Police talk to junior about hit-and-run

ND student is not yet charged

By MONICA YANT
News Editor

St. Joseph County Police are interviewing the Notre Dame junior who has admitted involvement in the Feb. 16 hit-and-run accident that injured two Saint Mary’s College students.

The driver has yet to be charged and Sgt. Charlie Fierrell said police are not likely to release his name until formal charges are filed.

The student and his attorney approached the police Thursday with a statement regarding the accident. The driver’s attorney is negotiating with St. Joseph County Prosecutor Michael Barnes to determine appropriate charges.

He said he decided to come forward after reading and hearing about the incident in the media. Fierrell said, “He has been very cooperative with investigators.”

Saint Mary’s sophomores Elizabeth Joyce and Cara McCourt were injured in the accident.

McCourt received a broken lumbar spine and contused kidney. She was released from St. Joseph Medical Center after examination, and stayed at Saint Mary’s infirmary until being released Tuesday.

Joyce was hospitalized last week with a broken neck and skull fractures. She has since been discharged and is at home in Illinois.

The victims and their families have been working with Fierrell on the issue of legal action. "They are concerned that the right and fair thing is done," he said.

Grand jury to meet on bus crash

By ANDREW RUNKLE
News Writer

A grand jury will convene in late March to hear arguments on the Jan. 24 bus accident involving the Notre Dame women’s swim team, according to Michael Barnes, prosecuting attorney for St. Joseph County.

This grand jury action does not imply any wrongdoing in the accident. "I view inferences of criminal culpability should be drawn from this decision," he stated.

The fact is that in these type of cases, this decision is not unusual or extraordinary," Barnes said.

The investigation into the case is not complete, but according to Barnes, enough information has been received to determine that the case should be presented to the St. Joseph County grand jury.

The Indiana State Police has assisted the prosecutor’s office with the investigation of the accident in which a United Limousine bus overturned on the Indiana State Toll Road, claiming the lives of freshmen swimmers Meghan Beeler and Colleen Hop and injuring 35 other passengers.

Cultural diversity task force makes progress

ND grad helps Chicago gang members

By COLLEEN KNIGHT
News Writer

Although he said he has been shot at almost 30 times, Notre Dame alumnus Brother Bill Tomes has been fulfilling what he called his God-given duty by working with gang members in Chicago housing projects.

A discussion with Tomes and five Chicago gang members was held at the Center for Social Concerns on Saturday afternoon.

Tomes works out of Saint Malachi’s Parish for the mission of the Brothers and Sisters of Love. He conducts a reach-out ministry with gang members living in dangerous neighborhoods on the west side of the city, such as the Cabrini-Green housing project.

According to Tomes, he started his ministry nine years ago because he had a calling from God. “Our Lord spoke to me from a picture,” he said, “and told me, ‘Love. You are forbidden to do anything besides that.’”

Tomes and his associate dressed in denim patchwork robes and spend their time talking and ministering to gang members. They encounter much crime and violence in their ministry because they involve themselves directly with the gang members.

Although he has been shot at twenty-eight times during his nine-year ministry, Tomes said he will not leave the housing projects. He said that it is “primarily Jesus who does the work. We were told by him not to be afraid.”

The gang members spoke highly of Tomes. They said that initially, they thought he was a police officer because he stayed around during shootings and placed himself in the midst of the conflict.

“He waves at everyone in the projects,” one member said. “We can’t fight while he’s around, so we talk to him.”

Another member, who has been shot at five times, added that, “I made it through that and decided to change. I thank God for Brother Bill for keeping me alive.”

One way that Tomes keeps them alive is by helping the gang members find jobs. All five of the men at the discussion presently have jobs.

The members added, however, that they had to leave their neighborhoods to get work since there are no job opportunities in Cabrini Green. Instead, the neighborhoods are plagued by drug dealers, according to one member.

see GANS/ page 6
WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for area, Monday, February 24

TODAY AT A GLANCE

CAMPUS

Christmas in April registration changes

WORLD

15,000 rally in Yugoslavia

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia—About 15,000 people demonstrated in the capital of Montenegro on Sunday to demand that their tiny Yugoslav republic join four others in seeking independence. The governments of Montenegro and Serbia are the only two of Yugoslavia's six republics that have agreed to stay in the disintegrating federation.

Street fighting continued Monday between Serb and Montenegrin armed groups, and the government warned that foreign journalists would be expelled if they endangered security.

Ministries of Foreign Affairs and Defense said at least 50 people had been killed in the fighting that broke out on Saturday, with 200 injured and 500 missing. The U.N. Security Council, meeting Sunday, authorized its observers to be replaced by military monitors.

The situation in the country is now so volatile that the Yugoslav government said it is unable to count the number of deaths accurately.

Japan Business Association of Southern California

Japanese businesses plan PR project

LOS ANGELES—An association of 700 Japanese businesses plans a public relations campaign to counter what it calls growing anti-Japanese sentiment among American consumers and its own U.S. employees. The Japan Business Association of Southern California already has collected $1.5 million for the project. The group plans a video that points out contributions Japanese-owned companies make to U.S. communities, such as jobs and charitable activities. Japanese companies plan to show the video to employees. They'll also give it to schools and community groups that request it. In addition, it will be shown to officials in Tokyo to stress the "positive experiences" of Japanese companies in the United States, said Takashi Kichuki, the association's president.

NATIONAL

Japanese businesses plan PR project

OF INTEREST

Notre Dame Pom Pon will have an informational meeting today in the Montgomery Theater in LaFortune at 7 p.m. for anyone interested in trying out for the Notre Dame Pom Pon squad.

Advance enrollment for all undergraduate students must be completed by Wednesday. If you have not returned your enrollment slip and the $100 deposit, stop at the Student Accounts Office today. Failure to advance enroll will prevent you from being able to DART for the fall semester 1992, and will make you ineligible for room picks.

The video, "The Future of a Liberal Arts Degree in the Job Market," will be shown at 7:30 p.m. tonight in the Kewan Hall television lounge. A discussion leader will be Dr. Paul Osburn, assistant professor of political science.

Holy Cross receives grant for library

NOTRE DAME—Holy Cross College has received a two-year, $25,000 grant from Lilly Endowment Inc. to assist in automating their library to become part of the State University Library Automation Network (SULAN). Holy Cross will join SULAN through the final interpretation of Notre Dame, a SULAN member institution. With the help of the funds, the college is preparing its data base to load onto Notre Dame's on-line catalog (UNLOC), which is part of SULAN. Affiliation with the SULAN network will allow Holy Cross students access to the collections of other libraries in the state.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

In 1968: The U.S. House of Representatives impeached President Andrew Johnson following his attempted dismissal of Secretary of War Edwin Stanton. Johnson was later acquitted by the Senate.

In 1863: In its "Marbury versus Madison" decision, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled on the rights of constitutional issues.

In 1930: A flagging German parliament party held its first meeting of importance, in Munich. The organization became known as the Nazi Party, and its chief spokesman was Adolf Hitler.

In 1942: The Voice of America went on the air for the first time.

In 1963: A congressional commission released a report condemning the interference of Japanese-Americans and Japanese resident aliens in the U.S. during World War II, calling it a "grave injustice."
violent unrest in Moscow since Monday, February 24, 1992 The Observer page 3

thousands of pro-communist,

at least

chronic disease..." shouted some protesters. Waving red Soviet
demonstrators.. 

they tried to break

policemen, leaving 30

One protester tried to jab a he

in defiance

pick up the coins under the feet of

"Vebatina destroying Russia!"

by a elderly woman.

Moscow police, leaving 30 injured

One woman, was held in

The task force is planning to submit

that their efforts are "creating a

constantly increasing number of students at the task force meetings, according to Father

One way that's been

by the small number of students at the task force meetings at some of the dorms," Ishibashi said. "Other times I'm impressed by the turnout of not only minority students, but other students and their enthusiastic participation at the meetings."

The task force has been conducting interviews and hall meetings with students, faculty and administration to receive their input about the issue of cultural diversity on campus. "Progress has been slow and very labor-intensive," said Roland Smith, ND executive assistant to the President and co-chair of the task force. "The different groups in the task force have been doing a lot of listening and gathering of information at the residence hall meetings and interviews, but some things will take time to work through."

Although response from some administrative units has been slow and turnouts at residence halls have been modest, the task force remains optimistic that their efforts are "creating a momentum throughout the system" to increase its awareness and concern for multicultural issues. "We have been very optimistic about the progress of the task force."

Still, even though we only had about fifteen people show up for the meeting, it was still a good turnout for a small dorm like Howard," said Howard student-assembly member Shannon Windsor. "We had a really good discussion; the (representative) from Howard, the (representative) from the task force only mediated it, and then the discussion went off by itself." Several reasons may account for the relatively small turnouts of students at the task force's hall meetings, according to Ishibashi. The meetings were scheduled at busy times during the week, the meetings weren't publicized well enough, or students simply aren't aware of the growing concern for cultural diversity at Notre Dame. "A problem is that students don't make themselves aware of what's going on," said Mike Allen, a Pangborn senior and member of the task force. Allen asserts that the University has taken steps that students haven't to promote cultural diversity on campus. For example, Gore course has incorporated multicultural studies into its curriculum, the financial aid office has increased aid expressly for minority students and the University sponsored the "Year of Cultural Diversity."

