Students sign petition for co-ed housing at ND

By BECKY BARNES
News Writer

In response to last semester's announcement of the administration's intention to convert Pangborn Hall to a women's dormitory, approximately 2,000 students signed a petition last week that "urge[s] the coeducationality to be brought to Notre Dame through the conversion or construction of the next residence hall."

The petition focuses on the University's decision to lift the cap on the number of women admitted to Notre Dame from 37 to 44 percent. This seven percent increase will entail about 140 more female students per year. Because of a need for increased female housing within the next few years, the petition calls on the University to add an option for coeducationality when absolving the increased number of women.

The petition was initiated by the student group who originally sought to convert Pangborn to a co-ed, chemical free dormitory next year. However, since they saw little support from the administration for this change, they decided to change their focus, said group member James Gannon.

Gannon said that several administrators and rectors have confirmed to him that there will be another residence hall built.

Butrus, O'Neill show early signs of success

By STEVE ZAVESTOSKI
Associate News Editor

Only three days into their term as student body president and vice president, Greg Butrus and Molly O'Neill have had their first victory—an offer from the Library's Food and Drink Task Force to renegotiate plans for a no food and drink policy.

"We didn't want to help implement what we didn't agree with," said Butrus, referring to the task force's attempt to get the student government's advice in enforcing the no food and drink policy—a policy initially decided upon by the task force without any student input.

For Butrus and O'Neill, the victory came in the mail Friday when they received a letter from the library's food and drink administrator, stating that the administration would negotiate the policy.

In the meantime, though, Butrus and O'Neill have been working toward the fulfillment of one of their campaign promises—study days. According to Butrus, he and O'Neill have been working on the project from day one.

"Bill Dailey (an executive officer on Butrus and O'Neill's General Counsel) has been heading up that project," said Butrus, "right now it's on the agenda for the Academic Council and will be addressed at their next meeting April 22."

While both Butrus and O'Neill expect another success in getting study days before final exams, they are even more confident about their plan for a campus-wide meal card.

According to Butrus, the idea for a meal card that can be used at any campus eating establishment is only part of their plan. "The identification cards would have a magnetic stripe on the back that could be marked to allow only authorized people to enter the dorms and other specified offices and buildings," he said.

O'Neill added that Shannon Windsor, executive coordinator of the Special Projects Department, has been organizing the effort to meet with representatives of the various interests involved in such a switch.

"I think the administration is realizing that our system for meals and identification is quickly being outdated and that we need some kind of a new card," said O'Neill. "Right now it's a matter of monitoring the need and finding out which departments want to be included," she added.

As for other projects, Butrus and O'Neill have continued the work on date rape awareness which was begun by Joseph Blanco and David Finizio.

"We want to at least continue increasing the awareness of date rape on this campus," said Butrus.

"When it comes down to it," see VICTORY/ page 4

The Observer/Adriana Rodriguez

The Native American beat

Jerry Cleveland, the leader of the Bear Clan Singers of Milwaukee, plays a Winebago drum at ND's fourth annual Pow Wow at noon on Saturday at Stepan Center.

Lugar: U.S. must lessen defense

By KELLY DERRICK
News Writer

United States support for disarmament of nuclear weapons is essential to maintain national security, said Richard Lugar (R-In) Sunday in his keynote address, "From Start to Finish? The Future of Nuclear Security Issues."

"In the post cold war era, the role of the United States is to lead the world," said Lugar, U.S. Senator and member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. The U.S. must continue to deter any advances that may be unforeseen and could challenge military safety by proliferation of nuclear weapons, he said.

"The United States must continue to hold at risk the capabilities and assets of the former Soviet Union," said Lugar. He said that Russia will remain the only power in the world who could threaten our national security.

Tactical weapons still remain housed in the Ukraine, according to Lugar. He said that there is still a danger that these weapons could fall into conflict from the newly rising states.

While the U.S. can not be policemen of the world, fighting every wrong, we will address selectively those wrongs that threaten our safety.

see SECURITY/ page 4
"Entertainment Tonight"

Last night approximately four South Saint Mary's students were

Today's Staff:

Susan Observer is a member of the Associated Press.

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knowledge and an inquisitive desire to

For my experience, I developed a greater appreciation for my ability to help others, without question as to their beliefs and motivations. I cultivated a sense of meaning in doing for others what they would not or could not do for themselves.

There is no measurement stick that cal- culates the direct amount of satisfaction derived from these actions, only a feeling of the ability to put aside personal desires for the involvement or investment of time. I can't say that everyone chooses to do things for reasons similar to mine, but I would propose that everyone consciously decides to take that step towards the unknown out of a feeling of ignorance. Not ignorance in a derogatory sense, but ignorance as a lack of knowledge and an inquisitive desire to comprehend something that would otherwise remain unknown.

From my experience, I developed a greater appreciation for my ability to help others, without question as to their beliefs and motivations. I cultivated a sense of meaning in doing for others what they would not or could not do for themselves.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Today's Staff:

News: Emily Hage

Business: Andy Punkle

Sponsorship: Susan Tesh

Viewpoint: Cheryl Moser

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Accent: Chrispy Prask

Sports: Jim Vogl

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National

"E.T. Host weds actress Sellecca"

BEVERLY HILLS, Calif. — Entertainment Tonight" host John Tesh and actress Connie Sellecca exchanged wedding vows before 250 friends and relatives at a sunset ceremony. The couple met in Palm Springs in April 1991 and were engaged at Thanksgiving. The newlyweds will live in Beverly Hills. It's the second marriage for both. Miss Sellecca, a television actress who starred in the series "The Greatest American Hero" and "Hotel," appeared this season in CBS's "PSI. Luv U." Tesh also is host of an NBC morning program, "One on One with John Tesh."

Mother Teresa to defend killer

OKLAHOMA, Calif. — Mother Teresa will ask Gov. Pete Wilson to spare a convicted killer scheduled to go to the gas chamber this month, a peace activist said Sunday. Jesuit seminarian John Dear said the 81-year-old Roman Catholic nun would call Wilson Monday and urge him to cancel the planned April 21 execution of Robert Alton Harris for the 1978 murders of two San Diego teenagers. The execution would be California's first since 1967. Dear said she would ask that Harris's sentence be commuted to life without parole. Mother Teresa, who won the Nobel Peace Prize in 1980 for her care of the world's poor, met Harris during a visit to San Quentin Prison in 1986. Last March, she appealed to then-Gov. George Deukmejian on Harris's behalf. The governor has said he would consider granting clemency.

CAMPUS

Buildings lose their power

NOTRE DAME — Last night approximately four South Quad buildings lost their power for more than an hour. According to the Power Plant Supervisor, a boiler malfunctioned, resulting in the loss of generation capacity. The Law School and South Dining Hall, Grace Hall, as well as three or four other buildings, lost either half or all of their power. The boiler was repaired and power was restored around 11 p.m.

SMC students join pro-choice march

NOTRE DAME — Three Saint Mary's students were part of a pro-choice march in Washington, D.C., over the weekend. According to Jennifer Rasmussen, a sophomore at Saint Mary's, the three went with a bus load from the National Organization for Women representatives from South Bend. She added that seven times as many people came to the pro-choice march than for a pro-life march earlier in the year in Washington, D.C. The theme of the march was “We won’t go back.” According to Rasmussen, the theme referred to women's rights and their reluctance to go back to a time when they did not have the choice.

OF INTEREST

The Diocese of Samoa Program is looking for students interested in teaching on a South Seas Island. The program wants to recruit ten to fifteen volunteers for the 1993-1994 school year. The program is looking for dedicated and enthusiastic volunteers to teach in the South Seas.

