BRUSSELS, Belgium (AP) — Western European countries armed with new shoot-to-stop order for Yugoslavia have set up a sea blockade against Yugoslavia to catch smuggling ships smuggling goods through the Danube River.

The Western European countries involved, including nine nations, have set up a sea blockade against Yugoslavia to catch smuggling ships smuggling goods through the Danube River.

**Smoke-free library proposed**

**By KATIE CAPUTO**

News Writer

Saint Mary's Board of Government (BOG) will be submitting a proposal to make a smoke-free library to the director of students. The proposal was written by Saint Mary's Board of Regents, Giselle Ybarra, who proposed to the Student Life Committee the idea of making a smoke-free library on Saint Mary's campus.

BOK conducted a one day survey asking students' opinions on smoking in certain areas on the campus. The reason for the survey was a concern by a member of the Board of Regents, Giselle Ybarra, who proposed to the Student Life Committee the idea of making a smoke-free library on Saint Mary's campus.

The president of the student body, Tia Carrera, said that if the campus was smoke-free, BOK would know what areas on the campus students felt uncomfortable where there is smoking, i.e., the library.

Although only 27 percent of the student body participated in the survey, 36 percent wanted no smoking in the library's lounge and 75 percent wanted no smoking on the second floor.

"We felt we had enough student input to go ahead and make a proposal for the library," said Melissa Whelan, a member of BOK, "but not for residence halls and other places on campus."

Due to the short notice of the first survey, and its poor representation of the student body, BOK decided to conduct a survey to be conducted over a two-day period, at Saint Mary's College Cafeteria and the Dining Hall after Thanksgiving break. The survey would ask students' feelings about smoking in other public places on campus.

"If there is an overwhelming majority of students that want a smoke-free library, we will extend the survey to the faculty and administration," said Carrera.

BOK is hoping for better student participation with the extended survey.

**Record enrollment recorded**

**Special to The Observer**

Notre Dame enrolled a record 10,126 students for the 1992 fall semester, including a record number of women, according to the office of institutional research's annual enrollment report. In its 20th year of operation, the University set new records for number of women in the undergraduate student body (2,935, or 39 percent of the body) and in the freshman class (2,927, or 44 percent of the class).

The freshman class of 1992, which consists of 779 students equals the Notre Dame record set last year.

The University enrolled 10,126 students this year, a record number of women in the undergraduate student body (2,935, or 39 percent of the body) and in the freshman class (2,927, or 44 percent of the class).

**City denies rezoning for Bruno’s Pizza**

**By JULIE BARRETT**

Assistant News Editor

In a 4-5 vote, the South Bend City Council denied Bruno’s Pizza a rezoning permit on the grounds that owner Bruno Cataldi has not been a good neighbor and has broken several property code violations, said Steve Luecke, first district city council representative.

Bruno’s current license as a “legal nonconforming use” in a residential zone, can operate its business at the current location because a business was located there before Cataldi bought the property, Luecke said.

Bruno’s wants to be rezoned as a commercial zone to be able to make several changes to its business and its surrounding property not permitted in a residential zone.

As a commercial zone, Bruno’s could enhance its property by putting up private fences, installing drainage and enlarge the parking lot,” said Ken Fedder, Cataldi’s lawyer in the case. "By prohibiting Bruno’s from rezoning, the city is preventing the restaurant from upgrading the very things the neighbors want done."

The code violations and neighbors’ complaints against Bruno’s include:

- failing to maintain the appearance of his restaurant on the outside;
- leaving junk and debris in his backyard, including an old car;
- neglecting to empty his dumpster so that it overflowed onto his neighbor’s yard; and
- showing disrespect for neighbors when confronted with their complaints.

The council members voted to deny the rezoning, Bruno’s started to clean up its property, according to Don Fozo, Building Commissioner for St. Joseph County and South Bend.

However, neighbors feel Bruno’s shouldn’t be rewarded with a rezoning permit until the case is heard.

**U.S. uncertain on blockade enforcement**

WASHINGTON (AP) — U.S. officials will consult with NATO and Western European leaders on Thursday in an effort to determine how to enforce a United Nations Security Council embargo on Yugoslav oil, coal, iron and steel.

The resolution adopted Monday by the Security Council would require all countries to ban all transshipments of goods by highway across Serbia and Montenegro to other countries.

The resolution adopted Monday by the Security Council would require all countries to ban all transshipments of goods by highway across Serbia and Montenegro to other countries.

By KATIE CAPUTO

News Writer

The resolution prods Bulgaria and Romania to patrol the Danube, which flows along their borders. But it wasn’t immediately clear whether what extent Western or other governments were willing to get involved in enforcement of the sanctions.

Trade sanctions were first levied against Yugoslavia in May, but arms and petroleum supplies that have fueled the fighting among the warring republics have continued to enter Serbia and Montenegro.

"Anything that could be done probably would be in an alliance context," Williams said.

The matter will be discussed at a upcoming meeting in Brussels, Williams said, the operation will not necessarily fall under the NATO umbrella.

NATO and the European Community’s nine-nation Western European Union both have conference with representatives from the United States on Wednesday to discuss how to enforce a United Nations embargo on Yugoslav oil, coal, iron and steel.

**The Linebacker’s**

**proposes relocation**

**BY SARAH DORAN**

News Writer

The Linebacker Lounge has proposed relocation onto a nearby residential street due to a widening widening project on the line where it is presently situated, according to Scott Kugel, a lounge owner.

The line would be moved to accommodate the expansion of the line, which flows along its borders. But it wasn’t immediately clear whether what extent Western or other governments were willing to get involved in enforcement of the sanctions.

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INSIDE COLUMN

Down on their luck, but don’t count them out

Imagine your residence hall—burned down.
You’re homeless.
Imagine you have to leave the University for financial reasons and your parents refuse to take you back in—you’re homeless.
Imagine you’ve been working one job for twenty years, have three children, bills and a pink slip in your next check—you could end up homeless.

Homelessness is a real problem and it is not because of bad morals or apathy on the part of the homeless person.

In case you haven’t noticed the signs hanging in the dorms or the extra page in the Viewpoint section of The Observer, it is ND for the Homeless Week.

Although many would say that all Domers care about is football and running a Fortune 500 company upon graduation, events such as those prove otherwise.

Notre Dame has a good record on its students getting involved, or at least being aware of the problem of homeless in this country.

That the South Bend Center for the Homeless is a fantastic operation definitely helps to heighten our awareness. The opportunity to volunteer there both gives students a chance to help the homeless in a real way, but more importantly through interaction we see that these people are people—just down on their luck, just the greater part of the society that has seen us do so well.

