The Observer

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Sleep-out to highlight ND ‘Homeless Week’

By JASON WILLIAMS
News Writer

Notre Dame for the Homeless Week will host a sleep-out tonight in Stepan Center in an effort to bring the issue of homelessness and poverty to light for students.

“The sleep-out is not intended to mock homelessness by any means. It is a way of Notre Dame to highlight the Homeless Week. The main purpose is to give students an opportunity to talk to homeless people,” Griffin said.

According to Griffin, the highlight of the sleep-out will be the opportunity for students to interact with South Bend Center for the Homeless residents.

“We’re going to split the homeless people into small groups with the students,” he said. “That way both the home­less people and the students will be able to share stories with one another. They can ask us questions just like we can ask them questions.”

Along with the expected 10 residents of the center, Father Eric McDermott, director of special activities for Campus Ministry, and Lou Nanni, director of the Center for the Home­less, will give presentations on the lifestyles and attitudes of homeless people.

“We’re going to show some very interesting documentary films on homelessness along with having presentations made by faculty, campus ministry and counselors form the South Bend Center for the Homeless,” Griffin said. “We just want to get students together in a very informal setting with homeless people to discuss issues of homelessness.”

Notre Dame for the Homeless Week is being held in conjunc­tion with National Hunger and Homeless Week. Chairpersons Griffin and Kellie Abbott have organized the week’s events with the help of Campus Min­istry and the Center for Social Concerns.

“We have been pleased with student participation in the planned activities up to this point,” Griffin said. “We were especially pleased with the turnout for the discussions in the dorms.”

Strong student re­sponse has given organizers good reason to expect large numbers for the sleep-out tonight.

“We’re expecting anywhere from 80 to 100 students,” Grif­fin said. “All they have to do is show up at Stepan Center by 9 p.m. with either a sleeping bag or a blanket.”

Students or faculty with questions about the sleep-out or other activities this week may contact student government at 239-7668.

Linebacker relocation gets setback

By SARAH DORAN
News Writer

The Area Plan Commission voted 10-4 at a meeting Tuesday evening to recommend the City Council rezone a resid­ential property on which the Linebacker Lounge would relo­cate.

The Linebacker is being forced out of its current build­ing by plans to widen Indiana 25.

“The vote was probably heav­ily influenced by the many neighbors of the proposed site who came to the meeting and voiced their concern of the safety, parking, and traffic problems that the relocation would bring to their area,” said Tom McDermott, director of the Area Plan Commission.

“The vote basically indicated that it is okay for the lounge to move,” McDermott said.

The Observer/Michelle Chen

Shoppin’ around

Ed Broderick, senior from Dillon Hall, shops at the Outhouse Enterprise Boutique. The boutique will be setting T-shirts, buttons, and bumper stickers with “peace and save the earth” messages in the LaFayette Student Center through Friday.

New Church catechism contains few changes

By JENNIFER HABRYCH
News Writer

The Roman Catholic Church released its first universal catechism out of Rome in over 400 years Monday. The document contained little change in Church teachings and doctrine.

“We all would have been surprised had their been any major changes,” said Lawrence Cunningham, theology department chair. “There is a restating of tradition, doctrine and morals with Rome’s support behind it.”

“The last place you would see anything revolutionary would be out of Rome.” Cunningham continued.

Cunningham also stated that while this is the first catechism to come out of Rome in 426 years, there have been countless catechisms issued at the national and local levels throughout the world.

This universal catechism performed the Church’s hom­ily on divorce, abortion, and any contraception that is not natu­ral. One change is that the segment condemning homo­

New Church catechism contains few changes

WASHINGTON (AP) — Catholic bishops defeated a be­lief that women Wednesday after struggling over it for nine years.

Women’s ordination, far from being a done deal as the bishops had to fail to reach a consensus on an in­ tended pastoral letter bearing their collective authority.

“Requiring votes for pas­sage — two-thirds of the eligi­ble bishops — the teaching document received 137 “yes” votes and 110 “no” votes after five hours of strenuous debate over two days.

The repeatedly revised doc­ument, its fourth version the most restrictive of all, had been sharply assailed by many women’s organizations and other Catholic groups.

It would have precipitated another tremendous crisis in the church,” said Archbishop Rembert Weakland of Milwau­kee. “We would lose another generation of very wonderful women.”

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Bishops defeat document that would have buried question of women’s ordination

Pope John Paul II

The question of ordaining women emerged as the rub of the bishops’ discussion, although Pope John Paul II has ruled the subject off limits.

Asked if this meant “the genie is now out of the bottle,” Bishop Pierre DuMaine of San Jose, Calif., said, “yes,” adding at a news conference, “The debate will continue.”

Several others said the conflict over the issue demonstrates that it demands fuller, open discussion. Calling it the “driving” core of the debate here, Cardinal Joseph Bernardin of Chicago said.

“you know as well as I that a simple flat” deceiving silence “will not settle the issue.”

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He won passage of a plan for more “study and dialogue” about the issue, concert­ of priests, not to contradict it but to explain it more persuasively.

“What we need now is to en­gage our people, to truly listen, to explain, to challenge to show that our case really makes sense,” he said.

The rejected document firmly prohibited women’s ordination. While affirming women’s equal dignity, the document under­lined sexual differences. It condemned discriminatory sexism but said women partly share blame for it.

The Vatican had intervened repeatedly in shaping the con­ tent, but Vatican spokesman Joaquin Navarro declined to comment on the vote, calling it an internal decision of the American bishops.

Navarro called attention to a document issued by the pope in 1988 that, among other things, condemned discrimination and reaffirmed a ban on female priests.
Should we take the low road or the high one?

There are two ways to get to the top. Politicians do it one way. Revolutionaries do it the other.

We see too many politicians in our generation. Know who they are. The young, the upwardly mobile suburban white kid. They see their education as a means to an ignoble end: what they call financial security, and what should be called financial tyranny.

I have perfected their idealistic vision, they must scream to be heard, and throw temper tantrums to be noticed by the mainstream. They have believed in themselves, and without the help of others. They have built for them, where they will find easy admission. They call financial security, and what should be called financial security, the help of others. They have built for them, where they will find easy admission.

The politicos have no imagination. They follow the program in the Spring or Fall of 1993 should attend. The American Cancer Society Club of Notre Dame will present a three-judge panel's ruling that could force the program of events. The Iceberg Debate Committee or finding out more about the debates, please contact Amy (283-4899) or leave a note in the Student Government office this week.

The observor is a member of the Associated Press.

Today's Staff

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Cheryl Mosar
Sports
Jonathan Jensen
Graphics
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Weber's World

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Malcolm’s widow: Movie portrays her as aggressive

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. (AP) — Betty Shabazz, the widow of Malcolm X, said their marriage and now the film about his life have thrust her into a role she never sought.

"I have been propelled on a bridge, on a trail, on a platform by this man called Malcolm," Shabazz told an audience at Harvard on Tuesday.

While she praised the Spike Lee film "Malcolm X," Shabazz said the portrayal of her own role makes her seem more aggressive, and now the film about his life and her husband’s legacy will always hold back. She said she was proud of her husband’s legacy.

"I was looking for jobs working for peace and justice assume they don’t agree with him today, but I would object to wheel the fish in," Lopez added that it is important to use many resources to find out what jobs are available.

It is time for U.N. to be ‘peace maker’

This year, the United Nations Association in International Studies, discusses employment opportunities in the field of peace and justice in a lecture held yesterday in the Hesburgh Center for International Studies.