Academic concentration information will be given concerning Peace Studies in Room 101 C Hesburgh Center at 4:30 p.m., Film and Cultural Studies in the O'Shaughnessy Loft at 5:15 p.m., and Gender Studies in Room 119 O'Shaughnessy at 7:30 p.m.

An effective resume workshop will take place in the Foster Room of LaFortune from 6:30-7:30 tonight. The workshop will cover how to write a powerful resume which accurately depicts your qualifications and methods of focusing resumes for specific jobs.

JWP committee 1993 will have an informational meeting at 7:30 p.m. in the Sorin Room of LaFortune. Applications are available at LaFortune information desk and are due by April 5.

The Alumni Association is now accepting job applications for Reunion '92 (June 4-7) and Alumni Fam­ily Hall (June-August) summer jobs. Applications are due in Room 201. More information can be found in the Reunion Center.

SMC students interested in writing for the Observer should contact Amy Greenwald (news) at 277-4871; Nicole McGrath (sports) at 284-5415; Mara Davis (arts) at 284-5355, or Amy Bennett (assistant) at 284-5183.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/ April 3

VOLUME IN SHARES 188,541,722

NYSE INDEX 221.86 0.35

S&P 100 composite 450.00 1.05

DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS 3294.11 14.99

PRECIOUS METALS GOLD $ 5.30 to $341.20/oz.

SILVER 0.2a to $4.07/oz.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

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In 1990: American explorer Robert Edwin Peary became the first person to land an expedition to the North Pole.

In 1917: Congress approved a declaration of war against Germany.

In 1987: Los Angeles Dodgers executive Al Campanis told ABC's "20/20" that "blacks may not have some of the necessities" to hold managerial jobs in major league baseball.

In 1991: Iraq reluctantly agreed to accept United Nations conditions for ending the Persian Gulf War.

TODAY AT A GLANCE

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Yeltsin vows to fight to retain full authority

MOSCOW (AP) — President Boris Yeltsin said Sunday that he will fight efforts in Russia's parliament to trim his powers and will use his full authority to press ahead with painful economic reforms.

"Only one way can exist today — the continuation of radical reforms," he told a gathering of supporters.

His comments came on the eve of a crucial session of the Congress of People's Deputies that will debate a new constitution to replace the political system left by the Communists. Parliament leaders are demanding that Yeltsin relinquish some powers and ease the hardship caused by his market reforms.

Barely four months after presiding over the death of the Soviet Union, Yeltsin could face a political firestorm during the session of the 1,048-member body, which convenes Monday in the Grand Kremlin Palace.

But a key Yeltsin aide, State Secretary Gennady Burbulis, said pro-reform groups agreed Sunday that will debate a new constitution. That is the eve of a crucial session of the parliament to defend the special powers Congress granted him to rule by decree.

More than 2,000 Yeltsin critics demonstrated Sunday in Manezh Square next to the Kremlin. One speaker denounced Yeltsin and former Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev, saying: "All that was possible to sell has been sold, all that was possible to betray has been betrayed."

Outside the concert hall where Yeltsin spoke, protesters formed a "corridor of shame" leading to the entrance, calling women "whores" and men "judases" or "traitors" as they entered.

A group of young men tried to block some people from the hall. At least two fist fights broke out, but no serious injuries were reported. Police sat in buses nearby and did not interfere in the demonstration.

In Russia, the largest of the former Soviet republics, industrial production has fallen, unemployment has soared and prices have jumped, sending prices soaring. At the same time, farm and factory production has fallen.

Opponents from the right and left are demanding changes in the reforms and the repeal of the special powers Congress granted him to rule by decree. More than 2,000 Yeltsin critics demonstrated Sunday in Manezh Square next to the Kremlin. One speaker denounced Yeltsin and former Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev, saying: "All that was possible to sell has been sold, all that was possible to betray has been betrayed."

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McIntosh outlines ecology debate

By COLLEEN KNIGHT

In the debate concerning ecology and technology, ecology is often portrayed as the victim and technology as the assailant, according to Robert McIntosh, professor emeritus in Notre Dame's Biological Sciences Department.

McIntosh said that humans affect ecology, "the total relationships of organisms and the environment," through technology, which he defined as "the collection of art by which humans manipulate their environment."

"The effects of humans have become paramount," McIntosh said, since humans are the ones to develop technology, and the human population is steadily increasing.

According to McIntosh, "Unbridled technology degrades the quality of the environment." It is responsible for such environmental problems as air and water pollution,deforestation, and global warming.

Many ecologists, McIntosh said, are consequently in favor of abandoning high-level technology and returning to a simpler way of life. He added, however, that such a solution "would require half of the world's population to disappear to be effective."

Instead of abandoning technology, McIntosh proposed that we should learn to use it in a way that would not threaten the environment. "We need appropriate distribution and effective use of technology," he said.

In the United States, however, policy-makers are resisting the call for limits on technology. In addition, according to McIntosh, they are reluctant to participate in the international conference on environmental problems in Rio de Janeiro this summer.

McIntosh emphasized the need for environmental awareness and action from the American public in general, and from Notre Dame students in particular. "If the problems are not resolved," he said, "the consequences could be catastrophic."
Victory
continued from page 1
said O’Neill, “the responsibility is still with the individual, and that’s not something student government can cure.” But Butrus added that “by creating awareness, we can cut down on the possibility of the environment or situation being created where that (date rape) would occur.”

Another area in which Butrus and O’Neill will attempt to make progress is in student input for policies affecting students. “There is a realistic problem with student apathy,” said Butrus, “but we were elected as representatives of the students to give our input where every student can’t be heard by the administration.”

“We definitely are trying to get more input from students,” added O’Neill. “We’re encouraging students to come up to the office and talk to us or stop by our rooms.”

As for input from the inside, Butrus and O’Neill will have a 48-member cabinet to offer suggestions. “The more people we have involved,” said O’Neill, “the more access we will have to ideas.”

Butrus added that now is the most opportune time for students to get involved. “We’ve been encouraging students to write letters offering suggestions to the various committees of the Colloquy 2000,” according to Butrus. “Through the Colloquy, every aspect of the University will be addressed. And based on the success of the PACE committee, it is almost certain changes will be made,” he said.

Chief among the appointees to the cabinet are: Teri Nieder­stadt, student body treasurer; North Korea, said he was astounded by how the country is shut off from the rest of the world. “I’ve never seen anything like it,” he said. “You feel like you’re in another world.”

North Koreans receive no information of the outside world through newspapers, radio, television or even telephone communications, he said. But Graham said he found many things to praise about the people. “There is no crime, no unemployment. It is a very rich country, with gold and other minerals,” he said. “The capital (Pyongyang) is one of the most beautiful in the world. It is very clean.”

He said the people don’t believe in God, but in “Juche,” an ideology based on self-reliance that was developed by North Korean President Kim Il Sung to blend spirituality with Marxism.

But the two churches where he preached — one Catholic and one Protestant — each were filled with about 400 people who “certainly knew those hymns,” Graham said.

Coed
continued from page 1
“‘There’s a serious undercur­rent. Students and faculty are finally getting annoyed at hav­ing no say in the policies which are dictated to them,” said Gannon.

However, he added that the petition may not show the true support of coeducationalism on campus. Because the group was permitted to display the petition at only one entrance of North Dining Hall, many students were unaware of it, he said. Also, many students con­fused this petition with the co­ed, chemical free Pangborn is­sue, he added.

