Tornadoes rampage across South

A wall of thunderstorms pushing across the South spun tornadoes from Texas to Ohio, killing at least 19 people.

- Typhoon in Guam / page 6
- Smashing houses and blowing trucks off highways.

Several states in the path of the storm were under tornado watches Sunday night.

Tornadoes killed 15 people and injured at least 150 in Mississippi late Saturday and one person was killed early Sunday in Tennessee. At least two people were killed and scores of others were injured as tornadoes moved across Georgia on Sunday. At least one person was killed and at least nine injured in northern Kentucky Sunday afternoon.

A tornado touched down in the western Ohio village of Arcanum Sunday night. There was no immediate word of any injury.

Thunderstorms and tornadoes wreaked homes and businesses in Alabama, Indiana and Georgia, where a stoopie was ripped from a church during Sunday's service. Thousands in Indianapolis were without power.

Texas and Louisiana were hit by tornadoes Saturday, with heavy damages and numerous injuries, but no deaths.

Among the hardest hit areas was in and around Brandon, Miss., where 10 people died.

"It's unbelievable. We're lucky we didn't lose more lives than we did," said W. Whittington, mayor of Brandon.

A tornado smashed through a mobile home park and then skipped across Brandon to an upper neighborhood, killing a father and son, along with two of the boy's Cub Scout brothers spending the night there.

The video man

St. Edward's Hall sophomore Miguel Casillas works in the LaFortune Video store which is located in the basement of the LaFortune Student Center.

By KATIE MURPHY
News Writer

Notre Dame and Clark Atlanta (Ga.) University have established an official partnership designed to increase the number of African Americans who pursue academic careers.

Studies show that the number of African Americans completing doctoral programs is decreasing just as the number of minorities in college is increasing, according to Roland Smith, executive assistant to the president.

"We feel that it's not enough just to go out and recruit existing African American faculty," Smith said.

Clark Atlanta is the result of the 1988 merger of Clark College, a liberal arts school, and Atlanta University, a graduate school.

With that merger, Clark Atlanta became a private, historically black, doctoral-granting institution. They are an up-and-coming institution," Smith said.

Similar to Notre Dame's existing relationship with Xavier University in New Orleans, the new partnership with Clark Atlanta will involve student and faculty exchanges.

"We feel it's not enough to try a number of creative things," Smith said.

"We're trying to build a comprehensive working relationship between our two institutions."

However, he stressed that student and faculty exchanges are not the sole elements of the partnership.

"We also want to have 'mini' visiting professorships, where the faculty would visit for a week or so at the other school, and participate in lecture series," he said. "There are also a range of possible outcomes."

Smith said the partnership can work together on, like student government, newspapers or other projects.

According to Smith, the relationship will enable the institutions to "see CAREERS / page 4"

ND partnership encourages academic careers for blacks

Program discusses how to talk to today's teenagers

By HONORA BUCKLEY
News Writer

Parental concerns about teenage drug use and sexual activity and the differences between parents and teenagers in their views on adolescent problems were two of the topics explored in a Notre Dame Alumni Association interactive television program telecast yesterday.

Four panelists discussed the challenges arising from encounters between adults and adolescents in the hour-and-a-half program titled, "A Positive Approach to Parenting our Teenagers."

Other issues examined include how parents can uphold moral values without preaching to their children and the possibility of restructuring schools to better meet the needs of teenagers.

"We feel we have a responsibility to bring this continuing education to the viewers," said Chuck Lennon, director of the Alumni Association.

One hundred and twenty Notre Dame alumni clubs across the country participated in the program through satellite link and telephone. The show was broadcast on 46 cable networks.

"We are very pleased that we're able to do this," Lennon added. "This is our fifth program on family values and it has gone over very well."

The Alumni Association presents these television shows twice a year through Golden Dome Productions. In the past, such topics as marriage and raising elementary and preschool children have been discussed.

see PROGRAM / page 4

Professors: Clinton plans changes in military, ROTC

By JOHN CONNORNT
News Writer

If President-elect Bill Clinton holds to his campaign promises, the armed forces are likely to experience dramatic cutbacks and a reworking of traditional practices which would include allowing homosexuals to serve in the military.

Clinton has stated that he wants to trim the defense budget by about $78 million over the next four years. Such a cut would mean the loss of over one million military and civilian jobs.

Although there are no official job retraining programs in any of the armed forces, there is a job placement program available to those who had been employed by the Department of Defense, both military personnel and civilians, according to Colonel James O'Brien, chair and professor of Military Science.

The Army has the Army Career and Alumni Program (ACAP), to assist those who have left the service for any reason, whether by choice or because they have been cut.

O'Brien emphasized that the army is very committed to making any transitions from military to civilian life as smooth as possible. "I can only speak for the army," said O'Brien, "but I'm sure the other services are as well."

Cuts in the military are likely to effect the availability of ROTC scholarships, said Captain James Pattison, Professor of Naval Science.

"I would expect us to continue to see a continue of the decline in ROTC enrollment," he said. "In the fall of 1987, there were 329 students in Naval ROTC. In the fall of 1990, there were 343 midshipmen here at the University, our high water mark. Now there are only 260."