Understanding that the homeless have been stereotyped as dirty, crazy and drunk. This is not the case though, and fighting the stereotype can be one of the hardest battles to overcome.

We all have had interaction with the homeless, on the streets of a big city—people asking for a handout; the people carrying their lives in a shopping cart.

In the “Fisher King,” a homeless person describes himself as a “moral traffic light” that keeps the rest of the world in line.

The bottom line to our role in the problem of homelessness is that these people are our brothers and sisters and we cannot turn a deaf ear.

Would we not pray for Christian charity if we were down on our luck?

There will be poor always but we’ve got to use the things we have to help alleviate their plight.

Catholics can boast a great record of service through people like Dorothy Day, Mother Teresa and Father Damien—although such an attitude is completely contrary to the spirit of humility that allows these kinds of people to spend their lives as servants.

To pursue more in the understanding of what the homeless must go through, Student Government is holding a sleep-out at Stepan Center on Thursday night.

Maybe a better understanding of the conditions that some homeless sleep in can help us realize:

You never know who the homeless person was or who they will become, and we never seem to remember to ask ourselves “What happened to that nice lady who used to live next door?”

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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OFF THE RECORD

Friday, November 18, 1994

Forecasts for Monday

FLORIDA

Mostly cloudy and cool today with highs in the mid-40s. Light chance of rain at night. Cool tomorrow with a 50 percent chance of rain.

TEMPERATURES

City
H L.
Miami
78 64
Fort Lauderdale
80 64
West Palm Beach
79 65

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Police round up 100 mafia suspects

CALTANISSETTA, Sicily—Police nabbed more than 100 Mafia suspects today in the mountainous interior of Sicily and on the mainland in one of Italy’s largest sweeps against organized crime. Italian news agencies reported two Parliamentary deputies were among those under investigation for suspected crime ties.

The sweep began in the early hours and lasted through the morning as hundreds of police cars, their sirens racing, raced through streets to pick up suspects. Among the suspected criminal activity in the sweep was extortion and drug trafficking.

NATION

Journalists less satisfied with jobs

ARLINGTON, Va.—American journalists are less satisfied with their jobs than they were 10 years ago and more of them hope to leave the profession, according to an organization that studies the news media.

Only 27 percent of journalists surveyed in the study released Tuesday said they were very satisfied with their jobs, compared to 40 percent 10 years ago and 49 percent in 1971.

The median income of full-time journalists increased from $19,000 in 1991 to $31,297 last year, the researchers said, adding that this is “less than income estimates for other somewhat comparable occupational groups, such as internal auditors and accountants.”

CAMPUS

Corbaci rewarded for services

NOTRE DAME, Ind.—Leo Corbaci, associate professor emeritus of economics at Notre Dame, has received the 1992 John Cardinal O’Hara Award from the University’s Alumni Association. The award, annually given for outstanding service to the University, recognizes Corbaci’s 42-year-long career as a Notre Dame faculty member and administrator.

Corbaci, who received his master’s degree in economics from Notre Dame, joined the University’s faculty in 1951 as an instructor of economics. Before retiring in 1980, he served as administrative assistant to the vice president for academic affairs, University registrar, assistant vice president for academic affairs, assistant provost, and dean of administration.

ON THE RECORD

■ Finding a Real Job (or Internship) in the Peace and Justice Area, a presentation by George Lopez, acting Beggin director of the Kroc Institute, will be at 4:15 p.m. in room C-102 of the Hesburgh Center.

■ Talking With, A Saint Mary’s Communication, Dance and Theatre presentation, will be at 7:30 p.m. at Dilloway’s Coffee House. For information call, 284-6460.

■ CSC Mexico Project is holding an informational meeting tonight from 7:00 to 9:00 p.m. at the CSC.

■ Student government is conducting a survey of undergraduate students’ opinions on a various issues. Students with thoughts should call Kara Christopherson at 239-1668.

OF INTEREST

■ In 1920: The first sound-synchronized animated cartoon, Walt Disney’s “Steamboat Willie,” starring Mickey Mouse, premiered at the Colony Theater in New York.

■ In 1978: Califonia Congressmen Lee Ryan and four other people were killed in Jonestown, Guyana, by members of the Peoples Temple. The killings were followed by a night of mass murder and suicide by 912 cult members.

■ In 1987: The congressional Iran-Contra committees issued their final report, saying President Ronald Reagan bore ultimate responsibility for wrongdoing by his administration.

■ In 1991: Shiite Muslim kidnappers in Lebanon freed Anglican Church envoy Terry Waite and Thomas Sutherland, the American dean of agriculture at the American University of Beirut.

Jeff Linde

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY’S TRADING November 17

VOLUME IN SHARES

216,318,820

UP 778

DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS -12.42 to 3219.31

DOW JONES AVERAGES

Gold $374.40 oz

$5.00 oz $3.758 oz

NYSE INDEX

-0.69 to 2131.09

S&P COMPOSITE -1.79 to 419.37

UNION 30

-10.20

SILVER

$374.40 oz

$5.00 oz $3.758 oz

FORECAST

Mostly cloudy and cool today with highs in the mid-40s. Light chance of rain at night. Cool tomorrow with a 50 percent chance of rain.
Malcolm X’s preeminent role in the Nation of Islam is widely acknowledged. His activism, oratory, and writings have left a lasting legacy. This legacy includes his advocacy for civil rights, his opposition to the Jim Crow system, and his call for black empowerment.

The presentation began with the showing of a film, "Malcolm X," which was directed by Spike Lee. The film has been widely praised for its accurate portrayal of Malcolm X’s life and work. The speakers also discussed the impact of Malcolm X’s speeches and writings on subsequent generations of activists.

The significance of Malcolm X’s work lies in his ability to articulate the struggles of African Americans in a way that resonated with a broad audience. His message of racial solidarity and self-defense was a stark contrast to the non-violent philosophy advocated by Martin Luther King Jr. Malcolm X’s influence can be seen in the work of contemporary activists such as Malcolm Shabazz, who is the daughter of Malcolm X.

Malcolm X’s life and work continue to inspire new generations of activists. His legacy serves as a reminder of the importance of fighting for justice and equality, and of the power of non-violent resistance.
Bruno's continued from page 1
Cataldi could show he would continue to be a good neighbor and keep his property in good condition, Luecke said. "If he can be a good neighbor and keep his property looking nice and clean for a year, the decision could be reversed," he said.
Luecke voted against the rezoning primarily based on land use operation. "I'm against commercial spot zoning in the area because it would attract commercial businesses," he said. "I'm not sure that's such a good idea because it's a mostly residential area."