The petition will be presented to the administration as soon as all the results are tallied, said Gannon.

Security
continued from page 1
or the safety of our friends,” he said.

Lugar and Senator Sam Nunn (D-Ga) are leading an effort to provide economic assistance to the former Soviet Union for co­operation in dismantling and destroying their nuclear weapons.

The money provided would help convert the former Soviet de­fense industry to civilian pro­duction and would also help fund transporting, storing, and safeguarding weapons before they are destroyed, Lugar said.

Failure to provide aid would be more costly in terms of na­tional security than the price of providing immediate aid, according to Lugar.

He said that not only is de­stroying these remaining tacti­cal nuclear weapons of impor­tance to U.S. security, but also of utmost importance to world peace. “I feel that the U.S. executive and legislative branches are fully capable in 1992 of con­solidating national and interna­tional security strategies,” said Lugar. “Much has been accom­plished, but much needs to be done.”

Advocates of coeducation are the officials of the Student Life Department, as well as members of the Student Senate.

There are about 300 coeds on campus, 160 of whom are freshmen. Of the 240 freshmen who were invited to participate in the petition, 160 signed it, according to Butrus.

Senator Daschel (D-S.D.) and Senator Alan Simpson (R-Wyo.) are also leading an effort to provide economic assistance to the former Soviet Union.

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Graham, who had just com­pleted an unprecedented five­day Christian crusade through Coed
continued from page 1
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A musical moment
Karen Buranskas, Associate Professor of Music, plays the cello at The Notre Dame String Trio Faculty Recital on Sunday at 2 p.m. at the Annenberg Auditorium.
WASHINGTON (AP) — An estimated half million abortion rights demonstrators marched on the nation's capital Sunday to show political muscle that they hoped would sway politicians and a conservative Supreme Court.

"The more we learn about the law at Harvard, the more we realize how fragile these rights are," said Julie Doyle, a Harvard Law School student.

"We're going to turn out of office people who don't support us," said Patricia Ireland, president of the National Organization for Women, said at a morning rally. It was the first abortion rights march on the capital in three years, and Ireland called it "the largest ever of any kind in this nation's capital."

U.S. Park Police estimated the size of the crowd at 500,000. As it does with all major demonstrations on the Mall, park police photographed the crowd from a helicopter and then superimposed a grid over the composite photo to estimate the crowd. The estimate is made under a formula derived from calculating the number of people who would normally fit into a certain number of square feet.

NOW had said it expected between 300,000 and 700,000 people to take part.

"We do count and there are an awful lot of us and they should watch out," said Isabel Glass of New York.

Democratic presidential candidate Jerry Brown sat quietly for about an hour, but left without speaking to the main crowd. He did stand on a folding chair on the back of the main stage to address a small crowd with a bullhorn.

A NOW spokesperson, who refused to be identified by name, said the group decided not to allow any presidential candidate to speak.

Bill Clinton, who like Brown took time out from campaigning for the New York Democratic primary to attend the assembly, marched in the rally surrounded by supporters who chanted, "pro-choice, pro-Clin­ton."

Both sides in the abortion issue see this year as a possible turning point for legalized abortion in America. The Supreme Court is scheduled to hear arguments April 22 on a Pennsylvania case that imposes restrictions on abortions.

People on both sides of the issue believe the court will use that case to undermine or even overturn Roe vs. Wade, the 1973 decision that made abortion legal.

As the march began, skies were clear, temperatures were brisk and strong winds swept Washington, which also was marking the start of its annual cherry blossom festivities.

Many of the marchers were clad in white and were from out of town, having spent the night or at least the early hours of the morning crammed into buses for the trip to Washington.

As they passed the White House, some demonstrators hurled onto the lawn tennis balls bearing the message "Are you ready to be a mother?" Uniformed Secret Service officers stood inside the iron fence impassively watching the bright green balls sail through the air.

President Bush, who has made telephone speeches to anti-abortion rallies, was at the presidential retreat in Camp David, Md.

Clinton also joined the march, surrounded by supporters who chanted, "pro-choice, pro-Clin­ton."

Earlier, in a televised debate in New York, Clinton was grilled on an ad he ran, then pushed off the issue by seemingly inconsistent statements Brown had made on abortion over the years.

Brown, after working with Mother Teresa in Calcutta, told a nun that he believed it was "cruel that so many unwed children were being killed through abortions each year."

"We want to make sure that our right to choose remains in the families and out of politics," said Sen. Barbara Mikulski, D­Maryland.

Clinton has defended the notification law, saying that should be someone around to help young girls who have abortions. He also notes that a judicial bypass provision allows minors to get around having to tell a relative in the case of incest or abuse.

"Maybe what we ought to do in this campaign is reaffirm where we stand on it. I am pro­choice," Clinton said.

But he has been questioned about his commitment, too, because Arkansas does not help poor women who want abortions and Clinton supported a law that requires minors to notify their parents before getting an abortion.

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Clinton has defended the notification law, saying that should be someone around to help young girls who have abortions. He also notes that a judicial bypass provision allows minors to get around having to tell a relative in the case of incest or abuse.
Drug control office tries to get increased funds

WASHINGTON (AP) — The office of National Drug Control Policy has waged intense, behind-the-scenes battles to force six recalcitrant Cabinet agencies to seek $115.3 million in additional funds for the war on drugs, according to documents obtained by The Associated Press.

The office's real power lies in its ability to expose agencies seeking what it believes is too little money to carry out the president's anti-drug strategy.

But revealing such problems required a breach of the administration's normal reluctance to tell outsiders — that is, Congress — about family squabbles.

Nevertheless, the drug control policy office threatened to do just that late last year after less drastic measures failed to persuade six departments to increase their anti-drug budget proposals for fiscal 1993.

After the warning, the six increased their total budget requests by $115.3 million, most of that for drug demand reduction programs, according to the documents sent to the Senate Judiciary and House Government Operations Committees by the office of ONDCP Director Bob Martinez.

The Bush administration has asked Congress for $12.7 billion to pay for federal anti-drug efforts in fiscal 1993.

Thus far, the office has not used its ultimate weapon: sending letters signed by Martinez to a department head declaring the department's drug-war funding inadequate.

Instead, it has fired warning shots.

"We've threatened by sending over drafts of unsigned letters that would decertify agencies, and that got an answer," Bruce Carnes, ONDCP's director of planning, budget and administration, told a Senate panel last week. "There we've got definite big-time power."

Because the congressional committees requested the drafts as well as Martinez's signed letters certifying every department's final budget request as adequate, the threats to expose the reluctant drug warriors to Congress became, intentionally, reality.

The investigators are the secretaries of Education, Health and Human Services, Treasury, Housing and Urban Development, Veterans Affairs and Labor responsible for drug-related policies.

After receiving the letter, the Education Department boosted its proposal for Drug-Free Schools and Communities grants by $62.5 million.

Applications for Freshman Orientation Committee
Available now in Student Government Office
Deadline: Friday, April 10 5:00 pm
Questions? Call Chris x 3445

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University Station store, 3120 S. 28th West
BEST SERVICES: For men, women, and kids. 25% Off
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Avail. Apr 3 - May 19
Expires April 13, 1992

The Observer/Sean Faman

Studying in the sun
Lewis freshmen Elena Baca, Cherie Mariano, and Laura Mossey take advantage of the warm spring day by studying outside on Sunday.

Probie: travel regulations vague

MILWAUKEE (AP) — A government investigation shows regulations governing travel on military airplanes are so vague that high-level federal officials use them virtually without restriction at a cost of $150 million a year. The Milwaukee Journal reported Sunday.

