Boris Yeltsin's cabinet submits resignation

MOSCOW (AP) — The Cabinet of President Boris Yeltsin submitted its resignations on Monday, telling a combative parliament that abandoning free market reforms could heighten inflation and bring the country to its knees in the world marketplace.

Yeltsin asked his ministers to continue working a few days through the end of the parliament's session in order to decide whether to accept their resignations, Deputy Premier Vertsal said at the last Cabinet meeting.

The Cabinet's departure could create a political vacuum at a time when the country is facing an economic crisis since the Soviet collapse in December. The ministers had been threatening to quit to protest parliament's vote Saturday to demand changes in Yeltsin's economic reforms.

Several legislators said they thought the resignations were bluff, and Parliament Speaker Ruslan Khasbulatov addressed the ministers with such derision that they walked out of the 1,046-member Congress of People's Deputies.

"Don't try to blackmail us. We are not afraid of anyone or anything," Khasbulatov told the ministers, drawing cheers from many lawmakers.

"You do two jobs, dear members of the government, you have everything that is necessary to your work," Khasbulatov added.

"Butrus and Vice-President Molly O'Neill's plan to initiate this academic year, was to give students a choice, together with their life and their living experiences. The out-of-classroom experiences that students derive from a residential campus become the foundation for a career networking and friendships that will be valuable for a lifetime after graduation," he said. "For this reason, we encourage every Saint Mary's student to live on-campus."

Further, Hickey said that the process for aid awarding is complex. For example, a prospective student with a financial need of $10,000 may get up to $5,000 in gift aid, he said. The same student living off-campus would receive only $2,800 in gift aid, he said.

"The College's award program gives preference to students choosing to reside on campus," Hickey said. "This preference reflects both the residential experience as well as the fact that we do not use institutional funds to help subsidize off-campus housing costs."

Students at Saint Mary's choose living environments

By JENNIFER HABRYCH

With the shared-singles room experiment conducted in Regina South last year, and the upcoming conversion of McCandless to a card-ex honor system, there is one thing about living in Saint Mary's students will now have choices in their living environments.

"My hope, and the hope of the Residence Life staff is that residents feel they have control over their life and their living situation," said Mary's. "The change has been positive."

"The out-of-classroom experiences that students derive from a residential campus become the foundation for a career networking and friendships that will be valuable for a lifetime after graduation," he said. "For this reason, we encourage every Saint Mary's student to live on-campus."

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"The College's award program gives preference to students choosing to reside on campus," Hickey said. "This preference reflects both the residential experience as well as the fact that we do not use institutional funds to help subsidize off-campus housing costs."

Regina South, the Residence Life staff has chosen to implement a honor system and a card-ex system for next year in McCandless West Hall. The experiment in McCandless will not be limited to only upperclassmen, according to Mary's Students, was said, Kelleher.

"There is one thing about Saint Mary's seniors, they want singles as an environment," said Kelleher. "We had the space in Regina South, and decided to try it out."

Saint Mary's students choose living environments

By MARA DIVIS

Saint Mary's students choosing to live off-campus in 1993-94 school year will receive less financial aid than students choosing to live on-campus, according to Mary Nucciarone, Director of Financial Aid.

"Off-campus students have always been awarded smaller financial aid packages than students residing on-campus," Nucciarone said. "That policy, based on the fact that off-campus students housemates may have different financial aid packages, has always been the College's policy."

"There are different budgets for different students," she said. "The grant assistance to students choosing to live off-campus is different from the award package given to students choosing to stay on campus."

"That said that since on-campus students must pay for college services such as room and board in addition to tuition and fees, they receive more aid than the students who do not take make use of such an incentive.

Although this policy has always been in place at the college, the issue became prominent this school year because of student concerns about financial aid in relation to deciding to move off campus, Nucciarone said.

"A year ago, we didn't have as many students ask about students moving off-campus," he said. "But the package is different, that the way you develop budgets is different."

As a result of the concerns and questions, in a February 1, 1993 meeting with the afternoon, President William Hickey wrote a letter to the parents of all students clarifying the college's financial aid policy.

"In response to the fact that 30% of the current senior class lives off-campus, Hickey explained in his letter that the college encourages every Saint Mary's student to live on-campus."

...The out-of-classroom experiences that students derive from a residential campus become the foundation for a career networking and friendships that will be valuable for a lifetime after graduation," he said. "For this reason, we encourage every Saint Mary's student to live on-campus."

Students at Saint Mary's choose living environments

By JENNIFER HABRYCH

The overall reaction to the change in Regina South has been positive, according to Mary Puglise, the community leader developer in Regina South.

"The out-of-classroom reaction has overall been positive," said Puglise. "Students have gained more control of independence. There have been some problems with parietal violations that we need to iron out for next year, but overall the change has been positive."

With the success of the experiment in Regina South, the Residence Life staff has chosen to implement an honor system and a card-ex system for next year in McCandless West Hall.

"This change in McCandless will again give students another option," said Kelleher. "According to Orskey Brit, a freshman who will be living in McCandless next year, "Partials was an extra incentive. It won't be such a hassle to have a male friend come over and have to worry about having him leave an ID at the front desk."

Student Senate supports study days before finals

By CARRIE KINSSELLA

The Senate also voted to extend support to the ND wrestling team. The resolution, which was submitted by O'Neill and HPC Co-Chair Jason Coley, criticized the athletic department's termination of the program in consultation with, or forwarding to, the coaching staff and athletes.

A Student Body resolution of $400,000 for 1992-93 was passed. The contingency fund, according to O'Neill, will be used to fund study days for next year.

Police raid off-campus party

By JULIE BARTRETT

Twenty-two Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students received smaller off-campus party packages.

"The police asked who lived at the house so Kurt and I told them we did," Grabb said. "We were trying to be cooperative with them, but they just took us out to the police car and put us under arrest."

The students were released from the county jail that morning on $100 bail each.

Ferrell explained that the charge of maintaining a common nuisance in the students' case means that they have disturbed the peace within their neighborhood on several occasions.

According to Grabb, he and his friends who live at the house have never received a complaint from their neighbors or from the police about causing a nuisance in the neighborhood.

Student Senate supports study days before finals

By CARRIE KINSSELLA

The Senate also voted to extend support to the ND wrestling team. The resolution, which was submitted by O'Neill and HPC Co-Chair Jason Coley, criticized the athletic department's termination of the program in consultation with, or forwarding to, the coaching staff and athletes. A Student Body resolution of $400,000 for 1992-93 was passed. The contingency fund, according to O'Neill, will be used to fund study days for next year.
Alcohol, the great social lubricant,

From the arrogant new emphasis on research to an obvious deal with NBC, Notre Dame is slowly losing its grace.

The humble yet transcendent values the University grew from are becoming ghosts in the woodwork, howling in the past.

There is a new Notre Dame emerging, ready for a P.C. New World Order based on economic gain.

The most recent chapter of Our Lady's fall from virtue occurred within the athletic department.

Last Friday, Notre Dame dropped its wrestling program.

In older days, the program may have been dropped if no one wanted to wrestle or no one wanted to watch.

But the new Notre Dame dropped the program because we fell into the fan interest we might have hoped for," said athletic director, Dick Rosenzehl, in a press release issued Friday.

Another reason he cited was that "wrestling is supposed to be only 40 percent of the Division One schools in this country."

Since when does popularity and "fitting in" with number one have to do with the spiritual emphasis this school was inspired by?

The wrestling coaches were shocked and "greatly upset." One coach was left unemployed with a family. Many of the players have expressed sentiments of hurt.

The University originally integrated sports into its learning program as a character building, outlasts of discipline and skill, furthering the development of the whole human. W Hotels are popular for athletic activity change to dues for profiteering scams?

"Fatally, we feel the funds originally allocated to wrestling can better be directed towards programs that will more directly impact a larger portion of the student body and university community," Rosenthal said.

So much for the portion of students and staff that have evolved and developed themselves throughout their lives in this new defunct sport.

The bottom line is that wrestling was not profitable enough for the new Notre Dame. It wouldn't draw the kind of high attention those "Thunderdome" advertisements seek.

The latest move by the University is more mud in the students' eyes. It indicates that it's no longer a question of what the University can give to the student, but what the University can get from the student.

Disgusting.

Notre Dame has always stood out because it went its own way. Whether that way was in the form of charity or throwing the first football, the way was usually good, through sometimes obscure, and seemed to nurture a deeper sort of Catholicism as a whole, since the school's name and the faith are inseparable.

At least, they used to be.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author.

