Bush and Clinton plans both faulted by health journal

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush has failed to confront rises in health care costs and the ranks of the uninsured while the only sure thing in Bill Clinton's reform plan is a bigger government role, says an analysis released Saturday.

Bush's overall record was raising mixed by editors of the Journal of American Health Policy. Clinton, the Democratic president-elect, was praised for steps he has taken as governor of Arkansas.

The editors called Clinton's vague national reform plan an "attempt to meld heavy-handed regulation with a half-hearted nod at market competition."

Bush has given up on a proposal for $35 billion in federal tax credits to help the poor buy health insurance. Instead for a series of studies on reform, Clinton noted.

The plan that emerged calls for $35 billion in federal tax credits to help the poor buy coverage, along with insurance and malpractice reforms aimed at bringing down costs. Gail Wilensky, Bush's health adviser, told Sorian the plan could be financed without tax hikes. Administration officials are trying to line up support from conservative Democrats, Sorian wrote, in preparation for an aggressive second-term drive.

Cathy Tokarski and Melissa Jee, two other journal editors, said Clinton's main achievements in Arkansas have been creating a network of rural health clinics; expanding Medicaid to cover many more poor women and children; and setting up 20 health and family-planning clinics in elementary and secondary schools.

The state infant mortality rate dropped from 12.5 deaths per 1,000 live births in 1980 to 9.3 in 1990 and some statistics show slowing of the teen pregnancy rate, Tokarski and Jee report.

ND student found dead; suicide is suspected

By JULIE BARRETT Assistant News Editor

A Notre Dame graduate student was found dead from an apparent suicide Saturday in his room at Fischer Graduate Residences, according to Security reports.

Krysztof Trautman, 26, a third year graduate student in mathematics from Warsaw, Poland, was found by his roommate at 9:45 p.m. Trautman was taken to Memorial Hospital and examined by the county deputy coroner.

A note and medication were found near the body, but the actual cause of death has not been released, said Cindy Scott, assistant director of public relations at Notre Dame. There was no evidence of foul play and suicide is suspected.

Trautman was working on his Ph.D in mathematics at the time of his death and was described by his advisor, William Dwyer, a professor in mathematics at Notre Dame, as being a "very bright student who student who seemed to keep to himself."

Trautman's parents who are in Warsaw have been notified of his death. Memorial arrangements are pending.
Art display leaves SMC scandalized

Baby’s got back!
Sir Mix-A-Lot may have been able to attain top of the chart standard single praises of robust derrières, but artist Mar­cia Kaplan couldn’t have been lower on SMC’s Worst Taste List last week.

The four Untitled sculptures on the lawn prompted a swift, fierce reaction from the students in body.

"What are these grotesque things doing in front of LeMans?" I asked Kathy in disbelief.

She half-laughed and said, “I think they’re supposed to be busts, or breasts, or...”

We concluded it must be some kind of re­volting joke. WHY? We know what we look like and did not appreciate stumbling upon larger-than-life versions of our parts. Are women not already subjected to enough exploitation in all other forms of media? The art display certainly didn’t give us new things in which to ponder about our bodies that we haven’t been forced to before.

Insult. Recall the old Maidenform ad­vertisement with a series of pictures of women smoothed, bound and pushed into restrictive garments. And appreciate it as it was intended to be taken, how interesting.

How about a little education or warning? Even Januszkiewicz, who has said the Virgin Mary appears for anyone interested. The meeting is mandatory for all dorm representatives.

"I’ve never seen anything like this before," said Southwestern Athletic Conference Commissioner James Frank, who attended the game.

And if the Virgin Mary had appeared to him. Januszkiewicz, 54, has said the Virgin Mary began appearing daily in his back yard after he made a religious pilgrimage to the United States. He told him she would appear only on the first Sunday of each month, after highball.

Bill demands condom sales with liquor

ATLANTA — Liquor stores, restaurants, caterers and even the city’s orchestra would be required to sell con­doms under a proposed ordinance aimed at stemming the spread of AIDS. The City Council’s Public Safety Committee last week unanimously approved the meas­ure, which would require all businesses licensed to serve liquor to sell condoms as well. Councilwoman Carolyn Long Banks, the measure’s sponsor, said the idea arose from a similar proposal in Boston that was recently vetoed by Mayor Raymond Flynn. “We have been bombarded by our citizenry to do whatever we could legislatively to educate as well as help prevent the spread of AIDS,” Banks said Saturday. The ordinance goes before the full council on Tuesday, but Banks said she plans to call a public hearing before a vote.

Game called after loud noise heard

HOUSTON — Fans rushed for the gates of Rice Sta­tion and football players dove for cover Saturday night after hearing a noise that sounded like a gunshot during the Texas Southern-Prairie View game. At least seven people were treated for minor injuries, and officials ended the game with 13 minutes to play and Texas Southern ahead 35-0. Mary in the crowd of 31,500 rushed onto the playing field. Players from both teams ran or fell flat on the field. "Sgt. T. Stevens, watch commander for the Houston Police Department, said university police told him the noise apparently was a firecracker. "I’ve never seen anything like this before," said Southwestern Athletic Conference Commissioner James Frank, who attended the game.

OF INTEREST

Regentory! Performance Dance workshop auditions will be held tonight at 7 p.m. in the Dance Studio in Regina Hall. Performance opportunities include "An Evening of Opera and Dance" and the "Madrigal Christmas Dinners." For more information call the dance office at 284-4643.

Recycling! Irish organizational meeting will be held tonight at 7:00 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns for anyone interested. The meeting is mandatory for all dorm representatives.

NDICB members interested in running for open Board positions, interviews will be tonight at 8:30 p.m. in the ISO Lounge. Interns and other returning members are encouraged to apply.

Asian American Association will be holding a gen­eral meeting tonight at 9 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room located on the first floor of LaFortune.

Football concession stand operators must attend a food preparation training session in the Montgomery Theatre, located on the first floor of LaFortune, at 4 p.m. on Sept. 8 or 9. This is a mandatory meeting for all operating concession stands.

MARKET UPDATE

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THE OBSERVER Monday, September 7, 1992
The following is a letter from Saint Mary's President William Hickey to artist Marcia Kaplan, creator of the sculpture "Untitled" that was removed from Le Mans Hall lawn at Saint Mary's.

We are delighted to welcome you to Saint Mary's College.

...to have you as a participant in our visiting artists program. Ordinarily these are joyous occasions, and while I do hope your visit with us is a positive one, obviously recent events will influence your impression of our community.

I want you to know that I speak not just for myself but for this community when I extend to you our sincere regrets over the recent destruction of your sculpture.

The hallmark of an academic environment is reasoned, if occasionally passionate, discourse. On this and any campus, the singularly unacceptable response to an opposing viewpoint is literal physical destruction of the object of debate. We do not burn books. No artists' work should be defaced.

Clearly, your work, as have few others, reached the members of this community. As an artist, you must delight in the range of the opinions you elicited. I hope that is the memory you retain of Saint Mary's—a community, the vast majority of whom, responded both appropriately and with integrity to the presence of art in their environment.

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WHAT IF YOU DON'T GET INTO THE SCHOOL OF YOUR CHOICE?
Sure, there are other schools. But why waste Kaplan prep courses to help students raise their scores and their chances of getting admitted into their first choice schools. Part 1: some one has helped students score higher!

1717 E. South Bend Avenue South Bend, IN 46637 (219) 272-4135

C&B Optical One.

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SOUTH BEND
4121 S. Michigan
U.S. 31 South
291-9200

MISHAWAKA
5327 Grape Road
(1/2 M S. of University Park Mall)
277-8121

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American Heart Association
We're Fighting for Your Life

Indiana Auto Insurance
Our good rates may save you money.
Office near campus.
continued from page 1

Jack Germond. McCarthy said he is reviewing all SUB's programming to see how they can be improved within a limited budget and restrictive University regulations. He plans to program several smaller events rather than one or two major events. Bomberger said that he is resigning because he refuses to do what he perceived to be the work of both director of programming and board manager. "The sheer incompetence and politicizing of every situation by a few people who believe they have the right to implement their personal agenda ... prevents any healthy development and function in SUB," he said.

At issue is how the job of the board manager is perceived. While McCarthy said he views the position as one of guidance and leadership, Bomberger said the manager must work with the directors to manage the entire business of SUB. The board manager is usually nominated by a committee composed of three outgoing SUB members and two outgoing student government members, including the board manager. Since Board Manager Lynn Ramsey decided to seek a second term, her vote was given to the student government treasurer. Bomberger said that student government's majority vote on the nominating committee, coupled with last spring's conflict between student government and SUB over the appropriation of funds, led to the nomination of McCarthy. While Butrus, who lives with McCarthy, had no official voice in the decision, he collaborated with the committee in making the decision, according to Bomberger. Butrus said he had no such influence over the selection of McCarthy. "I was not applied but I generally stayed away from the discussion," said Butrus.

Neither Ellen Zahren, director of relations, nor Carrie Dywer, controller, said they had any problems dealing with McCarthy, Zahren added that Bomberger did not make his concerns public. "He should have talked to the executive board," she said.

Bomberger also accused Joe Cassidy, director of student activities, of being a divisive force between student groups. "I have seen (Cassidy) manipulate both student government and other student organizations to continually fight against each other." Citing Cassidy's suggestion that SUB become independent of student government and his request to investigate two established festivals for no apparent reason, Bomberger said the director "has made students' lives more difficult." Cassidy would not comment on the allegations yesterday.

Bomberger explains decision

The following are excerpts from an open letter from Matthew Bomberger explaining reasons for his resignation from the position of director of programming of the Student Union Board (SUB).

