

The ratings are based on a survey of presidents, deans, and admission officers from colleges nationwide, which indicates that a college's peers recognize the institutions that are good at what they do, according to Hickey. "We take a great deal of pride in these rankings," Hickey said, "because you can have the most beautiful, modern, up-scale buildings in the world, tree-lined streets and flowers, but if you don't have a quality faculty, then you are not going to have a quality education to offer your students."

Hickey added that the College's resources are 100 percent dedicated to undergraduate education, giving Saint Mary's an advantage. "As president, I am directly involved in today's key issues in the college. Last year, in an effort to get more input from students, he and William Cash, the College's director of institutional research, developed the PRISM (Prompt Response to Student Involvement) program a College community opinion poll.

Hickey said the first PRISM survey was sent out in the spring of 1991 and concerned the issue of residential housing. The results of the survey, "Regina Parterals Experiment," which has allowed one wing in Regina Hall to have the same parterals policy as Augusta Hall and most dorms at Notre Dame.

Also, Regina, which consists of very small singles, now offers three rooms to every two students who reside there. So far, the response has been very positive.

The most recent change took effect on January 15, 1992. The new policy allows for male visitation from 10 a.m.-12 a.m. on weekdays and from 10 a.m.-2 a.m. on weekends. Male visitors must stay in their dorms and are limited to the front desk of the residence halls.

Students also cited finances as one of the reasons they move off campus. "We are constantly talking about changes we can make, but we still need to know more," admitted Hickey.

"For example, what kinds of changes could we implement to make the cost more comparable to off-campus housing?"

Hickey hopes to use that survey to design steps and recommend changes that will increase student safety. The survey will also be used to reinforce what the college has already begun to do.

He pointed out that Security Director Richard Chlebek and a group of student government officers recently conducted a campus walk to designate unsafe areas, such as those poorly lit, hidden or isolated.

The safety improvement suggestions stemming from the walk included the installation of more emergency phones, lights, and trimming of hedges. According to Hickey, an additional security patrol also has been added to the 0-2 a.m. in Angela Athletic Facility parking lot.

Hickey feels the future of Saint Mary's lies in its continuous change in relation to the issues and the continuing success of the faculty which results in the quality education each student receives.

'Shining Through' does not fool anyone

By ELIZABETH HAYES

Motion Picture

'Shining Through,' is a lavishly produced, star-studded "weeping saga" of the moment. Unlike Melanie Griffith and Michael Douglas, with Liam Neeson and John Gielgud in supporting roles. It's a slightly unusual story of a young woman, a dreamy, shy, young actress, is hired to do a movie, she's a dangerous Nazi officer and the actor's father was a SS officer.

This is a dangerous and highly sensitive situation as Nazi Berlin in 1941 is proposted beyond description, the lengths which the government, and her unlikely and decidedly unlikeable lover/friend, the actor's father, will go to get her out are also exceedingly unconvincing. Furthermore, the ending, which I will not be so cruel as to reveal, (although you shouldn't waste your time or money finding out) is the most incredible of all.

And if this were not enough, the acting is bad. Griffith's baby-doll simpering is more suited to a comic role than a dramatic one. Douglas has proven once again that he is not the actor his father was, and he would do well to stick with mindless action movies like "Romancing the Stone."

These two amateurs are randomly shown up by the masterful performance of Liam Neeson (you will remember "Darkman") who appears as the SS officer who employs Griffith.

His character ironically becomes the most likeable in the whole film. His flawless delivery and compelling good looks dominate his scenes, and make the viewer wish that he had a larger part in this movie.

In short, nothing except Neeson and the noteworthy appearance of John Gielgud distinguishes this film. Its storyline and direction are worthy of nothing above a made-for-television mini-series. It is trite, very drawn-out, and above all unbelievable.

William Hickey is president of Saint Mary's. Saint Mary's was recently ranked high among the nation's top colleges. Hickey hopes to use that survey to design steps and recommend changes that will increase student safety. The survey will also be used to reinforce what the college has already begun to do.
Top-ranked Duke to face toughest page

After the December warmups

Top-ranked Duke vs. North Carolina

Found: A set of keys on a Notre Dame campus. Anyone interested contact Joe at x-1153 to claim.