The University ROTC program has had to adjust to the tightening military budget, Pattison added. The naval pro-

see CLINTON / page 4

Food of all nations

Masako Uchioke serves her version of Yakitori, a Japanese dish, at a pot luck dinner Saturday night. The dinner was a fund raiser for the International Students Organisation and club members each brought food of their native country.
INSIDE COLUMN

Make like a pilgrim and give thanks

This week most students will travel to their or their roommate's house to celebrate Thanksgiving. Since any other topic I would write about would probably offend someone, it seems an appropriate time to reflect upon all the reasons we at Notre Dame have to be thankful.

First and foremost are partizans. This archaic law prevents us from having members of the opposite sex from staying past a certain hour because the administration does not want us to do anything against Catholic teaching, like throwing a movie in at 1 a.m.

A group of men and women watching a film past 2 a.m. would require at least five Hall Marins as protection. Isn't it ironic that the University likes to refer to us as men and women, even though it does not trust us enough to let us sleep where we please. The administrators think we might have, shhh, we're not allowed to say this loud, sex.

It's understandable that they think this, as we are all a bunch of sexually frustrated perverts, but partizans are not going to stop us from having sex if we want to do so. If you're not interested, it is very possible to have sex and safely get a girl home before 2 a.m. If you have some guts, partizans are not the hardest thing in the world to break, just lock the door and be quiet.

However, the concept of partizans is a nice one. The administration wants to keep our morals intact, and for good. They want us to make sure we don't stay up too late watching movies with some friends. For the administration, it is apparently an apparet care and concern, I am thankful.

I find a thing to remember on Thursday is DART. What is there to say about it other than the variety of things various students have and apparently areained at the insensitive, heartless piece of machinery. There is something inherently wrong with a system that causes students to travel to 8 a.m. classes. They actually decide to let an extra paper work involved with registering for the course, just lock the door and be quiet.

Then again, humans can foul up all the messy things. Right now, we are supposed to be studying and working in Germany. German language ability is not required but is recommended. For more information and an application contact CDS International Inc. at 212-760-1400.

Today's Staff:

Viewpoint: Honora Buckley

Accent: Jeanne Biasi

Lab Tech: Jake Peters

Systems: Jon Halloran

Today's Staff:

Production: Cynthia Ehhardt
Melissa Cusack

News: Julie Barrett
Sarah Doran

Sports: George Dohrmann

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MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING November 20

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WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Monday, November 23

FORECAST

Cloudy today with a chance of light showers, partly cloudy Tuesday and a little warmer with a high around 50. Thanksgiving day outlook includes a chance of showers.

TODAY AT A GLANCE

INTERNATIONAL

Pope beatifies 25 Mexicans

VATICAN CITY — Pope John Paul II on Sunday beatified 25 Mexican who were killed fighting government's persecution of the Church after the Mexican revolution. An official Mexican delegation attended the ceremony in St. Peter's Basilica, the first such visit by Mexican authorities since the revolution began eight decades ago. Though overwhelmingly Roman Catholic, Mexico only re-established relations with the Holy See in September. The pope beatified 22 priests and three lay workers who died between 1915 and 1937. The Mexican constitution following the revolution included bans on the church. The measures led to persecution of priests, hundreds of whom died fighting the bans. Beatification is the last step before possible sainthood.

Seven killed in train accident

NEW DELHI, India—A speeding passenger train jumped a stationary train in central India Sunday, killing seven people and injuring 62, according to news reports. Six people were killed instantly, and one died later. United News of India reported. Most of those killed were railroad employees responsible for maintaining tracks. They had climbed into the waiting train some time before the collision, the news reports said. The accident occurred near Radjam, 340 miles southwest of New Delhi.

OF INTEREST

CSC Spring Break Seminar Informational meeting for "Into the Fields: Migrant Experiences" will be tonight at 7:30 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns.

Congress Bundestag Youth Exchange Program Accepting applications for American citizens between the ages of 18 and 24 for a year-long program of studying and working in Germany. German language

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

1869: The first jukebox made its debut in San Francisco, at the Pullis Poppy Saloon.

1936: The first edition of Life magazine was published.

1963: President Lyndon B. Johnson proclaimed Nov. 25 a day of national mourning following the assassination of President John F. Kennedy.


1983: The Soviet delegation walked out of superpower talks on reducing medium-range nuclear weapons in Europe.

1991: Yugoslavia's rival leaders agreed to a new cease-fire, the 14th of the Balkan civil war.

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NATIONAL

Boat of missing yachtsman found

PROVIDENCE, R.I. — The capsized boat of a yachtsman who disappeared during a solo voyage to France was found Sunday by a freelancer that couldn't get close enough to determine whether he was on board, the Coast Guard said. The 60-foot sloop Coyote was spotted by the passing freelancer about 480 miles southwest of Ireland, said the brother of the missing Michael Plant. The Coast Guard had stopped searching for Plant last Wednesday after five days, but it said Saturday the hunt would resume because of his past successes in overcoming hardships at sea.