By NANCY DUNN

While this new freedom is a positive sign, Tierney said there need to be reforms in the organization. As a delegate to the United Nations Association of the U.S., he evaluated the effectiveness of the UN peacekeeping operations.

Tierney credited the efforts of the troops in Cambodia, El Salvador, Cyprus and Golan Heights, recognizing their courage and dedication. Not only do the troops remove mines, patrol buffer zones, and disarm militias, but they are also being used in non-military settings to build roads and instruct local citizens in water purification techniques, he said.

While he praised the troops, Tierney said civilian leadership is seriously lacking within the organization.

Tierney suggested the creation of new standards for the selection and training of personnel. He suggested the United Nations Association in International Studies contains many guides to jobs and internships in the areas of peace and justice.

The Observer/Michele Divita

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George Lopez, acting director of the Kroc Institute for International Studies, discusses employment opportunities in the field of peace and justice in a lecture held yesterday in the Hesburgh Center for International Studies.
Clinton calls his one-on-one session with Bush ‘terrific’

WASHINGTON (AP) — President-elect Clinton swept triumphantly into the capital Wednesday and held a “terrific meeting” with President Bush, soliciting advice on more than a dozen potentially global issues the Democratic administration will confront.

Nine weeks before his inauguration, Clinton also made symbolic visit to a crime-plagued black business district. "I'll do my best not to touch," he promised well-wishers. Thousands of people strained against police lines for a glimpse. “I hope you'll never be disappointed," he told one supporter.

Clinton said he and Bush discussed such global tinderboxes as Russia, Bosnia and Somalia. "He was very candid," the president-elect said. "He gave me a lot of insights. The American people should be pleased."

"It was a terrific meeting," Clinton said. The White House characterized the talks as "warm and informal." The meeting ran 45 minutes over schedule.

Bush was waiting in the White House driveway to extend a handshake as Clinton stepped from his armored black limousine — on time, notable for the tardy Arkansas governor.

The White House visit was the first stop on a two-day whirlwind of high-powered meetings and social engagements with the lions of the Washington establishment. Clinton’s visit was intended to pave the way for a smooth transition and signal the new president’s readiness to deal with Washington insiders.

Demonstrating his willingness to be a good neighbor to the community, Clinton went directly from the White House to Northwest Washington for a walking tour of one of the city’s black business districts.

Clinton said he was trying to demonstrate his recognition that Washington is "a city — not just government buildings" — may up of "people who don’t want a handout but a handup." Clinton ducked into the Hamilton Seafood Grocery, the Hamilton Laundromat and other stores near the Georgia Avenue intersection.

The meeting has never come in contact with the church conversation site and has been avidly solicited by the neighbors said Elwanda Neidlinger, owner of Elwanda’s Seafood and Deli. "The Bar was a hash house and everyone went to smoke on the parking lots, whatever that means," she said.

"It was important to get it to this point," Neidlinger said. "But the Linebacker will still try to get to this through." Elwanda Neidlinger, owner of the Linebacker, called the vote "biased and very unfair" because most people who were at the meeting have never come in to see the kind of place it is. They didn’t want to listen to anything I had to say. "The neighbors said the bar was a hash house and claimed they knew what went on in the parking lots, whatever that means," she said. "It’s been there for 10 years the bar has been here, which include my 13 years, we have never had anyone mugged, never had an underage drinking bust, and never had a car accident coming or leaving this place. We also have a great deal of security."

Nedlinger plans to keep trying to get a zoning and is not interested in moving to another area of South Bend, especially to the present location of Bridget’s, which is for sale. Bridget’s is a parking nightmare and is in a higher crime area," she said.

"I’m very happy with the vote," said Patricia Davis, whose home resides two doors down from the proposed relocation site and has been avidly against the proposal from the start.

"The new cathedrals won’t be by itself change anyone, but it may change what one attains to in order to live a Christian life if there has been confession about it," said McNulty.

Since only a French version has been produced, Cunningham said it is difficult to make much comment on the catechism. Only portions of the document have been translated and much of what is known about the catechism is what has been reported in newspapers.

"In fact, during the years since the neophyte edition was published, there have been daily meetings and social engagements with the lions of the Washington establishment. Clinton’s visit was intended to pave the way for a smooth transition and signal the new president’s readiness to deal with Washington insiders."

"I feel that our presence at the meeting really did sway them. If the bar were to move, our property values would go down and our neighborhood would be changed," said Davis.

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"That is a very heinous activity and shame on the Department of State that it happened," while absolving the White House, Funk’s In- vestigation disclosed that Bush’s chief of staff, James Baker III, became aware of the file searches more than a day after the first took place. The two most senior officials department responsible were the assistant secretary of state for consular affairs Elizabeth Davis, director of off-the-books operations at the Library, and Steven Berry, was also disciplined. As for Tampa’s allegations of White House involvement, Funk said in a memorandum to Acting Secretary of State Lawrence Eagleburger, "We found no evidence that the White House — or any other Bush official — ever directed the computers or orchestrated an "attack" on the Clinton files."

Funk recommended that "less than 10" department officials be disciplined. Eagleburger disclosed that he had offered his resignation to Bush because of his distress over the department’s political activities before the Nov. 3 election. "When this thing first developed and before the election, I offered the president personally my resignation. He refused to accept it," Eagleburger said. He told reporters there were no plans to recommend criminal action by the Justice Department against department officials.

Funk had been asked to determine whether the department initiated the file search in response to re- porters’ requests under the Freedom of Information Act or whether administration officials were attempting to dig up damaging information on the Democratic presidential nominee.

Funk said the way department officials went about the search made it clear they had not been merely re- sponding to routine requests from the news media.
Crowded Somali ship docks in Yemen

ADEN, Yemen (AP) — Deserted Somali refugees drank sea water in the last days of a harrowing two weeks spent crammed into the holds and the deck of a decrepit freighter that sailed into Aden harbor Wednesday.

After food and water supplies aboard ship dwindled to nothing, some of the more than 2,000 men, women and children became convinced that after escaping gun battles and famine in their native land, they were destined to die on the Indian Ocean.

"For three days we had no food, no food, no hope. We were in so much danger we were sure we would die," said Safiya Mohamed Ali, 25. "Somehow, everyone survived, but about 300 passengers were ill from exposure and disease, refugees said. Three women gave birth, they said.

Those with private stocks of water sold it at $20 for five quarts, refugees said. Some people going mad with thirst guarded sea water.

"If the French had been, say, four hours later there would have been dead people on board," said Ali.

A French warship delivered food and water to the 1,400-ton Samasa-1 after it reached the coast of Yemen on Monday. 

The refugees swarmed aboard about two weeks ago when the vessel was anchored at Mokra, south of Mogadishu, Somalia's capital. The ship sailed five days later, on Nov. 11.

"The ship's Pakistani captain, Nizar Ahmed, dumped into a chair on the bridge after dock ing. "It was hell," he said.

He claimed the shortage of food and water was the fault of a Somali warlord, Abdul Wahab Haji Mohamamed, who chartered the vessel to make money from the refugees, and not that of the Dubai-based owners, Samsa Aida Shipping.

"The captain said he warned the passengers from the outset about the insufficient stocks but they were in a frenzy to leave.

"It was jungle law. There are lots of people going around with guns, and if they are telling you to leave what can you do?" he said.

Parliament again says 'no' to Czechoslovakian division

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia (AP) — Parliament on Wednesday rejected a bill calling for the breakup of Czechoslovakia by year's end without a referendum, heightening the country's constitutional crisis.

The bill fell three votes short of the necessary majority in the Slovak part of the lower chamber, or House of Nations. It had passed the Czech part of the lower chamber, as well as the House of the People, the upper chamber of the 300-seat bicameral legislature.

