SMC elections may be unfair

By MARA DIVIS AND AMY GREENWOOD
News Writers

Despite controversy concerning campaign violations, the Saint Mary’s Student Body Election results have been finalized.

The ticket led by Tina Carrara captured 51 percent of the votes to win Monday’s run-off election according to Lori Marcucit, Elections Commissioner.

A joint statement by Liz Van Dersarl, Chairperson of the Elections Appeals Board, and Marcucit said the following events occurred beginning Feb. 19:

• The Election Committee issued warnings to five tickets regarding campaign finance violations. At that time, the tickets were warned that further violations would result in disqualification.

• On Feb. 23, the Election Committee received a poster violation complaint against a ticket led by Colleen Rhattigan. Upon review, the committee unanimously decided to disqualify the ticket.

Later that same day, the Rhattigan ticket appealed the committee’s decision to the Elections Appeals Board. After reexamination, the Appeals Board overturned the committee’s decision to disqualify the ticket. They instead issued a warning. The Appeals Board also reached their decision based on a review of the Constitution which states that two poster violations are required for disqualification.

• The committee also received a poster violation complaint against the Carrara ticket on Feb. 23. Based on the precedent set by the Appeals Board concerning the Rhattigan violation, the committee issued a warning to the Carrara ticket.

Although the Rhattigan ticket was disqualified and later reinstated, the student body was not alerted about the situation and the election proceeded as scheduled.

“It was in the opinion of the Appeals Board that it (the violation and appeal) would not affect the outcome of the election.” Van Dersarl said.

Rhattigan stated, however, “Because of the confusion about the incident, many students thought we had been disqualified and did not vote. This is a direct result of the poor judgement and lack of consistency of the committee and all reviewers throughout the entire election process.”

Van Dersarl stated that the fact that the Appeals Board met so late on Feb. 23 also interfered with the incident becoming public knowledge.

Upon receiving an appeal, the Appeals Board reviews all the previous information about the ticket and evaluates if the committee’s decision is valid.

The Appeals Board consists of Greer Gilliland, Athletic Commissioner, Ellen McQuillan, President of the Resident Hall Association, and Van Dersarl. To guard against any bias, all board members are seniors who have no interest in the election results.

The committee decided that a postponement of the election was not warranted said Janet Anderson, Director of Student Activities.

“The committee felt that it was in the best interest of the candidates and the election process if we could handle the appeal in a timely manner,” she said.

Carrara ticket wins SMC student body elections

By MARA DIVIS
News Writer

The ticket led by Tina Carrara won the run-off election for Saint Mary’s student body offices yesterday. The officers for the 1992-93 school year are Tina Carrara, President; Anne Marie Connolly, Vice President; Mary Beth Wilkinson, Vice President for Academic Affairs; and Julie McCormick, Vice President for Student Activities, according to Elections Commissioner Lori Marcucit.

The Carrara ticket took 51 percent of the vote to win the election, while the ticket of Colleen Rhattigan for Student Body President, Ann Grant for Vice President of Academic Affairs, and Martha Marzolf for Vice President of Student Activities took 45 percent, Marcucit said.

The Carrara ticket is eager to institute their platform, said Vice President-elect of Academic Affairs Mary Beth Wilkinson.

“We’re excited about the students’ dedication to carrying out Saint Mary’s pursuits of intellectual interaction,” she said.

The run-off election also produced the results of the elections for the classes of 1993 and 1994, Marcucit said.

For the class of 1993, the ticket led by Julie Marsh won by capturing 46 percent of the vote while Megan Fannon’s ticket took 44 percent of the vote.

The election for the class of 1994 produced a winner in the ticket led by Elizabeth Petrovic, which took 47 percent. Kelly Collins’ ticket took 40 percent, Marcucit said.

Investigation continues on hit-and-run car accident

By Frank Rivera
Assistant News Editor

Investigation continues into the Feb. 16 hit-and-run accident that injured two Saint Mary’s sophomores.

St. Joseph County police are still gathering information from a Notre Dame junior who contacted authorities claiming involvement in the accident, but have set “no time table on the investigation,” said Sgt. Charles Feterrelli.

County prosecutor Michael Barnes will decide whether or not to bring formal charges against the driver, according to Feterrelli.

The driver also faces possible charges on the University through the Office of Residence Life.

“Any violation of Indiana laws (by a student) comes under the Office of Residence Life,” said William Kirk, assistant vice
If Elvis returns, Bush may be unemployed

It just hit me the other day, when I was out running, and my nose was starting to sweat and my lungs were struggling to keep up, and I thought, "I'm actually going to live to see the day when Bush is unemployed!"

Since they're coming back, there is a lot that we can do. First, we must ensure that Bush's policies are thoroughly examined and criticized. We need a leader who can truly represent the will of the American people, not just a man who is willing to sell his soul for temporary political gains. Second, we must be held accountable for our actions; we need a leader who is truly accountable for their decisions, not just a man who is willing to avoid responsibility for the things they do. Third, we must work to build homes for the lower classes in America, not just work to build houses for the middle class. We need to make sure that everyone has a place to call home, not just those who can afford to buy one.

Unfortunately, when Jimmy Carter left office, he looked upon his administration as a failure because of his "mishandling" of the Iranian hostage crisis. But he didn't realize that it was a failure because of his mishandling of the Iranian hostage crisis, "giving" the Iranians what they wanted, "negotiating" a release for them while they were here.

The views are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.
Inaccurate info harms ND dept.

By MEREDITH MCCUL-LOUGH
Assistant News Editor

The reputation of Notre Dame's management department has been marred by inaccurate information printed in the paid department chairman of the University Bulletin.

Statistics quoted in the report, "Back to Basics Undergraduate Education," concerning management faculty members and courses falsify that professors in the department are not teaching full course loads, explained Matta. According to the report, the department employs 26 faculty members but offers only 21 classes. "These numbers clearly do not make sense," said Matta.

Matta said that including the 23 Business Administration (BA) and 18 Master of Business (MBA) courses not mentioned in the report the department offers 41 courses.

Student Government admits that an error was made and plans to reconcile their figures, said Karen Stohr, Committee Chairman and Student Body Chief of Staff. "We have the error certainly," said Stohr.

Stohr attributed the mistake to the fact that committee members experienced difficulties in coming up with statistics.

Providing information concerning the number of faculty and courses in a particular department is the responsibility of the Office of Institutional Research, according to Stohr. While Stohr said she approached the Office for assistance in October 1990, she received "zero help." As a result, Stohr said that her committee "resorted to "hand gathering" data from the department offices, the DART board, and the University Bulletin. "It was not an ideal method of collecting statistics," said Stohr. "Considering the circumstances, I think we did a pretty good job with the statistics ... (not including the 41 management courses) was an oversight.

Matta said that he was also concerned that the number of management faculty members listed in the report was incorrect. In a letter to committee members John Coffey, Student Body Treasurer and Teri Nieswender, Assistant Student Body Treasurer, Matta wrote that the committee failed to include a number of faculty members.

Stohr and Coffee said they would look into the discrepancy. According to Stohr verifying the number of management courses in a department can get "tricky" since it "depends how you define regular or non-regular staff" and "because you can calculate statistics in so many different ways."

