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intervals before being replaced

by other participants. There

will include residents of other halls,"

Grace Hall residents, but this

year we're going to try and in­

clude residents of other halls," say

Grace Hall residents.

In deep thought

Second grader Cierra Williams is a student a Benjamin Harrison Elementary School in South Bend. Har­

rison Elementary School are one in the district where Saint Mary's and Notre Dame students are

doing their student teaching this fall.

By THERESA ALEMAN

The Annual Grace Hall 24­
hour run will be from noon to­
day until noon tomorrow and

will benefit the Northeast

Neighborhood Association of

South Bend, according to stu­
dent organizer and participant, David Ring.

"Runners will include any­

where from fifty to one hun­
dred students including mainly

Grace Hall residents, but this

year we're going to try and in­

clude residents of other halls," said Ring.

Runners will begin at the

Foothouse Mall and will run

around campus for 15­minute

intervals before being replaced

by other participants. There

will be a tent set up at the

Foothouse Mall for those 24

hours, and runners will solicit

stars today

By KATIE MURPHY

Conventional wisdom on the

Irish in the American West is

incomplete, according to Uni­

versity of Montana professor

David Emmons.

Author of several books on

the subject, including "The

Butte Irish: Class and Ethnicity

in a Mining Town," Emmons

explained Thursday that the

first influx of Irish immigrants

into the United States was a re­
sult of the famine in Ireland in

the 1840s and 1850s.

"The nation allowed them in

with some reluctance," he said.

"However, the West needed

workers and the Irish answer H

the 'help wanted' signs."

The farther west the Irish

immigrants traveled, the more

they improved their social, po­

litical, and economic situations,

he said. This first generation

was successful, according to

Emmons, because there was

not an established society or

elite which resented their pre­

ence in the West.

"There is considerable evi­
dence that the early arriving

Irish did better in the West than

in the East. The Irish who got

to a place first or second were

limited only by their abilities," he

said. An important aspect of

the relative success of these Irish

immigrants in the West is re­
lated to the emphasis on hospi­
tality in their society, according

to Emmons.

"Irish hospitality is not a

guarantee of good manners, it is

literally and fundamentally a

question of being Irish. The early

arrivals were able to se­
cure jobs and a future for those

who came later," he said.

But industrial changes in the

United States and differences in

the types of Irish people coming

into the nation caused divisions

among fellow immigrants near

see IRISH/ page 6

Distribution of wealth causes Peru's pain

By CHRIS HANIFIN

There is a close connection

between the social problems

plaguing Peru and the present

distribution of wealth in that

country, a South American

professor said Thursday.

"Peru is a very interesting

country for study. The only

problem is that it is my coun­

try," said Adolfo Figuerola, of

the Catholic University of Peru

in Lima. In a troubled Peru, he

continued, "rules of production

and distribution no longer ex­
ist. Rules of property rights no

longer apply."

One problem evident in Peru

is the lack of a stable govern­

ment, Figuerola said. The pro­

cessor's goal is to connect

countries, economic changes,

and political, and economic situ­

ations, Figuerola said.

"We have shifts in demo­

cracies and dictatorships. We

must ask "Is there any relation­

ship between these quantitative

changes and the qualitative econ­

omic changes?"

"We have had in Peru forty

economic policies in fifteen

years. This (decline) is the re­
sult of these policy changes," he

said.

"Typically, a decline in real

wages will stimulate investment

as an attempt is made to

see PERU/ page 6

Iraq playing hide-and-seek with missiles;
one to two hundred may be stashed

AMMAN, Jordan (AP) - Sad­
dam Hussein is moving scores of
Scud missiles around Iraq on

camouflaged trucks so U.N.

weapons inspectors can't find

them and has buried an un­

known number of rocket

boosters, Western officials and

other sources say.

One intelligence operative de­
scribed it as a "real game" of

hide-and-seek.

U.N. weapons inspection

teams over the past 18 months

have tracked down and dis­

mantled much of Iraq's nuclear,

chemical and biological

weapons programs as well as

its surface-to-surface missiles

with a range of 90 miles or

more under the terms of the 1991

Gulf War cease-fire agreement.

But American and U.N. offi­
cials suspect that Saddam has

stashed away some of the 819

Scud-B missiles he acquired

from the former Soviet

Union during the 1980-88 war with

Iran, or longer-range al-Hus­

sein and al-Abbas variants Iraq
developed.

Tim Trehan, spokesman for

the U.N. Special Commission

charged with dismantling Iraq's

weapons of mass destruction,
said 151 ballistic missiles have

been destroyed by the

inspectors or the Iraqis, or are

awaiting destruction.

But, since the Iraqis have still

not come clean on what they

have, U.N. officials believe Sad­
dam still has around 100 mis­

siles hidden away. The CIA be­
lieves the figure is closer to

200.

In March 1991, Iraq admitted

it had 52 ballistic missiles. But

under intense diplomatic pres­
sure, Baghdad later confessed it

had another 92.

U.N. inspectors believe at

least 487 of the Soviet Scuds

were fired during the Iran-Iraq

War or in tests.

It's not known how many

Scuds were provided by Syria,

Libya or North Korea, or how

many were cannibalized to pro­
duce the al-Hussein and al-­

Abbas variants.

Ninety-three missiles were

fired at Israel and Saudi Arabia

during last year's Gulf War.

The Pentagon concedes that

no missiles were destroyed in

allied air strikes.

see IRAQ/ page 6

Grace Hall

24-hour run

starts today

see GRACE/ page 6

Ireland had the most

success in the West

By KATIE MURPHY

News Writer

Conventional wisdom on the

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But industrial changes in the

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the types of Irish people coming

into the nation caused divisions

among fellow immigrants near

see IRISH/ page 6

see PERU/ page 6
Clinton will bring about sexual equality

For most male Notre Dame students the ERA means earned run average and NOW means at the moment. But following the election of Bill Clinton to the presidency and the equally significant election of four new female senators, we may be hearing a lot more about these acronyms as well we should.

Unfortunately, most men associate feminism with everything they fear about the movement. Women obtaining power, the debunking of our patriarchal society, and the end of complete male domination. But whether these are legitimate concerns or not is of little significance.

Men ought to realize that equality between men and women does not mean a man has to be any less of a person. In fact, Bill Clinton has said "Building a women does not mean diminish men."

The primary problem that women face in regaining some sense of themselves is that most men refuse to recognize that there is a problem. Not unlike the Administration refusing to recognize he homosexuals on this campus, men refuse to recognize their inherent dominant position over women.

Men must come to understand how our values and the social structures in which they exist have fostered an environment conducive to equality. Hillary Clinton may have likened marriage to slavery, but she was probably not too far from the truth. Actually, women are slightly better off than the slave. For her services to the plantation, she may be paid and sometimes fed, but she may have been subject to the same legal beatings, rapeings and abuses to which a slave was subject under the institution of slavery.

Every morning Orthodox Jews say a prayer thanking God they were not a woman. The do not exclude your own patriarchal religion from such oppression of women. Ephesians 5:22-24 states, "...subject to your husbands as you are to the Lord. For the husband is the head of the wife just as Christ is the head of the church."

Likewise, our political institutions continue to deny women equality. When the Republicans proclaimed a campaign of family values, they meant the patriarchal family in which the man has "legally and socially upheld prerogatives over the bodies and actions of his wife and children," according to feminist Naomi Wolf.

The Democratic Party represents a "democratic family" in which all family members have equal say. Compare the Quayle's who would force their daughter to carry a child to term if she were pregnant, and the Clinton's who both have careers and have a raised a marriage to slavery, but she was probably not 40 percent of the vote.

Those interested should call 239-8895 for further information.

OF INTEREST

• The Educational Childhood Development Center book fair will be held from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. in Saint Mary's Havican Hall. Award-winning books for children from pre-school to grade six will be available.

• A graduate student mini-retreat will be Sunday from 3 to 7 p.m. at Fischer Community Center. The retreat will conclude with a pizza supper for which there will be a $3 charge. For more information, call Father John Gerber at 239-8606 or Sharon at 239-8607.

• Pomerium Musices, the internationally famous vocal ensemble from New York, is returning to Notre Dame on Sunday at 5:15 p.m. to present a concert commemorating the 500th anniversary of the death of composer Antoine Busnoys. The concert is free and will be in the Basilica of the Sacred Heart.

• Logan volunteers, there is bowling today. Pick-up is at 3:45 p.m. at thePasquerilla West circle.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING November 5

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ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

• In 1689: The first official collegiate football game was played in New Brunswick, N.J. Rutgers beat Princeton, six goals to four.

• In 1913: Mohandas Gandhi was arrested as he led a march of Indian miners in South Africa.

• In 1977: Thirty-nine people were killed when an earthen dam burst, sending a 30-foot wall of water through the campus of Tuscaloosa State College in Georgia.

• In 1978: Italian Prime Minister Mehdi Bazargan and his government resigned, leaving Ayatollah Khomeini and his Revolutionary Council in control of Iran.
Snipers shooting at Florida drivers

JACKSONVILLE, Fla. (AP) — Debra Lewis has a bullet lodged in her jaw and can't hear out of her left ear, the effects of a sniper attack on Interstate 295.

"When you go on 295 right now...it's playing Russian roulette," she said Thursday.

Such attacks and a fatal assault by rock-throwers prompted the American Automobile Association to warn motorists away from the road ringing the south and west sides of Jacksonville.

State officials and some business owners are concerned the unusual warning will harm Florida's image on the eve of winter tourist season, though the state's own visitors' center is advising motorists to avoid the road.

About 19 confirmed violent incidents have been reported since June and 100 other reports are unconfirmed by police. One motorist died July 4 when he was hit in the head with a piece of concrete and lost control of his car. There have been no arrests.

Sheriff Jim McMillan said he is asking the Florida National Guard for help in providing night-vision equipment and possibly troops to patrol the highway.

"This is not vandalism or a malicious act. This is attempted murder," he said.

He also suspects several people have been involved, including copy cats.

Lewis, 38, said she is in favor of whatever can be done to stop the violence.

"I just hope they catch whoever it is," she said.

Lewis was shot in the neck and mouth last week, while her son was shot in the leg as they traveled to their North Carolina home.

Incidents have been reported along Interstate 295, the road encircling Jacksonville.

"There has been a rise, but it's not so bad," McMillan said.

He said he doesn't think there is a "serial snipper race" on the road as was reported in Los Angeles in the late 1960s and early 1970s.

"In Los Angeles they had a lot more time, money and resources to work on the problem," he said.

"We are a small town," he said.

Lewis is now able to eat and talk only with her left hand. She recently removed an errant bullet from her right leg.

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The Observer page 3

The Observer/David Hungerling

Remote control

ABC News affiliate from Boston establishes a live remote from the Stepan Courts. The affiliate is here to cover the upcoming Boston College game. They borrowed the truck from a local television station.

EPA toughens emission requirements

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Environmental Protection Agency on Thursday imposed tougher vehicle inspection and maintenance requirements for 181 metropolitan areas, saying they will lead to significant cuts in urban air pollution.

One in five vehicles likely will need $30 to $120 in repairs to come into compliance, but officials said most of the cost should be offset by improved fuel efficiency.

EPA Administrator William Reilly said the inspection programs and repairs will cut smog-causing emissions by 28 percent and reduce carbon monoxide releases by 31 percent. The two pollutants are a major source of air quality problems in most urban centers across the country.

Assuring that cars and light trucks are maintained properly is "the single most significant action I know to reduce air pollution," said Reilly.

The EPA estimated that because of poor maintenance and faulty emissions control equipment, cars now on the road emit three to four times the amount of pollutants allowed for new vehicles under federal manufacturing standards.

More than 100 cities already have mandatory automobile testing requirements. But Reilly said the programs are limited to testing only tailpipe exhausts while cars idle, missing many other sources of emissions.

Under the new requirements, 181 metropolitan areas must have vehicle testing programs, including 56 that now have no tests at all. The 82 metropolitan areas with the worst air pollution must have "enhanced" testing facilities, including treadmills that allow tests that measure emissions during driving conditions.

Cities requiring the new high-technology testing facilities range from major metropolitan centers such as Los Angeles, Chicago and New York City to smaller cities such as Tacoma, Wash.; Altoona, Pa.; and Poughkeepsie, N.Y.

In all of the new tests, cars must pass stricter emission standards required by the 1990 Clean Air Act, the law that also requires the expanded testing programs.

In addition to tailpipe exhaust emissions, the new tests will monitor evaporative releases — mainly hydrocarbons that cause smog — from the engine and fuel tank canisters.

In an attempt to ease the motorists' burden, the EPA required that tests be conducted only every two years, instead of annually as is demanded by existing testing programs. Test facilities also must be within five miles of 80 percent of a city's population.

The enhanced test is expected to cost about $17 and take about 10 minutes, the EPA estimates.

The EPA estimated that repair work generated by the tests will cost motorists nearly $500 million a year. The repair industry is expected to need between 3,800 and 11,600 additional work force workers.

The agency estimated, however, that at least 80 percent of all vehicles tested will require no repairs. In later years, as the condition of cars improves, repairs will be needed on only 5 to 10 percent of the cars, officials estimated.

The 1990 clean air law allows for a waiver for motorists who pay at least $450 for repairs and still do not pass the tests.

But Reilly said costs in most cases would be in the low end of the $30 to $120 range.
CONSIDERATIONS...