Plant, 42, of Jamestown left his yacht Sunday in New York City on Oct. 16, planning to arrive in Le Sables-d'Olonne, France, on Oct. 30. He planned to sail a round-the-world race that started Sunday. Three days after leaving New York, Plant asked a passing freighter to relay that he had lost electrical power, preventing him from using his long-distance radio gear and automatic pilot.

Allen: "I've lost my reputation"

NEW YORK — Woody Allen appeared on "60 Minutes" Sunday, saying he thinks he'll never get his good name back after child molestation allegations arose amid a custody battle with longtime lover Mia Farrow. But the filmmaker said he doesn't care. "You know that doesn't bother me. That's the least of my concerns," he said. "I care — if you tell me that I can see my children and be happy enough to cry, that's all that I care about." Police in Connecticut are investigating allegations Allen molested 7-year-old adopted daughter Dylan as Farrow's country home. Allen denies wrongdoing.

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People gather in Dallas to reflect on death of JFK

DALLAS (AP) — President John F. Kennedy arrived in Dallas in shining sunshine 29 years ago Sunday, but his assassination cast a somber shadow that never quite left a corner of downtown.

About 1,200 people marked the anniversary of the 35th president's death with a visit to the Sixth Floor Museum at the former Texas School Book Depository, the site of sniper fire Nov. 22, 1963.

At 12:30 p.m., the time three shots rang out as Kennedy's motorcade rolled through the streets of downtown Dallas, about 250 people tied green and white ribbons to trees near the so-called "grassy knoll," where some conspiracy theorists allege there was a second gunman. Some left flowers.

The Warren Commission determined that Lee Harvey Oswald, acting alone, fired the fatal shots from the Depository.

But the exhibit of nearly 400 photographs, documentary films, graphs, charts and other information on the life, death and legacy of Kennedy left Betty Laosman and her stepdaughter, Robyn, with questions.

"You leave here wondering two things: What would have happened had it not happened?" and "Who did it?" she said.

Exhibit spokesman Bob Porter said Sunday's turnout was slightly above average, but many visitors hadn't known it was the anniversary of Kennedy's death.

"We're a little bit embarrassed, but we didn't realize it until yesterday," said Debbie Boles, 43, of Lakeland, Fla., who toured the exhibit with her husband, Rick.

---

Kennedy assassinated in Dallas 29 years ago

Speaker to examine Kennedy shootings

BY ANNA MARIE TABOR

Saint Mary's Editor

Drawing on slides, still photographs, motion pictures and video footage, John Gordon, an expert on political assassinations, will review, minute-by-minute, the sequence of events in both shootings of President John F. Kennedy and his brother Robert tonight at 7 p.m. in Carroll Auditorium at Saint Mary's.

He will also summarize the numerous theories and explanations surrounding the assassinations and indicate the areas in both cases which need further investigation, said Brett McLaughlin, SMC director of public relations.

"One thing he'll probably discuss was the presence of a second gun in both John's (assassination) and his brother Bobby's," McLaughlin said, adding that this is one of the more prominent theories.

McLaughlin said he suspects that this theory is Gordon's favorite, but added that Gordon "presents other sides and tends to leave off the discussion a little bit open-ended."

Gordon has served as an adviser to the California State Archives and as a consultant to ABC, NBC and PBS on news programs, documentaries and made-for-television docu-dramas about the Kennedys. He has taught courses on American politics and the history of political assassination.

McLaughlin added that Gordon has done research into the secret service and how the presidents are protected.

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Clinton continued from page 1

Program

Program has gone from goals of 1,700 enrolls every year to about 900, according to Patterson. "I expect we will continue to get a little bit smaller as the years go by," he continued, but added that because Navy ROTC allows students to pick which schools they want to attend from a pool of 35, it would be hard to give a firm estimate.

Along with budget changes, the military faces internal change as well. Clinton has also said that he intends to put an immediate end to the historical ban preventing homosexuals from serving in the military. Clinton's recent declaration has come under attack from all sides. (On ABC's Face the Nation, Sam Nunn (D-GA), chair of the Senate Armed Services Committee, said he feared violent attacks on military gays unless Clinton's policy reversal is "stretched out" over a period of time.

According to the New York Times, Bob Dole, Republican Senate Minority Leader, likewise advised a slow approach and predicted that Congress might overturn the presidential order.

Pattison had no comment on the future of gays in the military, saying, "At this point in time, I believe the Pentagon's policy has already been explained by Chief of Staff Colin Powell and Secretary of Defense Dick Cheney. Anything I had to add would merely be speculation."

O'Brien was also reluctant to speculate on Clinton's declaration. "No new policy has been released," he said. The future of service women in the military is also being debated, Patterson said. President Bush recently appointed a commission to study the role of women in the military.

"Clinton has stated that he wanted to wait for the commission's results before deciding on any policy," Patterson said. The commission's results, released last week, argued that most ships ought to be open to women with the exception of submarines and amphibious landing craft, he said. The commission also recommended women be kept out of air combat and ground war.

"Currently, we have no indication of what Clinton's going to do with the commission's results," Patterson said.

Happy Birthday Laurie!

