Pawlitch: Du Lac should not be only a rule book

U.N. forces ordered to Somalia

UNITED NATIONS (AP) - The Security Council launched the world’s biggest armed humanitarian rescue Thursday night, ordering a U.S.-led force to silence the guns of Somali bandits and help feed hundreds of thousands of starving people.

The council, outraged by the plundering of relief aid destined for refugee camps full of war-torn children, voted unanimously to approve the huge operation.

After planning with his generals and working the phones to drum up troop donations from abroad, President Bush was poised to unleash the largest U.S. military operation since the Gulf War.

Given the order, 1,800 troops aboard a three-ship strike force flying in the Indian Ocean could land on Somali beaches within 48 hours and the full force of 25,000 could arrive within weeks.

France will add as many as 2,000 troops, Italy offered support.

For all the boldness of the move, it came more than a year after severe food shortages and civil unrest were first reported in Somalia.

Cooperative learning

Seniors Bert Garrison and Billy Allen take a momentary break from studying for finals. Finals have many students working to try and maintain or improve their grades.

Saint Mary’s students want explanation of fee increase

By JENNIFER HABRYCH

While students believe an increase in the Saint Mary’s student government fee may be warranted, they would like to see a detailed explanation of what specific activities student government plans on bringing to campus before they provide support for the raise.

The $3 fee for the increase was developed by student government, Vice President of Student Activities Dan Osberger said.

Student government will present the proposal to increase the current fee of $20 per semester to $25 per semester to the Senior Officers of the College.

The current student activity fee paid by students of Notre Dame, a much larger university, is only $27.50 per semester.

Some students said that student government does not justify the increase before they make a decision.

"I am not saying that it’s wrong if it is needed, but I would like to see them show what they would use the money for," said Karen Misch, a junior from Le Mans Hall.

"They definitely need to break it down and show us why it needs to go up that much," McCormick said that while she would like to see the details of how student government plans on using the money, she has to remain cautious until the proposal is written and presented to the Senior Officers.

"In general we want to increase activities and opportunities for students to have the resources to bring in better speakers and entertainment," she said.

Holy Cross Hall freshman, Amy Deleamner said that student government owes students an explanation of where the money will be spent before she decides whether or not she supports the increase.

"We already pay a lot with tuition and other fees," said Deleamner. "If they could show sufficient reason for such a high increase I might think it was all right."

According to Jill Hotek, student activity chairwoman of Student Activities Board (SAB), there is a need for an increase in fees.

"SAB as a whole has a small budget, to raise fees even a small amount would help," said Hotek.

With her present budget to support educational events, Hotek said bringing in even one professional speaker was the use of her entire budget for the semester.

"The limited amount of fees forces me to be very creative when I try to plan activities," she said. "The fees need to change to be comparable to the increases in the cost of living."

Dan Osberger, vice president for Student Affairs, said the College will not make the final decision on the tuition and fee increase.

Enrollment of foreign students falls

By NICK RIOS

Because of the recent decrease in foreign students at Notre Dame, the University needs to pay more attention to the enrollment of international students, said Arthur Grubert, director of International Student Affairs.

The number of international students has increased from 999 in 1991 to 670 students in 1992. However, there is a decrease in the office of International Student Affairs.

Because of this decrease, the University should recruit foreign students, said Grubert.

Barbara Turpin, associate dean of graduate admission, argued that the foreign students are not significant. "We should not look at a number to find a significant or relevant factor. According to our numbers, we have had a significant increase in the number of enrolled graduate students," she said.

The number of international students enrolled in the graduate school has increased from 398 in 1991 to 426 in 1992, according to the Office of Graduate Admission.

Grubert said, "I agree with Ms. Turpin that the representation of international students in graduate school is very good, that is precisely what I want from undergraduate too."

"Not all time has a strong international body. Our freshman enrollment has gone up from 46 in 1990 to 57 in 1992. We don’t look at one only number but the whole," said Grubert.

Susan Joyce, assistant director of Admissions Office agreed with Grubert and added, "The numbers are not significant, what we want to achieve is diversity.

"Turpin said that the University seeks the best students, regardless of where they come from. "We do not look where the person is from but rather select them like the rest," said Turpin.

Grubert disagreed with Turpin. "This is why I have always felt disappointed with the student body."
Catechism raises some questions

Even the holiest Catholic person on this campus has probably sinned recently without realizing it.

Though this person, whoever he or she might be, has been to Mass every Sunday since birth, said his or her prayers every night since learning the Our Father in Sunday school and gone to Confession at least once a month since receiving the sacrament of Reconciliation, he or she has most likely sinned.

Coupons trips to the Grotto and numerous retreats will not make up for what this person has probably done.

If this person has driven faster than 25 miles per hour on Juniper Road or overdrawn his or her checking account, he or she has sinned.

That's right, you can get a lot more than a ticket for driving over the speed limit and more than bounced, did you sin?

If someone stole your ATM card and withdrew all your money without you realizing it, then you have sinned.

Finally, what is God's speed limit? If one is driving 65 mph in Ohio, it is legal and therefore, not a sin. However, once one crosses the border into Pennsylvania, where the speed limit is 55 but the road conditions are virtually the same, does one have to slow down?

Or does God think 65 mph should be the national speed limit? Maybe. He thinks it should be 55 and all the Buckeyes and Hoosiers who are driving around 60 and think they are being law-abiding citizens and good Catholics are really sinning.

It all can be really confusing. The best option for Catholics is walking to Church and paying in cash.

The views of the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Today's Staff

News

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Systems

Jose Martinez

Accent

Kerry Johnson

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Terry Edwards

Tom Otey

Lab Tech

John Bingham

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MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING December 3

VOLUME IN SHARES 216,318,820 NYSE INDEX +0.20 to 236.76
S&P COMPOSITE +0.20 to 429.41
DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS -7.72 to 3,276.53

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UNCHANGED

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618

GOLD

DOW JONES 471
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$ +0.06 to $3,758 oz

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

In 1816: James Monroe of Virginia was elected the fifth president of the United States, defeating Federalist Rufus King.

In 1875: William Marcy Tweed, the "Boss" of New York City's Tammany Hall political organization, escaped from jail and fled the country.

In 1945: The Senate approved American participation in the United Nations.

In 2000: The bodies of four American churchwomen slain in El Salvador two days earlier were unearved.

In 1987: Cuban inmates at a federal prison in Atlanta freed their 69 hostages, peacefully ending an 11-day uprising.

TODAY AT A GLANCE

NATION

Peacocks forced to flee Berkeley

BERKELEY, Calif. — A flock of urban peacocks that fell afoul of animal control laws here will soon take off for well-to-do Marin County. The peacocks have lived here for at least 13 years, since the appearance of a bird called Jacques. Over the years, more or fewer were brought in, bringing their total number to about seven, said Kathy Flood, Berkeley animal services manager. It's not known where the peacocks came from. Officials believe Jacques was a pet that either escaped from or was freed by his owner. The Marin Humane Society, which often gets requests for peacocks, expects to find a soft landing for the Berkeley flock, said spokeswoman Pat Miller.

CAMPUS

Faculty presents music recital

NOTRE DAME, IND. — Cellist Karen Buranskas, associate professor of music at Notre Dame, and William Cerny, professor of music, will present a faculty recital Sunday at 2 p.m. in the Annenberg Auditorium of the Snite Museum of Art. Buranskas also will perform the "Suite No. 2 for Solo Cello" by Max Reger. Buranskas has earned many awards and distinctions, including first prize in the Aldo Parisot International Cello Competition in Brazil and the Lefa Snow String Competition in Kalamaoo. The concert is free and open to the public.

OF INTEREST

The Entrepreneur Club will sponsor a seminar on "Starting Your Own Business." Jim Gregor of the Indiana Small Business Development Center will discuss all the steps necessary to get your business off the ground. The seminar will be held tomorrow at 10:30 a.m. in 124 Hayes-Healy. Please call Tim Schenk at 283-1061 to reserve a spot.

Advent faculty mini-retreat for single and married Notre Dame and Saint Mary's faculty and spouses will be held Sunday from 3-7 p.m. at Fischer Graduate Community Center. For more information contact Father John Gerber at 239-8606 or Sharon at 239-8607.

Advent Lessons and Carols will be held at the Basilica of the Sacred Heart Sunday at 7:15 p.m. The Notre Dame Liturgical Choirs and Handbells will perform.

SADD will have a meeting on Sunday, Dec. 6 in the Green Lounge of Howard Hall. We will be organizing upcoming events. Everyone is welcome to come and share ideas.
C.A.R.E. says 'no means no'
By KRISTIN MCGOWAN
News Writer

The frequency of rape will be reduced only when potential rapists learn that "no means no," said Sheila Buckman, a representative of Campus Alliance for Rape Elimination (C.A.R.E.), at a presentation at Pangborn Hall last night.

After a short video portraying a typical acquaintance rape, Buckman and fellow C.A.R.E. members Stacy Jones and R.G. Starmann led an informal discussion on rape on college campuses...

Buckman said that rape is legally defined as "any unconsenting sex." She said that physical trespass is not necessary for an incident to be considered a rape.

Buckman cited statistics which show that one in every six women will be raped at some point in her four years as an undergraduate.

Nearly 75 per cent of all rapes go unreported, Starmann said. One reason for this fact, according to Buckman, is that because 75 per cent of all rapists are perpetuated by acquaintances of the victim, many victims are not even aware of the fact that what happened to them was a rape.

Jones said that rape victims should realize that "what has been taken away from the victim is control." For this reason, Jones said that although it is often helpful for friends and family to offer support and suggestions, they should be sensitive to the feelings of the victim to make her own decisions about how to deal with the rape.

Above all, Jones said, it is important for friends to believe the victim, and not to make her feel as if she is to blame.

Starmann suggested that ways to prevent rape include making sure friends look out for each other and teaching potential victims how to handle situations about emotionally having sex.

Halpern: Chilean democrats must hear people
By THERESA ALEMAN
News Writer

Citizens of Chile have accused their government of not taking advantage of economic growth potential, according to Pablo Halpern who lectured yesterday on "Public Opinion on the Role of the State: Chile in Transition to Democracy."

Halpern, who is a fellow at the Woodrow Wilson Center for Intern Scholars in Washington, D.C., will return to Chile as head of communications for the Christian Democratic candidate in Chile's next election.

According to Halpern, Democratic candidates must respond to public dissatisfaction in order to avoid future social conflicts. "There are eleven million inhabitants of Chile, five million of those are below the poverty level," said Halpern.

In general, rightist, or conservative citizens, who are generally wealthy, favor less state involvement in the economy while leftists, usually lower income citizens, favor a high degree of state aid.

While other Chilean analysts indicate that people do not think the state will solve their problems, Halpern said that with carefully worded questions, one can ascertain that "people want to have some amount of help from the government in overcoming such problems as poverty."

Halpern said that Chile's democratization has been a success, but he concluded that increasingly negative attitudes toward the current government could make the future political scene more competitive.

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Group seeks student input for current du Lac revision
By SARAH DORAN AND KATIE MURPHY
News Writers

Du Lac is revised every two years by the office of Residence Life, which operates under the direction of senior staff members from the office of Student Affairs, including Patricia O'Hara, vice president for student affairs and William Kirk, assistant vice president for residence life.

Input for the resolutions comes from different sources on campus, but most student opinions are brought to Student Affairs' knowledge through meetings of the Campus Life Council (CLO), which is composed of four student senators, the student body president, residence hall rectors, faculty members, a representative of the Hall Presidents Council and Kirk.

Other resolutions originate within the University administration, such as the revision of the Alcohol Policy, while others are brought about by Student Affairs itself, said Kirk.