While Matta said that he fears that presenting the erroneous figures to the Board of Trustees and printing a portion of the report in The Observer on February 17, "ruined (the department's) reputation with the statistics" (not including the 41 courses in management courses), Stohr and Coffee said that "because the statistics were inaccurate, the committee ceased to support their argument."

The Board of Trustees is not interested in the little statistics. It is more interested in the big picture, said Stohr.

There is a much bigger issue at stake," added Coffee.

Matt and Coffee plan to meet Thursday, Feb. 27 to iron out further discrepancies. The two have not come to an agreement on the re-certification statistics, they agreed.

The committee will run a correction with the proper revised statistics in The Observer once the matter is resolved, according to Stohr.

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To apply, submit a résumé and 1 page personal statement to David Kinney by Tues., February 25 at 5 p.m. For further information, call The Observer at 239-5303.

The Roman Catholic Church still does not acknowledge the spiritual and cultural needs of African Americans, said Bishop George Stallings, Jr.

Stallings, who was a Catholic priest for 15 years, was excommunicated from the Church in 1990 renouncing "all of our (AACC) Congregation (AACC)."

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wait until we receive the ap­ proved model of our Church and we can be free."

It is not concerned that the Church is divided; in fact, he said, it is possible to have unity in diversity. "We should never get to the point where we have one church, one temple."

Nor does he worry that his split with the Church will divide black Catholics who must exist in a struggle remaining in the Church or worshiping in the Immaculate Temple.

Stallings said that his church has entered into unofficial joint ventures with African Americans in the Church in an effort to forge a collaborative effort between participants in each church.

Ethically is the concern of religion and that the worship experience should reflect the heart of the people, Stallings said. He cited a number of unique African American spiritual needs that the Church cannot offer.

• Spirit possession, Stallings said that Catholic worship services are preachy and offer no opportunity to acquire a ecstatic experience in which the Holy Spirit enters the bodies.

• Affection worship, African Americans need to express their ecstatic experience through physical contact with fellow church members.

• Married priests. The leaders of the Church's failure to allow priests to marry results in many persons who will never become priests to teach at full capacity.

Stallings does not think the church can "operate" within the Church, "We are one, holy, Catholic and apostolic Church.

Stallings said that the "Roman Catholic Church is still a white, middle class institution" and "out-of-touch and out-of-sync with modern-day humanity."

The approval of the leaders of the Catholic Church in Rome is not necessary for his autonomous church to continue, he said. "Just as we are people of the world, we will have to bring the Church and we, to God."

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Dogbook may be eliminated

By JENNIFER HABRYCH
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

Eliminating the freshman register, more commonly referred to as the "dogbook," was discussed at last night's Board of Governance (BOG) meeting at Saint Mary's.

Maureen Lowery raised the special order at the BOG meeting to eliminate the dogbook which "does more harm than good in Saint Mary's/Notre Dame relations," said Lowery.

"I personally believe it is detrimental, and does not connote what image we want Saint Mary's to have," said Lowery.

"I didn't get my social life through the dogbook." Lowery was asked to bring the proposal before BOG from the Saint Mary's/Notre Dame Relations study group which is part of the Saint Mary's long-range planning committee-Project Tower.

"If we don't decide to eliminate it (the dogbook) here, that doesn't mean it won't happen," said Lowery. "The study group has a lot of influence, they just wanted BOG's opinion."

Eventually, board members voted 12-4 to keep the dogbook.

"I can't think of what the social life would be like here without the dogbook," said Ellen McQuillan, Residence Hall Association representative to BOG. "I think most people use the dogbook as a reference point."

The Saint Mary's/Notre Dame relations long-range planning committee study group is discussing long term goals, short term goals, and aspirations of ideal relations between SMU and ND.

"I think that in the long run eliminating the dogbook will cause a bigger rift between the two schools," said Danielle Manor, off-campus chairperson to BOG.

"We have to think to what point are we going to separate the two schools," said Sharon Zint, coordinator of SURV.

"I think that it (the lack of social life) is a band-aid covering-up the problem," said Lowery. "We need to find the problem and I think establishing an identity for Saint Mary's will resolve it. In any relationship, we must first know who you are."

A vote was also taken at the meeting on a proposal by Carrie Cummins, Alumnae Commissioner, to change the selection of the Alumnae Commissioner to allow the representative to take over on the Student-Alumnae committee before BOG normally chooses its representatives. The majority ruled to accept the proposal.

BOG announced the sale of Top Ten Reasons to go to Saint Mary's T-shirts at the front desks of all dorms.

SURV asked for a vote on the allocation of funds for the center, which will be voted upon next week.

Also on the agenda for next week's meeting are three proposals: Turning the study lounge in the library to a 24-hour co-ed lounge; creation of a silent area in the library that would allow consumption of food and drink; a new sign to replace the current sign that exists on US 31.

Several students suggested a debit card for the meal plan that would enable one to purchase things from all food services allowing them to eat at their convenience and to save money.

The Freshman Class Council election amendment proposes that all halls will have an election process unless the dorm votes by majority. This proposal was developed with the intention of improving the selection process in large halls such as Grace, Planner and Morrisey.

Brian Coghlan, who precipitated this amendment, attended the meeting along with members of the Council. He said that more students needed to know what the selection process was so that it would be fairer. After discussion from both the Senate and Council members, the amendment was passed unanimously.

Several other topics were discussed such as the Student Union Board funding of events, particularly the Hoele Mandell concert and the Cult concert.

A proposal was passed to put a question regarding the effectiveness of the Judicial Board on the Student Senate Ballot.
The restructing of the student body of a Catholic church will include a new legal department and an expanded public relations department, according to President-elect Greg Butrus. "The cabinet cannot be too rigid; it has to have organization yet be flexible," Butrus said. Responsibility will be divided into at least six different tiers in the new cabinet, explained Vice President-elect Molly O'Neill. Butrus and O'Neill plan on reorienting the legal department to address issues concerning the AACC crime task force, security Board, and off-campus students plus a bill of rights for victims of date rape and other forms of sexual assault.

The second tier of the cabinet concerns the Student Life. An emphasis on better communication between the student body and the administration will be a concern of this division, O'Neill said. The expansion of the Public Relations Department comes from a need to know more about what their representatives are doing. "Students want to know more about what's going on in student government," Butrus added.

The Student Government Reports Division will attempt to strengthen the relationship between the administration and students. It will be led by the student government to the administration and, if necessary, to the Board of Trustees, said Butrus.

Involvement in the 1992 United States' presidential election, iceberg debates, and the search for different forms of communication between students and the administration will be a concern of this division, O'Neill said. A project of this division will be a new legal department and an expanded public relations department, according to President-elect Greg Butrus.

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**Hit**

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president for Residence Life, "and any of the sanctions found in du Lac are applicable."

Kirk would not comment on this specific case.

"Normally, when there is a violation of the Indiana state criminal code," said Kirk, "it is handled by a disciplinary conference or an administrative hearing, according to du Lac.

A disciplinary conference, at which the student meets with a member or members of Residence Life, is conducted to "investigate, discuss and resolve the alleged violation," according to du Lac.

Sanctions, not including suspensions, permanent or temporary, may be issued. All such conferences are documented, and the record may be used "to establish a student's behavioral history at the University," as stated in du Lac.