Recent Observer reports and commentaries appear to be sending confusing signals relative to the evil inherent in homosexual activity.

In his book, *Homosexuality And The Christian Way of Life*, Father Edward A. Malloy, President of the University of Notre Dame, observes (p. 132-133) that homosexual activism did not emerge in this country until the 1950s and '60s. That explains, in part, why, among pre1960 adults, there is outrage directed at the growing acceptability of this sexual deviation.

Moreover, he shares the opinion of numerous scientists that the "evidence against the genes as the cause of homosexuality is strong" (p. 65).

The Church has long held that there are four sins which "cry to heaven for vengeance": willful murder; THE SIN OF SODOM; oppression of the poor, widows and orphans; and defrauding laborers of their wages.

Further, the Church has consistently taught that there are nine ways of being accessory to another's sin: by counsel; by command; by consent; by provocation; by praise or flattery; by concealment; by partaking; by silence; and by defense of the ill done.

THE CRIME OF SODOMY IN THE OLD TESTAMENT

The crime of sodomy takes its name from the town of Sodom. It involves men having carnal relations with other men (GENESIS 19:5). Because of that crime the cities of Sodom and Gomorrah were destroyed by "fire and brimstone." (GENESIS 19:23-24).

Speaking to Moses, Yahweh commanded that the sons of Israel "must not lie with man as with a woman, and characterized this unnatural act as "a hateful thing." (LEVITICUS 18:22).

Also, Yahweh disclosed to Moses that this crime, and other unnatural sexual practices, prompted God to "vomit out" inhabitants of Canaan from their land and give it to the Israelites. Any person who performs such a hateful thing "must be cut off from his people." (LEVITICUS 18:25, 29).

Yahweh added: "The man who lies with a man in the same way as with a woman: they have done a hateful thing together; they must die, their blood shall be on their own hands." (LEVITICUS 20:13).

EZEKIEL instructs us that the Israelites were worse than the inhabitants of Sodom. The latter, we are told, were steeped in the crimes of "pride, gluttony, arrogance, complacency... and they never helped the poor and needy." Also, they "engaged in filthy practices" in front of God, and that is why He "swept them away as you have seen." (EZEKIEL 16:47-51).

The Old Testament frequently recalls the awesome destruction of Sodom and Gomorrah, which was brought on by the unnatural crime of the inhabitants of those cities. See, for example: PSALMS 9:5-6, 11-6; WISDOM 10:6-8; ISAIAH 1:9, 3:9, 13:19; and JEREMIAS 49:18.

THE NEW TESTAMENT AND SODOMY

In ROMANS 1:19-32, St Paul echoes the words of the BOOK OF WISDOM (1:3-6; 13:1-19; 14:12-27). He says some men, refused to recognize the handwork of God evidenced in the natural world, and began adoring strange gods. As a result, God "delivered these people up to shameful affections. For their women have changed the natural use into that use which is against nature. And, in like manner the men, also leaving the natural use of the women, have burned in their lusts one towards another, men with men, working that which is filthy, and receiving in themselves the recompense which was due to their error..."

"Being filled with all iniquity, malice, fornication, avarice, wickedness, full of envy, murder, contention, deceit, malignity, whisperers, detractors, hateful to God, contumelious, proud, haughty, inventors of evil things, disobedient to parents... who, having known the justice of God, did not understand that they who do such things are worthy of death—and, not only they that do them, but they also that consent to them that do them."

In 1 CORINTHIANS 6:9-10, Paul says: "You know perfectly well that people who do wrong will not inherit the kingdom of God; people of immoral lives, idolaters, adulterers, catamites, sodomites, thieves, usurers, drunkards, slanderers and swindlers will never inherit the kingdom of God. These are the sort of people some of you were once, but now you have been washed clean, and sanctified, and justified through the name of the Lord Jesus Christ and through the Spirit of our God."

Again, in 1 TIMOTHY 1:9-10, the Apostle to the Gentiles observes that the Law of Moses was never intended for good people, but "for criminals and revolutionaries, for the irreligious and the wicked, for the sacrilegious and the irreverent; for people who kill their fathers or mothers, and for murderers, for those who are immoral with women or with boys or with men, for liars and for perjurers, and for everything else that is contrary to sound teaching that goes with the Good News of the gospel that was entrusted to me."

The LETTER OF JUDE instructs: "The fornication of Sodom and Gomorrah and the other nearby towns was equally unnatural, and it is a warning to us that they are paying for their crimes in eternal fire."

ST. JOHN, "the Apostle of Love," wrote in his Second Epistle:

"Whoever revolts, and continues not in the doctrine of Christ, has not God. He that
continues in the doctrine has both the Father and the Son.  
"If any man comes to you, and brings not this doctrine, receive him not into the house, nor say to him: 'God speed you.' For so to greet him communicates with wicked works."

HISTORICALLY . . .

As Father Malloy rightly observes: "The evidence against the genes as the cause of homosexuality is strong" (p. 65). And he further points out: "We are fairly sure that homosexuality is learned by some combination of influences at a time after birth. It is unlikely that a homosexuality identity is firmly fixed until the age of civic majority. But the more immersed an individual is in active homosexual experience, especially in the context of the public gay subculture, the harder it is to change. (p. 98, emphasis added).

Every culture in history, Fr. Malloy notes (p. 3-), has "declined to accept homosexuality as a normal or desirable behavior pattern . . . [and] there is no major religious tradition which gives its official approbation to homosexual conduct."

CONFUSING THE TROOPS

We know that the confusion rampant among many today. Some of this bewilderment is caused by an excessive sense of Christian charity, and some is precipitated by "false teachers," of whom St. Peter, in his Second Letter, says:

"As there were false prophets in the past history of our people, so you, too, will have your false teachers, who will insinuate their own disruptive views and disown the Master who purchased their freedom. . . . there will be many who copy their shameful behavior and the Way of Truth will be brought into disrepute on their account. . . ."

A confusing signal was sent by Campus Ministry in the October 1 edition of The Observer, when it offered gay and lesbians of the campus community a "nonjudgemental" friendly and compassionate welcome, and proffered, "if appropriate," to bring them into contact with others similarly situated.

Confusing, too, are issues which Campus Ministry finds "unacceptable." On the one hand it holds that "harassment of gays and lesbians, or anyone else, whether intentional or thoughtless, whether through cruel jokes or in idle conversation, is simply unacceptable." On the other hand, the Ministry — on this campus dedicated to the Mother of God, — was strangely silent about the acceptability of the ridicule of her son, God Himself, when "The Last Temptation of Christ" played on campus, and when Notre Dame Magazine, not too long ago, questioned the reality of Jesus Christ and His Divinity in an article titled, "Who Do They Say I Am."

RESOLVING THE CONFUSION

To resolve any confusion, Catholics have always been taught to follow the Magisterial teachings of the Church.

Fr. Malloy does that in his book (pp. 218-219), by noting the natural law teaching of the Church which holds that homosexuality is inherently wrong because: it is contrary to the procreative purposes of sexual intercourse; it is an attack on the basic unit of society, the family; it is deficient in the potential for complementarity between partners; and it is a deliberate pursuit of sexual pleasure in the absence of a stable framework for mutual growth and sharing.

Moreover, Fr. Malloy makes a statement in his book which is strongly at variance with Campus Ministry's "nonjudgemental" friendly and compassionate welcome to homosexuals, when he observes (p. 106): "What has been happening during our period of history is that the greater tolerance of gay life, both in theory and in practice, has created conditions which are conducive to more explicit organization of the personal, social, economic and political lives of different types of homosexuals."

He also declares (p. 341): "Since I find the homosexual way of life, including the most positive expression of it (namely, stable couples) to involve the pursuit of a disvalue, I do not see how the Church can pretend to give approbation to its continuance. Even para-liturgical rites [i.e., "Gay Masses," etc.] are an overt manifestation of support and encouragement. Otherwise, why go to all that bother. It is for this reason that what may seem like a small, insignificant accommodation of the tradition to pastoral necessity may create a climate of gradual acceptance. This is surely part of the motivation of the Christian theologians who propose it."

WHY THIS MESSAGE?

BECAUSE I share Fr. Malloy's conviction (p. 328) that the homosexual way of life . . . is irreconcilable with the Christian way of life.

BECAUSE I also believe his prophecy (p. 328) has come true. That is, the the homosexual community has succeeded in contending, through a sympathetic media, that monogamous heterosexual marriage (and family life) is a sexist and oppressive institution and [must be] replaced by some up to now untried forms of sexual institutionalization.

BECAUSE I have waited and waited for some other reader of The Observer, or for a scholar in this free exchange environment, to speak out in support of the Church's teaching on this issue. So far, one has done so.

BECAUSE these following words of Pope Felix III, cited by Pope Leo XIII, in his Encyclical Letter, Inimica Vis (1892), moved me to write this commentary:

"An error which is not resisted is approved; a truth which is not defended is suppressed, [and . . . he who does not oppose an evident crime is open to the suspicion of secret complicity."

Paul A. Fisher, N.D., '43
Ireland

The Vatican decree designating the University of Notre Dame's Sacred Heart Church a minor basilica will be read at a special mass in the basilica Sunday at 10 a.m.

Bishop John D'Arcy of the Fort Wayne-Allen diocese will be the presiding celebrant and homilist.

An English translation of the Latin decree describes Sacred Heart as "a known temple which tracés its foundation even to the 17th century" and is "an outstanding testimony to the widespread labor of mis­sionaries as well as to their re­sourcefulness." The decree was authorized by Pope John Paul II last year on Nov. 23.

The designation of a minor basilica is an honor which the Vatican extends to historically important churches or signifi­cant centers of worship and devotion.

Mass was first celebrated in the present Sacred Heart in 1875, and it was officially con­secrated by Bishop Joseph Dwenger of Fort Wayne on Aug. 15, 1888.

The basilica of the Sacred Heart is served by priests, brothers and sisters of the Congregation of the Holy Cross and is the main church for the University and the Sacred Heart parish.

A history of the Basilica of the Sacred Heart, titled "A Spire of Faith," by Thomas Schlereth, professor of American Studies at Notre Dame, was recently published by the University of Notre Dame's Alumni Associa­tion as part of the University's Sesquicentennial celebration.

SALT LAKE CITY (AP) — A judge has sided with 1,900 steelworkers who accused USX Corp. of deliberately closing a mill in 1986 to cheat them out of millions of dollars in pension benefits.

Attorney Gerry Spence, representing the workers, said damages would be between $5 million and $10 million. The company denied wrongdoing and said it might appeal.

U.S. District Judge Bruce Jenkins, who awarded the damages, said the exact amount would be determined at future hearings. The ruling, signed Tuesday, came 17 months after an eight-week trial.

Jenkins ruled that USX closed the profitable steel-making plant simply to save on pension costs. He also said the company illegally changed its pension plans several times in the months leading up to the plant closure.

Travelers from Iraq, including an aerodynamics specialist who worked on Saddam's weapons program before the Gulf War, and the Iraqis have buried large numbers of rocket boosters. An unknown number are under the Haitian airbase in the desert west of Baghdad, as well as in the basements of mosques — at least one in central Baghdad — hospitals and other buildings the Iraqis don't believe the U.N. inspectors will investigate, the specialist said.

"Pooh Bear is 21 today!"

Love, Mom, Dad, and Beth.

Center Motel
(219) 256-1501

Rooms With A View
We have rooms located on the Saint Joe River in Mishawaka for all Notre Dame games.

Large rooms with Kitchenettes & Balconies Overlooking Kamm's Island

SECURITY BEAT

MON., NOV. 2
6:47 p.m. Notre Dame Security/Police and Notre Dame Fire received a report that a student had been burned on his face. The student was taken to the hospital.

TUES., NOV. 3
4:06 a.m. A Notre Dame Security/Police officer cited a South Bend resident for speeding on Edinburg Rd. The suspect was taken to the county jail on an outstanding warrant.

11:32 a.m. Notre Dame Security/Police transported an injured Cavanaugh Hall resident to the Health Center after the victim had cut his hand while skateboarding at the ROC.

11:55 a.m. A Flanner Hall resident reported that his bike had been vandalized while it was locked up at the bike rack outside of his dorm.

11:58 a.m. A Ferguson resident posted that a suspect had purposely knocked off her bicycle while he was riding down St. Peter Street in South Bend. The suspect was with four other individuals. They left the scene after she had been knocked over. The victim suffered several bruises from the incident.

1:46 p.m. A Dillon Hall resident reported hearing harassing phone calls.

3:30 p.m. A Flanner Hall resident reported the theft of his back pocket calculator from the lobby in his dorm.

WED., NOV. 4
6 a.m. Notre Dame Security/Police re­ceived a report that several concert tickets stolen from a dorm room.

5:57 p.m. A Lyons Hall resident reported hearing harassing phone calls.

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Love, Mom, Dad, and Beth.

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Some out of race for Cabinet seats

WASHINGTON (AP) — Within 48 hours of Bill Clinton's election, three potential candidates had already removed themselves from the running for top administration jobs — Oklahoma Sen. David Boren, and retired Admirals William Crowe and Bobby Inman.

Speculation had all three as possible CIA directors in a Clinton administration when the retirement of the Joint Chiefs of Staff under President Reagan, Crowe endorsed Clinton and gave him the imprimatur of the defense establishment when the presidential candidate was under fire for avoiding service in Vietnam.