Law requires each of the three sections to pass the bill by a three-fifths majority. Only the federal parliament has authority to dissolve the 74-year-old Slovak state.

A similar bill was defeated on Oct. 1. Deputies voted to schedule another vote next Tuesday.

Czech Premier Vaclav Klaus and his Slovak counterpart Vladimir Meciar, who emerged victorious from June elections, agreed last spring to split the country of 15 million people and have negotiated treaties dividing up federal assets and government. But the final agreement could not be reached.

The leaders of the western Czech lands, which are wealthier and have the more advanced economy, wish to move more swiftly to a free-market economy than do their Slovak colleagues.

Cabinets in both republics have negotiated treaties dividing up federal assets and governing future economic relations between the two states in a free-trade zone.
Scientists: Disaster is imminent

WASHINGTON (AP) — In a few decades it will be too late to reverse trends to environmental disaster that would bring vast misery to humanity, said an appeal made public Wednesday by more than 1,500 scientists from around the world.

"The greatest peril is to become trapped in spirals of environmental decline, poverty and unrest leading to social, economic and environmental collapse," they said in a four-page "Warning to Humanity."

The statement was coordinated by Henry Kendall, an American who won the Nobel prize for physics in 1990. He now heads the Union of Concerned Scientists, a private advocacy group on environmental issues.

"No more than one or a few decades remain before the chance to avert the threats we now confront will be lost and the prospects for humanity immeasurably diminished," the scientists said.

Kendall told reporters that political effects are already visible in the large movements of people caused in part by degradation of the environment. He cited the flow of refugees from eastern Europe and the Soviet Union, emigration from North Africa to Europe and Latin America.

Detroit beating victim had drugs in system

DETROIT (AP) — A man beaten to death, allegedly by police swinging flashlights, had alcohol and traces of cocaine in his blood when he was killed, according to an official who reviewed autopsy reports, the Detroit Free Press and The Detroit News said. The newspapers did not name the official.

The Free Press also said Green had an 0.03 percent alcohol level in a urine sample. "It's still no excuse," said Green's sister, Sherry. "I wouldn't give a damn if he had a gallon of liquor in his system, there's no excuse." Dr. Phil Predmore, a toxicologist for the Oakland County medical examiner's office, said today that a urine alcohol test — unlike a blood alcohol test — does not indicate whether a person drank enough to be impaired. A person with alcohol in his urine may have no alcohol in his blood, Predmore said.

Green, 35, died of head injuries after being bludgeoned Nov. 5 on a street near a suspected crack house.

The final touches

Dave Krummen, a sophomore from Flanner Hall, rehearses a scene from "A Place Called Candie" one last time before the premier of the Sophomore One Act Play tonight at 7:30 p.m. in the LaFortune Ballroom.

Man convicted for exposing woman to AIDS

HOUMA, La. (AP) — A man was convicted Wednesday of violating a state law that makes it a crime to intentionally expose anyone to the AIDS virus.

Salvadore Gambarella, 28, was accused of exposing his former girlfriend and their child by having sex with her without telling her he was infected. Gambarella testified that he told Darla Trosclair that he carried the HIV virus; Trosclair said he never told her.

Trosclair has tested positive for the HIV virus. Their child has not. Neither Gambarella or Trosclair commented after the jury's verdict in state district court. The trial dealt with one charge involving Trosclair; a second trial is planned for a second charge involving the child.

Each count carries a maximum 10-year sentence.

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BELLEVILLE, Ill. (AP) — The nation's second-largest tobacco company engaged in a conspiracy out of greed to hide the truth about the dangers of smoking, an attorney for a lung-cancer patient told a jury Wednesday.

"We, the defendants, sold a product to the plaintiff and it was defective and unreasonably dangerous when they sold it," Bruce Cook said in opening the first trial to decide whether the U.S. Supreme Court ruled warning labels don't shield cigarette makers from damage lawsuits. He said he would prove there was a conspiracy to keep smokers smoking and to recruit children to smoke.

"It was a conspiracy based on human greed," Cook said.

Charles Kueper said in his lawsuit that R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co. and the Tobacco Institute, a trade association, conspired to persuade him and millions of others to ignore evidence that smoking is dangerous.

"Charlie's 51 years old and that's all the older he's going to get," Cook told the St. Clair County Circuit jury. Cook said doctors did not expect Kueper to live until next spring.

The retired Army master sergeant from Cahokia, near St. Louis, is suing for compensatory damages of $3 million and unspecified punitive damages. Kueper, who was not in court, says he got cancer from smoking 1 1/2 packs of cigarettes a day for nearly 30 years.

EPA eases pesticide testing requirements

(AP) — The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) has eased guidelines for pesticide safety testing by dispensing most field tests on birds and fish, according to an internal memorandum obtained by The Associated Press.

Environmentalists criticized the move as a concession to the pesticide industry that could adversely affect human health.

The EPA said the move would speed testing, since the more pesticides to be evaluated and tested the more potential hazards to be discovered. The Oct. 29 memorandum was obtained by environmentalists and given to the AP.

Environmentalists criticized the EPA for changing its guidelines without seeking public comment.

"This is basically a post-election, pre-Christmas gift for the pesticide industry," said Marc Smolonsky of the Center for Resource Economics in Washington, D.C. "Given that this is a relatively dramatic change, it would be very interesting for the AP and the EPA to have been brought to a larger audience," said Jay Feldman, executive director of the National Coalition Against the Misuse of Pesticides.

He said it was inappropriate for the lame-duck Bush administration to make any changes in environmental policy, because many EPA officials may be "poised to move to industry."

Famine relief agency notes hunger at home

BOSTON (AP) — The famine-relief organization Oxfam, which operates in Africa, Asia and Latin America, is raising its attention to the hunger problem in another region: the United States.

"You don't have to go overseas to find the Third World," said Oxfam's John Hammock. "The Third World exists in the United States, and in urban as well as rural areas."

Oxfam has scheduled fasts and other activities for Thursdays to kick off its U.S. initiative. Celebrity-studded "hunger banquets" will be held in Boston, Hollywood, Minneapolis-St. Paul, New York, San Francisco, Seattle and Washington, D.C.

"This is a dramatic way of deploping one of the causes of hunger: the unequal distribution of food," said Rep. Tony Hall, D-Ohio, chairman of the House Select Committee on Hunger.

In September, the Tufts University Center on Hunger, Poverty and Nutrition estimated that hunger has increased by 20 percent in the United States since the mid-1980s, and that 30 million Americans now go hungry.

One is Michael Stevens, a laid-off laborer from New Hampshire who lives in a Boston halfway house and eats his meals at a homeless shelter.

"If it wasn't for a place like this, I wouldn't eat," said Stevens, 29. "I was desperate. I'd go to a supermarket and have a buffet. I'd covertly taking food from the shelves, eating it in the store, and not paying."

"There are plenty of people that I know who have to do that kind of thing."

Hammock, president of Boston-based Oxfam America, said the organization will provide various forms of development assistance rather than direct relief in the United States, starting in rural sections of the South.

CAMPUS MINISTRY...

WHAT'S THE FUTURE OF THIS RELATIONSHIP?

Frequently couples will come into the Campus Ministry Office hoping for a compatibility test, to see if they are truly meant for each other. Others come looking for an article on relationships that they might read or advice on what should they do now that they are interviewing for jobs that might separate them in the future.

They feel that their relationship is special, but just aren't sure of the next step. Should they look for jobs in the same city or should they test the relationship with some distance? Should they get engaged now or should they work for a year or two first and establish some career goals?