This year's contestants include:

1. James Flanner and JACC.
2. Mark James and Gunflint Wilderness Camp, two near dining hall. Call Joe at x1153 to claim.
3. Tim and Lin, family's sons, 2 bedrooms, private bath, Ten minutes from campus, near Bethel neighborhood in area 234-2262.

"CLOSE TO CAMPUS 5" BARGAIN-PRICED HOUSE, 5 BR, 4 BA, is AVAILABLE TUESDAY, JULY 20, NO RENTAL OR LEASE TO SEE CALL 289-0146.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE 1987 BAYLOR boat with Force 102 HP Outboard. One owner, excellent condition. Lots of extras including full leather canvas. Asking $9,500. Call 229-7005 or 229-7175.

Mac Classic II, 2MB 40 MB HD $1200 or best offer. Call 229-7005 or 229-7175.

Morrissey Festival

Start making your plans for the 4th annual Film Fest. Tickets for wine. It will be on February 28th with films due the 25th. Check with your hall president to be your dorm's rep or call 3550 for more information.

THE LIZARD KING lives on! Down with KEB & More $1200 or best offer. Call 229-7005 or 229-7175.

"YOU ONLY GET ONE WEEK TO LIVE" BREAK IN JACO/MANCANICO, room to rent, all utilities included, 5 BR, 2 BA. Air Conditioning, $450. Call 231-4396.


LOST: Gold chain with half heart pendant. Monday away looking for this. Call Joe at x-1581. VERY SENTIMENTAL! Call Ryan x 1134.

TIPS AVAILABLE 287-6842.

Student workers wanted to help raise money for local pregnancy help centers. Interested students should contact the Center at 255-4555.

Look out for John S. in Montessori. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m.

"It's just want to go out and play your hardest to beat them."

Tuesday, February 4, 1992

The Observer

Top-ranked Duke to face toughest challenge at UNC

The Tar Heels are the favorites in this year's basketball game. However, the Blue Devils have had a strong season and will be a tough opponent.

Duke's winning streak has now reached 100-101, dating back to their first game against North Carolina in 1937. The Blue Devils have never been able to break Duke's winning streak against the Tar Heels.

It is important for the Blue Devils to focus on their game plan and not get distracted by the pressure of playing against their arch-rivals. They need to play their best game and not let their emotions get the best of them.

Duke is currently ranked #1 in the country and is looking to continue their winning streak. However, the Blue Devils must be ready to face any challenges that come their way.

It is always a tough game when Duke and Carolina play against each other. The Blue Devils have had success against the Tar Heels in the past, but they must be prepared for any changes in the game plan.

The Blue Devils will be looking to prove themselves against Duke and continue their winning streak. They need to play a focused and disciplined game to ensure their success.

Duke and Carolina have had many memorable games in the past. The Blue Devils hope to create another memorable game and continue their winning streak.

The Blue Devils are looking forward to playing against Duke and proving themselves. They need to stay focused and be ready for any challenges that come their way.

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The Blue Devils are looking forward to playing against Duke and proving themselves. They need to stay focused and be ready for any challenges that come their way.
The questions cannot be sidestepped, the struggle can not be avoided. The Scriptures are read and the name of Jesus is invoked so often around here that each of us must find the forum we need to talk with others about how we will live, or else we just will move ahead apologetically and confused.

I was impressed with that group of students who went away on their own and got some time to talk about how they might live as they grow. I was grateful to share conversation with my friends off campus about how their life may work out after graduation. It's amazing to think that our alums are still struggling with the same issues and questions, many years down the line.

More of us need to dig in on these issues now, while we have the time and friendly support, and examine our faith and our actions, and imagine our lifestyles and their implications. More of us need to spend time together, talking about what is most important.

So grab some friends and go rent a cabin. Talk all night about what you believe and how you will live. And just let the rest of us know if we can be of any help.

Campus Ministry...

**Weekender Gatherings**

Last weekend I traveled down to Tippicanoe River State Park to spend time and share some ideas with a group of 25 undergraduates from CILA, a group of young Christians concerned about social action. The group had put the program together themselves and the dining hall had given them carryout food for the occasion. It cost them just about nothing moneywise. The cabins looked in comfort and heat was compensated by for the fervor and friendship shared the group tried to understand more fully how the Holy Spirit is at work in their lives.