"There is ample opportunity for student input in this process," said Kirk. "Often a letter from the president of the student body is presented to Professor O'Hara and input is relayed in that fashion. But a great deal of student ideas, thoughts, and concerns come up through the CLO and the legal department of student government, the legal department of Student Government is handling du Lac revisions, Rich Delevan, executive director of the legal department, is coordinating research on du Lac and student opinions on specific issues.

Delevan hopes that the first draft of student proposals will be ready in January or February. "Primarily, we're still in the research gathering stage. But the whole process will be one of refinement from start to finish," said Delevan.

Members of the legal department have been attending hall council meetings in an attempt to find out how students feel about certain parts of du Lac. Ideas and propositions from the student body are encouraged, said Delevan.

"In case there is something people want added, that's why we're out there. People want to talk about it. Some students have actually had some ideas that we didn't think of," said Delevan.

According to Delevan, the new method of working with Student Affairs is also a learning process for student government.

"It's a learning process for us. We're learning how the university makes its decisions and how we can influence policy," said Delevan. "We want to stress cooperation instead of confrontation with Student Affairs. There are areas of common ground."

Student Affairs has the final word on du Lac revisions, specifically O'Hara and her se­

ior staff. For the most part, the revisions are worked on during the summer; with the disciplinary load being heaviest on Student Affairs at this time, according to Kirk.

The Observer is now accepting applications for the following position:
Design Editor

Please submit a one-page personal statement to Jeanne Blais. Contact The Observer at 239-5303 for more information.
SECURITY BEAT

SUN., NOV. 29
12:39 p.m. A Scaffold Guard resident reported hearing phone calls. 2:28 a.m. An international student was heard speaking several languages through a phone. A noise complaint was made by an international student.

MON., NOV. 30
12:34 a.m. A Scaffold Guard resident reported hearing phone calls. 1:16 a.m. An international student was heard speaking several languages through a phone. A noise complaint was made by an international student.

TUES., DEC. 1
3:18 a.m. A Scaffold Guard resident was responsible for a toning alarm that went off at 4:15 a.m. A Scaffold Guard resident reported hearing a hissing alarm. 6:50 a.m. A Scaffold Guard resident reported hearing a hissing alarm. 9:20 p.m. A Scaffold Guard resident reported hearing a hissing alarm.

WED., DEC. 2
1:15 a.m. A Scaffold Guard resident reported hearing a hissing alarm at 4:05 a.m. A Scaffold Guard resident reported hearing a hissing alarm at 4:15 a.m. A Scaffold Guard resident reported hearing a hissing alarm. 6:50 a.m. A Scaffold Guard resident reported hearing a hissing alarm. 9:20 p.m. A Scaffold Guard resident reported hearing a hissing alarm.

Acting continued from page 1

number of international stu­
dents who don't feel so...

students who don't feel so...
Alumni offer grief workshop

By JASON WILLIAMS
News Writer

The Notre Dame Alumni Office is sponsoring a workshop on dealing with the grief which accompanies death and divorce this weekend at the Center For Social Concerns.

Death, Divorce, Dismantled Dreams: Working through the Pain is designed to help students and alumni that we care about them and that we understand what they're going through," she said. "It's a professional program put on by professional people."

Pat Reynolds, a counselor and Saint Mary's graduate, has volunteered her time to outline the workshop's format and make presentations to the group. Father Martin De-sereaux, a professional psychologist and Notre Dame graduate, will also make an appearance.

Approximately 45 persons from around the country have pre-registered for the sixth annual workshop, including six students. Sullivan said Notre Dame's peaceful atmosphere has attracted individuals to the Alumni Associations particular program.

"People tell me that they come back because they are able to feel safe and trust their feelings at Notre Dame," she said.

Since the workshop is based on peer ministry, participants feel more confident knowing they will encounter other persons who have been through similar circumstances, said Sullivan.

"We feel that Notre Dame's commitment to family and the depth of our program revolves around peer ministry," she said.

Campus Ministry makes peer discussion groups and grief counseling available to students and faculty after this weekend. Persons with questions about the workshop or grief counseling should contact Campus Ministry.
Bracing for the corporate world
Seniors Lauren Laiberte and Adrienne Speyer discuss personality styles in corporate strategy class. Both are majoring in the College of Business.

Tanker crashes near Spain
Ecological disaster feared as oil spills in fishing grounds

LA CORUNA, Spain (AP) — A tanker crashed onto rocks outside a fog-shrouded harbor entrance Thursday, breaking apart in heavy seas and spilling millions of gallons of crude oil that threatened the area's rich fishing grounds.

Hundreds of people fled their homes after an explosion tore through the stern loose and set off an inferno only a few yards off Spain's northwest coast, as the region is known. Curiosity seekers gathered along the rugged coastline of Spain's northwestern corner about a mile wide stretched 12 miles northeastward up the coast of Galicia, as the region is known.

Environmentalists expressed fears for fishing grounds. Fishing is Galicia's most important industry.

The tanker, the Aegean Sea, was carrying an estimated 23 million gallons of crude oil from Britain's main North Sea oil loading terminal at Sullom Voe to a refinery in La Coruna when it ran aground about 3 a.m. Antonio Gomis, a spokesman for Spain's Repsol oil company, which chartered the tanker, said two or three of the ship's nine tanks had ruptured. He said each tank held an average of 2.7 million gallons of crude oil.

"We believe about two-thirds of the oil is on the ship, and oil from two or three tanks has gone into the sea," Gomis said.

Officials said the accident occurred close to the spot where the Spanish tanker Urquiola ran aground and exploded in May 1976, spilling 30 million gallons of oil. Most of that cargo burned up, but oil still caused damage along 130 miles of coastline. By comparison, the supertanker Exxon Valdez spilled almost 11 million gallons of oil into Alaska's Prince William Sound in 1989.

Another ship was also reported Thursday to have run aground in the same area, but authorities did not immediately confirm the report.

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Report says planning errors delayed soldiers in L.A. riots

SACRAMENTO, Calif. (AP) — Bad planning and a lack of ammunition held up deployment of National Guard soldiers mobilized to help quell rioting in Los Angeles following the Rodney King beating verdicts, a report says.

Retired Lt. Gen. William Harrison said in the document Wednesday that deployment of 2,000 Guard members was delayed by more than six hours, even though they reported to their armories Apr. 30 by 4 a.m., two hours early.

"The performance of individual guardsmen and guardswomen was phenomenal," he said. "Unfortunately, they did not have ammunition, they didn't have proper equipment and they didn't have proper training in civil disturbances."

Harrison prepared the report at the request of Gov. Pete Wilson, who said the foul-ups outlined by the 72-page document might appear to be a "comedy of errors."

"But in light of the seriousness of the situation there wasn't anything very laughable about it," the governor said.

Rioting broke out Apr. 29, after a jury with no black members acquitted three white Los Angeles police officers and partially acquitted a fourth of charges in the beating of King, a black motorist.

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Egypt: Iran training terrorists

CAIRO, Egypt (AP) — More than 2,000 Iranian revolution­ary guards are training Muslim extremists in Sudan to conduct terrorist attacks in Egypt, Egypt's top law enforcement official said in an interview published Wednesday.

Iran's chief justice, Mo­hammad Yazdi, denied reports that Iran has military forces in Sudan as "an unfounded lie." He spoke in the Sudanese capi­tal, Khartoum, where he was on an official visit.

In the interview with the gouv­ernment-owned magazine Al­massawar, Egyptian Interior Minister Abdel-Halim Moussa said "more than 2,000 members of Iran's Revolutionary Guards are in Sudan to train extremists."

Moussa said evidence of Iran's involvement in terrorist training in Sudan, which lies along Egypt's southern border, emerged from interrogations of captured extremists.

Egyptian-Iranian relations have long been strained.

President Hosni Mubarak last month accused Iran of trying to impose it's own political sect in the gulf and warned Egypt would defend them.

Moussa said Egyptian au­thorities foiled efforts by Ali As­ghar Mohammad, Iran's top diplomat in Cairo, to "meet with extremist elements" and hinted he might be expelled.

Telephone calls to the Iranian mission for comment went unanswered. The phone at Mohammad's residence was either busy or out of order.

In the absence of diplomatic ties, severed by Iran in 1979 to protest Egypt's peace treaty with Israel, Tehran is repre­sented in Cairo by an interes­tive section at the Swiss Embassy.

So far this year, 27 people have been killed in an upsurge of religious extremist violence targeting government officials, Christians and foreign tourists.

The violence is aimed at replac­ing Egypt's secular government with an Islamic regime.

The most recent victim was police Capt. Ali Mohamed Khatir, who died today from a gunshot wound to the head suff­fered in a car bomb attack be­tween a suspected terrorist and police in Alexandria, in north­ern Egypt along the Medi­terranean.

Happy 21st Birthday, Amy!

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Neo-Nazi groups meet in beer hall

COTTBUS, Germany (AP) — Wearing heavy parachute boots and bomber jackets stitched with crosses and swastika-like patches, members of one of Germany's main neo-Nazi groups began packing Arno Beyer's tavern for its weekly "comradeship evening."

Time for members of the German Alternative to toss aside the niceties of several neo-Nazi rock groups, meeting alone to discuss an attack on Germans to kill Turkish children and rape their mothers.

The group has been groping for ways to halt right-wing violence directed at foreigners, that has left 16 people dead this year.

A federal censorship spokesman in this eastern German city of 250,000 said Wednesday that it was out-

The ban prohibits the sale, manufacture and distribution of the groups' music, but the government has given the groups time that it intends to prosecute band members themselves or to get an injunction.

Rama, a Cologne-based record label that markets the skinhead music worldwide.

Lawmaker Roland Sauder said the bands affected are Endstufe (End Stage) of Frankfurt, Nette (New Values) of Stuttgart, Kahlkopf (Bald Head) of Oberursel and Sperrenzelle (Barricaded Area of Breual)

The song urges neo-Nazis to "tammel the Turks, Germany's largest immigrant group, and says: "Kill their children, rape their women."

There are 1.6 million Turks in Germany.

Skinhead rock music banned in Germany

BEILIN (AP) — The government is going to music, to ban the sale of records of several neo-Nazi rock groups, acting one day after seven Germans tried to murder youths to kill Turkish children and rape their mothers.

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There are 1.6 million Turks in Germany.
Top two Disney executives cash in on stock options

BURBANK, Calif. (AP) — Walt Disney Co.'s two top executives have exercised stock options that paid them $74 million before taxes and that may reopen the issue of overly hefty executive pay.

The moves Tuesday by chief executive Michael Eisner and vice president Frank Wells also prompted a call by top corporate managers to consider a boycott of Disney stock before President-elect Clinton can follow through on plans to raise taxes.

The options, boosted to value by Disney's performance during the dot's eight years at the helm, will yield Eisner about $40 million and Wells about $34 million, assuming state and federal taxes total 40 percent.

In a letter to shareholders released Tuesday, Eisner, whose 1992 compensation ranks among the highest of top corporate executives, acknowledged that the issue of such bonuses is understandably sensitive.

Larger investors, lawmakers and shareholders groups have been increasingly critical of big compensation packages. Recent publicity has focused on the estimated $81 million in stock given Cora-Cola Co.'s chief executive and the $4.5 million in salary and stock options paid the head of General Dynamics Corp.

Eisner and Wells could have waited until 1994 to exercise their options, but they said likely changes in tax law would make that prohibitively expensive for the company.

Disney has proposed limiting any compensation option to take on an executive's salary to $1 million. That left Disney with a $76 million tax bite in higher taxes if the options were exercised after a sustained gain in Disney stock and president Raymond Watson.

Eisner and Wells themselves may have attempted a potentially tax-bid bet. Eisner proposed raising the top marginal tax rate for taxpayers earning more than $200,000 a year. He also wants to impose a surcharge on millionaires.