Crowe has not had any discussions with Clinton about the CIA job or about becoming secretary of defense — another position for which he has been prominently mentioned, said Crowe. "Fifty-seven years in service is enough," he said.

Inman, a former deputy CIA Director, said in an interview that he was not interested in a full-time Washington job.

Boren, outgoing chairman of the Senate Intelligence Committee, has told Clinton he is not interested in the job and would rather focus on other policy areas such as taxes and campaign finance reform, said an informed source who spoke on condition of anonymity.

Boren's counterpart on the House side, Rep. Dave McCurdy, also an Oklahoma Democrat, appears still in the running for the job.

Current CIA Director Robert Gates may be asked to remain for several months after Clinton takes office in January to ensure a smooth transition, said an informed source who spoke on condition of anonymity.

"I'll have no offer, no discussion of any kind with Gov. Clinton about it," said Hamilton, "without the president offers depend on relationship you have with the president and how the "president perceives the particular responsibility."

The 14-term Democrat with 70 percent of the vote over Republican Michael Bailey Tuesday in an election that was won by only one Indiana congressman — Rep. Jim Jong — fall victim to voter displeasure with incumbents.

Hamilton has been mentioned as a vice president on the leading prospects to become Clinton's secretary of state. The former House Intelligence Committee chairman has also surfaced in speculation about the CIA director's job.

"It seems like a distinct possibility. He's clearly on the short list and I think he'd be an excellent choice," Indiana Democratic Party Director Ann DeLaney said.

Clinton told Little Rock, Ark., on Wednesday began their search for a Cabinet and White House post. He is in line to head the House Foreign Relations Committee and become co-chairman of a bipartisan panel on congressional ethics reforms.

Clinton to change health care

Sweeping reform plan to be released

NEW YORK (AP) — For the nation's $800 billion health care system, it'll be further evolution, not revolution, under Bill Clinton.

The shift toward managed care and limiting drug-price increases will be accelerated under the administration plans, introduced in the House this week.

The system will become a significant cause of government deficits that are undermining the economy. It affords the world's highest quality health care, but only a select few can pay.

"These are extremely complex problems and you need to recognize there is no single solution," said James Buckley, a principal at the accounting firm KPMG Peat Marwick.

A cornerstone of Clinton's plan is to embrace the estimated 35 million Americans without health insurance. While that will create a surge in the demand for care and drugs, some experts fear their mass influx into the system might prove difficult to handle, even if phased in over several years.

Because many of these people live below the poverty line and have gone without care for so long, they are likely to be on average, less healthy Americans than the rest of the population.

Caring for them, along with 25 million others considered "underinsured" — will require close cost monitoring and respecting the stress on preventative treatments like inoculations to avoid higher than expected medical costs, close cost monitoring and a "underinsured" population.

"It seems very likely that we that we would see some move on the part of Congress early on to increase the pressure on drug makers that raise prices because it's one of the fastest ways for people to stay below the poverty line and to come to the United States," said Sheryl Skolnick, a vice president with Advest Inc. in Washington.

Managed care networks, which limit a patient's choice of doctor and hospital and closely scrutinize treatment to restrain costs, will probably shape up to be the biggest beneficiaries of Clinton's reforms.

Businesses already have leveraged the momentum to reduce costs by 3 percent by having health maintenance organizations provide their employees medical care at discounted rates.

For drug companies, already under fire for raising prices at a rate faster than average incomes, will create a surge in the demand for care and drugs, some experts fear their mass influx into the system might prove difficult to handle, even if phased in over several years.

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U.N. officials will monitor the airfields in former Yugoslavia

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Hercegovina (AP) — U.N. officials announced Monday that they are ready to begin monitoring airfields across much of former Yugoslavia to ensure compliance with a ban on military flights. Bosnian officials said the government’s few remaining strongholds in the north were the targets of an attack from Serb forces for a second day.

It reported heavy shelling and infantry attacks by Serb forces around Olovo, Gradacac, Brcko and Gracanica, but said government forces held their ground.

If so, a town north of Sarajevo, were to fall, it would isolate government forces from their front around Tuzla, an industrial hub 45 miles northeast of Sarajevo that is among about a half-dozen cities and towns still held by the Muslim and Serb resources.

Serbs have already captured about 70 percent of Bosnian territory, most recently taking Jajce, about 60 miles northwest of Sarajevo.

The officials said Libya has increased its arms shipments, apparently to install a radical regime in leader Moammar Gadhafi, the Bush administration have to rebel leader using Burkina Faso as a transit country’s brutal, nearly three-year-old civil war.

The flight ban agreement was signed Nov. 25, during a visit to London by freed American slaves in 1865.

The government has refused to grant pleas. The ballot also will include proposals to change Ireland’s abortion law to allow travel abroad for an abortion, distri-

bution of information about abortion abroad, and the right to abortion in Ireland to save the life of the mother.

The government’s new prime minister in February.

Reynolds, 60, who replaced Charles Haughey as prime min-

ister and leader of the Fianna Fail party in February, has made no secret of his distaste for the coalition with the small Progressive Democrat Party. Fianna Fail won 77 seats in the 152-member Dail in June 1989, and the six Progressive Democrats provided a bare ma-

jority. But the partnership was ac-

tually a ruse to get people working from the start.

In January, the Progressive Democrats — founded by Desmond O’Malley after he was expelled from Fianna Fail in 1984 — threatened to force an election unless Fianna Fail dumped Haughey. The party turned to Reynolds, making him prime minister in February.

The issue that led to Thurs-

day’s no-confidence vote was a judicial investigation of the govern-

ment’s support for huge exports of Irish beef to Iraq in the late 1980s. Ireland intended to pay more than $200 million owed to Irish beef cattle farmers to the Iraqi government by the late 1980s, threatening to force an election unless Fianna Fail dumped Haughey. The party turned to Reynolds, making him prime minister in February.

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Major's fortunes plummet, but treaty vote is in his favor

LONDON (AP) — Six months before U.S. voters swept Bill Clinton into the White House, it was John Major who was being hailed as the new union's victorious candidate. But the fortunes of 45-year-old Major have since plum­meted. Even his wafer-thin victory Wednesday night over rebels in his Conservative Party who oppose the Maastricht treaty on European union appeared more of a reprieve than a turnaround.

He has a 21-vote majority over all the other parties combined in the 668-member House of Commons. But the vote defeating a Labor motion calling for a delay in ratifying the union treaty was just 319-313.

The vote was largely symbolic, since the treaty still faces debate in the House of Lords. But the vote underlines a growing mistrust of the future of Maastricht, which already has been rejected in a Dublin referendum.

The Maastricht accord, forged by European Community leaders in the Dutch city in December, calls for closer political and economic cooperation among EC nations by the end of the century, including a common currency and a united foreign policy.

Some opponents in Britain fear it would mean giving up national sovereignty. Major argues that it is needed to keep Europe on the right track.

Major's popularity ratings have hit a record low for any British leader since polling began in the 1940s, his charm and his unpretentious manner are now read by his critics as weakness and diluting.

Major, a protege of Margaret Thatcher's who became Prime Minister in November 1990 to become Britain's youngest prime minis­ter, said: "I saw a continuation of Margaret Thatcher's policies." But another bluntly neo­fascist party campaign fund-raiser Lord Oskirk, who openly split with his leader, shot back: "Looking back, of course we hardly knew him. But he seemed to be a very de­cent, sensible sort of chap."

Although people who study the skinhead scene differ on the degree such music was a recruiting tool, they agree it provides a universal bond and common currency to white right-wing rings.

"It gives them an identity. Kids in Poland, Germany, France all wear the same T-shirt," Bob said.

The bands themselves frequently team up for impromptu concerts, usually in white work­ing-class districts.

Europe's supremacist skinheads united by love of violent rock music

BERLIN (AP) — The songs are loud, simple and filled with raw hatred. This is rock for some­body who likes to throw one at a foreigner, music with a stance you can beat to.

Europe's neo-Nazis are being serenaded — even inspired, some experts fear — by a new wave of rock groups who mix racist rants with thrumming punk and frenzied heavy metal. "It's Mein Kampf to a four­track tape," says Austrian researcher, Tobias Bobson, a researcher at the London-based Searchlight, a magazine that monitors neo-Nazi activities.

The hit parade of neo-fascist groups includes Hungary's Dwarf Minority and Healthy Head Skin, France's Legion 84, Germany's Storm Troop, Brit­ain's No Remorse — a refer­ence to the Holocaust, and dozens of others.

Dutchskinwakas's white supremacists, which split off after it was banned, sold 100,000 records last year, an amazing number in a small nation.

Although the phenomenon is not new, the numbers of such groups — and their appeal — are rising in relation to an in­crease in xenophobia and right-wing violence, particularly in Germany.

Under fire for its pro­liferation, the music has sold Europe's biggest neo-fascist bands, including to U.S. markets.

In Britain, authorities are prosecuting a record distributor with a paraphernalia product list that includes Ku Klux Klan T-shirts.

But another bluntly neo­fascist distribution company in France, Rebel European in Lyons, has operated interna­tionally for six years. In Hung­ary, slick fan magazines openly ship music to followers of skinhead music.

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Lou Holtz,
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Center for the Homeless Christmas Luncheon

Wednesday, December 2, 1992
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813 South Michigan Street
South Bend, Indiana 46601

“There are nearly 10,000 homeless shelters and facilities in the country
but this is among the best.”
Fred Karnas, executive director
National Coalition for the Homeless
WASHINGTON (AP) — New unemployment claims in late October fell to 360,000, the lowest in more than two years, the government said today.

The Labor Department report, considered a sign of hope amid other more dismal economic news, said claims fell by 16,000 from 376,000 the week before.

In advance, economists had been looking for an increase of 5,000 to 10,000. It was the lowest number of weekly claims since the week ending Aug. 4, 1990, near the start of the recession, when 354,000 Americans filed for jobless benefits.

In another report, the department said the productivity of American workers increased at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 2.6 percent during the third quarter, the lowest level in a year.

Meanwhile, a moving four-week average of unemployment claims, considered a more reliable indicator of labor market trends than the usually volatile weekly numbers, also hit a new low. The average was 371,500, the lowest since the four-week period ending Aug. 25, 1990, when the average was 371,000.

Economists cautioned that the number may look more favorable than actual labor market conditions. Since the start of August, some unemployed people have been eligible for benefits under a special emergency program passed by Congress last summer.

Had those claimants been included, the latest weekly number would have been 22,456 higher. The moving four-week average would have been 22,745 higher.

However, even factoring in the emergency claims, the trend is still positive.

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Bush administration says drug war works Thursday it has fresh evidence its war on drugs has been working — a study showing declining cocaine use when supplies dwindled and prices rose.

The study was released just two weeks after the government reported that cocaine-related visits to hospital emergency rooms during the first three months of 1992 hit a record 30,103, wiping out earlier gains and exceeding the record set in the fall of 1989.

The study was based on data between 1986 and 1991, released by the Office of National Drug Control Policy and paid for by the Bush administration, the study by Abt Associates of Cambridge, Mass., that said cocaine use fluctuated in that period depending on its price and availability.

"Supply reduction efforts are an indispensable ally of demand reduction programs," said White House drug czar Bob Martinez. "By making drugs more expensive and difficult to obtain, they help reduce drug use."
The Christmas spirit
In anticipation of the holiday Al Marchetti and Nick Galassi hang Christmas lights in their dorm. Recent snow storms have increased interest in the upcoming Christmas season.

KENNEBUNKPORT, Maine (AP) — George Bush's neighbors are looking forward to a more quiet existence for his presidential retreat. Bush's Maine neighbors say that they are looking forward to a more quiet existence from the 277-4488

Judge appoints a new governor for Arkansas

Tucker, a former congressman, had filed to run for governor in 1990, but withdrew after Clinton made clear he would seek a fifth term. Tucker ran for lieutenant governor instead.

Under Arkansas' constitution, Tucker serves as governor when Clinton is out of state. The provision put Tucker in the governor's shoes for most of this year. Under the watchful eye of Clinton's chief of staff, former banker Bill Bowen, Tucker kept a lid on the state's troubled Medicaid program and won the admiration of many legislators and state officials.

Republicans are pushing for a special election. Sheffield Nelson, head of the state GOP and Clinton's 1990 foe, has said he would run.

Attorney General Winston Bryant has said a court could find merit in any of the three constitutional provisions. Bryant, a Democrat, has not taken sides publicly.

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Sara Ryan!

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**Business**

**Allen stresses need for stable US, South Korean relationship**

By JASON WILLIAMS

Ronald Reagan’s former National Security Adviser told students and Tae-Jin Han, a graduate student at South Korea’s Yonsei University, that economic and security relations with South Korea are essential to the future of the United States.

"Korea’s GNP and economy are growing very rapidly," Allen said. "This is because of this country’s location in the Pacific rim as a major player in both regional and global terms." Allen also said that the U.S.-South Korea Alliance has served as a stalemate in the region, which will probably continue to be a major trend in the Asia-Pacific Basin.

"The United States is the only country that can solve the problem of a free market in the Asia-Pacific region," Allen said. "We have a lot of work to do, but it is a clear path to success." Allen added that the United States has a vital interest in maintaining a stable relationship with South Korea.

**Administration to impose punitive tariffs on Europe**

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Bush administration today announced its intention to impose punitive tariffs on European imports worth $300 million, of which would go to Europe from France, Italy, and Germany.