... (SUB Board Manager) Pat McCarthy has neither the drive nor the interest to learn how SUB works and does not wish to involve himself in the activities of SUB.

Normally, I would ignore such an individual, choosing instead to work around that person, but the underlying circumstances will not allow me to do this in good conscience. Pat McCarthy has openly said that he has no interest in SUB programming except for the lecturers he would like to see brought in. However, the Board Manager must be concerned with all aspects of SUB every description. He must work with the Directors of the Board to manage the entire business of SUB.

How does such a person get the job of SUB Board Manager? I have been told frankly that this was a political appointment for Pat McCarthy for his services as Greg Butrus' Campaign Manager (and roommate). The nominations committee knew that Pat had no interest in the works of SUB but was a loyal vote on the Student Senate for Greg Butrus.

Their problem, then, would be to find someone who would do the work of the Board Manager without any of the power or control over SUB. This is apparently where I came in. With my three years of experience in SUB and general programming, they assumed I could hold together SUB and do the job of both director of programming while picking up the slack for Pat.

I did this unquestionably at first, but I refuse to break my back for incompetent, politically motivated direction by Pat McCarthy.
Unemployment drops slightly

WASHINGTON (AP) — The nation's unemployment rate edged down to 7.6 percent in August because of a temporary summer jobs program for teens, but adult joblessness worsened slightly and the economy lost thousands of crucial manufacturing jobs.

In response to the unexpectedly grim report Friday, the Federal Reserve cut a key short-term interest rate by a quarter of a percentage point, the third reduction this year and the 24th since the economy turned sluggish in 1990.

The move was intended to stimulate borrowing and buying, but analysts said the most immediate effect may be yet another drop in bank deposit rates.

But analysts increasingly are edging down to 7.6 percent in July.

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Bush administration has given away the farm in its negotiations to create a North American free trade zone, sugar and dairy producers charged Friday.

But Assistant U.S. Trade Representative Kathy Lydon rejected the contention, saying, "I think the U.S. farm will be greatly benefited by the export opportunities with Mexico and Canada negotiated a free trade agreement.

The proposed treaty liberalizing trade between the United States, Mexico and Canada would seriously erode a decades-old U.S. price support program for peanuts, sugar, milk and other commodities, they said.

A draft copy of the pact's agricultural provisions, obtained by the Associated Press, shows that Mexico could gain substantial access to the U.S. sugar market.

The deal is derived from a survey of households while the payroll information is collected directly from businesses.

White House Press Secretary Marlin Fitzwater said the drop in the jobless rate "is an encouraging sign that the economy is improving."

However, Sen. Donald Riegle, D-Mich., chairman of the Senate Banking Committee, pointed to a decline of 97,000 jobs in manufacturing, "The situation is getting worse, not better."

"The high-wage, high-skill manufacturing jobs are the centerpiece of our middle class and the loss of those jobs is grinding down the middle class," Riegle said.

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Dear Members of the Notre Dame Community,

During the past academic year a small subcommittee of the working group on Missions, Opportunity, and Challenges (MOC) of the Colloquy for the Year 2000 drafted a mission statement for the University. We discussed this draft with the members of the MOC group of which we are a part and with the Committee for the Whole of the Colloquy. We now feel ready to share that draft with the larger Notre Dame community for your comments, suggestions and emendations.

To the left of the mission statement we have added a "Prenote" which sets out the theological understanding that undergirds the mission statement itself. That "Prenote" intends to express our understanding of the word Catholic which is part of our self-understanding of Notre Dame as a national Catholic university. It is not the mission statement but the context out of which the mission statement arises.

Our purpose in publishing this draft in the Observer is simple: we invite students, staff and faculty to help us produce a final statement of mission and purpose that will be part of the final document produced by the colloquy. We would invite you to communicate any reactions you may have to any member of the subcommittee whose name is listed below. We would like such responses before the end of September.

Gregory Butrus (Student Body President)
Lawrence Cunningham (Professor: Theology)
Carol Ann Moore (Professor: Law School)
Thomas F. O’Meara, O.F. (Warren Professor: Theology)
Mark Poorman, C.S.C. (Assistant Professor: Theology)
Kathleen Maas Weigert (Academic Coordinator: Center for Social Concerns)

Prenote:
The Context of the Mission

The following statement of purpose and definition will speak of the University of Notre Dame as a place of teaching and research, of scholarship and publication, of service and community. These components follow quite naturally from certain distinctive characteristics of Catholicism. The first is sacramentality. The Catholic vision encounters God in all things—people, events, the world at large, the whole cosmos. It is in and through the visible world and our endeavors within it that we come to know and experience the invisible God. The second is mediation. The Catholic vision perceives God to be not only present in, but also working through persons, events and material things. The Catholic believes there is an
fostered familial bonds at every level of its existence. For Jesus Christ, it understands the imperative for further belief that all human activity is called into collaboration by God to bring this world to its completion. The third is communion. The Catholic vision sees the way to God and God's way to us as communal, not individualistic, and that the consummation of the world lies in a communion of persons. That is why the Church always conceived of itself as a family and has fostered familial bonds at every level of its institutional life.

These three characteristics find their source and reality in Jesus Christ, the incarnation of the divine in the human. He is the sacrament of divine presence among us. He is the mediator who manifests God's love to humanity and who teaches the way to salvation. He is the Lord who formed a new kind of community to preach the coming of the Kingdom. A Catholic university, then, draws its basic inspiration from Jesus Christ as the source of wisdom and its mission from the conviction that all things can be brought into their completion in Christ.

As the University draws its inspiration from Jesus Christ, it understands the imperative for higher education to be heightened by critical developments that have made of this planet one world. Religious and cultural, technological and environmental, economic and political challenges make up that world. Free women and men and the communities they form will direct this world into its next millennium. The shape it takes will reflect their knowledge, their skills and their commitments—in a word, their education.

for a reasonable resolution; to possess an understanding of quantitative thinking and scientific method; to comprehend something of the great discoveries of science and technology as well of their contemporary promise; to think in a manner that is both insightful and creative and to recognize this in others; to analyze issues philosophically back to their fundamental presuppositions; to grasp the significance of God's self-revelation in Jesus Christ and to apprehend the theological implications of knowledge gained in other disciplines as these relate to the great questions of human existence.

Together with these liberal capacities of mind, the University cultivates in all its students a humane sensitivity both to human accomplishment and to human misery: an appreciation of such great achievements of human beings as are found in art and literature, history and sociology, mathematics, technology and science; a disciplined sensibility to the poverty, injustice and oppression that burden the lives of so many of their fellow human beings. Such a sense of human solidarity and a developed concern for the common good reaches its fulfillment as learning becomes service to justice.

As a research university, Notre Dame takes the responsibility not only for the diffusion of knowledge through the academic formation of its undergraduates, but also for the advancement of knowledge in a search for truth through original inquiry and publication. This objective particularly engages the faculty and the various divisions of the graduate program, but also its professional schools and special institutes. As a university committed to public service, Notre Dame sponsors professional schools that equip their students for a particular career with the skills and disciplines proper to each. The University also sponsors special institutes whose focus is research and science on pressing contemporary social issues. The graduate programs, the professional schools and these special institutes, aided by the general ethos of the university, also foster in their students those intellectual habits and humane sensibilities that the University expects from all its graduates.

The Catholic character of Notre Dame as an academic community depends upon the seriousness with which the religious dimensions of all human learning are recognized, given priority, and explored throughout the University.

The University embodies its deep concern for the religious and moral education of the students not only in the academic reflection brought to bear upon ethical and social issues but also in its encouragement of a manner of life consonant with a Christian community. Residential life contributes significantly to develop in the students that sense of community and of responsibility which prepares them for subsequent leadership in building a society that is at once more human and more divine. As a Catholic community, liturgy and retreats, spiritual direction, volunteer work and the continual promotion of service, permeate the life of the University and contribute to the complete education of the human person.

In all of these dimensions of the University, Notre Dame pursues its objectives through the formation of an authentic human community graced by the Spirit of Christ.
Twenty years of an (almost) co-ed Notre Dame

Twenty years ago yesterday, Notre Dame welcomed the first freshman class of female undergraduates to an institution marked by all things historically masculine: Catholicism, football, and brotherhood. Nineteen graduating classes have since followed, and the relationship between the University and Saint Mary’s College, to date, has become the “sister school” nobody expected when the need for a “sister school” became apparent.

The decision to admit women to Notre Dame was not an easy one. Amid protests and controversy, the decision was made without any university administrator having personal experience with female students. The only women on campus were a nun on an overnight course, two teachers in an extension class, and an exchange student. The relationship between Saint Mary’s and Notre Dame changed radically the relationship between the two institutions as Notre Dame entered the next stage in its development.

Adherence to one-sided ‘Truth’ shelters students from real world

It seems many people at this university are worried that it is becoming too secular and losing its Catholic character, that undefinable thing which makes Notre Dame unique. This is not the case.

It is still run by administrators who come from the Catholic hierarchy, or must adhere to its tenets. There are still cruelties in every room on campus. Undergraduates still must take the requisite theology classes. All social relations are governed by outdated Catholic dogma.

Catholicism is ubiquitous on this campus. Those who decry the supposed “falling from grace” obviously have not experienced a college or university without an omnipresent religious influence. The population here is so homogeneous and so sheltered by the tenets of the University that it is difficult to find anyone with different opinions.

The whole atmosphere of human behavior and constant religious indoctrination is unscientifically enforcing. If there is no reason to question anything since one is constantly bombarded with “Truth,” religion on campus is fundamentally at odds with academic freedom.