But Christopher Dixon, an entertainment analyst with First Boston Corp., said Eisner and Wells' numbers represent fair compensation. Under their compensation, Disney's market value has increased since 1989 at 18.5 percent a year to $22 billion.

"Any person who had invested in Disney when Michael Eisner and Frank Wells joined the company should have no problem with that deal," Dixon said.

Eisner earned $5.44 million in salary and bonus in fiscal 1991.

But with stock options, Eisner's compensation actually would have been $2.2 million. In fiscal 1989, his compensation was $9 million. His base pay is $1 million.

Wells earned $2.75 million in salary and bonus last year. Exercise options worth $24.5 million in 1988 and $46.1 million the following year.

Disney's share price fell by $1.42 in the news, closing Tuesday at $40.37 1/2 in composite trading on the New York Stock Exchange.

GM targets seven plants for closings

DETROIT — General Motors Corp. said today it will close seven, and maybe as many as nine, plants in the next few years to complete its consolidation plan aimed at restoring the troubled company's health.

Among them are plants in Michigan, Delaware, New York and Ohio.

The plants employ about 18,000 people, some of whom will be able to move with the work, while others will be placed in a pool of workers receiving up to their full benefits.

"We have no plan in place to reach our production capacity goal of 5 million units by the late 1990s, which we believe to be in line with market demand for our products," said general communications director Jack Smith in a statement. "A United Auto Workers strike, however, will be a concern for management for the cuts. In December, a union vote would close 21 assembly, components and engine plants and eliminate 74,000 jobs by the end of 1995. Fourteen of the plants were announced previously."

The plants whose closure was announced today are:

• Wilmington, Del., an assembly plant with 3,500 employees.
• Kalamazoo, Mich., a metal stamping plant with 3,100 employees.
• Syracuse, N.Y., a parts plant with 1,300 employees.
• Euclid, Ohio, a parts plant with 550 employees.
• Toledo, Ohio, a parts plant with 2,050 employees.
• Sioux City, Iowa, a parts plant with 2,000 employees.
• Euclid, Ohio, a parts plant with 200 employees.

In addition, GM said it has no future product assigned to its Kalamazoo assembly plant in Flint, Mich., which has 4,450 workers. It could be assigned the Chevrolet Chef's 1996 full-size vans, or, if not, would be closed.

In St. Catharines, Ontario, a rear-axle operation with 800 employees will be converted for sale; if no buyer is found, its operations will be consolidated.

In St. Catharines, Ontario, a rear-axle operation with 800 employees will be closed for sale; if no buyer is found, its operations will be consolidated.

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**Chill out during exams, and drink a cup of cheer**

**Dear Editor:**

I was very disturbed Wednesday night when I was confronted by an extremely rude young woman while leaving my dorm.

As I was leaving, she was opening the door, and I apparently hurt her hand, causing her to sneer, throw a dust in the onslaught of stress, and apparently hurt her hand, while weighted down with your papers.

Ooh, well. Another one bites the dust in the midslang of stress, the exam grind that does best to veil the limelight from the significance of this season of giving.

It's very easy to forget others while weighed down with your own pressing exams and papers. It is hard, however, to fully enjoy the Christmas season when you don't begin to do so until Dec. 19th. For everyone's sake, let us all put forth a sincere effort to chill and to drink a tall cup of cheer.

**Beth Seymour**

**Breen-Phillips Hall**

**Dec. 2, 1992**

**Queen will perform her duty, approve ordination of women**

**Dear Editor:**

It was a delight because, as an Episcopalian myself, I can hardly wait to see what Professor Murphy will write when Queen Elizabeth performs her duty, consents to the will of the vast majority of MPs and other Britons, and approves the ordination of women.

**Kern R. Trenbath**

**Assistant Chairman**

**Department of Theology**

**Dec. 2, 1992**

**Alcohol policy should not be changed**

**Dear Editor:**

The juniors are meeting with representatives of the administration to discuss altering the alcohol policy of Notre Dame. I believe that the present interpretation of the alcohol policy in du Lac should remain at the University.

The alcohol policy which designates the University as a "dry campus" should remain intact, because the benefits are safety, friendship, and regulation.

Safety is increased when parties are confined to the Notre Dame campus. Drinking and driving is eliminated, because students walk to and from parties on campus. Students socialize on campus where security is tight.

If the alcohol policy changed the University to a "dry campus," many students would wander into South Bend to find a party or a bar where some students could be assailed. The creation of a "dry campus" would endanger the safety of the Notre Dame student who would definitely venture off-campus to party. A "wet campus" builds fraternity among Notre Dame students. By allowing alcohol on campus the University shows that they trust the responsibility of the students. Many students remain on campus all four years of college at Notre Dame, because they have the freedom to party with all the benefits of campus.

By retaining the upperclass people, the underclass people have the opportunity to learn positively from the more responsible upperclass people. If the campus went "dry," there would be a mass migration of students off-campus.

With a major segment of the population off-campus, a true bonding that only comes through common living could not develop. A "wet campus" at Notre Dame helps regulate the parties. The "wet campus" is an attraction that helps to keep most people on campus, and consequently, most parties on campus.

The parties are regulated by rector's assistants, rectors, and rectresses who allow parties on Friday and Saturday nights until 2 a.m. At 2 a.m., the members of the opposite sex in the dormitory must leave. These regulations make sure that parties do not interfere with studies, and they also help control pre-marital sex. The parties on campus are drug free, and help is never far away.

Regulated parties are a positive aspect of the alcohol policy that establishes Notre Dame as a "wet campus."

Students will still drink whether or not Notre Dame is a "dry campus" or a "wet campus."

With no fraternities or sororities, Notre Dame students have nowhere to drink presently, except for in their rooms or off-campus. Most students choose to party on campus because it is safe, friendly and regulated. The alcohol policy in du Lac establishing Notre Dame as a "wet campus" creates a safe, friendly and regulated place where students may party.

**Seth Messner**

**Morrissey Hall**

**Dec. 2, 1992**
Tying a double-knot in my sneaker laces was the usual thing I did when I decided to become a poet. Not that there was any competition, other than that we had been talking over dinner about the death of Superman, which someone had said seemed like a favorable astrological sign for a major career change.

Andrew Cutfelto

Subterranean Homesick Poets

I had passed up dessert so as not to spoil my appetite for Dave's Doughnuts T-Day Special. luckily, I remembered, Denise would be joining us there. She recently told me that she had been trying her hand at haiku.

Consulting an insider, I figured, might give me a leg up in my new career. Would that be unfair? I, honestly told my conscience, take no particular pleasure in the revolver.

And what I really wanted was a job as poet laureate in the Clinton Administration.

I recited my first effort, a rough draft directed during commercials, to the entire crew at Dave's, I was alluding to Dante, I read the concluding stanza:

"So, we're in Class, ye who would enter these gates, Be not proud nor contumely of Water—and Contradigest—..."

His majesty, I deduced meaningfully, to Jocelyn, the politico among us "Women and Men of ’92" as Hank liked to call us.

"Let thou a jolt of heart the side."

Hank placed his hand on my shoulder and gave me an earnest, solemn look. "Wouldn’t you a jolt of drafty-legged like that?"

Denise said, "Uh, keep it, I gave you a nod and that said from one professional to another, thanks.

"So you call this 'Ode to Superman?'" Dex wanted to know.

"I think its 'Eau de Superman,'" Hank said. "Like the cologne."

Jocelyn laughed.

"Hey," I said, encouraged by their enthusiasm. "How’d you like the part where I compare Lois Lane to Lane Ludens, the you never noticed the similar alliteration, hah?"

"That’s better than a DEX tested, this poem’s not about Superman. You’re all being too literal. The Superman motif is just a pretext, a smoke screen, a red flag, a slogan...

"—a picked pepper,” Hank interjected, "To quote from another famous poem."

Ignoring Hank, Dex explained, "We have been treated to an epic-heroic poem about the possibility of hope in an age without heroes."

"We will fight in every game, and cheer with voices true: Sing her glory and sound her roll."

"We will never forget her name."

"We will never forget her, and will cheer her ever loyal to Notre Dame."

For the past two years I have cringed when the song sung the second verse during the first, apparently without noticing the almost completely different music. Then, to top it off, the second verse is reluctantly sung again during its proper time, on the last line of the chorus.

"Is it possible to wait for the second verse to sing? Or?"

It seems every student knew both verses to the parody of the Michigan fight song, but very few knew the words to our own.

I have found that almost all of the students in all years, all clubs, all majors, and even the ones who do know the words, do not think I am targeting any particular group. I am simply asking that students take the time learn the words, or at least wait until the proper time to sing the ones they do know.

Dear Editor:


This isn’t a description of a new science fiction movie to hit the screens. It’s a description of what Los Angeles endured April 29th, the day four LAPD officers were acquitted of any wrongdoing to motorists Rodney King.

The next three days were filled with violence and terror that destroyed not only property, but hope. Hope for justice, hope for healing. In short, hope for a better tomorrow.

I watched the looting and random assaults on TV, but I didn’t feel as far removed from those others across the country. For many, the worst erupting in U.S. history was madness being played out on the tube. For me, however, it was decades of inner city frustration spilling over the last three years, not just, no longer an isolated problem.

I live two hours south of L.A., in San Diego, a city of San Diego, to be precise. It’s an area much like Southcentral Los Angeles, with high crime rates and nights filled with gunfire and sound like a march of hells.

After living in Southeast for seven years, I understood that what was happening in L.A. was happening everywhere. It was a lesson you won’t soon forget.

We will fight in every game, Strong of heart and true to her name

Michael Byrnes
Alumni Hall
Dec. 3, 1992

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DECEMBER 4-6

weekend calendar

friday

MUSIC
Lake Michigan College Fine Arts Night, 7:30 p.m., (616) 927-8192, $5
From West of Here, Mishawaka Midway Tavern, 9:30 p.m.

EVENTS
Saint Mary’s Madrigal Christmas Dinners, 7 p.m., Regina Hall, $15
A Christmas Carol, St. Joseph, 8 p.m., (616) 429-0400, $15
Annie, Community Theatre Guild, 8:15 p.m., 464-1538, $15

saturday

MUSIC
Holiday Concert, Lakeland Choral Society, 8 p.m.,
2001 Niles Ave.
Student and Faculty Holiday Concerts, 8 p.m.,
Goshen College, 536-7571
Elwood Splinters Band, Club Shenanigans, 10 p.m.

EVENTS
Christopher’s Christmas, Patchwork Dance Company, 7 p.m., O’Laughlin Auditorium, Saint Mary’s,$
Saint Mary’s Madrigal Christmas Dinner, 7 p.m.,
Regina Hall, $15
A Christmas Story, 8 p.m., St. Joseph,
(616) 429-0400, $15
Annie, Community Theatre Guild, 8:15 p.m., 464-1636, $15

sunday

MUSIC
Basilica Advent Music, 7:15 p.m., Sacred Heart
Handel’s Messiah, Notre Dame Choral $
University Orchestra, 8 p.m., Washington Hall

EVENTS
Christopher’s Christmas, Patchwork Dance Company, 2 p.m., O’Laughlin Auditorium, Saint Mary’s,$
Saint Mary’s Madrigal Christmas Dinner, 7 p.m.,
Regina Hall, $15

films

FRIDAY and SATURDAY
Patriot Games, Cushing Auditorium, 8 & 10:30 p.m.
Naked Lunch, Annenberg Auditorium, Snite, 7:15 & 9:45 p.m.

Windy City brims with holiday activities

BY LAUREL FABIANO
Accent Writer

This holiday season the Windy City comes alive with Christmas spirit providing fun for people of all ages with shopping, museums, theater, and other special holiday attractions.

Students who find themselves along the famed Magnificent Mile this December will be greeted by thousands of twinkling lights and crowds hurrying to finish their shopping early.