Officials said the list does not include red wine imported from France, which is called sparkling wine, and champagne.

However, the president of the European Commission said that the list was too narrow and that the European Union would challenge the U.S. decision at the World Trade Organization.

"The European Union will not accept the list of punitive tariffs that was announced today," said Commissioner of Agriculture Peter de Vries. "We are not going to accept this decision and we will take it to the WTO." de Vries also said that the European Union would look into the possibility of retaliating against the United States.

**LAWYER: Keating’s transactions were defined as output per hour of work**

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Transactions that Charles Keating Jr. allegedly made to win $1.2 billion in worthless investments from federal regulators in the late 1980s were defined as output per hour of work for his law firm, according to testimony in his fraud and conspiracy trial.

Prosecutor Alice Hill said that Keating and his law firm, Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom, were assessed for the amount of labor they put into the transactions.

"The transactions were defined as output per hour of work," Hill said. "We are looking at evidence of the amount of labor that was put into these transactions." Hill added that the law firm's compensation was based on the amount of labor that was put into the transactions.

**Reactions to Clinton mixed**

(AP) — World financial markets were mixed today, with stocks and the dollar mixed after Bill Clinton's much anticipated victory over George Bush.

"It was a mixed day for world markets," said David Brown, an economics professor at the University of Chicago. "Wall Street is still消化ing the uncertainty of who will be in charge in Washington." Brown also said that the dollar fell slightly against the German mark, but rose against the Japanese yen.

"The dollar's mixed performance overseas came amid speculation that Clinton's economic policy will be more favorable to foreign investors," Brown said.

"But there is also a risk that Clinton's policies will undermine the dollar," Brown added. "The market is still trying to figure out what a Clinton presidency will mean for the dollar." Brown also said that the dollar's mixed performance overseas came amid speculation that Clinton's economic policy will be more favorable to foreign investors.
The Observer
P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303
1992-93 General Board
Managing Editor
Monica Yant
Business Manager
Richard Riley

Dear Editor:

I write this letter in response to Professor Phelps’s moving letter about her father. Not having come of age during the Vietnam War I cannot speak to the issue of the draft, but his avoidance of service solely to serve my country did not vote for the new President but I wish him well. My first priority is the nation and that far outweighs the pettiness of politics. I hope the new President will grow, and that he will seek to govern all of America. I hope that he will elicit the best from us, as we elicit the best from him. He is my Commander in Chief and he has my loyalty.

I do not believe that the values of my Father and Professor Phelps’s father are forever lost. I believe that they beat in the heart of all of us. I believe that as a nation we will discover the confidence and sense of duty.

It created a generation of doers who led this country with single-minded determination. We should not forget that this era gave us President Kennedy who called for us to serve, and in answering his challenge we looked to him as an example.

The Vietnam era has given us the cynics who say that honor is tarnished and marveled at their bravery and commitment.

It created people who were not afraid to speak out or strive to do something to make this world a better place.

Today she hopes that this country will not be afraid to once again embrace those ideals. You see, the woman I write about is me. I hope you won’t be afraid to embrace these ideals. I hope that we can unite behind them and forge a better nation, a better tomorrow, a better faith.

SUSAN TOOTH
Off-campus
Nov. 4, 1992

Avoiding service was wrong

Dear Editor:

I write this letter in response to Professor Phelps’s moving letter about her father. Not having come of age during the Vietnam War I cannot speak to the issue of the draft, but his avoidance of service solely to serve my country did not vote for the new President but I wish him well. My first priority is the nation and that far outweighs the pettiness of politics. I hope the new President will grow, and that he will seek to govern all of America. I hope that he will elicit the best from us, as we elicit the best from him. He is my Commander in Chief and he has my loyalty.

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SUSAN TOOTH
Off-campus
Nov. 4, 1992
Bush failed to deal with domestic predicament

Bong Miquiabas

In what may appear to be a brazen dissertation to a freshly booted president, I plead for policy, and not politics, from the campaign frenzy and consider the impact of our recent presidential election.

Less than two years ago, George Bush "Galupped" high in the political polls amidst effusive public opinion. Today, the leader of the awesome multinational effort that quashed the world's fourth largest army accounts himself with the idea of retirement. (Perhaps he will play horseshoes somewhere in Maine.)

Foreigners may stand astagh, "What kind of democracy is this? What will we do without him?" Americans query more pertinent—"Will George Bush do to orchestrate his own demise?"

Clinton's chief strategist, the newly enshrined Carville, put it best, "The economy, stupid!" When the economy finally sank, the Green Card homescomings waned, a sickly economy knocked persistently at America's, and eventually, the White House door. Editorialists and legislators, initiatives of his own, Bush diffused between conflicting advice: either deny that the situation was as bad as it seemed or insist that the creasitfallen economy would cure itself.

Regrettably, Bush embraced interminably both pieces of counsel, and doing so proved pathetically insufficient for his confidence.

Here we detected the President's first real chink in his erstwhile impenetrable coat of statesman's armor—a inability to play with a troubling domestic predicament. (See L.A. Times)

What is more, the economy untouched Bush unnecessarily. Any sensible leader would have examined the economic malaise in exhaustive detail, carefully pointing out the symptoms of the "ills" and diagnosing the best, even if painful, "medicine" for recovery. While some may brand this clinical conclusion as politically naive, we should recall our forebears.

Bush convinced the world that "naked aggression" in Kuwait would not stand, and in large measure, he delivered on his word by decimating Iraqi forces.

If our commander-in-chief could inspire nations to join him, we rightfully asked ourselves, could we not bring similar determination and success to the socially battle-worthy American?

Politically speaking, for Bush to essentially sit on his recently vacated throne, to assert at least months—indeed, an eternity in campaign seasons, to present a guiding economic plan. Nobody even expected panaceas. Sadly for his backers, the President neglected to produce anything remotely resembling a more meaningful message prevalent, however, over this dramatic political collapse, and it eviscerates the presidency and citizenry alike.

Bush neither answered the first question, "What kind of democracy could and would let this happen?" Nor did he offer an effective one. One of democracies' most becoming beauties lies in this very: leaders must confront the concerns of the populace because accountability awaits them.

Fearful Republicans may la­ment, and understandably, a Democratic majority in the federal government. But democracy is not a zero game; should these leaders fail us, we can peacefully show them the door.

It is a truth whose implica­tions simply escape Mr. Bush. For the sake of our country, let us all learn from history, once again.

Bong Miquiabas is a junior majoring in Arts and Letters.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Urban Plunge provides opportunity, experience

Dear Editor:

Perhaps you have glanced at the stories that appear the Urban Plunge is all about forty-eight hour immersion in the daily life of the poor. It is all about time spent with people who experience poverty, homelessness, and social injustice. It is all of these things and more.

The Urban Plunge allows the participants to develop a commitment to people who experience poverty, homelessness, and social injustice daily. Being able to talk with people who wrestle to live every day puts a human face to ideas like poverty and homelessness that may seem abstract to those who have had little or no contact with the inner city.

Urban Plunge provides the opportunity for Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students to discover the individuality and the diversity of our brothers and sisters who struggle day to day to survive; brothers and sisters who are often portrayed as a monolithic people.

When I participated in the Urban Plunge two years ago, I did not know what to expect, but I was prepared to expect to meet some of the most interesting people in my life. My Urban Plunge experience changed the way I viewed social injustice and the people who I encountered during my Plunge.

I knew then and I know now that I alone cannot change the world, but I can help those who need help. And that is what I did.

The Urban Plunge will not be the same for everybody and not all people benefit the same way, but each Urban Plunge experience is worth the adventure.

Jacquelyn Ann Kylee
Farley Hall
Nov. 3, 1992

Letter author clarifies statements

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to Annette Linehan's letter (The Observer, Oct. 30, 1992) in which she seemed outraged over a statement I made in a previous letter.

I would like to take this opportunity to clear up any misconceptions over that statement and to publicly reply to her assaultiments on me.

First of all, she quoted me extremely out of context. She used the quote "abortion is slavery, or abortion is rape or slavery." She mistakenly left out the words "I feel." She made it seem like I was making a statement of fact rather than opinion. That quote is how I feel, so by no means was I implying that I do not feel it to be a fact of life for everybody.

If one objectively reads the entire paragraph in which that quote is included, I he or she would see that I was trying to reveal the evilness of human bondage or a sexual assault.

The severity of different evils depends on the individual who is merely voicing my opinion. Linehan's letter was based on an edited quote of mine, and I feel it was unfairly publicly slandered.

She asked me "Have you ever been raped, enslaved, or pregnant?" I ask if she has ever had her skull crushed and her limbs torn from her body?

Has she ever been scarred to death by hot saline solution? Has she ever been vacummed into a machine that sliced her up into many pieces? She has not, nor have I ever personally associated with any "unwanted" babies.

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By KEVIN DOLAN
Accent Writer

How many students have visited the Snite Museum of Art recently?

According to museum director Dean Porter, very few.

The Snite is as good as they come, in terms of university museums, he explained.

"This is your museum," said Porter. "We try to get everybody involved."

The museum, located next to O'Shaughnessy on the southeast side of campus, has hosted exhibits by such art giants as Renoir, Calder, Picasso, and currently, Rodin. The Snite rotates its collection every three years, and runs approximately 12 to 14 shows annually.

One of the most controversial exhibits hosted by the Snite featured works by Christo, who is famous for surrounding several small Florida islands with bright pink fabric that actually floated in the water, sparking protests from ecologists.

"That was our best publicized opening," said Porter. "We had 1,100 people line up on a Sunday to see the exhibit at The Snite. The numerous photos by accomplished photojournalist Elliott Erwitt, and sculptures by Frederick Beckman and Ballet, Anthony Lauck.

Rodin's bronze sculptures are on loan from the B. Gerald Cantor Collection. More than seven hundred pieces constitute the large, comprehensive private holding.

Three of Rodin's greatest works are on exhibit at The Snite. The numerous pieces include prominent sculptures by French sculptor Auguste Rodin, photographs by accomplished photojournalist Elliott Erwitt, and sculptures by Frederick Beckman and Ballet.

Rodin exposed students to culture with a variety of styles and periods. The Snite Museum exposes students to culture with a variety of styles and periods.

The Snite Museum exposes students to culture with a variety of styles and periods.

By ANALISE TAYLOR
Accent Writer

Just who are Michelangelo, Donatello, Leonardo, and Rafael? If the first inclination is to say the Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles than it's time for some cultural awareness.

Various works of art are on exhibit at The Snite. The numerous pieces include prominent sculptures by French sculptor Auguste Rodin, photographs by accomplished photojournalist Elliott Erwitt, and sculptures by Frederick Beckman and Ballet.

Rodin exposed students to culture with a variety of styles and periods. The Snite Museum exposes students to culture with a variety of styles and periods.

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The Snite Museum exposes students to culture with a variety of styles and periods.
Endeavors With Art

Erwitt is best known for his more personal photographs that capture the amusing relationships between men, women, children, animals, and the world around them, according to Spirio. Visual puns and situations using unrelated people and objects in a wide range of settings establish humor as an acceptable means of expression in Erwitt's works.

"If my pictures help some people see things in a certain way, it's probably to look at serious things non-seriously," the photographer said.

Beckman is a University of Notre Dame Professor emeritus of French and is the author of a new book, "The Secret of Great Art: Life Lessons from the Masters," which is a good reflection of the Notre Dame community over the years," he said. "I'm very proud of our collection, and I hope it continues to grow."
Can Americans escape the abortion gridlock?

As the catcher in the eye, Holden Caulfield anguishes over the "perverts" who write "F-k you's" and claims, "Enjoy life, and do not forget to have sex for the sake of having sex." The themes were banal; nevertheless, they gained your attention, like the "F-k you's" that were an eye sore to Holden, because the message, belonging in an outhouse, not a newspaper.

Was the lad who wrote it pulling our leg, since he must know that intercourse so shocking to the "perverts" would still be business, when obscenities on our tombstones.

On Tuesday, The Observer ran a letter to the editor which promoted recreational promiscuity as a way of making friends: "Enjoy life, and do not forget to have sex for the sake of having sex." The ideas were banal; nevertheless, they gained your attention, like the "F-k you's" that were an eye sore to Holden, because the message, belonging in an outhouse, not a newspaper.

Was the lad who wrote it pulling our leg, since he must know that intercourse so shocking to the "perverts" would still be business, when obscenities on our tombstones.

As Christians and Americans, we are grid-locked as pro-choicers and pro-lifers. All we can know for sure about human sexuality is that we have poisoned the well.

I want to believe that a woman has a right to control her own body. Then I hear of school-girls using abortion as a primary means of contraception, and I wonder who is tak ing to them. The fear is that these girls have become cannon fodder in a battle allegedly for human rights that the feminists are waging.

I hate to hear women who seek abortions called murderers. I hate the harassment they receive from the right-to-life zealots. Whether Wade vs. Roe prevails or is struck down, I fear the ugliness which is dividing the country the way we slavery did.

Where is the Ross Perot who can tell Catholics not only where the ball is, but also what it looks like? Somewhere along the line, we need to find out who we are as American Christians.

The lad is entitled to believe what he wants to believe. He’s not entitled to think that promiscuity as a lifestyle deserves any respect in a Christian community.