Record continued from page 1
7,610 undergraduate students. Of the four undergraduate colleges, the College of Arts and Letters has the largest enrollment with 2,246. The College of Business Administration was second with 1,485 students, followed by the College of Science with 1,001 students and the College of Engineering with 956.

Notre Dame enrolled 2,516 postbaccalaureate students. Of these students, 1,486 are enrolled in the Graduate School.

U.S.
continued from page 1
tributed to ships to the sanctions-monitoring operation along the Adriatic coast, but the ships were not authorized to impound vessels.

The United States has one ship — the guided missile frigate USS Halyburton — on station in the Adriatic as part of the NATO force, Williams said.

As well, the amphibious assault ship USS Guam and the cruiser USS Wainwright are in the Adriatic, conducting surveillance and search and rescue operations for the humanitarian relief flights into Sarajevo.

Defense Secretary Dick Cheney and Gen. Colin Powell, the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, have staunchly opposed putting U.S. forces on the ground in Yugoslavia.

Rep. Frank Pallone, D-N.J., just returned from a five-day tour of Croatia and Macedonia, called Tuesday for selective air strikes against Serbian forces if they continue their siege of Bosnia-Herzegovina.

U.N.
continued from page 1
A senior U.S. official said U.S. surveillance ships in the Adriatic will help Bulgaria and Romania pinpoint suspicious ships on the Danube.

In Yugoslavia on Tuesday, Serbs protested a new effort to enforce sanctions. Milan Panic, the moderate premier of Serb-dominated Yugoslavia who has been trying to get sanctions lifted, told farmers the U.N. vote would not have its desired effect.

"Sanctions cannot topple the regime — their effects are felt most by innocent people and not by the politicians they are targeted against," he said, according to the Tanjug news agency.

Tanjug quoted Radovan Karadzic, the leader of Bosnia's Serbs, as saying the effort "continues to exert pressure against only one side — the Serbs — and will encourage organizations by providing butcher block posters and custom made buttons, according to Katie Pattmeier, Student Activities office.

The Stepan managers will make the posters and buttons for the organizations if students provide a design, or students can make the items themselves, she said.

"This is an ideal way for groups to advertise an event or for dorms to decorate for SYRs," she said.

This option is available to everyone on campus and is a cheap, efficient and great way to advertise," she added.

The Observer
Wednesday, November 18, 1992

The University of Notre Dame
Student Government presents
The "Ethics in Public Life" Lecture Series
Paul Tierney '64
"Managing the World Army"

7:30 PM on
Wednesday, November 18 in Room 155
DeBartolo
Panel: Clinton needs immediate establishment of office priorities

By SHANNON DEVERNA

President-elect Clinton needs to establish his priorities immediately, or he will get nothing done, two government professors said in a panel discussion Tuesday.

The discussion, "The Election's Over, It's Time To Govern," was given by Bob Arnold and John Roos from the Government Department and Frank Bonello from James Rakowski from the Economics Department. The professors focused on the advice they would give Clinton for a successful first four years.

Arnold, whose specialty is the study of the presidency, advised Clinton to "behave more like Reagan than Carter." He wanted to avoid the mistakes Carter made during his presidency.

Arnold stressed the importance of setting priorities and a few specific goals as opposed to many goals. For example, he said, Carter set out to do many things and got none accomplished while Reagan had only a few things on his agenda but accomplished everything.

Arnold thinks Clinton should decide what he needs to do right away, since it "takes a while to know what you want to be doing but you only have about six months to do it."

Roos, who specializes in studies of Congress, agreed with Arnold's opinion of the importance of a specific agenda. He also said that a Democratic Congress runs the danger of passing whatever Clinton proposes and "they'll become a runaway Congress." Clinton must foresee this and establish his priorities, Roos said.

Bonello focused on the monetary policy of Clinton. Since Clinton was elected on a basis of economic referendum, he said, he must work to reduce the deficit and stimulate the economy.

This can be done, Bonello said, by working to reduce the unemployment rate, increasing public works spending, increasing exports, and delaying his approval of a tax cut for the middle class.

HANOI, Vietnam (AP) — Three U.S. senators on Tuesday were given fading photographs, flight suits and other sad relics of American servicemen missing from a war that ended two decades ago but left wounds on both sides.


Vietnamese officials also gave the members of the Senate Select Committee on POW-MIA Affairs military logs of downed U.S. aircraft, a U.S. Army survival manual and a flight helmet said to have belonged to Sen. John McCain, R-Ariz., a Navy flier who was shot down over Hanoi and taken prisoner in 1967. The visit comes amid rising optimism that the United States may lift a trade embargo and diplomatic freeze it has maintained towards Vietnam since the Communist regime in Hanoi took over U.S.-backed South Vietnam in 1975.

U.S. policy has been that relations with Hanoi will not be normalized until Vietnam offers a full accounting of the 2,265 American servicemen missing in the Vietnam War, including 1,657 in Vietnam.

"My hope is that the President will receive the information that we bring back, and that when we meet with him, he will listen carefully to the arguments for why there ought to be a U.S. response of some kind at this point in time," Kerry said. "You cannot make this one-way street forever."

Vietnam's leaders, eager to mend ties, recently have handed over thousands of photographs of Americans taken during the war and are providing access to archives, prisons and military bases.

Daschle raised the possibility of reciprocating by providing information about Vietnam's MIAs, thought to number about 300,000.

The two sides must "resolve to bring people together and end the pain and uncertainty relating to our past conflict," he said.

The senators on Tuesday visited Hanoi's Central Military Museum, the government's main repository for items pertaining to the American MIAs.

Museum director Col. Pham Duc Dai said he had two nephews considered missing in action.

In the museum's main hall, Dai also described how he was in a unit that ambushed four Americans in 1967 and dumped their bodies in a river. He then gave his tiny handwritten diary to the senators to copy.

"It is a very sad moment for us to hear about the soldiers being killed," said Kerry. The senators proposed that the Vietnamese gather such valuable oral history systematically.

Dai also gave Kerry, the committee chairman, three large albums of fading pictures of dead and captured U.S. servicemen and originals or photographs of various types of identification carried by American soldiers.

In one album was a snapshot, evidently of a soldier's wife and children.

Detective work leads to arrest

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — A woman who was shot in the face as she talked on a pay phone became a detective to help police find a suspect.

Keith Blackburn, 18, admitted Monday that he shot Misty Wright, 18, on Oct. 18, police authorities said.