Along Michigan Avenue, shoppers can find something for everyone on their lists. The seven-story Water Tower Mall this season features the new A/X Armani Exchange store which opened in late November.

The mall also includes department stores such as Marshall Field’s and Lord and Taylor’s, hundreds of novelty and clothing stores, several restaurants, and a movie theater.

At 950 N. Michigan is yet another multi-story mall featuring Bloomingdale’s and enough smaller stores to keep one busy for an entire afternoon, including J. Crew, Jessica McClintock, and fine eateries.

Two new stores have opened on Michigan Avenue as well this year. The new Nike Town combines athletic wear and entertainment in a shoe store like none other. Indoor basketball courts allow buyers to try out new shoes before they take them home.

And for the young, or just the young at heart, FAO Schwarz’s 30,000-square-foot toy emporium is making its debut. Features found in this gigantic toy store include the only three-story Giant Swoop Gravity Loop in North America, a hologram shop, and the giant piano keyboard Tom Hanks danced on in “Big.”

As always, the windows of Marshall Field’s are decorated in glorious splendor. This year, the window scenes tell the story of “Cinderella,” complete with the wicked step sisters and the glass slipper.

For those who prefer to avoid the malls and their crowds, Chicago is brimming with many other exciting options.

Theater-goers will enjoy “A Christmas Carol,” showing at the Goodman Theater through Jan. 3, “The Nutcracker” ballet, showing through Dec. 30 at the Arie Crown Theater, and many other plays such as “Who’s Your God Now, Charlie Brown?” and the award-winning “Miss Saigon.”

Horse-drawn carriages are a great way to tour the city, especially for those who have never been to Chicago. Carriage stands can be found at the corners of Michigan Avenue and either Pearson Street or Huron Street.

Bus tours are also available, on which one can see the Sears Tower, North Pier, or the Art Institute of Chicago.

Animal lovers can carol to the animal at the Lincoln Park Zoo or see the “Animal’s Messiah.”

The Chicago Symphony Orchestra and the Apollo Chorus of Chicago will be performing through December, providing just a sample of the musical performances throughout the holidays.

Comedy clubs like The Funny Firm and The Improv are always open. In addition, public ice skating began Dec. 1 at the Daley Bicentennial Plaza, weather permitting.

Many of Chicago’s museums feature special Christmas exhibits, such as “Christmas Around the World” at the Museum of Science and Industry and the “Gingerbread Fest” at the Chicago Children’s Museum.
Students find Christmas gifts in South Bend

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
Accent Writer

The number of shopping days before Christmas has dwindled to 21 and the number of dollars in your bank account has shrunk to 12. However, the number of L.L. Bean sweaters hanging in your closet as grown to 17. Looks like it's time to head to the thrift store.

Some of Michiana's retail business may be having a tough time this season, but such recyclers as Goodwill, Saint Vincent de Paul and Salvation Army are enjoying the fledgling economic recovery.

These stores continue to offer donated merchandise at reasonable prices, and during the holiday season, new shoppers listings lengthen, filled with big-ticket items, many shoppers turn to them for a wide variety of gifts.

High prices at the Hames Notre Dame Bookstore, many pre-park school graduates from charging presents to their parents' accounts, while the seasonal hordes of shoppers at University Park mall discourage even the most industrious Donor.

But area thrift stores are uncrowded, quiet and immune to Michigan City's retail climate; Phantom costs through the roof, the seventies styles found at thrift stores are all the more appealing.

But while any appealing combination of price and selection play a big part, it is many consumers' move to thrift stores, some favor the atmosphere. It brings back the memories of garage sales back in Grand Rapids (Mich.), said junior Ben Cain. "A trip to the thrift store is like a trip back home. But where else can you find name-brand items at discount prices?"

Indeed, the area thrift stores give the consumer an opportunity to find name brand jeans and shoes, fashionable and scratch.

Lend's at prices from $1.00 to $5.00 are common, and Cain remembers when more fashionable trousers were only to be found in thrift stores.

And while thrift stores offer the consumer an opportunity to buy their loved ones affordable, fashionable clothes as Christmas presents, their houseware departments offer exciting holiday decorating opportunities.

"I need to buy decorations for a Christmas party, so I will go to Goodwill," said sophomore Molly Donius. "I might buy a red or green dress, too."

Perhaps decorators should wait a week before heading to Goodwill. On Dec. 12, the store holds its monthly half-off sale, when all merchandise has its price slashed.

Saint Vincent has the best everything prices," said Cain. "But Goodwill has the best variety and selection of items. Salvation Army falls somewhere in the middle."

"Thrift stores are great places to Christmas shop," said Donius. "They have Sit 'n Spins and hula hoops in the toy department, and the selection of glassware is always very extensive."

Whether you need toys, glasses or fashionable clothes, South Bend's thrift stores can satisfy your holiday shopping needs. Whether you go, bring some old flannel, a pair of jeans, or sweater. And make someone else's Christmas shopping easier.

Michigan City outlets offer an affordable escape for students

By LOUI LINDLEY
Accent Writer

Well, it's December—time to think about the holidays, a trip to Lighthouse Place, and finding Christmas gifts for everyone on your list. That perfect gift, of course, must be inexpensive but not cheap, useful but interesting, unusual and creative. "Sound like a challenge?" said Linda Hill, co-owner of Plum Cottage. With all due respect to University Park Mall, the selection there is slightly limited.

Chicago and its Magnificent Mile, on the other hand, possesses almost unlimited possibilities—if one can afford them, that is. For the lowly college student the possibilities suddenly diminish.

One alternative that offers a good selection and is fairly gentle on the wallet, is Lighthouse Place Outlet Center in Michigan City, just west of South Bend. Lighthouse Place houses close to 100 brand name stores with prices consistently 20 to 70 percent below retail.

A lack of clothing is definitely not a problem at Lighthouse Place. With stores such as the Anne Klein Outlet, Benetton, Eddie Bauer, Guess?, J. Crew, and Polo/Ralph Lauren Factory Store, shoppers can find the perfect item of clothing for anyone. Jewelry, perfume, foods and candy, silver, leather, and a variety of other products are also abundant—all at discount prices.

Attached by a walkway to Lighthouse Place is The Works, a retail center housed in a historical renovation of the Pullman Railroad Car Manufacturing Company. The original flooring and walls have been preserved and the old steel beam roof supports and skylights are visible in the atriums. The Works holds a great variety of gift ideas as well. Sugar Plum Cottage has "toys with a personality," said owner Linda Hill, and offers many delights for those little brothers and sisters. The Good Ship sells unusual holiday gift items from around the world.

Both Lighthouse Place and The Works contain plenty of enticing restaurants and snack shops for that appetite acquired from hours of hard shopping. Dave's Diner, a sandwich shop and bar with a 1950s motif, is nearby.

If the affordable shopping and good food aren't enough, the holiday season is bringing other attractions to Lighthouse Place, such as Santa and concerts by nearby high school choirs. The Old Lighthouse Museum is presenting a special display of items from past Christmases and will hold concerts using the newly restored pump organ.

For those taking the train from South Bend, there is a free trolley from the Michigan City train station to Lighthouse Place. Lighthouse Place is open 9 am to 8 pm Monday through Saturday and 10 am to 6 pm Sunday.
Father Robert Griffin
Letters to a Lonely God

Wishing if there are hearts above the snow-line

Fahrenheit 451

Sometimes readers write to ask the Editor: "What kind of food is this Griffin?"

Answering as a Christian on the defensive, I take this story of Frost as my shield: "I have been one acquainted with the night; I have walked out in rain—and back in rain. I have outwalked the sun in my ideas, and put my hands under the snow to feel the birthday of the earth. When the morning and evening waters met and the little stream ran clean: I have been at home." And I have followed the path of the night when all the stars shine: "I have been one acquainted with the night, I met freshly drenched him, ye creatives lib­…

As a fool inquiring about the night, I met freshly drenched him, ye creatives lib­…

Ahab protests: "There can be no conscience but there is a conscience in every human heart, and to be without it is the greatest misfortune of all."

"...and the lion shall lie down with the lamb, and the bear shall eat straw with the ox."

"...the wolf shall eat bread with the lamb, and the leopard shall lie down with the kid; and the calf and the young lion and the fatling together; and a little child shall lead them;"

"...the wolf shall eat straw with the ox, and the young lions shall lie down with the kids; and the little child shall call the old man his father, and the young man his brother."

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The unidentified Dane, who was abducted and assassinated, has since become a symbol of the wider search apparently sparked by the kidnap, which Danish news agency Ritzau said was one of the heaviest outskirts, and Bosnian officers claim was one of the heaviest outskirts, and Bosnian officers claim was one of the heaviest outskirts, and Bosnian officers claim was one of the heaviest outskirts.

The worst fighting was in Otes, a suburb north of the airport, where government forces have held off Serb attacks for three days from Serb artillery, tanks and mortars.

Bosnian officers claim Serbs used a Nov. 12 cease-fire, which has since collapsed, to move at least two of their tanks into position to attack Otes from three sides. They said the Serb strategy was to make a link between Otes and the west of Sarajevo and Jajce to the north.

About 6,000, most of them refugees. Evacuation is difficult because of sniper fire and a shortage of cars.

Among the residents held up in a dark basement Wednesday were Habiba Hrgorina and her 3-year-old daughter, who were injured in the tithe Tuesday as the family tried to fight the tiến. "Do you love me?" the little boy cried repeatedly to his mother as he lay buried under a blanket.

The Bosnians reported 14 civilians and dozens wounded in Wednesday’s fighting. There were no reports of Serb casualties.

More than 17,000 people have been killed, and 110,000 wounded in a civil war that began after Bosnia’s Croat and Muslim majority voted for independence in February, according to the Bosnian Health Ministry. More than 1 million people have been forced from their homes.

Serb-dominated Krajina, which has captured more than 70 percent of Bosnia. Government forces hold most of the rest.
**NBA STANDINGS**

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**BASEBALL**

**American League**

- 1st Place: New York Yankees (96-68)
- 2nd Place: Boston Red Sox (95-69)
- 3rd Place: Toronto Blue Jays (94-71)
- 4th Place: Minnesota Twins (92-73)
- 5th Place: Chicago White Sox (91-74)
- 6th Place: Detroit Tigers (87-77)
- 7th Place: Kansas City Royals (86-78)
- 8th Place: Texas Rangers (83-85)
- 9th Place: California Angels (74-91)
- 10th Place: Baltimore Orioles (72-93)

**National League**

- 1st Place: St. Louis Cardinals (96-69)
- 2nd Place: Atlanta Braves (95-71)
- 3rd Place: Montreal Expos (94-72)
- 4th Place: Los Angeles Dodgers (93-73)
- 5th Place: San Francisco Giants (92-74)
- 6th Place: San Diego Padres (91-75)
- 7th Place: Chicago Cubs (89-77)
- 8th Place: Pittsburgh Pirates (88-78)
- 9th Place: Cincinnati Reds (87-79)
- 10th Place: Philadelphia Phillies (86-80)

**FOOTBALL**

**BASKETBALL**

**SOCCER**

**COLLEGE**

**TRANSACTIONS**
LANDOVER, Md. (AP) — The Washington Bullets handed Milwaukee its first loss of the season Thursday night, getting 24 points from Harvey Grant in a 113-95 victory that snapped the Bucks' four-game winning streak.

The Bucks, whose 10-3 record going into the game matched Portland's as the best in the NBA, had lost three games by a total of 15 points. But they surprised the Cavaliers in their fourth consecutive loss, holding Cleveland to 15 points after halftime against New York.

The win was the sixth straight for the Cavaliers against the Knicks. New York has won just one of its last nine trips to Richfield since 1987.