It would tickle me to death if the Center of Social Concerns invited the candidates Reagan and Bush to set up meetings with representatives from Planned Parenthood, to see if they could agree on guidelines that would eliminate the totally irresponsible abortions.

For example, when a couple wants a boy, but then later their child they are expecting is a girl, or when fetuses are destroyed though the woman is seven or eight months along. If abortions now number a million and a half a year, could we prevent 100,000, 200,000, or 500,000 abortions annually by outlawing the sheer butchery of viable life? Isn’t reasoning together to reduce gridlock the kind of thing Ross Perot would call for?

Could we hold town hall-style meetings at Notre Dame, where doctors, lawyers, nurses, social workers, parents, clergymen, et cetera would meet to discuss how the number of abortions can be reduced? And if it were worked, why couldn’t it be worked in other communities?

To do this, we would first have to believe that pro-choice partisans are honest when they tell us no woman really wants an abortion. As pro-lifers, we would have to commit ourselves to being civil to them, come hell and high water.

If some of them happened to vote for Perot, we would be wise not to tell them about the Church’s bible, book and candle by trying to inspire others than it would have been to vote for four more years of the current gridlock. Ross Perot kept telling us: "If we could do such things couldn’t be done, and so did it to show them how. But as long as we’re in gridlock, we can’t go anywhere."

Ross Perot must use his influence to get away from abortion so that the students from Notre Dame, who are influenced by gridlock over abortions? Must pro-lifers and pro-choicers stand eyeball to eyeball, waiting for the other fellows to blink?"
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CINCINNATI (AP) — Steelers' LB Ray Berry (thigh) is questionable; CB Vinnie Ray Crockett (ankle), LB Carlin Banks (hip) are questionable. Titans: WR Joe Walter (eye) is out. LB Toby Caston (elbow) is questionable; DL Chris Cross (ankle), TE Mitch Frerotte (groin). Broncos: DE Brian O'Brien (knee) is doubtful; T Mike Tims (groin). TCD Doug Thomas (toe) is probable. Giants: WR Kevin Holmes (concussion), T Glenn Parker (knee) is questionable. Red Skins: LB Darrell Hollier (abdomen) is doubtful; DE Jose Marzell (loot) (thumb), RB Blair Thomas (groin) are questionable. Rams: LB Albert Jellison (ankle), T Troy Auzenne (shoulder) are questionable. Packers: G Reggie Redding (ankle), LB Johnny Heller (arch) is questionable. Houston Oilers: G Reggie White (elbow) is questionable; CB Kevin Van Hise (ankle), T Troy Auzenne (shoulder) are questionable. Eagles: LB Andy Bloch (ankle), T Tony Dorsett (ankle), WR Dwight Threadgill (ankle), T Dave Richmond Webb (ankle), LB Albert Credit (groin), CB Garry Funston (knee) are questionable. New York Giants: LB Larry Griffin (foot), WR Dwight Threadgill (shoulder), RB Eric Bieniemy (ankle) is doubtful; T Doug Atkins (groin). New England Patriots: T John Ofierdahl (abdomen) is doubtful; DE Michael Olsavsky (loot) (thumb), RB Blair Thomas (groin) are questionable. New Orleans Saints: CB Kevin Nagle (ankle), LB Art Shell (ankle), LB Steve Emtman (ankle) are questionable. Detroit Lions: - Lions are questionable. Minnesota Vikings: - Vikings are questionable.

Sunday's Games

Toronto at Miami, 8:40 p.m.

Wednesday's Games

Washington at Chicago, 7:40 p.m.

PHOENIX AT LOS ANGELES RANGERS (9-3-0) — At St. Louis (14-6-0), 9:40 p.m.ñana (11-5-1), 8:00 p.m.

LOS ANGELES RAIDERS AT THE NEW DOME (9-1-1) — At San Francisco (6-1-0), 8:00 p.m.

NEW ORLEANS AT NEW ENGLAND — At New York (9-6-0), 9:00 p.m.

NEW YORK RANGERS AT WATELTON (5-9-1) — At New York (9-8-1), 8:40 p.m.

WASHINGOTN AT BEATTIE — Redmen; LB Joe Walter (ankle) (probable), T Radek (ankle) (probable), LB Tony Dorsett (ankle), WR Dwight Threadgill (ankle) (probable), LB Albert Credit (groin) (probable), T Doug Atkins (groin) (very questionable), LB Mike Shuler (thigh) (probable). CINCINNATI AT CHICAGO — Bengals; RB Bob Brown (groin) (questionable), WR Joe Walter (ankle) (questionable), WR Tony Dorsett (ankle) (questionable), T Doug Atkins (groin) (very questionable), T Ted Kubiak (ankle) (probable). WASHINGTON AT NEW ENGLAND — Redmen; LB Joe Walter (ankle) (probable), T Radek (ankle) (probable), LB Tony Dorsett (ankle), WR Dwight Threadgill (ankle) (probable), LB Albert Credit (groin) (probable), T Doug Atkins (groin) (very questionable). BOSTON AT NEW YORK — Rangers; LB Joe Walter (ankle) (probable), T Radek (ankle) (probable), LB Tony Dorsett (ankle), WR Dwight Threadgill (ankle) (probable), LB Albert Credit (groin) (probable), T Doug Atkins (groin) (very questionable). FLORIDA AT MIAMI — Panthers; QB Mike Krzywy (shoulder) (questionable), WR Mike Shuler (thigh) (questionable), WR Radek (ankle) (probable), LB Mike Shuler (thigh) (questionable), LB Tony Dorsett (ankle) (questionable), T Doug Atkins (groin) (very questionable).
Camacho arrested on drug charges

MIAMI (AP) — Yelling "I'm the Macho Man!" in a hotel lobby, three-time world champion boxer Hector Camacho was arrested early Thursday for allegedly fighting with two police officers who tried to quiet him.

The former WBC super featherweight and lightweight champion appeared intoxicated and was carrying a small bag of what appeared to be marijuana, police said.

The incident occurred at the Miami International Airport Hilton Hotel. When police approached Camacho, he ran out of the lobby into a parking area.

"If you want what's in my hand, you're going to have to catch me," police quoted Camacho as telling the officers. Wearing a T-shirt bearing his nickname, "Macho," Camacho allegedly fought with the officers as they subdued him. Later he kicked one of the officers while being booked into the Dade County Jail, according to police.

One of the officers suffered a knee injury that required a soft cast, and the other was treated for cuts and bruises.

The 140-pound fighter was arrested for marijuana possession, disorderly intoxication and three counts of battery on a police officer. The substance he was carrying will be tested to determine whether it was marijuana.

Camacho, 30, was released on $16,000 bond. His Miami attorney, Bill Tunkey, said the incident stemmed from "mistaken impressions."

"Mr. Camacho is an excitable person who has a demonstrative personality," Tunkey said. "If you don't know him, I suspect you may take from his gestures and movements the idea that there is some threat in it, when in fact there is none at all. I think he was maybe in a boisterous mood and may have offended the sensibilities of some police officers."

At one time Camacho held the WBC super featherweight and lightweight titles, as well as the WBO junior welterweight championship. In September, he lost a unanimous decision to WBC super welterweight champion Julio Cesar Chavez. Now 40-2 with 18 knockouts, he has no fights scheduled.

Camacho has had at least two other brushes with the law in Florida. In 1988, he was arrested on cocaine and assault charges at Clewiston High School after allegedly pulling a gun on a juvenile. He received three years' probation and was fined $1,500 after pleading no contest to cocaine possession.

Camacho was arrested a year ago on a charge of driving with a suspended license after being stopped for driving too slowly on an interstate highway near Fort Myers. A state trooper said Camacho had a woman on his lap and was trying to do "the wild thing."

PARIS (AP) — Jim Courrier and Susan Edberg, the top seeds left in the $2.1 million Paris Open, ended a rash of upsets with straight-set victories today and advanced to the quarterfinals.

Courrier, the top seed, fought off 13 aces from former Wimbledon champ Michael Stich to win 7-6 (7-3), 6-1, Edberg. No. 3 seed, rallied to beat American Derrick Rostagno, 7-6 (7-2), 7-6 (8-6). He saved two set points and came back from 5-1 in the second tiebreaker to win.

The American Davis Cup team took a beating a day earlier. This time, however, it didn't cost the United States the famed team tennis trophy. That was last year, also in France.

However, it wasn't a good omen to see Pete Sampras, Andre Agassi and John McEnroe all lose in the Indoors event.

Sampras lost 6-7, 6-1, 7-6, 6-3 to Henri Leconte. In a scene reminiscent of last year's Davis Cup final in Lyon, before a wildly cheering crowd, playing inspired tennis with hisoyal pumps. Leconte beat No. 2 seed Sampras 6-3, 7-5 in a second-round match.

Brad Gilbert, a two-time Paris Open finalist, upset the seventh-seeded Agassi 6-3, 6-2, while No. 9 Boris Becker defeated McEnroe 6-4, 6-4.

That left only Courrier, the No. 1 player in the world, left to defend the American Davis Cup honor.

Courrier, Becker and Sitch are among the few seeds left as six seeded players lost Wednesday.

In a second-round match, Barna Boesch of France beat No. 5 Petr Korda of Czechoslovakia 7-5, 6-4, 6-3, Wally Masur of Australia, upset No. 15 Sergi Bruguera of Spain 6-3, 7-5, Jakob Hlasek of Switzerland ousted No. 8 Wayne Ferreira of South Africa 6-3, 3-6, 6-3, and Jim Courier, who won the Australian Open, dwelled with fellow American and No. 10 MalVaill Washington 6-4, 6-4, 6-0.

95-year-old Ivanissevic of Croatia beat Frenchman Cedric Pasline 6-4, 7-5, No. 11 Greg Rusedski of Canada over Frenchman Olivier Delatour 4-6, 6-3, 7-6 (8-6), and No. 12 seed Adrian Naxos of the Netherlands defeated Aomos Mazaidor 6-6, 6-2.

With the crowd cheering him on, Leconte beat Sampras for the second time in three meetings.

"I didn't have it today," Sampras said. "I played with a lot of emotion and I played with no emotion. I have to do with the crowd. If I played Henri anywhere else in France, the crowd would be cheering for Becker, a two-time Paris Open champion, serves atACES and has had numerous service winners against McEnroe.

"He served well," McEnroe said. "I felt I played well, but I couldn't get the momentum going."

Becker's victory was his eighth in 10 matches with McEnroe. Other than the first time they met in 1985, Becker was only 17, McEnroe's only other victory over the German came last January at the Australian Open.

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Illini: Which Purdue squad will show?

CHAMPAIGN, Ill. (AP) — The Illinois football team knows Purdue will visit Memorial Stadium for a Big Ten Conference game Saturday afternoon.

What the Illinois team doesn’t know is which team will show up. The one that lost 28-14 to Northwestern on Oct. 3 or the one that beat Iowa 27-16 Oct. 24 and nearly upset No. 4 Michigan last week, taking a 17-7 halftime lead before losing 24-17.

“I watched their Northwestern game, and you’d think from that film that this was a team you could beat,” said Illinois coach Lou Tepper, whose team is 4-4 overall and 2-3 in the Big Ten.

“Against Iowa, they only threw the ball seven times and (quarterback) Eric Hunter did not make mistakes.”

Purdue coach Jim Colletto said he was proud of his team against Michigan and hopes the Boilermakers, 3-5 and 2-3, can build on the performance against Illinois.

“We’ve made some progress over the past year,” he said. “We played a team (Michigan) nose-to-nose that beat us 42-0 a year ago. But we still have three hard games to play, and I’m sure our opponents think they can beat us, and we think we can beat them.”

Three Boilermakers have seen extensive time at quarterback this season, with Scott Hoffman, Matt Pike and Hunter having over 20 pass attempts.

But with his recent showings, Hunter is expected to start against the Illini. Illinois, which has won eight of the past 10 meetings, has given up just two offensive touchdowns to Purdue the last 20 quarters. One was a touchdown pass by Hunter in Illinois’ 41-14 win at West Lafayette, Ind., last year.

Hunter completed 11 of 22 passes for 209 yards against Michigan, and his favorite target is wideout Ernest Calloway, who has 321 yards receiving on 20 catches. Tailback Arlee Conners is Purdue’s top rusher with 336 yards.

Defensively, the Boilermakers are anchored by Outland Trophy candidate noseguard Jeff Zgonc and linebacker Eric Beatty, who leads the Big Ten with 125 tackles.

They’ll be up against an Illinois offense that has struggled all season and did so again in last week’s 13-12 comeback win over Wisconsin.

The Illini are last in the league in total offense at 297.8 yards per game, and no Illini ranks in the league’s top 10 in rushing or receiving.

Tepper said it will be even harder for quarterback Jason Verduzco to throw as the weather worsens this year. The senior needs 49 passing yards to pass former Iowa quarterback Matt Rodgers for ninth on the Big Ten’s career passing list.

Georgia’s Hearst runs for Heisman

ATLANTA (AP) — It was just over a year ago that Georgia’s Garrison Hearst first found himself in “the zone.”

He’s been in it so often this season that he’s become one of the leading candidates for the 1992 Heisman Trophy.

It started against Kentucky in the season opener. From there, Hearst has spent most of the season in “the zone.”

When and where it happened is unknown, but the result is the same. ‘I’m in the zone, I just feel great,” he said. “I don’t know how to explain it. It’s like there’s no hole I can’t get through.”