Campus Ministry has offered programs for engaged couples for many years, but work for a year or two first and establish some career goals?

Campus Ministry will offer a meeting format and suggested topics for the early compatibility test, to see if they are truly meant for each other. Others come looking for an article on relationships that they might read or advice on what should they do now that they are interviewing for jobs that might separate them in the future.

What's the Future of this Relationship?, a program which Campus Ministry offers, includes one presentation on the stages of relationships and another on the decision-making. There is also a marriage expectations quiz, but no course of time to share and work and pray together in such a way as to help one another to grow into a deeper Christian faith and sense of personal maturity. Campus Ministry will offer a meeting format and suggested topics for the early discussions of each group, and will provide ongoing support for the group's shared life as it matures over time in trust and focus.

The original commitment is for a series of six meetings during the Spring semester of 1993, with each group to decide after that whether to continue its life in the coming year.

Sign-ups for the program, offered to first year, sophomore, and junior class students, will be held from November 10th until December 17th. An opening day "rally" for all potential community members will be held in LaFortune Ballroom on Saturday, January 16, 1993. A further description of our hopes for this program will be presented in the next "considerations..." column.

Tom McDermott, C.S.C.

WEEDEND PRESIDENTS AT SACRED HEART BASILICA

Sat. November 21 5:00 p.m. Rev. Richard Warner, C.S.C.

SCRIPTURE READINGS FOR THIS COMING SUNDAY

1ST READING 2 Samuel 5, 1-3
2ND READING Colossians 1, 12-20
GOSPEL Luke 23, 5-43

Chris Etzel
Marriage Preparation and Enrichment Program
Dear Editor:

Today, think about giving "cold turkey" a try.

As many of you entered the dining hall today, you may have noticed—some to your great dismay—that "cold turkey" is for lunch. Cold turkey, the American Cancer Society's Great American Smokeout—a day in which all smokers give up smoking—to go cold turkey—for one day. Today, think about giving up smoking—to go cold turkey sandwich. Cold turkey, the American Cancer Society challenges you to give up smoking now. Cold turkey, the American Cancer Society challenges you to give up smoking—to go cold turkey sandwich. Cold turkey, the American Cancer Society challenges you to give up smoking—to go cold turkey sandwich.

The Great American Smokeout has spread its roots across America, challenging all people to quit smoking for a day.

One day? Is that it? Yes, smokers, the American Cancer Society challenges you to give up smoking—to go cold turkey—for one day. Today. And, for those "purists" who support our efforts, non-smokers, do not think that you are being challenged. We invite you to encourage a friend, an acquaintance, and yes—as you do attend a Christmas school—even an adversary to try his or her hand.

So, you're wondering why the challenge is only for one day? Well, aside from the fact that—believe it or not—the dining hall could run out of cold turkey, the American Cancer Society believes that if smokers quit for one day, they may quit for a lifetime. I recognize that this is an educated reading audience, and that not all smokers want to quit. Therefore, I will not print the plethora of effects that smoking has on everybody's life. I will tell you, though, that the goal of the 1992 Great American Smokeout is to help 25% of smokers give up cigarettes for 24 hours.

So, now that we've introduced you to the Cancer Society's challenge, the ball is in your court. Kick back, turn on the radio, and let doing the Butt take on new meaning for you as you squash your butts out—for 24 hours. An Intended joke? Close, but no cigar!

If you didn't know that today is National Smokeout Day, then let your 24 hours begin now. And, by the way, enjoy your cold turkey sandwich.

The ND Chapter of the American Cancer Society
Nov. 16, 1992

-- John Rock
Editor's note: The following article comes from Out of Shelter, a book about the homeless by Peter Rossi.

It is important to summarize what has been learned about homelessness from the social research of the past several years before examining what that knowledge implies about possible solutions.

The following points deserve recapitulation:

- The old homeless were almost all unattached men, many were old at the end of their working lives. The prospects for reestablishing traditional life-course trajectories appear to be better for some of the new homeless than they would have been for the old.

- The old homeless had a niche within the social ecology of the labor market, furnishing labor for seasonal activities or for short-term, low-skilled jobs. The market for such jobs has shrunk considerably with the advent of new technologies. The new homeless—unskilled and often disabled—have little or no function to play in today's urban labor market.

- The old homeless were primarily whites. In contrast, the new homeless are drawn heavily from minority groups. In cities with high proportions of blacks, the homeless are overwhelmingly black. In other cities with large Hispanic or American Indian minorities, these groups constitute major portions of the homeless.

- The characteristics of the new homeless elicit more sympathy, perhaps, than the "old men drunk and sober" of the Skid Row of the past. It is more arresting and disturbing to see homeless persons doddled all over the downtown urban landscape than to have them concentrated in readily avoidable areas of the city, and even more disturbing when some of the ragged and dirty are women and men in what are considered their prime years.

- The new homeless serve as reminders that the social welfare safety nets begun during the Great Depression and significantly augmented in the 1960's are failing to prevent extreme destitution among an increasingly large portion of the poor.

- The failure of the welfare system to cover those who are vulnerable to homelessness is a long-standing fault of a system that was conceived more to come-support problems faced by unattached adults. The Reagan administration has not succeeded in dismantling any significant portion of the net, but has made the mesh so coarse and weak that many fall through and hit bottom. Those who are disabled by the handicaps of minority status, chronic mental illness and in particular, recognizing chronic mental illness and substance abuse as especially vulnerable.

- The social welfare system has never been very attentive to unattached men, but now it appears to be as unresponsive to unattached females. The slow erosion of the safety net has left gaps in the system through which have fallen the men and women of the streets, the shelters, and the welfare hotels. Likewise, the social welfare system does little to help families support their dependent adult members. Many of the old homeless, those of the 1950's and early 1960's, were pushed out or thrown away by their families when they passed the peak of adulthood, having reached age fifty or sixty.

Many of the new homeless are products of a similar process, but one that begins at age twenty-five or thirty. With their disabilities, they have exhausted the patience and resources of relatives and friends no longer willing or able to support them.

As a result, homelessness now looms large on our political agenda, and there is much concern about what can be done. I have suggested a number of measures that might be taken to reduce homelessness to a more acceptable level. These include:

- compensating for the failures of our housing market by fostering the retention and enlargement of our urban low-income housing stock, especially housing appropriate for unattached persons;

- reversing the policy of the last two decades that has put personal choice above institutionalization for those so severely disabled that they are unable to make choices that will preserve their lives and physical well-being;

- enlarging the concept of disability to include conditions of character, and in particular, recognizing chronic mental illness and alcoholism for the profound disabilities that they are;

- restoring the real value of welfare payments to levels above bare subsistence, to the purchasing power of the late 1960's and;

- extending welfare benefits to unattached adults who are not senior citizens and the households that provide them with shelter and support.

There is considerable public and political support in the United States for a social welfare system that guarantees a minimally decent standard of living to all. Homelessness on the scale currently being experienced is clear evidence that such a system is not yet in place.

- That the current level of national prosperity is literally without historic parallel is likewise clear evidence that something can be done about the problem if the national will is there. I have tried to stress that public policy decisions have in large measure created the problem of homelessness. They can solve the problem as well.

ND for the Homeless

"New homeless" are different from 'old'
**Policy demands Osco boycott**

**Dear Editor:**

I am writing this letter in response to an incident which occurred Monday night at the Osco Drugs store on the corner of 18th and University. It takes a great deal of courage to write a letter such as this, but I feel that this is something I need to do.