If the student is charged with violations which could result in disciplinary suspension or permanent dismissal, the student may appear before a Residence Life panel in a closed administrative hearing, according to du Lac.

These hearings are then conducted before a panel of two or three Residence Life staff members and are closed to "all but principal parties, witnesses, peer student counsel, and an appropriate residence hall staff," states du Lac.

After such disciplinary cases are heard, Residence Life may decide on one of several sanctions to be brought against the student.

Actions that may be made by Residence Life, according to du Lac, include:

- no violation may be cited and no action may be taken;
- a verbal or written warning may be issued;
- a monetary fine may be assessed;
- a ban may be imposed from a specific area of campus;
- the student may lose a specific privilege;
- "a constructive service activity" may be required to be performed;
- the student may be forced to transfer from or lose campus residence;
- the student may face disciplinary probation;
- the student may face suspension, with an opportunity to apply for readmission; or
- the student may face permanent dismissal.

The University, through Residence Life, however, "reserves the right to summarily suspend any student charged with a felony during his or her criminal proceedings," states du Lac.

"Should any criminal proceeding result in a felony conviction, the University may summarily dismiss the convicted student.

We must now take the next steps that are more preventive, and it will also attempt to "address the possibility of revising du Lac."

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In his arrival remarks, the pope hailed the President's "courageous work" in creating "a room for freedom" after the brutal suppression by President Sekou Toure, who ruled Guinea from its independence from France in 1958 to his death in 1985.

**Election**

continued from page 1

-ideas of "providing social activities for students," and opportunities. However, he said "activitities of "providing social opportunities." We must now take the next steps that are more preventive, and it will also attempt to "address the possibility of revising du Lac."

(\(\text{Student Life}\) issues are usually handled by SPC (Hall Presidents Council and Student Senate, but we feel that the junior class office should have a role," Connolly said.

Besides Connolly, the new officers for the Class of 1994 are: Maura Cavanaugh (vice-president), David Geni (secretary), and Megan Junius (treasurer).

Balloting in tomorrow's run-off elections will take place in the residence halls from 11 a.m. to 3 p.m. and from 5 p.m. to 7 p.m. Off-campus students will be able to vote in LaFayette from 9 a.m. to 7 p.m.

To the Notre Dame Community:

At this time, I would like to share with you some thoughts about a sensitive yet important topic - rape and sex offenses. I am, by no means, an authority on this topic. But the serious nature of the crime necessitates that the issue as a whole be discussed in an open and public manner. This is an attempt to do just that.

One of the goals of Student Government this past year has been to increase awareness about sex offenses. Last spring, I approached the administration about formally instituting a presentation about rape during the Freshman Orientation. While the administration was receptive to the idea, logistics and time constraints prevented it from coming into fruition at that time. Instead, Student Government, Campus Alliance for Rape Elimination (CARER), and administrators worked with rectors and Hall Presidents to present workshops on rape in each of the residence halls. I thank all involved for their cooperation and efforts.

Specifically, I thank Sheila Buckman for bringing this issue to the forefront.

On December 4, 1991, Student Government sponsored a forum on sex offense in the Hesburgh Library. At that time, it was made explicit that the university does not make public notice of reports of date-rape. This policy is troubling and should be changed. A simple report of date-rape in the Observer, without identification of names, dates, places or times, serves both an educative and preventive function. It educates the community that "date-rape does exist at Notre Dame, and it serves as a warning to the criminal.

Student Government applauds the substantially increased attention given to rape and sex offense in du Lac as a major improvement. But more improvement is necessary. I stand behind the Student Senate's resolution that calls on the administration to expand du Lac to include: specific definitions of rape and sexual assault, an outline of the security and administrative procedures regarding rape and sexual assault, and the legal rights of victims as well as the recommended rights specified by counseling centers such as the Women's Care Center and Sex Offense Services.

The first steps have been taken to educate Notre Dame about rape and sex offense. We must now take the next steps that are more preventive, and more accommodating to the needs of victims. As Christians, we simply cannot tolerate an environment in which women must live like this.

Sincerely,

David Florenzo
Student Body Vice President

**Pope John Paul II praises Guinea's move away from tyranny**

More than 50,000 people were killed under the Marxist president's rule. Hundreds of thousands emigrated, and the Catholic Church was severely repressed, its property seized and its leading bishop jailed for nearly 10 years.

Conte, who took power after Sekou Toure's death, has promised to return the government to civilians, but only after a five-year transition period.

The president himself has been accused of detaining without trial and torturing suspected political opponents, according to Amnesty International, although he's apparently considering legitimizing opposition political parties.

Papal spokesman Joaquin Navarro said John Paul was seeking to encourage this process, and was at the minimum satisfied with the improvement since the bloody Toure rule.

CONAKRY, Guinea (AP) -- Pope John Paul II on Monday urged African nations to respond to the needs of their people as he visited a country emerging from one of the continent's most brutal dictatorships.

The pope gave his blessing to the military government's 'courageous moves toward freedom,' deeming that the previous Marxist regime had turned this West African country into a 'valley of tears.'

In the last leg of a tour of three largely Muslim West African nations, John Paul hailed the country on the continent to put internal conflicts behind them and create the conditions for growth and prosperity.

"Soldiers armed with automatic weapons lined the dusty streets of this rooming house of 700,000 people as the pope arrived after a 30-minute flight from Gambia.

Tens of thousands stood under a scorching sun as the pope drove by the city's Grand Mosque and the towering Palace of Culture built by the Chinese under the previous Marxist regime.

Only nine days ago, student demonstrators reportedly burned the car of the military president, Gen. Lansana Conte, and threw a firebomb. He narrowly escaped.

When the pope led a youth rally Monday afternoon, students held up banners reading "Without Justice, No Peace," and "No Soldiers on Campus. Free Our Prisoned Comrades." Soldiers at the scene did not intervene.

Students have been demonstrating for months, seeking greater job opportunities, more scholarship money and more democracy in the country.

In his arrival remarks, the pope hailed the president's "courageous work" in creating "a room for freedom" after the brutal suppression by President Sekou Toure, who ruled Guinea from its independence from France in 1958 to his death in 1985.

**Burn Victim.**
Bush pushed aid for Iraq long before invasion

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush, overriding congressional objections and warnings from his own administration, signed an order allowing continued aid to Iraq less than eight months before it invaded Kuwait, according to documents presented Monday.

The order is one of three cases revealed by the House Banking Committee chairman, Rep. Henry Gonzalez, D-Texas, in which Bush intervened to overrule continued U.S. government credit guarantees to Iraq despite its shaky credit rating.

"The policy toward Iraq is by far the most tragic foreign policy episode of the Bush and Reagan administrations," Gonzalez said in a statement.

His committee has been investigating how the Atlanta branch of an Italian bank funneled millions of dollars in U.S.-guaranteed money to Iraq, and whether the money was used to help build Iraq's military.

Gonzalez contends that the United States was intent on bolstering Iraq at all costs against Iran, regarded at the time as a threat to American interests. "It is a policy that ended in war and the loss of many lives," he said.

In addition to the loss in U.S. and Iraq lives during the Gulf War, Gonzalez said, U.S. taxpayers have been burdened with $2 billion in debts on which Iraq defaulted after its invasion of Kuwait.

U.S. credit guarantees to Iraq began in 1983, after the Reagan administration removed it from a list of countries believed to support terrorism.