The newspaper quoted a draft report by the General Accounting Office, the investigating arm of Congress, as saying the planes based at Andrews Air Force Base, Md., averaged more than 75 flights a month.

"The policies and their implementation by the Air Force and the Department of Defense are inadequate and do not provide assurance that the wing is being used appropriately and an adequate deterrent to abuse," the report was quoted as saying.

The investigation has been underway for about a year at the request of Rep. Frank Horton of New York, senior Republican on the House Government Operations Committee.

The Journal said it obtained parts of the draft report, which has not been made public.

The study covered airplanes of the Air Force's 89th Military Airlift Wing, which had 22 fixed-wing aircraft as of December. The wing provides travel for the president, vice president, members of Congress, cabinet secretaries, judges and high-level military officers.

Secretary of State James Baker III announced last week that he would start using commercial flights for personal travel after the Journal reported on another GAO study showing he made 11 private trips on military aircraft at a cost to taxpayers of $371,599.

The GAO was quoted as saying its estimate of the $150 million annual cost included pay for about 1,600 military and civilian personnel, aircraft maintenance and fuel, and other operating expenses. It said it did not include depreciation, new aircraft acquisition or construction costs for facilities.

The agency said that in most cases the use of the VIP wing aircraft was considerably more expensive than commercial travel. For instance, it would cost $4,752 for 12 government officials to fly coach to Los Angeles, but the cost on a military 12-passenger jet would be about $50,626.

The report said members of Congress made about 16 percent of the trips, and 58 percent of the congressional trips were overseas. It said spouses flew on about 46 percent of the foreign trips, and most were authorized to travel free.

It said 24 percent of executive branch trips and three percent of those by military officers were to destinations outside the country. It also said that about 10 percent of the trips were taken by foreign dignitaries.

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Snipers fired on peace demonstrators and Serbs on one side and Croats and Muslims on the other — battled in two areas of Sarajevo that had been used as athletes' villages during the 1984 Olympics, witnesses and media reports said.

The Tanjug news agency also reported the resignation Monday, an editor at Radio Sarajevo.

The Associated Press said President Saddam Hussein's warplane and captured the two crewmen. It did not give details of the discussions.

His predecessor, Javier Perez de Cuellar, was showered with cluster bombs on Sunday morning. It denied attacking the Iranian villages.

All Reza Jafarazadeh, a Mujahedeen spokesman in Baghdad, said, "The real reason for today's attack was the tremendous political crisis facing the Iranian government as a result of the U.S.-backed Iraqi war with Iran in the parliamentary elections." He spoke by telephone with The Associated Press in Nicosia. Iran said eight U.S.-built F-4 Phantom jets "heavily pounded" the Iranian base and that Iraqi troops shot down one warplane and captured the two crewmen.

The rebels said 12 F-4s attacked in five waves and claimed they shot down the jet.

The official Iraqi News Agency said President Saddam Hussein met with his military commanders after the attack, it did not give details of the discussions.

Baghdad Radio said Iraq's Foreign Ministry sent a letter of protest to U.N. Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali. His predecessor, Javier Perez de Cuellar, angered the Iraqis last year by blaming Iraq for the Iran-Iraq war.
Retail pioneer Walton dies of cancer

Little Rock, Ark. (AP) — Sam Walton, the feisty business pioneer who never lost touch with his Arkansas roots as he built Wal-Mart into the nation’s largest retail chain, died Sunday. He was 74.

He underwent treatment for leukemia in the early 1990s and was diagnosed with bone cancer in 1990. The cause of death wasn’t immediately disclosed, said Wal-Mart spokeswoman Jane Arend.

"Sam was a shrewd businessman who used high-tech management and lots of cheerleading to sell employees on a philosophy of efficiency and service to the customer," said Reilly.

That philosophy enabled Wal-Mart, which began with a single store in Rogers, Ark., in 1962, to ring up $43.9 billion in 1991 sales and dethrone Sears, Roebuck and Co. as the nation’s largest retailer in 1991.

Walton died about 8 a.m. at the University of Arkansas Medical Sciences Hospital, where he had been more than a week, Wal-Mart officials said.

WASHINGTON (AP) — Latin America made impressive economic gains last year after the "lost decade" of the 1980s, the Inter-American Development Bank reported Sunday.

Total income rose 2.7 percent in 1991, compared with a decline of 0.8 percent in 1989, it said.

"Finance and its problems as a basis for economic growth, the regional progress," the report said.

The bank study found Venezuela showed the best growth, estimating that per capita income in the country grew $594 over the 1990 level of $3,038. By contrast, per capita income in the United States fell $2,169 in 1990.

However, the economic improvement didn’t stop an attempted coup led by the army against the elected government, the report noted.

"Average per capita output — the amount of goods and services the average citizen produces — is considered the same as average individual income," the report continued.

The Inter-American Development Bank and the World Bank are the leading sources of development loans in Latin America and historically have provided more than $10.5 billion in loans. The region’s central banks fattened their coffers with about $3.8 billion last year.

Lawrence Summers vice president of the World Bank and its top economics official, said Latin America’s prospects are "difficult but bright." Summers said Latin America’s central banks and governments will produce less in 1989 than they did in 1986.

Summers, writing in the March issue of The American Journal of Economics and Finance, a quarterly put out by his bank and the International Monetary Fund, cited war as a major reason the area’s countries can’t increase growth.

Other reasons, he said, included large government deficits, policies that restrict private enterprise and too little investment in schools, health care and farming.

By JOHN CONNORTON

The future of affirmative action was addressed by a panel of experts on Thursday in a debate that emphasized the importance of diversity in business.

"It is also made Samuel Moore Walton one of the richest people in the United States. In October 1991, Forbes magazine placed him and his four children as Nos. 3 to 7 on its list of the wealthiest Americans, with a net worth of $4.4 billion each."

The nation’s unemployment rate rose 0.3 percent in March, but labor officials said the figures were "little more than a blip.

"It is a good sign that the economy is strengthening," said Blackwell.

"But we must not relax our efforts," he said.

"There is still a long way to go."
How does alcohol affect important areas in your life?

Dear Editor,

I am currently revising an alcohol information manual for new students on this campus, trying to determine what these new students would want to know about alcohol issues at Notre Dame. And it dawned on me that maybe students want to hear from other students. Maybe not from an administrator's point of view.

Help me help new students by sharing your encounters, good and bad, with alcohol. Please send your response to the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education/1 Mezzanine Level/Lafayette Student Center/Notre Dame, IN 46556.

Mark A. Pogue
Office of Alcohol and Drug Education
April 3, 1992

The information you are now receiving is a synthetic reality.

If you wish to contribute to this reality, try to get through the filter:

Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q
Notre Dame, IN 46556

Students encouraged to save energy

Dear Editor:

Energy. Our modern world would not survive without a constant flow of energy from the power plants, run by fossil fuels, that provide electricity for homes, businesses, universities, and hospitals. As a nation comprising 5 percent of the world's population, we use 25 percent of its known fossil fuels. Unfortunately, until our sources of these fossil fuels, especially oil, are threatened by OPEC or Saddam Hussein, we take them for granted.

But even when we realize exactly how addicted we, as a nation, are to cheap fossil fuels, our only solution to the problem is to try to think of ways to get more. We do not consider ways to change American wastefulness nor do we seek alternative sources of energy.

Soon after the Persian Gulf war, fought in part to regain our threatened supply of foreign oil, President George Bush revealed an "energy policy" that included no strategies to conserve energy or to increase research of renewable energy sources, but suggested that we open the fragile ecosystems of the Alaskan National Wildlife Refuge to oil exploration where enough oil to last us only 30 years at most might have been found.