Those who dare to dissent, however slightly, from Catholic doctrine, are censored, silenced, or fired (shades of Galileo?). Indeed, according to one professor, all professors have a clause in their contract which says that if they do anything which contravenes the Catholic character of the University they can be fired.

Think about the chilling effect this can have. Do we really want a campus filled with people who think exactly the same things or are afraid to say something for fear of losing their job? There is also the question of the relationship of the University to the larger society, especially in regards to government funding. The standard reply is that since Notre Dame and other religious institutions are private, they are exempt from many laws which govern public institutions.

Two points must be made, however. First, even private religious institutions have been found not to be exempt from some laws regarding discrimination.

For example, a few years ago, Bob Jones University, a fundamentalist university, was in the spotlight. Apparently, it is required by law that if it classifies students by their unwed state of dating, this is certainly an instance of religiously motivated discrimination.

Fortunately, the university was called to task and lost its tax-exempt status. It could not hide behind its status as a private university. In fact, more than one hundred private, religiously affiliated schools have been denied or lost exemptions because of discrimination.

Another more insidious form of discrimination (insidious because it seems to be more socially acceptable) is against gay men and lesbians. It is certainly in full force on this campus, as well as on others.

There is a law which is supposed to prevent colleges and universities which discriminate from receiving federal funds. Of course, it does not seem to be used very often and does not apply to the most prevalent discrimination on this campus.

Second, although some would like to deny that it exists, there is such a thing as separation of church and state. However, this is exactly what Notre Dame is doing when it manages to perpetuate the most fundamentalist dogmas in its university.

And, a university which, as a result of its religious views, does not permit the full range of human interaction and social relations between its students will not produce individuals who are suited to the real world and might, as in the case of Bob Jones University (and even here at Notre Dame), perpetuate religious and stereotypes which are harmful to society as a whole.

Kurt Mills is a graduate student in Government and International Studies. His column appears every other Monday.

QUOTE OF THE DAY

“Art is a sort of experimental station in which one tries out living.”

John Cage
1912-1992

Ground control to Major Tom. Submit: QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND IN 46556
New defense for Kennedy revealed

WEST PALM BEACH, Fla. (AP) — A guest staying at the Kennedy estate when a woman says she was raped testified at the William Kennedy Smith trial Sunday that he heard no noises, and two defense expert witnesses came under sharp attack by a prosecutor.

One of the experts acknowledged that the absence of grass stains on the woman's clothing didn't mean she wasn't raped.

The other expert acknowledged that he could not tell whether "trace evidence" such as sand and grass could have been lost before the woman's clothes were taken to police some 10 hours after the alleged assault.

Stephen Barry, 33, an assistant district attorney in New York City, and son of William Kennedy Smith, who was called to testify just before court recessed for the day.

Barry identified Smith in court with a cheery, "Hi, Will.

Barry began his testimony by recounting the relationship between Assistant State Attorney Moira Lasch and Smith.

She worked in his office before he met her and Smith, he added, "You understand I'm not an expert on this."

"It could some sand even stuck to his penis," asked Mrs. Lasch. "It's part of his body, yes," he said.

The battle over Siegel's testimony was to resume Monday.

The sharpest exchanges of the day came between Assistant State Attorney Moira Lasch and witness Jay Siegel, a professor of forensic sciences at Michigan State University who was hired by the defense to analyze soil and sand outside the Kennedy estate.

He concluded that sand found in the accuser's underwear could not have come from the lawn before she was raped and that sand was probably from the beach below. The defense maintains she and Smith engaged in consensual foreplay on the beach.

This led to a series of questions by Mrs. Lasch which elicited acknowledgments that sand could have been tracked up to the lawn and Smith, coming out of the water after a swim, running and kicking up sand, might have had it stuck to his body when he allegedly raped the woman.

Siegel agreed, although he added, "You understand I'm not an expert on this."

"Consensus is the name of the game," he said.

Barry began his testimony by recounting the evening that his mother, Carol, because he was locked out of the house.

"We're here, Patrick, was yelling up, well, not yelling, but whispering," he said. "He was whispering our names, 'Steve, Barry,' because he was locked out of the house."

Smith, the 31-year-old nephew of Sen. Edward Kennedy, is charged with sexual battery. Florida's legal equivalent to rape, and misdemeanor battery. A 30-year-old woman claims he raped her after they met at a nightclub during Easter weekend.

Sunday morning, before the court session began, Smith attended church where he was confronted by reporters. He shouted: "Do you want to testify?"

"Yes," he responded.

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Barry began his testimony by recounting the evening that his mother, Carol, because he was locked out of the house.

"We're here, Patrick, was yelling up, well, not yelling, but whispering," he said. "He was whispering our names, 'Steve, Barry,' because he was locked out of the house."

Smith, the 31-year-old nephew of Sen. Edward Kennedy, is charged with sexual battery. Florida's legal equivalent to rape, and misdemeanor battery. A 30-year-old woman claims he raped her after they met at a nightclub during Easter weekend.

Sunday morning, before the court session began, Smith attended church where he was confronted by reporters. He shouted: "Do you want to testify?"

"Yes," he responded.
Decking the halls
Cavanaugh Hall freshmen combine their interior decorating and electrical skills to make their halls more festive as the holidays approach.

Republcs create new alliance

MINSK, U.S.S.R. (AP) — The Soviet Union's three Slavic republics -- Russia, Byelorussia and Ukraine -- declared Mikhail Gorbachev's government(5,7),(993,991) dead on Sunday and forged a new alliance.

The agreement creates a "commonwealth of independent states" with its capital in Minsk instead of Moscow, the news agency Tass said.

The accord defies Gorbachev's desperate appeals to preserve the Soviet Union under a new Union Treaty but it was not clear whether it had legal force.

The 26-year-old Soviet Union "as a subject of international and geopolitical reality no longer exists," Tass reported, referring to the documents.

Russia's president, Boris Yeltsin, already had stripped the central government of nearly all its functions and resources after the failure of a hard-line coup against Gorbachev in August.

Sunday's agreement, the top item on the main Soviet evening newscast "TV-Inform," also sought to assure the world that the new commonwealth would move toward full nuclear disarmament without Gorbachev.

Gorbachev's office said he had no immediate comment, but in a television interview broadcast earlier Sunday the Soviet president warned of economic and social collapse if the republics destroyed the Soviet Union.

It was not clear whether the agreement was contingent on a referendum of the people or other outings action, such as by the Soviet parliament. Tass said the agreement stipulated that other republics could join the commonwealth, but there were was no immediate an nouncement from the other republics.

Russia, Byelorussia and Ukraine comprise nearly three-fourths of the Soviet Union's 290 million people and possess most of its economic strength, in addition to sharing an ethnic heritage as the country's traditional Slavic heart.

The new commonwealth would set up joint administration over foreign relations and military policy including nuclear weapons of the former Soviet Union, Tass reported.

The republics promised to honor human rights guarantees, freedom of religion and the choice of language, respect the territorial integrity of each signatory, and assure the freedom of movement of citizens across their borders, Tass reported.

The commonwealth — known as "sodrubivushchetsa" in Russian — will be united in a common economic and military "space" that will "serve for the liquidation of nuclear arms and full disarmament under international control," Tass reported.

The republics will coordinate customs and immigration policies, and promised not to take any harmful economic steps against each other. The commonwealth's currency will be the ruble, now virtually worthless because of the collapsing Soviet economy.

Yeltsin, Byelorussia's Stanislav Shushkevich and newly elected Ukrainian President Leonid Kravchuk signed the commonwealth agreement, one of three documents agreed to at the end of the two-day meeting. Ukraine's and Byelorussia's prime ministers and Russia's secretary of state signed another part of the economic tie.

Ukraine, following its vote for independence last week, had rejected Gorbachev's proposed Union Treaty to hold the country together, and the new commonwealth plus keeps the Slavic republics united in a limited manner.

In Washington, White House spokesman Bill Harlo said Yeltsin telephoned President Bush on Sunday afternoon to inform him of the action. Harlo said Yeltsin told Bush he would provide more details later.

"We are awaiting those details," Harlo said. Asked about the impact of the action on East-West relations, the spokesman said, "It would be premature to say until we know more about the accords."

The republic leaders released their agreements to Tass for distribution, said Byelorussian parliamentary spokesman, Valentin Fyosenko, in Minsk.

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UN scraps to pay staff at Christmas

UNITED NATIONS (AP) — The Christmas season is a time of frantic maneuvering to find and use enough money to run the United Nations. Holiday salary advances have been canceled, and U.N. staffers could get no December paycheck at all.

Day and night, U.N. financial chief Koffi Annan telephones foreign ministers and finance ministers to plead that they pay their 1992 U.N. dues early and shuffle accounts to the world body fortunate enough to meet its December payroll.

The 32,000 or so U.N. staffers worldwide, involved in increasing responsibilities in recent years, "wonder whether they'll be able to put bread on the table the next time that the check is supposed to be coming," he said.

"And nobody wants to work for an organization that's perceived as a hand-to-mouth, short-term operation," Annan said, and "excellence costs money."

As of early December, only 115 of the 186 U.N. nations are paying the bill.

And the United States is by far the biggest deadbeat — accounting for $355.5 million of the total of $523.1 million in arrears that all nations owe the regular U.N. headquarters budget.

In addition, $456.2 million is overdue to cover the costs of peacekeeping missions, of which the U.S. owes $141 million.

Under President Reagan, the United States began withholding its dues payments to protest the then-constant anti-Western tone of the General Assembly, and to force budget cuts on the world body.