That opened the way for Iraq to buy American agricultural commodities and technology, guaranteed by two government agencies — the Export-Import Bank and the Commodity Credit Corporation. The credits enabled U.S. farmers to sell Iraq $5 billion in farm goods over six years.

Gonzalez contends the Bush administration removed it from the report Sunday.

The sources said the first installment of $500 million in farm credits to Iraq in the fall of 1989, but held off on another installment of $500 million after being told of suspicions that Iraq may have diverted earlier guaranteed loans to its weapons program, congressional sources said last year.

The sources said the first installment was approved despite warnings from government analysts that Iraq was a bad credit risk because it was heavily in debt from its eight-year war with Iran.

The farm credits for Baghdad were approved after Bush signed secret National Security Decision 26 ordering closer ties with Iraq, the Los Angeles Times reported Sunday.

Supreme Court rejects pleas to permit news coverage of abortion

DUBLIN, Ireland (AP) — The Supreme Court heard arguments in private Monday about a 14-year-old girl who is barred from obtaining an abortion abroad, rejecting pleas to permit news coverage of the highly charged case.

Arguments were scheduled to continue Tuesday, with a ruling expected by week's end.

The girl's family is appealing a High Court order barring her from leaving the country for Britain to escape Ireland's abortion law, the most restrictive in Europe. The teenager says she was raped by a friend's father.

In a 1983 referendum, Irish voters decided 2-1 to amend the constitution to restrict the right to life of the unborn.

The recent case has revived the debate, and opposition parties have called for a new referendum — an option the government badly wants to avoid because of the divisiveness of the last.

"We're going to look at every other option between what we hear from the Supreme Court and indeed the possibility of a referendum — which I would not rule out, but nevertheless I look on it as a last resort," Prime Minister Albert Reynolds said Monday.

Reynolds has not said how he hopes the Supreme Court will rule, but has said that the issue is freedom of travel, not freedom to have abortions.

"We have a constitutional law in place, agreed to by the people, which bans abortion in Ireland," he said. "The issue is that the family is prevented from going to England for an abortion." Reynolds said on Thursday.

The government is paying the family's legal costs for the appeal.

White House spokeswoman Judy Smith declined to comment on the report Sunday.

After Bush signed the order in October 1989, Secretary of State James Baker III intervened with Agriculture Secretary Clayton Yeutter to drop the Agriculture Department's opposition to the food credits, the Times reported.

As late as July 1990, one month before Iraqi troops entered Kuwait, officials at the National Security Council and State Department urged delivering the remaining $500 million in credits, the newspaper said.

Mary's.

The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

All hands

Name Dame seniors Lisa Bernstein and John Plumb learn sign language from their instructor Libby Christianson (left) in an introduction to American Sign Language class at Saint Mary's.

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For further information, call The Observer at 239-5303.

The Observer page 7

Tuesday, February 25, 1992
ICEBERG DEBATES
Semifinal Round

Watch
Grace vs. Alumni
and
St. Ed's vs. Off-Campus

Debate the Resolution:
"Media Should Not
In invade the Privacy of
Public Figures and
Government Officials."

Grace (negative) vs. Alumni
(affirmative) -- 120 Hayes-Healy

St. Ed's (negative) vs. O.C.
(affirmative) -- Montgomery Room,
La Fortune

TUESDAY, 9:00 pm
Sonogram expert defends fertility doctor

ALEXANDRIA, Va. (AP) — Five patients of a doctor accussed of fraud were pregnant when he said they were, contrary to prosecutors' contentions, another doctor testified Monday.

However, the women may well have been far less along in their pregnancies than Dr. Cecil Campbell, testifying for the defense.

"This indictment charges that the doctor used his own sperm to fertilize these women," prosecutor David Barger said Monday. "The doctor agreed."

Campbell testified as the trial for Jacobson, a former Washington, D.C., fertility specialist accused of fathering as many as 180 of his patients' children, continued its third week in U.S. District Court.

Campbell, who is a sonogram expert, examined about 180 pictures from ultrasound examinations conducted by Jacobson.

"Indictment charges that these women were not pregnant at all, ever," said defense attorney James Tate. "Was Christine Maimone pregnant or not? Tate said.

"Yes, she was pregnant — no question about it," said Campbell, who testified for the defense.

In four other cases, Campbell also said he had determined that the women were pregnant.

However, he said Jacobson could not have seen the fetal development patient Deborah Gregory testified the doctor had described in a sonogram performed earlier.

"Assume that Deborah Gregory testified that Jacobson had performed an ultrasound on a woman's body after a miscarriage as Jacobson has contended. Prosecutors contend such a procedure was unlikely, and doctors testifying earlier at the trial agreed.

Prosecutor David Barger asked Campbell to examine an ultrasound photograph of patient Gregory, who testified Jacobson had told her she was 16 to 17 weeks into her pregnancy at the time.

"Assume that Deborah Gregory testified that Jacobson told her 'that's a picture of junior sucking his thumb. Does the sonogram support that?" Barger asked.

The peaceful uprising forewarned the wave of democracy that swept the world, culminating in the breakup of the Soviet Union. But in the Philippines, the spirit of 'people power' waned, battered by seven right-wing coup attempts, a persistent Marxist insurgency, economic decline and failure to implement broad reforms.

The economic and social problems that the late President Ferdinand Marcos left behind continue to haunt us," columnist Raul Palahirc wrote in the Philippine Daily Inquirer.

"I definitely mentioned names and I called the Department of Corrections," said Bordenkircher, now police chief in Mounmell, the northern West Virginia town about 80 miles southwest of Pittsburgh where the Civil War prison is located.

"They were told where the tunnel would be located and they would probably leave. What was done with that information, I cannot begin to tell you," he said.

Wednesday's escape prompted the mayor of two top corrections officials. Corrections Commissioner John Greg­ory and parole board chair­man Bob Bailey resigned Friday after discussing it with Gov. Caperton.

Marshall County Sheriff Robert Lightner said Monday the possibility of an escape in­volving a tunnel and inmate Tommy Mollahan was mentioned at a June meeting of area law enforcement officials.

No penitentiary officials at­tended. Lightner said.

"Law enforcement was aware of the potential escape months ago. That's the reason why they had the meeting," he said. "A tunnel was discussed. Whether it was the same one I don't know. Mollahan's name was mentioned."

However, Sgt. E.M. Clark,mandoer of the state police detachment in Moundville, said rumors of an escape attempt never included names of inmates.

"We know there are several over there that have a lot of rabbit in their blood and they're going to try to run the first chance they get," he said.

"But there was no list of names saying 'These guys have a plan. They're going to escape. We had no hard facts," Clark said.

State police were skeptical of reports the three were involved in the escape. "We don't have any leads in the Charleston, about 150 miles away.
Dear Editor:

Notre Dame's Architecture not only a Classical School

Fall 1992, with the Tall Building being the theme (a very anti-classical building type). Three students out of a class of forty slipped up and most of them are enjoying the projects they are exposed to.

Most students expressed interest working with me, but on other themes. In my two semesters at Notre Dame, I have only given one lecture on Classical Architecture. You have yet to convince me that something makes me a classicist.

Yes, this is a reflection of our students' education is Classical. It is a refreshing stand from my experience in other schools where students graduate with no depth in any architectural direction but a disturbingly superficial collage of styles.