In fact, all of our sources of fossil fuels are rapidly running out. Although estimates vary, it seems that we have only 300 years of coal and 70 years left of oil in all known sites in the world at the current rates of consumption.

"So what?" you may be thinking, if you've even read this far. He's just another nutty tree hugger and besides, there's not a soul I can do about it, right? Although I have hugged a tree or two, our national energy policy still concerns every one of us at Notre Dame because when those greedy old men in Washington are gone and replaced with a new set and all our fossil fuels are getting rare and expensive without new, renewable sources of energy, we will be the ones who will pay dearly.

A good first step is to harass your congresspeople, especially your congresspeople, especially if they stay on 24 hours daily. If we form energy-saving habits now, it will probably save money in the real world when we actually have to start paying bills.

To encourage the student body to save electricity, Notre Dame Students for Environmental Action is sponsoring a dorm energy competition during the month of April. The dorm that saves the most electricity during the month will have $500 of trees donated to a campus landscaping project in their name, with a plaque and all, and they will also receive the much-coveted Green Cup award.

SEA will determine the winner when the Notre Dame power plant reads the dorm electricity meters at the end of April. We will compare the electricity used by each dorm for the month of April with the electricity used by that dorm during April 1991. The GARRY TRUEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

You know life is really sad when you start dancing to a Burger King commercial.

Lisa Valbridge
Chairperson
Board of ND Social Life

What ya say? submit it.

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556
Dear Editor:

I guess the statement on our graduation ticket request forms sums up the attitude of Notre Dame toward seniors and our commencement exercises. "Tickets are a privilege not a right," the pleasant little note reminds us. Gee, what was I thinking when I complained that I am only guaranteed three tickets.

I should have realized that the tuition myself and all of my classmates and the four years did not entitle us to any amount of respect. And I guess the choice of our graduation speaker only reinforces the point that our administration believes that the students here are here to serve the administration and not the other way around.

We, the sesquicentennial class of the Notre Dame, who have spent four years of our life living, learning, and growing under the watchful eye of the Georgia Tech student body, three year olds like three year olds again. Our input was ignored and now we are forced to watch a week originally intended for our parade of interhall football can play in the stadium, but graduation can occur only when the family applies only when it is convenient.

So, this year we get only three tickets. For some this is a sad restriction on a celebration many had looked forward to. But we must realize that though we are students at Notre Dame we have no input in anything that goes on. Remember "tickets are a privilege not a right."

And if this is not bad enough, Notre Dame now tells us that President George Bush will be our graduation speaker. Once again, the tuition paying senior class, are given no voice as to who we may want. There are many issues that arise out of this insult. First, in 1991 the President of the United States Ronald Reagan spoke at the commencement, seniors were told in May that, due to security precautions, each student would get at most two, but usually only one ticket to the graduation. Will this be a re-run of what happened to Reagan? Or will we be forced to split up my Notre Dame family and give my one ticket to the parent who wins the coin toss? Is even the President of the United States that important?

Notre Dame may believe that it is an honor to have the President of the United States speak, but do the students? This family oriented weekend will turn into a media and security avalanche, while the point of the entire event gets lost. It is the opportunity to hear from an individual who has also faced not only it's openness and reputation. Is this the last lesson Notre Dame wants us to take away from this event? The Press will also take advantage of the stage he would be able to offer us all. They can refuse the very opportunity to hear from an individual who can give us a different perspective on life.

I am equally against any candidate's visit to Notre Dame. Some may argue that it is the office of the President of the United States that is honoring our school? Well if this is the rationale for the Administration's actions, it is a weak one. However, since I only have one ticket to stop by, I would suggest the Administration used by a politician who is a person of the future by inviting one of our candidates.

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Dear Editor:

It seems that almost four years later, Notre Dame has not learned from this mistake.

Back in the fall of 1988, I was excited that Vice President George Bush was going to speak at Notre Dame. I was told that Bush was to speak on some topics that were interesting to liberal presidents like me who speak about the environment. What I remember from that fall is that autumn was a time of unashamed Bush campaign advertising.--With this in mind, I witnessed the Notre Dame annual fall election campaign.

In the fall of '88, the Administration, in a feeble attempt to act neutrally on the issue, refused to let the University band play at Bush's speech. Bush campaign posters were strengthened by bringing in some band from a nearby school, riling up the crowd with that rousing election-type music heard at campaign rallies. Of course, the Administration said nothing.

Secondly, the Notre Dame chapter of the college Republicans, embodying the same "fair-play" tactics of their post-graduate mentors, purposely gave their young Republican freshmen their first direct on the talks for the speech and did not inform the rest of the Notre Dame community on the real ticket distribution times.

Again, a candidate put down windows on the third floor of the Golden Dome, the Administration quickly reacted.

All in all, it was obvious that Notre Dame was used by the Bush campaign to further their own goals at the University's expense. For the first time at Notre Dame, I was honestly ashamed to be a student here.

Three and a half years later, we are making the same mistake. While my ideology differs from Mr. Bush, I really wouldn't have minded if he spoke here in a non-election-year.

Unfortunately, commencements are important events, and, since Bush is obviously a very important person in this world, I would accept my fate. After all, Notre Dame is a Catholic university and can emulate Bush's WASP lifestyle and not feel guilty. I do hope, however, that Bush will have the good sense to speak here in an election year would be a disgrace to the "independence" of the University.

Are we that stupid to keep in mind what President Bush's record on executive power, our national debt crises, and, still more often than not, compassion.

Jeff Ott
April 30, 1992

Bush's record will reflect poorly on ND

Dear Editor:

I am extremely disappointed in the selection of George Bush as the commencement speaker. Although it is prestigious to have the President of the United States address the graduating seniors of Notre Dame, I am afraid to bring loads of great pressure to our "National Catholic Research Institution," it is important to keep in mind what President Bush stands for and this reflects on Notre Dame.

Four years ago, as then Vice President Bush campaigned for the Presidency, he promised us a "kinder, gentler America." This "kinder, gentler America" would be reflected in the invasion of Panama and the Persian Gulf war.

Perhaps those who invited Bush to Notre Dame felt that killing tens of thousands of Iraqi civilians on all exported the Catholic nature of this University and the man who led us into this war would serve as a good model for the "Notre Dame Family," as it heading off to become business leaders, scientists and politicians; I hope this is not the case.

In Bush's twelve years of executive power, our national debt and defense spending have soared to record highs. The rich have gotten richer, while the poor have been forced to get by with each passing day. Meanwhile, the Bush administration's campaign shuns the impoverished, our national debt crises, and, still more often than not, compassion.

Jeff Ott
March 30, 1992

What is purpose of ND education?

Dear Editor:

Recently articles have been written debating if Notre Dame was to consider secular or Christian in nature. The specific question has always been: "Is it a Christian or a Catholic school?" Some say that even academic freedom are restrictions on the pursuit of truth. Notre Dame's pursuit of truth is to be a service to God and not a Christian Nicene. The good news of the Scriptures is that truth and the pursuit of truth should be within the grasp of all people. Jesus' message is that truth is a truth that is true for all people. Jesus' message is that truth is a truth that is true for all people. Jesus' message is that truth is a truth that is true for all people.

Jeff Ott
March 30, 1992
Accent

And the winter is...