Today's Staff:

Production: Cynthia Erhardt
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Frank Rivera
Jennifer Habrych
Sponsor: Rich Szabo
Business: Susan Marx

Systems: The Czar
Jon Halloran
Harry Zembillas
Lab Tech: Pat McHugh
Sportspoint: Pat Moran
Accent: Pat Moran

MARCH

Tuesday, April 14, 1992

WEATHER REPORT

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, April 14

PARTLY CLOUDY AND WARMER. HIGH IN THE MIDDLE TO UPPER 50S.

TEMPERATURES:

Chilo 48
Anchorage 10
Juneau 52
Anchorage 11
Juneau 52
Fairbanks 52
July 11
Juneau 49
Fairbanks 52

WEATHER REPORT

TODAY AT A GLANCE

TODAY AT A GLANCE

Man takes life after his son's suicide

GREENFIELD CENTER, N.Y. — Three weeks after his 16-year-old son Ted shot and killed himself, Eugene Arnold said he was so despondent he wanted to join him. As a deputy watched last week, Arnold put a shotgun barrel to his own stomach and pulled the trigger. The suicides stunned residents of this rural village of 500 about 30 miles north of Albany. "I guess the whole thing was just too much for him," Dolphine said of Eugene Arnold. 37, "I guess everything came down on him just like thunder." Early on March 20, Ted Arnold went to a friggin on the campus of Saratoga Junior-Senior High School, where he was a sophomore. Then he put a .22-caliber rifle to his chin and fired. Ted Arnold's suicide was apparently the last straw for his father, said his mother-in-law Mary Carpenter.

CAMPUS

Observer staff wins awards

NOTRE DAME, Ind. - Three Observer staff members were honored yesterday in the Columbia Scholastic Press Association's 9th Annual Gold Circle Awards program. Brenda Regan, former graphics editor, won second place in the category of color art/illustration and a certificate of merit for an informational graphic. Kelley Tuthill, 1991-92 Observer editor-in-chief, received a certificate of merit for a personality profile. Former illusator Melinda Frost received a certificate of merit for an illustration.

The program is the largest awards competition for individual achievement for high school and college student writers, editors, designers and photographers, attracting 11,437 entries.

OF INTEREST

Cultural Awareness Week at Saint Mary's continues today as Economics Lecturer Ravi Parasher speaks on "Embracing the World at 12:15 p.m. in Haggar Lounge."

The program is the largest awards competition for individual achievement for high school and college student writers, editors, designers and photographers, attracting 11,437 entries.

Christmas in April Reflection scheduled for 7 p.m. in the Keenam chapel has been cancelled.

Lenten Penance Service will take place at 10 p.m. in the Basilica of the Sacred Heart, Most Rev. John D'Arcy, Bishop of Fort Wayne/Winnepeg, will preside.

Applications for 1992-93 Dome section editors, photographers, and general staff are available in the Student Activities Office, 315 LaFortune. They are due on Thursday, April 23.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

In 1828: The first edition of Noah Webster's "American Dictionary of the English Language" was published.

In 1865: President Abraham Lincoln was fatally shot by John Wilkes Booth at Ford's Theater in Washington.

In 1912: The RMS Titanic ran into an iceberg in the North Atlantic and began to sink.

In 1931: King Alfonso XIII of Spain went into exile, and the Spanish Republic was proclaimed.

In 1981: The first test flight of America's first operational space shuttle, the Columbia, ended successfully at Edwards Air Force Base in California.

In 1991: The final withdrawal of American combat troops from southern Iraq began.
Columnist Anderson blames Fidel Castro for the assassination of John Kennedy

By MAURA HOGAN
News Writer

Renowned Washington columnist Jack Anderson published his best-seller, "The Impresario," in 1959, setting the stage for the assassination of John Kennedy. Anderson's book detailed the CIA's attempts to assassinate Castro, including the use of hitmen. According to Anderson, the CIA had planned to assassinate Castro in Havana, and the details of this plan were leaked to the public. Anderson also noted that the CIA's efforts to assassinate Castro were not isolated incidents, but part of a broader strategy to destabilize the Cuban government.

Castro's recent move to close their Cuban casinos, and that they were most likely the "best killers in Havana," said Anderson.

The plan backfired, said Anderson, when Santos Tropicana, the "Godfather of Havana," leaked the details of the assassination plot to Castro in retaliation for President Kennedy's harsh crackdown on mob activities.

In a move that went unnoticed by American media, "Castro announced, "Two can play at that game. If the CIA continues (their assassination plans), U.S. leaders will not be safe," Anderson said.

According to Anderson, when Castro learned that the CIA was persisting in its assassination attempts, he, "in perfect Latin irony, hired Santos Tropicana on September 13, 1963 to assassinate John Kennedy during his November visit to Dallas. According to Anderson's mafia sources, Tropicana "sent three Cuban sharpshooters to Dallas," and, in perfect mafia fashion, "set up Lee Harvey Oswald as a patsy," or a cover-up.

Oswald, according to Anderson, represented the perfect "patsy." He was "neurotic, a loner, and a misfit." He had been a Marine sharpshooter and had at one point defected to the Soviet Union.

Oswald had lived in New Orleans with a law student, Charles Marcello, and had been heard by "a reliable source in the Cuban embassy" speaking on the phone about assassination plans.

Anderson also noted that, in the aftermath of the assassination, the president's son-in-law, "between the presidential limousine and the grassy knoll fell to the ground as if shots rang out from behind the grassy knoll."

The first person to claim the hitman was "a hoodlum," and "fresh footprints and cigarette butts" as if someone had been waiting there for a while for the president to pass by said Anderson.

Anderson denied that the person behind the hill could have been an ordinary spectator, and that the witnesses standing at the sixth floor Depository window as shots rang out.

Anderson also noted that, in the footage of the assassination, the witness standing "behind a clump of bushes and trees" to view the President.

According to his mafia sources, Anderson said, Tropicana planned to immediately assassinate Oswald after Kennedy's death and make it appear as if Oswald was shot on "an irate citizen who did it out of grief and love for the fallen President."

Yet, according to Anderson, Jack Ruby, Oswald's assassin, was a hoodlum and a member of the mafia and was known to hate President Kennedy. Similarly, Anderson said he found it extremely coincidental that Ruby would be present when Dallas police apprehended Oswald within a small Dallas movie theater.

Anderson quoted George McBurny, national security advisor to President Lyndon B. Johnson (LBJ) to publicly accuse JFK of页6

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Create in me a clean heart O Lord
O'Meara forms group to find Kroc director

By MIKE DeFRANCO
News Writer

University Provost Timothy O'Meara recently announced the formation of a search committee to select a new director for the Kroc Institute for Peace Studies.

This committee, chaired by O'Meara, will include five University faculty members: Barbara Fick, associate professor of law; Paul Kennedy, professor of physics; Scott Mainwaring, associate professor of government; John Van Engen, professor of history and Conradway director of the Medieval Institute; and Arvind Varna, Schmitt Professor of chemical engineering.

John ATTanasio, the current director, will leave Notre Dame on June 30 to become dean of the St. Louis University Law School.

According to O'Meara, the "committee's first step will be a discussion concerning the director of the Institute." The last few years have been spent establishing the Institute," he said.

However, O'Meara, now that it has been established, the time has come to move on.

Therefore, the committee must decide whether the present "hot spots" approach of studying problems as they occur should continue, or if a more scholarly direction of studying what it is that makes people fight will be instituted, according to O'Meara. It is also possible that a combination of these two approaches will be desired.

Whatever the result of this discussion, O'Meara noted a few qualities which will be required in the incoming director. The person must be able to bring a blend of scholarly competence, administrative skill and fund-raising abilities to the director.

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TWO OPERAS IN ONE EVENING

Dido and Aeneas The Impresario

Directors: Larry Porcelli The Impresario

Gerry Grie, Director

Wednesday and Thursday
April 15 and 16, 1992
8:00 p.m.
Washington Hall

Tickets: LaFortune Student Center Box Office
56-Adults, $4-Students/Senior Citizens
Phone: 239-8128

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Lenten Penance Service
Tuesday, April 14, 1992
10:00pm
Basilica of the Sacred Heart

Most Rev. John M. D'Arcy, Bishop of Fort Wayne/South Bend, President
Opportunity for individual confession following the service.

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The Observer page 3
Students hear lectures discussing cultures

BY KATIE O'CONNOR
News Writer

Saint Mary's students were exposed to the Indian and African-American cultures that are present but not integrated into campus activity through two speakers from these cultures.