On Sunday evening I went to the house of old friends off campus to be part of a home liturgy and to share in a fine meal. After hearing the Word we spent the evening in the fluzzy picnic table which dominates their dining room, we polished off the spaghetti carbonara, and turned our thoughts to the heavy "2nd semester senior concerns.

"Why should I apologize if my talents are gonna bring me a lot of wealth?" "Why can't I love my own family first and most and provide for their benefit, and then give to charity?" "Did a summer service project and urban plunge, but what does that have to do with my future now?"

The conversation went on into the night.

Apparently, such concerns do not graduate with.

Monday's Observer reported that as a part of its Sesquicentennial programming, the Center for Social Concerns sponsored a forum last week about 40 Notre Dame alumns, who carry the role in their local alumni clubs of being Social Concerns Commissioners. They heard from Fr. Himes and others about the importance of justice and the commitment to social action. It seemed it was a useful gathering and the conversation pointed to the ongoing struggle we must all expect if we seek to put the Gospel at the center of our lives.

Can we get comfortable in nice, clean suburbs and then do a little volunteer work downtown on the side? If we do Christmas in April this year, what will they ask of us next? Our alums bumped head-on into the endless call of the Gospel, and the deep personal challenge to move from charity to justice.

Notre Dame is often called special. The campus is beautiful. The faculty and staff are dedicated. The students are all top-drawer. At the heart of the whole enterprise is the desire to live and work for what is most important - to find meaning in life through the proper integration of our faith and our actions.
Prosecution nears end of case in Tyson rape trial

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — A teen-age beauty contestant blamed a boxer for "raping" her and looked as if "something had taken her soul away," an other pageant participant testified Monday in boxer Mike Tyson's trial.

"She said she felt so stupid. She just wouldn't stop talking," Stacy Murphy told the Marion Superior Court jury. "I just wanted to comfort her. I didn't know what to do. I knew she needed help, and I knew I couldn't help her.

The prosecution nears the end of its case as the trial entered its second week.

Tyson, 25, is charged with rape, confinement and criminal deviate conduct. If convicted, he faces up to 63 years in prison. The defense maintains the woman consented to sex and has implied that the former heavyweight boxing champion was misled.

In six hours of testimony last week, Tyson's accuser said he pinned her on a bed July 19, stripped her, raped her and laughed while she cried in pain and begged him to stop.

Murphy said she and the 18-year-old pageant contestant Charisse Nelson said she was the first to hear of the alleged rape. "She said, 'I was with (Tyson) last night and he raped me.'" She added, "Never take it lightly.

"I asked her what was wrong with her, and she turned around and looked at me and Murphy said. "People say a look says so much — this look said it all. She didn't even look at me. She was like a zombie, like something had gone wrong with her, and she seemed more preoccupied than ever and her eyes darted away from me." Nelson volunteered Sunday to be a witness for the prosecution.

Pageant contestant Charisse Nelson said she was the first to hear of the alleged rape. "She said, 'I was with (Tyson) last night and he raped me.' I said, 'Take him to jail.'" Nelson said,

"Defense attorney F. Lane Heald III tried to establish that Tyson's remarks and behavior during the pageant rehearsals made it clear that he was interested in having sex.

"Nelson said Tyson 'placed his hand around my waist and was squeezing and rubbing a lot, and I said, 'Stop! And he did.'" Nelson said at one point, the boxer came up behind her and said, "Don't bend over," and also said, "What I could do with you!"

"Nelson said she later asked Tyson, "Why are you acting like this in public?"

"He said, 'When I come to your city, I'm going to do you,' meaning that he would totally ignore her. "And I said, 'I wish you would,' " she testified.

In other testimony Monday, forensic scientist Mohammed Tahir said he found blood and saliva on the pink polka-dot underwear Tyson's accuser wore the morning she said the boxer raped her.

Senem found on the bedspread in Tyson's room, however, could not have come from Tyson, Tahir said.

Dr. Thomas Richardson, an emergency-room physician who examined the woman the day after the encounter, testified Saturday that he found two small vaginal abrasions consistent with forced intercourse.

U.S. Davis Cup lineup unsettled

KOHALA COAST, Hawaii (AP) — How does the No. 2 tennis player in the world fit into the U.S. Davis Cup picture? That's the question American coach Bob Gorman must answer before the Americans play Czechoslovakia in next month's quarterfinal.