LOVE, YOUR ROOMIE

The Becker CPA Review Course for the May 1993 CPA Exam will be Conveniently Located at Saint Mary's College Science Hall - Lower Level -

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Washington Hall 8:10 pm

Students $7
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Tickets available at the LaFortune Information Desk, 239-8128
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Students deported to Mexico

OMAHA, Neb. (AP) — Two high school students were yanked from class and deported to Mexico by immigration officials who said the teenagers were illegally in the United States.

Two immigration officials summoned Ambrosio Lopez, 17, from an English class at Omaha South High School on Nov. 6. He was held at a detention center over the weekend, then flown to southern Arizona and escorted across the Mexican border, the Omaha World-Herald reported Sunday.

He had little money and no change of clothes.

Immigration officials also arrested Augustin Antunez, 15, at South High School and deported him.

Jim Ramirez, community relations specialist for the Omaha School District, said the Immigration and Naturalization Service acted irresponsibly.

Guatemalan Imports

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Students apply to college through computer service

WASHINGTON (AP) — Jerry Paxton watched for four months as his son labored over one handwritten college application after another. Then Jerry hit on an idea.

A computer network that allows students to fill out a single application and funnel it electronically to several colleges at once.

So he created College Link, a year-old service based in Concord, Mass., that is helping about 3,000 college applicants into the admissions offices of 400 schools, shortening the application process to a few hours.

"I asked myself, 'Isn't there possibly a better way?'" said Paxton, a former executive for a computer manufacturing company. "It's been a popular concept with the colleges."

College Link works like this: students send for a $30 software package and load the software onto personal computers, or those at school. After writing essays and figuring out what information they plan to send, they enter the data into the computer as outlined by a list of instructions.

Students can use the process for applications to up to 12 of the 400 colleges, about a dozen of which waive application fees for College Link users.

The students store the information on a computer diskette and mail the diskette to a processing center, which forwards the information to the students' chosen colleges.

Happy Birthday Sean!

Miss You

See You In March

Love, Goonies

Institutions seek answers in tight times

WASHINGTON (AP) — Schools that train teachers need to change their ways to meet tight budgets and prepare for the classrooms of the future, leaders of the American Association of State Colleges and Universities said Sunday.

"Many of our presidents and campuses are under siege because of the fiscal difficulties in which states find themselves," said James Appleberry, president of the association, as the group opened three days of meetings.

At an opening session, a committee named to find creative responses to the tough budgetary climate that schools face heard reports on reforms undertaken in half a dozen states from coast to coast.

"Schools are doing things with land through joint ventures with private developers to build residential or recreational complexes with revenues going to an endowment fund," said Dr. Robert Shirley, president of the University of Southern Colorado at Pueblo and chairman of the committee.

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*Trademarks of Apple Computer, Inc.
Typhoon Gay reaches Guam, Northern Marianas

AGANA, Guam (AP) — The outer fringes of Typhoon Gay began lashing Guam and the Northern Marianas islands with high wind and heavy rain early Monday, the sixth typhoon to hit or threaten the Marianas in three months.

"We feel scared. Just when they say it's a super typhoon, you get scared," said Vivi Quigley, the administrative officer in the mayor's office on Rota, the Northern Marianas island expected to get the brunt of the storm.

Gay was dubbed a "super typhoon" Thursday in the Marshall Islands when its maximum sustained wind speed reached 150 mph.

By 3 a.m. (11 p.m. EST Sunday), wind was blowing at 45 to 65 mph across the island of 2,300 people, but there were no immediate reports of damage.

"We're just standing by, waiting," said Quigley. She said about 70 people had gone to shelters while most of the population was at home. "All boarded up."

Wind on Guam was gusting to 60 mph with "on and off" heavy rain, said Ken Bettini, at Guam Cable TV.

The U.S. military's Typhoon Warning Center on Guam reported the eye of Gay was 96 miles east southeast of Guam at 6 a.m., moving west-northwest at 17 mph with sustained wind of 145 mph and gusts to 175 mph.

To Amy, Have the best birthday ever.

Love, Mom and Dad

Svoboda

Happy Birthday!
Sarajevo cease-fire shattered

Relief Agency: 10 populations endangered

UNITED NATIONS (AP) — An international relief group on Monday identified 10 minorities and nationalities it considers most threatened by warfare and oppression.

The list includes people in areas mixed in violence, such as Bosnian-Herzegovinans and Somalis, but also lesser known groups such as the nomadic Tuaregs in the Sahara and the Rohingya Muslims in Burma.

The list was put together by Doctors Without Borders, a relief group based in Brussels.

"Our intention is to highlight current upheavals, to bear witness to forgotten tragedies and reflect on the principles of humanitarian aid," said Dr. Barry Bloom, the president of the group.

The list is consistent with the Western European Union defense alliance, NATO officials said in Naples, Italy.

The NATO ships include five destroyers from Italy, Germany, Greece, Turkey and Britain, plus a Dutch and an American frigate, the USS Halyburton.

The NATO and European forces have been monitoring the embargo in the Adriatic since July, but they have not had the authority to stop and board ships. Most materials reaching Yugoslavia have come overland or along the Danube river.

The embargo was imposed in May to punish Serbia for supporting the Bosnian war which erupted after the republic's majority Muslims and Croats voted in February for independence from Yugoslavia.