But by the time Reagan decided in 1988, his last year in office, that U.N. reformers were taking effect and the world body was shaping up, the United States owed about $1 billion.

President Bush and Secretary of State James A. Baker III have urged Congress to pay the back dues, but in a period of tight budget cutting, U.S. dollars have so far only kept even with current demands.

The United Nations has been living paycheck-to-paycheck for years. In the fight to borrow money from peacekeeping budgets to meet the next payroll, then replenishing the peacekeeping fund when the next national contributions are due.

"You're constantly having to rob Peter to pay Paul, and I get warning from Annan. Sources said in condition of anonymity that construction funds were tapped this week in an effort to meet the payroll.

U.S. coffers are so low that the State Department holiday prac­tice of advancing the staff part of their late-December pay in their mid-month paycheck, so they can use some of the money early for shopping, has been canceled.

"This is incredible," said Marie Smith, a clerical worker and mother of two. "This has been a standard benefit for years, we relied on it. I'm not going to be able to buy toys for my kids."

The delinquent countries can't be relied on to pay up, Annan has been telephoning them irregularly to pay their U.N. dues in full, and on time, begging them to pay 1992 dues early.

The generous givers include Canada, Norway, Denmark, Sweden, Finland and the Netherlands.

If funds don't flow into the U.N.'s treasury by the middle of the month, the world body won't be able to meet the Dec. 16 payroll, making for a grim Christmas holiday, said Susan Mills, the deputy comptroller.

Annan said it's maddening that the world is placing more and more responsibilities for peacekeeping, nation-building and the like on the shoulders of the United Nations, but U.N. members aren't paying the bills for those services.
MAASTRICHT, Netherlands (AP) - European Community leaders gathered Sunday before a historic meeting on uniting the trade bloc politically and economically, but Britain threatened to veto a federal-type union.

"Our aims remain as the community founders saw it: to work for ever-closer union - not a federal superstate," British Prime Minister John Major said Sunday before arriving in Maastricht, Netherlands. "I will bring back a treaty I can recommend to the House of Commons or I will bring back none," he added in a signed article in the London-based newspaper Sunday Telegraph.

Major appeared headed for confrontation - or last-minute concessions - during the summit Monday and Tuesday that will be key to deciding the future of Western Europe.

The meeting is the most significant since the community, founded in 1957, took a major step toward closer union in 1986. It passed laws that will create a single market in late 1992 by removing barriers to the free flow of money, people, goods and services.

"Without a doubt there will be progress," German Finance Minister Theo Waigel was quoted as saying in a weekend interview with the Munich-based newspaper Suddeutsche Zeitung. "But it will not go so far that Europe, as is desirable, will speak with one tongue."

The pro-federalists include Germany, France and Italy, the three other biggest member nations. They are now bent on going further and turning the community of 338 million people into an economic and political power rivaling the United States and Japan.

They are backed by the Netherlands, which holds the community's rotating presidency, Belgium, Greece, Spain and tiny Luxembourg.

Only Ireland, Denmark and Portugal share some of Britain's reservations about diminishing national sovereignty.

"Federalism is the guiding principle. It is not a pornographic word," Jacques Delors, president of the community's Brussels-based executive commission, said Sunday.

Pan Am sues Delta for over $2.5 billion

NEW YORK (AP) - Pan American World Airways and its creditors filed a lawsuit seeking more than $2.5 billion from Delta Air Lines, two days after Delta backed out of a deal to rescue Pan Am.

The lawsuit Friday charged Delta with failing to deal in good faith and breaching obligations made to Pan Am and its creditors' committee during negotiations this fall.

Delta spokeswoman Frances Conner said Sunday that the airline wouldn't comment on the lawsuit until its lawyers had time to thoroughly review it. The lawyers received the lawsuit late Friday night, she said.

"We're just sorry the creditors felt the action was necessary," she said.

The 22-page complaint was filed in U.S. Bankruptcy Court in New York, where the new, smaller Pan Am based in Miami was to have been born Wednesday.

Delta bought Pan Am's European routes and Northeast Shuttle this summer. Delta on Wednesday announced in court that Pan Am's losses had changed Delta's mind about the rest of the deal. Pan Am shut down Thursday.

According to the lawsuit, Delta approached Pan Am "to acquire (Pan Am's) most valuable assets - their European routes - and to cherry-pick from other assets, for Delta's own economic benefit."

Pan Am shut down Thursday.

Leaders of the European Community gathered Sunday before a historic meeting on uniting the trade bloc economically and politically. However, British Prime Minister John Major threatened to veto the union if it attempts to create a federal superstate.
Peralez disgraced in Black cultural festival skit

Dear Editor:

On Nov. 22, 1991, the Black cultural arts festival was held on this campus. This festival was held to celebrate African and African-American arts and cultural diversity. However, it adopted at least one deplorable skit, a malicious tone. During a "Homey the Clown" skit, former Notre Dame student Paul Peralez was portrayed as having sexual intercourse with another man. The skit continued until the actor portraying Mr. Peralez was led out, to the amusement and pleasure of the crowd, by another member of the cast. This is how the story was presented in the South Bend Tribune, Dec. 4, 1991. This incident prompted Paul Peralez to leave Notre Dame.

I regret that I am writing this letter more than a year after the actual incident. However, it is due only to the fact that I was unaware that such a prominent student on campus, albeit a controversial one, had left the University. It was not until December 5 that I happened upon an article describing the event, not in The Observer, our campus newspaper, but rather in the South Bend Tribune. I understand that it is not the policy of The Observer to write an article every time a student transfers from the University; however, the extraordinary circumstances make this case an exception.

The fact that a student was publicly humiliated, under the sanction of campus organizations and departments, warrants an objective report as a news item. Is it not odd that the South Bend Tribune, a paper with a considerable larger audience felt the article noteworthy, but that the voice of the students on campus did not perceive the incident worthy of mention? It is because The Observer fears the reaction of extremists on campus? I do not fear their reaction, not from the left nor the right. I only fear that a student's character was publicly assassinated and neither The Observer nor the administration has said anything about the incident.

I do not agree with the ideas that Paul Peralez represents. I was among the first to condemn his recent article against Paul Peralez. His words hurt many people. However, he never gathered together many of his supporters, and under sanction of the University and with University funds, he never performed a skit portraying the leadership of SUFR as homosexuals performing sexual acts on each other. This "skit" is a disgrace to the University and those who partook in it should be appropriately punished, in accords with the discrimination policy in du Lac.

The article in the South Bend Tribune reports that Iris Outlaw, director of the Office of Minority Affairs, claims that the skit was not offensive. How can a public defamation of an individual's character not be offensive? The Observer simply does not feel that The University funded public assassination of a student's character is newsworthy. By the silence of the campus newspaper, one can only assume that the supposed voice of the students is indifferent to the actions of the Black Cultural Arts festival. Or, in a worst case scenario, the paper agrees with the actions of the skit.

Paul Peralez's name and reputation do not disqualify him from the protection of free speech. In light of this incident, it would seem that at this university, an individual's right to freedom of speech is protected only as long as his/her statements are consistent with the majority opinion. The actions of the individuals who planned and participated in the skit depicting Paul Peralez as a homosexual performing oral sex are deplorable. These people were obviously hurt enough by the words of Paul Peralez that they felt the public assassination of his character was justified. That my tuition money went to support the unabashed defama-

de
tion of a human being's character infuriates me. I hope that those who devised the skit are pleased with its results. They have caused a member of the Notre Dame family to surrender his dreams of an education at this University. Forget the names of the victim and the assassin and remember the action.

Understand that there is no justification for this action; no amount of hate can be this great, not at a Catholic University. Remember that your tuition money and the support of many campus organizations paid for the meaningless slaughter of one of our own fellow students. Remember that the first amendment protects the speech of all people, no matter how far away from the political center that speech is.

If we all begin to talk a little more and listen to what each other is saying, then maybe no one will feel it necessary to publicly humiliate another for their beliefs. Isn't that what cultural diversity is all about?

John Paul Kimes

Dear Editor:

Old age is a stage in life which most people go through. For people. Some people love to see a young person busy. The elderly are cared for in the best way. The staff throughout the day to keep the elderly are included in the best way. The staff throughout the day to keep them busy. They can provide them with necessary care, while their sons and/or daughters go to work. Due to the growing amount of elderly in the South Bend area, the staff at the center is always delighted to see volunteers from Notre Dame helping out.

I recently went to the center because I had to, but now, after realizing what I mean to some of the people there, I plan to go back on my own. The older people love to see a young person with lots of energy who is willing to give his/her time to them voluntarily.

What I ask of you is to consider giving an hour or two during this Christmas season to give your energy to a good cause. The center is close to campus and easy to get to: for more information call Beverly at 234-2961.

Carl Cozen

Day care center needs student volunteers

Dear Editor:

Old age is a stage in life which most people go through. For people. Some people love to see a young person busy. The elderly are cared for in the best way. The staff throughout the day to keep them busy. They can provide them with necessary care, while their sons and/or daughters go to work. Due to the growing amount of elderly in the South Bend area, the staff at the center is always delighted to see volunteers from Notre Dame helping out.

