The Observer

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 27, 1993

Administration: Multi-billion dollar stimulus plan likely

WASHINGTON (AP) - The administration, confronted with stark evidence that U.S. corporate giants are still shedding jobs by the thousands, said Tuesday that President Clinton will likely propose $15 billion to $20 billion in government spending and tax breaks to jump-start the economy this year.

Labor Secretary Robert Reich conceded that this was a small total in comparison to the $6 trillion economy but he insisted that it would still send "a very clear signal that we have got to get the growth back."

At the White House, communications director George Stephanopoulos agreed with Reich's assessment that a stimulus package was likely but he told reporters that it could be "a little higher" than the figures mentioned by Reich.

Reich and other administration officials insisted that no final decisions had been made, but his comments were the strongest indication yet of the shape of the administration's proposed stimulus program.

The White House said Tuesday that Clinton's economic program, which will link stimulus this year with a long-term effort to reduce soaring deficit, will be unveiled by the president in a State of the Union address to Congress on Feb. 17.

That gives the administration just three weeks to reach a myriad of decisions on such questions as what public works projects should push forward and what tax breaks offered this year to boost growth while at the same time proposing spending cuts in existing deficit programs such as Social Security and tax increases in future years.

The debate is taking place against a backdrop of an economy that, while showing improvement in recent months, is still troubled. Just Tuesday, some of the mainstays of corporate America -- Boeing Co. and United Technologies Corp. -- announced new job layoffs for 1993 in further efforts to deal with weak sales.

That followed the announcement Monday that Sears, Roebuck and Co. planned to eliminate 50,000 jobs, close more than 100 stores and pull the plug on its 97-year-old catalogue operation.

Reich said that while some economic indicators have turned up recently, that has not been matched by significant improvement in the unemployment picture, which remained stuck at 7.3 percent in December.

"We can't have a genuine recovery, a real booming economy, until we get those jobs back," Reich said in an interview on ABC's "Good Morning America."

For this reason, Reich said, "I think there probably will be a stimulus package." He said it was likely to be "in the range of $15 billion to $20 billion."

Reich admitted that in terms of the overall economy such an amount was "very small, but it does send a very clear signal that we have to get the growth back, we've got to get the economy back on track."

Since the election, Clinton's advisers have been split over a modest plan of around $20 billion and calls for a bold program of around $60 billion in increased spending. Clinton's more liberal advisers have said was essential to get the jobs rate down more quickly.

Both Treasury Secretary Lloyd Bentsen and Budget Director Leon Panetta, worried about an administration cash flow, had urged restraint on financial markets from out-of-control budget deficits, have ceded a smaller figure.

Asked whether the smaller amount would have much affect, Stephanopoulos replied, "Absolutely. If we can get that larger package to build our highways, to create jobs, to providing college student Investment incentives... I think there is a real job creation potential."

Robert Reichschaier, head of the congressional Budget Of­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­�...
**INSIDE COLUMN**

Clinton should seek humane foreign policy

And now it's time for another Deep Thought... by Jack Handy:
"Sometimes I think the world has gone completely mad. And then I ask, "Who cares?" And then I think, 'Hey, what's for supper?"

Sometimes this world does seem to have gone mad. Of course, we can't always preoccupy ourselves with the world's problems.

I do, however, believe world leaders have an obligation to seriously question their decisions. Especially where the lives of innocent people are concerned.

Specifically, the U.S.'s continued use of military force in Iraq seems quite mad to me. And it seems Bush and the American public took it quite lightly.

Last semester, I was fortunate enough to take American government with Benjamin Radcliffe, a self-proclaimed Marxist who once described himself as the "leftist equivalent of Rush Limbaugh." Despite this, I think many politically conservative students also enjoyed his class.

One day in class, he said, "United States foreign policy since World War II cannot be summed up in one word." He then proceeded to write the word in large capital letters on the chalkboard: B-E-A-C-H.