Cleveland never led until Price hit two jumpers and Mike Sanders made a fast-break layup for a 58-57 advantage with 9:19 left in the third quarter.

New York got within two on Charles Smith's jumper with 5:28 to play before a 7-0 run, capped by a 3-pointer by Danny Ferry, gave Cleveland an 87-78 lead with eight minutes left. The Knicks got no closer than six after that.

Ewing had 18 points and 12 rebounds in the first half, but made only 1 of 8 shots after halftime and finished with 21 points and 16 rebounds.

Brad Daugherty had 20 points and 12 rebounds for Cleveland.

**COLUMBUS, Ohio (AP) — A federal judge today awarded $27.3 million to Butch Reynolds in the runner's lawsuit against the ruling body of international track and field. The total figure in damages and punitive damages was the amount that Reynolds sought in his challenge to the suspension on allegations that he used steroids.

U.S. District Judge Joseph Kinneary found that Reynolds, the world record-holder in the mile, lost $6.8 million during the two-year suspension by the International Amateur Athletic Federation. In addition, Reynolds was awarded $20.5 million in punitive damages.

Kinneary also found that the IAAF was malicious in its treatment of Reynolds.

"I hope this proves my innocence," Reynolds said. "The court's decision was based on facts. I hope this will restore my name and my reputation." Reynolds learned about the ruling while attending the convention of the Athletics Congress in Louisville, Ky.

"I went through a lot of difficulties, both myself and my family. Now I hope to relax a little more," he said. Reynolds and his lawyers planned more statements later this afternoon.

The IAAF has repeatedly refused to acknowledge the legitimacy of Reynolds' suit. It contended that U.S. courts have no jurisdiction over it, and IAAF president Primo Nebiolo had said the group would never accept a decision of any court against IAAF rules.

Kinneary did not comment on the ruling.

IAAF spokeswoman Jayne Pearce said in London, "The IAAF position remains the same. We are advised that U.S. courts have no jurisdiction over the IAAF.

Nebiolo was not available for comment, his chief of staff, Enrico Jacomini said in Rome, but Jacomini declared, "The IAAF has repeatedly said the judge has no jurisdiction in this case.

Brooks Johnson, Reynolds' coach, said the ruling "shows that the courts, you still can protect the underdog.

"It's about what faith, courage and the judicial system can do, because nobody gave this kid the time of day about this case," he said.

Johnson, coach at the California Polytechnic Institute at San Louis Obispo, also was attending the convention.

"He was not just fighting for Butch Reynolds; he was fighting it for all athletes," Johnson said. "It preserves and protects the rights of all athletes.

Byrd remains in stable condition

NEW YORK (AP) — On the day after he underwent seven hours of spinal surgery, Dennis Byrd of the New York Jets was stable and in satisfactory condition at Lenox Hill Hospital.

A medical update on Thursday said Byrd sat up and talked with his family. He remained in the hospital's intensive care unit.

A number of bone fragments were removed from the broken fifth vertebra during the operation and three metal plates screwed together area to stabilize the damaged portion of the spine.

Jet players passed a tape recorder around the locker room on Wednesday, preparing a cassette of personal messages for their teammate. They also will get a chance to talk with Byrd on a conference call telephone hookup in his room.

The players will wear a helmet decal honoring the defensive end who was injured in last Sunday's game.

The decal carries a line drawing of a fish — a religious symbol — with Byrd's uniform number 90. "Dennis Byrd, A member of the Fellowship of Christian Athletes, drew the symbol, called Ichthus, which means Jesus, Christ, God, Son, Savior, on his ankle tape before each game.

**LEGEND**

continued from page 24 could play another thirty­minutes.

But Brooks the legend showed why he deserves such a title, playing through the sickness and rushing 31 times for 227 yards.

It was his best performance of his career and the perfect ending to a fairy tale season, a season where he went from unknown to starter, from shortstop to star, and from star to legend.

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Love, Anne Marie, Carrie, Aimee, Stefanie, and Colleen

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Evans expects Rebels to win
First black coach at university has never failed

OXFORD, Miss. (AP) — It looks like the time is right for a black head coach at Mississippi. Rob Evans hopes so. He knows it's the right time for a winning coach.

"Everyday, I look in the mirror and realize I'm black. But I'm a coach. I just so happens that I'm black," Evans said. "I think the people that have met me and met my family realize we're just regular people.

Evans, taking over as basketball head coach at Mississippi, is the first black coach of any major sport at this predominantly white school.

"We're not going to be losers here," said Evans, who has gone to the NCAA tournament as an assistant coach 17 times. "There is a direct correlation between hard work and success. We're going to be successful. I'm not putting a schedule on it, but I want to win right now."

As an assistant for 24 years under Lou Henson at New Mexico State, Gerald Myers at Texas Tech and Eddie Sutton at Oklahoma State, Evans was involved in more than 400 victories.

He has instilled the Rebel basketball program with an excitement it has not felt in 10 years.

"I've never failed at anything I've attempted," Evans said. "I know what it takes to win, and I'm going to do whatever it takes, within the legal realms, to win."

Certainly this will be Evans' biggest on-court challenge since he played against Lew Alcindor and Elvin Hayes for New Mexico State in the 1960s. He's expecting a big boost from Joe Harvel, the Southeastern Conference's leading scorer a year ago.

---

Hoosiers and Jayhawks prepare for confrontation

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Indiana fashioned a pattern of fast starts, sluggish middles and big rallies over three games. It's taken Kansas only one game to establish that same trend, and coach Roy Williams doesn't like what he sees.

"In five years, I can't remember playing that poorly for an entire half," Williams said of the Jayhawks' second-half performance in a 76-75 victory over Georgia. "If we play like that Saturday, it could be a 30-point game and they'll be kicking our tails all the way home.

Second-ranked Indiana, which already has beaten three other ranked teams in winning the preseason NIT, will play No. 3 Kansas in the Hoosier Dome on Saturday afternoon, the first of a pair of powerhouse college basketball matchups that day.

Hours later, No. 1 Michigan plays at No. 4 and defending champion Duke in a rematch of their NCAA championship game last spring;

Kansas last played at the Hooiser Dome in 1991, when it lost to Duke in the final game of the NCAA tournament.

This year, the Jayhawks (1-0) led Georgia by 20 points at halftime of their opener, Indiana (4-0) blew a 36-point lead but held on to beat Tulsa by 10, then squandered double-digit leads against Florida State and Seton Hall to win by just 3 and 4 points, respectively.

Forward Calbert Cheaney had back-to-back gaudy outings with career highs of 34 points and then 36 points and was named the NIT most valuable player.

"We have to play a heck of a lot better than we did, or it could not only embarrass us, but hurt our confidence a great deal," Williams said. "It could take a long time to build our kids back up."

"I'm looking at our defensive grades... and trying to find out if we have anybody who can guard anybody, much less guard Calbert Cheaney," he said. "Maybe I'll be better off guarding coach Knight on the golf course."

---

Puerto Rican team hopes to land Magic

PONCE, Puerto Rico (AP) — The Arecheio Captains of the Puerto Rico Basketball League have a... well, a kind of impossible dream for next season.

The Wolves — which this year lost the championship in six games to the Ponce Wolves — want Magic Johnson as their coach.

The question is, is Magic available? And is he interested? The Wolves want to know, and soon.

"I'm leaving (Friday) for the United States and will try to contact him to see if he's interested in coaching the team," said Wolves owner Luis Ruiz, a physician.

"I think Magic, now that he retired, may be willing to discuss the possibility of coaching."

Johnson, who led the U.S. Olympic team to a gold medal in Barcelona, announced his official retirement earlier this year after a brief comeback with the Los Angeles Lakers. He played little for the NBA last year.

"Coaching here would help Magic prepare for a job in the NBA," Ruiz said. "Puerto Rico has been a training ground for many NBA coaches such as Red Holzman and Del Harris."

Ruiz is optimistic. He said that a phone call might do it.

"If I can talk up and ask him if he wants to coach in Puerto Rico," he said.

However, he did not talk about what kind of contract he would offer Johnson. But if Magic says no, Ruiz said he had a "well-known former NBA player lined up" for the job. He declined to identify the second choice.
December 4, 1992

The Observer

Southeastern may owe PSAC
Loophole in NCAA regulations allowed contest

BERMINGHAM, Ala. (AP) — Maybe the Southeastern Conference should send a percentage of the profits to an NCAA Division II league in Pennsylvania. At least a note of thanks.

A rule passed in 1987 at the urging of their Pennsylvania Athletic Conference colleague will allow the SEC to play its first football championship game on Saturday.

No. 2 Alabama (11-0) will meet 12th-ranked Florida (8-3) at Legion Field in a game expected to draw more than 80,000 and raise some $7 million for the SEC and its schools.

"We were not where we need to be defensively, though it is better now than it was in the exhibition opener (a 76-68 loss to USA Verich)," MacLeod said.

"How about sending a few bucks up here?" quipped Todd Eberle, commissioner of the 14-team Peninsula Pennsylvania league.

But the championship game rule was never rescinded, and that proved to be the loophole used by the SEC when it wanted to play a championship game.

"The people who voted on the rule never dreamed that it would be used for what it's being used for now," Eberle said. "They just thought they were helping out some conference in Pennsylvania that happened to be very bad. Everybody thought we had a problem and the rule would not affect anyone else.

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"The people who voted on the rule never dreamed that it would be used for what it's being used for now," Eberle said. "They just thought they were helping out some conference in Pennsylvania that happened to be very bad. Everybody thought we had a problem and the rule would not affect anyone else.

It proved to be a good move," Eberle said. "Every year since then we've gotten at least two teams into the national tournament, and two years ago three got in. Many instances before that, we had just one team."

The Southeastern Conference expansion to 12 or more teams could divide into two divisions and play an extra game to decide its football champion.

The league, however, dropped its championship game after the 1987 season because the loser of that contest often was knocked out of consideration for the NCAA Division II playoffs. The league now crowns two divisional champions.

The SEC announced its championship game plans.

"It was approved by all divisions but I don't think anyone at that time thought it was going beyond those two conferences," he said.

The NCAA, obviously, allowed the game to proceed, prompting speculation that other conferences will join the rush to expand a football conference into a championship game. But Jacoby said he is not sure if that will happen.

"You're talking about different situations in other parts of the country," he said. "The weather alone in the Midwest ... That's one advantage we don't have. Also, there are minimal team influences in that area." Yoder said he now is in talks with the Division II football committee, said he will tune into Saturday's game with particular interest.

"I think I will watch it very proudly with what it turned out to be," he said.

Bruce, CSU continue fight

FORT COLLINS, Colo. (AP) — Colorado State University basketball coach Ed Yoder Thursday set a deadline for applicants in its search for a new head coach. Announced plans to seek an injunction to block the hiring of his replacement.

The university will accept applications for the head coaching position until Dec. 15, and CSU officials said they plan to find their new coach quickly.

"We are committed to finding an individual that demonstrates the ideals, goals and mission of the university, and provides leadership and guidance for our football team," said CSU athletic director Corey Johnson.

Bruce was fired Nov. 23 amid allegations of physical and emotional abuse of his players, including two NCAA violations. Bruce has denied most of the allegations.

Bruce's lawyer said Wednesday they plan to take the university to court.

"We'll file the papers as soon as we have the opportunity to draft them," he said. "We need to address these issues.

"We'll file the papers as soon as we have the opportunity to draft them," he said. "We need to address these issues.

Fischer said he will notify the university this week that he plans to go through the school's grievance procedure. Bruce is suspended without pay until the grievance procedure, which could take up to 60 days, is complete.
The Observer
December 4, 1992

CINCINNATI (AP) — The Rev. Jesse Jackson said Thursday that racism pervades baseball and former commissioner Fay Vincent said owners lacked a "passion or commitment" to minority hiring.