Authorities said Wright spotted the suspect's car while visiting a relative's home, copied the license plate number and gave it to investigators. Police then determined the identity of the suspect and arrested him Monday.

Vietnamese aid Senate MIA committee
**Refugee ship steaming for Aden**

ADEN, Yemen (AP) — Relief workers hastily put aboard a cargo ship Tuesday from the Indian Ocean the last occupants of the难民运输船

The refugees, including 400 children, began their 1,200-mile journey last Wednesday from Merka, south of Mogadishu.

Relief workers in Aden rushed to set up shelters for the approaching refugees. By nightfall, they had erected 150 tents, each of which can accommodate up to six people.

Security and health officials as well as representatives of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees on hand to receive the Somalis.

Carlos Zacagnini, a U.N. refugee official in Aden, said the Somalis would have to be examined for disease.

**Nixon wins compensation for papers and tapes**

WASHINGTON (AP) — Richard Nixon must be compensated for the government's seizure of tapes and other valuable presidential papers and tapes, including all the Watergate recordings, a federal appellate court ruled Tuesday.

A three-judge panel of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit unanimously ordered a U.S. district court to determine the compensation, which could be enormous given the potential value of the materials.

"Upon reviewing the long and untold history of the use, control and disposition of presidential papers, we are convinced that Nixon had a well-grounded expectation of ownership," the judges wrote.

"In the light of this history, we hold that Nixon is the owner of the tapes and a president before him, had a compensable property interest in them," they added.

While there is no way to predict the value of the White's valuation, experts on Nixon papers sold at auction said the documents — mostly typed letters — were eagerly sought by investors.

Kenneth Rendell, who runs auction galleries in New York City and nearby Hillside said "Nixon has been amazingly popular. General prices range, for a 32-page typed letter, from $500 to $5,000."

A New York painter fetched the $5,000, Rendell said. A mimeographed press release also brought $6,375. The handling speech — when he defended himself against suit allegations of financial wrongdoing as a vice presidential candidate — sold for $7,700. It was signed by Nixon.

Richard Kifer, a vice president in Sotheby's books and manuscripts department, said experts in New York believe Nixon letters have sold from $150 to $400 each.

"The two great criteria that collectors judge letters on are content and condition," he said. "A letter that could be related force in the Indian Ocean, was monitoring the Samaa-1 from the flagship Vamco, a tanker, at Abu Dhabi. He told reporters the Samaa-1 was expected to reach Aden late Wednesday or early Thursday.

Foillard quoted the captain of the Samaa-1 as saying no passengers died, but two had unexplained injuries.

Earlier, sources in Yemen, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said as many as 100 people may have died, while the ship's owners said 10 or 11 children had died.

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**Study: College graduates more likely to repay loans**

WASHINGTON (AP) — Students who graduate this year from four-year colleges are much more likely to repay their college loans than those who drop out, a study suggests.

Graduation lowers the probability of default by 10 percentage points, said one of the authors, Terry Seeks, an economics professor at the University of North Carolina at Greensboro.

"Graduation was enormously important," Seeks said.

"Anything colleges and universities can do to increase their retention rates and graduation rates will position them well to reduce the resources to repay those loans."

The research, outlined in latest issue of the Review of Economics and Statistics, says the Education Department may be taking the wrong approach in penalizing individual colleges that have high default rates.

Gallup could not determine default rates by putting more energy into retaining students, and assessing the impact, the study said. They also could not determine if programs that allow them to go by program.

President-elect Clinton proposed to replace the current student loan program with a trust fund guaranteeing loans regardless of income and default rates. Like any program, it would pay out with payroll deductions or public service.

The study is based on the records of 1,843 students from two- and four-year colleges and universities in Pennsylvania who borrowed from the Stafford Student Loan Program. It found 175 students had defaulted on their loans.

The study did not include trade schools.

The Stafford program grew from loans of $6.6 billion in 1980-81 to $9.9 billion in 1990-91; defaults account for about 20 percent of the program's total cost.

Earlier this year, the Education Department said 538 institutions faced the loss of some or all of their aid program eligibility because they logged default rates above 55 percent or failed to lower default rates of 60 percent or more from the previous year.

But the authors of the study, Seeks and Laura Greene Knaap, said their research "casts strong doubt on the efficiency and propriety of that policy."

"No one would blame a hos­pital for mortality rate without conditioning the death rates on the complexity of the program's total cost."

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**COUNSELING**

is a confidential telephone service that offers professionally taped material covering a variety of student concerns

DIAL 239-7793 MONDAY - THURSDAY 4 P.M. - MIDNIGHT

and ask for the name or number of the tape you wish to hear

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CRUISE JOBS

Students Needed

Over $2,500,000 in student success stories; top placement record; training, subsidies, and toll-free employment help; for free "How To Cruise" call, (800) 946-4717.
Being pro-life with integrity takes some 'heroism'

Dear Editor,

Given the importance of the issue of abortion, and given the recent public confusion regarding my understanding of the relationship between the right to life and the family association, I would be helpful if you ran the following talk I gave on Pro-Life Sunday, "Being Pro-Life with Integrity," which I grounded in the doctrinal and historical context.

The reading from Habakkuk (1:2-3, 2:2-4) speaks clearly: "And the Lord answered me: 'Write the vision; make it plain to the nations: Come together, and let us advance; assemble, let us advance!' Today is pro-life Sunday, and I have a vision. It is of a sacramental way of life. It is of simply one year of care. Given the importance of the issue of abortion, and given the recent public confusion regarding our abilities, the weight of the sacrifices and the burdens which it can impose.

There is no doubt that the Church — its people and its teachings — asks much to care for those in need and to lead their lives into the future. However, the question arises as to whether these practices — and whatever heroism they embody — are commensurate to what the Church requires of women in situations of unintended pregnancy.

The American bishops' 1985 document, Pastoral Plan for Pro-Life Activities, seems to me an ideal the provision of material assistance for up to one year. But women with unintended pregnancies are not thinking of simply one year of care.

Two-thirds of the women who have abortions list as one of their primary reasons the inability economically to care for the child if the pregnancy were to become a fact. They are not thinking of a single year, but of a lifetime. This does not justify their decision, but it does bring to light what is required of a community that cares to do the right community heroism. Such heroism is not exhibited primarily in single bold acts by individuals. It rarely goes media coverage. It is a quiet — though no less bold — way of life of an entire community.