Since World War II, the U.S. is responsible for the death of 2 to 3 million people in military conflict. 1 million in Southeast Asia, 0.5 million in India, and 0.5 million in China. Additionally, 100,000 combined in El Salvador, Honduras, and Nicaragua.

Of course, U.S. political leaders justify every war. The public justification of the Gulf War was of the moral type. This type of justification allows people to tolerate the slaughter of innocent people.

Also, the price of oil has miraculously remained quite low since the war.

I struggle to figure out how Bush and all the other leaders of the world can justify military intervention.

Perhaps culturally sensitive diplomacy may prove more effective than barbaric first world threats, ultimatums, and attacks when it comes to U.S. foreign policy with the Middle East.

When Bush was in Iraq, the "Iraqi syndrome," proves dangerous if it narrows leaders' vision about the possibilities of a more humane foreign policy.

In light of the apparent ease with which Bush commanded renewed military force in Iraq, I wonder if, on the eve of his last day in power, Bush thought, "Hey, what's for supper?"

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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**MARKET UPDATE**

**YESTERDAY'S TRADING January 26**

<table>
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**WEATHER REPORT**

Forecast for noon, Wednesday, January 27

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.

**FORECAST**

Mostly cloudy today with flurries possible tonight. Low in the mid 20's. High Thursday in the low 30's.

**TEMPERATURES**

City          | H L |
-------------|----|
Atlanta      | 42 41 |
Baltimore    | 36 34 |
Chicago      | 31 26 |
Dallas       | 52 41 |
Detroit      | 29 18 |
Los Angeles  | 65 40 |
New York     | 54 34 |
Philadelphia| 42 27 |
San Francisco| 52 27 |
Seattle      | 40 22 |
Washington D.C.| 49 27 |

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**TODAY AT A GLANCE**

**WORLD**

Aborigine is Australian of the year

- SYDNEY, Australia — Ten months ago, Mandawuy Yunupingu was ordered out of a pub because he's an aborigine. On Tuesday, he was named Australian of the Year for his work as lead singer in Australia's most successful aboriginal rock band. Yunupingu called for racial reconciliation and understanding. The singer sparked a national controversy in March when he complained a bar owner in Melbourne refused to serve him a drink. Its 1991 hit song "Treaty" called for a treaty between whites and indigenous people — something the first Europeans and their descendants refused.

**NATION**

Quayle earns a million for memoirs

- WASHINGTON — Former Vice President Dan Quayle has sold his memoirs for at least $1 million. A seven-figure deal was struck with Harper Collins. The book will begin with the woman for Social Concerns coffeehouse.

**OF INTEREST**

- A Weightwatchers informational meeting will be from 11:30 to 1:30 p.m. today in the Foster Room of LaFortune. For information call Human Resources at 631-5389.

- Junior Parents Weekend seating for dinner and brunch is being made for the kids. Reservations are seated per table. To arrange seating, one student must present all three IDs at registration between 4 and 9 p.m. today in the Center for Continuing Education, room 106.

- Community of Caring will have an organizational meeting at 5 p.m. tonight at the Center for Social Concerns coffeehouse.

- A "Semester Around the World" informational meeting will be at 7 p.m. tonight at the Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

- The ND/SMC Ski Club will meet at 7:30 p.m. tonight in room 123 Nieuwland to discuss spring break trip. Call Cheese Revell at 273-2958.

- Homelessness, as seen in the video, "Down and Out in America," will be discussed for all interested from 7:30 to 8:30 p.m. tonight in the Center for Social Concerns.

- Catholic Worker House is hosting a hospitality lunch Wednesday, Jan. 25 from 11:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns.

- The Early Childhood Development Center on Saint Mary's campus needs volunteers. For information call 284-4093.

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Clinton offers hope to eight-year-old

By THERESA ALEMAN
News Writer

President Clinton and his new administration offered the parents of hope to Margaretville, Arieae, and Ramal Taylor, a South Bend family who attended the presidential inauguration last week according to Margaretville Taylor, grandmother of Ramal Taylor, who received the invitation.