Nevertheless, more research and development needs to be done on all levels of the University in order to increase cultural diversity and awareness on campus, McDermott said. Although it is too soon to make evaluations and recommendations based on the data they have received thus far, the task force is planning to submit its final report to University President Father Edward Malloy by the end of the semester.

Mary Murphy contributed to this story.

Car accident injures three Notre Dame students

By ANDREW RUNKLE
News Writer

Three Notre Dame students were treated and released from St. Joseph's Memorial Hospital after suffering injuries in a two-
car collision Saturday night.

Karen DuBay, a Breen-Phillips freshmen, was hit in the Notre Dame infographic for observation overnight after suffering a concussion during the accident. DuBay is recovering and will probably be re-

leaved from the infographic today.

The two other students in-

jured, Susan Hund and Amy Schwartz, also Breen-Phillips freshmen, suffered slight con-

clusions. They were both re-

leased from the hospital Satu-

day night.

The two women in the other

vehicles were transported from the scene by ambulance. The students were on their way to the Breen-Phillips for-

mal on-campus at the Knights of Columbus when the accident occurred.

Students and officials discuss diversity task force's progress

By JULIE BARRETT
News Writer

The Notre Dame Task Force on Cultural Diversity has re-

ceived mixed reactions from students, faculty and adminis-

tration regarding cultural di-

versity at Notre Dame, accord-

ing to Mari Ishibashi, a mem-

ber of the task force and a

Notre Dame graduate student. Sometimes I get really dis-

couraged by the small number of students attending the task force meetings at some of the dorms," Ishibashi said. "Other times I'm impressed by the turnout of not only minority students, but other students and their enthusiastic participation at the meetings."

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Mary Murphy contributed to this story.
Brown, Tsongas duel in Maine

Tsongas' front-runner status rendered uncertain

PORTLAND, Maine (AP) — Paul Tsongas' lead over Jerry Brown halved to a virtual dead heat in Maine's caucuses on Sunday, bringing an end to a contest that reflected the wide-open nature of the Democratic presidential primary.

First one, then the other, held the lead during a long contest but never by much. With 645 of 663 precincts reporting and the tally halted, Tsongas had 29.5 percent support and Brown had 29.3 percent.

An uncommitted slate of delegates was awarded to independent gubernatorial candidate Bill Clinton in Maine. Bill Clinton won 15 percent, and the rest of the field, 21 percent.

Predictably, Brown and Tsongas were the only candidates in a caucuses which often lead to a division of votes.

Tsongas, who has been the favorite in Maine, attended a press conference in advance of his victory in last week's New Hampshire primary.

New Hampshire winner Paul Tsongas drew early fire from his opponent, Bill Clinton, who has a hard time matching Tsongas' 16 percent, 1,287 delegates of the total 4,267 delegates at the Democratic National Convention.

In all, Sunday was a second remarkable night for the nominating fight in less than a week. Tsongas' victory in New Hampshire had been unthinkable until less than a month before the voting, when Clinton was hit with allegations of womanizing and Vietnam-era draft-dodging that he strenuously denied.

Whatever the final outcome in Maine, the results were a blow to Tsongas, a former Massachusetts senator struggling to maintain the momentum he gained with his victory in New Hampshire.

His campaign worked to the end in search of an elusive victory in California, which has 1,287 delegates at stake. He strengthened his third-place showing in Maine, the results were a blow to the possibility of a candidate in New Hampshire that could winnow a candidate from the field.

The candidates were debating the economy and agriculture and sparred over taxes and health care Sunday in a curtain-call debate for a South Dakota primary that could determine a candidate from the field.

The focus on agriculture and businesses was getting all the attention, as candidates worked for their state's leadoff primary. That ballot is being held on Wednesday, March 4.

Ultra-low oil prices, a sign of a fragile candidacy, dimmed the chance for Maine results were a blow to the possibility of a candidate in New Hampshire that could winnow a candidate from the field.

The winner will get a boost in the March 3 primaries in California, Colorado, Maryland, Georgia and other states.

One Brown supporter, Geraldine Ferraro, said: "It's a 1,287 delegates for third place. South Dakota's primary on Tuesday is the next event, with 15 delegates at stake. It is a critical survival test for Kerrey and Harkin, who finished a distant third and fourth in New Hampshire. For Tsongas and Clinton, South Dakota offers a chance to fare well far from home.

The winner will get a boost heading into March 3 primaries in Colorado, Maryland, Georgia and other states.

Kerrey, running last, said the "latter story is Brown doing extremely well. . . . That's a pretty fragile mandate coming out of New Hampshire." for Tsongas.

"It's certainly an upset," Brown said. "It has to be a shock to the pundits in Washington, who early on believed that only $1,000 checks and obscene campaign war chests could propel a candidacy."

"The people of Maine proved them wrong and demonstrated that grassroots citizens can take back this country."

Quayle aims at Democrats' qualifications

WASHINGTON (AP) — Vice President Dan Quayle is questioning the qualifications of the leading Democratic presidential candidates. Stepping up his challenge, Quayle asked: "How many leaders around the world have they met?"

Quayle, on NBC's "Meet the Press," said that Bush and Senator Tsongas have "troubled" attitude about Israel.

Quayle, meanwhile, said he is on a "mission to explain a hole in President Bush's campaign blimp by snaring 37 percent of Tuesday's New Hampshire primary.

"He punched a second hole in it in Georgia, the whole thing may go up, and I will have a fighting chance for the nomination," Quayle said on ABC's "This Week with David Brinkley."

Bush, who was in Florida, had said Tuesday's New Hampshire primary didn't follow up with a clear-cut victory in Maine.

The results were also an embarrassment for Clinton, who was credited with a solid organization and finished a strong second to Tsongas in New Hampshire.

Brown was the big winner. He finished last among the five major contenders in New Hampshire and has been derided as a gasp making a hopeless quest for the nomination.

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"The people of Maine proved them wrong and demonstrated that grassroots citizens can take back this country."

Tsongas, struggling to nurture his momentum, congratulated Brown on "a very aggressive effort" in the state. "Caucuses are very, very strong," he said.

One Brown supporter, Geraldine Ferrara, said: "This is not surprising." She was right about the first, not about the second.

democratic debate in s. dakota

SIoux falls, S.D. (AP) — Democratic presidential hopefuls pitched their vision of the family farm and sparred over taxing agriculture in a curtain-call debate for a South Dakota primary that could determine a candidate from the field.

New Hampshire winner Paul Tsongas drew early fire from his opponent, Bill Clinton, who has a hard time matching Tsongas' 16 percent, 1,287 delegates of the total 4,267 delegates at the Democratic National Convention.

In all, Sunday was a second remarkable night for the nomination fight in less than a week. Tsongas' victory in New Hampshire had been unthinkable until less than a month before the voting, when Clinton was hit with allegations of womanizing and Vietnam-era draft-dodging that he strenuously denied.

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The winner will get a boost heading into March 3 primaries in California, Colorado, Maryland, Georgia and other states.
Lombardo made CCE director

By MAURA HOGAN  
News Writer

Peter Lombardo, recently appointed Director of the Center for Continuing Education (CCE), brings with him an impressive history of service to the Notre Dame community.

The former associate director is a 1964 graduate of Holy Cross College in Massachusetts and holds a master's degree in history from Fordham University, as well as a doctoral degree in history from Notre Dame.

In addition to fulfilling his responsibilities at the CCE, Lombardo has taught courses in history and literature and served on the Faculty Senate.

Sister discusses problems Blacks face in the Catholic Church today

By ANGELA HELNWIG  
News Writer

The majority of the problems African Americans encounter in the Catholic Church today stem from the prevailing social order, said Sister M. Shawn Copeland of Yale University Divinity School in a lecture Saturday.

According to Copeland, contemporary society is scarred "by self-preservation morality, by gross and massive poverty, by indifferent and xenophobic reactions to the human other, by anti-semitism and by racism."

"Black Catholics are concerned mainly about things that everyone's concerned about—crime, drugs, and AIDS," she said. "Black Catholics in the Church are trying to learn how to deal with these problems and how to encourage the Church to support them and enhance their self-image, according to Copeland. She emphasized that "we must all take social responsibility."

Copeland presented seven goals that all Catholics should work towards in the future to alleviate the African Americans' situation:

• Catholics should take responsibility for the Church. According to Copeland, "we need to remind ourselves that we all are the Church." In addition, the Catholic Church should work toward the ordination of more African American priests and bishops.

• Catholics should strive for a better understanding of the Church.

• Catholics should work toward establishing a Church that is truly a community of lay people. We must remember that all members are capable of receiving word and spirit, she said.

• African American Catholics should not be afraid of internal critique of their movement. Copeland said they must continuously scrutinize, analyze and re-evaluate plans.

• Catholics should work toward a non-sexist understanding of the Church. Copeland said one of obstacles faced by African American Catholics is "the sexism that plagues the religions of African men and women."

• Catholics must take responsibility for the social order in which we live.

• The Church should establish an African American theology. This theology should be "rooted in black experience," according to Copeland.

Are you interested in living in the Dismas community next semester?