More than 14,000 people have been killed in the fighting.

Serb rebels have since captured more than 70 percent of the republic, and Croat forces hold much of the rest. The Muslims hold Sarajevo and little else.

Troops deployed in Lima as Peruvians vote

LIMA, Peru (AP) — Peruvians lined up amid heavy security Sunday to vote for a new Congress, but the two main opposition parties refused to participate, saying the election was an attempt to legitimize a dictatorship.

In a move backed by the military, President Alberto Fujimori dissolved the previous Congress in April and imposed one-man rule, accusing lawmakers of hampering his fight against the Shining Path rebels and drug traffickers.

The Shining Path, a fanatical Maoist group weakened by the capture of its leader two months ago, threatened to disrupt the vote. At least 11 dozen small bombs exploded around the capital Sunday, injuring two people with cuts from glass shards.

Polls opened at 8 a.m. and were to close at 5:30 p.m. Unofficial projections were expected Sunday night, but official results won't be released for several weeks.

The government deployed 100,000 soldiers and police to protect voters and polling stations against possible attacks by rebels. There were more than 11 million registered voters, and turnout appeared to be high.

The 80-member assembly will rewrite the constitution and sit until 1995. Eighteen parties and movements fielded candidates.

About 250 international observers monitored the vote for fairness.

The Observer

searching for students who have experience working with Aldus Freehand, Adobe Illustrator, or QuarkXpress to work in the Ad Design Department. Please contact Kevin Hardman at 239-7471 if interested.

To Our Valued Customers:

Due to the widening of S. Rd. #23 and Edison Road we are forced to relocate.

The “New” I Can’t Believe It’s Yogurt will be located 2 blocks north on St. Rd. #23 at the Campus Shoppes Plaza.

We will Close Thanksgiving Day and reopen at our new location Friday Dec, 4th at 10:30 a.m.

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the opinions of the administration of either institution. The views in it are those submitted as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief. Managing Editor. News Editor. Viewpoint Editor. Assistant Editor. Photo Editor. Sports Editor. and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters is encouraged.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Inner beauty hides external beast

Dear Editor:

Regarding Kenya Johnson's article about "Beauty and The Beast," (The Observer, Nov. 17), I would like to comment on what I believe are some of the foundations of The Walt Disney Company.

Mr. Walter Disney, the originator of this world-known organization, was a dreamer who loved happy endings. His ideals on creating have been carried over to his staff, including the late Howard Ashman, creator of The Beast and other characters such as, Ariel, from "The Little Mermaid.

Although I do not believe Ashman and the rest of Disney were trying to make a serious statement about the society we live in, it is unfair to call it "a light-hearted cartoon." That label belittles the effort and thought that was put into the movie.

I can not imagine any other ending that would fit the traditional Disney film. I am sorry that you found it a little disappointing. You mentioned that "Belle loved the The Beast for the simple fact that he was different." You emphasize that "the best lesson we can teach our children today is that the external is not the most important characteristic." Through Belle, Disney did just that. Belle felt in love with The Beast, not with the figure of a handsome prince.

She grew to love him because he started to portray his inner beauty. Also, Belle expresses that more people could be like Belle and love others for what's inside. After all, outward beauty can fade, but internal beauty can last forever.

Kenya Johnson's article, "There is more to beauty than just a pretty face." I agree with them, but it is equally sad that many females judge males only by their appearance also.

Far too many people classify others as "ugly ducklings" without realizing that they may have beauty on the inside; and females judge males only by their appearance.

What would have happened, had Belle married the Beast without him changing into a prince? The marriage would probably seem a little strange to most, but true love is what helps a relationship last.

I applaud Kenya for writing the article. I'm sure that she would agree with me in wishing that more people could be like Belle and love others for what's inside. After all, outward beauty can fade, but internal beauty can last forever.

Patricia J. Rangel
Lyons Hall
Nov. 18, 1992

If love is real, beauty won't fade away

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to Kenya Johnson's article, "There is more to beauty than just good looks" (The Observer, Nov. 17). I recently saw Beauty and the Beast for the first time.

It was so good that I had to watch it again the next day. Like Kenya, the movie also made me think about the way that society places too much emphasis on outward beauty. A few nights ago, some friends were telling me that they are tired of guys on campus who are only interested in a lady's pretty face. I agree with them, but it is equally sad that many females judge males only by their appearance also.

Far too many people classify others as "ugly ducklings" without realizing that they may have beauty on the inside; and because of this, they miss out on meeting the people who have the most to offer.

What would have happened, had Belle married the Beast without him changing into a prince? The marriage would probably seem a little strange to most, but true love is what helps a relationship last.

I applaud Kenya for writing the article. I'm sure that she would agree with me in wishing that more people could be like Belle and love others for what's inside. After all, outward beauty can fade, but internal beauty can last forever.

Valerie D. Childs
Lyons Hall
Nov. 19, 1992

CBF Program offers a summer of experience

Dear Editor:

Every year the University of Chicago Graduate School of Business (GSB) invites approximately 40 students from selected liberal arts colleges across the country to enroll in their Chicago Business Fellows Program (CBF) the summer before their senior year.