Last night's lecture, "Family Photos: Images of Our People" featured Manini Samarth, of the English Department and Patricia Washington, Director of Minority International and Non-Traditional Students (MINT). Samarth presented portions of three films focusing on the contrast of Indian woman against the "ideal woman" in the United States. The Indian women are depicted primarily through art films and commercial cinema which have been influenced by western culture. Referring to the films, Samarth described "the ideal is purity combined with vampishness."

Covert sensuality and muted sensuality were among the topics of discussion. These elements combined create an image of a woman who considers giving herself completely to men.

The attendants of the lecture were in a state of realization that women in the film differ in many ways from women in our society. This may be because "the notion of beauty is culture dependent," according to Samarth.

Washington, discussed the development of rap music as an expression of the African-American culture. The level of rap music known to the public today has developed over many years. African-Americans have used their heritage to establish this sensual, suggestive material.

"They speak of the violence inflicted upon themselves and their world in hard edged, cold lyrics," said Washington. "This is definitely music with a message."

The questioning of what is ideal surfaces while looking at music videos. Women are displayed at their finest, with long hair and wearing minimal clothing.

see CULTURE/ page 6

Sexual assault expert Tropp discusses Tyson rape case

By ALICIA REALE
Assistant News Editor

Natalie Tropp, a sexual assault expert, said her presence at the Mike Tyson trial reminded people of the importance of the issue of rape.

"As soon as I heard Tyson was indicted I knew the media would be pouring in," said Tropp of the Julian counseling center in Indianapolis, media consultant in the Mike Tyson trial.

"It was important that someone with knowledge of sexual assault be there so that the media could not ignore the issue of rape," she said. "Otherwise they might have covered it as a news story or simply sports."

"This was new to all of us," she said, because Indianapolis had never had a celebrity trial before.

Because Indiana has a state law prohibiting the televising of rape trials only the media and a few judges were allowed in a viewing room to watch the entire trial.

Tropp said it was important for her to be in the room. "Just my being there reminded people of the issue of rape," she said. Reporters started to come forward to hear her expertise and to interview her.

She is presently giving many lectures, educating others about rape and the Tyson trial because "the whole thing (the trial) is a mystery to people. This is an opportunity to educate people about rape," Tropp said.

"I felt like I had to listen to virtually every word because anything could be the thing that changed the mind of the jury," she said.

In rape cases the state has the burden of proving guilt. The defendant beyond a reasonable doubt.

"Acquaintance rape cases turn into 'he said, she said' cases," Tropp said. The state had an unusually strong case and Desiree Williams was a very consistent witness, according to Tropp.

People thought Williams failure to cry was unusual. According to Tropp, she said that Williams had simply begun to heal.

She related many facts about the case which the rest of the population, unable to witness the trial, was unaware of.

"Tyson really dug his own grave by taking the stand," said Tropp. "He took a risk and it did not really pay off." The verdict was not a surprise, the prosecution had a very strong case," said Tropp.

She said Williams' friends say this has been a painful experience for her.

"People tend to blame the victim and say she implied consent by being with him," Tropp said. She compared rape to other crimes. "If my house were burglarized no one would ask why I made my belongings available. If I am raped why am I asked why I made my genitals available?" She compared it to being blamed for having bodies that are raped.

Tropp said she does not like to see TRIP page 6

CULTURE/ page 6

Campus Ministry...

...Considerations

The Best News

Compared to the truly First Class news that Christians will proclaim this weekend, everything else we pay attention to is pretty much like hanging around somewhere back in Coach.

Did you know that the Love that Moves the Sun and the Stars does it all for you and me? Have you heard that the Dark Abyss of Death, whose fearful shadow shapes all our lives and who drives us all to hide from Stalking Truth with skin creams and hair-restoration schemes - have you heard that this Beloved Death really hath no sting?

It can take some time to catch on to this important announcement.

Lent is a time for catching on, for getting ready for the Easter story. It is a time to recommit ourselves to what we announce to the world by being baptized. The hope is to give forty days of real growth, to know ourselves more honestly and to build our world by being baptized. The hope is to give forty days of real growth, to know ourselves more honestly and to build our world by being baptized. The hope is to give forty days of real growth, to know ourselves more honestly and to build our world by being baptized.

This week is Holy Week - the end of Lent, and the celebration of the Paschal Mystery in the ancient rituals called The Triduum. If your classes go too late on Thursday, or you have to drive too far on Friday, you can lose half this holy time on the highway. That would be a crime, because these are the days that teach. We should really find time to listen and to pray.

Holy Thursday remembers how the Lord desired to spend time with His disciples, to teach them one last time, and give them one last gift to sustain them when He was gone. All are called to the table. All are bound in one holy family. All will be sustained by one holy meal. Thus to teach the power and the purpose of the family, and of the meal, Jesus takes off His cloak, wraps Himself with a towel, and goes to His knees in a poetic sign of the fullness of His call, the call to humble service of others.

On Friday the crucifix is held high, for all to see and reverence. Faithful, yet doubt-filled men and women by the millions will kneel and kiss the holy wood, the place where God took their weakness and suffering, years of frustrated struggle for dignity and justice will be brought to the Cross with a kiss. The procession of pain seems endless, the power of evil undaunted - year after year of war and famine and fear - the same people always in the line.

On Saturday night and Sunday, that hope is loudly proclaimed. A new light conquers the darkness. A happy fault is the cause for Redemption. The Easter Proclamation says "This is the night when Jesus Christ broke the chains of death and rose triumphant from the grave... The power of this holy night dispels all evil, washes guilt away, restores lost innocence, brings mourners joy: it casts out hatred, brings us peace, and humbles earthly pride." With candle and song, with fire and water, with white robes and faith-filled new members alive in their midst, the followers of Jesus will break bread together and share another cup of wine and shout their First Class News aloud - that death holds no fear for us, for we are bound for Glory.

It'd be crummy if the unfortunate academic schedule kept us from hearing clearly this Good News, or if other secondary concerns distracted us from the power of this proclamation.

The Liturgy points us directly to our hope and to our joy. The Lord is alive and we are free.

Tom McDermott, C.S.C.

LITURGIES OF THE EASTER TRIDUUM 1992
AT SACRED HEART BASILICA

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<td><strong>Holy Thursday</strong></td>
<td>April 16</td>
<td>Evening Mass of the Lord's Supper</td>
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<td><strong>Good Friday</strong></td>
<td>April 17</td>
<td>Celebration of the Lord's Passion</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Holy Saturday</strong></td>
<td>April 18</td>
<td>The Paschal Vigil</td>
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For other campus liturgies, consult the posted schedules.
Roemer discusses home, heroes and political hopes

By MEREDITH MCCULLOUGH
Assistant News Editor

The Catholic values that were instilled in Congressman Tim Roemer during his youth have followed him in political career, said Roemer addressing students in St. Edward's Hall lounge last night.

During his informal lecture/discussion titled "My Hopes as a Catholic in National Politics," Roemer spoke on his home, heroes and hopes in politics in light of his Catholic faith.

As one who has been baptized as a Catholic, educated in Catholic schools, and at times challenged his Catholic beliefs Roemer said he is Catholic "not just through choice, but through love."

Although Roemer explained that he was raised in a "disciplinary, strict" Catholic environment, during his college years at the University of San Diego and then later as a graduate student at Notre Dame he came to see faith as something more than just teaching.

"During his first term in the House of Representatives, he said. "Just taught about the bottom line, but ethics, caring and concern." He added, "because they are not taught about the bottom line, but ethics, caring and compassion."

Roemer discussed home, heroes and hopes in politics in light of his Catholic faith.

Politics," said Roemer addressing students in St. Edward's Hall.

He explained that his struggle for full acceptance into the government was the "deepest sign of compassion."

Roemer's "second rule to live by" is to be guided by her own value system.

Her third and finally rule is derived from the Gospels. "Jesus always tells us to not be afraid," Haegel stated. "So I try not to be."

Roemer provided the simple reason for teaching engineering. "It's what I call the 'eureka' moment."

Money raised at annual pow-wow stolen left by the door as if the burglar(s) decided at the last minute not to take them.

"The way I came out, I walked through my apartment seemed like the (raiders') money was here," Yazzie said. She said she reported the incident to the Security and Police.

Police refused to give information by telephone.

University of Notre Dame International Study Program in Jerusalem

Information Meeting

With

Sr. Mary Aguin O'Neil, R.S.M.
Former Director, Jerusalem Program

Tuesday, April 14, 1992
7:00 P.M.

105A O'Shaughnessy

WANT TO TRY SOMETHING NEW?

CAP 'N CORK LOUNGE

LaSalle N X Cap'n Cork

TUES. $ .50 DEALS & NO COVER

LOUNGE

L E S

T I R E D O F T H E S A M E O L D P L A C E ?