In the words of the American bishops' document, Putting Children and Families First, "The most important work is done quietly — in our homes and neighborhoods, our parishes and churches and community organizations." The work is not as dramatic as a rescue. It involves such things as allocating more funds for research into the possibility of developing a diocesan group home network, working in a group home for what amounts to little over minimum wage, providing parish financial and emotional support for a family that wishes to adopt a so-called "unadoptable" child, and changing for the third time that day the soiled pants of your new six-year-old foster child who has yet to be toilet trained.

Ultimately, the. life of the community — of our city, of our nation, of the world. It is a pattern of life commensurate heroism is a sacramental way of life. Sacraments make the invisible visible, the "not yet" present here and now. Commensurate heroism is a community's willingness to absorb into its own life the fact that the world is not yet at the fullness of the kingdom of God, and through that absorption to transform that fact of the "not yet" into a sign of the presence of God's kingdom.

We practice this sacramental way of life by taking on — by sharing in — the sacrifices that are required of a woman if she is to bring an unintended pregnancy to term and care for the child that results. As we find in the eucharist — as we find with all sacraments — the Church requires of women in situations of unintended pregnancy.

We can participate in the promise of a church with integrity, and as individuals — whether we desire to be that community.

A cautionary note is necessary. Again, commensurate heroism involves not single bold acts, but a way of life. It is an ongoing process. This is the case above all for theological reasons: we cannot, of ourselves, bring about the final fullness of the kingdom of God. We can participate in grace, but we also always fall short.

Therefore, trying to follow with integrity, the Catholic teaching on abortion is not a cause for self-righteousness, it is the occasion for repentance — the confession of our sins and the re-turning towards God, so that we might participate in grace and embodiment, even if always imperfectly, God's kingdom once again.

To live the sacramental life is to live within this ongoing dy­namic of commensurate hero­ism and confession, of the "already" and the "not yet." The closing of the Gospel reading has it exactly right: "When you have done all that is commanded, you say, 'We are unworthy servants; we have only done what was our duty'" (Luke 17:10-11).

Such a pattern of life — of doing all one can and then being called to confess one's unworthy­ness — can be frustrating. The constant temptation is to give up. We will give in to this temptation if we do not remind ourselves just as constantly that it is through confession that we are empowered to participate once again in the sacramental way of life.

I do not need to tell most of the persons here that caring for children is both a joy and a burden. Making good on the promise to help others in the care of theirs may seem beyond our abilities. The necessary sacrifice makes sense only in the context of a sacramental way of life that is at once diffi­cult and empowering.

Therefore, I close with our reading from 2 Timothy (1:6-8, 13-14): "God did not give us a spirit of timidity, but a spirit of power and love and constancy. Do not be ashamed then of tes­ti­fying to our Lord, but share in the promise of the heights that it is at once diffi­cult and empowering.

The Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith, in its doc­trinal instruction on Abortion, puts the matter this way: "Following one's conscience in obedience to the law of God is not always the easy way. One must not be deterred by the weight of the sacrifices and the burdens which it can impose.

GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"It is not true that life is one damn thing after another... it's the same damn thing over and over again." Edna St. Vincent Millay

Submit, donate QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556
Homelessness is a haunting social problem that has outgrown society's conventional understanding. Its persistence has caused viable ideas to stagnate, creating an industry with an endless litany of root cause and quick fix. And in an effort to comprehend, we too often try to lay blame, as if this will somehow make the problem disappear.

How effectively we deal with homelessness will depend on just how well we recognize the popular misconceptions that surround it, especially misconceptions that omit much of what is relevant — the context of social life and the experience of being homeless. I’d like to restore some of that context in this piece.

**Myth 1:** The homeless pose a threat to the common good and will further rent the social fabric.

We like to talk about society vs. the homeless as if the homeless weren’t part of society. But as one homeless man on the Bowery in the late 1970s told me, “Remember, you can’t separate ‘us’ and ‘them.’” This man’s refusal to pit “them” against “us” suggests that we all make up the social problem. Social and economic relations are the lives of rich and poor alike and the intensely competitive nature of American life means there will always be winners and losers. We cannot commit to both the notion and practice of the common good, the pressures of the success game pose a grave threat to many, including those who are homeless.

**Myth 2:** There is a root cause to the homeless problem that can be removed from the social environment.

Diagnosis and coming up with a cure, may fit the medical model but this approach collapses in the tangled web of social problems. The variables cannot be controlled because social life is too complex. Looking for the root cause to the variety of problems lumped under the catch-all term of “homelessness” merely advances superficial ap-proaches.

This drive to isolate a root cause reflects a half-hearted attempt to resolve the breach between American ideals and realities. We tend to like our problems clean and simple. But insisting on a single cause for the homeless problem only helps us to sleep at night, not the homeless.

**Myth 3:** By blaming the victim, we demonstrate that the homeless person — and only the homeless person — is accountable for his or her situation.

This inclination to blame the victim will not make the problem disappear, nor will it spark the processes necessary for correction and reform. All such finger-pointing does is rope off the “bad” from the “good.” Such a dissociation masks the relationship between homelessness and broader social problems, such as economic and social changes, class divisions, racial inequities, poverty, health care and affordable housing.

**Myth 4:** The “chronic” homeless freely choose their way of life and assume no personal responsibility for their condition.

In general, the homeless live under conditions of maximum constraint and minimum choice, as do the very poor and disabled. Fewer than ever of today’s homeless have dropped into homelessness from significantly higher social ranks. People are more likely to have been born into homelessness, into a cycle of extreme poverty and social marginality. Their lives have pointed them toward shelters by the time they are 25.

Many homeless people do find the strength to seek help in substance-abuse or other social service programs. Some may end up back on the street because of the perniciousness of homelessness.

It is often hard to reverse the process. For what the homeless do own is their very homelessness, and it’s hard to take that sense of identity away from a person without repercussions. An attachment to one’s suffering seems to occur, not unlike that sense of self and identity experienced by the victims and survivors of Hiroshima, the Holocaust, and the Vietnam War.

Taking this myth that the homeless “choose” their fate further, one often finds an indictment of the homeless for being manipulative, for having found ways to use the system to their advantage. Certainly there are homeless people who have learned to manipulate the system to their advantage, too. We wouldn’t be willing to let them starve.

We must view the situation through the eyes of the homeless person, not through the lens of middle-class society. When asked whether the homeless needed to assume responsibility for their condition, the late novelist Jerzy Kosinski, once homeless himself, responded: “They already did that. They are alive.” By dint of not quitting life altogether, the homeless do take responsibility for themselves.

This is certainly not the response most people would have in mind, but does that make it any less true? As long as we react to the myths and mask the true contexts, we will look but not see. Like Ralph Ellison’s underground character, the homeless “through implicated and partially responsible... have been hurt to the point of abysmal pain, hurt to the point of invisibility.”