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Monday, December 9, 1991

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Monday, December 9, 1991

DOONESBURY
Sexual Harassment at Notre Dame: Results of the Sexual Harassment Survey

Conducted by the Faculty/Student Committee on Women, during the Spring Semester, Academic Year 1990-1991

I. INTRODUCTION

This document summarizes the results of the Sexual Harassment Survey conducted by the Faculty/Student Committee on Women at the University of Notre Dame during the spring semester of academic year 1990-1991. The Committee chose to conduct this survey of faculty and student attitudes toward and experiences with sexual harassment at Notre Dame as a way of educating itself about sexual harassment on campus. The Committee intends to use the information gained through the survey to guide the formulation of procedures for dealing with incidents of sexual harassment including reporting, investigation of complaints, record keeping, and sanctions. In addition, we hope that the issuance of this report will raise the community's awareness of sexual harassment.

II. THE SURVEY POPULATION

A. Who was surveyed?

The survey targeted three groups: undergraduates, graduate students, and faculty. Survey questionnaires were mailed the week of February 25, 1991 to every member of the teaching-and-research faculty, the library faculty, the special research faculty, and the special professional faculty. Random samples of 1000 undergraduate students and 1000 graduate students were drawn from the registrar's master list. The random samples were constructed so that they reflected the gender composition of each group. Questionnaires were mailed to students in the samples the week of March 3 and 11. The questionnaire appears as Appendix A in the full report. Respondents' comments about the survey and questionnaire appear in Appendix B.

The Committee, a panel of faculty and students created by the President to advise him and the provost on policies related to the overall academic and social environment for women, limited the survey population to faculty and students. Although the issue of sexual harassment is a concern for the entire University community, and the committee offered to survey the staff and analyze the results, the University chose to retain the original limits on the population.

For purposes of analysis, the total survey population is subdivided into eight subgroups. Students are differentiated by sex and whether they are graduate students or undergraduates. Faculty are differentiated on the basis of sex and tenure status. Thus there are four categories of females (undergraduates, graduate students, untenured faculty, and tenured faculty) and four corresponding categories of males.

B. Who returned completed questionnaires?

Response rates ranged from a low of 19 percent among male graduate students to a high of 70 percent among tenured female faculty members. (See Figure 1.) Overall, the faculty had the highest response, followed by undergraduates, and then graduate students.

III. SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

A. General attitudes and perceptions

1. Is sexual harassment an extensive problem at Notre Dame?

Respondents were asked whether they agree or disagree with the statement: Sexual harassment is not an extensive problem at Notre Dame. Thirty-six percent agree with this statement; 28 percent disagree, and the remainder indicate that they have no opinion. (See 1GA and 1GB.)

• Females are twice as likely as males on average to disagree with the statement that sexual harassment is not an extensive problem.

Figure 1

Sample Size and Response Rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Undergrad Female</th>
<th>Graduate Female</th>
<th>Undergrad Male</th>
<th>Graduate Male</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Undergrad Female</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Female</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undergrad Male</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Male</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. Who reported harassment?

For purposes of analysis, the total survey population is subdivided into eight subgroups. Students are differentiated by sex and whether they are graduate students or undergraduates. Faculty are differentiated on the basis of sex and tenure status. Thus there are four categories of females (undergraduates, graduate students, untenured faculty, and tenured faculty) and four corresponding categories of males.

C. Can the results be generalized to the entire University community?

Generalizations from the survey results will be accurate only if the sample of nonrespondents is the same as the sample of respondents in terms of its beliefs and experiences. In most surveys of controversial issues, persons who feel strongly about an issue are more likely to respond than those who do not. Thus, it is probable that a smaller percentage of the nonrespondents than respondents believe that sexual harassment is a problem at Notre Dame. If this is true, the generality of the results is limited, but not negated. Specifically, the results define the boundaries of the percentages (maximum or minimum depending on the phrasing of the question) of persons holding certain views.

Figure 2

Definition of Sexual Harassment

For purposes of analysis, the total survey population is subdivided into eight subgroups. Students are differentiated by sex and whether they are graduate students or undergraduates. Faculty are differentiated on the basis of sex and tenure status. Thus there are four categories of females (undergraduates, graduate students, untenured faculty, and tenured faculty) and four corresponding categories of males.

D. What are the boundaries of the percentages (maximum or minimum depending on the phrasing of the question) of persons holding certain views?

Figure 3

Percent agreeing that the acts described are sexual harassment

E. How is the issue of sexual harassment perceived on campus?

Figure 4

Percent agreeing that the acts described are sexual harassment
3. Are the victims of sexual harassment significantly handicapped in their ability to succeed at work or in school?

A majority of each subgroup, ranging from 51 to 90 percent, believe that sexual harassment significantly handicaps its victims ability to succeed at work or school (see 1F).

- With the exception of female graduate students, students were significantly less likely than faculty to agree that sexual harassment poses a significant handicap.

4. Can mature individuals handle unwanted sexual attention on their own without involving the University?

A majority of each subgroup, ranging from 51 to 78 percent, agreed that mature people can handle unwanted sexual harassment on their own without involving Notre Dame.

B. Definitions: What is sexual harassment?

Faculty and student respondents are almost unanimous in their belief that an individual is being sexually harassed if subjected to unwanted letters or phone calls of a sexual nature; unwanted touching; unwanted pressure for sexual favors; or unwanted sexual suggestions.

Substantial disagreement exists among students and faculty in ratings of unwanted sexual behavior such as teasing, jokes or questions of a sexual nature; sexually suggestive looks or gestures; and unwanted pressure for dates. These behaviors are more likely to be regarded as sexual harassment when they are initiated by someone who has authority over the subject of their attentions. (See Figures 3 and 4.)

- Undergraduate men were significantly less likely than any other subgroup to consider these three behaviors sexual harassment.

- Students were less likely than faculty to include these behaviors in their definitions of sexual harassment.

C. Are romantic relationships between students and professors or TAs appropriate?

The responses reveal that opinions vary markedly with the presence and absence of authority. (See Figure 5.)

- Less than 10 percent of any subgroup approve of romantic relationships between students and their instructors (faculty/TA) who have authority over them.

- In contrast, almost 20 percent and 50 percent of respondents consider romantic relationships between students and faculty or TAs respectively who are not the students’ direct supervisors.

- Fifty-seven percent of the respondents deem relationships between co-workers appropriate.

The rates of approval do not significantly across subgroups.

D. Is sexual harassment a university concern?

Yes. Large majorities of each subgroup believe that behaviors involving physical contact, pressure for sexual favors, or unwanted letters and phone calls of a sexual nature are matters which the University should monitor or attempt to prevent when the instigators have authority over the subjects of their attention. (See Figures 5 and 6, page 3.)

- The level of support for University intervention (monitoring and prevention) falls off markedly when the behaviors involved are unwanted teasing, jokes and remarks; unwanted pressure for dates; and suggestive looks and gestures.

- There is significant variation in the responses of males and females: a larger proportion of females than males supports university action.

There is significantly less support for University intervention when the offenders do not have authority over the subjects of their unwanted attention, except in the case of attempted or actual rape or sexual assault.

E. Policies and procedures

1. Does Notre Dame currently have a sexual harassment policy?

Substantial percentages of all subgroups, ranging from 32 percent (tenured faculty) to 51 percent (female graduate students), do not know. (See the left-hand column of Figure 8.)

- Notre Dame has a sexual harassment policy. First published in 1989, it appears on pages 48-49 of the Faculty Handbook, and on pages 53-54 of Du Lac.
The percentage of students and faculty who are not knowledgeable about this policy rises as the level of detail increases.

A majority of each subgroup does not know whether Notre Dame has effective procedures for dealing with sexual harassment complaints.

Only 18 percent of faculty and 15 percent of students believe that Notre Dame has dealt well with the issue of sexual harassment to date.

2. Is it important that Notre Dame have a well-defined policy and procedures?
Yes. All subgroups overwhelmingly support the evidence of a well-defined policy. There is also immense support for publicizing this policy and the available channels and officials to contact. (See the right-hand column of Figure 8, page 4.)

3. Is it within Notre Dame's power to combat sexual harassment?

Tenured Faculty Female 83
Tenured Faculty Male 82
Non-Tenured Faculty Female 81
Non-Tenured Faculty Male 77
Undergrad Male 84
Undergrad Female 85
Graduate Male 84
Graduate Female 84

4. Is the experience personally upsetting?

Fifty percent of the respondents who indicated that they were the subjects of unwanted sexual attention from peers or from someone who had authority over them report that the experience is upsetting. The rate falls to forty percent when the victim has authority over the offender.

5. What sort of action is taken to resolve the situation, if any?

Most recipients of unwanted sexual attention try to ignore the situation or avoid contact with the individual(s) bothering them. Confronting the offender is the third most common response overall, and occurs most often when the offender is a peer.

Confrontations improved the situation about half of the time, according to the survey respondents. Confrontations improved the situation about 55 percent of the time among students.

6. How frequently do persons subject to unwanted sexual attention seek help from the University?
Advising is sought informally from 10 to 20 percent of the time. Victims are least likely to seek advice when they are being bothered by a peer. Formal complaints occur rarely.

7. Why don't the subjects of unwanted sexual attention make formal complaints more frequently?
No single reason dominates. Confusion regarding what constitutes sexual harassment was cited by a plurality of respondents. The respondents generally thought that the University environment is hostile to such complaints.

8. How frequently are the situations resolved and how satisfied are the subjects of unwanted sexual attention with the outcome?

Among the faculty, the situations were resolved more often than not. One-half of the students indicated that their situations were resolved. A majority of faculty were satisfied with the outcome; there was less satisfaction among students.

By whom are people being bothered?
The answer varies with the authority of the offender over the victim.

- When the offender has authority over the victim, the typical harasser is a male, older than the subject, from the same department and of the same ethnic status. The offender and his victim usually know one another.
- Faculty members subject to unwanted sexual attention from one peer whom they have authority over are more likely to be bothered by females than by males and by persons who were younger than they.
- Faculty members subject to unwanted sexual attention from peers were typically bothered by a male older than they and of the same ethnic status. Students were typically bothered by a male who was their own age.