The Americans beat Argentina 5-0 last weekend to win their first-round match at the Mauna Lani Bay Racquet Club. They did it without No. 2 Jim Courier, using a team of Pete Sampras, Andre Agassi, John McEnroe and Rick Leach.

Gorman used 11 players in the 1991 Davis Cup and promises to limit the number of players this year. He said Courier is in the team's plans. Barrington injury, Gorman must decide whether to break up the newly formed tandem of McEnroe and Leach or drop or Sampras. "The ultimate goal would be to come in with our four best players," Gorman said. "The understanding is that the players that will play will be the guys that deserve to play.

Agassi volunteered Sunday to be a wild-card entry in Tyson rape.

"I would go to the U.S. Davis Cup, he very much wants to play but "wouldn't lose any sleep" if he isn't. "If they wanted me to play, I'd be there for them, and if they don't want me to play, I'd sure be there for them," Agassi said.

"I just love being part of the team. I would Courier be willing to come on the team and not play? Would Sampras be willing to have Courier come on the team and still show up? So I offered in the next tie to have Jim and Pete play. ... but I'm playing as long as Tom wants me to."

Sampras, ranked fourth, says he thinks he will be pushed aside to make room for Courier.

We'll Make Sure You Make It.
Wrestlers bounce back at Illinois

By JIM VOGEL
Sports Writer

CHAMPAIGN, Ill.—After being defeated by Illinois on Saturday, Notre Dame wrestling team picked itself off the mat quickly. On Sunday, the Fighting Irish soundly defeated the Fighting Illini, 34-11, on the road.

Junior Jamie Boyd tallied an NCAA record in his latest triumph, beating Greg Salvino 23-10 and improving his season record to 18-4. "He did the best job of all," said McCann, who credited him for setting the tone for the rest of the match with his intensity. "He went against one of their best kids and showed compunce and courage. He kept the pressure on the whole time and wore him down.”

McCann also has high expectations of his 177 pound junior, J. McGrew, who won 5-1. McCann explained the low score. "Jay met one of their tougher guys, but the guy was not very aggressive. (Illinois’ Mike Novak) knew that he couldn’t stay with Jay if he scrambled with him, so he tried to keep it close.”

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By JIM VOGEL Sports Writer

SYRACUSE, N.Y. (AP) — Syracuse junior Mike Hopkins was confident he was going to make at least one free throw with the ball to the foul line with 3 seconds left and the Orange leading No. 11 Connecticut on the line.

But then, he wasn’t expecting a triple. Or a tie game.

"I didn’t even realize it did it," Molten said. "I just made the shot and I felt so good for him. He deserves it. He does so much for us that doesn’t show up on the stat sheet. He’s our workhorse."

Syracuse coach Jim Boeheim, whose team overcame a nine-point deficit in the final 10:21, said he didn’t hesitate to choose Hopkins.

"We got two shots. He’s been playing all year long. He’s a 50-percent free throw shooter. We just need one. Other guys can shoot them better, but he never shot them in games," Boeheim said.

Syracuse took over first place in the Big East from Connecticut (17-7-3) by scoring the final five points of the game after Brian Fair had given the Huskies an 83-79 lead with 2:21 to play.

It was the second straight loss for Connecticut, which was routed 90-57 by St. John’s on Saturday. It was Syracuse’s 20th straight victory at the Carrier Dome.

"It’s tougher losing by one point than it is by 30," Fair said.

Dave Johnson, who led Syracuse (16-3, 8-3) with 26 points, pulled the Orange within a point, 74-73, after a follow shot and Molten, who added 15, hit a 25-foot jumper before the break away layup with 1:01 left after stealing the ball from Smith.

Smith, who scored 17 of his 25 points in the final 13 1/2 minutes, came back with a 15-footer with 19 seconds and the rebound bounced off Donyell Marshall, giving the ball to Syracuse.

"I always called a time-out, Molten missed a 3-pointer, but McRae was fouled after picking up the loose ball. Connecticut got the ball at the frontcourt and McRae airballed, but Smith was double-teamed and McRae combined to deflect Smith’s attempted pass to Kevin Ollie in the corner as time expired.

Syracuse trailed 64-55 with 10:21 to go before using an 11-1 run to take a 66-65 lead, its first since scoring the opening basket. The game see-sawed until Connecticut scored seven straight points to go ahead.