There's a human-fixer-upper in town called Kingwood Hospital.

Since the time of the witch-doctor, new ills have arisen. New techno-ills for techno-humans. And afflicted with these new ills, we must face new witches.

Joe Moody is the Viewpoint Editor of The Observer. His columns will appear occasionally on Tuesday.
By ROLANDO DE AGUAI
Music Critic

The Cult and Lenny Kravitz will perform tonight at the Joyce ACC

Tonight will mark another milestone in what has become a banner year for concerts at Notre Dame, as the Cult and Lenny Kravitz play the Joyce ACC in a show sponsored by the Student Union Board.

Headlining this show is the Cult, a band which has evolved slowly through a long career filled with huge commercial and critical success.

Formed in the late seventies, the band played with such influential bands as The Stooges, The Ramones, and The Smiths while based in Manchester. Known then as Southern Death Cult (then Death Cult and the Cult), the foursome, led by current frontman Ian Astbury, was known for its gothic approach. The Cult was virtually unknown on the western shores of the Atlantic until the release of Love, their 1986 American major-label debut. With this album, the band gained an immense critical and college-radio following.

The Cult's hard sound, typified by such love tunes as "She Sells Sanctuary" and "Nirvana," boosted the band for Electric, their second major-label effort. This release was another big hit on college radio, but the album fell short of commercial expectations.

In 1989 Sonic Temple, on the strength of "Fire Woman," a top ten single, broke the platinum barrier and established the Cult as a corporate rock force. While Ceremony, the band's latest release, was a disappointment off the shelf, the band's hard-rock core remains, and the volume created by lead singer Ian Astbury and guitarist Billy Duffy should shake the rafters supporting the Joyce ACC's roof.

But the Cult may not be the biggest rock star under that roof tonight. The show's opening act, Lenny Kravitz, threatens to overshadow the head-liners. A relative newcomer to the pop music world, Kravitz, who is younger than some Notre Dame students, has become a mainstream favorite after only two albums. Kravitz is touring as a special guest to the Cult. His second album, Mama Said, was released last spring, and carried "I Ain't Over 'Til It's Over" to the number-two spot on the Billboard Hot 100.

Kravitz has employed a unique seventies soul. Again, Kravitz changed his visual image to match his musical sound, and won an even larger following.

Though Kravitz may seem to be a mere upstart in the creative world, plagiarizing the work of others in order to advance himself, he should be noted for the positive aspects of his work.

The thoroughness of his reinterpretation, as well as his creative genius, make him one of the most interesting acts in commercial rock.

Tonight's concert will begin at 7:30 p.m. Student tickets are still on sale at gate 10 of the JACC for $10. General admission is $18.
Tyson rape appeal to focus on jury selection

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Noted appellate attorney Alan Dershowitz might focus on the method of jury selection when he defends boxer Mike Tyson in his rape conviction appeal, an Indiana attorney says.

"Alan Dershowitz is exceptionally strong in areas of constitutional law," said attorney Andy Kerr, an Indianapolis legal analyst. "The only real constitutional issue would have been one of jury selection."

Tyson's defense attorneys argued unsuccessfully shortly before his trial began Jan. 27 that the system that picks jurors from voting rolls is unfair because blacks are underrepresented.

ABC analyst said attorney Jeffrey Modisett, whose office handled the prosecution, acknowledged that Dershowitz, 52, has handled several high-profile cases in recent years for such clients as socialite Claus Von Bulow and evangelist Jim Bakker.

He stepped into the Bakker case after the former television preacher was convicted on 34 counts of fraud and conspiracy. The appeals court threw out Bakker's 45-year sentence because of remarks made by the trial judge.

Dershowitz also mastered-minded two successful appeals by Von Bulow after he was initially convicted of trying to murder his wife.

Meanwhile, a Indianapolis minister who has sided with Tyson said he feels the accuser was lying when she presented her story on national television Friday.

The Rev. Leroy Dinkins of Shiloh Missionary Baptist Church and seven other local ministers have publicly questioned the beauty contestant's veracity in accusing Tyson of the assault last July during Indiana Black Expo in Indianapolis.

Washington was interviewed on the ABC television news magazine "20-20." "I feel as though she was lying," Dinkins said. "Maybe not about the act that took place, but the part she had in it. She was too rehearsed. This girl is being protected all the way. She got herself into a situation, and she is using this tactic to get out of it."

"She has done what she said she wanted to get done. She will not change any minds," Dinkins said after the interview was taped in Boston, told the Observer, "so there is nothing I can do." Washington expressed dismay and sadness at support for Tyson among some black churches in Indianapolis and around the country. "No matter what I say to them they aren't going to believe me anyway."

In an additional development, the Indianapolis Star reported over the weekend that the FBI continues to investigate the $1 million bribe Washington said she was offered if she would drop charges against Tyson.

"We are aware of the allegations," Bill McMullin, a spokesman for the FBI office in Boston, told the Star. "We are looking into them to see if there has been a violation of any federal law."

The report contradicted a statement Thursday by Marion County prosecutor Modisett that the investigation had ended with no criminal charges being filed.

New York Newsday, citing a source close to an FBI investigation into Miss Washington's allegation, has reported that the Rev. Virgil A. Wood was the person who made the offer.

TOPIC: STEREOTYPES AT NOTRE DAME 7:00 PM - GRACE

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Clemens absent, Quintana hurt as BoSox open camp

(AP)—Spring training for new Boston Red Sox manager Ruth Hobson got off to a shaky start Monday when Roger Clemens didn't show up and it was learned that first baseman Carlos Quintana had broken his arm in an automobile accident in Venezuela.

With word only trickling in on Quintana, and the whereabouts of Clemens a mystery through much of the day, the Red Sox were loathe to discuss the baseball end of things.

"We just hope everybody's OK. That's my first concern," Hobson said.

Quintana, injured while rushing two brothers to a hospital after they were shot at a party, underwent surgery on his left arm for a broken humerus, the bone which extends from the shoulder to the elbow.

Quintana, who hit .295 last year, is expected to be out for several months. His spot will likely be filled by Mo Vaughn, a bright prospect who battled him for playing time last year. Jack Clark, generally a designated hitter, also is an experienced first baseman.

There was little the club could do about Clemens, a three-time Cy Young Award winner, except to wait by the phone.

He did not call, but his agent, Alan Hendricks, called late in the day.

"The agent said he's working out and in great shape and will be here," general manager Lou Gorman said.

Gorman said he assumed Clemens was still at his home in Houston.

Hobson could say only that his "gut feeling is that (Clemens) had a very good excuse for not being here." Baseball's collective bargaining agreement doesn't require players to report to spring training until 30 days before opening day.

Meanwhile, some other high-profiled players tried to work the kinks out at the start of spring training.

Athletics starter Bob Welch received a cortisone injection in his left knee Monday after throwing for the first time this spring.

"Hopefully it will relieve some of the discomfort in his knee," A's trainer Barry Weinberg said. Welch first experienced discomfort in his knee on Super Bowl Sunday. He went through a thorough examination in the San Francisco area before coming to Arizona, and doctors could find nothing wrong with the joint.

The A's are encouraged because there is no apparent swelling in the 35-year-old pitcher's leg.