S x works 3 1

NW CORNER OF LASALLE AND NILES-
JUST PAST SPAGHETTI WORKS

**NOTICE TO MAY GRADUATES**

Have you borrowed $$$ to finance your Notre Dame education? If yes, you must follow these instructions.

As part of the graduation process, federal regulations REQUIRE all students who have borrowed from the Stafford Loan Program and the Supplemental Loan for Students (SLS) to attend an EXIT INTERVIEW before leaving the University. The exit interview will review your rights and responsibilities for repaying your loan(s), deferment options, and loan consolidation benefits.

For your convenience, we have scheduled the following exit interview sessions:

- Monday, April 13th; Tuesday, April 14th; Wednesday, April 15th

LaFortune, Notre Dame Room

11:00-11:30 am

12:30- 1:00 pm

1:00-1:30 pm

1:30-2:00 pm

1:15-2:00 pm

2:00-2:30 pm

Wednesday, April 15th

Hesburgh Library, Auditorium

6:30-7:00 pm

7:15-7:45 pm

8:00-8:30 pm

To prepare for the exit interview, bring the name of your lender(s) and the total amount of your Stafford and SLS borrowing while at Notre Dame. If you need assistance gathering this information, contact the Notre Dame Office of Financial Aid. Please allow one day for processing.

Haelgel lives on at graduation

By KENYA JOHNSON
News Writer

Nancy Marie Haegel, a sociology major, attended the campus to discuss issues concerning the future of graduating chips engineers.

"I wanted to help others on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday—not just deal with what happened on Sunday," he said.

Roemer addressed heresy as her father, his mother, and Senator Robert Kennedy, adding, "to be a positive influence on others who has continued during his first term in the House of Representatives, he said.

By supporting programs including Just Life, a pro-life organization that helps address issues of pre- and postnatal care, and Headstart, and encouraging governmental reform, Roemer said he has been able to integrate his Catholic beliefs into his politics.

In addition, Roemer called on college students, especially Notre Dame students, to actively and intelligently participate in the government. "Notre Dame people make the greatest public servants," he added, "because "They are not taught about the bottom line, but ethics, caring and compassion."

The lecture sponsored by Society of Women Engineers and Center for Social Concerns.

Security Beat

FRIENDLY April 10th

3:28 p.m. Notre Dame Security rafitered a burning, abs. resident and hijacked with criminal misconduct outside the ROTC building. 4:05 p.m. Notre Dame Security and Fire Department treated an injured Grace Hall resident at the Saint station basketball court and later transported him to St. Joseph's Medical Center.

SATURDAY, April 11th

4:02 a.m. Notre Dame Security deployed an BYU University ambulance from Wing Hall to St. Joseph's Medical Center.

10:15 a.m. A Dillon Hall resident reported a verbal fight in the hallway outside of her room.

12:54 p.m. A Palmer Hall resident reported the theft of her car from her dorm.

2:05 p.m. Notre Dame Security and Fire Department treated a student ejected from his dorm.

5:04 p.m. Notre Dame Security deployed an ambulance from Saint Station basketball court to St. Joseph's Medical Center.

6:23 p.m. Notre Dame Security transported a injured student from Dillon Hall to the Security and Police.

8:32 p.m. Notre Dame Security continued to investigate a late night party.

8:57 p.m. Notre Dame Security deployed an ambulance from Dillon Hall to the Security and Police.

SUNDAY, April 12th

1:19 a.m. Notre Dame Security responded to the student's room at the Pembroke Park in observing a underage drinking party on Campus.

2:19 a.m. Notre Dame Security is assisting University of Notre Dame Student from South Dining Hall in the St. Joseph's Medical Center.

Correction

The Observer incorrectly identified two students in an article in yesterday's edition. Michael Drinane, 21, is a student at Notre Dame and Julie Garden, also 21, is a student at Saint Mary's. The Observer regrets the error.
Cultural Events

continued from page 4

While the men in the videos appear in a variety of shades, sizes and tend to be covered with clothing, she said, "women become invisible in this way that it is able to reach its potential in an often changing field."

The person is also responsible for the quality of personnel appointed to the Institute and the general well-being of those who are already there, she said. The director also must create the Institute's budget and be willing to raise funds from individual and corporate donors and foundations.

O'Meara said that "The committee will be looking for those who are familiar with either inside or outside the University." As a result, he said "The search could be brief or it could take a while.

The committee must first decide whether to appoint an acting director after June 30 or to solely concentrate on finding a full-time director. If they decide to first appoint an acting director, O'Meara said "The same requirements will be looked for, but they won't be as thorough."

The Senate also discussed the formation of a seven-person Standing Committee on Undergraduate Education. A student senator, a class officer, two hall presidents, three student body appointees and two faculty members will be selected for the committee, which will address issues stemming from the Board of Trustees' "Back to Basics" report.

Anyone interested in working on this committee should contact Student Government by Thursday.

Please Stop Smoking.
Thank You.

Happy Easter and Have a Safe Break!
—from the Observer Staff

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Send my diploma in the mail

Dear Editor:

I am scheduled to receive my Ph.D in the May commencement ceremony after seven long years of involvement with this university. As a former representative of GLND/SMC, I have faced patronizing and hypocritical administration in their offices under the dome, been anonymously harassed and gratuito us accused of sexual misconduct by some of my more neuter- nalized students, faced that harassment alone with no support from supervisors, had subsequent teaching appointments in the Freshman Writing Program held up by spineless and homophobic administrators, and all in the name of the "Catholic" character of this "University." After all this, I had already virtually decided that receiving any affirmation for my accomplish- ment from Monk Malloy would be like Christ asking Judas' advice on the most heroic way to die. But what clinches my decision not to par- ticipate in May commencement is the realization that George Bush will be there.

Once more, this campus is to be the stage for Bush's photo opportunity during an election year. This is a shameful selling out of church to state, just like the one I protested (with Pax Christi) four years ago. Here is the George whose wimpiness was redeemed by a media will- ing to broadcast a photo of him with his arm lovingly draped around a large gunbarrel (cruises). Here is the George who curi- ously objects to the political ac- tions of ACT UP and QUEER NATION because of the stri- dency of those actions. His ob- jections are curious, because it does not take much imagination to envision the whining that would occur if he were dying or if he were a member of any minority group (racial, ethnic, gendered, or sexual) during the past three regimes of privilege for white, non-gay, upper-middle-class males.

I cannot in good conscience stand on the same platform with Monk Malloy and George Bush, both of whom are more than willing to sell gay folks and PWAs down the river for the sake of preserving the status quo: the oppressive power structures of patriarchy, compul- sory heterosexuality, and in- stitutional Judeo-Christianity.

Send my diploma through the mail, preferably in a plain brown wrapper.

J. Michael Leger
Off-campus
April 8, 1992

More than 39 million native people inhabit the Americas; 2 million live within the United States. These native people are the victims of resentment policies, detention, torture, and re- pression because of economic interest and the struggle for land. The economic weakness of indigenous peoples and their relatively small population dis- tribution make them suscepti- ble to large private landowners who, with the support of local authorities, freely violate the land or water rights of indige- nous communities. Without federal protection, indigenous peoples are defenseless. All citizens of the Western hemisphere are responsible for the overt discrimination inflict- ing indigenous peoples of the Americas. As a beacon of civil and human rights protection worldwide, the United States must become shamefully aware of the human rights violations within her own borders and throughout the continent.

Native Americans have never been granted the dignity that they deserve as human beings. And although we, as Americans, are painfully aware of the gross mistreatment of the Native Americans in our na- tion's past, we must awaken ourselves to the injuries in- flicted upon indigenous peoples in the Americas in 1992. Let us all promise to actively uphold the human rights of all people, the civil and human rights that we expect for ourselves.

GREGG BEHR
Co-President
Amnesty International ND
April 9, 1992

Viewpoint is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame. It is edited under the auspices of the University. It was not possible to reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately as possible and is not influenced by the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Correspondence, letters, and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is allocated to students and the free expression of a diversity of opinions on campus through letters is encouraged.

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

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Off-campus
April 8, 1992

Group awakens ND to peril of Native American

Dear Editor:

As Amnesty International Group #4 of Notre Dame cele- brated Indigenous Peoples' Days on April 8 and 9, five stu- dents took notice. As a member of Amnesty International, I believe that it is incumbent upon all people to become aware of indigenous peoples, the violations of their human rights, and the ignorance of which the United States is guilty in regard to this issue. Amnesty International is a worldwide human rights organi- zation which works on behalf of victims of human rights vi- olations around the world. It seeks the release of prisoners of conscience. It works for the fair and prompt trials for all political prisoners.