Benedict Giamo is an assistant professor of American studies at the University of Notre Dame. He is the co-author (along with Jeffrey Grunberg) of Beyond Homelessness: Frames of Reference and the author of On the Bowery.

**Photo courtesy of Jim Hubbard and ND Student Government**

Some homeless families have been forced to live in campgrounds.

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**Heart of my Matter**

**Why must we all live this way?**

So close yet so far

So far yet so close

Always afraid and cautious

So much hurt afflicted

That’s what makes us this way

Well strange I may be

But at least I am me

And one day I will find another

like myself

Brave and strong

Young and innocent

Tender and pure

And we will give each other all the things only we can give and only we can receive

For we will be like one unto each other

And we will feel the earth beneath our feet, as we touch the sky

---

**I am captain of my ship**

**sailing the sea of life**

Learning the seas

by weathering the storms,

of pain and misfortune

with might

Conquering the fears that

I may know the pleasures

For they are there for all who dare to learn and sail

the sea of life

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**Editor’s note: The following poems were written by residents of the South Bend Center for the Homeless:**

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**CAPTAIN**

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**ND For The Homeless Week 1992**

**HELP PROJECT ROSE:**

For $3—the price of a rose—you can make a direct donation to the South Bend Center For The Homeless. You can purchase the ROSE CARD from your Freshmen Class Council Representative or at the LaFortune info. desk.
I want to 'play' in the snow, not maliciously damage advantage of the mass quantities of snow dumped winter fun. Ironically, more people participate in the north versus south quad snow fort building challenge. student government events. 

complete with hot chocolate, snow angels, and sleds. 

institutionize this popular event instead of wasting the only even remotely 'rebellious' event that ever hearts of many students. This fact should speak loud and clear to student government. Why not experience, "It was totally worth it." 

is going to hurt, painfully. 

takes place on this campus. and later identifying snow delinquents, then confiscating their identification cards has not stopped of my fellow students who have been the same without this winter bonding with classmates outside lures students outside. 

My participation in the snowball fight for the past three years provides some of my favorite memories of Notre Dame. My four years would not have the same without this winter bonding with my friends, attempting to lob snow across the quad during snow days, and competing for who could drink hot chocolate. (All we need to do is fire up that old fireplace in south dining hall to make it a hammock card."

The thrill comes from spontaneously playing in the snow on our own schedules, then miraculously abandoned their studies, tests or not, for snow masks and gloves and in watching my friends seem to have a "real" snow thrill. I was through in excitement as they are exposed to its wonder.

The opportunity to relive childhood memories of neighborhood snowball fights, or living those moments for the first time drives students out of their warm study hovels every year.

Any fool knows that if one gets pelted with a three or four inch in diameter ball of frozen water, it is going to hurt, painfully. Everyone friend who got nailed in the eye with a snowball, she walked around campus with a painful black eye for over a week. But she still says of her experience, "It was totally worth it."

Obviously this event is embedded deep in the hearts of many students. This fact should speak loud and clear to student government. Why not recognize the enthusiasm for this annual event in previous years, and as a last good-bye, the group played "Photograph" as the second encore and sounded like barking and chill-inducing as the original in 1983. Def Leppard left the stage promising, "Until next time, and there will be a next time."

"Talking With..." presented by Dalloway's

ALISON DASSO

T he Saint Mary's College Department of Communications, Dance, and Theater will present the play "Talking With..." written by playwright Jane Martin, for the Actor's Theater in Louisville, Kentucky, "Talking With..." presents a message of courage and the strength to make choices. The audience will identify with the characters and the play will make them think about their lives and choices.

Cast members from Saint Mary's include, sophomore Shaq Richards, and freshman Kathryn O'Donnell. Joining them from Notre Dame is freshman Megan Blakey.

Members of the cast also include such people from the Michiana community as Terry Braunstein, Cathy Duncan, Melissa Marier, MaryAnn Moran, and Sydney Wellen.

In addition to the human cast members, we will be in the company of an enthusiastic, 'They're not drowned in stardust. They don't demand too much (but) they're always striving for this pitch--they keep trying hard.'

The group also included an "unplugged" segment to their show. "This is the part of the evening when we have a little fun with you," remitmitted before he and the guitarists traded playing snippets of familiar tunes. The change of pace found Elliot and guitarists sitting on the stage, inviting the audience to sing along.

The newer songs such as "Have You Ever Needed Someone So Bad" seemed crispier and more distinct than some of the older numbers. Crowd response to the current radio hits was molecular.

"Talking With..." was an intriguing and thought-provoking production that is sure to appeal to a wide range of audiences. The play's message of courage and the strength to make choices resonated with the audience, inspiring them to reflect on their own lives and choices.

"This play is unique because of its monologue structure," claims play director and communication professor, Kailie Sullard. "This play presents a message of courage and the strength to make choices. The audience will identify with the characters and the play will make them think about their lives and choices."
A member of the Theatre Grottesco theater company rehearses for upcoming performances in Washington Hall. The company is unique in bringing a more modern style to American audiences.

photo by John Bingham

"The Richest Dead Man Alive"

Theatre Grottesco brings 'in-your-face' comedy to Washington Hall

By JENNIFER GUERIN Assistant Accent Editor

When Theatre Grottesco performed the world premiere of "Fortune: The Rise and Fall of a Small Fortune Cookie Factory" at Notre Dame two years ago, the faculty of the Communication and Theatre Department were so impressed with the unique perspective Grottesco brought to theatre that they seized the opportunity to let the campus community experience it again.

After 18 months of touring their current production, this small Detroit-based company comes back to Washington Hall tonight, performing "The Richest Dead Man Alive!" The play has been revised since its first performance in August of 1991, but the basic story remains unchanged: a simple couple is tempted to outlandish extremes by the promise of easy money.

"There seem to be more people who will do horrendous things for money these days," laughed artistic director Elizabeth Wiseman, who described this particular work as "a comedy with a dark twist." The play comments on power of greed to manipulate people's attitudes and actions in modern society.

Despite its serious undertone, "The Richest Dead Man Alive!" focuses on comedy. "To live now, you've just got to have a sense of humor," said Wiseman. "Expect to have fun. Come ready to laugh. It's easy."

The current production combines traditional elements with outrageous, innovative theatre. Stripping any dramatic production of classical influence is impossible because all schools and ages of theatre build upon each other, Wiseman explained; however, a modern movement in various fields of art do more than simply re-create classical styles.

Many artists, including the members of Theatre Grottesco, are attempting to fuse traditional elements with experimental styles and themes, thus making theatre more attuned to its modern audience.