Meanwhile, another person came forward accusing Cincinnati Reds owner Marge Schott of racial slurs and the Cincinnati Human Relations Commission, a city agency, demanded that Schott be removed from baseball.

While Jackson was threatening to picket major league stadiums on opening day, Reds pitcher Tom Browning said he believed the alleged remarks were part of a pattern.

"It's not a slip of the tongue, it's a point of view," he said.

Jackson wants to address owners on Tuesday and has spoken to executive council chairman Bud Selig about arranging a meeting. Jackson spokesman Frank Watkins said Jackson had made the boycott threat against owners.

"He said if they didn't deal forthrightly with the situation, the Rainbow Coalition would organize picket lines on opening day and ask fans and players not to cross the picket lines," Watkins said.

Browning said players should stay out of the Schott controversy.

"This thing's got nothing to do with the players. That's her problem," Browning said from his home in Edgewood, Ky. "Whatever she said, I think she probably said it in jest. ... I don't side one way or the other. I respect Mrs. Schott. I certainly hope nothing happens to her, but it's not my business."

Sabo said even if the accusations against Schott are true, enough has been said about them. "All I can is, everyone's taking a holier-than­thou viewpoint," he said.

"I think people should be forgiven. Everyone makes mistakes. Everyone does stuff they're not proud of. People should forgive people. Let's move on with life," the Schott controversy began when depotions were made in a suit in which she didn't deny using the word "nigger," and called it a "Southern term." The Cincinnati Human Relations Commission called Thursday for her ouster.

"Mrs. Schott's casual insensitivity and lack of awareness has caused embarrassment and further polarization in our community," commission chairman William Spillers said during a news conference. "I don't think Marge Schott is any more racist than anyone else. I just think she's intolerant."

Schott saga continues as Jackson joins fray

The The Observer
saga continues as Jackson joins fray

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**Women ready to shave their legs**

By HALEY SCOTT

The members of Notre Dame women's basketball team look for their first victory of the season tonight when they host Purdue in an 8:06 tip-off. Graduated senior Comolla Haysbert led the Irish with 17 points and current senior Sherri Orlosky grabbed a team-high eight rebounds.

This season, the Boilermakers look a lot like the Irish, with a little experience mixed in with talented young players. Purdue lost four starters from last season's 27-3 team, which finished second in the Big Ten and earned an NCAA tournament birth, giving coach Matt Dunning a number of holes to fill. Despite the new starters, the polls thought highly enough of Dunning and Purdue to place Purdue in the top-two for the second straight season.

Notre Dame coach Muffet McGraw stands in a similar position as Dunning. Senior Coquene Washington and a host of juniors return to give the Irish experience, but a group of talented freshmen, led by Letitia Howes, need to contribute for the Irish to find success.

The Irish enter the game 0-1, after dropping their season opener to Marquette 66-62. Orlosky scored a team-high 15 points and Washington added 12. But it wasn't enough to counter the tough Warrior defense which pressured the Irish into 20 turnovers.

**Volleyball**

continued from page 24

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At this point, most of the Recreation Hall crowd believed Notre Dame's upset chances were dashed. Penn State coach Russ Rose agreed with Brown. But lost in the morning session, and winning events in the evening session.

"Championship meets are won in the evening (at finals)." said Notre Dame coach Tim Welsh, confident that the Irish will "win their third championship in a row."

Disappointed by the foiled comeback, Notre Dame committed several mental errors early in the morning session. The Irish will focus on qualifying for finals in the morning session, and winning events in the evening session.

The Irish stayed alive behind four kills by Jessica Fiebelkorn, but could never climb all the way back into the game. Fiebelkorn was impressed with Notre Dame's ninth-ranked opponents.

"As a middle blocker, I get to work against everyone on the other side of the net," she explained. "They are a well-balanced team. They play well at every position, and you can tell they are well coached." Penn State once again took a sizeable lead in game three, leading 8-1 early on. The Irish fought back behind the strong serving of Brett Hensel, but the closest they could get was 9-7. Brown was especially impressed with Penn State's backrow attack.

"They have a very good offense from the back row. They use the back row more effectively than any other team we've seen. (Penn State middle hitter Leanne) Kling played an excellent match." Brown said. "Their team is a very good team and very well coached. You need to keep going until the end, and that's why we lost."}

Irish host Boilermakers; seek first victory of year

By HALEY SCOTT

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The Notre Dame men's swimming team will compete at the University of Rhode Island in Kingston today through Sunday in the sixth annual National Catholics Swimming and Diving Championships. The meet will be hosted by Providence College.

The Irish, who helped found the event and hosted the original one, have won the last three National Catholics meets. Several Catholic schools, primarily from the northeast, will compete against Notre Dame in the weekend's events. The schools include Providence College, LaSalle, Boston College, Fordham, St. John's, Catholic University, St. Louis University, and Holy Cross of Massachusetts.

"The purpose of the meet is to create a championship in which all participants (institutions) are Catholic," said Irish head coach Tim Welsh. "It's a competition where the teams are united by the academic, intellectual, and philosophical focuses of the schools rather than by conference affiliations."

"The meet also allows us to focus our training on a particular goal. It's serves as a stepping stone for the rest of the season."

The NCAA limit of eighteen men, including six new swimmers, will travel to Rhode Island this weekend. "LaSalle looks very, very good," stated Welsh, judging by preliminary entries. "They had a great fall season, and they are seeded very well in this meet."

In several events, both individual and relay, either Notre Dame or LaSalle holds the number-one and number-two seeds. Senior Greg Cornick, the leading Irish sprint freestyler, holds the first seed in the 100 free, an event which he won at both dual meets thus far this season.

"LaSalle will most likely be the Irish' toughest competition. "However," according to Welsh, "the host team characteristic; their winner very well. This year it's Providence, and they are a very improved team from last year."

The Irish have several goals for the meet. "We are committed to athletic excellence," commented Welsh. "We'd like to do our season's best performances at minimum. Other individual goals include lifetime best and university best times."

"We're a newly developing freestyle team, and we're anxious to see how we do in those events, but all events are important," Welsh said.

Notre Dame is also looking at the more distant goal of the NCAA Swimming and Diving Championships, which takes place at the end of the spring season. "We're ready to challenge NCAA consideration times and maybe automatic entry times. This meet is a good opportunity to do that," said Welsh.

The format of a championship meet such as National Catholics is slightly different from a regular season dual meet in both the events swum and the way in which it must be won.

The meet includes the full spectrum of national events, twenty total, seven of which are not swum in a dual meet: the 100 yard stroke events, the 200 relays, the 400 IM, and the 800 free relay. In a national meet, the 1000 free is replaced by the 1650.

"There is an interesting comparison between the dual meets and the championship meets of the season. In the dual meets, a team needs depth to win. In a championship meet, a team needs power and depth," said Welsh.

"This is because in a dual meet, the best team tend to do in an event if they do not win first place is the winning team. In a championship meet, the first place team can be outscored by a combination of second, third, and fourth places."

"The purpose of the meet is to provide major obstacle for Irish swim team.
**Sports**

Open season for Irish basketball

*December 4, 1992*

**Men travel to Loyola**

By MIKE SCRUDATO

Sports Editor

The Notre Dame men’s basketball team will open in 1992-93 regular season the way last year’s regular season ended, at the Rosemont Horizon, and then against Evansville.

With the Irish on the NCAA tournament bubble, their dreams of going to the Big Dance were dashed by a heartbreaking loss to DePaul at the Horizon and a 74-68 blowout in Evansville.

This season-opening weekend will be easier in some ways, but more difficult in others. Notre Dame takes on Loyola, not DePaul, at the Horizon tonight at 8 p.m., and it faces Evansville at home on Sunday at 2 p.m.

The Irish, however, will take the court with four new starters and Billy Taylor, the fifth, at a different position, while Loyola and Evansville return three and five starters respectively.

“We have improved since the beginning of the year,” the Irish coach John MacLeod commented. “And young teams are going to have their ups and downs.”

MacLeod is hoping that Notre Dame will begin the season on an “up” note.

“We have got to be ready,” he noted. “We are going to be seeing two very good teams. (Loyola and Evansville) play man-to-man defense and are very disciplined teams. They have strong outside games that complement their inside games.”

The Ramblers spoiled Stu Jackson’s debut season.

Lions eliminate Irish volleyball

By DAN PIER

Sports Writer

STATE COLLEGE, Penn.—This team hasn’t gone down often this season, but when it has, it has gone down fighting.

The Notre Dame women’s volleyball team once again stuck it out to the bitter end in falling to Penn State last night’s first-round NCAA Tournament match. The Nittany Lions defeated the Irish 15-13, 15-8, and 15-9 at Penn State’s Recreation Hall.

“I never thought that we were out of it,” head coach Debbie Brown said of her team. “I’ve seen this team come back time and time again, and I had every reason to believe we could do that again tonight.”

The Irish were in need of a comeback thanks to a heartbreaking first game. After a Penn State streak put the Lady Lions (28-3) up 12-7, Notre Dame staged a courageous comeback that momentarily silenced the raucous Lion crowd.

The run featured three kills and a service ace by senior captain Alicia Zorich.

With the Irish down 8-5 in the second game, the Lady Lions came too close to be comfortable. Down 8-6, Notre Dame staged its comeback. Down 9-8 in the third, the Irish battled back to tie the game at 9-9.

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‘Kudos’ to women in war combat

Dear Editor:

Just a short note to one E. Johnson of Dillon Hall: kudos to you for having the guts to admit a rather personal belief in the very public pages of The Observer. After much consideration and much searching (I found it by my colon), I, too, have decided to come “out of the closet” in a whole new guise — Amnesty.

I won the world, or at least this distinguished readership, to know that I also believe that a woman is just as capable at an M-16 rifle as any man is. A twenty-year-old boy told a few times: in April of 1940, the Germans invaded and with their armoured tanks, their well trained troops, invaded the town of Tarnow in Poland. In our very first engagement, the tanks were stopped and it was a woman who was the first to go behind the front line and joined the resistance. And what of resiliency? I recall a story I have been told a few times: in April of 1940, the Germans invaded and conquered Denmark in six hours. A twenty-year-old boy and his nineteen-year-old bride decided to meet her husband. Upon seeing her husband and briefly speaking with him in front of the clinic doors, “Connie” announced, with a broad beautiful smile, that they had decided to keep their baby! For his part, he blew up railheadings, ferried Jews to Sweden, and stitched diapers for his newborn daughter from the silk R.A.F. parachutes he collected during clandestine weapon drops. His wife hid grenades and machine guns under the false bottom of the pram she used for her daughter.

She walked around the town, delivering weapons to her compatriots, the baby girl cooing all the way. She would have killed any Nazi who made a move for the contraband or her child.

The issue of women in combat is a very serious one. I hope I have not belittled it in any way. The rape of our female POWs during the Gulf War does raise serious objections as to their participation in combat situations. It does in no way reflect on their ability to perform combat duties. I feel they should be given the chance to prove it.

I feel they already have. During the Second World War, many Soviet women served in the Red Air Force, downing scores of Nazi planes. Israeli women are drafted into that nation’s armed forces on an equal footing with men.

Their country’s very survival is a testament to their ability. During the Gulf War, thousands of American women went “in harm’s way” to do their duty. One was captured and raped by Iraqi soldiers.

They raped her because she was a woman. They couldn’t shatter her spirit or her moral fiber was of weaker stuff.

One had to run across No Man’s Land. I would rather have a qualified and committed woman covering me than a man whose moral fiber was of weaker stuff.

To exclude such women from combat on the wrong assumption that they are not as capable is a waste of valuable manpower. Pardon the pun.

For the record, the bay and his bride are my grandparents, Kurt and Cora Jenson. The little girl, my mother.