The purpose of this program is to encourage liberal arts students to explore the business world. The tuition for the CBF Program is paid for by the University of Chicago. The Fellows attend two or three classes during the summer quarter, earning graduate school credits.

Weekly management seminars are hosted by various companies and business professionals from the Chicago area. Corporate visits are made to top companies throughout Chicago with opportunities for liberal arts students.

And, the GSB holds career workshops to help students with interview skills, resume writing, etc. The Fall after the program is completed, the GSB sends out a resume book of all CBF's to approximately 80 multi-chip companies nationwide who draw heavily from this resource for recruiting.

Other benefits for the CBF's include automatic enrollment into the GSB within three years of completing their undergraduate education without having to take the GMAT's. Not to mention the experience of spending the summer with the other Fellows and graduate students.

The selection process takes place on each individual campus. At Saint Mary's the process includes completing the GSB application as well as participating in on-campus interviews.

Saint Mary's College will be sending one student with a liberal arts discipline in the CBF Program this summer. The informational meeting is scheduled for Tuesday, Dec. 1, 1992 at 7pm in Haggar College Center. All junior liberal arts majors are welcome.

Mindy Nitsch
LeMans Hall
Gretchen Flicker
Off Campus
Nov. 20, 1992
Is ND losing its spirit for the sake of a new image?

Dear Editor:

First off, it was mass chaos trying to get to your seat. You were pushed, shoved, pulled personally have no wish to homophobia, and I fully agree with the June/July Vali­cans documents which state that homosexuality is a normal part of each person must always be respected in word, action, and law. I also agree with the para­graph which follows immedi­ately after that sentence. It said: "But the proper reaction to crimes committed against hu­mans, particularly those who are seen as committing the crime of homosexuality. This essentially is the philosophy which undergirds such entities as Planned Parenthood, the Rock­efeller Foundation, and the World Watch Institute. It should never be the case that those who challenge the immoral­ity of homosexuality should be punished for attempting to teach the truth."

That essentially is the philosophy which undergirds such entities as Planned Parenthood, the Rockefeller Foundation, and the World Watch Institute. It should never be the case that those who challenge the immoral­ity of homosexuality should be punished for attempting to teach the truth.

Paul A. Fisher
Clare of 1943
Nov. 11, 1992

\[\text{LETTERS TO THE EDITOR}\]

\[\text{Fishel asks, May I make one related observation?}\]

Dear Editor:

I am surprised that they could pass the resolution.

Kurt Mills
On The Other Hand

The above points are fairly obvious. However, an important part of the incident has been glossed over. The media has said repeatedly that her act of tearing up the picture and saying "fight the real enemy" was not connected to the song she sang right before—Bob Marley’s "War”—and thus had to be seen in context.

It is, indeed, hard to figure out exactly what her message was. Perhaps she was examining the lyrics might provide a few helpful hints. "War" is a protest song about injustice and discrimination. It talks about the fact that when there are no more first class airliners to take passengers, we will have war, or at least civil and social unrest. What, you might ask, has this to do with the Pope?

After all, he is supposed to be a representative of God and certainly would not promote hate or violence. It seems to me that what the picture expresses is more than intentional.

Explaining further, the Sacred Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith in its document “Recent events have made elsewhere, but the point made a statement that in certain areas, such as Catholic 16) "Sexual orientation" does not constitute a moral identity to the entire civil society on the ground, etc., in respect to "good" and "evil" human “matter.”

If I may make one related ob­ser­va­tion. Perhaps the trend fixes spread throughout the campus should be replaced by new ones. Against the Uni­ver­sity issue is no longer a consideration? That is not lost the state of grace.” I did.

The South African Bishops Conference has been ap­arted a sin and supported sanctions against and according to sources, also wanted to declare the state il­legitimate.

The Pope was annoyed by what he perceived as pesky liberation theologians in Latin America (we know how he has silenced various people of their ilk in Latin America) who he was worried would spread the condemnation.

So, I say to the members of the Student Senate who voted against the resolution: chill out. You are being too harsh on yourself, although he will have trouble answering for some of his actions.

Kurt Mills is a doctoral candidate in the Department of Government and International Studies. It should never be the pre­cedent which might have been set by such action in South Africa, the Vatican intervened with the South African bishops to prevent them from trivial­izing the South African state for the evil it is. This is an action which indicates more concern with promoting papal popularity than anything else. So, I say to the members of the Student Senate who voted against the resolution: chill out. You are being too harsh on yourself.
Editor's note: Since retiring from his coaching position at Notre Dame, Richard "Digger" Phelps has become a heralded player in the Bush administration's "Weed and Seed" program. Observer Editor-in-Chief Monica Yang interviewed Phelps in Washington D.C. over the summer and in subsequent telephone calls this fall.

BY MONICA YANT
Editor-in-Chief

Dodging phone calls behind a stately, yet cluttered, executive desk, Richard "Digger" Phelps sounds like a Washington power broker with the blue suit and red tie to prove it. No, he can't come to a luncheon on the Hill. Sure, he'd be happy to look into a proposal involving corporate America. But now his success stories are told off the court — on the streets of some of the nation's poorest inner cities where Phelps is fighting the drug war and working to rebuild crime-ridden communities.