Hearst has been so good lately that Georgia’s Garrison Hearst first found himself in “the zone.”

It was just over a year ago that Georgia’s Garrison Hearst first found himself in “the zone.”

Georgia’s Garrison Hearst first found himself in “the zone.”
Shaq ready for pros, Knicks for title run

(‘AP) — For the Orlando Magic, nothing can overshadow the regular-season debut of Shaquille O'Neal. For the Miami Heat, however, it's a chance to put on a good show on the road.

The Heat in four years of existence has never won in Chicago, New York, Boston, Atlanta, Cleveland, Detroit, Oakland, Indianapolis, Inglewood, Philadelphia, Phoenix, Portland, San Antonio or Salt Lake City. Miami, which made the playoffs despite a 10-31 road record, opens the NBA season Friday night in Orlando, where the Heat has managed to win before.

"It's just our inexperience, our youth, not believing," Heat center Rony Seikaly said of the team's road problems. "We lost so much in the past. Going into buildings, there were lots of bad memories everywhere. Now we've become better than a lot of those teams, and we have to believe we can beat them."

But the Magic will surely be tough to beat in the coming-out party for O'Neal, the 7-foot-1, 300-pound rookie center who was the No. 1 pick in the 1992 draft. "The guy is awesome," Orlando point guard Scott Skiles said. "He's as good right now as any big guy in the league. He's going to be unreal."

In other openers Friday night, it will be Minnesota at Boston, New Jersey at Philadelphia, New York at Atlanta, the Los Angeles Lakers at the Los Angeles Clippers, Washington at Charlotte, Chicago at Cleveland, Milwaukee at Detroit, Golden State at Utah, San Antonio at Sacramento, and Seattle vs. Houston at Tokyo.

The Knicks, who won five games last season and took the Chicago Bulls to seven games in the Eastern Conference semifinals, have a revamped lineup with newcomers Rolando Blackman, Doc Rivers, rookie Hubert Davis, Charles Smith and Tony Campbell.

But the go-to man for coach Pat Riley again will be the team's leading scorer in each of the last seven seasons, Patrick Ewing.

"I don't see much of a change in my role," Ewing, 30, said. "We're going to stay with it because it's a strength for us," Riley said. "We'd like to get more balance, in that the opposition wouldn't know where the ball was going."

But Riley still expects the Knicks' style to be getting the ball inside, especially to Ewing. "We're going to stay with it because it's a strength for us," Riley said. "The perimeter players are going to have to work off that.""}

ORLANDO, Fla. (‘AP) — The NBA's $40 million man will soon have a basketball of his own. Shaquille O'Neal, who will make his debut tonight for the Orlando Magic against the Miami Heat, has signed a multi-year endorsement contract with Spalding, which plans to introduce a line of signature "Shaq Attax" basketballs.

"We feel he will make an immediate impact not only in the NBA, but in the entire sporting goods industry as well," said Jack Lacey, a Spalding vice president and general manager.

"Because Shaquille is as impressive off the court as he is on, we feel he will transcend the endorsement world in terms of consumer appeal."

To a New Vermin, Happy 21st Birthday, Bill! Love, Your Family

Patrick Ewing and the Knicks open their season tonight against the Atlanta Hawks. New York is the favorite to win the Atlantic Division.
**No-D Bengals face Bears**

**CINCINNATI (AP) —** The Cincinnati Bengals carry a familiar burden as they prepare for Sunday's game against the Bears. Chicago: they are last in the NFL standings.

The Bengals are allowing 264 yards per game in the air. They are on pace to give up 4,224 yards for the season, just 20 yards short of the NFL record.

The New York Jets allowed the most points in the league in 1986. But the Jets still managed to finish at 8-8.

Making the playoffs is a tall order for the Bengals this year. They are last in the AFC Central standings and are 1-3 in the division.

The 10-0 victory over Cleveland ended a five-game losing streak.

All-Pro defensive tackle Anthony Munoz is still on the injured reserve list.

---

**Dolphin weapons flop**

**MIAMI (AP) —** The Miami Dolphins have no Pro Bowl talent among their starting offensive line, but they have seven offensive players with a combined total of 22 Pro Bowl honors. The Dolphins have more talent than touchdowns. Their offense has shown they're not doing anything wrong.

But the offense has shown flashes of brilliance, most notably in Jackson's first game. He had 100 yards in 1986. But the Jets still managed to finish at 8-8.

The Dolphins are still waiting for that performance.

---

**Chiefs weary of revived San Diego**

**KANSAS CITY, Mo. (AP) —** A month ago, how tempting the Nov. 8 date with then-winless San Diego was. The Chiefs are still winning.

They have a strong defense and are 3-1 in the division. The Chiefs are 3-1, and new quarterback Dave Krieg was playing as if he hadn't been reincarnated as a young McVay.

Making the playoffs wasn't their major worry, securing home field advantage was.

Now, however, the Chargers have found new life with quarterback Dan Fouts and have won their last four games, as hot as any team in the league.

The Chiefs enter this game with six shutouts and 12 interceptions.

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Now the folks at home don't have to wonder what you've been up to. You can show them. They may not have told you this, but they would give their right arms to have the freedom and the time that you have to explore what Notre Dame can offer. So give a great gift to someone who's house-bound, career-bound or family-bound. Send them on an adventure this Christmas with a great teacher.

Images of Man in Shakespeare's Tragedies
Professor Paul Rathburn

Shakespeare has never failed to move anyone who came to him and listened. In his major tragedies -- Hamlet, Othello, Macbeth and King Lear -- the greatest dramatic poet and portable in language holds up a mirror to what is mysterious and unanswerable in our lives. Paul Rathburn will help you see into that mirror -- into Shakespeare's unforgettable and progressive visions of youth, passion, ambition and old age. Some have thought that these disturbing visions simply end in darkness and lack of meaning. Paul proposes that Shakespeare is never that simple, that he wrestled to the end with issues of fate and flawed humanity.

Professor Rathburn holds degrees in both Theology and English and has taught drama at Notre Dame since 1966. He is a Sheedy Award winner for outstanding teaching in Arts and Letters, and our students cannot find enough places in his courses. An expert on the Federalist Papers, his talks on the Constitution have drawn some of the text of their work. What was at stake in each constitutional crisis, and why did our students cannot find enough places in his courses. An expert on the Federalist Papers, his talks on the Constitution have drawn some of the text of their work. What was at stake in each constitutional crisis, and why did professors. To make that possible, the Alumni Association has just published the first four programs in the Notre Dame Great Teachers Series.

Dante and Aquinas: The Road to Paradise
Professor Ralph McNerny

What did the courses look like to the two greatest geniuses of the Middle Ages? St. Thomas Aquinas, a Catholic theologian, took on the daunting and controversial task of relating twelve centuries of Christian thought and reflection to the rediscovered works of ancient Greek philosophers. Blaise Pascal, a poet inspired and informed by Aquinas, shaped one of history's most powerful visions of the human condition in The Divine Comedy, a journey through Heaven, Hell and Purgatory. Walk with Ralph McNerny as he explores the medieval world, the ideas of Aquinas and the incomparable poetry of Dante. You will come back from Paradise a different person.

Ralph McNerny is the Michael P. Grace Professor of Medieval Philosophy, Director of the Jacques Maritain Center, and former Director of the Medieval Institute. At Notre Dame since 1955, he is perhaps as well known for his "Father Dowling" mysteries as for his prolific scholarship and sparkling teaching. He has delighted audiences as a guest lecturer at over 50 other colleges and universities. (Ten lectures on audiotape plus the text of Dante's Divine Comedy.)

The American Constitution and the People Who Made It
Professor Walter F. "Jack" Pratt, Jr.

In the summer of 1787, a remarkable collection of statesmen gathered to launch the great federal deliberation about government in history. Out of the Constitutional Convention, The Federalist Papers were born. The delegates faced an almost impossible task: forging consensus on a dramatically new form of government for the fragmented former colonies. Jack Pratt invites you to look on in their deliberations, recalling who these men were, what initially divided them and what ultimately brought them together. Then he explores the five Supreme Court decisions that have most influenced our interpretation of their work. What was at stake in each constitutional crisis, and why did the justices rule as they did? Not only will you meet great Americans here, you will come to grips with the essence of our political experience. (Ten lectures on audiotape, plus text of The Federalist Papers and the Constitution.)

A legal historian, Jack Pratt is Associate Dean of Notre Dame's Law School, and holds his D.Phil in Politics from Oxford and his J.D. from Yale. In 1976-79, he was Law Clerk to Chief Justice Warren E. Burger. His talks on the Constitution have drawn some of the highest ratings at the last two summer Elderhostel series on Notre Dame's campus.

Pascal and the Meaning of Life
Professor Thomas Morris

Ever wish you had an inside track on the meaning of life? So did Blaise Pascal. A superb scientist and mathematician, Pascal gave us the first calculating machine, the first theory of probability and the first system of public transportation. Trained at age 31, famous throughout Europe, he experienced a sudden, startling and thorough conversion of life. For the next eight years until his death, he thought and wrote intensely on the alternatives human beings face as they try to answer (or avoid) ultimate questions. Tom Morris will introduce you to Pascal's famous Pensées -- provocative, eloquent, urgent, deeply personal. Why should anyone wager that there is a God? How far is thinking about God going to get you? What is it that really drives the human heart? How can you know? Get some unexpected and extremely intriguing answers here. (Four lectures on audiotape plus the text of Pascal's Pensées.)

Tom Morris has electrified student audiences ever since he took his Ph.D. from Yale and started lecturing at Notre Dame in 1981. Winner of numerous teaching awards, Tom has been featured on The Learning Channel and speaks to rave reviews from adult audiences across the country. He is one of Notre Dame's most popular teachers with both students and alumni groups.

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Michigan could clinch Big Ten title tie

Wolverines to face Northwestern

EVANSTON, Ill. (AP) — Michigan's fourth-ranked Wolverines should clinch at least a tie for the Big Ten football championship Saturday when they invade Dyche Stadium to take on Northwestern.

The Wolverines (7-0-1, 5-0) are bearing down on a fifth straight title and figure to extend their record conference winning streak to 19 games.

But Northwestern (12-6, 2-3-3) could make it interesting if quarterback Lenny Williams can get his offense clicking.

Both teams are somewhat miffed over last week's results. Michigan had to come from behind to defeat Purdue 24-17 after trailing 17-7 at the half.

Northwestern fell to Michigan State 27-26 when Brian Leahy's last-play field goal was ruled no good. It was so close that some observers thought it could have been called either way.

Williams passed for a career-high 364 yards against Michigan State. Lee Gissendaner is his main receiver. Gissendaner has caught 45 passes for 521 yards but is a threat in other areas.

Gissendaner leads the nation in punt returns with a 25.9 average and last week he returned a kickoff 90 yards for a touchdown.

"If we kick the ball like we have the last couple of weeks, this guy will kill us," Michigan coach Gary Moeller said. "He's a threat and we've got to do better. The problem is our tackling."

Gissendaner already has scored four different ways. Once on a punt return, once on a kickoff return, four times on passes caught and once rushing on a reverse against Notre Dame.

But against the Wolverines he will face a defense that is tops in the Big Ten in almost every category.

"They're a much better team than they've been in the past," Moeller said. "Northwestern has not lost its enthusiasm. They're playing hard even though they haven't been winning. When they see Michigan walk on their field, they'll be fired up."

Northwestern coach Gary Barnett started firing things up earlier in the week by saying "Michigan doesn't play fair" by using 12 men during substitutions.

"It's illegal to run a guy into a huddle and then have the same guy run back off," said Barnett. Purdue coach Jim Colletto questioned the officials about the practice last week and Barnett picked up on it.

Moeller said the incident at Purdue was late communication and "not us trying to take advantage of anything."

No need.

Elvis Grbac leads the Big Ten and ranks No. 2 in the nation in passing efficiency.
NEW YORK (AP) — For all the line drives and popups that Jose Lind caught this year with his Gold Glove, they’ll never make up for the grounder that got away.

"Lind’s error on a bouncer by David Justice was just the break the Atlanta Braves needed in the playoffs last month, and they turned the mistake into a three-run rally in the ninth inning to beat Pittsburgh 3-2 in Game 7.

On Thursday, Lind was presented with his first-ever Rawlings Gold Glove, ending a streak of nine straight wins by Ryne Sandberg of the Chicago Cubs as the NL’s best-fielding second baseman. As happy as Lind was, the award could not compensate for the one error that could have cost the Pirates a chance to reach the World Series.

"No, not at all," Lind said. "I just tried to catch that ball and I didn’t. There’s nothing you can do about it now."

Lind led NL second basemen with a .992 fielding percentage this season, making only six errors in 745 chances. But he made two errors in the playoffs, including the big one in the finish line.

"It’s awfully easy to pick out one guy, like Bill Buckner," said Van Slyke. "Lind’s teammate and a fellow Gold Glove winner. "But we win and I don’t use them," he said. "In the end, because it was so prestigious conferences in the United States.

In addition, the Irish will hope to gain recognition in a sport that is dramatically growing in popularity, especially across the Midwest.

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LaRussa named AP Manager of the Year

NEW YORK (AP) — Tony La Russa, voted American League Manager of the Year last week by the baseball writers, was named as Major League Manager of the Year by The Associated Press on Thursday.