"People who live now are faced with today's world," insisted Wiseman. "I think that re-creations of works are very valid—a lot of the new work is done put down on the stage. When we are a painter is very much encouraged to develop his or her own work, I'm really dedicated to creating new work that plays with new styles and uses new themes."

Wiseman and her partner, John Flax, are graduates of the renowned Ecole Jacques Lecoq in Paris, France, where they trained in a variety of disciplines, from acting to clowning and acrobatics. They founded Theatre Grottesco in France in 1983 and moved it to the United States in 1985 to bring their original works to audiences around the country.

Unlike most plays, which are written first and then interpreted on stage, the works of Theatre Grottesco use action, not text, as their foundations. Members of the company work in teams to develop action-based scenarios, adding text only after the action has been stretched to its most expressive capacity.

A strong understanding of physical interpretation is a criteria for all members of the group. Compared to language, "action is much more universal," said Wiseman.

Theatre Grottesco keeps action primary in the play, by keeping all of the action—including costume changes, scene changes and props—on the visible stage. "We don't use any wings," Wiseman explained. "A piece of tape is put down on the stage. When we are inside that line, we are part of the main action."

This method of presentation opens up the world of theatre to the audience, leaving nothing to the imagination. "It has the 'here's-everything-in-your-face' feel to it, just like the real world," she said.

According to Wiseman, she and her companions feel compelled to make a kind of social statement with their productions. Theatre Grottesco tackles a variety of themes, from the timeless to the topical, concentrating on how to relate them to the modern audience. "For us," said Wiseman, "humor is very important. We see that this disappearing not only in art, but in life."

Performances of "The Richest Dead Man Alive!" run from Wednesday, November 18, 8:10 p.m. and Sunday, November 22, at 3:10 p.m. Tickets are $7 for reserved seats, and are available at the door or in advance at the LaFortune Student Center Box Office. Student and senior citizen discounts for $2 are available for the Wednesday, Thursday and Sunday shows.

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continued from page 14

straight points, the defense has rung up the victory over the Milwaukee Bucks on Tuesday night.

Rookie Robert Horry had 23 points and four assists. Smith had a quiet game. The Bucks led for the first four in road games and for the fifth time in seven games over the past six games. Last season, Milwaukee was 6-30 on the road and 31-1 overall.

Dominique Wilkins led Atlanta with 34 points, his fifth game over 30 this season. Stacey Augmon, playing only his second game, added 22 points.

The victory was Milwaukee's first in Atlanta this season. There were three previous games and 11 of 12 at the Omni. Atlanta trailed only 53-47 with 7:40 to play after a 13-2 run, but Milwaukee outscored the Hawks 14-7 to put the game out of reach. With six assists, Hackworth and Murdock each had six in the points.

Spurs 106, Cowboys 95

Dale Ellis scored 20 points and David Robinson and Lenny Daniels each had 19 as the San Antonio Spurs avenged their worst start ever by defeating the Cleveland Cavaliers 106-95 Tuesday night.

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The Observer Yelp review

occurred every business day from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. at the upper corner of the study. It's a lavender-colored frame. Call (412) 442-2455 for your next appointment. All addresses must be prepaid. The address is a very special character: one digit, one letter, each digit with its own letter.
**Hallelujah, Betsey's 21!**

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**Greeks & Clubs**

**Rockies, Marlins take their pick**

NEW YORK (AP) — Bryan Harvey, Charlie Hayes and Jack Armstrong were among the more prominent players picked in the first two rounds Tuesday as the Colorado Rockies and Florida Marlins began the expansion draft by going in different directions.

Lee Smith, Danny Tartabull, Shawn Dunston and Jose Lind, all mentioned in possible trade talks, were not selected. Instead, Florida focused on minor leaguers at the start while Colorado concentrated on lower-priced veterans.

But Marlins general manager Dave Dombrowski said he still expected a half-dozen deals by the time the third and final round was finished. There was a chance, for example, that Judy Neud would be traded from Colorado to Los Angeles and that Greg Hibbard might go from Florida to the Chicago Cubs.

As expected, Atlanta pitching phenom David Nied was the No. 1 overall choice by Colorado. Toronto outfielder Gregor Wilson was taken next by the Marlins. It figured that the two best teams would be tapped to start stocking the National League clubs that might be the worst in 1993.

After that, it was clear which way the Marlins and Rockies were going in the first round as they took turns choosing players left off 15-man protected lists. Colorado went for experience and Florida went with youth in baseball's first draft since Toronto and Seattle picked 16 years ago, and both avoided the available, high-priced talent.

There was mostly silence from the assembled general managers and the fans from Florida and Colorado as the picks were announced. The draft was held in the same ballroom where the NFL draft is conducted each April, but there were none of the crazed fans who curse and cheer each pick from the balcony.

It was all business as the Rockies, looking for power hitters to play at Mile High Stadium and experienced pitchers to keep the ball down, loaded up right away on current major leaguers.

Colorado's first 11 picks, including Hayes, Reed, Clark, Reimer, Cole, Darren Holmes and Joe Girardi all have played in the majors. There was a chance, however, that Reed and Reimer would be traded once the draft was completed with each team having 36 players.

Twelve of Colorado's 13 choices in the first round have been in the big leagues, combining for a total of 2,794 games in the majors. The average age of the Rockies' first-rounders for opening day 1993 is 26.7, and only five of the players will be 25 and under by then.

"Just throw a lot of sinkers and keep the ball down," advised Holmes, who pitched for Milwaukee's Triple-A Denver team last season.

The Marlins, meanwhile, began an immediate youth movement.

Of Florida's 13 picks in the opening round, only six have been in the majors, combining for 622 games. They took 10 players who will be 25 and under by next April, for an average age of 24.6 on opening day.

The only odd name in the Marlins' lot was Harvey, who led the American League with 46 saves in 1991, but missed most of the last year with an elbow injury. The California Angels owed him $11.25 million for the next three years.

"It was just down going right away," he said. "I think I have a chance to save some games. I'm going to do my best job." Harvey said.

**Reds get Mitchell from Mariners for Charlton**

NEW YORK (AP) — Kevin Mitchell, a disappointment in Seattle last season, will be traded from the Mariners to the Cincinnati Reds for pitcher Norm Charlton on Tuesday. The Associated Press has learned.

The deal was to be announced after the expansion draft was completed. No deals could be announced until after the Mariners and Colorado Rockies completed three rounds of picks.