TIME OUT...... AN INTERFAITH RETREAT

All students are invited to spend some time away from campus praying and pondering the ways of the Lord. A special invitation is extended to those students from religious traditions other than Roman Catholic.

In the Scriptures, it is written, that Jesus often led His disciples to a place away from the crowds, where they could be with Him and have time to think about His teachings and talk about His message. That’s what a spiritual retreat is... A TIME OUT.

A retreat is like a revival, a parish mission, or an evangelization call. Although the formats are different they are alike in that these opportunities enable people to turn back to the Lord, to recommit themselves to Jesus and to grow spiritually.

Would you like to participate in an INTERFAITH RETREAT, take part in a spiritual renewal or attend a revival?

A planning and informational meeting will take place on Thursday, February 6th at 7:00 PM in the conference room of the Campus Ministry Office on the ground floor of Badin Hall.

If you cannot attend the meeting but are interested in this project, please call Rev. A1 D’Alonzo, at 239-5242 or 239-5955.

They’re not just for priests anymore.

They’re for everyone and they’re available in South Bend! To experience the most comfortable shoe ever made, take a trip to:

Fraahko/Tee Kwon Do practice every Monday and Wednesday, 6:30 p.m.-7:45 p.m. Room 301 Rockne Memorial. Beginners welcome. Any questions, call Sean at 283-3457.

The Cross Country Ski Clinic for beginners is being offered on the golf course at Recsports, today at 4 p.m. Register in advance at RecSports.

Our Notre Dame Rugby: There will be a meeting tonight at 8 p.m. in the Loftus Center for anyone interested in joining. No experience or pads necessary. Practices are being held every Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p.m. at Loftus. We will be using SACS, so remember to bring them.

The Bookstore Basketball Tournament is looking for a head coach and assistant commissioner. Experience is needed, but practices are being held every Tuesday and Thursday at 9 p.m. at Loftus. They will be using SACS, so remember to bring them.

The RecSports Downhill Ski Trip, originally January 24 is rescheduled for Friday, February 7. Buses will leave the Library Circle at 5 p.m., and return at approximately 11 p.m. 25 dollars includes lift ticket, equipment and transportation. Register at RecSports by 5 p.m. Wednesday.

SMC/ND women’s lacrosse club first practice will be Wednesday, February 5, from 8-10 at Angell Athletic Facility. For the rest of the month practices will be Sunday, from 2-4 and Monday and Wednesdays from 8-10 p.m. at Angela.

The ND Cricket Team will practice on Wednesday, February 5 at 10 a.m. at Hesburgh. New players welcome. Call Marko at 283-3587 or Tim at 283-1473 for details.

Mixed doubles tennis social is open to all undergraduate students. Informal games will be played, starting Monday, February 10, and you can sign up individually or as a team. Please call Renee Wenger at 283-1347 by this Friday.

The Rowing Club has a meeting Wednesday at 7:30 in room 120 Cushing. Dues and spring break deposits will be collected.

Binkesocks

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Still doesn’t change the fact that he wants to come out of retirement Sunday’s All-Star game in Orlando. As of right now, he is an inactive player. Rumors imply, that’s fine. But it was still in the prime of his career, and the thought of being allowed to play in next season’s All-Star game in Orlando. Scholer scored the hoop. The winning basket in the AFROTC basketball tournament was erroneously reported scored by Earl Johnson. Navy cadet Doug Scholer scored the hoop. The Observer regrets the error.

Magic continued from page 16
What if Magic went out on the court and didn’t play up to expectations? Sure, it’s not likely to happen, but would we want a sub-par performance to be our last memory of Magic? As ex-teammate Byron Scott has said, it could be that Magic is restless. When he retired, he was still in the prime of his career, and the thought of sitting on the sidelines when he knows he can still compete—and dominate—is frustrating.

But a retired player should be just that—retired. If Magic wants to come out of retirement and return to the NBA grind, as rumors imply, that’s fine. But it still doesn’t change the fact that as of right now, he is an inactive player.

That means that Magic, no matter what debt of gratitude the NBA owes him, should not be allowed to play in next Sunday’s All-Star game in Orlando.

Correction
In the Feb. 3rd Observer, the winning basket in the AFROTC basketball tournament was erroneously reported scored by Earl Johnson. Navy cadet Doug Scholer scored the hoop. The Observer regrets the error.