Pasquerillas sweep dorm and rector of the year

By STEVE TANKOVICH

Accent Writer

Both Student Senate's Council/HiPC has made an announcement of the 1991-92 dorm and rector/rectress of the year. The winner of this year's award was Pasquerilla West (PW), and the rector/rectress of the year award was presented to Sister Joris Binder of Pasquerilla East (PE).

A five-member panel from HPC came to the decision after reviewing a number of applications for both awards submitted by dorms across the campus.

"It's a difficult process," stated 1991-92 HPC co-chair Kevin Roxas, "when the entire campus is up for nomination.

The recently selected dorm of the year, Pasquerilla East, has already accomplished for the past year. One of the dorm's busiest periods took place in October, when it held a large number of events in conjunction with the Sorin's Arts and Culture Center.

Pasquerilla Day was held on October 5, 1991. The joint event with Pasquerilla East was part of combining conditions between the two dorms and a birthday celebration. In the evening, a dinner was held in honor of the Pasquerilla East, and the benefits of the two dorms, and a Mass was said by Fr. Kevin McCarr.

In addition, PW made a donation to the Holy Cross Missions of a way of thanking the church for its support.

Along with PW's involvement with Pasquerilla East, Pasquerilla West also combined conditions with PW on the SYH that same weekend. For a different twist, there was a Dorm Queen contest held in PW that included various events such as "the slowest bike race" and a jello tug-of-war.

During the fall semester, the dorm sponsored several dinners and forums for Pasquerilla East residents, as well as hosting their own events held in the PW community. In addition to a date rape seminar with Cavanaugh and an alcohol education program with Sorin, welcome back forums were held for the foreign students, and a PEG's retreat for the seniors with South Bend professional women to discuss career issues.

There were also two dinners held for Pasquerilla East residents held at the Center for Social Concerns, to acquaint the students and give them the opportunities to volunteer, and the other for minority students to introduce them to the Office of Minority Affairs. The ladies of PW, who have been involved in the committee, have been a valuable resource in the University's mission of diversity.

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BASEBALL
American League

SALE: TWELVE ITEMS—Optioned Alan Mills to
Jim Leyland, pitchers, to Rochester of the
International League. To Rochester of the
International League, Alan Mills, pitcher, to
Element of the Pacific Coast League. See
Douglas, outfielder, and Chris
driver, to Rochester of the
International League. To Rochester of the
International League, Chris
driver, to Rochester of the
International League. To Rochester of the
International League, Doug
driver, to Rochester of the
International League. To Rochester of the
International League, Alan
Mills, pitcher, to Rochester of the
International League.

SUNDAY, APRIL 6, 1992 ____________________________________

Train and jump the same day.

277-7406

Typing

sentimental

TYPING AVAILABLE

Room

DOS

Stephanie at X4914. Much

Farley,

Men's spiral hairbone

LOST

LOST! LOST! LOST! LOST!

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Jim Lewis, pitchers,

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User's Meeting

x2650.

SERIOUS

ave

Looking for a ride to the

University

2 B/R - 2 Bath -

sq. ft. -

-12

Turtle

PACIFIC TRAIL SKI

Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m.

All classifieds accepted until 2p.m. Friday.

Deadline for displays is 3p.m.

may we meet for many pints in

May you

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Screwed

BP Bosom Buddies,

Los Peluches, forfeit

BA Ho's,

Options without a Future,

Screwed

"The

309

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Kevin McHale lead the Boston Celtics over the Chicago Bulls Sunday in teammate Larry Bird’s absence.

**McHale, Boston shoot Bulls down**

**BOSTON (AP) —** Kevin McHale, taking charge with Larry Bird out with an ankle back, scored 10 of his 20 points in the fourth quarter and the Boston Celtics foiled Chicago’s bid for a four-game season series sweep Sunday with a 97-86 victory over the Bulls. The Celtics, who have won eight of their last nine, ended Chicago’s five-game winning streak and handed the Bulls only their second defeat in 15 games. New York ahead in the closing seconds.

Chicago, which had beaten Boston by 19, 22 and 34 points in their three previous meetings, got 26 points from Michael Jordan and 22 from Scottie Pippen. But the Bulls’ bid for a club-record 62nd victory was delayed.

Cavaliers 97, Knicks 93

**RICHFIELD, Ohio —** Brad Daugherty scored 22 points, including two clinching free throws after Larry Nance’s block preserved a two-point lead in the closing seconds.

New York, with a layup and Battle sank a 15-foot jumper for the win.

Cleveland ahead for good, 94-92, with 1:06 left.

**Wolves 93, Jazz 91**

**MINNEAPOLIS —** Reserve Tony Campbell scored 22 points and Minnesota made eight free throws in the final minute to win its third straight game.

Posh Richardson added 17 points and Felton Spencer had 16 points and a season-high 16 rebounds for the Timberwolves, who have defeated Denver, Dallas and the Bulls after losing a team-record 16 in a row. The victory ended Minnesota’s eight-game home losing streak for Minnesota.

Kevin McHale led Utah with 33 points and 13 rebounds, but he missed a potential game-winning jumper at the buzzer.

**Cheap**

continued from page 20

nearly muted the next day, when America realized that five freshmen had brought their team to the Final Four.

And Michigan is riding the wave. Though the Wolverines keep getting caught in close games, they never seem to lose control. Because they have a lack of experience, Michigan pounds and pounds until the opponent succumbs. Duke has just lost balance and got caught up in the same old, same old.

Navy is riding the current. They have a lack of experience, Michigan pounds and pounds until the opponent succumbs. Duke has just lost balance and got caught up in the same old, same old.

Krizlowski seems sick of the attention—let Michigan have some more limelight, he seems to say.

But Michigan is ready to take it all.
 Sox beat Astros in Denver

**White Sox 4, Astros 2**

DENVER — Mike Huff lined a two-run double off the left-field wall, highlighting a three-run sixth strong innings from Alex年 from now when the Colorado Rockies join the National League.

**LITTLE ROCK, Ark. — St. Louis rallied for two runs in the bottom of the ninth inning to beat Atlanta. The Braves finished the exhibition season 10-9. Terry Pendleton, the 1991 MVP, hit a home run for the Braves. Pedro Guerrero had three hits for St. Louis.

**Angels 7, Dodgers 5**

LOS ANGELES (AP) — California completed a three-game sweep of the Los Angeles Dodgers in their annual Freeway Series, as John Morris keyed the victory with four hits and three RBIs.

**Chuck Finley pitched three scoreless innings for the Angels, whose only other three-game sweep of the Dodgers came in 1987. They hold them scoreless over the first 21 innings and scored 10 unanswered runs, until Mike Scioscia grounded out to bring their best fastballs this time.

**Eric Davis, now a Los Angeles Dodger, will be among many veterans playing for new teams when the baseball season opens this week.**
Baseball
continued from page 20
to the gap scored pinch-runker Mike Rooney who replaced Pat Leahy on first after Leahy walked.
Chris Michulak's shut out was ruined in the ninth when the Broncos scored off reliever Tim Kraus on an error, a single, and a double. Mike Michulak raised his record to 4-1 with a stellar eight-inning performance. The
teamers put up only five hits and two walks while striking out eight. He did not allow a runner
to reach second base until the eighth inning when Matt Terrell doubled for the only extra base hit the Broncos would get.