A community of support, reconciliation and adjustment, Dismas House offers a unique opportunity for Saint Mary's and Notre Dame students to share in a life-training experience with former prisoners. Together an environment of trust, friendship and hope can be built to provide the confidence and courage necessary for each to enter society as a valuable and integral member.

Applications available at the Center for Social Concerns. See: Kathy Royer -- 239-7862, or call Br. Bonaventure Scully -- 233-7353, or call Dismas House -- 233-8522.
Diversity
continued from page 1
ommendations, including the following:
• The inclusion of "a commit-
tment to becoming a community of harmonious cultural diver-
sity" in the ND mission state-
ment;
• Better coordination of ad-
ministrative efforts at enhanc-
ing cultural diversity;
• Studying the possibility of more competitive financial aid packages to minorities; and
• Further study of the concept of a multicultural center.

The Committee on Atmosphere, Culture, and Environment, chaired by Demetrius Marlowe, academic counselor for student-athletes, conducted student-led investigations in a majority of the residence halls last semester and is winding up the hearings this semester.

During the hearings, which attracted light turnouts, the following observations and concerns were among those expressed by students in response to the Interim Report. The Community of Policies and Structures that calls for "an improved campus environ-
ment".

Part of this examination includes a questionnaire about the policies and procedures regarding diversity issues of each academic unit and department. The task force is still receiving responses from the various academic units.

Questionnaires regarding cultural diversity will soon be sent to students, said Smith.

Warner, in an interview last week, commented on one sec-
tion of the report from the Committee on Policies and Structures that calls for "an improved campus environ-
ment." I would love to see more minority students to these events. He also suggested incorporating something about cultural diversity into freshman orientation.

Warner said he saw "some value" in implementing a re-
quired course on cultural diver-
sity, but he also expressed con-
cern about adding to the already high number of require-
ments.

While Smith was pleased that the University has attained some of the goals set forth in the 1987 Hatch Report, he saw some of those goals as modest, and hopes that the new report will be bolder.

On the issue of minority faculty hiring, which was addressed by the Hatch Report, Smith said, "There are people out there. It's a cop-out to say there are no minority candidates to hire."

Smith actually shied away from the term "cultural diver-
sity." He preferred "cross-cul-
tural," a term that connotes seeing differences together into something that's a strength in the University, not having parallel cultures that don't interact.

Sharon O'Brien, was charged with examining curriculum, ha-
rassment policies, current poli-
cies of the various academic departments, campus regard-

ing diversity, and other relevant aspects of the administration.

Part of this examination includes a questionnaire about the policies and procedures regarding diversity issues of each academic unit and department. The task force is still receiving responses from the various academic units.

Drugs are the main issue in the housing projects, according to the gang members. Drugs inevitably lead to violence be-
cause, as one member said, "Wherever there's drugs, you know there's guns." Another member added, "Killings are over turf. Different groups fight over the same area to sell drugs."

When asked about witnessing so many killings, all of the gang members agreed that it is a part of life which they are ac-
customed to because it happens so frequently. But they went on to say that there is not as much violence in the projects as there was five or ten years ago.

One member said, "Besides getting shot at, I think I am doing pretty good. I haven't gave up yet."

Contact police with information about the incidents. The com-
munity's response in giving in-
formation about the incident was "tremendous."

Although Fierrel said he was pleased that the driver turned himself in, he stressed that the police, using information pro-
vided by the community, "would have found him, regardless."

Frank Rivera contributed to this article.

If you see news happening, call The Observer at 239-5303 and let us know.

The Observer Monday, February 24, 1992

Gangs
continued from page 1
All of the men admitted that they had sold drugs in the past. One said that they could make up to $8,000 a day selling drugs, but, "There are no guarantees. It's best to get a job to back you up.

Accident
continued from page 1
The victims have the opportu-
nity to file civil charges against the driver. "That's a decision that they need to make," he said. However, as of Sunday, McCourt said she has not received any further infor-
mation from the police.

The car struck Joyce first, throw-
ing her off the side of the road. A side-view mirror then flew from the vehicle, hitting McCourt in the back.

The women could only de-
scribe the car as "white."

Fierrel issued a call last Monday to the community to contact police with information about the incident. The com-
munity's response in giving in-
formation about the incident was "tremendous."

Although Fierrel said he was pleased that the driver turned himself in, he stressed that the police, using information pro-
vided by the community, "would have found him, regardless."

Frank Rivera contributed to this article.

If you see news happening, call The Observer at 239-5303 and let us know.
Hall spirit
Cavanaugh residents display their dorm spirit with a sign bearing the familiar nickname "Nough" hanging in a window.

The Observer
Photography Department
is now accepting applications for the following paid staff positions:

Assistant Photography Editor
Accent Photography Editor
Sports Photography Editor

To apply, submit a 2 page personal statement to Marguerite Schnopp by Tues., February 25 at 5 p.m.
For further information, call The Observer at 239-5303.

Iraqi leaders seek Saddam's fall

RIYADH, Saudi Arabia (AP) —
Fifteen key Iraqi opposition leaders, reportedly including some former army officers, met Sun-
day to seek once again a united front capable of toppling Sad-
mam Hussein.

Until now, all efforts to oust
the Iraqi leader have foundered
because of the disparate agen-
das of opposition groups, which
range from communists to
Islamic fundamentalists. They
are variously backed by Syria and Iran.

Significantly, the closed-door
session at Riyadh's Conference
Palace was the first officially
sanctioned by Saudi authorities
since last year's Gulf War began.

That appeared to indicate
that the Saudis, who have kept
their distance from most of the
Iraqi exile groups and espe-
cially Iran-backed Muslim
factions, are taking a higher
profile in efforts to overthrow
Saddam.

The conference also convened
until now moves by President
Bush apparently aimed at
orchestrating Saddam's down-
fall. These include an earlier
plan by CIA Director
Robert Gates to seize Saudi Arabia,
Egypt and Israel to coordinate
efforts to topple the Iraqi
leader.

Conference sources said the
Iraqis' gathering in Riyadh in-
cluded former army officers,
although none was identified.

Also attending was Haja-
tolelsmam Mohammed Bakr al-
Hakim, leader of the Tehran-
based Supreme Assembly for
the Islamic Revolution in Iraq
— the main Shi'ite Muslim op-
position movement.

Another participant was Ar-
shed Tewfik, Iraq's former en-
voy to Spain who resigned sev-
eral months ago to protest
Saddam's policies. Other senior
Iraqi diplomats have followed
suit in recent days.

Tewfik, who claims to have
contact with anti-Saddam cells
within the Baghdad govern-
ment, said most of Sunday was
spent on working out an
agenda.

"We're concentrating on a
rapprochement of views," he
said, declining to give any de-
tails.

However, the Al-Khaleej daily
newspaper said the Iraqi oppo-
sition leaders were preparing for
a general congress to pro-
duce a "formula for unifica-
tional political action" in cooperation
with governments in the region.

A 10-point blueprint now be-
ing prepared provides for a
"supreme salvation council" that
would rule for one year after
Saddam's ouster until
elections could be organized,
the paper said.

This formula envisions an in-
tegrated state government
under Islamic law but acknowl-
edges the Kurds, who are pre-
dominantly Sunni Muslims, as an
ethnic entity, the daily re-
ported.

Still, differences remain on
how to topple Saddam from power.

Wash. town reacts to wrestling team rape

SUNNYSIDE, Wash. (AP) —
A high school wrestler's accusa-
tion that he was raped with a
mop handle by roughhousing
teammates brought charges
of sexual assault against four
boys who some de-
 fend as scapegoats.

Bryan Brownlee, 15, told
a national TV audience how
he was overcome by a "dogpile" and pinned to the wrestling
mats by several classmates as
dozens watched.

"I remember the words: 'Do
you like it?"' Brownlee said last
week on "Donahue."

The attack Jan. 17, led to ju-
venile sexual assault charges
against four teammates, who
were expelled. It shook this
small farm town, where Sun-
ny side High School's wrestling
team is a state powerhouse.

Students have walked out of
classes and residents have
packed community forums to
vent their anger. Hundreds
have marched in support of
Brownlee or the four alleged
attacker s, who have pleaded
innocent to second-degree rape.

"The school has found four
scapegoats," said Sam Marti-
zez, a local Hispanic
leader. "There could be 50 or
60 others involved in the inci-
dent."

School officials said the attack
was commonplace rough-
housing that got out of hand.

"We're reeling," said a
school official.

The boy admitted to the at-
tack on "Donahue," showing
how he was knocked down in
a wrestling room by a crew of
teammates, briefly broke loose
and turned over, only to be
pinned chest-down by up to
eight wrestlers.

The boy said he was able to
look back over his shoulder,
where he saw boys holding his
legs as he screamed, kicked
and fought. At least two others
wielded the mop handle.

"I couldn't go to the bath-
day because of that," he
said. The boy and his
lawyer consented beforehand.

Man with 12 DWI convictions gets
15 years to life

ELIZABETHTOWN, N.Y. (AP) —
A 62-year-old man with 12
drinking and driving convic-
tions has been sentenced to 15
years to life in prison under the
state's persistent felony of-
fender law.

Acting Essex County Court
Judge S. Peter Feldstein on Fri-
day ordered Louis Bowers to
serve two concurrent terms of
15 years to life for driving while intoxicated and aggra-
vated unlicensed operation of a
vehicle. He was convicted in
November.