Eight-year-old Ramal gained an invitation for herself, her mother, and her grandmother.

Ramal's favorite part of the visit was the luncheon where she was seated next to Hillary Clinton and the two discussed Ramal's school as well as her plans for the future.

"Clinton and his administration offer great things to this country. Whether or not they will come about remains to be seen, but he offers the chance to make a difference," said Margaretville Taylor. "Maybe this will not only make a difference for the things and it's marvelous that we were allowed to see his inauguration," she said.

Home is neutral ground for victims of abuse

BY GERALDINE HAMILTON
News Writer

The F.I.R.E. Home has been established to provide a place away from pain, on neutral ground, where abused or neglected children can meet with their parents and start to rebuild the shattered relationships.

Families Involved in a Rehabilitative Environment (F.I.R.E) is an organization that works in conjunction with St. Joseph County courts and welfare. It provides a place for parents whose children have been taken from them and placed in foster care to meet with the children twice a month in order to re-establish positive interaction.

The parents come to F.I.R.E. Home and plan their own activities to do with the children. They often just talk to each other, with toys or do arts and crafts.

The children are in foster care or are wards of the court and F.I.R.E. Home allows supervision by the court. F.I.R.E. Home is interested in helping the community and how families, what the parent/child relationship is about and it has been my outlet to do service in the community.

"I want to raise awareness on the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's campus about non-profit organizations and that alumni are involved," said Anastasio, an alumnus, is interested in helping the community and how families, what the parent/child relationship is about and it has been my outlet to do service in the community.

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Student programming assistants to be hired

By BEVIN KOVALIK

The office of Student Activities will be hiring three students at the end of March for the paid positions of programming assistants for 1993-1994. According to Joe Cassidy, director of student activities, the student programming assistants will serve as part-time members of the Student Activities office and help coordinate and implement programs sponsored by the office of Student Activities, he said.

"Students will essentially act as a sounding board for new ideas to see if they will be able to fly or not on campus," he said. Student Activities will look for strong candidates with leadership skills, creativity and the desire to cooperate within small groups to implement new programs, he added.

Applications are available in the Student Activities office in room 315 of LaFortune Student Center and will be due by March 5; interviews will be conducted March 15-19, Cassidy said.

In business: "Students should begin saving run deficit-reduction package."

Stimulus

continued from page 1

astonishing $650 billion by 2003 if nothing is done. Reischauer said that a $20 billion stimulus package would be too small to have much economic impact, but he said that such a proposal "might be the price one had to pay to get political acceptance of a long-run stimulus.

Health

continued from page 1

for those students who are sexually assaulted to check for sexually transmitted diseases. "There is safety in numbers because it decreases the chance of being caught alone in a dangerous situation," said Cassidy.

Methods of contraception like birth control and Norplant were discussed as well as their side effects.

English encouraged using both birth control techniques and condoms while sexually active to reduce the chances of pregnancy and exposure to AIDS.

She also stated that for those students who want to lose weight; they must count the number of calories a person takes in is more important than when person eats and exercise.

"It is not good to just eat one meal a day, but instead one should evenly spread out their caloric intake in three or four decent meals a day." was said.

Students were advised to choose a physician who they could trust to oversee their general health.

"When choosing a doctor, look at the physician's background and see if that person is someone who will treat you as a person," said Strickland.

English advised students not to depend on receiving all their care from the hospital's emergency room because they will not have any continuity in their medical care.

"Seeing a gynecologist for your sexual health will also help you touch base with a health professional who can check things important to your physical health like your blood pressure," said English.

"Seniors are often interested in looking for a physician once they are living on their own," she said, "so it's important to look into the medical system and look for someone to help direct your physical and emotional care."