La Russa, who led the Oakland Athletics to their fourth AL West title in five years, received 75 votes in nationwide balloting by AP baseball writers and broadcasters.

Phil Garner of the Milwaukee Brewers and Jim Leyland of the Pittsburgh Pirates tied for second with 50 votes, followed by Felipe Alou of the Montreal Expos with 40 votes.

John Oates of the Baltimore Orioles got five votes, and Cito Gaston of the World Series champion Toronto Blue Jays got four. Bobby Cox of the National League champion Atlanta Braves and Art Howe of the Houston Astros received three votes each.

It was the second AP award for La Russa, named AL Manager of the Year by the news cooperatives in 1983. The AP began selecting AL Manager of the Year by the Associated Press on Thursday.

La Russa received a lot of credit for the A’s success this season, juggling a shifting roster that saw 18 players disabled for a club record 22 times.

"In the end, because it was so tough, it also was one of the most rewarding," La Russa said last week when he received the AL award. "No matter what the adversity, and it was piling on and on, this club just never gave up in it, and for that I’ll never forget them."

Oakland took over first place in the AL West for good on Aug. 4 during an eight-game winning streak, then used a game winning streak to extend the lead over Minnesota to 8 1/2 games by Sept. 18. The A’s won the division by six games over the Twins.

La Russa’s task next season will be to reshape a changed team. Thirteen A’s have filed for free agency, and general manager Sandy Alderson has said he wants to reduce the team’s $47.5 million payroll.
Dallas 'T' seeks revenge from Lions

IRVING, Texas (AP) — A Sil­
verdome redemption of sorts
for the Dallas Cowboys' defense,
currently rated as the best in
the NFL.

It was the NFL's worst last
season in the Cowboys' two ap­
pearances in the Silverdome.
Now, Dallas has passed
Philadelphia as the stingiest
defender in the league in a 7-1
run.

Detroit's 1991 run-and-shoot
offense shot defensive coordi­
nation in Dave Wannstedt's cre­
tation to shreds. It wasn't so bad
in a 34-10 loss during the regu­
lar season because the defense
gave up only two touchdowns.
But the 38-6 playoff loss to the
Lions was a disaster. The de­

The Cowboys worked long
and hard against the run-and
shoot in training camp in sev­
eral scrimmages with the Oil­
ers. They also played Houston
twice in preseason.

The Dallas "nickel" or pass
defense package has improved
to the point where the Cowboys
are first in the NFL in third­
down defense.

"I predicted in training camp
that our biggest improvement
this year would be on defense,"
Johnston said. "Now we've got
the talent, an outstanding
scheme and an outstanding
coordinator (Wannstedt). The biggest
improvement on this team is the
defense."

Cowboys' defensive end Russell Maryland; shown here with the Outland Trophy for Miami, hopes to avenge a 38-6 loss to Detroit in last year's playoffs.

SANTA CLARA, Calif. (AP) — San Francisco 49ers quar­
terback Joe Montana is throwing
the ball again — without pain.
Montana, a graduate of Notre Dame, is expected to start
Sunday against the New Orleans Saints.

"He's taking it day by day. He
doesn't want to set any goals
because he has been dis­
appointed in the past," said
49ers coach George Seifert.

"I have seen a noticeable
improvement in the team," said
Montana, who is expected
to start Sunday.

"The team has been
disciplined," Montana said.
"We haven't had any problems
offensively or defensively."

Montana said he is looking forward to
the game against the Saints.

"We're ready to show what we
have this year," Montana said.

Spike continued from page 32
MCC students interested in writing for
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Is Montana ready to throw again?

Montana is focused on reaching the
MCC championship, and its players
are focused on reaching the
conference (which has
defense, Maryland, "We have
something to prove against
Detroit. We have to prove we
can play well in the
Silverdome and we have to
prove we can handle the run-
and-shoot.

"People keep harping on it.
We're ready to show what we
can do."

What Dallas coach Jimmy
Johnson did after the playoff
game was vow to upgrade his
defense.

He drafted defensive backs
Kevin Smith, Darren Woodson
and Clayton Holmes, and ob­
tained Thomas Everett from the
Pittsburgh Steelers.

"We wanted to upgrade the
entire team talentwise but the
last area we upgraded was the
defensive backfield," Johnson
said. "We knew we had to do it.
We didn't have trouble just
working out near his home in
Fairfield, Calif.

"I believe he threw today, but
I really can't comment on it,"
49ers coach George Seifert said
Wednesday. "I haven't received
any report on his throwing."

The coach also downplayed
Montana's return.

"It's certainly not this week,
and we'll just have to wait and
see," Seifert said.

Published reports indicated
Montana wanted to practice the
next week.

But Johnson said the quar­
terback's plans are not that firm.

"It's been such an emotional
roller coaster for Joe," Johnson
said. "He's working long days
and nights."

"He's not soreness, no
pain, no inflammation, no fluid,
said Montana, who is working
Saturday with the offense.

"It's just a matter of keep­ing
his arm loose.

Montana said.

"They embarrassed us, beat
us bad," recalled defensive
front. "They embarrassed us, beat
us bad," recalled defensive
tackle Russell Maryland.

"We have something to prove
against Detroit. We have to
prove we can play well in the
Silverdome and we have to
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"People keep harping on it.
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He does not want to set any
goals because he has been dis­
appointed so many times be­
fore.

Seifert denied that it would
create a problem to add Mon­
tana to the practice team roster,
which would allow the 36-year-
old quarterback to formally
practice with the team.

"I don't particularly see that
as being difficult, but it's noth­
ing that I'm dealing with right
now," Seifert said. "I don't think
it's an issue.

Montana said Tuesday that
his plan is to get ready to play
as soon as possible.

Spike

continued from page 32
MCC champion, and its players
are focused on reaching the
NCAA tournament, which the
Irish narrowly missed last year.
However, don't expect the team
to look past these crucial
matches.

"The conference (which has
an automatic bid) is the easiest
road into the NCAA tourna­
ment," Brown said. "Also, the
juniors and seniors who have
played against these schools in
a year (1990) we didn't do well
in the conference would defi­
nitely not like to go out losing to
any of these teams."
Men’s swimming ready for BGSU

By ALLISON MCCARTHY
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men’s swimming team faces Bowling Green State University tonight in its second dual meet of the season. The men will swim at Rolfs Aquatic Center at 6 p.m. Bowling Green is a member of the Mid-American Conference and has been on Notre Dame’s schedule for the past three years.

"Notre Dame has won the last two meets, but Bowling Green’s men have improved dramatically in the past two years. Their team holds a pretty good record," said Irish coach Tim Welsh.

According to Welsh, although Notre Dame’s swimmers are very new in sprint freestyle this year, our history shows that they continue to improve. Their coach, Brian Gordon, recruits very well, and we expect it to be a very good meet," said Irish coach Tim Walsh.

Bowling Green, on the other hand, will be depending on strong finishes in the 200 backstroke, the 500 free, and the 200 breast. Walsh also stated that several events, including the 200 and 1000 free, the 200 I.M., and the 400 free relay, are "real toss ups events.

"Diving plays a decisive role in tomorrow's meet. "If anyone is important to our win tomorrow, it's Sean Hyer. He's our only male diver," said Walsh. "Hyer will be diving in the one and three meter events tonight. "If Sean wins, it will make it easier for us to keep our balance in the meet," stated Walsh.

More critical than any individual event, however, is an offensive/defensive approach to tonight's meet. "Our offense will consist of winning events, and our defense must be that, when we do lose an event, we can use our depth to still win as many points as possible," said Welsh.

BOSTON (AP) — The Boston Bruins needed help from a replay official to extend their home unbeaten streak against Quebec Wednesday night.

Replay judge Paul Flaherty overruled the goal judge and awarded a goal, the Bruins' fifth, to Steve Heinze in the second period.

With the Bruins short-handed, Heinze took the puck at center ice and came alone on Stephane Fiset when defensemen Kerry Huffman fell.

Fiset caught Heinze's shot with his glove and goalie Al Ieau ruled there was no goal, but Flaherty — after reviewing the tape for more than three minutes — ruled the puck had crossed the line.

Steve Leach scored two goals, the second into an open net with 17 seconds remaining, for Boston. Adam Oates, Gord Roberts and Joe Juneau also scored for the Bruins, who have won 15 games and tied one in the last 17 games.

The Nordiques have won four in a row and haven't scored in 134 minutes, 10 seconds. They wasted a 29-save effort from goalie Glenn Healy.

Casey, who has 10 career shutouts, last blanked a team on Nov. 12, 1991, the night he signed a four-year, $3.8 million contract that at the time made him the North Stars' highest-paid player ever.

If you think you’ve come far in the past four years, you won’t believe how far you could go in the next five.

If you’ve spent the past four years developing a solid technical background in Electrical Engineering, Computer Engineering or Computer Science, we have an extraordinary opportunity for you: The Travelers Telecommunications Technology Management Program (TTMP).

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TTMP is not easy and it’s not for everyone. But, if you’re looking to develop the full range of skills needed to manage the most sophisticated telecommunications technology available, there’s simply no better place to begin your career.

Find out more:

Come to The Travelers Information Session on
Monday, November 9, 1992
7:00 p.m.
Center Continuing Education, Room 230
Interviews will be conducted
Tuesday, November 10, 1992
Summer Intern candidates are also encouraged to attend.

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Replay helps Bruins top Nordiques, 6-4

NORTH STARS, Islanders 0

BLOOMINGTON, Minn.— Jon Casey stopped 28 shots for his first shutout in almost a year and Dave Gagner scored twice, leading the Minnesota North Stars to a 3-0 victory over the punchless New York Islanders.

The Islanders suffered their second consecutive shutout and haven't scored in 134 minutes, 10 seconds. They wasted a 29-save effort from their goalie, Glenn Healy.

Casey, who has 10 career shutouts, last blanked a team on Nov. 12, 1991, the night he signed a four-year, $3.8 million contract that at the time made him the North Stars' highest-paid player ever.

Gilmore to transfer

NATHAN GILMORE
Special to The Observer

Nathan Gilmore, a six-foot-eight sophomore forward from San Marcos, Texas, has left the Notre Dame basketball team and told head coach John MacLeod he intends to transfer to another school following the end of the current semester.

The University has granted Gilmore a release to permit him to contact other institutions about the possibility of transferring. He intends to remain at Notre Dame until the fall semester finishes in December.

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Beleaguered crew team heads to Atlanta

Special to The Observer

The Notre Dame crew team seeks refuge from the cold rain and snow of the Midwest, traveling to the Head of the Chattahoochie in Atlanta, Ga., this weekend for a season finale. The race provides an opportunity for both novice groups to gauge their progress against other competition. Men's and women's novice teams will bring 27 participants each, entering three boats each.

"It's not strictly a novice race, but we're treating it that way," said crew president Dave Reeder. "In the fall, we always take the novice team to one big race. This year, it's to Atlanta." Both novice teams have been braving the arctic climates for two-a-day practices the past two weeks on St. Joseph's river, the women's team hitting the water at 5 a.m. Ten varsity men and eight women are also slated to row. "We're not sending a whole lot of people due to people getting sick and fixing our GPA's," cracked Reeder.

The team sends a men's open-four of Curt Lindgren, Tim Sonowski, Christian Dunbar and Steve Krummacker. The women's strong boat consists of Tricia Cody, Thea True, Dina St. Claire, Jessica Ziembrowski and cockswain Tricia Starr.

"The women did really well this season. At the Head of the Charles, they placed fifth among 40 boats," recalled Reeder.

NOTRE DAME OLYMPIC SPORTS
CATCH 'EM

Irish Swimming vs Bowling Green
Rolf's Aquatic Center
Friday 6:00 PM

Men's Basketball Charity Intragame Quad
JACC Basketball Arena
Practice begins at 6:30 PM and Game at 8:00
Wednesday, November 11
Tickets — $2.00
Proceeds benefit the Neighborhood Study Help Program
The Notre Dame Hockey team travels to Oxford, Ohio this weekend to face off with Miami University Redskins in a two game series. Notre Dame holds a 4-2 lead in series history. This is their 37th meeting since 1982-83.

The Irish are led in scoring by seniors Chris Bergeron and Brian Savage with six points each. Sophomore forward Matt Oates has chipped in with nine goals.

Senior defenseman Joe Cook has been devasting from the point on the power play with his scorhing shots. Goaltending duties will be split by junior Richard Sheehan and freshman Kevin Deschambault.

The Irish will counter Miami's scoring power with freshman Jamie Ling, who leads the team with nine points (four goals, five assists).

Senior Curtis Janikie, freshman James Morrishead, and junior captain Matt Olesiak will also contribute to the scoring. Greg Louder will handle the goading duties.

Notre Dame coach Ric Schafer describes Miami as "a tough, physical, opportunistic and disciplined team." Their strength is their overall team discipline with the puck.

The Irish are coming off two heartbreaking losses to Lake Superior State University. Schafer hopes his squad learned that "attention to detail is very important."

Also, they can ill afford to allow "a referee the opportunity to make a call that will affect the outcome of the game."

Schafer knows his team has played well. "It's time that they're rewarded for their efforts," he says. "We must neutralize a hostile crowd and win with excitement of our own."

Miami hopes to capture the 200th victory in their program history. Notre Dame wants to get their. The Irish will be gunning for their 200th victory in their program history. Notre Dame wants to get their season off to a fast start with a win.