Bowers, of Warrensburg in
the northeastern corner of New
York state, was arrested after
driving his pickup truck into a
swamp in Minerva in August
1990.

Are you two terms away from
professional school?

Northwestern College of Chiropractic is accepting applications for its Fall '92 and Spring '93 entering classes

General requirements at time of
entry include:

a. Approximately three years of
college in a life science or health
science degree program
b. An overall GPA of 2.5 or above
c. A personal interest in a career as a
primary health care physician

If the above describes you, find out
how close to admission you may be
and how to use your next two college
terms to your advantage.

Call 1-800-888-4777
or write:
Director of Admissions
2501 West 84th Street
Minneapolis, MN 55431

The Observer
News Department
is now accepting applications for the following paid positions:

Associate News Editor
Assistant News Editors
Day Chie
Business Editor
Business Copy Editor
News Copy Editors

To apply, submit a résumé and 1 page personal statement to David Kinney by Tues., February 25 at 5 p.m.
For further information, call The Observer at 239-5303.

The CULT
CEREMONIAL STOMP 1991-92
with special guest
LENNY KRAVITZ

Feb. 25th JRCC
7:30 PM

Tickets still available
$12 ND/SMC Student
$18 Public

$12 ND/SMC Student
with ID
WASHINGTON (AP) — Workers at an eastern Idaho nuclear engineering facility and people living nearby have been exposed to excessive doses of radiation, the General Accounting Office (GAO) said in a report released Sunday.

GAO said the findings were based on an analysis of 115 known episodic radiation releases to the atmosphere from the Energy Department's Idaho National Engineering Laboratory, plus data on annual exposure.

It said two of the episodic releases would have exceeded present radiation protection standards for the public, although they did not exceed the standards in effect at the time.

The GAO — the investigative branch of Congress — also said 249 workers received annual doses above the current exposure limits, although not above the more lenient limits in effect from 1951 to 1985. It said this was the most recent data available.

The study said six events since 1949 have caused 25 workers to receive radiation doses in excess of the current standards. The doses for 18 of the workers exceeded the limits in effect at the time.

In the most serious of these accidents, three workers were killed in an explosion in a reactor vessel in March, 1961. The report said 14 people received excessive radiation doses while retrieving the bodies and cleaning up after the explosion.

The report did not describe any radiation-caused injuries or illnesses.

Sen. John Glenn, D-Ohio, requested the report, saying the Energy Department had never conducted a study of all workers at the site to determine the health risks.

"I certainly hope this report will open some eyes and get such a study underway," Glenn said.

He said he would discuss the report with Energy Department officials at a hearing Tuesday and ask "why such careless attention has been paid to the people hurt by these government experiments."

The GAO said that at Glenn's request it did not seek agency comment on a draft of its report. It said officials of the laboratory agreed with the accuracy of the information in the report.

ACLU will investigate use of water sprinklers against homeless people

"They sleep in front of your business; they build fortresses to keep warm," Simone said. "I tell them to get up and find my business burned down."

Homeless people in the area still turn their sprinklers on without warning, soaking people's blankets and beds. Sprinklers also have been installed at two area missions.

We write in response to President Malloy's public statement (The Observer, February 17) concerning University Governance. That statement summarizes the President's position on the proposed alteration of the Academic Council's structure. At its December 4 meeting, the Academic Council voted decisively in favor of this proposal. It is now on his desk awaiting his approval or his veto.

WE URGEL THE PRESIDENT NOT VETO THIS PROPOSAL.

We want to review the history and the content of this proposal since neither was adequately discussed in the President's statement.

In the November 1989 university-wide survey of the faculty, an overwhelming majority (86%) concurred with the sense the North Central Accreditation Committee Reports of 1974 and 1984 that there was insufficient faculty participation in university decision making processes.

In May of 1990 a delegation from the Faculty Senate visited President Malloy to appoint a number of administrators to an administration-faculty committee on our governance structures. The President declined to do so. He indicated that the faculty would have to try alone to persuade the Academic Council to accept changes in these structures. He further said that a mere majority in the Academic Council on that question would not dissuade him from vetoing such changes; the vote would, at the least, have to be more decisive for him to accept such a proposal.

We believe that the Academic Council must have the power to form standing subcommittees as it saw fit, these being empowered to meet regularly, -- an addition of two students and one half rector to the Academic Council, -- an addition of six faculty to the Academic Council, -- a requirement that the council meet six times yearly and that its agenda be made available to members before the day of the meeting.

The Faculty Senate endorsed the proposal unanimously. It was placed on the agenda of the Academic Council for the meeting of October 1991 by the Faculty Senate, using its statutory right of agenda in the Council.

This proposal was thoroughly discussed at the October meeting of the Academic Council and at the meeting of December 4, when the President indicated his opposition. Between these two meetings there were unwavering private overtures to the administration, urging compromise.

At the December 4 meeting, a secret ballot on the issue ensured that all were able to vote their consciences, immune to pressures of any sort. The outcome appears decisive indeed: 21 votes in favor, and 12 opposed to the proposal.

We believe that the members of the Academic Council correctly judged this to be a moderate proposal that would make the Council more effective in carrying out its statutory tasks.

We ask that the members of the Academic Council reflect that fact. We ask all faculty to add their voice to our petition to the President.
ND discourages 'family' by ignoring coed option

Dear Editor:

I find it incredibly contradictory that the Notre Dame community consistently celebrates the family and does not offer an option of coed housing on campus. At events like Junior Parents Weekend, graduation, freshman orientation, etc., the Administration of this University goes to great measures to attract students that we are a "family." Well, what is a family?

Though I am from a family with only one brother, I know lots of families with many of brothers and sisters—a naturally coed existence that may exist among these families back home. It is not so for each member. Male family members get to see their female counterparts at their best and their worst (and vice versa), increasing an awareness and respect of the natural differences between the sexes. I would strongly urge Notre Dame to offer the option of coed housing. During my Notre Dame experience, I have been on several retreats including the Notre Dame Encounters—where housing is coed by floor. To my knowledge, N.D. has never been disrupted by participants engaging in sexual activity. I have graduated from Notre Dame, I have lived in a co-ed house in Washington D.C. with two other men and two women. I knew of no sexual relations among my housemates. When will this University stop clinging to its pet philosophies. Is it any more of a child to an old teddy bear? Just as the child can understand such an act if the windows were damaged and too expensive to be repaired. Yes, in the Church of Loretto, the stained glass windows are not only damaged, but of ex-

Jeffrey Bray
Off-campus
Feb. 19, 1992

Letter from International Paper employee was misleading

Dear Editor:

It is ironic that Hong Tuyen Nguyen-Siemand Michael S. Falco, Environmental, Safety and Health, International Paper Company and Notre Dame Alumni refer to in their letter to the Observer on Feb. 18 better fits that description.

In defense of IP’s environmental concerns, Nguyen-Siemand and Falco cite environmental improvement projects at their facil-

ites, which have spent several million dollars over the last two years at their facilities. And yet, as far as the environmental impact. This is certain to be overblown, but still does not count any concerning the information IP’s past treatment of workers. The authors go on to say that they manufacture many grades of paper from recycled fibber and develop products that “can be recycled to produce other products.”

The authors go on to say that "corporate to report...employees receive equal pay for equal work." But the

into the way we have to work and make things, but this is not what I want. Nobody really knows how or why the process works. Goldfish and hamsters and white mice and even the little seed in the plastic cup-they all do something even though nobody knows how or why.

Yes, this is why we are all like that.

Is anybody really sure what happened to the little seed in the plastic cup—whether it is going to be a flower or a weed? And if it is going to be a weed, when is it going to grow and prosper without the nurturing of a hand? And when it grows, it is going to do something even though nobody knows how or why.

I have talked to several people concerning the renovation of the building called Loretto, and I have found nobody who supports the renovation. How can I know if I have not taken a pure sample of the opinions of the students at ND? But my sample of my must hold some weight. Remember I don’t know about the car I drive. I do not want to drive, but I do understand the desire to run on dry pavement, as op-

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Campaign posters were sabotaged

Dear Editor:

When I decided to run for student body president, I did not want the job; rather, I wanted to serve as many members of the Notre Dame community as could. The office of president seemed the logical choice to do this.

In my campaign I made a great deal of the fact that I am an equal opportunity woman. From the beginning, I said I would run and win or lose, on my principles. To my great sorrow and disgust, I have been defrauded.

One of my posters asked a series of questions, beginning with "Why do you want to run," and then with another question. One of my closest friends was asked, "Would you really vote for a woman?" I then, to my shock, if we were. I also denied that we had written on one of our posters in her dorm's restroom. "Did you know these guys were hanging posters asking 'Would you really vote for a woman?'" she then, to my shock, asked if we were. I also denied that we had hung anything like it.

Tuesday, after the election, the rumor was actively spread by supporters of other candidates, including at least one hall president.

On Friday a woman approached Matt and asked if it was true that we were posting sexist literature. Matt, of course, denied it. The next day, a female friend of mine called and explained that someone had written on one of our posters in her dorm's rest room. "Did you know these guys were hanging posters asking 'Would you really vote for a woman?'" she then, to my shock, asked if we were. I also denied that we had hung anything like it.