Jonathan M. Walsh
Mortonsley Hall
Dec. 3, 1992

Today’s battlegrounds span oceans and continents. Gone are the days of sword play and wrestling. We live in a world of stand-off weapons, where the finger that launches the missile or releases the payload or pulls the trigger may well be the same finger that supported a baby’s head in the maternity ward. If someone questions the ability of women to withstand the terror of Vietnam-style combat, I feel they should be given the chance to prove it.

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Dear Editor:

The right of the individual to enjoy freedom of personal orientation is not a sine qua non of human rights, as the United Nations Commission on Human Rights has agreed. The right of each human being to choose his own identity and how to express it cannot be denied in any context.

The right of the individual to express his own identity is a basic human right. It is a right that must be respected by all governments, regardless of their ideology or political system. The right to express one's identity is a fundamental human right that is essential for the development of a free and democratic society.

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Teaching is also a big common thing among us. As a writer you have to have a love for the word, and it is nice to share that with someone.

-- Jessica Lapp

Harvard professor Gould to speak about the mystery of evolution

By MATT CARBONE
Accent Writer

You have a monstrous amount of studying to do for finals, but you don't want to begin just yet. Still, you don't want to totally isolate your mind from studying to do for finals, but you don't want to totally isolate your mind from

A happy medium awaits you: you can do some studying, and continue to do your assignments and read novels that you like to see at ND.

Charlebois decided to write Gould, one of the premier evolutionists in the world. Knowing that he is very much in demand, and that ND has been trying to get Gould for a long time, his hopes were not very high, making Gould's acceptance that much more exciting.

The recipient of a staggering number of awards, degrees, and fellowships, Gould is most noted for his "punctuated equilibrium" theory of evolution.

This theory postulates that evolution is not a smooth, slow, and steady process, but is instead a haphazard happening that up to a certain point in its gestation, the human fetus is neither male nor female. During this time when the sex of the fetus is not yet determined, the mammary glands are already developing, in the event that the fetus is of either sex.

Sometimes, as its wont, the fetus becomes a male. By this time, however, the mammary glands are already present, and the sex hormones that are secreted by them will ensure that the sex is determined for the lifetime.

If you're interested in male biology, Gould explains this by saying that "sex is a certain point in its gestation, the human fetus is not necessarily in the English programs. "More than half have done other things between undergraduate and graduate work," said Benedict. "The community of the university is very supportive. The mind is working always."

In my lecture, Gould will speak about the different interpretations and explanations of evolution, and will show you how we can examine the development of humans to observe our evolution.

As an example of what the lecture holds in store, and how development can be used to explain evolution, Charlebois explained Gould's answer to one of the most perplexing questions facing humankind today. Why do males have mammary glands?

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The enigma of Teach For America

By DAVID KINNEY
News Editor

Barb Moran, a first-year teacher at an inner-city school in Houston, has lost hope.

"I don't want to be here anymore," she said. "I thought it was a way I could make a difference, but I can't make a difference."

Moran, who graduated from the University of Notre Dame in May, is among 600 young students who attend Teach for America (TFA) graduate schools and professional corps programs in the United States.

The program sponsors a national corps of college graduates who commit two years of teaching in underserved and rural public schools. TFA seeks primarily non-education majors in order to attract a new pool of people into teaching.

For Moran, that meant being thrust into a violent, poverty-stricken public school community mired in the system.

"It's a lot like hanging in a sorority," Moran said, calling the transition stunning and the school "unimaginable." She teaches five reading classes — without books — in a room festooned with cockroaches.

Moran described a school marked by unchecked violence and public sex. She explained that students there aspire to careers in guns, pimping and drug dealing.

"They have no vision," she said. "Most of them are just mired in the system."

Moran said that TFA is a good program with an excellent training program and support. "We've never been abandoned, but they're not going to change the system."

And most agree that the system throughout the nation is in sharp decline. The school system is so bad," Moran said. "And TFA is providing that."

The program, developed in concept by Wendy Kopp in 1986 and under the vision that "one day, all children in this nation will have an equal opportunity for a great education."

Inaugurated from the Mobil Foundation and Union Carbide enabled a team of college graduates to make the idea a reality in 1990. TFA's $7 million budget is met primarily through corporate and foundation donations.

TFA recruits heavily at over 150 college campuses, seeking, in particular, minorities, bilingual speakers, and math, science and foreign language majors.

Over 8,500 people have applied in the program's first three years, and over 300 have been placed in schools around the nation as corps members. This year, over 300 have applied from Notre Dame alone, according to Suzanne Muchin, TFA's midwest recruiter.

Corps members are placed according to academic backgrounds, personal preferences and the needs of each school. Currently, TFA places young teachers in 14 locations, including New York City, Los Angeles, Washington, D.C., and rural areas of North Carolina, Arkansas and Georgia.

Although TFA provides initial training, Muchin acknowledged that members face culture shock, whether it is racial, geographical or financial.

"They have no vision," she said. "Since most members do not have a background in education and little or no teaching experience, the program includes a pre-service institute to provide members the resources and guidance to prepare them for their first year of teaching, according to Muchin.

Corps members also travel to their schools as part of a local induction that orient them to their school and community. There, they become salaried teachers working side-by-side with professionals.

Not all members face the extremes Moran describes. Adrienne Craig, a senior at Tufts University, was placed at the Clinton Elementary School in Pasadena, Calif., a model school districts can follow. "Districts need to find better ways to recruit teachers," she said. "People who can leave do."

As for Moran, at the end of this year, she is leaving Houston.

"I'm not being driven out by the kids," she said. "I'm being driven out by the hopelessness of the whole system."

She said she plans to leave education for a while, spend some time with her family and perhaps go into journalism. But Houston has left its mark on her.

"Maybe someday, I'll go back."

Spreading holiday cheer

Musical performances announce Christmas season

By SARAH DORAN
Accent Writer

The holiday season is well under way, and campus performers encounter signs of Christmas everywhere they turn. Further evidence of this holiday cheer, Notre Dame's music department and the Campus Ministry will present several musical programs that offer student and faculty performers.

Bach's Cantata No. 61, "Nun komm der Heiden Heiland," was the first program offered on November 25. It was performed by an ensemble of Notre Dame music students as part of Advent Vespers in the Basilica of the Sacred Heart.

The second performance, which took place the next night, was the annual Advent Lessons and Carols program. It featured a variety of choirs the Basilica's choir, women's choir, folk choir, schola choir and handbell choir.

"Advent Lessons is part of the annual vesper series that includes a number of different student groups and choirs that perform during the vesper services," said Eric Kuhner, an administrative assistant in the music department. "It is always central to the music department and people are going performance series and a beautiful performance."

The third concert offered by the Campus Ministry and the Handel's "Messiah," performed on December 10 in Washington Hall by the Notre Dame Chorale and Orchestra. "What is being presented is the Christmas portion of the "Messiah" rather than the entire piece," said Kuhner, "the choir and orchestra accompaniment also features all student talent."

The annual Glee Club Concert will be performed Saturday December 12 in the JACC. "The Glee Club concert draws great crowds. They can always be counted on to put on a great show," said Kuhner. (Tickets are 15 at the door and LaFortune Box office.)

The last of the Christmas performances is a faculty organ recital to be performed by Craig Cramer, an organ professor at Notre Dame, on Sunday December 13 in the Basilica. Cramer gives a Christmas recital each year. Cramer is spending this year and next performing the complete works of Bach by doing one recital each month and one recital each for each of the two years. His recitals are being given at different places around the country and throughout the country, said Kuhner.

"Bach is a composer whose works are often featured in Christmas performances. Two of the five university performances being offered this season feature Bach, said Kuhner."
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space and punctuation.
Monty Williams (3) lunges for a loose ball as two Evansville players look on.

Carl Cozen puts up a shot amidst a group of Loyola defenders at the Rosemont Horizon Friday night.

Monty Williams grabs a rebound during the first half of Saturday's win.

Malik Russell played center, point guard, and both forward spots for Notre Dame over the weekend.
Poll sets up final showdown

(AP) - Alabama's victory over Florida in the SEC title game enabled it to finish No. 2 in The Associated Press poll and put it in position to win the national title against top-ranked Miami.

Sugar Bowl-bound Miami (12-0) received all but one of 62 first-place votes — and 1,549 points — in voting by a panel of sport writers and broadcasters.

Alabama (12-0) got the other top vote and 1,473 points in the final regular-season poll.

Florida State (10-1), finished third, getting 1,419 points. The Seminoles play No. 11 Nebraska in the Orange Bowl.

Also unchanged in the poll were the next three positions. No. 6 Syracuse (9-2-1) got 1,387 points to 1,295 for the Irish.

The first switch of positions involved the next two teams. Washington (9-2) moved to No. 9 with 1,014 points while Colorado (9-1-1) fell a spot and got 1,000.

Nebraska remained 11th while North Carolina State and Stanford advanced a spot each, the Wolfpack to 12th and the Cardinal to 13th. The Tide edged over Florida, which fell two spots to 14th.

The next four teams — Ohio State, Boston College, Tennessee and Washington State — remained unchanged. North Carolina and Mississippi dipped spots, with the Tar Heels moving to 19th and the Rebels to 20th.

The final five in the poll — Penn State, Arizona, Southern California, Mississippi State and Brigham Young — held their positions.

Awards, speeches given at banquet

By Rich Kurb

Macintosh Sports Editor

The University of Notre Dame held its 73rd annual Football Banquet Friday, sponsored by the Notre Dame Club of St. Joseph Valley.

Vice-President of University Relations William Sexton, father of former Irish punter Jim Sexton, was the emcee for the event, held at the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center.

The banquet was also an opportunity for the team to announce several awards.

Senior fullback Reggie Brooks, who ranks third in Notre Dame history with 1,345 yards this season, was voted the most valuable player by his teammates. Brooks is still in contention for the Heisman Trophy and was nominated for the Doak Walker Award given to the top running back in the country.

The team also presented the Nick Pietrosante Award for the fifth year. Named for the former Irish All-American fullback who died of cancer in 1998, it is presented to the individual who best exemplifies Pietrosante's courage, loyalty, dedication and pride.

Demetrius DuBoise added his name to the list of former winners of the award, who include Tony Rice and Chris Zorich. The senior linebacker has led Notre Dame in tackles the past two seasons, finishing with 87 this season.

Offensive linemen picked up a number of awards. Tackle Lindsey Knapp, a fifth-year senior, was presented with the Lineman of the Year Award from the Moose Krause Chapter of the National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame.

Senior placekicker John York, who also won the Student-Athlete Award from State Farm and the Mutual Broadcasting System, was the recipient of the Dickey Award.

Both Brooks and Knapp were named to the GTE District IV Academic All-American team and are now on the national ballot.

A film of the season's many highlights was shown and the monogram winners were announced for the past two seasons, finishing with 87 this season.

Offensive linemen picked up a number of awards. Tackle Lindsey Knapp, a fifth-year senior, was presented with the Lineman of the Year Award from the Moose Krause Chapter of the National Football Foundation and Hall of Fame.

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Macs.
Cotton

continued from page 20

favors." Although he admitted the choice of the Irish would be controversal, Bruck had no other thoughts.

"We put the coalition together to get No. 1 and No. 2 together, not No. 3 and No. 4," he said. "We have a strong matchup. We wanted to avoid a rematch.

Florida State beat Texas A&M 10-2 last season.

Robert Smith, chairman of the Cotton Bowl, answered criticism of the Irish as the choice by saying, "We didn't have a national championship game.

Florida State coach Bobby Bowden officials tip Friday that the Cotton Bowl had decided to let the Orange Bowl have the Seminoles.

"I had thought we would be in the Cotton with 3 playing 4, but I was told Friday something might happen," Bowden said.

"He wasn't sure what was happening, but I could sense it wasn't going to be us in the Cotton Bowl.