The incident in question took place when, after shopping with my girlfriend, we decided to redeem some beer for a “social gathering” before the DePauw concert, as I had a few friends coming over for the show.

I got a case of the old standby, dropped my driver’s license down on the counter (I am 21, of course) and prepared to pay for my beer. To my astonishment, I was informed of an apologetic voice “I’m sorry, but I can’t accept an out of state driver’s license.” Huh? I knew people had very little respect for Alabamians, which is where I hail from, but I also knew Indiana had no room to criticize.

In addition, I had purchased beer from this particular store before. Thinking that she had decided to go easy on us because of my boyfriend’s license, I asked her if she would accept another form of ID. I had two credit cards, a gas card, my student ID and my military identification card, all among the life membership cards for bars that I had tucked away in my wallet. I think this was more enough to take the manager’s charge to the policy to make sure.

When I began asking this gentleman about secondary forms of ID, I was interrupted with a curt “No” which was then followed by a terse, hostile explanation about this gentleman being “tired out of his mind” and “having to protect his license,” the result of which was stated as “I will not sell to a Notre Dame student a beer because this is the Driver’s State’s driver’s license.”

My observation that the vast majority of students at Notre Dame are not from Indiana was ignored as irrelevant. This manager’s attitude and manner were extremely disrespectful, rude, and antagonistic, the most so that I have ever encountered in a vendor. From the saleslady who had called this manager’s attention.

What does it boil down to is this: Osco Drugs of U.P.貌似 already has a prohibition against the purchase of alcohol by a minor or an individual with a driver’s license in general, and a prohibition against the pur-

**Christians must fight abortion**

**Dear Editor:**

I am writing in response to the article “Abortion: A Christian Life Issue” (Stephan The Observer Nov. 9, 1992) and to all those who shirk the fact that the abortion issue is a single and clear Christian issue. There are several strong convictions regarding the issue are extemists.

The abortion issue is not just another in a myriad of issues concerning the people of this nation; it certainly should not be as for a true Christian. If we are to be righteous we should be as Christians as we are called to be. The gospel message is full of the truths of love, charity, and forgiveness. Christians can attain eternal life in the glory of Heaven. I do not recall ever having read statements from Jesus instructing his followers on how to better their lives in the world. I believe that Jesus, born in a manger, lived most of his life as a humble carpenter. If Jesus did not have any more things in this world. Why should we as Christians, born in a manger, lived most of his life as a humble carpenter, not have any more things in this world.

What if we, as Christians, were to teach people to become rich in love for God, and by being so, rich in love for their neighbor. Then, when the truth of his message incensed the people of his country so much as to crucify him. He was the crucified, He, God’s own Son, humbled Himself to save us. He would not see it as his closest friends, cannibals from the enemy, His enemies who flogged, spit, and crucified Him, humilation by those who stripped Him in public and mocked Him, and the torment of seeing those who loved Him, especially His own mother, weep for Him. This is who we profess to follow. Do we really try to imitate Christ or are we content with those who trust the man existed and know His story.

We are Christians, people truly trying to imitate Christ and follow all of His teachings, that we must make abortion, or rather the butchering of de-

**Honor Code should be extended to dining hall**

**Dear Editor:**

Is it that we, as students, at the University of Notre Dame are trusted to take a test in a large lecture hall, sit-ting shoulder to shoulder with other students, without cheat-ing and yet need to be proc-essed asked if he is a student before we can be sent a friend to do them very well. Is it wrong to believe in take-out?

Of course most people would probably sit down and see if they could be allowed to eat a meal with friends and take a study break. We ourselves sometimes see it isn’t possi-ble to have a meal out even when we are allowed to. We represent the possibility that this new policy should be extended to the University Food Services rather than allowing themselves to seem hypocritical.

To justify the need for some people to take extra food out of the dining hall, essentially there are situations in which this is necessary and should be readily acceptable. For example, someone, who may be too ill to go to the dining hall to eat, may need to ask his/her roommate to bring him/her something to eat.

With the rules that exist, it is nearly impossible for the ill person to eat anything comparable to the meal he/she is entitled to without spending any money. There is no reason for the person to have to spend his/her money by asking someone to go to LaFortune to buy him/her something to eat or by ordering the person. The price paid for each of his/her meals and also be done because of the misfortune of illness.

There are also times when one may need to go somewhere or be too busy to sit down in the dining hall, especially in such cases as well, one should be able to pass through the dining hall and grab something that he/she can eat later or on the way. If there is no policy available to send a friend to do them very well. Is it wrong to believe in take-out?

The neighborhood Study Help Program would like to thank the Notre Dame Men’s Basketball Team, coaches, and all those who helped to or- ganize the Blue and Gold game that was played on Friday afternoon.

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**Study Help Program thanks basketball team**

**Dear Editor:**

The Neighborhood Study Help Program would like to thank the Notre Dame Men’s Basketball Team, coaches, and all those who helped to or-ganize the Blue and Gold game that was played on Friday afternoon. The neighborhood Study Help Program would like to thank the Notre Dame Men’s Basketball Team, coaches, and all those who helped to organize the Blue and Gold game that was played on Friday afternoon.

**LETTERS TO THE EDITOR**

**Policy demands Osco boycott**

**Christians must fight abortion**

**Honor Code should be extended to dining hall**

**Study Help Program thanks basketball team**
Keeping the faith

Communities ND brings students together to gain a better understanding of faith in their lives

By MATT CARBONE
Accent Writer

Notre Dame has always been known as a place that nurtures and strengthens a person's religious faith. Now, with the efforts of Campus Ministry, there is an additional means by which to do this - Communities ND.

Communities ND is a new program developed by Campus Ministry in which "small Christian communities" of ten undergraduates meet for prayer, Bible study, and discussion of issues facing adult Christians in the modern world.

The purpose of these small faith groups, according to Kate Barrett, a staff member of Campus Ministry and one of the program's founders, is to "integrate students' faith into what it means to be an adult, and to get students talking about things they otherwise wouldn't talk about."

Barrett and others in Campus Ministry have been going and hosting the program since the second semester of last year. Every two weeks, the group will meet in the dorm of one of its members. There will be a reading and discussion of the upcoming Sunday's Gospel, followed by a discussion of a topic concerning Christianity and worship in the present day.

Each group will be comprised solely of students, both male and female. The only basis that will be used for the formation of the groups will be at what time during the week each student is free, as indicated on the student's application form.

Besides forming the groups, the only other way in which Campus Ministry will be involved in Communities ND is in the suggestion of topics to be discussed. Campus Ministry suggests these topics "to help the group become more stable and trusting," says Father Tom McDermott, another staff member and founder of Communities ND.

Suggested topics for next semester include "Families and Our Faith" - how did we learn our religion from our parents; "Relationships" and "Turning, Faith into Action," Communities ND is "designed to invite people to take more responsibility in their own lives," says McDermott. "The real hope is that the communities will energize people to serve."

McDermott says that students have been looking for ways to come to a better understanding of their faith, and for ways to integrate this faith in their lives. He noticed a need for a program like Communities ND at the retreats held for graduating seniors.

"Again and again, I saw these graduates coming out of the retreats saying, 'I wished I'd talked about these things sooner,'" says McDermott. Through Communities ND, Campus Ministry hopes to remedy this situation by getting students talking about their faith in the earlier years of their academic career.

Ideally, the faith groups would be formed in undergraduates' freshman years, and would be kept together for all four years of the members' time at ND. This year, however, sophomore and juniors, as well as freshmen, will be allowed into the program.

For those interested in joining the program, sign-up forms will be available after Thanksgiving break in both the Baslin Hall and Hesburgh Library offices of Campus Ministry.