"It was a good win for us," said Murphy. "Western Michigan has a great tradition in baseball. We've been playing
great baseball. Today we got a few balls to fall and the pitching was fantastic.
Four runs in the fourth inning lifted the Irish's 7-1 win in the first
game of the doubleheader against Ball State on Saturday afternoon. The Cardinals'
pitcher Eric Jones walked Danapilis and Binkiewicz and then hit Mee with a pitch to load the bases with one out in the fourth. Craig DeSensi singled to score Danapilis and give the Irish a 1-0 advantage. Bautch's hit ricocheted off the pitcher's glove and the Cards managed to get DeSensi out at two, but second baseman Curtis Greene
tried to turn the double play and threw the ball away. Binkiewicz scored off the fielder's choice while Mee scored on Greene's error. Verduzco's hit was bubbled by the shortstop Darrell Betts putting runners on first and second to set up Lisanti's hit and run single which scored Bautch to bring the score to 4-0 in favor of the Irish.
Ball State put one on the board in the top of the fifth against winner Pat Leahy (4-2). Left-fielder Ken Reed nailed a double to right. Then Cory White hit the ball to first pulling Binkiewicz off the bag. Leahy moved to second and Reed advanced to third and Bret Smith's sacrifice fly to left scored Reed.
Notre Dame collected another run in the fifth when Counsell doubled and scored on Mee's single with two outs. In
the sixth it was all Counsell as the shortstop sent his third home run of the season over the right field wall bringing home
Leahy, who walked, in addition to himself to complete the scoring. Leahy pitched a complete game and allowed only one run and four hits through seven innings.
"Leahy pitched a great game," said Murphy. "The first game was good. The second was just
one of those things. They hit the ball where we weren't and we
hit the ball where they were." At Walania pitched a complete game in what turned out to be a
duel of pitcher's duel in the second game. Walania had the Cards to five hits and three runs while the Cardinal arsenal of starter
Scott Archibald, Tony Poston, and Steve Smith held the Irish to six hits and
shut out Notre Dame. The last time the Irish were shut out was on April 6 last year when
Evansville closed down Notre Dame 5-0.
"Walania pitched a great game. He was in total command giving up five hits and no walks, but we can't get shut out," said Murphy. "You have to give
credit to them, they didn't walk anyone and made some great catches." The Cats got the winning run in a run-two third inning off of
three singles and an error and then added the third and final run in the fourth when Dan Lehrman homered off Walania.
Notre Dame threatened in the fifth when Counsell reached first on a fielder's choice and Danapilis singled to right to need
it to be put Irish runners on the corners, but Notre Dame could not get
them across the plate.
"We can't have too high expec-
tations," said Murphy. "We are going to lose a few here and
there. Hopefully, the Irish won't lose
one tomorrow when the
University of Toledo rolls into
town for a single game at
Coveleski Stadium.

Massimino out
at Villanova;
Pete Gillen in?

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Xavier basketball coach Pete
Gillen has been contacted about replacing Holli Massimino at Villanova and has
epressed interest in the job, according to a report in The Philadelphia Inquirer that he has spoken with Villanova athletic
director Ted Aceto about the job.
"You got some interest on both sides," he said.
Aceto confirmed the two have
spoken, but declined to answer other questions, the
paper said.
Gillen guided Xavier into the NCAA tournament six years in a row, but the Musketeers were only 15-12 this season and weren't invited to the tournament.
Massimino last left Villanova after 19 years and one national championship to take over a UNLV basketball program that has been successful on the court but plagued by NCAA violations. Villanova was 14-15 this season.
Gillen was an assistant under Massimino from 1978 to 1980.
Gillen, who has turned
down jobs at Virginia and Notre Dame in the last two years, said he would be interested in getting a Big East job.
"Obviously, the Big East is
one of the top three or four conferences in the country and is a step up," he said.
He said he hasn't talked with Massimino.
"I was surprised that Holli left," he said, "but I think he was a little burnt out. I think he needed a new start."

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Tennis

continued from page 20

scored a surprisingly easy victory over Deere, 6-4, 6-1. It was a matter of revenge for Coleman, as Deere beat him in last year's match with the Cavaliers.

I thought we would be more competitive in our losses," noted Irish head coach Bob Bayliss. "But to win at one and two the way they did took a great effort. They stepped up when they had to."

Will Forsyth beat Dan Nadeffick at three-singles, 6-2, 6-3, and Ron Rosas impressed at six-singles with a 7-5, 6-3 win over a powerful Jordan Richman.

"Our top three (Zurcher, Coleman, and Forsyth) really showed up on the court today," said Irish head coach Bob Bayliss. "And Ron (Rosas) was able to execute by keeping it away from Richman's great forehand; that was the key to the match.

On Saturday, the Irish faced a talented West Virginia squad and flexed their muscles with a convincing 9-0 victory. The Mountaineers figured to make some noise, as they boasted a top singles player in 43rd-ranked Mark Booras and an excellent doubles team with Rodrigo Gonzalez joining Booras—the nation's 26th-ranked tandem.

However, DiLucia, Zurcher, and Coleman scored three wins at one, two, and three-singles. First, DiLucia had to fight his way to a tough 6-4, 7-6, 7-6 win over Booras. Booras has been traditionally tough for DiLucia, as he lost 6-4 in the third set of their last match.

The next matches were a bit easier, as Zurcher beat Manolo Moure, 6-4, 6-3, and Coleman posted a 6-2, 7-6 victory over Joran Burgwall.

Forsyth, North and Wojtalik then picked up victories at four, five and six-singles, and the win was on.

Forsyth won 6-0, 6-4 over Steve Flanagan and North beat Mark Nigelan 6-4, 6-2, while Wojtalik posted a 6-3, 6-7, 6-4 win over Rod Stevula.

DiLucia and Coleman decided not to play doubles due to DiLucia's tender shoulder, but it really did not matter. Zurcher and Forsyth, who were once again among the national rankings, beat Booras and Gonzalez's replacement, Flanagan, 6-4, 6-4 to add one more "W" to the slate.

At two-doubles, North teamed with sophomore Ted Eckert for a 6-3, 6-2 win over Burgwall and Steve Duffins. The tandem of Wojtalik and Todd Wilson also came up with a 6-1, 6-4 victory against Moure and Stevula to end the perfect match.

"I was really pleased with our performance," said an elated Bayliss.

Bayliss is smiling at the moment, but just wait until the Irish have to meet up with 22nd-ranked Ball State in a tough match on Wednesday. We will see then if the 17th-ranked Irish can respond to another challenge and keep fifth-ward coaching smiling.

LENTEN LOVE-FEST

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**SMC softball makes up St. Francis game**

By JENNIFER GUSTAFSON

Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's softball team travels to Saint Francis in Fort Wayne today to play a doubleheader. The game was scheduled for March 21, but was called because of the weather. Currently, Saint Francis is 9-3 overall, 4-0 in the MAIA conference. The team boasts a four game winning streak.

The Belles are going to have to watch out for several players, including senior pitcher Mary Von Bargan. Last year, Von Bargan had a 9-5 record and a 1.70 ERA.

Saint Francis will also turn to twins Cary and Kelly McNamara, who play second and first base, respectively. Cary, a junior, batted .380 last year. Kelly, who is in her first year at Saint Francis, is batting .444 this season.

Others to watch for include catcher Dawn Knox, who batted .236 last year, Dawn Kiel, a .344 batting shortstop, J.B. Butley, who plays third and batted .444 last year at Nazareth College, and Stacey Piper, a freshman outfielder batting .375.

For the Belles, who have only played two games, sophomore Steve Manley has already stepped forward as a real leader.

"We beat Saint Francis last year, and if we play like we did in the first game against Hope College, we should win," Bogataj said. According to Bogataj, the Belles need a little improvement in fielding, while continuing to hit well. The first four hitting positions are filled by Erin Wachter, Carol Grohner, Bogataj, and Sara Miller.