SMC hoops defeats Bethel 78-75
Victory marks second comeback in a row for Belles
By CHRIS BACON
Sports Writer

What comes around goes around, or so they say. Fortunately for the Saint Mary’s basketball team, this did not come true.

Hosting cross-town rivals Bethel College (7-11), the Belles fought off last minute attempts by the Lady Pilots to escape with a 78-75 home victory.

Friday night, the Belles (6-8) came from behind to beat Saint Francis College with a three point jumper at the buzzer. Last night, the Belles had to hold the Lady Pilot’s scoring offense, led by junior guard Kellie Moran, to prevent a last second upset.

Senior forward Catherine Restovich led the Belles offense with 17 points, 11 rebounds. Junior center Kim Holmes chipped in 14 points. Sophomore Liz Vernasco tallied 13 points and four steals. Junior Janet Libbing added 11 points and grabbed 15 rebounds, to go along with four steals.

Moran led the Lady Pilots with 25 points, including five three-pointers. Junior guard Heidi Copesey added 17 points for Bethel.

The Belles, unable to execute any transition game early, trailed in the first half. Led by Moran’s 13 first-half points, the Lady Pilots opened up a ten point lead. Saint Mary’s cut the deficit to three point with three minutes remaining, but Bethel stretched it back to five at the half, 32-27.

"In the first half we weren’t running our transition game. We are a slow starting team. We just can’t seem to get into the game," explained Belles coach Don Cromer. Restovich added, "In the first half we were playing their game instead of ours."

The Belles dominated the second half, stealing the lead in the first three minutes of play. They built a five point lead, 52-47 at the 15:13 mark, but the Lady Pilots flew into action, grabbing the lead once again. Bethel built a seven point lead, 67-60, but the Belles’ fast-break proved to be too much for the Lady Pilots and they stole the lead for the final time on a 9-0 run. Up 69-67, the Belles seemed to seal the victory, stretching the lead to 75-71. But once again the Lady Pilots attacked, sinking a bucket from the inside. With 36 seconds remaining and the Belles clinging to a 75-73 lead, three shots at the line clinched the victory. Moran’s last-gasp shot fell short, and the Belles held on for the win.

"The last two games our defense has been intense," explained Vernasco. "Obviously that’s the key to our wins."

"I thought it was a great team effort. We came from behind and won, just like the Saint Francis game," added Libbing. "We don’t have one person scoring for us. We have five, six people doing the job."

Overall, the Belles shot 45 percent from the field while the Lady Pilots shot 43 percent. The Belles also outrebounded the Lady Pilots, pulling down 47 boards to Bethel’s 33.

Saint Mary’s will have a few days off to prepare for a road trip on Saturday to the University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh.

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CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1. The occult 22. — accompli 43. City in New York 58. Pie
2. Route 23. Nuclear power 44. Actor Sent
3. Artist's studio 24. Speed 46. Consumed
4. Processed 25. "For shame!" 47. Bring up
6. Ancient Greek 27. More painful subject 49. Certain
7. Ancient texts 28. Mistakes in a important person published work (abbr.)
8. Neal 29. Outside 50. precious
10. In the center 31. "— good — deserves another" 52. Pays
11. "— good — deserves another" 32. Lustful 53. Plant part
13. Social circle 34. Harvard - — American inventor
14. Attendants to an 35. Swamp
15. Important person 36. Metrical feet
16. Italian seasoning 37. Without hesitation
17. Pigments 38. Neat
20. More painful 41. Goes to
21. "Days of Our —" 42. Tenant
22. "Days of Our —" 43. Suffix for drunk
23. "Days of Our —" 44. Actresses — Day
24. "Days of Our —" 45. Race segment
25. "Days of Our —" 46. Tenant
26. "Days of Our —" 47. Tenant
27. "Days of Our —" 48. Tenant
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36. "Days of Our —" 57. Tenant
37. "Days of Our —" 58. Tenant
38. "Days of Our —" 59. Tenant
39. "Days of Our —" 60. Tenant