Perhaps it was naive of me to expect more, but I am outraged at the contempt of ethics in campaigning and the indictment of me as a man. I absolutely repudiate and deny anyone may present real evidence of rational or ethical flaws in my character. I call upon those responsible to come forward and make reparation.

After much hard work, I am writing on behalf of the students of Notre Dame in support of the 1992 Sophomore Literary Festival. In 1967, a student named Rich Rossie, along with the support of friends and faculty, sought backing to create a week-long festival to celebrate and discuss the work of William Faulkner. After much hard work, staging, and unwinding, the first Sophomore Literary Festival was held, hosting Faulkner experts from across the country for a week of reading, discussion, and fraternity. The following year, student John Mroz built on Rossie's precedent, this time inviting contemporary authors to share their own work with the Notre Dame community and each other. The program for 1968 included Norman Mailer, Joseph Heller, Wright Morris, Ralph Ellison, Granville Hicks, William F. Buckley, and Kurt Vonnegut. For an entire week, authors, students, and faculty alike ate, drank, and slept in literary a manner that may never be recaptured.

Twenty-Five festivals later, their spirit endures. As we eagerly anticipate our festival, we encourage everyone, regardless of age or major, to sample some of the week's offerings. Beginning on Sunday, February 23rd and continuing through the 28th, an author will read at 8 p.m. in the library auditorium; the following day that same author will hold an informal question-and-answer session at noon in the lounge. We encourage you to attend the readings, but to participate in the informal events and to stay for the receptions, engaging authors in conversation, inquiring about their lives as writers. Most people are surprised to find that our guests are very approachable and equally interested in us. The Festival is a truly unique opportunity for this campus. Even of you are not a writer, or if you have not studied the work of these writers at length, we think you will find it most rewarding. Enjoy yourselves.

Betsy Harkins, chairperson
Sophomore Literary Festival Committee
Feb. 20, 1992
"Sheet of Studies," a series of sketches on paper by Otloton Redon, is among some of the works on display at the Snite until March 29.

Some very important papers, previously accessible to very few, have been made public.

No, no—those JFK assassination documents are still up. But the Snite Museum is displaying for the first time many works on paper in their exhibition, "Master Drawings from the Permanent Collection."

It's not a scandal, but it is a good opportunity for the Notre Dame community to view drawings and watercolors from the Snite's nationally recognized collection of works on paper.

The curators, Stephen Sprio and assistant Mary Frisk, have assembled an eclectic sampling that span the ages from medieval to contemporary, rather than focusing on one period or era. According to the chief curator, Sprio, "the exhibit covers the incredible range of individual styles and artistic innovations of the 13th to the 20th century."

Of the 100 works on paper, over 50 are on view for the first time. Among the earlier works are pages from "Books of Hours" and drawings by the 16th and 17th century artists Campagnola, Rombano, and Carracci. Other works include a 17th century ink and wash drawing, "A Lion Hunt," by Tempesta; recently acquired drawings by the notable 19th century English artists Flaxman and Romney; a French landscape by Rousseau; Cubist works by David and Matisse; working drawings by Degas and Dufy; and notable contemporary drawings by Sloan and Shahn.

Spio says that "it is important to note the variety of styles that this exhibit spans, from the emerging naturalism of the Renaissance to the modernist prints of Matisse and the contemporary ink landscape, to Raimondi's "Reclining Women" inspired by classical sculpture, reflecting the 16th-century interest in antiquity."

The varied artists and era covered in the exhibition provides a view of the comprehensive nature of the Museum's works on paper.

All are encouraged to view "Master Drawings from the Private Collection," which, according to Sprio, "is an invaluable resource for area students of art and art history to study the traditions of drawing methods." The exhibition opened February 16 and will remain on display until March 29. Admission is free.
jumped all over Wilson and set 6-3. The final set went even steadied, Anderson and Emily Fisher off Schwab, playing together for sive baseline game to keep straight sets, 6-4, 6-1 to give favor, and third doubles, but were ally, and Tholen, who have given the Irish a formidable team indeed, more decisively in Tennessee's Switch "Vaughn (blue)
Senior action. Kagawa, ranked the first time, used an
the teams took the first sets of first
battles and take the first set 6-
Bende and Bradshaw in
continued from page 18
Women
continued from page 18
At second doubles, McMillen and Moringiello defeated Eniko Bende and Bradshaw in straight sets, 6-4, 6-1 to give the Vols a 4-3 lead. The Irish teams took the first sets of first and third doubles, but were unable to convert the quick starts into victories.
At third doubles, Harris and Schwab, playing together for the first time, used an aggressive baseline game to keep Anderson and Emily Fisher off balance and take the first set 6-4. However, the Volunteer duo steadied, cruising to the second set 6-3. The final set went even more decisively in Tennessee's favor, 6-0, to give the Vols an insurmountable 5-3 lead.
At first doubles, Faustmann and Tholen, who have given the Irish a formidable team indeed, jumped all over Wilson and Kagawa, ranked 20th nationally, 6-0 in the first set. The Tennessee team, however, proved that they belong with the nation's best, pulling out a 0-6, 6-4, 6-1 win to cap off the meet, 6-3.
"I thought our doubles played much, much better," said Louderback. "We were right in the middle of all three doubles matches. Hopefully, this will motivate them. You have to be able to take losses and come back from them."

The Irish will not have much time to rest, as two more top-25 caliber opponents invade the Eck next weekend, Kentucky and North Carolina. If they can use this setback as a motivator, then the Irish should be able to come out strong.
"Even though we lost," said Terri Vitale, "the matches (doubles) were a lot more competitive. We had a good chance to pull them out. This would have been a big boost for us, but we'll have a lot of chances coming up in the next few weeks."

Bouts continued from page 18
Erik Milito.
"Everyone thought that there was a favorite, but the fights today showed that it is equally matched," said Ganz. "I think he (Milito) is going to have a tough time with Schmidt, and who ever comes form our side of the bracket is going to be tough."

The most impressive performance by a darkhorse contender may have been turned in by freshman Jeff Goddard. Fighting in the 155-lb division, the Ohio native won a unanimous decision over James Oullette. Goddard was in control from the start tallying three standing eight counts, two in the bouts second round.

Goddard seemed surprised by his success, by felt that his performance gave him confidence that he could be successful the the rest of the bouts.
"I didn't expect to do that well, but now I think I can do well the rest of the way," said Goddard. "It's not likely that I will win it all, but if I fight good I have as good a chance as anybody."

Of the six freshmen who competed Sunday, Goddard is the lone freshman to advance to the semifinals.

Off-Campus junior Tony Agostino sent waves through the 160-lb division with an impressive win over Brian Antionson. Going into the bouts, the division seemed to be Colin Mullaney's to lose, but the skills of Agostino and senior Kevin Sullivan should make Mullaney's journey towards the title a bumpy one.
OK, It's LOST 6-8 evening shifts for and Hayes-Healy. TYPING AVAILABLE WANTED: 3 to 6 dedicated students contract. 
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Lewis claims IH hoops crown
BY BRIAN DINEEN
Sports Writer

Lewis Hall claimed this season's women's Interhall hoops championship Sunday with a 68-58 victory over the Slammers of Siegfried Hall.

The contest was a nip-and-tuck affair the whole way with the largest margin at any one point in the game being five points. The big three-pointers for the Slammers of Lewis were two pairs of three-pointers in the first half to the delight of Jenny Brueening and Marni Egan. The Slammers kept it close, however, thanks to a key three-pointer by Jody Hartwig which cut the margin to one before the final two free-throws.

Siegfried coach Chris Winingham was thrilled at the success of this year's team and evidence of its turnaround from last year. "After not winning a single game a year ago we're just excited to be here," said Winingham. "People are seeing the results of hard work and practice that we put in over the summer and this is an indication of that.

Lewis was led by Katie Larkin with eleven points as the Chicks snapped one of their biggest offensive shows of the year. "The last few games we have seen as score the most points all season," said coach Ed Larkin. "We were ready to play and ran well on both ends of the ball.

They responded to the pressure in style, however, and can lay claim to a hard fought but well deserved title.

Whoops

continued from page 20

a 16-5 Bulldog run to tie the score at 45.

However, with Nowlin returning to the game after a timeout, the Irish took the lead for good with 14:06 left in the game on a Sherri Grinovsky three-pointer from the left wing.

From there, Nowlin and Andrea Alexander combined to shut down VonBelleghen (who led all scorers with 24 points), holding her scoreless for over 1½ minutes. This gave the Irish the lead back.

The game saw a 16-6 edge in the second half, advantage, extending their lead out to 12, 70-58, with 3:00 to go, and then hit their free throws down the stretch to ice the victory.

"Without Coquelle in there, everybody felt like we've got to really pull together now," said McDonald. "We've got to be well in transition, we played good defense. We're playing a lot better as a team now."

UCLA

continued from page 20

was out. We had Jon and Joe Ross and Malik (Russell) come in and give us a tremendous boost.

The second half saw the Bruins come back and eliminate the deficit, behind MacEach and Mitchell Butler. Butler hit two free throws to tie the game at 48 with 14:14 to go in the game. The game see-sawed back and forth, until UCLA took the lead on a Mary Bank shoot, giving the Bruins a 63-62 advantage. UCLA looked to have the momentum when Darrick Martin stole the ball and Ed O'Bannon layed it in.