It opposes torture and execu- tion of all prisoners. With over 30 years of experience and more than 1,100,000 members in over 150 countries and terri- tories, Amnesty International has become the representative for all people seeking interna- tional adherence of the 1948 United Nations' Universal Declaration on Human Rights.

The indigenous peoples of the Americas are modern victims of human rights violations. Indigenous peoples are descend- ants of populations which originally inhabited the geo- graphical region to which the country belongs. They consider themselves distinct from other sectors of society that now pre- vail on those territories. The maintenance of their ancestral heritage, their territories, and their ethnic identities are neces- sary for the continued exis- tence of their cultures.

GREGG BEHR
Co-President
Amnesty International ND
April 9, 1992

Religions tend to disappear with man's good fortune.

Raymond Queneau

Priorities disappear mingled with money:

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556
Middle East policy is neither anti-Israel nor pro-Arab

Dear Editor:

I am writing this letter in response to the political cartoon printed in The Observer on Friday, April 3. The cartoon, entitled "Don't Be Silent, Run Deep!" implies that recent United States policies reflect some deep-seated prejudice towards Israel.

The portrayal of President Bush and Secretary of State Baker as a two-headed monster boat called "anti-Israel Bias," firing a "Un-Loan Guarantee Cancel" cannon at the "LSS"-ship carrying Russian Jews seriously distorts the facts of the situation. The author names the boat carrying the Russians, the "LSS," as a result of a ship carrying 4500 Holocaust survivors which, in 1947, in accordance with immigration quotas into Palestine, was refused entry by the British to land at Haifa and was forced to return to Iraq. On the contrary, in my opinion, no anti-Israeli bias had any impact or relevance to the denial of loan guarantees.

Besides the conflict between the two governments has resulted from the attempt to link economic aid with adherence to existing United Nations resolutions.

While the limited economic capacity of Israel to absorb immigrants has led Russian Jews who want to emigrate to Israel to be denied entry. Unlike the passengers of the Exodus, the four hundred thousand Jews who have chosen to leave have not been turned away.

In a visit to the campus last Thursday, Michael Shiloh, a representative of the Israeli embassy, explained that the exorbitant costs of settling the new immigrants have forced the Israeli government to turn to the United States for assistance. If the United States were to guarantee loans, putting aside a sum of several hundred million dollars as a security deposit against Israeli default, Israel would be entitled to receive bank loans at more favorable interest rates.

Ambassador Shiloh would try to convince anyone that the policies will be mutually exclusive. That the aid for the Palestinians is strictly a "humanitarian" issue, while the settlements are a "political" issue that should be resolved in negotiations between Israel and the Arab states. It is not at all clear to me how Ambassador Shiloh can hold that these two practices could not be linked. Some of the conditions and percentage that the Israeli government does not ex- pressly force immigrants to settle exclusively in "controlled" areas, which still exist in the occupied territories. While the current rate of Jewish immigration into Israel has reached 60%, the Palestinian government does not ex- pressly force immigrants to settle exclusively in "controlled" areas, which still exist in the occupied territories.

The remembering of the "segregated" settlements is a practice at odds with international law. The Palestinian territories are not in the occupied territories, but rather in the so-called "settlements in the occupied territories," which are under the de facto control of the Israeli government.

I suggest that Mr. Brumer has conveniently left out that the 1991 budget in Israel allocated over a billion dollars to projects in the occupied territories, including over 13000 housing starts and eight new settlements.

Additional land confiscations from Palestinians, at triple the rates of the previous year, now mean that 6.5 percent of the West Bank and 42 percent of Gaza have been brought under formal Israeli control. The facts seem to indicate that the Sharon government seeks the annexation of those areas, creating "segregated Palestinian territories, as it is the rest of the land (Sharon)."

Given the restrictions imposed on the current Middle East peace talks, in which the Palestinians negotiate neither as a state, nor over anything beyond an in- defferent, that the aid for the Palestinians is strictly a "humanitarian" issue, while the settlements are a "political" issue that should be resolved in negotiations between Israel and the Arab states. It is not at all clear to me how Ambassador Shiloh can hold that these two practices could not be linked. Some of the conditions and percentage that the Israeli government does not ex- pressly force immigrants to settle exclusively in "controlled" areas, which still exist in the occupied territories. While the current rate of Jewish immigration into Israel has reached 60%, the Palestinian government does not ex- pressly force immigrants to settle exclusively in "controlled" areas, which still exist in the occupied territories.

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Student's choice
Rev. Wilson Miscamble given award honoring the importance of teaching

By JIM BONALSKY
Accent Writer

The University of Notre Dame bestows many awards upon well-qualified, deserving people. These awards, such as honorary degrees and the recently-inaugurated Notre Dame Award (given to President and Mrs. Carter in March), are rightfully given to individuals who demonstrate attitudes of good-will, determination, and self-sacrifice. While this recognition is well-deserved, one might note that it is rarely given to anyone who has had much personal contact with the students.

Last Wednesday night, Rev. Wilson Miscamble became the first recipient of an award that has a great deal of significance to the Notre Dame student body. The Frank O’Malley Undergraduate Teaching Award, newly established by the student government and the alumni association to focus on the importance of teaching, was awarded to this associate history professor based on the quality of his work.

What makes this unique is the fact that the actual “judges” of the winner were the students themselves. In fact, it was the undergraduates of this university who were asked to nominate and describe the teacher they thought was the best on campus. After all the ballots were collected, a committee completely comprised of students read them all and chose a winner based on the comments about them.

Miscamble was chosen from among a pool of nominees that encompassed all the colleges on campus, based on the “enthusiasm for teaching that he demonstrated both in and out of the classroom,” according to Karen Stohr, the student government chief-of-staff. Among the many qualifications mentioned in the ballots was his “personal touch ... by the third week he knew every person’s name.”

Miscamble, an Australian native, came to Notre Dame in 1976 and received his doctorate in 1980. He was ordained a priest of the Congregation of Holy Cross in 1988. His main research interest is 20th century U.S. foreign policy, which is also what he teaches.

“I was deeply honored by the award,” Miscamble said, “and I tried to say that at the ceremony. Teaching is very important to my ministry and I am deeply committed to it.”

When asked what he thinks the secret of his success is, the Zahm Hall resident replied with a laugh, “Maybe it’s my accent. Actually I try to engage the students and ask them to be committed to the work as well. We all learn together. I’ve learned a great deal from my students.”

Francis “Frank” O’Malley was a very popular professor at Notre Dame. He died in 1974 after serving as a member of the English department for 42 years. He was known for his explorations of the relationship between religious belief and literary imagination. For thirty years, his “Modern Catholic Writers” course was one of the most popular classes at the university.

According to Greg Butrus, Student Body President, a plaque will be put up in LaFortune, naming the current, and all future winners of the award. It will be given out annually from now on.

Michelle Shocked travels with a new southern sound

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
Music Critic

Through her first few albums, Michelle Shocked has gone down a few musical roads. She has been a folkie and a swinger, and with her new album, Arkansas Traveler, Shocked takes traditional tunes of the American South and sets them to her own stories.

Many of the songs of Arkansas Traveler have roots in blackface minstrelsy, whose history has been left behind with the civil rights movement. But Shocked has revived much of their music with this album, and traveled much of the world to do it. The result is an album which belongs on the stereo of a car driving down the kudzu-flanked roads of a summer in the South.

But Arkansas Traveler was recorded on the road from Sydney to Dublin and a dozen American locations in between, with several impressive musicians helping out at each stop.

Near St. Louis, where Shocked put down “Shaking Hands (Soldier’s Joy)” on a boat in the Mississippi River, Uncle Tupelo played with her, and Hothouse Flowers lent their support when Shocked came to Ireland for the recording of “Over the Waterfall.” Shocked’s own all-star band marks a new milestone in her departure from the stark sound of an acoustic guitar and her voice, but her choice of collaborators does not impersonalize her music.

The album never loses the sound of a live performance, despite the high standards of production with which Shocked now employs. She has come a long way since the days when her folk debut, The Texas Campfire Tapes, was recorded on a portable tape deck.

But Arkansas Traveler’s southern drawl comes across as clearly as Shocked’s voice, which has always given her reason to stand out from the crowd. The album starts off on the road with “33 RPM Soul,” which could easily be played at Heartland for the Garth-loving masses. Arkansas Traveler’s sound is similar to the rock-country hybrids of such women as K.D. Lang and Margo Timmins, but her variety of backup musicians keeps her from the monotony which occasionally plagues these women.