The games against Hope, the first three batters contributed two hits each, while Miller added three.

Pitching will also be key in this game. Freshman Lisa Bright is ready for both games after coming off an impressive showing at Hope.

Bogataj also noted that the weather should help the Belles. "It was hard to play in the freezing cold last week, but it's supposed to be warmer today, so that shouldn't be a problem."

**SMC softball makes up St. Francis game**

By JENNIFER GUSTAFSON

Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's softball team won its fourth straight game, topping Denison 17-5 Saturday. Three players recorded hat tricks for the Irish. Randy Colley, Mike Sullivan, and Brian Maygloting placed their names three different times in the scoring column and Sullivan added a team-high two assists.

The Notre Dame goals came early and often. Sullivan opened the onslaught with a goal under two minutes into the game and three more followed before the end of the first period.

The second period seemed a repeat of the first. This time Maygloting started the scoring, joining Billy Ahmuty and Steve Manley in the scoring column to raise the Notre Dame halftime lead to 7-3.

"We were a little impatient at the beginning of the game, but we settled down to start the second half," said Robbie Snyder, who tallied a goal and assisted on another in the winning effort.

The one-sided offensive attack continued in the third with Notre Dame scoring five unanswered goals. The defense was equally impressive in the third period, holding Denison scoreless for the full fifteen minutes.

There was no rest for Denison goalie Marc Jacobson in the first game against Hope. The Saint Mary's softball team travels to Saint Francis in Fort Wayne today to play a doubleheader. The game was scheduled for March 21, but was called because of the weather. Currently, Saint Francis is 9-3 overall, 4-0 in the MAIA conference. The team boasts a four game winning streak.

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**American Red Cross**

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HAPPY 21st TERRI WELCH

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**ENGINEERS WEEK**

**GET OUT OF THAT LAB AND ENJOY YOURSELF FOR JUST ONE WEEK!**

**LOOK FOR SIGNS ALL WEEK**

**EG WEEK TREASURE HUNT CLUB:**

The Department in Charge of Current Events.

**Men's track enters big pack in Indianapolis**

By RIAN AKEY

Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's track squad, which sent no more than five athletes to each of its early season meets, posted a solid team effort this weekend at the Indiana Intercollegiates. Twenty-nine Irish runners earned the team a fifth-place finish out of twenty at Indianapolis.

Head coach Joe Piane was pleased with his team's performance, considering many of Notre Dame's best runners stayed home.

"In order to prepare for next weekend's Dogwood Relays [in Knoxville, Tn.], we did not send seven of our best runners," he noted. Taking top individual honors for the Irish was co-captain Brian Peppard. The Irish senior peppered his competition with a time of 1:55, placing him second in the 800 meters.

Three Irish runners made a strong impact in the 3000 meter results. The trifecta consisted of senior Michael Drake finishing in third place, sophomore Jim Frustman in fourth and Barry Keegan in fifth.

In their first meet of the outdoor season, three other runners successfully contributed third-place finishes to the Irish team effort.

Freshman J.R. Meloro ran the 10,000 meter course in 31:44. In the 1500 meters, junior J.T. Burke outdistanced all but two competitors by finishing in exactly 4:00. Sophomore David Amite bounded to a time of 5:22 seconds in the 400 meter hurdles. Also placing high was sophomore Christopher Lilly, who sprang to a fourth place finish in the 110 meter high hurdles (15.2 seconds).

Coach Piane appeared satisfied with the results of the meet.

"Overall, the day went reasonably well for us," he commented.

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**EG WEEK TREASURE HUNT CLUB:**

The Department in Charge of Current Events.
Monday, April 6, 1992

As Nyles left the safari club, his stomach suddenly knotted up. Foolishly, he had ignored the warnings not to park his Land Rover in this part of Tanzania.

### LECTURES

**Monday**


7:30 p.m. Hesburgh Program in Public Service lecture series: "Recovering the Dream, A Policy Analyst Looks at Public Health Care Policy." Peter J. Fugiel, Vice President, John Nuveen and Co. 184 Nieuwland Science.

**Tuesday**


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Belles softball travels to St. Francis

IRISH BASEBALL Splits two with Ball State

By JENNY MARTEN
Associate Sports Editor

The fourth inning was the charm for the Irish (13-8) as the Notre Dame baseball team finally got the home season started this weekend with a doubleheader which they split with Ball State (11-14) and a 9-1 win over Western Michigan.

Yesterday against Western Michigan (8-9), Notre Dame jumped out in an early lead in the first inning scoring two runs. After giving up a singles to Dan Lauck and Eric Danapilis and walking Craig Counsell to load the bags, Mustang's starter, Bob Krueger walked Joe Binkiewicz to put Notre Dame's first run on the board. Cory Meen's ground out brought in the second run.

Notre Dame scored again in the third as Danapilis, who went for 4 for 4 in the game, sent his team-leading fourth homerun over the left field wall, but the fireworks came in the fourth inning when the Irish scored four runs. The first three batters reached base safely. Dave Gould, who replaced Krueger and then Gould committed a throwing error allowing Bob Lantin to score. Counsell brought Robby Birk and Dan Bautch home with a run two triple which helped Freshman left-fielder Paul Fallsia take a cut at Ball State on Saturday. Carried off the right field wall, Counsell scored when Danapilis' long drive to center got stuck in the wall for a ground rule double bringing the scores at the end of four innings to 7-0.

Paul Fallsia, who went 2 for 3, led off by hitting a double in the second inning. He followed by advancing to third base when Danapilis was hit by pitch. Fallsia was safe at home when Danapilis was safe on a wild pitch. Fallsia also came up big in the seventh inning when the double

see BASEBALL/page 16

Softball squeaks by three of four MCC opponents

By JIM VOGEL
Assistant Sports Editor

It's a game of inches. This adage held true in Midwestern Collegiate Conference softball action this weekend at Notre Dame's Alumni Field. The Irish split two with Ferris State (17-13) won three of four, their only loss coming at the hands of Detroit (12-3) in ten innings.

In Notre Dame's second game against Evansville (18-16) on Sunday, senior Melissa Linn came inches away from throwing her second career perfect game. In the sixth inning, Tricia Zerek hit a dribbler that third baseman Debbie Bautch couldn't handle; it was the Aces' base-runner the entire game. "Melissa came ready to play today," said Irish coach Brian Boulac.

Linn (7-7), who struck out five in the 1-0 victory, also pitched a rain-shortened five-inning perfect game her sophomore year. "Any time a pitcher can throw a no-hitter, the pitches have to be there," commented Aces' coach Owen Lewis, "and her team behind her played real good defense.

"Taking nothing away from (Linn), but we don't fear her. I don't think she's a big threat," said Lewis, noting that her team's lack of offensive intensity has made little mistakes more costly. "We're in a big playing slump as far as getting a full team effort. We've only made one error in each of these games, but it was a game-losing mistake because we're not getting any hits."

The Irish, whose bats were equally quiet, took full advantage of Evansville's mistakes. In the fifth inning, Casey McMurray lofted a pop-up into shallow center, where the Aces' Amy Koehne had trouble with the sun and let it drop. That allowed pinch-runner Lisa Miller to score, giving Ferris State its only run of the game.

On Friday, the Irish faced Detroit in a rematch of the 1991 MCC Championships. Despite dropping both regular season games to Detroit, the Irish took the post-season twill and won the crown. Detroit came in with a solid 10-1 record and some equally dominating stats. They had yet to surrender an earned run in 33 innings this season, proved equally tough. But see SOFTBALL/page 17