"It's less than a pristine looking knee," Weinberg said. Welch has had two major surgeries to repair cartilage in the joint, one while he was in the eighth grade, and another when he was in college.

Orthopedic specialist Dr. Rick Bost, who injected both sides and the top of Welch's knee, will examine the knee again Saturday.

"I'm still concerned, but I'm happy to get on a mound and not fall down and have my knee fall apart," Welch said. "It feels good today."

Welch was 12-13 last year after winning 27 games and the American League Cy Young Award in 1990.

With injured pitcher Chuck Finley eliminated from consideration, the California Angels will start either Jim Abbott or Mark Langston on the mound in their season-opener on April 7.

(A) los Angeles (2/26), Baltimore (2/26), New York (2/26), Chicago (2/26), Minnesota (2/26), Detroit (2/26), Boston (2/29), St. Petersburg (2/26), Port Charlotte (2/29), Sarasota (2/29), Clearwater (2/29), Palm Beach (2/29), Fort Myers (2/29), Lakeland (2/29), Montreal (2/26), California (2/29), Kansas City (2/26), Chicago (2/29), Wern Haven (2/26), Springfield (2/26), Binghamton (2/26), Harrisburg (2/26), New Orleans (2/26), West Palm Beach (2/26), West Palm Beach (2/26), Sarasota (2/26), Port Charlotte (2/29), St. Petersburg (2/29), Clearwater (2/29), Palm Beach (2/29), Fort Myers (2/29), Lakeland (2/29), Montreal (2/26), California (2/29), Kansas City (2/26), Chicago (2/29), Wern Haven (2/26), Springfield (2/26), Binghamton (2/26), Harrisburg (2/26), New Orleans (2/26), West Palm Beach (2/26), West Palm Beach (2/26), Sarasota (2/29), Port Charlotte (2/29), St. Petersburg (2/29), Clearwater (2/29), Palm Beach (2/29), Fort Myers (2/29), Lakeland (2/29), Montreal (2/26), California (2/29), Kansas City (2/26), Chicago (2/29), Wern Haven (2/26), Springfield (2/26), Binghamton (2/26), Harrisburg (2/26), New Orleans (2/26), West Palm Beach (2/26), West Palm Beach (2/26), Sarasota (2/29), Port Charlotte (2/29), St. Petersburg (2/29), Clearwater (2/29), Palm Beach (2/29), Fort Myers (2/29), Lakeland (2/29), Montreal (2/26), California (2/29), Kansas City (2/26), Chicago (2/29), Wern Haven (2/26), Springfield (2/26), Binghamton (2/26), Harrisburg (2/26), New Orleans (2/26), West Palm Beach (2/26), West Palm Beach (2)
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AP TOP 25

PROVIDENCE, R.I. (AP) — St. John's, which had missed 16 of its first 40 free throws, made all six it attempted in the final 2:55 of overtime and the 20th-ranked Redmen won their seventh straight game, 72-68, over Providence on Monday night.

The Redmen (17-7, 11-5) moved into a first-place tie with Georgetown in the Big East and have just two conference games to play - both at home against Georgetown and Seton Hall.

Providence (13-15, 5-11) tied to complete the run.

The Friars, who have lost four overtime games they have played this season, scored the first points of the extra session on a free throw by Marques Bragg, but the Redmen then scored six straight for a 68-63 lead with 39 seconds to play.

Mallik Sealy, who finished with 21 points, started the run with two free throws with 2:55 left and after Dicky Simpkins of Providence missed two free throws, Lamont Middleton converted St. John's third consecutive offensive rebound on one possession for a three-point lead. Jason Buchanan, who had missed two of four free throws in the final minute of regulation, then made two free throws to complete the run.

Forbes made two free throws for the Friars, but Sealy converted a length-of-the-court pass from Buchanan on the inbound to restore the lead to five points.

Providence still had a chance as Forbes hit a 3-pointer with 17 seconds left to make it 70-68 and Sealy turned the ball over on the inbound plays. Corey Floyd and Forbes both missed 3-pointers in the final 11 seconds and Chuck Sprolls, who ended the scoring when he made two free throws with two seconds left.

Shawne Scott had 14 points for St. John's before fouling out with 33 seconds left in regulation and Middleton had 11. Simpkins had 16 points for the Friars.
Women's hoops tops Evansville, 79-65

Observer Staff Report

The Notre Dame women's basketball team won its season-high fourth consecutive game last night with a 79-65 victory at Evansville.

The Irish upped their record to 10-14, 7-4 in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference with the win, and have taken over sole possession of second place in the conference.

"Right now, we are as upbeat and positive as we have been all year," Notre Dame coach Muffet McGraw said after the game. "One reason for this is that the bench has been very positive. They have been cheering and everyone is doing their part and giving a good performance when they are in the game."

After holding only a three-point halftime lead, the Irish broke the game open with a 10-0 run early in the second half. When the run ended at 16:18, Notre Dame led, 48-38.

Evansville was able to pull within six, 50-44, with 14:11 left to play, but could get no closer.

With three games left in the regular season, McGraw feels her team's early season problems are behind them and they are going to peak.

"We are a different team now," McGraw commented. "Earlier, only Margaret Newlin was playing well consistently. Now we are having two or three people scoring in double figures each game."

Sophomore guard Kara Leary, shown here in this year's first game against Evansville, scored eight points and dished out six assists in Notre Dame's 79-65 victory over the Lady Aces last night in Evansville.

"Ever since that happened, I totally changed my attitude around. I'm thinking a lot more positive and I'm a lot more structured in everything I do. It gave me a new perspective," said Weaver. "You don't realize how much you enjoy something until someone takes it away from you."

Weaver was declared academically ineligible for second semester of his junior year.

"After three days of practice with my team in the last week of the season, I realized that there was no way I could be ready for our tournament game," Weaver said. "I wasn't prepared yet."

McGraw said the tournament game was not a completely easy win for the Irish.

"We never take anything for granted," McGraw said. 

Women's hoops tops Evansville, 79-65 continued from page 20

USA

continued from page 20

Let the Russians and the Finns excel at cross country skiing and ski jumping. For that matter, at field hockey and canoeing as well, when we hit Barcelona this summer. You can expect the experts wondering why we can't medal in team handball or fencing. But we cannot be good at everything, can we?

Do we want a sports program like the East Germans had, where they selected you at age three, put you in a special school and honed you and trained you into an Olympic champion?

Or do we want a system where those people who actually want to devote their time and energy to becoming a master handballer or judoist can choose to do so, while others can pursue their NBA or NFL dreams?

Thus, when we are told that Duncan Kennedy's 10th-place finish in the luge was the best ever American finish, we're happy. We cannot figure out why he would want to hurl himself down a bobsled run on a rickety sled, but we are happy nonetheless.

Besides, with the demise of the old Soviet bloc and their sports machines, it is just a matter of time before Americans come on a more even level anyway.

And for those who cannot win, we have always Lillehammer in 1994.

SUPER JOB!!!

Thank you to food service employees and student workers during JPW. We couldn't have done it without ALL OF YOU!!!

--NOTRE DAME FOODSERVICE
By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Equestrian Club made history two weekends ago, becoming the first team in the five-year history of the club to win a Region XII horse show.

And to prove their victory was for real, they went out and did it again last weekend.