The musical complexity of “Hold Me Back (Frankie and Johnny)” and “Over the Waterfall,” in which Shocked’s voice is woven with a banjo, accordions, fiddles, and brass, is complemented with the simplicity of “Jump Jim Crow” and “Woody’s Rag.”

Curiously, these are two of the most intriguing cuts to be found on Arkansas Traveler. On “Jump Jim Crow,” Shocked sings with Taj Mahal, backed only by guitar and mandolin, about the injustice of racial bigotry. “Woody’s Rag” is American folk updated—a Woody Guthrie song played by the innovative, creative Shocked. She plays electric guitar and mandolin alongside her father, Dollar Bill, whose inspiration started her in music.

So far, that inspiration has led Shocked through several rounds with her creative barriers. In 1988, she allowed her music to be played by blackface minstrelsy with Arkansas Traveler, the listener must wonder where those barriers lie. 

Michelle Shocked has just released her new album, Arkansas Traveler, which features sounds of the American South.
Women's center provides place to explore and share

By MICHELLE DROBITSCH

Accent Writer

Saint Mary's new Women's Center will provide a central place for women to explore and share information about issues that concern them today, according to seniors Karen Jurgenson and Teresa Lynch, the center's founders.

Located in the basement of LeMans Hall at Saint Mary's, the Center is a place for women to discuss important issues of today. Three campus organizations, Campus Alliances for Rape Elimination (C.A.R.E.), Student Alliance for Women's Colleges (S.A.W.C.), and the Women's Alliance, work in the Center, according to Lynch and Jurgenson.

Lynch's and Jurgenson's inspirations to create the Center began with a Women's Studies class taught by Assistant Professor of English, Linnea Vaca. In the class, titled "Feminist Scholarship," students read a number of feminist articles and stories, Jurgenson said. But the article that most vividly stood out in their minds was an essay written by Adrienne Rich, titled "Toward a Woman-Centered University," from her book, "Of Lies, Secrets, and Silence."

"After reading Ms. Rich's article, we realized that although we attend an all-women's college, there was really no place for women to meet and discuss issues affecting our lives today," Lynch said.

"Men have always had a place for themselves. They bond in the office, bars, gyms, and especially the locker room. We want the Center to be a place where women can bond," she said. "Karen and I discussed the idea of establishing a women's center, and after much hard work and preparation, we officially opened our Center during the second week in February of this year."

Teresa Lynch (left) and Karen Jurgenson (right) are co-directors of the Saint Mary's Center for Women's Alliance which opened in February in the basement of LeMans Hall by the media and is still under construction. Grants, there are women with these attitudes, at the same time some women and men believe a woman's place is only in the home.

"They said that the center is open seven days a week, 24 hours a day (with the key available at the LeMans front desk) and they give out passes to the Center.

"The hope is that sometime in the near future we will no longer need a Women's Center," Jurgenson said. "Instead, we will network with I.U.S.B. and the community to be women-centered," said Lynch.

It sticks

Basics introduces Velcro-jumping

By PAIGE SMORON

Accent Writer

It takes a certain amount of courage, it takes a certain amount of talent. But above all, it takes a certain amount of grit.

Velcro-jumping is here.

Every Thursday, Friday, and Saturday night visitors to the Basics nightclub are afforded the opportunity to hurt themselves at great speed towards a giant Velcro wall. There, they stick. And then they are carefully peeled down. While it's not exactly sweeping the nation, Basics owner Bill Watkins says that his is the only board he is aware of in the Midwest—Velcro-jumping has arrived in the great Michiana area.

Inspired by David Letterman's historic Velcro incident, he decided his customers would love Velcro. Dreams are dashed when they are carefully peeled down. Velcro-jumping kits became available for upwards of $3,000, but "...we said 'screw that—we'll build it ourselves,'" according to Jack, a Velcro Spotter.

Spotters are an integral part of the sport—nearly as important as the springboard. These are the men who will transform a possible head-on collision into a majestic aerial flip. Their duties include uplifting customers, drumming up apprehensive jumpers, coaching, and administering shots at times simply going out of the way.

Spotters have been known to go above and beyond the call of duty. Although jumpers are supposed to be physically strong enough to hold onto the springboard, no one is allowed to fall away. "Even if they're huge, we can basically just throw them up there," says Jack.

Gabrielle is not huge, but she is on the first-time jumper. And she's feeling a little hesitant.

Potential jumpers must first sign a release laden with words and phrases like "waiver," "not liable," "potential injury," "death," and "most of kin."

When her name is called, however, she panics. "No. I changed my mind," she pleads. Her friends mug her forward, making only noises. Gabrielle takes a few more swigs of her drink and says resignedly, "I'm gonna die. I want my name in the paper for this."

She suits up. A red and black jumpsuit of the space-age unisex variety has been covered with Velcro in all the areas most likely to stick. They are designed to be flat and smooth. "I haven't seen anyone look good in one yet," comments Jack the Spotter. "They all have surgery or use the Velcro."

Gabrielle looks in the mirror to check for the possibility of a sagggy butt.

She smooths her hair. She poses for pre-jump pictures. She confers with the Spotters. She tests the foothold of the springboard.

"Okay, go up—and then around—kind of..."

She takes a few more swigs, and... She runs towards the board amid enthusiastic shouts of "Go Gab!". Bouncing off the springboard, and attempts a flip—but it is low, too low, and everyone is disappointed.

"Spectators enthusiastically yell, "Oh, she can't do it. She's awful..." "Should've stuck with trying a twist."

Gabrielle, for her part, is looking a slightly dazed. But surprisingly, she announces...

"She's going to go again."

Gabrielle takes off again, struggling herself towards the board. Good speed—good height—she's a natural. Suspended mid-air, Gabrielle jumps off the Velcro board, Gabrielle's expression is euphoric, and a little dazed.

She calls for a shot. Bubbles flash. The blood begins to rush to her head, and Gabrielle is triumphantly peeled down.

The crowd is approving. "Nice form..." "Good dismount..."

Even Jack the Spotter is impressed, and tells her, "You are the best Velcro jumper that ever lived."

"No, I was crooked," says Gabrielle modestly.

She has jumped and lived. She is the latest participant of a new and exciting sport destined to endure. Yes, Velcro-jumping is going to stick.
Men's track team performs strongly at Dogwood Relays

By RIAN AKLEY
Sports Writer

While much of the Notre Dame campus concentrated on DART times and class tests last week, a different segment of time concerned the Irish men's track team. One of the focus spots of this time were the focus of the ND team's efforts at the May Dogwood Relays in Knoxville (Tn), an important meet in the track season.

"This was a very large meet," commented head coach Joe Nader, whose squad includes 60 schoolmen and 2000 athletes participating.

The large numbers of competitors made top Irish performance even more impressive. Once again, Irish muscle was particularly flexed in the middle distance and distance events.

Two runners placed first in their respective 1300 meter heats. Junior Joe Colburn's time of 3 minutes 54 seconds shaded J. T. Burke's 3 minutes 57 seconds to earn him team honors in the event.

Outdistancing most of his competition in the 10,000 meter run was Irish runner Stephen Clancy, his time of 29 minutes 49 seconds earned him second place overall.

Also running to a second place finish was Irish Nader, who completed the 5,000 meter course in 14 minutes 34 seconds.

Ruder teamed up with Steve O'Sullivan and John Cowan in the 4 X 1500 meter relay, where the talented team placed second in the first place finish.

Field events, Jon Smerek continued to perform steadily in the discus. His throw of 161 feet landed him in fourth place.

Coach Plane was again satisfied with the meet's results, "It's a very successful weekend.

"It definitely meant more for me to break the record at home," gained Sullivan's Irish, "I would have my roommates, my English class mates here to see it mean anything.

It also meant a lot to coach Sullivan, a Chesterton grad and a member of all of Sullivan's 79 assists. "Sullivan was a member of the first freshman class by Corrigan when he arrived to head the program in 1989.

"Everybody is happy for Sullivan's record reflects the development of the Notre Dame program, great development as a team," said Sullivan.

Corrigan. "It is well deserved, and there are few players who try and get this recognition that it's not some else's.

"After the crowd settled and the ball which marked Sullivan's accomplishment was up, he immediately went through his routine of dominance of the Patritions. In other words, Tony Sullivan is a real tough South Bend man who never gives up, Stony Brook shotted thirteen, finding the net only once. Notre Dame hit Stony Brook six more times before the final buzzer.

"The Irish were great. They are usually pretty nice. They're really courteous. In a team sport, all the players on the squad contribute their part, but there is definitely one athlete who stands out, and that's Sullivan. He's the one who's got about 5 shots on goal in a game, while our opponents would get nothing. He always comes up with a stop always.