The Irish hockey team (0-4) hopes to break into the win column this season. The team draws two tough matches at tenth-ranked Miami of Ohio (3-1) this weekend.

The Irish look to spike two MCC foes

By DAN PIER

The Notre Dame volleyball team continues its quest for supremacy in the Midwest Collegiate Conference with a weekend duel on the road. The Irish (22-5, 2-0) will play at Dayton on Friday and travel to Xavier on Saturday. The team needs two wins in keep pace with undefeated Ohio State. This is their final weekend for the MCC standings.

Defensive specialist Brian Wood (5-1) boasts an experienced team featuring basically the same personnel as last season. Notre Dame topped Dayton easily a year ago, but this year's edition is more seasoned and has gained confidence with its success thus far.

"I expect that we'll see a better team than we did last year," says Notre Dame head coach Debbie Brown. "But we have most of our players back, too, and I know we're better than we were."

Dayton is led by junior middle blocker Cathy Wojciechowski, who sports a .349 attack percentage, and junior setter Jamie Kirch. Like the Flyers, Xavier (19-9, 3-2) returns its team basically intact from last year. Notre Dame defeated the Musketeers last year in 2001. Xavier has gained the number one ranking in the nation as a result of their 3-1 record.

Miami hopes to capture the 200th victory in their program history. Notre Dame wants to get their season off to a fast start with a win.
GAME NOTES

THE GAME: Notre Dame (6-1-1) vs Boston College (7-0-1).
KICKOFF: 1:35 p.m. EST.
TV and RADIO: NBC Sports (Tom Hammond, Cris Collinsworth and John Dockery) will broadcast the game nationally. Mutual Radio Network (Tony Roberts, Tom Pagnutti) will broadcast the game to a national radio audience.

TICKETS: Notre Dame Stadium (59,075) is sold out for the 105th consecutive game.

THE SERIES: Notre Dame leads the series 3-0. This series will continue every season for at least the next decade.

THE LAST TIME: At home, in 1987, Notre Dame topped the Eagles 32-25 behind 152 rushing yards from Mark Green and a career-high 294 all-purpose yards from Tim Brown.

LAST WEEK: Notre Dame defeated Navy 38-7, while Boston College topped Temple 45-6.

FBY: RG Todd Norman, TE Oscar McBride and FB Jerome Bettis are all scheduled to return to action this week. The trio sat out last week's game against Navy.

SCHEDULES

NOTRE DAME

September 5 — at Northwestern W 42-7
September 12 — MICHIGAN W 31-17
September 19 — at Michigan State W 27-17
October 6 — at Stanford W 34-20
October 10 — at Pittsburgh W 56-16
October 24 — at Boston College W 37-20
November 3 — at Navy W 31-27
November 10 — at Boston College W 17-13
November 17 — at USC W 37-20

BOSTON COLLEGE

September 5 — Rutgers W 37-20
September 12 — at Northwestern W 49-0
September 19 — at Navy W 28-0
September 26 — at Michigan State W 14-0
October 3 — at West Virginia T 24-24
October 17 — at Penn State W 35-22
October 24 — at Temple W 17-13
October 31 — at Notre Dame W 49-6
November 7 — at Boston College W 37-20
November 14 — SYRAUCUSE W 21-7
November 21 — at Army

Irish Football

A Supplement to The Observer

A Tough Transition

Mike Miller still settling into Irish offense

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
Associate Sports Editor

Raw talent can get an athlete a long way. Mike Miller knows this better than anyone. The sophomore was a track star in high school, a wide receiver rated as a first-team All-American by several scouting publications. According to the Athletics Congress, Miller's times in the 100 and 200 meters ranked third among American high school students. But genetically-determined abilities don't do it all for Miller anymore. As a receiver in Notre Dame's ground-oriented offense, the 5-7, 155-pounder has to develop new skills in order to succeed.

"I have had to stop counting on my speed," said Miller, who has caught 10 passes this season. "I have had a lot to learn, and I realize that right now I am still not as sharp as I should be."

Used to rely on speed alone to get open for passes, his 4.35 time in the 40 gave him the ability to dust defensive backs off of the line of scrimmage. Miller showed a flash of his speed when Rick Minter connected with the sophomore on a 70-yard touchdown pass in the season opener against Northwestern. But at other times, Miller has been disappointing. He has dropped several passes and seemed confused on the field at times, prompting criticism by fans and press alike. But Miller contends that he is still learning the Notre Dame system.

"Ray Griggs has been here for four years," Miller said. "Adrian Jarrell also knows a whole lot about our offense." Miller added. "If you asked them to name 100 plays that run, they could probably name about 98 or 99 right off the top of their heads. But right now, I can only name 40."

"I'm not comfortable going out there and having to know exactly what to do."

Miller helps the Irish in several ways. He is a team leader, a student of the game, a reliable target and a threat to defenses. He is also a three-time first-team All-American by several publications. The older receivers can read defenses and find holes immediately. But I haven't been able to do that well yet."

Since Miller first arrived at Notre Dame in August of 1991, he has been on an emotional and physical rollercoaster. A hamstring injury during his first week of freshman practice slowed the heir apparent to Raghib "Rocket" Ismail to a crawl. Miller had not recovered from the injury when he was put in as Notre Dame's punt and kick returner during the early-season matchup between the seventh-ranked Irish and number three Michigan.

"In that nationally-televisioned game, Miller was swamped by the Wolverines' coverage units, netting only 24 yards on four returns. The disappointing performance, combined with general homesickness and confusion about his place at Notre Dame, prompted the freshman to return home to Missouri City, Tex.

But after a week's rest, Miller returned to practice and continued to contribute. His average holds at 33 yards per return.

By the third game of the season, his average holds at 33 yards per return.

"I've probably had four or five opportunities to break touchdowns," said Miller. "I just try to go back and watch for things to happen in front of me."

Yet, Miller has not become a consistent contributor to the Notre Dame offense. But at this point in the season, things seem to be going right for the Irish. Riding a three-game winning streak, the Irish have three tough games ahead of them. The first barrier is a Boston College team that wants to open up the offense. But the first barrier is a Boston College team that wants to open up the offense. Miller has returned only six kickoffs this season, his average holds at 33 yards per return.

"The older receivers can read defenses and find holes immediately. But I haven't been able to do that yet." - Mike Miller

The Observer/Kyle Kusek

Wide receiver Mike Miller takes the BYU defense in the Irish's 42-16 win two weeks ago. Though the sophomore has shown flashes of brilliance, he has not become a consistent contributor to the Notre Dame offense.

"I've been electric, but the way I've gone about it hasn't been as sharp as I should be." - Mike Miller

The Observer/Macy Huculak

Boston College at Notre Dame

The Observer/Kyle Kusek

Miller breaks up a potential interception against Purdue.

"The older receivers can read defenses and find holes immediately. But I haven't been able to do that yet." - Mike Miller

The Observer/Kyle Kusek

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The Observer/Kyle Kusek

Miller breaks up a potential interception against Purdue.
Eagles' all-around talent to test Irish

By JENNY MARTEN

The ninth-ranked Eagles of Boston College (7-0-1) are land-
ing in Notre Dame Stadium this Saturday for a much-anticipated battle with the eighth-ranked Fighting Irish (6-
1-1). BC comes into the game riding an emotional wave after upsetting Penn State in October and flying to its best record and highest ranking since the days of Doug Flutie.

In addition to both schools bringing potent offenses into the game with each other, Notre Dame has the second most productive offense in the country into the game and Boston College boasting the sixth-ranked offense.

"The biggest problem they pose is that they can both run and throw. You've got to find a way to stop (tailback Chuckie) Dukes, first and foremost to stop quarterback Glenn Foley, and then you've got to find a way to move the football against a defense that's one of the top 10 in the nation," BC's Pete Kendall said in an interview with the Eagle football team.

The Boston College offense presents a difficult challenge today for the top-rated Brigham Young offense which has dominated the Irish shut down two weeks ago because the Eagles attack features a deadly passing game which has also tended to move the ball well in the air as well as a strong rushing corps. Three times this season, the Eagles have rushed for over 500 yards of total offense.

The BC offense is led by junior quarter-
back Glenn Foley who is considered the third best in the nation. Foley has completed 95 out of 167 passes for 1,524 yards in eight games for eleven touch-
downs. The BC quarterback has a banner day in the upset against Penn State running a "two- minute offense" that produced two touchdowns in 57 seconds going into halftime.

"I don't compare quarter-
backs," said Holtz when asked to compare Foley and Rick Miler. "Foley is an outstanding quarterback. Both are very tal-
ented. Both are very unselfish and both do a lot of things right in football or-
ganizations that are predicated on the teamwork. Rick Miler has more pressure because he is called upon to run the option."

BC's key receivers include split end Clarence Can-
non, flanker Keith Miller and tight end Pete Mitchell. Mitchell leads the team with 28 recep-
tions for 441 yards while Can-
non has racked up 192 yards on 17 catches and Miller with 214 yards on 13.

The key to the Eagle offensive attack could be the running game. Boston College goes up against the game with four games in which two of its backs rushed for over 100 yards a piece. Senior

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**Despite success, Taylor not content**

By MIKE SCRUADATO

Sports Editor

When Bobby Taylor was growing up in Longview, Texas, he was almost always a touch football game or a basketball game going on in his neighborhood, and most of the time he was a part of them.

"In my free time, I would always go out and play some kind of sport," the freshman defensive back recalled.

Taylor started playing organized football in the fourth-grade Pee-Wee league and was coming in the basketball leagues by sixth grade.

When he got to Longview High School, the versatile Taylor added track to his repertoire. Despite the time he was a part of them.

There was a huge hole, I mean time he ain't getting me! I almost got caught at the end though," Dukes said.

Chuckie Dukes entered last Saturday's contest versus Temple University sporting some pretty respectable numbers: 840 yards rushing, good enough for eighth in the nation; six straight games with 100-plus yards; two huge runs in the Penn State rout.

But by game's end he would walk off the field firmly doing a great job.

"He gave us a shot in the arm again, as he's done so many times. Chuckie's played extremely well, there's no question about it. The interesting thing about it is the number of people he runs over on the way," BC head coach Tom Coughlin said of Dukes.

Dukes is a human develop­ment major from Albany, New York. After starring at Colonie High School there he attended Deans Junior College in Franklin, Mass, where he was named All-American. Last year, Dukes' first at BC, he rushed just 97 times, but managed to amass 612 yards for a 6.3 yards per carry average.

His reported 4.58 time in the 40-yard dash ranks him among the fastest on the team.

Dukes is the first 1,000-yard rusher since Jim Bell in 1987. Dukes, with 1,024 yards now, seems a sure bet to break the Eagles' top single season output of 1,289 yards, set by Mike Esposito in 1973.

Reaching 1,000 yards was "a little something that I've always wanted to do. The coaches and all these guys had faith in me to do it, and I'm just out there trying to respond. Most of all I'm happy for the guys as a team, because they really helped me out a lot as a football player and as a person." Dukes summed up his play.

"I'm just so happy running the ball," he said matter-of-factly, "I really did my best to help Boston College win." Dukes is surely a star on the rise, and he's finally beginning to unclench the limelight.

"It looks to me like he's really deserving of it," Coughlin said.
By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

He is the forgotten man on Notre Dame's defense. Throughout his career, junior linebacker Anthony Peterson has been lost in the lengthy shadow of Demetrius DuBose.

"It is easy to be overshadowed by such a highly-acclaimed player," Peterson said. "All I can do is play the game and do the best I can." He has done that this season, quietly collecting 60 tackles to lead the team.

It hasn't been an easy road for Peterson, who switched from his familiar outside linebacker position to inside linebacker at last year's Sugar Bowl. He has responded well to the change, but he believes he still has some work to do.

"I'm just getting my feet wet," Peterson explained. "Right now, I'm just learning the position. In my senior year you will see my best.

Peterson's best may be ahead of him, but he definitely made a huge impact this season. But it's an impact that he hasn't been able to enjoy because of the constant criticism that the defense has drawn after several lackluster performances.

"It's a team game. How the defense plays is a reflection of how I play," he said. "We're far from where we could be, but we need to respond the way we're asked to.

The Mononogahela, Pa. native has done everything that has been asked of him, on and off the field. In grades, as in tackles, Peterson is team among the team's top performers. Last spring, he earned Dean's list honors with a 3.5 G.P.A. in finance.

It is not unusual to hear Notre Dame athletes comment on the combination of the University's strong academic and athletic traditions, and Peterson is no different, but there is a twist.

"I came to Notre Dame because I wanted the best of both worlds (academic and athletic). But during the season it is harder for me to concentrate on school," he admits. "In the off-season I am able to focus on school more.

Tomorrow he will focus on stopping an explosive Boston College offense that averages 31.1 points and 465.6 total yards per game. Peterson's main responsibilities will be containing quarterback Glenn Foley and tailback Chuckie Dukes, who have combined for more than 2,500 yards in total offense this season.

Just his presence on the field will be reassuring to the rest of the Irish defense.

"He's playing very well," Irish defensive back Mark Lawing said. "I feel safer with him in there.

Peterson's statistics and the respect of his teammates make it clear that he is among the team's best defensive players, despite his lack of media attention.

Media attention or not, one thing is certain—Peterson will always play to win. He doesn't take losses well. His most memorable moment from last season was the loss to Tennessee because "running back is not easily forgotten."