The club first shocked the region on Feb. 15-16 in Elgin, Ill., at a show hosted by Iowa State. Their second upset win came at Indiana University in Bloomington, further proving the club's claim as a top-rate Equestrian Club.

"I cannot believe how far we've come," said Club Vice-President Angela Cutrona. "We have a lot of new riders and much more support."

The club was able to take the Iowa State show thanks to a terrific performance by Megan Turpin. The freshman rider turned in two first-place finishes in the novice flat and fences competition. She also earned high point rider for the entire show.

"Megan certainly came a long way," said Cutrona, who finished 2nd in the intermediate flat and 4th in the fences. "We've always counted on her and Meaghan McCue."

McCue also came through at Iowa St., winning the open flat and finishing 2nd in the open fences. She is the club's first rider to compete in the tough open division.

The club also got excellent performances in the flat competition. First place finishes came from Julia Barry in the beginning flat and Emily Lincoln in the intermediate flat. Katie Bradley rode to second in the novice flat and Larissa Wenning followed Barry in the beginning flat taking second.

The Indiana show was won with consistent performances all around, highlighted by Bradley's win in the novice flat and Larissa Wenning followed Barry in the beginning flat taking second.

"Because of our first win," noted Cutrona, "We felt real confident at Indiana."

Feeding the club's confidence was Turpin, who had another outstanding show, finishing second in both the intermediate flat and fences.

Liz Dobrzykowski won second in the beginning flat followed by Wenning in third. Dawn Overstreet also captured third in novice fences. Barry also contributed with a 4th place finish in the beginning flat. and Cutrona took sixth in the intermediate flat.

As a result of these two wins, the ND/SMC Equestrian club has climbed the ladder from a beginning club, to being able to challenge the likes of Purdue, Ball State, and Taylor.

"They've been saying that this Notre Dame stuff has to stop," said Cutrona, an Arlington, Texas native. "We've never had them as nervous as they are now."

What makes the club's accomplishments all that astounding is the fact that these perennial powers have over 40 riders on the team, whereas the ND/SMC Club has under 15 competing members.

"These girls are really supportive," noted Cutrona. "They're not just riding for themselves, they're pulling for everyone else."

Another key to the club's resurgence has been the support of coach Emily Thomson of the Kensington Riding Center.

"Her excitement has been overwhelming," noted Cutrona. "She's made practices more challenging, and we wouldn't be anywhere without her."

Coach Thomson and the club will look for an unprecedented third-straight victory at Taylor on April 4th, before Cutrona, Wenning, and junior Eric Ivanovich head to the regionals.

"We're going to go for it," promised Cutrona.

SPORTS BRIEFS

•Sportsbriefs are accepted in writing during business hours Sunday through Friday at the Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune. Please submit your brief, your name, your telephone number, and the dates the brief is to run.

•Baseball and Lacrosse officials meeting has been changed from February 26 to February 27. The baseball meeting is at 4:30 and lacrosse is at 5:30 in the J.A.C.C. Auditorium.

•The Aikido Club holds practices every Monday and Wednesday from 6-8 p.m. in 219 Rockne. Everyone is welcome to attend.

•The Rowing Club is looking for coxswains for both the varsity and novice teams. Interested individuals should call Pete at 271-8466.

•The ski team now has three spots open for its spring break trip to Jackson Hole, Wyoming. Anyone interested should call Chris Woods at 277-7089.

•Late sign-ups for the Bookstore Basketball Tournament will be held Monday through Thursday from 4 to 7 p.m. in the S.U.B. office, on second floor LaFortune.

•The Spring Eight Ball Tournament will be held in the Gorch Game Room in LaFortune on Tuesday, March 3 and Wednesday March 4 at 7 p.m. Anyone interested in signing up can do so now until March 2. The entry fee is $3.

Campus Ministry...

...Considerations

One less oppression, please

When a young person feels the call to enter religious life, the first concrete step is to enter the novitiate of a particular religious community. There the initiate will spend a full year learning the traditions of the group, studying the masters of spirituality, and seeking a deeper appreciation and clarity of motivation. It was during such a year back when that the novice master said to me: "Do you understand that you are a white, American, Roman Catholic male, and a would-be cleric at that? My friend, you are soon to be part of every oppressive group that I can think of!" I've never forgotten that description.

I thought of it again last weekend when I first heard confessions and then presided at a Eucharist with a group of beautiful St. Mary's women. They were all completing what had clearly been for them a very meaningful three day retreat. For me, there was something unbelievably strange about coming in as a priest at the end of a women's weekend, and adding the official rituals that only a man is allowed to do. It seemed like bad teaching. If we had not been careful, it could have seemed as if God had not been present until "Father" arrived, and of course, that was not true. One young woman told me how alienating it felt to her, and how sad she was because the Church does not treat women and men equally. Awkwardly, we talked about the historical context of it all, and tried to make the best of it. As one old nun friend of mine used to say, "There's probably no reason to stop eating peanut butter, just because we don't like the jar."

But still it makes me sad to think that the Church seems unable to get out in front on the women's issue. Nothing in the world is more powerful, no force for change has more impact in real lives than the energy unleashed by the uplifting of the status of women.

As a young priest I often found it distracting and sometimes annoying to constantly need to scan through the prayer books as I read aloud and struggled to make sure that I changed all the "he's" to "us's" and made "fishers of men" into "fishers of people" or "fishers of humans" or "fishers of men and women" or something.

"Fishers of men" actually sounded better to me.

Then for a good number of years I lived in an urban slum of an exploding Third World city and again and again I saw how men could beat their wives mercilessly, and no one would intervene. I saw how ritual circumcisions left women mutilated and humiliated. I saw how old men could buy new, young extra wives for a half dozen cows delivered to a greedy parent. The harshness of the inequality was blatantly clear.

That's why the Church has to lead on this issue -- not to change the language we use, but to change the lives people live. The cause of women's liberation, articulated in Western culture and based on true Gospel values, is a beacon of influence and hope, sending real light into the farthest corners of the ever-shrinking world.

We need to work and pray with conviction so that someday we will be part of one less oppressive system.

Tom McDermott, C.S.C.
CROSSWORD

ACROSS
3. With 8 Down, famed spy
5. 8 Down, "partridge in a pear tree"
10. See E 24 Down
12. Birthstone
13. Certain playing card
17. Well Sp.
18. Prominence
23. Clothing size
24. Julian date
25. Takes it easy
27. As hungry ---
30. Once a week Sp.
31. Slope
32. Vote
34. Tendering to stir up
35. In a sloppy manner
36. Frenchy and Dahl
38. Monetary worth (abbr.)
39. "Woman's name or song"
40. "...and a Woman"
41. "...and a Woman"
43. An expert for one
44. Content appendage
45. Water pipe
46. Forlorn
47. Approaching
48. "No man --- island"
53. Sunday assortment
55. Robert Stack role
56. "...and a Woman"
57. "...and a Woman"

DOWN
1. Player's term
2. Highest point
3. Left field cover
4. Italian architect
5. West Indies Island
6. Sweet wine
7. Small case
9. Military equipment, for short
10. Associated with
11. Familiarly
12. "...and a game"
13. Map notation
14. Charged particles
15. Certain Herschel
16. "...and God"
17. Jacques Cousteau's ship
18. Picture game
19. Make a great effort
20. Classic movie western
21. Type of vote
22. Heart chambers
23. "A Day at the ..."
24. Part of a circle
25. "...and a Woman"
26. "...and a Woman"
27. "...and a Woman"
28. "...and a Woman"
29. "...and a Woman"
30. "...and a Woman"
31. "...and a Woman"
32. "...and a Woman"
33. "...and a Woman"
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64. "...and a Woman"
65. "...and a Woman"
66. "...and a Woman"
67. "...and a Woman"

CAMPUS

7 p.m. Film, "Citizen Kane." Annenberg Auditorium.
9:15 p.m. Film, "Aria for an Athlete." Annenberg Auditorium.