The program's directors ask only that each student commit for six meetings; at that point, a participant is free to decide whether or not he or she would like to continue.

Each student also has the option of signing up with a friend, although Barrett doesn't necessarily recommend this, saying that Communities ND will be a good chance to meet new people.

Students interpret Shakespeare's work through performance

By KENYA JOHNSON
Assistant Accent Editor

"There is something rotten in the state of Denmark." Students across the country would recognize the famous quote from Shakespeare's "Hamlet," but few would understand it as well as the Notre Dame students in Professor Paul Rathburn's Shakespearean Performances.

The class is listed as an English course, but there is also a fair amount of performing which takes place in the class.

"Traditionally there's been a conflict existing between theater direction and literary critique," said Rathburn, "merging of the two different, almost conflicting perspectives is what makes the course so intriguing, according to Rathburn.

"The class attempts to create a marriage between theatrical approaches to Shakespeare on one hand and literary approaches to Shakespeare on the other hand," he said.

The students are asked to study the meter and verse of a line as well as the stage directions, which are imbedded in the text. Essentially, to fulfill both literary and theatrical approaches, the students must read closely and understand the text completely.

"Students who apply to the class must take a literature class because of the theatrics," said Niemann. "I thought actually the class might be rather dry, but it's far from it."

"It really is so much more intense than other literature classes because of the theatrics," said Niemann. "We're actually being asked to perform Shakespeare's works to be performed."

"If you just look at a musical score by Beethoven, all you would see is notes. You don't have a symphony until it's performed, just as you don't have a Shakespeare play until it's performed," said Rathburn.

Shakespeare works depend upon the interaction of the text, the actor, and the audience, all of which are present in Kath­burn's classroom.

Students are judged not on their acting ability, but rather on their reasoning for the way they choose to act out a scene. The interpretations reveal how closely a student has read and how well they have understood the play, according to Rathburn. Rathburn is not the only crusader on this literary quest. Mrs. Carol MacLeod, wife of Notre Dame basketball coach John MacLeod, teaches the students various acting and directing maneuvers that will help express clear, effective scenes.

"MacLeod is a New York actress and has recently founded an acting theater," says Rathburn. "I can't say enough about his class," said senior Joanne Blais. "We learn how the scenes really work. It's also neat to work together and with Mrs. MacLeod and perform a production. People really get into it," she added.

Shakespearean Performance is a recently established course resulting from a Lilly Foundation Grant. The class began in the 1988-1989 academic year and has by far been the "most dynamic" class, according to Rathburn.

Correction:
An Accetn article in Wednesday's Observer mistakenly referred to the present member of Def Leppard. The name of the new member is Vivian Campbell. The Observer regrets this error.
Syracuse showdown with top-ranked Miami a big deal

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 11 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the News Center, 214 of War Memorial and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at Camp Nelson Center. Deadline for next day classifications is 3 p.m. All classifications must be prepaid. The charges are $0.50 per character, up to 160 characters.

Thursday, November 19, 1992

Classifieds
Temple fires Berndt

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Temple University officially ousted coach Jerry Berndt Wednesday, just before the end of his fourth year in a five-year contract.

The firing is effective after the game Saturday against Rutgers, Temple president Peter Liacouras said in a statement. Berndt could not be immediately reached for comment. Liacouras said the university would pay Berndt in his final year from private donations, not public funds. He did not say when a successor would be named.

Liacouras said the decision was made in a meeting Wednesday night with athletic director Charles Theokas and executive vice president Jack Freeman.

"A change in personnel is always painful for everyone involved," Liacouras said. "It is even more difficult when the person is an honorable and decent man like Jerry Berndt." Temple officials allowed rumors to grow over the past week as school officials confirmed Clemson assistant Ron Dickerson had interviewed for the job.

And in Miami last weekend, the Owls had to deal with distracting rumors about their coach’s job instead of a game-of-a-lifetime test against the top-ranked Hurricanes. Temple lost 48-0.

Hockey

continued from page 20

attention away from himself and prefers to concentrate on the team aspect of hockey.

However, as much as he would like to remain out of the spotlight, Linghime has been a difficult time doing it if he continues to produce points at his pace. The Irish look forward to Linghime’s production and hope that his contributions continue throughout the next four years.

Oklahoma football players hold meeting

NORMAN, Okla. (AP) — The Oklahoma football team did not hold a scheduled practice Wednesday as players aired grievances to the coaching staff in a meeting.

The meeting was attended by a majority of the team and several coaches, including head coach Gary Gibbs. They met for at least two hours. Gibbs was not immediately available for comment. It was expected he would meet later Wednesday with the media or release a statement.

There has been speculation that some players are unhappy that Steve Collinis did not start at quarterback last weekend in a 15-15 tie against Oklahoma State.

Collins had played the previous two games in place of Carl Gundy, who was injured, and the Sooners had looked especially impressive in beating Missouri 51-17.

Most players refused to comment as they left the meeting, although those who did comment said it had nothing to do with the quarterbacks.

Gundy bolted through reporters and said, "There’s no problems, no problems at all.

"I don’t want to talk about it. It’s a contradiction to me. I just don’t understand it unless it’s a personal vendetta against Steve," Correia said.

He added later, "We need to win at all costs. They (the coaches) were saying 'we want the best players on the field at all times and that’s our job to do that.' It’s a contradiction to me. If you go back and watch the Oklahoma State film... Cale will tell you himself that he wasn’t the best player for that situation."

Linebacker Reggie Barnes, who like Gundy, is a captain, said, "The things that were said were said for the betterment of this football team, not to cause any heartache or problems."
Indiana win highlights first night of preseason NIT

BLOOMINGTON, Ind. (AP) — Indiana ran its motion offense but the easiest points came when the Hoosiers were standing still.

Greg Graham scored 22 points Wednesday night and No. 4 Indiana used some deadly free throws, including 11-20 on free throws,” Graham said.

The Hoosiers (1-0) took a 33-36 lead at halftime and led by as many as 27 points as the Racers (0-1) repeatedly sent Indiana to the foul line.

The Hoosiers hit 37 of 42 attempts, including 13 of 13 by Graham. Murray State made 15 of 21 free throws.

"The main thing is to concentrate," Graham said. "Free throws are really going to be the main thing is to concentrate. We've got to go to them because they can answer." Indiana coach Pat Kennedy said they're both just good guards."

Greg Graham scored 22 points Wednesday night and No. 19 Iowa State pull away in the second half for the victory over Indiana State in a second-round game on Friday night.

Indiana State's 3-pointers. "It's never in doubt after that. The Cyclones began running their fast break with abandon and built the lead to 78-51 on Howard Eaton's 3-pointer.

Ron Bayless scored 13 points for Iowa State, which shot 61.5 percent in the second half, while Eaton and reserve Morgan Wheatley finished with 12 points each.

The victory sent Indiana into a first-round winner over Wagner in a gym with a guy I recruited."

You're not going to get any easier points than free throws.

The victory sent Indiana into the second round of the tournament Friday night at home against No. 17 Tulane, a 70-54 first-round winner over Wagner on Wednesday night.

Calbert Cheaney and Alan Henderson each had 13 points for the Hoosiers, who have four starters back from last year's Final Four team, while Chris Reynolds and Damon Bailey each scored 12.

Florida State, 89-60
TALLAHASSEE, Fla. — Siena coach Mike Deane found out firsthand what he missed when Bobby Sura chose to attend Florida State a year ago.

"It's the first time I've been in a gym with a guy I recruited and lived to hate him," Deane said Wednesday night after watching Sura score 24 points to spark No. 9 Florida State.