DOWN

13. Social circle 25. The occult
15. Important person published work (abbr.) 27. More painful subject
16. Author — Yutang 28. Mistakes in a important person published work (abbr.)
17. "— good — deserves another" 29. Outside
18. Actor Sent 30. Payments
19. American inventor 31. "— good — deserves another"
20. Plant part 32. Lustful
22. "— good — deserves another" 34. Harvard - — American inventor
23. "— good — deserves another" 35. Swamp
24. Outside 36. Metrical feet
25. "— good — deserves another" 37. Without hesitation
27. Outside 39. Choose
28. Outside 40. Subtitle
29. Outside 41. Goes to
30. Outside 42. Tenant
31. Outside 43. Suffix for drunk
32. Outside 44. Actresses — Day
33. Outside 45. Race segment (2 wds.)
34. Outside 46. Tenant
35. Outside 47. Tenant
36. Outside 48. Tenant
37. Outside 49. Tenant
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43. Outside 55. Tenant
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47. Outside 59. Tenant
48. Outside 60. Tenant

CAMPUS

Tuesday 3:30 - 4:30 p.m. Workshop: "Effective Resume Writing." Marilyn Rice, assistant director of Career and Placement Services. Foster Room, LaFortune.

7 p.m. Film: "The Third Man." Annenberg Auditorium.

7:30 p.m. Faculty Senate meeting. Room 202, Center for Continuing Education.

9 p.m. Film: "The Wild Bunch." Annenberg Auditorium.

LECTURES

Tuesday 3:30 p.m. Graduate seminar: "Process Optimization Via Simulated Annealing." Peter Cummings, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA. Room 356, Fitzpatrick Hall.


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SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 8
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STUDENT UNION BOARD
Irish hoops looks to rebound against Detroit

By MARK McGrath
Sports Writer

When the Notre Dame men’s basketball team takes the floor tonight against the University of Detroit Mercy, the Irish will be looking to rebound from Saturday’s 100-71 loss to number-one ranked Duke.

The Titans from Detroit will also be trying to get on the winning track after suffering an 83-71 loss at Dayton on Saturday. Not only did the Titans lose the game, but they lost All-MCC guard Dwayne Kelley with a sprained ankle. Kelley will be available for tonight’s game.

Kelley is the leading scorer for Detroit this year. He is averaging 15.5 points and 3.5 rebounds a game. Kelley is not alone however.

The Titans feature a balanced scoring attack. Four players, Kelley, forward Mike Lovelace, freshmen reserve forward Michael Hamilton and forward Michael Asten all average in double figures. In addition to these four, guard Ramsey Nichols averages 9.8 points a game.

“They’re a club that has balance and a team that we are going to have to be ready for,” said Irish head coach John MacLeod.

This balanced scoring attack and the team quickness of Detroit has Irish MacLeod concerned.

“They’re smaller than we are but that team is very quick and very athletic—they drive the ball, they shoot threes and they are very athletic.”

The Titans are in the midst of a road trip which will keep them on the road for seven of the next nine games. Detroit has won only one road game this year in seven attempts.

MacLeod also had much praise for the top-rated Duke Blue Devils.

“Duke was a superior team. They are worthy of the number-one ranking.”

“They pounded us on the boards. We are having a problem in that area. Hopefully, we can get this straightened out.”

The Blue Devils outrebounded the Irish 17-5 on the offensive boards, a statistic leading to a tremendous slew of second-chance points that killed the Irish.

However, he was pleased with the way the team responded at practice on Sunday.

“They came back determined again which is a good sign. They just keep coming back for more and I don’t see them dropping their heads. One of these times we’re going to bounce back and start to make a real strong move. We keep getting knocked down and eventually we will get over the hump.”

The goal of this team is a NCAA tournament bid, but MacLeod hopes the team can handle Detroit.

“I’m concerned about them. They all have the ability to score. They have nine guys who can score, so it is a team, not a couple of individuals.”

While the NCAAs may be a difficult assignment for the Irish this season, a berth in the NIT would not be out of the question with a few strong upsets against top-notch teams.

The Irish will be in action tonight at 7:30 pm at the Joyce ACC. Following Detroit, the Irish have a tough stretch. Notre Dame will face Michigan and Stanford at home. To team will then travel to Syracuse to face the Orangemen and then it is back home face Marquette and the Bruins from UCLA.

Despide hard work and anonymity, student managers enjoy the job

By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Writer

Every Saturday during football season millions of Notre Dame fans across the country see a student following Lou Holtz around down the sidelines carrying their microphone cords. One might wonder how someone gets such a job. Does Lou pick a random student from a tailgate party before each game? Is the “cord-man” a current student? Or are these people just sons and daughters of wealthy alumni?