"We were really good," added Corrigan. "We are getting more consistent and developing and winning. We are coming together."}

The Irish squad will dates back to the matchup with Lake Forest on March 18. Only those three teams in Notre Dame's six in the all-male league have won as many consecutives games as this year's squad. The most recent came in 1989 when Corrigan led his squad to their thrilling victory over the Fighting Irish before falling to Denison.

Lewis breaks IH floor hockey barriers

By JOSEF EVANS

"We're tough girls," said Amy Hughes of her Lewis Hall floor hockey teammates, and by looking at the efforts put forth by the women's team you might say they have to be. The Irish history of women's floor hockey is the队 in the Squash Sports intercollegiate league.

There was no naming statement when these girls decided to form a team. They just decided to tough it out anyway. "We just work hard and take it easy," says another Irish teammate, playing.

Coach Steve Curley admits that the teachers' prospects in the all male league were not too bright.

"I didn't expect much. In fact, was just worried they wouldn't have a good time because they'd be getting beat so bad. They really surprised me, though.

Coach Plane was again satisfied with the meet's results, "It's a very successful weekend.

Any of the women on the team played either goal on the field hockey in high school, and therefore have a good feel on how to hold their own on the floor. Though they have posted an unimpressive 0-3 record this year, lost by some rather convincing margins, they still think they can give the other teams in the league a good game of victory.

Their opponents, meanwhile, are not too often excited about facing a women's team, and sometimes play without as much as their best effort. This only adds fuel to the fire and makes the girls want to win. 0912 CHEM

"They used to detest the way they didn't try, but now it just motivates them further," commented Curley.

Hughes, however, speaks more highly of her opponents. "The girls are usually pretty nice. They're really courteous. In a team sport, all the players on the squad contribute their part, but there is definitely one athlete who stands out, and that's Sullivan. He's the one who's got about 5 shots on goal in a game, while our opponents would get nothing. He always comes up with a stop always.

"We were really good," added Corrigan. "We are getting more consistent and developing and winning. We are coming together."
Women golfers win individual, team titles at Bradley Invite

By MIKE HOBBES
Sports Writer

Coming off a week of prac­tice, the women's golf team captured first place in the Bradley Invitational Sunday and Monday with a double-digit margin of victory.

"We held on to our lead at this tour­na­ment, despite the adverse weather that had hindered our scores in past tournaments," said coach Tom Hanlon.

The Irish received strong performances from Crissy Klein, Kathy Phares, and Allison Wojnars who finished the tournament in that respective order. The Irish took first place in the individual and team competitions.

"It's good to be playing well again. I had endured a slight lapse, but last week's tough practices really helped the team concentrate on some of the finer aspects of our game," said individual-medalist Crissy Klein.

Junior Lisa Gorski also rose to the occasion with a fifth place finish in the same event (110.198).

In the weights events, Karen Harris and Kathy Phifer consistently strong throwing, placing seventh in the shot put with a top throw of 44'10". The 4 x 800 meter relay squad, meanwhile, came in sixth in their event with a time of 9:15.61, just .42 of a second behind first place finish.

Though they struggled this past weekend, the young mem­bers of this squad have had an example set for them by their older counterparts.

The younger athletes can use the lessons learned this weekend to their advantage, strengthening their perfor­mances throughout the re­mainder of the season.

Next up for the team will be both the Kansas Relays and the Mount Sac Relays over the Easter Holiday.

Sports weekend, as the upperclassmen pace women's track squad

By JOSEF EVANS
Sports Writer

It was age and experience winning out over youth and ex­posure for the Notre Dame women's track team this past weekend, as the upperclassmen athletes came through with the strongest performances in the Sea Ray Dogwood Relays in Knoxville, Tennessee.

In the past, it has been the large corps of freshmen athletes leading the way for the squad, as they have put up some surprisingly strong fin­ishes.

Knoxville, however, provided them with a strong reality check, while at the same time pushing the more experienced athletes back into the forefront.

Freshmen Stefanie Jensen, Eva Flood, and Kristi Kramer finished 11th, 24th, and 31st of 34 in the 5000 meter race, re­spectively. Their disappointing showings were preceded by fel­low freshmen Emily Husteds 10th-place finish in the 10000.

"The competition was very, very strong -- the people were from all over the country," said Hanlon. "There were probably some fu­ture Olympians there," com­mented Kramer.

Among the upperclassmen, though, the news was much more encouraging. Team cap­tain Diana Bradley provided some much-needed senior leadership, by bring­ing to the squad's top performance of the weekend, a 10-13. 82 running of the 3000 that was good enough for a third place finish.

Carnesecca leaves Redmen

NEW YORK (AP) — Lou Carnesecca, known for his sweaters, accents and sideline schlacht, retired as coach of St. John's on Monday, a month be­fore his enshrinement in the Basketball Hall of Fame.

The 67-year-old Carnesecca stepped down after 24 seasons at St. John's, a school he took to postseason each of those years and the only college he ever worked at.

"It's going to be very difficult to put the ball down, but the time has come," he said at a packed news conference on campus. "There are two rea­sons, really. I still have half of my marbles and I still have a wonderful taste in my mouth about basketball. It's a difficult decision, but it's all mine."

Like most Eastern basketball powers, Carnesecca jumped into the national spotlight with the creation of the Big East Conference.

His teams led by Chris Mullin and Walter Berry may not have had much success on the court, but Carnesecca's antics, never mind his on-court coaching style, made him a legend.

"I've been coaching for 24 years, and I've learned a lot of things," he said. "But I wish I could have spent more time with my children and family."

The Brittons defeated the Belles 4-1 in the second contest, with Seanne Patrick scoring the only goal for the Belles on a hit by freshman April Rhoodes in the fourth inning.

"We've been playing a lot of games, and that gets hard on me, but I wish that we could have won," said Bright.

The Belles also turned to practice in preparation for a weekend that will see them travel to Lafayette, IN. this weekend.

"I think I pitched o.k. I didn't walk too many, but I had a few errors that really hurt us," said Bright.

Bright has started and gone the distance in all but two of the Belles games, and has re­mained strong despite the rigor­ous schedule.

"We've been playing a lot of games, and that gets hard on me, but I wish that we could have won," said Bright.

The Brittons played aggressively by going for 4-for-7 in the two games, including a double early in the first inning of the second.

"I was pleased with how I hit, but I wish that we could have won," Bogataj said.

Belles softball drops two

By JENNIFER GUSTAFSON
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's softball team fell below .500 yesterday as they dropped both games of a double-header to Albion College.

Although they scored three runs in the seventh inning, the Belles, who are now 9-10 on the season, were not able to hold off the Brittons, and fell by 6-4 in the final game.

The sixth and seventh innings proved to be the most impor­tant for the Brittons in their victory.

In the sixth inning, two sin­gles, coupled with two errors and two wild pitches, gave the Brittons a pair of runs, while two singles and a triple pro­vided three more scores in the seventh.

The Brittons defeated the Belles 4-1 in the second contest, with Seanne Patrick scoring the only goal for the Belles on a hit by freshman April Rhoodes in the fourth inning.

"We're not strong hitters, but they had two really good pitchers," said Staci Carnesecca.

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Wrestling

continued from page 16

Bouic, assistant athletic director.

O'Connor wrestled with the club sport program and his son, Paul O'Connor, was on Notre Dame athletic teams. (Rosenthal) is breaking this agreement.

Bouic said the athletic department asked O'Connor if the endowment could be directed specifically toward developing the wrestling program.

"It is completely unethical and opposed to the way (O'Connor) originally wanted it to be done. There is no way he (Rosenthal) should take these funds and give them to other sports."

Rosenthal may have exercised his power to "reassess and realign" the school's athletic department as he sees fit, according to Gowens.

Some, like Gowens, speculate that Rosenthal's personal feelings played a part in the decision process, which "didn't take the human factor into account."

"We graduate all our wrestlers, followed all the university rules," said associate athletic director Joe O'Brien. "But apparently he (O'Connor) has had a change of heart."

"I thought they cared for the individuals here, that's one of the reasons I came."

SPORTS BRIEFS

Sports Briefs are accepted in writing during business hours Sunday through Friday at the Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune. Please submit your name, brief, telephone number, and the dates the brief is to run.

Notre Dame ROTC will sponsor the 2nd National Tri-Military run for charity on April 24. Registration will be held the day of the race beginning at 4 p.m. behind the security building. The race will begin at 5 p.m. All are invited to participate. The cost is $8 per runner which will go to the Special Olympics.