"I'm calling his mother tonight, his uncle too," teased Mike Deane found out the first time I've been in a gym with a guy I recruited."

Deane, who said Sura, of Wilkes Barre, Pa., made the right decision to play in the Atlantic Coast Conference. "He belongs at this level."

Sura and Sam Cassell, who also had 24 points, ignited an 11-2 breakaway to start the second half that pushed Florida State to a 52-37 lead and Siena then couldn't get closer than eight points.

"With guards like that, you go to them because they can answer," Florida State coach Pat Kennedy said. "They're both just great guards."

Cassell had nine assists filling in for Charlie Ward at point guard for the Seminoles (1-0), who remain at home for a second-round game on Friday.

Justus Thigpen added 19 points for Iowa State, which was ragged at times despite returning all five starters from last season's 21-13 team. The Cyclones were leading only 37-34 early in the second half when Michalik got them going.

The 6-foot-11 sophomore scored on a drive to start a 21-4 run that stretched the lead to 58-38. Michalik, whose previous best was 23 points against Loyola-Chicago last year, had 11 points in that seven-minute stretch and also handed out two assists.

It was never in doubt after that. The Cyclones began running their fast break with abandon and built the lead to 78-51 on Howard Eaton's 3-pointer.

Ron Bayless scored 13 points for Iowa State, which shot 61.5 percent in the second half, while Eaton and reserve Morgan Wheatley finished with 12 points each.

Tulane 70, Wagner 54
NEW ORLEANS — Tulane had the opening-night jitters, but shook them off to beat Wagner 70-54 in a first-round win.

"For the first time out of the box, I think the kids did a good job," Tulane coach Perry Clark said. "They were a little flustered at times, but it was a good win for us. (Wagner) are going to win 20 games this year. This win is going to help our power rating later in the season."

Anthony Reed scored 20 points — six in the first three minutes — and grabbed nine rebounds as No. 17 Tulane rolled early over persistent Wagner.

Tulane will face Indiana in the second round Friday night at Bloomington, Ind.
Tovar has no regrets about OSU

COLUMBUS, Ohio (AP) — Ohio State linebacker Jimmy Tovar has no regrets about leaving Ohio State for the Denver Nuggets. He now has a contract worth over $12 million in the first year of a five-year deal.

"I chose a school based on the people I liked, not only the players but the coaches and the program that was heading in the right direction," said the defensive end.

"I think I could’ve played at Michigan or another school. But this is where I’m happy and I wouldn’t take it back for anything."

Tovar has thrived at Ohio State. He is in his third straight year of leading Ohio State in tackles, with 113 so far. He also has nine tackles for losses, two sacks, has blocked two kicks and has forced two fumbles.

His coach, John Cooper, calls him the best defensive player he has ever had during a 31-year coaching career. But always there has been the shadow of Michigan’s accomplishments and of what might have been.

"When I was younger, I had a little resentment," he said. "As I got older, it’s more of a pride factor. You just want to beat them after a while. It’s not a revenge factor, I just flat-out want to win one."

Both teams already know where they’re headed for the holidays. Michigan to the Rose Bowl and Ohio State to the Florida Citrus Bowl.

All year long, Tovar was aware of Michigan’s status in the national rankings and or its success of great players and great victories.

"They were on ESPN every Saturday. (Running back Tyrone) Wheatley this, Wheatley that. (Quarterback Elvis) Grbac this, and Grbac that."

"I couldn’t do what I have without having gone through the entire training camp," Ellis said.

"You can never be satisfied with the way you’re playing, especially when your not winning," Ellis explained.

DOLLAR KRAZE

Now Open at Ironwood Plaza in South Bend
Next to Martin’s Supermarket
Mon-Sat 9 a.m.- 9 p.m.
Sunday 10 a.m.- 6 p.m.
All Items $1 or Less

Kosar finally back in camp

BEREA, Ohio (AP) — Bernie Kosar returned to practice with the Cleveland Browns on Wednesday for the first time since he broke his ankle in September.

Coach Bill Belichick, however, is taking a wait-and-see attitude about how long it will be before Kosar can play. Belichick has already said he will stick with Mike Tomczak as his starter for Sunday’s game at Minnesota.

"I can only go by what I see," Belichick said. "You can’t plan too far ahead on this. You don’t know what the circumstances are going to be."

Kosar has been sidelined since Sept. 14, when his right ankle was broken as he was sacked by Miami linebacker John Offerdahl. The injury occurred in the second quarter, but Kosar remained in the game and nearly rallied the Browns to victory in the closing minutes.

Cleveland lost 27-23 on Mark Higgs’ touchdown run with seven seconds left. Doctors originally thought Kosar would need about six weeks to heal, but it has already been nine weeks.

"He’ll start out going through drills and running some scout plays," Belichick said. "He’s been going through rehab. Now he’s ready to take the next step."

Wednesday’s practice was closed to reporters, as usual, and Kosar said through team spokesman Kevin Byrne that he would prefer to wait until Thursday before commenting on how his ankle felt.

Should the Browns decide to activate him this week, they could create room on the roster by releasing quarterback Brad Goebel, who had been serving as the backup to Mike Tomczak in the absence of Kosar and Todd Philcox.

Philcox has not played since Sept. 20, when he broke his thumb in a win over the Los Angeles Raiders. He was activated for last Sunday’s game against San Diego but didn’t play.

Cleveland has gone 0-2 with Kosar, 1-0 with Philcox and 4-3 with Tomczak.

UBER PLUNGE

Urban Plunge Orientation
November 22 (next Sunday)
4:00 - 6:00 pm
Hesburgh Library Auditorium

*This is required for all Urban Plunge participants

Practically Speaking.....

An Illustrated Lecture by

JOHN H. GORDON, EAD

- Consultant NOVA (PBS)
- Consultant 20/20/ABC
- Consultant, Kennedy(NBC)
- Advisor, California State Archives

Monday, November 23
7 p.m.
Carroll Hall

$1 donation at the door, proceeds will go to the St. Jude Athletic Association
John Godfrey would have been 33 years of competitive swimming, a sport which involves swimming in chlorinated water and getting nowhere, after 6 or 7 years. One would think that after 16 years of competitive swimming, John Godfrey would have been ready to hang up his goggles. He hasn't even thought of it. Godfrey states that he "liked it (swimming) all along."

Godfrey's longest break in the last 16 years has been three months, and that occurred last semester. His hard work and love for the sport of swimming were contributing factors to Godfrey's being voted co-captain of this year's Notre Dame men's swimming team. Godfrey began swimming the age of six. He really came into his own four years later, when he competed in the 10 and under age group. It was in this age group that Godfrey achieved times which put him into consideration for a national ranking. However, his time that year was not good enough to place him among the country's elite. As Godfrey aged, his swimming improved. At the age of 14, Godfrey achieved a national ranking of 13 in the 200 meter backstroke.

When Godfrey at Notre Dame as a freshman recruit from Kentucky, he did not know what to expect from college swimming. Tired of the sport and plagued by injury, Godfrey still swam for the Irish. Swimming had to take a backseat to academics. Schoolwork was Godfrey's main objective that year. He states, "My only real goal coming to Notre Dame was to do well in school. (I worked) hard to do the best that I could in swimming...my main goal was to go to school."

His 12 years of prior swimming, and a family history of successful swimmers would not let him neglect his swimming. Godfrey admits that the competition with his brothers helped him in swimming, but he never swam to beat their records or achievements. "Everyone is unique in their own respect," Godfrey states. "Their [his brothers'] glory, we didn't try to take it away."