G. Experiences as accused

1. What percentage of the survey sample had been accused of sexually bothering someone at Notre Dame?

Four percent of the students surveyed and 2 percent of the faculty reported that someone had accused them of sexually bothering them during their time at Notre Dame.

2. Did the accused think that the accusation was fair?
Of those accused, fifteen percent of the students and 8 percent of the faculty thought the accusation was fair.
Faculty/Student Committee on Women
January 1981-present

Eleanor Bernstein, C.S.J., Center for Pastoral Liturgy
William Berry, Electrical Engineering
Kathleen Cannon, C.P., Provost's Office
Pamela Falkenberg, Communications and Theatre
Rachel Flanagan, Undergraduate Student Representative
Teresa Ghilarducci, Economics
Julia Knight, Mathematics
Eileen Kolman, Freshman Year of Studies
Louise Litzinger, Freshman Year of Studies
Naomi Mears, Psychology
Carol Mosney, Law School
James Patterson, Navy ROTC
Margaret Porter, University Libraries
Patricia Quattrin, Graduate Student Representative
Philip Quinn, Philosophy
Juan Rivera, Accountancy
Kristen Stamile, Undergraduate Student Representative
Jennifer Warrick, Economics

* No longer serving on the Committee

You can read the full report in the periodical area of the Heurich Memorial Library.
The organization formed an outreach program for elementary schools in order to teach youngsters that everyone makes some effect on the environment, said Salud.

"We can make an effect without it being negative," maintained Salud.

"Kids are pushing parents. They realize it's their world also, and don't want it trashed when it comes time for them to run it."

We are a society of superconsumers, we think nothing of, say picking up five to ten more napkins than we need in the cafeteria, said Salud. We have unlimited wants in a limited world, he added.

"It's a bunch of little things we need to do, such as taking a shorter shower, recycling, turning off the faucet as we brush our teeth, and using no more than what we need," explained Salud.

Bogus Toad did some "Earth Jamming" as part of Students for Environmental Action's program to promote environmental awareness.

Rhythm with reason

Earth Jam '91 encourages environmental awareness

By TONY POPANZ
Accent Writer

Four area bands rocked center stage in Stepan Center Saturday for Earth Jam '91, a boisterous celebration sponsored by Students for Environmental Action (SEA) to conclude Earth Week. Campus bands, such as The Generics, Bogus Toad, Jasmine Groove, and Dysfunction rattled the walls of Stepan, drawing people in from around campus for the second consecutive year.

Inside, there were booths sponsored by SEA that helped combine education with the established entertainment.

"The main purpose of Earth Jam is to bring up awareness of environmental issues. Bands draw people in, who may go to our information booths," explained Courtney McGovern, chairwoman of Earth Jam.

Anton Salud, co-president of SEA, was instrumental in looking after the event. "Earth Jam is a get-together. It's a chance to relax and enjoy the time, while increasing awareness of environmental concerns," said Salud.

He said that the purpose was simply that. There was no intention to profit from the event. The two dollar admission charge was only to pay for the overhead costs of the band, he explained.

"We need to get across to students what they do now, and especially what they do after graduation will affect the environment. All of us have to do something. It is not someone else's problem," said Salud.

In its third year, SEA stresses public education, especially that of youngsters. Its philosophy maintains "that all of the earth's resources are limited, and that to survive, we must reduce, reuse, and recycle," said Salud.

"Earth Jamming"

The Addams Family

By ELIZABETH HAYES
Movie Critic

It's silly. It's highly commercialized. It's basically sugared cereal for the silver screen. And it's great! I haven't been this entertained by a modern screwball comedy since "Spaceballs."

Are you surprised? Does "The Addams Family" proliferation of gimme-laughs and the smug assurance its makers have that it will gross millions of dollars preclude it from achieving some form (or other) of cinematic greatness? Of course not.

Huge commercial successes that look like garbage on the outside ("Terminator 2," for example) have done it. Why can't morbid comedy follow suit?

The amazing thing is that it achieves this wonderful result without any major stars. The one immediately recognizable actor, Christopher Lloyd who plays Uncle Fester, may be well-known, but he is not a star. Maybe this is why the flick is so good.

There is a certain beauty in the relative anonymity of the actors. The absence of the distraction of "star power" makes it easier for the viewer to concentrate on the sometimes superbly simple, sometimes fascinatingly complicated gags in this film.

For the uninhibited, "The Addams Family" is based on the classic television series of the same name. All the same characters are back: Gomez and Morticia, their children Wednesday and Pugsley, the butler Lurch, Morticia's mother, Antonio Rudolfo, their children Wednesday and Pugsley, the butler Lurch, Morticia's mother, and Wednesday's boyfriend, who is both a screwball and a genius.

Gomez's brother Fester, and the perennial favorite, the disembodied hand Thing.

There is even the return of the slimy family lawyer, Tully, a reference to the long-dead "Terminator 2," and old Kitty, the "guard cat," who can be heard offscreen.

The plot revolves around the return of a man who looks much like Uncle Fester (but is he?) and the evil Tully's loan shark scheme to steal the Addams fortune. Trite and stupid, yes, but that's not the point. The point is the laughs along the way.

Gomez (played by Raul Julia) captivates the audience at once with his hilarious physical comedy. No one living, including Chevy Chase, has the potential to generate more laughs without speaking a word.

His timing and voice quality are perfect for comedy. He turns a good joke into a really great one. At one point Thing (who's preposterous presence is enough to warrant a chuckle) is communicating frantically with Gomez in sign language.

His esasperated and say "It's not kill you to miss this film. If you hate the television series or can't stand unlikely comedy, you won't enjoy it. You will not miss the cinematic triumph of the century if you choose to stay away. However, keep in mind that you will not find many more movies out there with more, or better, laughs than this."
Giants lose to Eagles, 19-14; knocked out of playoffs

The Giants continued their second-half struggles and fell to 7-7. Atlanta's win over the Super Bowl champs denied the defending Super Bowl champs from the playoffs.

"This is a tough loss," said quarterback Simms, who fin-ished 17-for-23 for 100 yards, but didn't know what to say. We made all the mistakes that we make all year. And that's what costs everybody.

Jeff Kemp replaced an injured Jim McElroy and rallied Philadelphia from an 11-point first-half deficit to its sixth straight victory. John Grass for-merly of the Giants for an 8-yard score and the Eagles (9-5) also got a 1981.

Philadelphia upset everybody."

"Personally, I am just taking any great satisfaction in knocking off the Giants from a pedestal," Kemp said. "I am just pleased that we got that close to their goal, which is a Super Bowl. We are looking forward to go.

Matt Bahr, whose clutch kicking helped New York win the title last season, missed 32- and 29-yard field goals in the second half. New York was limited to 151 yards in offense.

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**THE OBSESSIVE**

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**THE OBSERVER**

Monday, December 9, 1991

![Image of a newspaper page with text](https://example.com/image.png)
When the Men's hoops tries to get first win against Valparaiso

There's no place like home, but the Notre Dame basketball team will be back at the JACC until January 22.

The Irish (0-3) are headed to Valparaiso to face the Crusaders in a game that marks the start of a nine-game roadtrip. Notre Dame comes into the game fresh off a heartbreaking 84-81 loss to Louisville and looking to put one in the win column.

"We have to get a victory," said Irish guard Elmer Bennett. "It is a must win situation because we came so close in the last game." Seniors Bennett and Daimon Sweet led the Irish with 27 and 25 points respectively. Bennett (16.3 ppg) and Sweet (18.3 ppg) have been leading the team offensively all year.

Senior LaPhonso Ellis has been a big presence on the boards averaging 12.3 points and 10 rebounds per game for the Irish.

Today's game marks the 34th meeting of these two teams. Notre Dame holds a serious advantage in the series with a 32-12 lead. Last year, the Irish pulled out a 66-50 win at home. The last time Valparaiso beat Notre Dame was in 1988 when the Crusaders grabbed a 71-68 overtime victory.

Valparaiso is returning three starters from last year including forward Scott Morrison, and forwards Jason Markworth and Rhett Saylor.

Gibson averaged 16.2 points a game last year, Morrison averaged 7.4, and Markworth 4.8. Newcomers for the Crusaders include freshman Lance Barker, Maury Leitzke, and Nolan Roberts.

"We have a size advantage, but they'll use their speed to beat us," said Bennett. "I expect a lot of hustle from them and I expect them to try and control the tempo. Let's turn double team LaPhonso (Ellis) down low.

Notre Dame heads to Valparaiso fresh off shooting 50 percent for the first time this year. The Irish entered the Louisville game with four consecutive games of sub-50 percent shooting. Elmer and Comer combined for a 55.5 percent effort in the first period, but pulled the shooting percentage for the game up to 52.5 with a 61.5 percent in the second half.

With a full road schedule ahead, Notre Dame needs a win more now than ever.

"We want to go out and get that first victory on the road," said Bennett. "If we get this, we will prove we can win on the road."
Payton hopes to own an NFL team

ST. LOUIS (AP) — Former Chicago Bears superstar Walter Payton is chasing a piece of the NFL expansion franchise with the same tenacity that made him the league’s all-time leading rusher.

The man they used to call “Sweetness” is operating as the point man for the St. Louis NFL Partnership, and there’s nothing symbolic about his role. He’s a serious player and he knows the bottom line: If he’s not around where the first-down marker was as he ranked up those 16,726 yards over 13 seasons.