When he retired from Notre Dame in the spring of 1991, the coach with an unusual penchant for community service tossed around life-after-basketball options with some friends in high places — including President George Bush. He met with Bush and some IBM folks involved with building a sports complex in Benton Harbor, Illinois. Then, in April of 1992, Bush named Phelps special assistant to the director of the National Drug Control Policy and liaison for Operation "Weed and Seed." 

A lofty title with a simple message, Phelps insists. As Bush's fighter pilot in the war on drugs, "Weed and Seed" is designed to put "weed" neighborhoods of drugs, crime and violence on notice, and "seed" them with programs to improve housing, establish community policing and create employment opportunities. "We try to give the streets back to the neighborhood," Phelps says, "but the neighborhood takes ownership of that." By federal, state, local and private forces help the cause. Yet federal funding for 1993 is a question mark after Bush's recent veto of a pork-laden urban aid bill that contained the $1 million "Weed and Seed" budget. Phelps wears many hats in the program, from lobbying in Washington to sales and marketing to lure grassroots organizations and businesses to the effort. The bulk of his work is done on the road, in cities like Los Angeles, Houston and Cleveland, where he meets with community officials to plan "Weed and Seed" strategies.

"Once we get this country convinced that it's just going to take people — forget the politics — we can change it." —Digger Phelps

"These people know how to lose, I'm trying to teach them how to win... I get other people to play in the game of life and help these people with their needs, we can teach them how to win..." —Digger Phelps

In operation "Weed and Seed," Phelps urges middle and upper class individuals to help launch community programs that involve more than band-aids and dollar signs. "It's not money. It's people understanding." What Phelps wants people to understand is that the nation needs a major face-lift to stop an urban decay in which "the mindset is that young people know they'll be dead by 21."

He advocates reforms in gun control that would keep firearms away from young people. He believes in making drug treatment options more accessible to the poor. And he believes in individuals making the most of their god-given talents, using the government only when necessary. Take Cooper Housing Development in New Orleans: "If there are four women who are good cooks, maybe they can start a catering business. Maybe the Small Business Association will get involved." 

"Weed and Seed" brings in corporate America to help get the job done. "Digger" Phelps, business leaders and the foundations aren't on the Capitol Hill. But they can get into the streets in these neighborhoods and make a difference." —Digger Phelps

"It's been the most incredible seven months of my 51 years," says Phelps of his stint inside and outside the Beltway. But whether the change in presidential leadership come January will put a halt to the "Weed and Seed" program is still unknown.

Phelps has said all along that he's working "with the President" in Washington for four more years, in spite of the strain of being separated from his wife Terry and home in South Bend. For Phelps, the chance to put his networking skills and persuasive powers to work for the needy feels right.

"My father, an undertaker, always said to us kids that all races are our races, all religions are our religions, all colors of skins are our colors. That's always made the biggest impression on me."

"Here I am a Democrat. I'm just committed to the issue. Once we get this country convinced that it's just going to take people — forget the politics — we can change it." —Digger Phelps
began to pour it on with an all-out offensive attack. Eighteen seconds after Banko’s goal, the Irish welcomed D’Arcy as a lightning shot past Piacentini.

The constant pressure brought out the best in the Irish and the crowd began to roar. Then, with 30 seconds left, WMU pulled their goalie and everything started to go wrong for them.

Notre Dame freshman James Morehead missed an open net by inches. WMU brought the puck back into the Irish zone and senior captain Pat Ferschweiler came free with the puck. As Ferschweiler crossed the zone, the Irish didn’t have time to set up a defense and the crowd began to pour in with an all-out offensive attack. Eighteen seconds after Banko’s goal, the Irish welcomed D’Arcy as a lightning shot past Piacentini.

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Ball State no match for determined Notre Dame swimmers

By ALLESON MCCARTHY
Sports Writer

The Irish seemed unstoppable in their home meet Friday night against Ball State University.

Facing what had been hailed as one of the toughest opponents on this year's schedule, the men's swimming team showed no mercy to the Cardinals, emerging with a 137-100 victory.

"We've been training very well this season, especially for the past two weeks," stated Irish head coach Tim Welsh. "We've been saying to ourselves we would have a breakthrough meet sometime. It happened to be Friday."

"We were great across the board, from the first to the last event, including the diving. This was true for all classes. Everyone improved their times on Friday. When you swim like that, the score takes care of itself."

Notre Dame won nine of the eleven swimming events on the evening and took both second places in diving for a total of nine first, five second, eight third, and eight fourth place winners, all of which scored points in the Irish win.

According to Welsh, "The meet reflected really good balance and team growth." No one class dominated the meet. "The 200 free, for instance, had a swimmer from each class, the 500 free had four freshmen, and the 200 back had two freshmen and two seniors in it," said Welsh.

In several events, the Irish swam so well that they were racing solely against their own teammates. In the 200 I.M. and the 200 back, Notre Dame swept first, second, and third places.

"We were counting on the strength of our stroke events to help us win this meet, and our swimmers came through for us," said Welsh.