A&M athletic director John David Crow said there was still a chance the Aggies could win the national title if Miami and Alabama tied.

"There are a lot of what-ifs and we'd rather play the highest-ranked team possible, but we support the Cotton Bowl's decision," he said.

Notre Dame (9-1) will lose about $1 million by being in the Cotton Bowl instead of playing Nebraska in the Orange Bowl. But Notre Dame athletic director Dick Rosenthal said the Irish.

Cierzniak's fight gets boost

South Bend - James J. Cierzniak's effort to garner national publicity for his self-described "crusade" against the College Football Hall of Fame received a boost Friday from an article in the Wall Street Journal detailing his remonstration.

"It certainly gives us some additional visibility. It's very welcome," Cierzniak said of the article, entitled "Is South Bend Tackling White Elephants?" and written by veteran Journal reporter Frederick C. Klein.

Cierzniak earlier predicted the Hall will become "the mother of all white elephants."

While the article may have raised some questions about the credibility of officials of the National Football Foundation, which oversees the college hall, such concerns are not shared by those backing the hall. Mayor Joseph E. Kernan said, "The quality of the people we've dealt with from the beginning has been were elated to be playing in the Cotton Bowl.

Irish coach Lou Holtz likes the challenge.

"We played A&M a few years ago (1988) in the Cotton Bowl and they beat us decisively (35-10)," he said. "We'll do the best we can with them."

It will be Notre Dame's sixth Cotton Bowl appearance. The Irish appeared in the game in 1970, breaking a 26-year hiatus from post-season play. They lost to Texas 21-17 in a game for the national title.

A frustrated Slocum said he might be changing his mind impecable," he said. "They have integrity and are well-respected. We are very comfortable being partners with NPF in this project."

The NPF has 87 chapters nationally representing 165 universities, the mayor added.

"They are far from being self-proclaimed in any sense," he said.

The Journal article questioned the seriousness of some of those past efforts and raised questions about the NPF fund-raising activities.

Kernan also agreed Thursday to outline the city's reasons for backing the hall on an upcoming call-in show sponsored by radio station WAMJ. Cierzniak appeared on the program earlier to give his reasons for opposing the Hall. However, the mayor declined an invitation to appear jointly with Cierzniak on the program.

This article was originally printed in the South Bend Tri-Bune.

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Student bowl game tickets will be on sale December 9-11 from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. at theACC Gate 10 ticket windows. Notre Dame's opponent will be announced on December 6 and at that time the bowl and ticket prices will be announced.

Last chance for Interhall coaches must return their ballots to Jenny Marten at the Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune today or your vote won’t be counted. If you did not receive a ballot, pick one up at the Observer office.

The IU-ND men's basketball game will be broadcast live by WVFI, Noah Cooper and Tim Rinehart on Tuesday beginning at 7:15 p.m. on 640AM.

Attention rowers anyone who has not yet ordered a sweatshirt but would like to should call Steve Murphy at 283-1102.

By JENNY MARTEN
Associate Sports Editor

ROSEMONT, IL—Wins. Experience. Chemistry.
The Notre Dame men's basketball team are looking for all three. The Irish opened up the regular season with a 52-50 win over Loyola and a starting lineup that was different from any this year. Actually, the starting lineups for three of the first four games this year have been different.

Freshman Ryan Hoover started at point guard with senior Billy Taylor as the shooting guard, Joe Ross as center and Malik Russell and Monty Williams as forwards.

"We're searching for a combination," said Irish head coach John MacLeod. "We had good flow early and then we started to struggle."

Hoover got the nod for the point guard slot over Brooks Boyer, who was the projected starter in the preseason, and LaMarr Justice, who started against USA-Verich and the Australian National team.

"I thought Ryan played well in a starting role. I thought he rushed it a few times," said MacLeod. "Ryan had a very good ball game against Australia and he played well in practice. I felt he was deserving of it." MacLeod continued to experiment at the point against the Ramblers with 6'8" Russell checking in at the position near the end of the second half.

MacLeod said earlier that Russell would not be playing point at all this season, but changed his mind when Justice and Hoover started to struggle and Boyer was having difficulties.

Nine Irish players notched significant playing time in the game and it looks like that trend will continue as the Irish basketball team searches for a winning combination.

"We're probably going to do a lot this year (play nine or ten guys a game)," predicted MacLeod. "If we can develop a rhythm or a chemistry, we will stay with it." The experimentation continued in the win over Evansville on Sunday with Carl Cozen checking in at center after an injury to the Aces' regular center, Sasha Hupmann, put 6'7" Andy Elkins in the middle.

So far, MacLeod's method of choosing the starting line-ups based on matchups has proven successful for the undefeated Irish basketball team.

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Photo Courtesy of Sports Information
Carl Cozen was in for the Irish...
Women's hoop turns over game to Purdue

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

When you have as many turnovers as points, you're in trouble.

Just ask the Notre Dame women's basketball team, a 74-41 loser to No. 17 Purdue in Friday's home-opener.

Purdue's suffocating defense forced the young Irish team into 41 turnovers, and kept them from mounting a serious offensive threat.

"This game was an embarrassment to Notre Dame basketball," said dejected Notre Dame coach Muffet McGraw. "There wasn't a lack of effort, but there was definitely a lack of execution."

Both teams struggled early in the game, but Kay Tucker sparked a Purdue run with five points during a four minute stretch, giving the Boilermakers a 19-6 lead.

"The defense is always ahead of the offense at this point of the season," Purdue coach Lin Dunn. "Without as much practice time (the NCAA pushed back the start of practice from October 15 to November 1) everybody's out of sync."

Purdue may have been a little out of sync, but Notre Dame.Yankees get Jim Abbott from Angels

(AP) — Jim Abbott, the one-handed pitcher who overcame long odds to become a successful major leaguer, was traded from the California Angels to the New York Yankees on Sunday night.

The 25-year-old left-bander was sought by the Yankees for months, and finally was sent to New York for a package that included infielder J.T. Snow, left-hander Jerry Nielsen and right-hander Russ Springer.

Abbott was 7-15 with a 2.77 ERA last season for an Angels team that went 72-90. He pitched well, throwing seven complete games, but the Angels didn't give him very much support, scoring just 2.6 runs per game.

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9. Commencement
10. Official records
11. Arthurian lady
12. Adages
13. Floods
14. Road map abbr.
15. Toodle-oo abbr.
16. Toodle-oo at Ascot
17. Nashville is its cap.
18. Nashvillian
19. Ice-cream holder
20. Form of insincerity
21. Roman goddess personifying the moon
22. Commencement
23. Official records
24. Arthurian lady
25. Adages
26. Floods

**Down**
1. Angel topper
2. The old world
3. Swiss sight
4. American Beauties
5. Boston hockey hero
6. Lay waste
7. Heroic
8. Splinter group
9. Check attendance
10. Laurie or Oakley
11. Necklace or rosary
12. Part of l.c.d.
13. Neal and wholesome
14. French state
15. Distort
16. Mexican coin
17. Clock
18. Hearing aid of yore
19. Chemist's combiner
20. Like tundras
21. Aids contact
22. Level
23. Fish trap
24. Pelagic bird
25. "... the wild blue yonder"
26. "Lost, ... 17"
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**If you're going to drink and drive at least let the rest of us know.**
JASON KELLY
Match Point

College football’s injustice shines at season’s end

College football has never been known for its virtue and the members of the Bowl Coalition are making sure this year is no exception.

The Cotton Bowl gave Notre Dame quite a Christmas gift, but they shattered the coalition’s credibility in the process. The fifth-ranked Irish were supposed to face the University of Alabama, but the Crimson Tide dropped out just five days before the game, leaving Notre Dame to face Texas A&M. The Cotton Bowl's 12th-ranked upstart rallied after losing 70-76 at the Joyce Center in the Big 10's worst loss of the season, according to the Associated Press rankings.

The John MacLeod's Aggies are a 3-4 team (seven points below the suburb of Lubbock's), but they have a lot of heart. In the last game of the regular season, the Aggies took down the University of Texas by 65-64, winning two out of their final three games. There are four games remaining, and the Aggies have a chance to make the Big 12 conference.

The Cotton Bowl and Notre Dame got what they wanted, the same can’t be said for the best team from the Southwest Conference.

Cotton picks Irish over FSU

By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Editor

Editor’s Note: The Observer will contain an eight-page Cotton Bowl supplement on Wednesday. The speculation is over, the Irish are going to Dallas to play the undefeated and fourth-ranked Texas A&M Aggies.

• Annual football banquet held yesterday afternoon.

“We’re excited to be going to the Cotton Bowl,” Notre Dame safety/running back Jeff Burris said. “We’ve been waiting for a long time, and we’re ready to know where we’re going. We wanted to play a team that was ranked higher than us. This gives us a chance to move up in the polls.”

Though the Cotton Bowl and the Irish got what they wanted, the same can’t be said for the best team from the Southwest Conference.

Surprise! Men’s hoops unbeaten

By Mike Scrudato
Sports Editor

John MacLeod and the Irish men's basketball team are at it again—exceeding expectations.

Notre Dame opened its season with two wins over the weekend. On Friday, the Irish won a 96-93 overtime victory against Loyola at the Rosemont Horizon 52-60, and yesterday, came back to upset an impressive Evansville team 76-70, at the Joyce Center.

The Irish season opener, as MacLeod put it, "was not an offensive beauty." The two teams combined for 50 turnovers, and neither team could find any rhythm on offense.

The Irish led for most of the game, but the Raiders mounted a second-half comeback to take a 47-46 lead on Ahmed About-Fouly's layup with 5:24 left. Following a turnover by Ryan Hooyer, Kerman Ali, who led all scorers with 21 points, sunk two free throws to give Loyola its largest edge, 49-46, with 4:36 remaining.

The Irish cut the lead to one, when Malik Russell fed Monty Williams for a layup, and then took a 50-49 lead on Billy Taylor's two foul shots with 3:13 left. The Raiders tied it on their ensuing possession when Ali completed one of two from the charity stripe.

Neither team scored on its next three trips down the floor, but Brooks Boyer broke the scoring drought by sinking one of two foul shots with 1:20 remaining. Williams, who led the Irish with 19 points and nine rebounds, pulled down the rebound of Boyer's miss to give the Irish a chance to seal the win. Russell

Joint effort leads to victories

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
Sports Editor

No one is ready to accuse any member of John MacLeod's basketball team of being a star. Sure, Ryan Hooyer popped for 21 points in his second collegiate game, and Monty Williams has quickly re-established himself as a major problem for opposing defenses. But the modus operandi for the 1992-93 Irish is team play, and that's what the group used to down Evansville yesterday afternoon.

Notre Dame, inspired by tough play by several different players on both ends of the floor, came back from a seven-point halftime deficit and defeated Evansville, 76-70. During the second half, offensive contributions appeared from nowhere. Hoover, scored 13 of his 21 points in the half, leading the charge on the boards, while Williams and Billy Taylor added 17 and 16, respectively. Even Brooks Boyer, known more for his vocal leadership than his scoring punch, hit two key shots late. His three-pointer with 8:55 left electrified the new Notre Dame student section, and a slick drive and layup two minutes later let Irish fans forget Elmer Bennett for a moment.

"I just wanted to come in and contribute," said Boyer, who finished with seven points. "It was really a team effort."

The team effort was felt on the defensive end, as well. Evansville's Parrish Casebier blistered the Irish for 6-1 point late in the second half, but was held to 21 on 5-17 shooting. Carl Casebier and Malik Russell applied the defensive pressure on the Aces' scores.

"We just tried to limit the number of shots he got," said MacLeod. "He was only 4-for-17, but he was the key yesterday afternoon."

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Ryan Hoover played a vital role in Saturday's win.