“When I played football, it was basically a business,” Payton said. “It got me where I am today. I don’t miss playing. I miss being around the guys, the camaraderie, the spontaneous humor, but that’s about it. Football was a 9-to-5 job for me.”

Now his playing field is the boardroom. On Wednesday, Payton will make a presentation to the league on behalf of the St. Louis group as the NFL begins the paring-down process from the 10 competing cities.

“I hope I’ll be able to do a good job,” Payton said.

Another member of the group, Anheuser-Busch beer distributor Jerry Clinton, added two goals. John Rushin, distributor Jerry Clinton,

“...he was supposed to be and pulled the trigger at the right time.

Lake Forest would score one point in four attempts this weekend.

The inclusion of Payton and Davis show that those management jobs. Former

Professional sports has been under fire to add minorities to its front offices, since the unfortunate remarks by then-Dodgers vice president Al Campanis in 1986 that blacks “lacked the the Irish effort.

serving as chairman of the board. Another investor is Frank Murray, current minority owner of the New England Patriots, although he’s currently out of the group while trying to finalize the sale of his Patriots shares to financially-strapped Victor Kiam.

Still, Payton gives them someone special.

He’s one of the greatest players in NFL history, he’s a member of the Chicago Bears board of directors, and last but not least, he’s aiming to become the first black owner in the league.

“...you can stay out long distance radio station. It could have been a more effective victory.”

Our Dame did improve on its already spectacular power play percentage, bouncing it to 29.6 percent with three power play goals in four attempts this weekend.

The Irish evened their record to 6-6-1, and will face Princeton at home for two games this weekend.

Does this mean you can stay out past wiener circle hours?

Love, Mary + Rebecca
**Personal expressions**

By SHANNON SCHWARZ

Accent Writer

"It seems that Saint Mary's College has seen more excitement in the past week than it has in the past 15 years," said Saint Mary's Junior, Joy Rathnau. This excitement stems from the sudden controversy sparked by the personal expression of visiting artist, Marcia Kaplan.

The campus has been buzzing about her sculptures since they arrived. It is, therefore, not surprising that over 200 people turned out at O'Laughlin Auditorium on Friday afternoon to hear what Kaplan had to say in response to the treatment of her artwork.

The sculptures initiating this controversy consisted of four large, bulbous, polyurethane works, which were displayed prominently on the lawn outside of LeMans Hall. Their placement was both to protect the works and also to alleviate the outcry incurred by their display.

A prominent artist in the Chicago area, 66-year-old Kaplan said, "I don't care if you love my work or if you hate it...just so long as you experience it."

Marcia Kaplan spoke at Saint Mary's about her artwork which has been recently put on display on the Saint Mary's campus. She provided no other actual explanation for her works, saying only that they were personal expressions and needed no other interpretation.

"Verbal expression isn't saying anything. The work has to say it," Kaplan said.

Kaplan stated also that she was pleased her works had sparked such strong feelings and controversy. She was delighted in the reaction and flattered that the administration felt strongly enough to remove her sculptures without her permission.

However, Kaplan did say that she was upset that her works are no longer on display. "I hate going to be on display outside. My works are meant for the outside where they can be viewed at, loved or kicked, if necessary," she said.

During Kaplan's presentation, slides of her previous works were shown illustrating her love of both form and the environment in which it is displayed. Her works were depicted in backyards, along sidewalks, and even lawn chairs. "I have a flair for the outdoors; that's where my works belong," she said.

The audience was very receptive during the entire talk and no attacks were made upon Kaplan concerning her artistic style. In fact, many in the audience seemed reassured by the artist's calm confidence in her own work. "I had the pleasure and the hard work of doing it. That's where I get my satisfaction," Kaplan stated.

Two of the four sculptures may now be viewed in Hannes Gallery at Moreau Center for the Arts.

An additional forum is also being planned for Tuesday, September 15 at 6:30 p.m. in Carroll Auditorium. It is titled "Art Censorship on Campus: What's the Problem?" The forum is open to the Notre Dame and the Saint Mary's community.

**Shortchanged females**

Study proves that there is bias toward women in the classrooms

By JENNIFER HABRYCH

Accent Writer

Bias exists everywhere in society, according to an American Association of University Women (AAUW) study, sex discrimination may be the most damaging and prevalent form of bias that exists in the American classrooms.

The AAUW report, which studies were conducted at 500 American universities, surveyed female students and teachers at Saint Mary's. It included questions about their work environment, career opportunities, and sexist remarks.

Almost everyone has been affected by bias at some point in their lives, said Cooney. "Everyone has been discriminated against, if they say they haven't then they just haven't noticed it," she said. The problem that exists in American society and education is "that society is dominated and geared toward males," Cooney said.

White stated that it simply is not enough to know that this discrimination exists. "One thing everyone is trying to do in education at all levels is help students imagine a future, but saying you can be anything you want is not enough, that is encouragement without empowerment," said White. "Now we need to encourage and empower students with the qualities to succeed," he said.

According to Alice McKee, president of the AAUW Educational Foundation, in her introduction to the report, "A well-educated work force is essential to the country's economic development, yet girls are systematically discouraged from courses of study essential to their future employability and economic well-being.

Cooney said that students at Saint Mary's and Notre Dame are the lucky ones. "Here (at Saint Mary's) and at Notre Dame the students are the privileged ones and the survivors of the educational system who have been given every opportunity."

"One of the things we try to do in the liberal arts atmosphere of Saint Mary's is keep our emphasis on teaching," she continued. "We don't want them leaving here anxious or ignorant of their abilities," said Cooney.

The special will air today at 7 p.m. and again Saturday, Sept. 12 at 4 p.m.
Brown said. "They won the match on defense," said Kentuckky coach Kathy DeBoer. "I was really happy with our play. We are a really young team.

"We hit good balls, but they kept coming back on us," said Kentucky's JefF Champion. "I think our defense is the only thing that we're getting it done with." Janelle Karlan tallied 14 kills on 23 attempts, as did Peters in 62 tries on route to being named tournament MVP. Also named to the All-Tournament Team were Myre and Fiebelkorn from Notre Dame and Salvatore and Robinson from the Wildcats.

In the other match of the night, Louisville scraped past the IU Hoosiers 10-15, 9-15, 15-6, 15-11. 59 minutes, 59 seconds to go and knew they could do it, saw Chip Banks or rookies Quentin Coryatt (two sacks) and Seoul Javae improve his game. The last sacks were a career-worst for Kosar, who threw two interceptions in route to being sacked 13 times.

"It means we're working in the direction right," Banks said. Rookie Rodney Culver rushed for a touchdown and Mark Herrmann passed to Cleveland Plan B reject Reggie Langhorn for another.

The touchdown was great. It takes pressure off you," said Herrmann, suffused for injured Jeff Cosart, "and it solidifies our defense after a guy like that. I feel sorry for Benefest."
**NFL STANDINGS**

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**STANDINGS TRANSACTIONS**

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**BASEBALL**

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**FOOTBALL**

**National Football League**


**ATLANTA BRAVES—Activated Alphonso Parey, pitcher, from the 15-day disabled list. Purchased the contract of Norm Clark, outfielder, from Buffalo of the American Association.

**FOOTBALL**

**National Football League**


**ATLANTA BRAVES—Activated Alphonso Parey, pitcher, from the 15-day disabled list. Purchased the contract of Norm Clark, outfielder, from Buffalo of the American Association.

**HOCKEY**

**National Hockey League**

**MINNESOTA WILDSTARS—Agreed to terms with Garan Duchossoy, left wing, on a multiperiod contract.

**ST. LOUIS BLUES—Signed Vitali Karamosov, left wing.

**COLLEGE**

**ARIZONA—Announced the resignation of Bob Groff, football coach.

**CALIFORNIA—FLIGHT—Announced flight schedule, for the 1992 season.

**Sunday's Games**

**ND PRE-LAW SOCIETY**

**Senior Meeting**

**September 8th at 7:30 p.m.**

in Cushing Auditorium

**KARAOKE**

**Wednesday night!**

**9-2**

... The place to be for the "Class of '93" must be 21

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**SCOREBOARD**

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**John Duffy:** Where's Your Date? Happy Birthday! Love, The Howard Chicks

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**CENTER FOR THE HOMELESS**

**Students, faculty, and staff interested in volunteerin, please attend either orientation session.**

**DATES:** Sept. 8 and Sept 14

**TIME:** 7:00 p.m. - 9:00 p.m.

**PLACE:** Center for the Homeless (At the corner of S. Michigan St. and Sample St., downtown South Bend)

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For more information, contact John Whelan or Katie O'Gara at 282-8700
Jerome Bettis turns the corner against Northwestern. Bettis gained 130 yards on 19 carries on Saturday.

Northwestern receiver Michael Senters dives for a pass in first-half action Saturday. He dropped the ball.

Tight end Oscar McBride scores the first Notre Dame touchdown of the season, a five-yard reception from Rick Mirer in the first quarter.

GAME 1
September 5

Notre Dame 42
Northwestern 7

Jeff Burris, here on defense, saw action on both sides of the ball.

Devon McDonald sacks Northwestern quarterback Len Williams, who threw for 289 yards.
"The things I like best about Radian are the work environment and the diversity of work. The managers at Radian are committed to an open door policy that I find is a real asset. I am allowed to pursue my work, but if I have a question or problem, my supervisor, or any other Radian manager, is always there to help. The managers seem more like co-workers."