LECTURES


4 p.m. Lecture, "Life in the Mind or Why I Always Wanted to be a Renaissance Woman," Carla Johnson. Carroll Auditorium, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by Life of the Mind Lecture Series, Saint Mary's College.

MENU

Notre Dame
- Chicken Teriyaki Sandwich
- Burrito Bar
- Deli Bar
- Chicken
- Scalloped Potatoes
- Mixed Vegetables

Saint Mary's
- Roast Turkey
- Scalloped Potatoes
- Mixed Vegetables

THE SHIRT

On Sale Now at the Student Government Office from 9 AM to 5 PM
ONLY $5!!

T he C ul t
& Lenny Kravitz

TONIGHT
at the J.A.C.C.

Tickets are still available at the door. (GATE 10)

Admission $12 with ND/SMC ID
**Irish travel to Dayton tonight**

By MIKE SCRUDATO

Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men’s basketball team’s Tournament hopes tonight at the University of Dayton Arena at 7:30.

Dayton and Notre Dame met earlier in the season, when the Flyers were crushed by the Irish on January 27 at the Joyce Center, 76-54. However, neither is a different team. But it is something we could consider seriously since we played them,” said Irish coach John MacLeod.

“This is a measuring stick. Making it that much more meaningful to make Nationals,” said Irish forward Tim Sullivan.

The Irish have had seven days to regroup after falling to seventh-ranked Ray Mendoza of the University of Colorado in the Midwest Regional Skiing Championships.

In addition to their skiing prowess, both have earned the NCAA award for Scholar Athlete of the Year, which includes a $1500 scholarship.

Aside from golf, the Notre Dame women were led by senior Joey Williams, who finished 13th in the giant slalom and slalom events. In addition, senior Tish Sailer finished 30th in the giant slalom.

On the men’s side, the 11th place finish was bolstered by the skiing of senior Tim Peterson. The North Mankato, Minnesota native finished 24th in the giant slalom and was 32nd in the slalom.

Weaver is an Oklahoma native, where wrestling is taken very seriously. "The Oklahoma and Oklahoma State have always had powerhouse wrestling teams," said Weaver. "We've been a kid you always look at the big school, that's how big collegiate wrestling is for young wrestlers.

Despite the reputation of his home state, Notre Dame still managed to lure five of the 28 All-Americans from Oklahoma, including All-American Marcus Gowens, who wrestled Weaver's hometown of Des Moines City. The two wrestled against each other as young wrestlers at the same YMCA program and as members of rival high schools.

They were intent upon wrestling on the same team when it came time to choose a college. Weaver and Gowens visited Brown, West Point and Duke together before committing to coach Fran McCann and the Irish.

"Another problem Notre Dame may have to deal with this week is the possible fatigue of playing four games in eight days. The simplest solution to this is effective play from the bench, and that is what the Irish have had lately.

"We are beginning to get solid play from Malik Russell, Brooks Boyer, the Ross brothers, and Lamarr Justice," MacLeod added. "It is an important thing that the younger people are getting into the flow of things, not being tentative, feeling confident and making contributions."

**Heavyweight Chuck Weaver hopes to fulfill NCAA dream**

By JIM VOGEL

Sports Writer

Notre Dame heavyweight wrestler Chuck Weaver hopes to make it to the NCAA winter championships in tap dancing, speed skating and curling.

"You can imagine how that got into my head," said Weaver, "but since that happened, I feel like a thousand pounds has been removed from my back.

Weaver earned his first national ranking two weeks ago, when he was ranked 18th after winning seven straight matches and finishing second in the Big Ten over seventh-ranked Ray Mendonca of Ohio State. He currently sits at No. 15 in the country.

"I'm very excited," said Beau, a Denver native."After four years of hard work it has paid off. I'm proud of the team and I'm proud of the kids.

Reich and Gehl are the first Notre Dame skiers ever to qualify for the Olympics. "We're very lucky since most of the other athletes are varsity," noted Reich. "That makes it that much more meaningful to make Nationals."

In addition to their skiing prowess, both have earned the NCAA award for Scholar Athlete of the Year, which includes a $1500 scholarship.

Aside from golf, the Notre Dame women were led by senior Joey Williams, who finished 13th in the giant slalom and slalom events. In addition, senior Tish Sailer finished 30th in the giant slalom.

On the men's side, the 11th place finish was bolstered by the skiing of senior Tim Peterson. The North Mankato, Minnesota native finished 24th in the giant slalom and was 32nd in the slalom. In the style of the 1980 Winter Olympics.

**Reich, Gehl ski to spots in Nationals**

By JONATHAN JENSEN

Sports Writer

Senior Bob Reich and junior Joel Gehl of the Notre Dame Skiing Club turned in excellent performances at the NCSA Midwest Regional Skiing Championships, held at Michigan's Sugarloaf Mountain this weekend.

The men's team finished 11th and the women took fifth out of 17 teams that qualified, but the team's overall performance was overshadowed by the individual results of Reich and Gehl. Reich finished sixth in the men's slalom and in eighth in the giant slalom, and Gehl was 10th place in the women's slalom and 12th in the giant slalom.

"I'm really excited," said Reich, a Denver native. "After four years of hard work it has paid off. I'm proud of the team and I'm proud of the kids."

"We're very lucky since most of the other athletes are varsity," noted Reich. "That makes it that much more meaningful to make Nationals."

In addition to their skiing prowess, both have earned the NCAA award for Scholar Athlete of the Year, which includes a $1500 scholarship.

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"We just want to get out and ski well," noted Bob, "some of the best competition in the U.S. will be there."

"We hope to further solidify their claim as the best skiers in Notre Dame history at historic Lake Placid, the site of the 1980 Winter Olympics."

**Reality hits home for USA at the Winter Olympics**

The Winter Olympics are over. Finally. Not that it was not exciting to watch cross country skiing and curling highlights, but when most people turn sports on television, they want... well, a sport they recognize.

Now, on the first Olympic gold medal obtained by a U.S. athlete, we can reflect on the fruits of our labor. After all, we had a lot to work with.

The U.S. team actually saw a drop in the total number of medals won by the U.S. team. In the 1988 Olympics, the U.S. won 9 gold, 3 silver, and 1 bronze. In the 1992 Olympics, the U.S. won 2 gold, 1 silver, and 1 bronze.

But was it worth $300 million for CBS to introduce us to the fascinating world of speed skating? Probably. From thePage 16

**Elmer Bennett, pictured here against UCLA, will lead the Irish as they travel to the University of Dayton Arena to face the Flyers.**

**The Observer/John Bingham**

see WEATHER: page 17