"We had our chance to win the game," said UCLA coach Jim Harrick. "We came back and led the lead, but you've got to make your shots. We had open three pointers and missed them."

The Irish showed their poise, and made a run of their own. Daimon Sweet got a bucket on a goal-seeking lay, and then made a three-pointer to give Notre Dame the lead back. After Sweet hit a finger roll on a three-on-one break, UCLA called a timeout to regroup with 5:59 to play, and trailing 72-67.

The most controversial moment of the game came when Ellis got a steal and broke away for a dunk. When Ellis slammed it down, it hit his head and popped back through the net. The goal was scored after a conference by the officials, much to the chagrin of Harrick.

"In my understanding the ball must go through the basket," as Harrick. "In our judgement the ball went through the basket and that's a basket."

The basket gave Notre Dame a 75-68 lead with 2:10 left. The Irish then hit their free throws down the stretch to ice the victory, while the Bruins continued their cold outside shooting.

The Observer

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Reflections on Notre Dame's Place in American Higher Education

This is a paid Observer advertisement

by Edward A. Malloy, C.S.C.

In order to assist the work of the Colloquy I would like to offer my thoughts about the context of American higher education. The University of Notre Dame has 3,500 institutions of postsecondary institutions in the United States. The institutions know in their size, mission, structure and operations, it is difficult to generalize. Nevertheless, these institutions have in common an educational task (variously defined) and certain expectations for performance (usually reinforced by accrediting agencies and federal and state agencies). In addition, a multiplicity of educational associations are exercising a strong influence through elected boards, through staff and through collective efforts on behalf of their member institutions.

There are certain characteristics that define Notre Dame in its mission and structure. We are a private national Catholic research university. Notre Dame is not a part of the peer institutions with whom we compete; we do not have more in common with Northwestern or Duke than Boston College, Loyola, Mount Mary or George Washington. We are fortunate in being either a Cincinnati, Indiana or Virginia than Ivy Tech.

We are public and not private, Catholic and not secular, a university with a profound mission. We do not have schools of medicine, agriculture, education or public policy like many other similarly sized institutions. We possess a traditional and well-established relationship with other schools founded or sustained by the Congregation of the Holy Cross (Portland, Saint Mary's).

Keeping all of this complexity in mind, let me identify a number of trends, structural changes, and other factors in American higher education that seem to impact on our own process of evaluation and priority setting.

(1) The nature of the distinction between public and private institutions is changing rapidly.

It is the mix of public and private colleges and universities that has been one of the great strengths of American higher education. Today, less than 20% of American students attend private institutions and this proportion continues to decline.

One factor is surely financial. Private universities have been substantially dependent on tuition and indirect cost payments and grants in order to remain in operation. That is why the federal government has increased support for private colleges and universities. The federal government has increased support for private colleges and universities when financial aid, degree of economic security in the face of the pressures of the academic marketplace. If necessity, private institutions are constantly involved in fund-raising. What is changing quickly is the extent to which colleges and universities are also becoming dependent on fund-raising, separate from the federal government, that lead to approval of budgetary allotments of tax dollars.

It is reasonable to predict that the public-private distinction and development efforts on behalf of public-private campuses will become more and more difficult. State universities have a primary purpose of giving the people special relationships with corporations and companies within their area. They are professionalizing their fund-raising organizations. In the absence of an expansion of the federal philanthropic dollars, private benefactors, foundations and corporations will have a larger role to make. Some private colleges will simply not survive.

Another dimension of the public-private divide that is now coming to the attention of policy makers is what degree programs in which locales? Today a discussion on the emphasis of professional and advanced degree programs is regarded by private institutions. The preservation of these in a form service by policy makers is not inevitable.

Decisions are being made, sometimes under regional public political pressure, to open new campuses and to support programs which may have a limited constituency. What is the impact on already existing private institutions.

Finally, as economic actors, administrators, faculty and students have more in common than distinguishes them from each other. For example, the types of institutions (research, liberal arts) are comparable in actual costs of operation and in levels of student-to-faculty ratio. The difference is in the pricing as experienced by parents and students. The public side tuition dollars cover only a small portion of the actual costs of education.

Even more surprisingly studies have shown that the family income of students at private universities and at flagship state universities are approximtely the same. This comes in the face of the general expectation that public education is a subsidized opportunity for the less privileged socio-economic classes.

What are we to make of these realities? Surely not to breed hostility or bad will between the public and private universities. Notre Dame enjoys an excellent relationship with Purdue, Indiana University and Illinois. We must provide a regular and ongoing mechanism for sharing our experience for private schools like Notre Dame. Notre Dame is not different. Our distinctiveness is our greatest strength. Our integrity, mission and our financial viability are closely interwined.

2. Service orientation is essential for colleges and universities in an era of limited resources and increased competition.

From the vantage point of students and parents a college education is an expensive and time-consuming investment. Even graduate and professional students are not immune to the frugality and to defer basic necessities for themselves (and their families) for extended periods. The love of learning and the knowledge of life skills are worthy motives for this type of investment of one's most precious resources. As long as the academic and social environment of our colleges and universities is conducive to these goals, we will continue to produce quality graduates. But more and more a kind of consumer revolt is taking place.

Parents and critics of the higher education system have made the process of college and university allocation is not fair and that the cost is worth the investment. Does a diploma from an accredited college or university represent a guided investment giving return on knowledge? Have higher education institutions been bloated complacent in the face of declining external support? Have administrators too entrenched in the bureaucratic structures and procedures? Are faculty relatively uninterested in the educational commitment to teaching?

The crunch is usually experienced in the details. In public higher education we are one more case in the becoming almost impossible to generalize case of dual systems. There are not sufficient open sections to complete a degree and because more students have a need to work part-time. There is a growing demand on the computer screen may significantly reduce the number of instructional assistants. The size of undergraduate classes are taught by adjuncts and by graduate teaching assistants. The liberal arts colleges are struggling to find a balanced proportion of faculty work loads.

The concern is expressed in a variety of ways. It is claimed that undergraduates are suffering from the misguided priority given to graduate research and publication. Furthermore, it is said that the university subsidizes graduate education and research to the neglect of the University's primary constituency.

While most commentators will admit that the presence of graduate students on the campus can make for a more stimulating environment (and for a more valued degree in terms of credentials), a large influx of graduate students has been lost and that we need to reorganize our educational process in the degree of educational questions of pedagogy.

We need to recover a service orientation in our definition of priorities of our enterprise. This is the way we describe our internal interaction with our students and in the way we view our relationship to society (and to the University's primary constituency).

3. If you cannot do everything, do some things well.

Retrenchment and downsizing are the order of the day in both the public and private sectors. The Ivy League institutions announce budget deficits and rather radical methods of remediation. State institutions undergo two, three or four budget cuts within the fiscal year. Staff are laid off and transferred. No new appointments are made. This is the new American higher education and it is not a pleasant picture.

Some pundits consider this set of circumstances an opportunity for a rebirth, a function of a cyclical process in the economy. Perhaps they are right. Maybe the good times will return around, cuts must be made and stern measures taken.

The United States is unique in having 60% of basic research supported by the federal government. This came to $10 billion last year. The controversy about indirect cost payments (a negotiated figure to cover institutional overhead) is a reminder of how interwined the public and private sectors and the federal government actually is. If federal dollars for research in University settings are cut back, it will likely have a profound effect on research universities as we know them.

What an increasing number of educational institutions are doing is reconsidering their priorities. There are many options available to present or potential centers of excellence. We cannot afford to do everything in every field. Some of the existing colleges and universities have made some of the necessary sacrifices. If we are to continue to support our first-rate research at top speed. When there is not enough to go around, cuts must be made and stern measures taken.

In many ways we are fortunate at Notre Dame. We still have a flexible administrative structure and a rather basic structure of administration. The Provost and his assistants, in collaboration with the Deans, the Directors, and the Committee, are directly overseeing this enterprise.

There is no reason that we cannot continue to be flexible as we look to the future. The only thing that stands in the way are the federal budget cuts, the limited vision. We enjoy a historical and cultural endowment. With prudent financial management, proper administration of key priorities and the courage to see our interpretation of the future, fact do some things well and avoid the crisis atmosphere that prevails on other campuses.

February 24, 1992
Jamieson and Matt Beaujon.
young wrestlers.
who boasted a combined record 57-14, beat Irish freshmen Ed
ized them there and really
matches."
The Bobcats
31-9 triumph over the visiting Ohio Bobcats.
Wednesday's meet with
State, who crushed the Irish 32-9 earlier this season.
two against fifth-ranked
Ohio State, moving up
to third and getting two first-place votes.
Notre Dame's wrestling team
dominating both sports.

Senior heavyweight Chuck Weaver, shown here planting Ohio's Ray Kinsey's face into the ground, eventually
won the match with a pin.

Irish wrestlers crush Ohio, Indiana
By JIM VOGEL
Sports Writer

Notre Dame's wrestling team dominated both Ohio and Indiana in dual meets this weekend, raising their dual match record to 6-4. Wednesday's meet with Purdue at the JACC is the last contest of the season before the NCAA Regionals and Championships in March.

On Friday, the Irish scored a 31-9 triumph over the visiting Ohio Bobcats.