Sports Talk welcomes wrestlers to the show on WVFI at 8 p.m. tonight. Emil Soehnlen and others will discuss how they feel about the wrestling program being cut. Call and talk with the wrestlers at 239-4600.

Tennis

continued from page 16

Alabama. The Irish reached the .500 mark again at 10-10 as they cruised to a 6-0 win.

Harris was the only Irish player extended to three sets in the shutout.

South Alabama's Amanda Metropoloviu rebounded from a first set loss to win the second set 6-2 but Harris responded in the third, winning 6-2 and the rout was on. "I thought Melissa really played well," Louderback commented. "She won a close first set and got down in the second, but she came out strong in the third."

Freshman Laura Schubach had a tough time in her number two singles match, struggling to beat Vanessa Farlan 7-5, 6-4. At third singles, Cheyne Faustmann shelled Kelly Williamson 6-2, 6-0 and Thaden won her 19th match in her last 20 attempts with a 6-0, 6-3 decision over Kira Briggs. Terri Vitale was a winner at number five.

Rugby advances in National Tourney

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

It's Sweet Sixteen time in the National Collegiate Rugby Tournament.

After winning two preliminary matches, the Notre Dame Rugby Club will be participating in a trip to Bowling Green University to compete for a spot in the tournament's Final Four.

Notre Dame, two-time defending champions of the Chicago Area Rugby Football Union, dominated their two opponents this weekend and earned a berth in the Midwest Regional semi-finals.

On Saturday afternoon, the Irish defeated Wisconsin-Whitewater 34-12, before blasting Miami (OH) 44-12 on Sunday.

"We had a really solid performance," Rugby Club president Vic Pisani said. "We're enthusiastic for next weekend and we just have to keep the momentum going."

Notre Dame's opponent in Saturday's opening round has not been determined, but the field at Bowling Green will include the University of Wisconsin at Madison, Penn State and host Bowling Green.

The format of the tournament will be the same as last weekend's. The teams will be seeded and play the opening round on Saturday. On Sunday, the losers will play a consolation game before the winners square off to determine the Midwest representative in the tournament's final round in Colorado Springs.

Winners from the nation's four regions will converge on Colorado Springs to determine the 1992 national champion.

The tournament is not the end of the team's season, however. They will play their final home match during AnFoStall on April 25 against Northwestern.
Tuesday, April 14, 1992

SPLEUNKER

CALVIN AND HOBBES

BILL WATTERSON

THE FAR SIDE

SPIN

John Monks

MENUS

Notre Dame
Chicken Romano
Beef Stew w/Biscuit
Chili Cheese Macaroni
Broiled Chicken

Saint Mary's
Fried Chicken
BBQ Rib
Macaroni & Cheese

CAMPUS

Tuesday

THE NEO-geo Campus Challenge
April 21-24 at Theodore's
Tues. - Thurs. 11am to 6pm
Fri. 11am to 5pm

"THE SHIRT" IRISH '91
ON SALE NOW
9.5 pm at the Student Government Office
Cost is $5.00

Please Recycle This Newspaper.
— Thank You.
Questions linger in wrestling controversy

Last Friday's news that the Notre Dame athletic department would discontinue the varsity wrestling program struck as a reality check for this school and college athletics in general. When one mentions Notre Dame athletics, people think success, tradition, and power, athletic programs that are invincible, clean, honest, open, and reliable.

But recent occurrences prove that in the business of college athletics, these ideals are impossible to maintain, even for the mighty University of Notre Dame. Coach Tom McCann, in the business for 23 years, had a realistic perspective. "When you're dealing with college athletics, you know there's always going to be cutbacks, which I did," he said. "When you're teaching a non-revenue sport, you're a fool to think otherwise. But you don't expect to get dropped. But it's an administrative decision and I can understand it fully. Instead, McCann blames the unpredictable system of college athletics. "I think we're sending a real message."

With Title Nine Ian NCAA regulations that try to push bigger non-revenue programs and an equal distribution of men's and women's teams, it puts a real burden on athletic departments; they're put in a real tough situation today and we (Notre Dame) are not excluded. Aesthetically, taking Notre Dame, in a way, is in an even more difficult situation. "This is a private institution and things are more expensive, like the grant-in-aid business, being costly, more so than at a state school."

After an eight-year term, McCann has accepted the decision, a demotion to the P.E. department and a cut in salary. But many others have expressed bitterness, frustration and confusion in trying to swallow the decision. Senior Marcus Gowens, the ninth wrestler in Irish history to eclipse the 100-career victory mark, was outraged and outspoken when he heard the program would be discontinued. "The basic bottom line is this: Rosenthal's decision gives no valid reason. It has completely ruined the lives of the greatest group of guys on the team. They now have to make decisions they shouldn't be forced to make," he said.

While financial considerations are usually the most prominent cause of such a decision, McCann, Gowens and Sports Information director John Heisler denied that money was a primary concern. The wrestling program had been funded over eight years ago by an estimated $3 million endowment while Gene Corrigan was still AD from the late Bucky O'Connor with somewhat ambiguous direction, according to Brian see WRESTLING/page 14

INSIDE SPORTS

Rugby reaches Sweet 16

see page 14

Strong performance by golfers

see page 13

Men's track impresses

see page 12

SMC softball drops two

see page 13

By JIM VOLG
Assistant Sports Editor

And Now a Word From

Record-setting lax squad tops Stony Brook

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Writer

It was a monumental day for the Notre Dame lacrosse team. Senior attacker Mike Sullivan became the Notre Dame career scoring leader and the Irish tied the Notre Dame record for consecutive wins in a season with six.

These accolades came at the expense of an over­matched Stony Brook team, which fell to the Irish 14-3 at Mount Kisko Stadium. The Patriots entered the game hoping to gain a matchup with the 22nd-ranked Irish would yield similar results to the Notre Dame's one-run victory cut the Blue Devils series advantage to 8-4.

On Sunday, Notre Dame dismantled Missouri-KC (8-20) and nipped local rival DePaul, 2-1, to assure no worse than a second-place finish depending on the outcome of Nebraska's final game.

"Nebraska and Creighton are two of the more stable programs in the country," said Irish coach Brian Boulac. "We seem to play up to our opponent," he explained, regarding his team's performances against nationally-ranked teams such as North and South Carolina, Southwest Louisiana and Northern Illinois. "But we've also had some pretty disappointing games this year (Western Michigan, Bowling Green)." Sherri Quinn, and finally produced runs in the top of the seventh and eighth to ice the extra-inning victory. "Sherri started out the season as our designated-player," said Boulac. "Two years ago she hit the ball a ton for us (.328 average, 4 homers), but she struggled a bit last year. This year she's starting to find her stroke again." Quinn, with a 4-for-7 performance at Omaha, raised her season average to .263.

Another revitalized bat in the Irish lineup belonged to senior shortstop Ruth Kmack, whom Boulac demoted from cleanup hitter to pinch-hitter after off her. Kmack went 5-for-10 and is now second on the team with a .289 average.

Valparaiso plays host to the Irish at 3:30 p.m. today. The Crusaders (7-21) return just one of 13 last year's letter­winners, and they are led by Erin Reiter (3-9, 2.31 RAA) on the hill and outfielder Krista Bane (.296, 6 RBI) at the dish.

Senior attacker and co-captain Mike Sullivan, shown here against Mount Saint Mary's, broke the all-time scoring record in 22nd-ranked Notre Dame's 14-3 victory over Stony Brook yesterday afternoon.

Softball Irish wins three at Creighton Invitational

By JIM VOLG
Assistant Sports Editor

The Notre Dame softball team (21-17) returned from the Creighton Invitational in Omaha, Ne. with a strong 3-1 showing. After winning their first game 2-1 against Creighton (15-23), the Irish got shut out 2-0 by Nebraska pitchers Emily Manon and Lisa Shandy.

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Women's tennis splits weekend matches

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

When the Notre Dame women's tennis team is on the court, you can usually pencil in wins from Melissa Harris and Lisa Tholen at number-one and number-four singles, respectively. Unfortunately, on Saturday against number-23 LSU, they were the only Irish players to notch victories in a 7-2 loss.

"Those two have really lost very few matches," Irish coach Jay Louderback said. "We just needed to get a few more wins."

One place they expected those wins to come from was the doubles competition, but they weren't able to win a match. "Our number two doubles team played really well," Louderback said. "At number one we played a little tighter and we just never seemed to get going at number three.

It was a different story on Sunday against South

Junior attacker and co-captain Mike Sullivan, shown here against Mount Saint Mary's, broke the all-time scoring record in 22nd-ranked Notre Dame's 14-3 victory over Stony Brook yesterday afternoon.

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