Being voted captain was a continuation of a family tradition. One older brother captained a Kentucky men's swimming team, and most recently, his brother Paul captained the 1990-1991 Notre Dame team. Godfrey sometimes asks them for advice in a difficult situation, but Godfrey has a style of leadership strictly his own. He does not yell to rally his troops, but rather Godfrey wishes to lead merely by example. He explains, "I try to lead by example...by doing well in the workouts."

The Irish co-captain feels fortunate just to be a part of possibly the most successful swimming class ever to swim for the University. The class of 1993 holds the majority of the Notre Dame swimming records. Godfrey thinks that no previous class has controlled the outcome of the meets like the current class.

"During our four years, we've been leaders in the pool...They've [the other classes] had some swimmers better than we, but not as many [swimmers] on our level."

Remember the less fortunate during Thanksgiving.

The Observer is searching for students who have experience working with Aldus Freehand, Adobe Illustrator, or QuarkXpress to work in the Ad Design Department. Please contact Kevin Hardman at 239-7471 if interested.

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Godfrey perfect choice as Irish swim co-captain

By ERIK JOHNSON
Sports Writer

New York (AP) — Barry Bonds' value as a free agent went up a little Wednesday after he was named the National League Most Valuable Player for the second time in three years.

Bonds was an easy winner over Atlanta's Terry Pendleton, receiving 18 of a possible 24 first-place votes in balloting by the Baseball Writers Association of America. Bonds finished with 304 points, followed by Pendleton with 232 points, including four first-place votes, and San Diego's Gary Sheffield with two first-place votes and 204 points.

"I think this is probably the most important one because this one I'm giving to my mom. She deserves it," Bonds said of his second MVP award.

Bonds, the son of former major league player Bobby Bonds, led the Pittsburgh Pirates to their third straight NL East title by hitting .311 with 34 homers and 103 RBIs. He also scored 109 runs and walked 127 times. The left fielder also won the MVP award in 1990 and was runner-up to Pendleton last year. He is the 10th player to win more than one NL MVP, joining such Hall of Famers as Stan Musial, Willie Mays and Ernie Banks.

"I have a lot or reactions," Bonds said. "Last year, statistically I thought I had a shot. I was very happy for Terry Pendleton. He's a good friend of mine."

For winning MVP honors, Bonds gets a $250,000 bonus from the Pirates. That raised his 1992 income to $5.05 million, including bonuses.

"I never set goals for myself," Bonds said. "I prepare the same way every year. I would do the same things if you paid me one dollar."

The difference this winter is that Bonds is preparing to play for a new team in 1993. The New York Yankees and Atlanta Braves are looking for a contract that pays him at least $7 million per season, and it's very likely the Pirates can afford it.

"I haven't closed the door to anything," Bonds said. "I don't really want to get involved in the negotiations. My agent will let me know what's going on."

The teams most interested in Bonds are the New York Yankees and Atlanta Braves. During the NL playoffs, Bonds went house hunting in the Atlanta area.

"Maybe by next week things will be a little clearer," said Dennis Gilbert, Bonds' agent. "We've talked to a lot of teams. We've narrowed it down to five teams."

Gilbert declined to discuss any figure. Bonds has emerged as one of the best players in the major leagues because of his all-around abilities.

"I want to do it again," Bonds said of the MVP award. "I'm 28. I want to be the first to do it four times."

Bonds wins 2nd MVP in last three years

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Holmes, Snyder Saint Mary's Twin Towers

By KILEY COBLE
Sports Writer

Belles basketball fans will be able to see their version of the Twin Towers perform on the court together this year.

Last year, seniors Julie Snyder and Kim Holmes both played center, so they played different times on the court. This year, however, Holmes is playing lead forward and will play the same time Snyder does, who retained her center spot.

Holmes has no problems in changing positions this year. "I played forward in high school and liked it. I'm happy just to play," noted Holmes.

These two players are used to spending time together, as they are both roommates and best friends. "People ask us if we get sick of each other," Snyder said. "We even have to guard each other during practice, but I never get sick of Kim." Holmes said that it is not a problem doing everything together with Snyder, because the two are so laid back about things.

The Twin Towers and the rest of the team did not look laid back yesterday afternoon, as they smashed Bethel College in a practice scrimmage, 105-50. Snyder and other teammates concede that the whole team this year contributes to the success the Belles are already showing.

"Because there's no one star, it seems almost certain. All the talented class of '95 will be the team's top finisher up to the end of the season. Riley finished off her season with impressive performances in her two last meets. Her first place finish in the Midwest Region Collegiate Conference meet helped bring the team title back to Notre Dame. Then two weeks later at the NCAA District meet, she finished 16th, again pacing the Irish squad which finished fourth in the Midwestern Conference District meet, a feat which Riley said would have been impossible if she had been in fourth place at the competitive meet. Fourth place was not enough for the women to earn a bid to the national meet, a feat which Riley said would have been good to accomplish for the experience. "Next year we hope to be in the top fifteen in nationals and in the top ten my senior year," noted Riley.

Those seem like lofty expectations for a program that was elevated to varsity status only five years ago, but Riley found joining the unestablished team attractive for that reason. "I wanted to make an impact and it seemed exciting to be a part of a developing program," said Riley.

She brought with her to South Bend lots of talent and hefty credentials that hinted of the impact she would make. While running for Capolindo High School in Moraga, California, Riley garnered an individual conference title each of her four years and was the state champion her junior year. At Notre Dame though, Riley has focused her attention on the whole team is really together and it's a team sport. I really really want us to go to Nationals."

Riley and her young teammates have placed themselves on the verge of attaining that goal this season and next season it seems almost certain. All that remains to be answered is whether Sarah Riley will lead them there or if yet another of the talented class of '95 will be the pace-setter.

Riley paces Irish sophomore class

By BRIAN KUBICKI
Sports Writer

The women's cross-country team had big expectations for its 13 freshman last season. There was no question they were going to be good, the question was who would be the best.

Sarah Riley in her sophomore year has emerged as the best in that talented class, and the best for the team this season as well.

After running solidly as a freshman but placing consistently behind classmates Eva Flood and Stefanie Jensen, Riley established herself early this season, pacing an Irish victory at the National Catholic Championships by taking the individual title.

"All of us are so close together, I just happened to be the one (who led the team)," explained Riley of this season's leadership on the course. Despite this close competition from her teammates, she was the team's top finisher up to the end of the season.

"I wanted to make an impact and the team should show a lot less selflessness in play because of combos," said junior Molly Wheeler.

The Belles have a challenging schedule this year. This weekend begins their season at the Lake Forest College Tournament. "This will be a hard weekend," said Holmes. "All three teams are tough." She also noted that the game against the University of Chicago on January 19, a Division I school, will be tough.

Right now, both Holmes and Snyder are just looking forward to their last year playing basketball for Saint Mary's. "The whole team is really together this year," said Snyder.

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S t e p s  Y e a r  R e v i e w

Phonz still flashes that same winning smile

By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Editor

As a head from the league he is playing in, not a head from the ranks of the Dallas Cowboys, Phonz is a long time fan of the team. He is 45 years old and has been a fan of the team for over 30 years, and his loyalty has never wavered. He is a staunch supporter of the team, and his devotion is unwavering.

When asked about his time as a player, Phonz recalls the days when he was a member of the Chicago Bears, and how he enjoyed the camaraderie and team spirit that was so prevalent in the league during that time.

"I loved the game," Phonz said. "I loved competing against the best players in the league, and I loved the thrill of playing in front of packed stadiums. It was a special time in my life, and I'm grateful for the memories that it created."