Several trades involving the expansion teams were expected after the draft ended, estimated for about 9 p.m. EST. But the Mitchell-for-Charlton deal, if confirmed by sources close to the trade, did not involve either of the new teams.

Mitchell, 31 in January, led the major leagues with 109 home runs from 1989-91 with the San Francisco Giants. He was traded with pitcher Mike Remlinger to Seattle in late 1991 for pitchers Dave Burba, Mike Jackson and Bill Swift, and the Mariners hoped he would settle down at the Kingdome.

Instead, nagged by injuries and bulging physique, he hit .286 with 67 home runs in 1992. The Mariners have expected something like 40 homers and 100 RBIs from Mitchell.

Mitchell apologized, sort of, after the season to Mariners owner Carl C. Gsteig, and promised to do better next year. Now, he'll have to do it for the Reds, back in the National League.

Mitchell was the NL's Most Valuable Player in 1989. He hit 47 home runs with 125 RBIs for the Giants that year.

The Reds, under owner Marge Schott, have been cost conscious in recent years. Still, with the opportunity to get a slugger like Mitchell, they offered $7 mil­lion for two years on Mitchell.

**Chalk continued from page 16**

fill some holes before the start of the season. But how can a collection of these rejects help such a talent compete with established National League organizations who lost just three fringe players? As public relations experts, general managers Dave Don-
Jordan's 32 leads Bulls past Wolves

(AP) Michael Jordan scored 32 points, Horace Grant added 24 and Scottie Pippen had 22 assists - all in the first three quarters - carrying the Chicago Bulls to their fifth consecutive victory, 124-103 over the Minnesota Timberwolves on Tuesday night.

It was the second straight blowout win for the two-time NBA champions, whose first four victories were by a combined 17 points.

Chuck Person had 26 points and 12 rebounds for the Timberwolves, now 0-7 against Chicago since joining the league in 1989-90. Christian Laettner, Minnesota's No. 1 draft choice, sprained the middle finger of his right hand early in the third period but returned and finished with 17 points.

Grant, who made Minnesota's No. 1 draft choice, finished with 17 points. He got his points this time in just 23 minutes and also grabbed seven rebounds and blocked two shots.

Chris Jackson led the Nuggets with 25 points. Dikembe Mutombo and rookie LaPhonso Ellis had 17 apiece.

The Nuggets have lost five straight games, four of them on the road.

SMITHS, PACERS EARN Bonus Point

Rik Smits enjoyed an 18-point game against the Nuggets - 34, 32 and 31 points. He got his points this time in just 23 minutes and also grabbed seven rebounds and blocked two shots.

Reggie Miller added 17 points for Indiana, and Posh Richard- son registered his first double-double as a Pacer with 15 points and 12 assists.

Rockets 116, Kings 109

Hakeem Olajuwon had 34 points, 10 rebounds and seven blocked shots Tuesday night. The Houston Rockets past the Sacramento Kings, 116-109.

Olajuwon scored 15 points in the first quarter and 12 in the fourth period. Olajuwon added 34, 32 and 31 points.

But Olajuwon scored eight points in the final minute and was called for a technical foul.

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**Chalk Talk**

**Patience is a virtue when hunting for future stars**

With just a few blockbuster names being exchanged by teams, one could see little excitement at this year's Major League Baseball Expansion Draft, rotisserie fans are stumped. But three factors clearly distinguish fantasy baseball from baseball reality: money, the future and the free-agent market.

With the availability of a host of (former) superstars, including two MVPs, two Cy Young winners, and four Rookie of the Year, fanatics figured the Florida Marlins and Colorado Rockies had a chance to build a competitor immediately.

They licked their chops at the likes of Jose Lind, Frank Calderon, Shawn Dunston, George Bell, Vince Coleman and Jack Morris. But remember the reason these players' and their current teams filed for divorce: economics.

The Rockies did take a few young veterans. After signing free-agent first baseman Andres Galarraga on Monday, they send the Yankee's Charlie Hayes to fill their third-base position. They also took young outfielders Gerald Clark (Padres) and Alex Cole (Pirates). Colorado expects ex-Cub Joe Girard to fit in on the plate and nurture a young but talented pitching staff.

But Colorado had definite trades in mind when they selected second-baseman Jody Reed and an ideal-DH, Kevin Reimer. Reed will go to the Dodgers for pitching phenom Rudy Valenzuela. Reimer heads to Milwaukee for Dante Bichette.

Bichette's upper cut should produce big numbers in Denver's light air. figuring former Brewer hitting coach and Rockies' rookie manager Don Baylor.

But Colorado's nucleus will be young and green.

The Marlins expect to take more early bruises, patiently waiting for young prospects to develop. They constructed a decent infield, with raw Major Leaguers Jeff Conine (1B), Brett Barbierie (2B), and Steve Becker (3B). Ex-White Sox lefty Greg Hibbard, considered the prize of the draft, will now pitch on the North Side of the Windy City. The Cubs will send prospective infielders Alex Arias and Gary Scott to Florida. The Marlins also selected outfielder Junior Felix, who just might stay, and pitcher Danny Jackson, who appears already packed for Philadelphia.

The most bizarre trade involved shortstop involved Walt Weiss. The A's flashed Weiss and tagged into the Marlins' surplus bullpen, but later reeled him back in another trade.

While a cloud of trade rumors still boom, many wonder why the expansion clubs bypassed the big names as trade bait for contenders. The answer: the free-agent market is already too flooded with over-priced veterans. The list of potential free agents includes about 120 names, easily the most ever.

With this in mind, expansion teams anticipate picking up a number of quality players on the waiver wire to

Women's volleyball teams draw rematch with Louisville

By DAN PIER

Sports Writer

With a rowdy home crowd rallying behind them, the Louisville Cardinals shocked the Notre Dame women's volleyball team last night. Louisville's 15-7, 9-12, 15-13, 15-12 victory dealt a blow to Notre Dame's NCAA Tournament hopes and boosted the Cardinals' chances.

In game one, the Louisville defense forced Notre Dame into twelve hitting errors against just nine kills. The Irish responded with an impressive .342 attack percentage in game two to even the match.

Louisville took over from that point, however, using a balanced offense to topple their 21st-ranked foes. Tina Naefer finished the match with 15 kills, while Becky Verst added 14 and Shannon Misek 13. Misek had a match-high 27 digs.

Notre Dame also produced a fine offensive effort from three players in a losing effort. Marilyn Cragin continued her past success against Louisville with 17 kills. Jessica Fiebelkorn had 16, and Christy Peters added 15. Despite the big numbers from those players, the overall Irish attack was less than efficient, with a percentage of .170 for the match.

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