Actually, they are student managers and making sure Lou does not injure himself by tripping over his microphone cords are just one of the many duties they perform.

“The head manager of each spot is Mike Monaki,” said Cronin. “He makes sure the players have their equipment where and when they need it. He makes sure the coaches’ orders get to the players, and is responsible for the opposition team feeling at home when it visits Notre Dame,” said head coach Dan Dierking.

The process of becoming a card-carrier is a long one, because that task belongs to one of 18 junior managers on the managing squad. A student manager’s career begins as a freshman or sophomore, when one simply volunteers his or her time to be a manager. It is not difficult to make the first step, it is just like joining any other club or organization on campus. However, this is not like any other club.

Sophomores compete against each other to be selected as one of 18 junior managers. This year 53 of them are vying to become one of the chosen few.

“It is one of most competitive groups on campus,” said Cronin.

The sophomores work with the football and men’s basketball teams, and they have to do a lot of little things such as locker room duty and painting the football helmets each Friday night before games.

“It is not very glamorous, but it is a great experience,” sophomore manager Brett Condon said. “You learn that a lot more goes on than just a football game on Saturdays.”

After the Blue-Gold game the managers will rank each other, and the top 18 vote-getters will become next year’s junior managers.

Junior managers then handle more important tasks during the football season, after which they are ranked again.

The top-ranked manager becomes head football manager, which is the ultimate goal of the majority of the managers. Next season’s head manager will be Art Monaghan. The remaining 17 managers select the sport they would like to manage. The higher a person is ranked the better the selection he or she has to choose from.

“Being a head manager is totally different than being a junior or sophomore manager,” head fencing manager Tim Quena said. “You get to know the athletes on a personal basis, and you feel more like a part of the team.”

Head managers must attend their team’s practice sessions and travel with the team to its road games to handle its meal arrangements, equipment, and schedule.

Despite all the hard work, managing provides a lot of good memories for those involved.

“In the locker room, after the 1990 Miami game, Rocket Ismail led everyone, the players, coaches and managers, in the Notre Dame fight song. It was something I will never forget,” said Cronin.

“I wouldn’t trade the experiences I’ve had as a manager for anything in the world,” Quena said.

So the next time you see a manager chasing Lou up and down the Irish sideline to make sure he does not loose his headset, remember there is a lot more to the job than that.

No Magic in All-Star game

How important is Magic Johnson? Important enough for the NBA to bend its rules and allow a player who is still on the injured list to gain a starting spot on the Western Conference All-Star squad.

Important enough for the NBA to create a job spot on the West roster, allowing Golden State guard Tim Hardaway to make the team.

But is this right?

Granted, if it weren’t in part for Johnson’s efforts, there probably wouldn’t be an All-Star game, much less an NBA. And yes, this is a made-for-TV event, with the starters chosen by the fans, and some say that if they want him, they should get him.

And it is true that deserving players are always left off the All-Star roster—just ask the Kings’ Mitch Richmond and Washington’s Pervis Ellison, to name but two. By adding a 13th spot to the West lineup, the NBA has partially solved the problem of Magic denying a player his due.

But what has Magic Johnson done on the basketball court to deserve the honor? He has not played a minute since his retirement announcement November 7th. Meanwhile, players such as Hardaway, Utah’s John Stockton, Portland’s Terry Porter and Phoenix’s Kevin Johnson (all point guards) have proven themselves worthy of All-Star status through their play on the court.

The same argument used against baseball and basketball players who start in All-Star games when the fans vote in a player who is having a down year, yet has been a superstar for years, applies here. A player should earn All-Star status for his accomplishments on the court that year, not as a lifetime achievement award. That’s what the Hall of Fame is for.

My opposition to Magic’s playing is not based on his contracting the AIDS virus. Medical experts testify to the fact that the chances of his transmitting the disease to any of his West teammates or his opponents are very remote. And according to Magic, he is still in excellent shape and is physically able to play.

Still, we don’t really know to what extent the virus has sapped his stamina. As any basketball player will tell you—or any professional athlete for that matter—if you are away from a sport for a while, you may be in shape, but you’re not in playing shape. There’s a big difference.