The 200 I.M. was another strong event for the Irish. Senior Colin Cooley placed first with a 1:57.46, while Senior Ed Broderick and freshman Rob Flynn secured second and third place points for the team.

A constant and exceptional contributor to the team this year has been senior Greg Cornick. Cornick took his fourth first place win of the season in the 200 free finishing at 1:53.02 and Godfrey at 1:55.52. Freshman Ross Parrish took third with a time of 1:57.46.

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Men's cross country to compete in national meet

By SEAN SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

The NCAA Championship has arrived. Today the Notre Dame men's cross line with best in the nation to determine unknowns and finished third.

Sports Writer

in the nation. The Irish, ranked ninth "For these fellas it's their shot at in the last decade," said country team will face the 22 best teams the best in collegiate cross country. "This is as good as any team we've had

By SEAN SULLIVAN

the NCAA tournament. This meet validates the quality of the years.

Monday, November 23, 1992

Men's cross country to compete in national meet

"It's the pinnacle of cross country two favorites for the top spot are The top American contender is Indiana

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The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

SMC forward Jenni Taubenhein dribbles the ball in a game last season.

Practically Speaking.....

WHO SHOP JER?

An Illustrated Lecture by

JOHN H. GORDON, EAD

*Consultant NOVA (PBS)
* Consultant 20/20(ABC)
* Consultant, Kennedy (NIC)
* Advisor, California State Archives

Monday, November 23
7 p.m.
Carroll Hall

$1 donation at the door, proceeds will go to the St. Jude Athletic Association
Men's hoop opens with USA Verich

Observer Staff Report
The success of the Notre Dame basketball team this season depends on how fast they mature.
Sophomore Billy Taylor is the team's only returning starter, while freshman Lamarr Justice and juniors Brooks Beyer and Joe Flus will be seeing the first extended action of their careers.
Senior Monte Williams, a key figure on the 1989-90 team, returns to fill out the starting lineup, but the jury is still out on whether he can reach his potential after sitting out the last two seasons with a heart condition.

"With that many question marks, expectations are not high for this as it is the 1992-93 season tonight," McLeod said.

The Irish, who have just completed an exhibition game against America, have been mere seconds away from a victory in each of their first two games. The Fighting Irish lost to a strong Bratislava at-home exhibition 76-62, which matched scores with the Irish until it rebounded off two unanswered points in the final overtime.

"Let's see that the Irish are still determined to be better than what they expected of them."

"I have major concerns about our defense," he said. "We're a long, long way from where we need to be on defense.

One player who can remedy that situation is 6-8 freshman Mark Russell, who has matured a lot during the off-season. He has the versatility to play several positions, and his tenacity on defense could make him an important element of the Irish attack.

"Mark's attitude is much better, he seems to have a better handle on himself," McLeod said. "He has the ability to defend at three or four positions. He has made big strides and will play a lot.

The regular season opens on December 4 at Loyola.

Sophomore Mark Russell will be a key figure for coach John McLeod and Notre Dame this season.
Happy Thanksgiving!!!

from the Student Union Board

Look forward to more S.U.B. events in December
Irish get first win over #10 Western Michigan

By DAN PIER
Sports Writer

A simultaneous shout for joy and sigh of relief could be heard from the Notre Dame women's volleyball team at Louis Brown Fieldhouse Saturday night. The team joyfully celebrated its impending NCAA Tournament berth, relished that the beneficial positioning for the championship is finally secure.

The Irish cruised through the Midwest Collegiate Conference Tournament and its accompanying NCAA selection process. The team defeated the University of Dayton, 15-10, 15-5, 15-10, 15-10, final round victory over Loyola of Illinois. The team earned its second straight conference title and second trip ever to the NCAA Tournament.

"There was almost a feeling of relief when we won it," head coach Debbie Brown said of her first-seeded team. "We were very excited, but during the celebration we also felt like, 'Whew, we did it.'"

After dominating the MCC regular season, a lot was expected of Notre Dame, and the Irish did not disappoint in one of the two-day tournament. Notre Dame disposed of Evansville 15-1, 15-3, 15-2 in Friday night's first round match and topped fourth-seeded Dayton 15-8, 15-1, 16-5 in Saturday's semifinals.

Continuing her recent strong play, senior middle blocker Jessica Fiebelkorn was named Most Valuable Player for the tournament and was named MCC Player of the Year for her regular season exploits. Fiebelkorn was quick to point out that if she and her teammates felt relief, it was not from the pressure of the conference.

"The pressure came from within ourselves," Fiebelkorn said, "because we knew we had the tools to make it happen. Two losses none of us would have thought this possible, but we've been shooting for it all year."

Sophomore outside hitter Christy Peters joined Fiebelkorn on the all-tournament team and the all-MCC first team, along with senior setter Janelle Karlan who was also named to the first team, while senior outside hitter Marilyn Gragin earned second team honors. Head coach Debbie Brown was named MCC Coach of the Year. Freshman outside hitter Brett Hensel was listed on the All-Newcomer team.

All of the personal awards, however, were overshadowed by Notre Dame's advancement in the NCAA Tournament, which will hit me. We've accomplished a lot and we're anxious to see if we can go farther.