"It was one of our better meets of the year," said Irish head coach Fran McCann, who knew his opponent would be tough. The Bobcats lost by only two against fifth-ranked Ohio State, who crushed the Irish 32-9 earlier this season.

"We knew they would be strong in the lower weights," said McCann. "But we neutralized them there and really dominated the upper weight matches."

The Bobcats Casey Tackin (1st 118) and Eric Kimble (134), who both scored a combined record 57-14, beat Irish freshmen Ed Jamieson and Matt Beaujon. But coach McCann was impressed by the efforts of his young wrestlers.

"Jamieson (who lost 7-2) never gave up. He just showed the little things you look for especially for a young kid. Beaujon needs a little more time with his technique, but he was just a takedown away from beating him (losing 9-6)."

The Irish got wins from Marcus Gwons, Mike Fox (by forfeit) and Jamie Boyd. Then the big boys took over.

Todd Tomazic (11-10) put the Irish ahead 18-9 with a big second-period pin of OU's John Jezioro, only the team's seventh
victory in a dual meet this season after the Bobcats' Joe Rizzi.

"J.J. likes to go right away," said McCann. "Todd wrestled a powerful match-up between Weaver and the 6-foot-three
260 pound Maurici, "Neither one could do anything."

Other Irish winners in Bloomington included freshmen Ed Jamieson and Emil Soehnlen, and senior Marcus Gwons, who improved to 21-4 on the season.

Despite loss, Duke still on top
Observer Staff Report

A series of upsets led to some shaking up in the week's National Collegiate Sportswriters' basketball poll.

The Duke Blue Devils remained atop the poll despite losing to Wake Forest yesterday. However, they only received 16 of 22 first-place votes.

Kansas, who is ranked second, got four first-place votes, and Indiana benefited from its win over Ohio State, moving up to third and getting two first-place votes.

UCLA, which was knocked off by Notre Dame dropped to fourth, and Arizona, who beat Temple yesterday, rounded out the top five.

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The Notre Dame men's swim team had a successful weekend finishing third at the Eastern Championships in New Jersey.

Swimmers show positive signs at Easterns

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

Three weeks away from competition didn't phase the men's and women's swim teams, who took third and fifth-place respectively at this weekend's Eastern Intercollegiate Championships at Rutgers. It has been difficult for the teams to regain their mental toughness after last month's tragic bus accident, but they took a big step in the right direction this weekend.

"Considering the situation with the accident the team came together very well," junior Greg Cornick said. "I think we performed beyond our expectations.

The final results may appear to be disappointing after second-place finishes from both teams last season, but under the circumstances the meet gave the teams a big boost regardless of the final standings. "We were really proud," freshman Cara Garvey commented. "It felt a little odd to be competing again, but we were only four points out of fourth-place and that would have been a major accomplishment.

Considering the strength of the opposition, fifth-place was a major accomplishment. Despite losing to Saint Bonaventure, Southern Illinois, West Virginia and Maryland-Baltimore County, the women were able to knock off the likes of Duke, Cleveland State, George Washington and host Rutgers with only 14 swimmers.

At full strength, the men were even more successful losing only to Saint Bonaventure and Southern Illinois. Cornick cites mental toughness as a key to the team's success.

"The payoff definitely had an effect," he explained. "I think the most important thing was that we were mentally ready to compete again.

They will have to be mentally ready again next weekend as they host the Midwestern Collegiate Conference Championships. As an emotional season winds to a close, the teams are taking each challenge in stride and they are not placing any added importance on the conference championships.

"Every meet is just a challenge we have to rise to," Garvey said, "and now we just have to go out and do it again next weekend.

Hockey falls twice vs UIC

Observer Staff Report

Notre Dame's hockey team dropped two games to the University of Illinois at Chicago over the weekend, losing 9-3 Friday at Chicago before falling 10-5 Saturday at the Joyce Center.

The losses pushed Notre Dame's winless streak to 20 games against the Collegiate Hockey Association teams. The Irish (9-17-1) join the CCHA next season.

Friday, UIC (9-15-6) scored five goals in three minutes during the second period to cruise to a 9-3 win. Notre Dame's Lou Zadora scored an assist on a goal from Sterling Black to tie the score at 1-1 in the first. After holding the Flames scoreless for much of the second period, the Flames scored five unanswered goals. With just 12 minutes left, Curry and Kevin Patrick scored the other Irish goals.

Saturday, the Flames, converted on four-of-six power plays in their 10-5 win. Zadora and Pat Arendt each scored twice for the Irish.

Men's track and field

continued from page 18

Pro Indoor Championships

made his availability for the Notre Dame team questionable. But after his straight-set loss to Pete Sampras, ranked fifth in the world, Dillucci traveled to Louisville to play with his teammates. The All-American senior, after a night match and late matches with the press on Wednesday night, woke at 5:00 a.m. to fly from Philadelphia to Pittsburgh. From there he flew to Louisville, where Bayliss picked him up at the airport.

"It was inspirational for Dave to be there," said Bayliss. "When we walked in at around noon, the Florida team was in the lobby, and they saw Dave. I think that had a lot to do with the momentum of the match."

Florida was sluggish from the start, and won only three sets in losing six straight singles matches to the Irish. Dillucci, playing his third match in three days, defeated Bruce Haddad, while Notre Dame's Andy Zurcher, ranked 36th, won by default over 42nd ranked Mark Merklein.

Bayliss made a calculated gamble at number-six singles, replacing undefeated Ron Rosas with untested Chris Wojtalik. But Wojtalik delivered, defeating two of three opponents at the tournament.

"We put Chris Wojtalik right into the fire by playing him at number six," said Bayliss. "It's a tough decision to pull Ronnie Rosas, a guy with an undefeated record. But with the fast courts, Chris' real strong serve-and-volley game was our best bet.

In defeating the fifth- and sixth-ranked teams in the nation, Bayliss said the Irish have put themselves in line for a top-five ranking for the first time in the program's history.

"You just can't get caught up in the numbers," said Bayliss. "When your ranking improves, you put a target on your back and set yourself up to lose. I don't want us to start playing not to lose rather than playing to win."

Track

continued from page 20

place performances in their respective events. Affett and fellow freshmen Sarah Riley, who finished fourth, turned in solid performances in the mile race. Meanwhile, junior and freshman Monica Cox, who placed fifth, had speedy times in the 55-meter hurdles.

Other runners also helped the Notre Dame cause with solid performances. Freshman Evan Flood notched a fourth place finish in the 300-meter race for the Irish. In addition, Kala Redwine placed fifth in the 800-meter event while in the shot put event, junior Karen Harris finished seventh.

Finally, Cox and Junck finished sixth and seventh in the 200-meter dash.

Both teams face a week of preparation before heading into the Alex Wilson Invitational this weekend here at Notre Dame.

The event will feature the top teams from around the country and will be a tough precursor to the upcoming ICA and NCAA championship meets. 
Men tie for third at National Indoors
By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
Sports Writer

David DiLucia, after a strong showing at a national pro tourney, continued his success under the roof, leading the Irish men to a third-place finish at the National Indoor Intercollegiate Team Championships this weekend.

Coach Bob Bayliss expected good things to happen on the fast, friendly indoor courts of the Louisville Tennis Club. His team, ranked tenth in the nation, delivered, with victories over fifth-ranked Florida and fourth-ranked Louisiana State before falling in Saturday’s semifinal.

“If you had told me before the tournament that we’d beat the fifth- and fourth-ranked teams on consecutive days, I would have taken it,” said Bayliss. “In another day we might have been able to win the whole thing.”

The Irish dropped a 4-0 route to sixth-ranked Texas Christian in Saturday’s first semifinal. The match ended Notre Dame’s run at the national indoor championship.

“TCU played an aggressive style that I hadn’t seen them play before,” said Bayliss. “Apparently, they had been pointing to this tournament since fall.”

“They just came out of the blocks in a hurry. The number four, five and six matches were played first, and they won each in straight sets. Maybe the momentum would have been different had we played the top three first.”

After defeating the Irish, the Horned Frogs fell to third-ranked Stanford in Sunday’s final, extending the streak of national indoor championships by California schools to nine.

Notre Dame traveled a rough road to arrive in the semifinals. Hanley’s attack in the second round was too much for the Bucs. Florida, ranked 16th, fell 7-5, 6-0 to the Irish in the semifinals.

“I don’t think in many situations in college sports you play the fifth-, sixth-ranked teams on consecutive days,” said Bayliss. But the Irish took that challenge, and entered the arena without their top player. Notre Dame traveled to Louisville without DiLucia, whose first-round victory over Kevin Curren in the U.S.

Women fall short vs 15th-ranked Vols
By RICH SZABO
Sports Writer

It was a much-improved Notre Dame tennis team that met 15th-ranked Tennessee this weekend, but, as in the fall, the Irish fell just short of pulling out an upset win.

Back in November, the Vols defeated the Irish 5-4, sweeping past struggling Irish doubles teams to overcome a 4-2 deficit. Florida, ranked fifth, added fuel to the hands of the Irish singles players.

A similar saga unfolded this weekend, as Tennessee came close to delivering a knockout punch early, but in the end had to pull out hard-fought doubles victories to make the match.

Things looked easy for the Volunteers in the beginning, as they jumped out to a quick 3:0 lead before the Irish knew what had happened.