Jeremy Walker
(B.S., Civil Engineering, University of Notre Dame, 1990)

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Irish men's soccer drops games to UCLA, Duke

Special to the Observer

BLOOMINGTON, Ind.—The twentieth-ranked Notre Dame men’s soccer team continued in its quest to contends with the nation's best, but their youth showed in the way we played," Berticelli said. "The effort was there and so was the execution, but we just couldn't convert on our scoring chances." Standing in the way of Notre Dame was UCLA goalkeeper Brad Freitas, and three members of the United States Olympic team on UCLA squad.

"Our young guys played extremely well," Berticelli said. citing the efforts of both Bill Lanza and Eric Ferguson.

"We didn’t know to what extent." Berticelli added.

"I thought we played with them throughout the whole game, but we couldn’t get the ball in the net," he added. "Talent-wise, they are just more experienced, but that is no excuse for us not to score. We need to finish of our plays." UCLA scored the game’s only goal at the 54:21 mark when senior midfielder assisted to Joe O’Brien off a free kick. O’Brien headed it in from seven yards out to break the deadlock.

"It was tired and nervous in the beginning, but the older players made me feel good to when the game started. "Once we hit kick-off, I was fine. It actually felt like I was at home," Ferguson said.

"Waching the game, there is no way you would think Eric and Bill in are their first college season, let alone their first freshman college game," Berticelli added.

"I am very pleased with the way they played. These are the rest of the team, are only going to get better." The Irish return to Loyola (Ill.) on Wednesday to play in the annual Midwestern Collegiate Conference play and then open their home schedule next Friday against Illinois-Chicago at Alumni Field. 

Wolfpack women down Notre Dame

Observer Staff Report

With four out players due to injury, the Notre Dame women’s soccer team faced a tough game at North Carolina State, but to their credit, the Irish hung tough with the Wolfpack before succumbing 4-3.

Freshman Rosella Guerrero was outstanding for the Irish, scoring all three of their goals, the first of which gave Notre Dame the lead with 18:02 gone in the first period.

"Rosella was outstanding," said Irish coach Chris Petrucelli. "She showed us promise for the future."

N.C. State tied the game seven minutes later, on a goal by Kim Yankowski from in front of the left crossbar, and the teams went into the half tied at 1-1. The Wolfpack scored first in the second stanza, and were able to keep a goal ahead of the Irish the rest of the way.

Guerrero tied the game at two all 59-31 into the game, but Collette Cunningham scored the first of her two goals five minutes later to put the Wolfpack back on top, although Guerrero tied the game again with 19 minutes left to play.

"We played very well, attacked well, and created chances," said Petrucelli. "I am very pleased with the way they played. These are the rest of the team, are only going to get better."

However, the Irish missed two of their most important players. Stephanie Porter, the MCC Player of the Year last season and keeper Michelle Lodgard, were both out with injuries.

"We made some defensive mistakes, due to inexperience and lack of communication," Petrucelli said. "We had some errors in the goal that cost us."

"We very easily could have won this game." 

SPORST BRIEFS

The ND/SMC Sailing Club will hold an organizational meeting for all present and new members on September 6 at the Boathouse at 7 p.m. Questions? Call Rudy Bryce at 283-4280.

The Notre Dame Soccer Club will be holding tryouts for all undergrads on September 7 and 10 at 5 p.m. at the fields south of the JACC parking lot across Edison. Bring a ball if possible.

ND/SMC women’s lacrosse will practice September 7 and 8 at 10 p.m. in Loftus. Questions? Call Yvette McNeill at 283-548.

Football Officials are needed for RecSports leagues. Come to meeting on September 9 in the JACC Auditorium at 5 p.m. for Grad football and at 5:30 p.m. for women’s interhall. Officials earn $9 a game.

Soccer Officials are needed for RecSports soccer leagues. Come to a meeting on September 10 at 5:30 p.m. in the JACC Auditorium. Officials earn $10 a game.

RecSports is accepting entries interhall country and cross country, soccer, campuses volleyball and grad/faculty/staff. Entries and entry fees are needed for a meeting on September 10 at 5:30 p.m. in the JACC Auditorium. Entries are needed for the track-sweep on September 11.

The campus 2-person golf scramble will take place on September 27. The tournament is open to faculty, and staff. Sign in individually or in pairs. Entries and entry fees due by September 23.

Anyone interested in indoor or outdoor track should come to an information meeting on September 9 at 4 p.m. in Loftus Auditorium. Questions? Call Yvette McNeill at 283-4412.

Welcome Students

BAPTIST STUDENT UNION

Bible Study - Fellowship - Fun

September 7
7 p.m.

at Center for Social Concerns
Students:
Please register to vote.
Registration opportunities are coming soon to a dining hall near you.

-The Observer
**Sports**

**Irish mauled Wildcats in Chicago**

**By MIKE SCRUDATO**
Sports Editor

CHICAGO—At the end of the two-day practice sessions, Notre Dame head coach Lou Holtz said the Irish would not be a big play team. However, they were just that in Saturday’s 42-7 win over pesky Northwestern.

**William shines at QB**

The Irish were sleepwalking through the game until the 4:57 mark of the third quarter, when, on third and 16, Rick Mirer hit Kevin McDo
gall led the first touchdown play of the day.

The first one gave the Irish a 7-0 lead with 6:12 left in the first quarter. The Wildcats took the lead for good 1:54 before the end of the quarter. The Irish took the lead for good 1:54 before the end of the quarter.

The second-half offensive explosion was overshadowed by the less-than-stellar performance of the Notre Dame defense, which surrendered 408 yards of total offense to a Wisconsin team that is still learning a new system.

"Defensively, it was a bend, don’t break. We can’t play that way, and it wasn’t what we wanted," Holtz said. "We didn’t respond the way we had wanted. We never disrupted their rhythm the whole game. We have got to be more aggressive."

On the day Northwestern quarterback Len Williams, who threw for 281 yards, picked apart the Irish defense with a short, compact game plan.

"Our game plan was ‘Take what they give us.’ They play deep, so we couldn’t be greedy," Williams explained.

**Tailback Reggie Brooks recorded a career-high 157 yards in his first start in the Irish backfield, including this 72-yard scamper.**

**Irish mauled Wildcats in Chicago**

This conservative offensive philosophy obviously frustrated Notre Dame and left its defense questioning its own intensity level.

"The thing that bothers me is that we just didn’t play hard," left end Devon Moore noted.

The Irish mauled the Wildcats with a combination of power running and strong defense. Notre Dame had 157 rushing yards on 25 carries and turned the game around on a 44-yard touchdown pass from Mirer to tight end Tony Rice in the second quarter.

The Irish also forced three fumbles and recovered two.

**Our game plan was ‘Take what they give us.’ They play deep, so we couldn’t be greedy," Williams explained.**

The Irish and the Wildcats traded second-half field goals before the Irish pulled away for good with a 24-yard Mirer field goal.

Notre Dame made the most of its opportunities, converting 5 of 11 third-down plays and 2 of 4 fourth-down plays.

**Irish-mauled Wildcats in Chicago**

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The Irish and the Wildcats traded second-half field goals before the Irish pulled away for good with a 24-yard Mirer field goal.

Notre Dame made the most of its opportunities, converting 5 of 11 third-down plays and 2 of 4 fourth-down plays.

**Volleyball team wins tourney**

**By JOHN ROCK and NICOLE MCRATH**

The Irish women’s volleyball team pulled out a pair of nail-biters over the weekend to win the Big Four Classic, defeating Louisville Friday night, 5-6, 5-13, 15-13, 15-7. The Irish dominated Kentucky on Saturday, 15-12, 15-11, 15-10, 15-13.

The Irish and the Cardinals historically have fought down to the wire. This tournament proved no different. Notre Dame used the homecourt advantage Friday night, sweeping past Louisville in the first game, 15-6.

In game two, Louisville struggled to score against the backcourt blockers Jessica Fiebelkorn and Cynthia May. Louisville could do nothing against a backcourt that dominated. Fiebelkorn and Fiebelkorn smashed a kill, bringing the score to 9-3, the Cardinals looked for a timeout. Returning to the game, the Irish scored three more points while Louisville could gain only one point. The Irish cruised to a 15-6 game two victory on a service ace by May.

Game three saw the Cardinals’ middle hitters, Heather Sachs, smash two aces in a row, jumping to a 4-2 lead. Louisville coasted to a 15-5 win.

The Irish and the Cardinals traded second-set points and returned to the net for the fourth game, but Louisville held on for the 15-12 win. But Notre Dame turned around in the fifth game, with the Irish taking the series, 15-7.

Defensively, Fiebelkorn led the way, collecting 28 digs. This mark broke the single-match tournament record of 22 digs set by Louisville’s own Shannon Mook in last year’s tournament. Peters broke Fiebelkorn’s record with 36 digs against Kentucky.

In that match, Notre Dame prevailed in another five-set marathon.

Kentucky opened the scoring in the first game, 2-0, but Louisville came back, taking the lead at 3-2 and held it the whole game. The Wildcats rallied from 6-3 to make it 6-6, but a dig by Tournament MVP Christy Peters allowed captain Alicia Turner to kill and force side-out for Notre Dame. The Irish kept pace and won on a Marilyn Cragg kill, 15-12.

Game two saw the Cardinals take an early lead, keyed by Wildcat middle blocker Etrice Thomas’s two kills. The Irish worked back, however, and tied the game up on an errant Kentucky hit. Nicole Coats finished the game with two game-winning aces.

Kentucky jumped out to early leads in the third and fourth games, and the Irish could not catch up. Krista Robinson won three of four for UK, capitalizing on their early lead.

Game four went just about point for point, except for that brief Irish lead at see FORUPRAGE page 10.