At second singles, Debbie Morgenbier cruised past Notre Dame’s Laura Schwab, 6-1, 6-0. Fourth and sixth singles met with similar setbacks for the Irish, as Wendy Anderson overpowered Terri Vitale 6-3, 6-0 at number four and Paula Jutis streaked past Ana Brashaw 6-0, 6-2 at the third.

With their backs to the wall, the remaining Irish singles players proved their mettle, pulling out tight victories. At third singles, Christy Faustmann defeated Tennessee’s Michele McCormick 6-2, 7-6 to put the Irish within 2-1 at 3-1.

Following Faustmann’s win, Lisa Tholen, her doubles partner, capped off a 6-4, 7-6 victory over Shannon Kagaawa at fifth singles. Melissa Harris, ND’s top singles player, faced the 15th-ranked player in the country, pulled out a tremendous 6-2, 6-3 win over Marla Wilson, ranked sixth nationally, to tie the match at three.

“We were right in the middle of the match,” said Irish coach Jay Lauderback. “We had a shot at it, and it just came down to those two sets of those doubles matches (first and third).”

The Irish doubles tandems were overpowered by Tennessee in the fall, but came into this match with 15th-ranked tennis, and showed it against the Volunteers.

Bengals begin with upsets
By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Writer

Seventy-two first rounders marched their way into the NCAA Division II basketball tournament this weekend. Fort Hildouso and Bridges got under way in thrilling fashion.

The sixteen bright lights suspended from the JACC ceiling dimmed as the Irish traveled without their top player. Notre Dame didn’t expect to see, but are doing the most damage, and leading the Irish on their road to success.

We ran them. An our defense will be our mainstay next year.”

“The key to all Belles’ victories is the Belles’ improvement, the Belles coaches. The Belles coach Don Sanchez. “They will be our mainstay next year.”

“In this 1992-93 lineup, Bob Ganz stepped Colan Hanley in the third round to earn a spot in the semifinals. Hanley caught Ganz early in the bout with a strong right that stunned the 150-lb. top seed.

Ganz was able to counter but was met with a strong attack in the second round, sending him to the canvas with a strong right hook.

The third round began with a quick second round. The third round began with a quick second round. The third round began with a quick second round. The third round began with a quick second round.

It was really a good game because everyone contributed. We ran them. An our defense made our offense work. We got the rebounds and that turned them into the fast breaks,” Snyder explained.

Turning in another superb game, Snyder dominated on courts against the Lady Hornets, blocking six shots. Snyder controlling rebounds to 10 field goals, for a total of 16 points.

Coming off the bench to start in the place of injured Janet Lohbing, Holmnes contributed to the Belles as well, grabbing eight rebounds. Sinking five from the field, Holmes had added another 10 points to the Belles inside stripe.

“She’s had her ups and downs, but she’s come along and she’ll be an A player next year,” added Cromer.

The Belles were masters of the game against the Lady Hornets. The Belles broke out to an early lead against Kalamazoo and never looked back. Holding their opponents to just 21 percent field goal shooting, the Belles led at the half, 34-26.

“Our fastbreak was working,” explained sophomore forward Mandy Vernes. Vernes showing the confidence after a Calculus class, with her nine points, added, “We played really good on defense.”

Both teams mirrored their first half scoring. The Lady Hornets lost their sting as the Belles continued to run away with the game. Early foul trouble forced Snyder to watch from the sideline for part of the half. But senior Kate Mulherin came in for Snyder, tallying eight points and grabbing nine rebounds. When she was done, the Belles ran up another 34 point tab against Kalamazoo’s 26. Highlighting their first half totals, the Belles ran away with an easy victory.

Leading the Belles on the fast break was senior forward Catherine Rosovich. Rosovich chipped in 17 points and pulled down seven rebounds.

Overall, the Belles outshot the Volunteers 43.9 percent to 29.4 percent. But to the Belles, the real shooting challenge was on the line. Against Ohio, the Belles shot a combined 5-13 from the line. Working on the free throws in practice this week, the Belles had their best shooting of the season, as the Belles only missed six from the line, shooting 21-27.

“We did what we are supposed to do. I don’t think we missed that many. When you hit 70-75 percent, you should be happy,” said Cromer on the Belles improvement.

The Belles have two games left on the schedule. They close out the season this weekend, hosting division rival Calvin College.

Towers’ star in SMC win over Kalamazoo
By CHRIS BACON
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary’s basketball team(9-9) has a secret it doesn’t want its opponents to know about the Twin Towers.

But wait. Only Notre Dame has a Tower? Wrong. The Belles built their own towers this season in their duo centers Julie Snyder and Kim Holmnes.

These two starting centers provided 18 points to the Belles back on track in Saturday’s match against Kalamazoo, 72-54.

“They block shots and make things happen,” complimented Belles coach Don Cromer. “They will be our mainstay next year.”

The key to all Belles’ victories is the fast break. All season the Belles have been working on running the ball, but what they didn’t expect to see, but are doing the most damage, and leading the Irish on their road to success.

“In this 1992-93 lineup, Bob Ganz stepped Colan Hanley in the third round to earn a spot in the semifinals. Hanley caught Ganz early in the bout with a strong right that stunned the 150-lb. top seed.

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1. A birthstone for May
2. Sea cow
3. Giraffes
4. Tails
5. Gondolier note
6. Marilyn’s “Bus Stop” role
7. Tips for Columbo
8. Hide feeder
9. Russian John
10. Sets of instructions
11. From the beginning, Lat.
12. French battle site: W.W. I
13. Call, pew
14. Lion chasers
20. Tutor of Alexander the Great
21. Neurs
22. Chair named for its designer
23. Effect’s partner
24. Sepals
25. Chair named for its designer
26. Wiggles
27. Artifice
28. Field hands, at times
29. Singlehanded
30. Author of “The Strange”
31. Meadowlands and Kemper
32. Stinging plants
33. City in central N.H.
34. James Galway, R.G.
35. D_shell
36. “Hell is—“: T.S. Eliot
37. Tracts
38. Rubberneck
39. Mice
40. Hirt and Unser
41. Place for Pavarotti
42. Ermine, in summer
43. Photographer Arbus
44. Figure
45. Once more
47. Command to Fido
48. Julie Andrews film
49. Mr. Dad:
50. Steinbeck’s hometown
51. Tallinn’s locale
52. Greek moon goddess
53. Pepys, for one
54. Darkness: Comb. form
55. 56 up (in the bag)
56. Discuss terms

**DOWN**
1. A baritone for May
2. Sea cow
3. Giraffes
4. Tails
5. Gondolier note
6. Marilyn’s “Bus Stop” role
7. Tips for Columbo
8. Hide feeder
9. Russian John
10. Sets of instructions
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47. Command to Fido

**CAMPUS**

Monday
7 p.m. Film: “Senso.” Annenberg Auditorium.
9:30 p.m. Film: “Avant Garde.” Annenberg Auditorium.

Tuesday

Thursday

**MENU**

Notre Dame
French Bread Cheese
BBQ Ribs
Baked Cajun Cor’
Women beat Butler in last home game of season

By RENE FERRAN
Associate Sports Editor

In an emotional farewell for seniors Margaret Nowlin and Comalita Haysbert, the Notre Dame women's basketball team defeated Butler 79-70 on Saturday in the two players' final game at the Joyce Center.

The win solidified Notre Dame's hold on second place in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference, and kept alive its chances for the top seed in the NCAA tournament March 13-14 in Indianapolis.

If Notre Dame wins Monday at Evansville and Thursday at Loyola, it will clinch at least the second seed in the conference.

If Notre Dame were to lose both games, the Irish would take the top seed in the conference.

But first things first. Before Notre Dame could begin thinking about seedings and possible NCAA bids—the tournament champion gets an automatic bid—the tournament runner-up gets an automatic bid in the NCAs—is it would get to host a pesky Butler (11-12, 4-5) team that had blown out the Irish by 14 in their first meeting.

The biggest difference in the two games was the play of freshmen Michelle Marciniak and Letitia Bowen. The two only combined for eight points and nine rebounds in the first meeting, but on Saturday, they each scored 18 points and helped Notre Dame to a 43-30 rebounding edge.

Bowen snared a game-high 11 boards, while Marciniak grabbed a career-high nine.

"The surprise was the freshmen really coming along," said Irish coach Muffett McGraw. "This was the best game Michelle's played all year. Comalita's a senior and we wanted to start her, and she's been great coming off the bench, but Michelle played that role perfectly tonight."

The Irish were without the services of junior Coquese Washington, who is day-to-day with a sprained knee. But four players scored in double figures, including Nowlin (18 points) and Haysbert (14) in their final home game.

In the pregame ceremonies, Nowlin paid a tribute to her roommates and family who formed a small cheering section across from the ND bench. Her play also was a tribute, as she hit 8-of-15 from the field, grabbed seven rebounds, and played excellent defense on Bulldog star Julie VonDielingen.

"I was sad and anxious to play," said Nowlin. "I've had a lot of support from everywhere, but it's sad to be leaving her. It's been a great four years, but it was a nice way to go out."

Butler and the Bruins as a whole.

Sophomore Kara Leary drives to the hoop in Notre Dame's victory over Butler on Saturday. The game was the Irish's 84-71 victory on Saturday.

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