Finance Faculty/Student Mixer

Wednesday, January 27

7:00 - 8:30 p.m.
Blue Room NDH (near Stepan)

A fun way for faculty and students to get together.

Summer Service Projects

*Information Meeting

January 28

5:30 - 6:00 pm
Center for Social Concerns

APPLICATION DEADLINE

January 12

$1400.00 SCHOLARSHIP* (ND students only)

Eight weeks of service work during the summer
France deploys eight-ship task force to Adriatic Sea

PARIS (AP) — France said today it will send a naval task force led by one of its two aircraft carriers into the Adriatic Sea for possible intervention in the former Yugoslavia republics.

Warplanes and combat helicopters aboard the carrier Clemenceau could perform missions ranging from enforcing a U.N.-declared "no-fly zone" over Bosnia-Herzegovina to protecting French peacekeepers in Croatia and Bosnia. Two French soldiers were killed Monday in Croatia.

The Foreign Ministry spokesman, Daniel Bernard, said the task force was intended in part to ensure security of French peacekeepers. He said the ships would be under French command, but would carry out operations within the framework of U.N. Security Council.

The 32,780-ton Clemenceau, which normally has a crew of 2,339, entered service in 1961. Its last operational mission was during the Persian Gulf War.

France has expressed support for using air power to enforce the U.N. Security Council has on military flights over Bosnia. French forces have been accused of violating the ban.

French has several thousand peacekeeping force in Bosnia and Croatia, both wrecked by wars since they declared independence from Yugoslavia.

West of Syria

WASHINGTON (AP) — Thomas Pickering, a career diplomat who served as President Bush's U.N. ambassador during the Persian Gulf War, was named ambassador to Russia on Tuesday. Pickering, 62, is the first to have held Cabinet-level rank in a previous Republican administration to get a high-profile assignment under Clinton.

Pickering, currently ambassador to India, will work closely with White House communications director George Stephanopoulos. President Bush is planning to send a message to Russian President Boris Yeltsin saying the career diplomat was the right man for the job. "I'm certain that, as he gets to know Tom Pickering as the rest of us do, he will come to rely on him and his judgement," Strauss said in an interview.

A member of the foreign service since 1959, Pickering has held high-level jobs in the Nixon, Ford, Carter, Reagan and Bush administrations. He has been ambassador to Israel, Jordan, El Salvador and Nigeria.

Pickering is one of only four career diplomats in the State Department's foreign service to hold the rank of career ambassador — the diplomatic equivalent of a five-star general.

The nomination comes on the same day that the Senate confirmed Clinton's choice for U.N. ambassador, Georgetown University international affairs professor Madeleine Albright.

Last Call! Study Abroad Last Call!

Saint Mary's Semester Around the World Open to all ND/SMC Students

16 Semester Credits (3 sociology, 3 history, 3 economics, 3 religion, 4 arts) applicable towards college core, appropriate majors or as electives at ND or SMC.

Class in Madras, India.

Extensive Travel: Japan, China, Hong Kong, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, India, Nepal.

Optional travel (air ticket included) in many cities of Eastern/Western Europe.

Cost: Regular ND/SMC tuition, room and board for a semester, plus a reasonable surcharge.

For Information/Application: Dr. C. Pullapilly, Madeleva 336, Saint Mary's Campus

Pullapilly, 284-4468/4474 (office) 272-0899 (home)

Last Call! Study Abroad Last Call!

Saint Mary's Student Body Election

DEBATES

Thursday, January 28
1 p.m.
Haggar Parlor

Students are encouraged to meet the candidates

Reserve Officers' Training Corps

Get A B.A. or B.S. on U.S.

Army ROTC

The smartest college course you can take.

Contact Captain Brian Selling (631-6265)

for more information

A college education takes $$$.

Don't spend out the $$$ you need with a merit-based Army ROTC Scholarship. 1,000's of scholarships are awarded every year to

students majoring in engineering, science, business, nursing and a number of other majors. B and C+ students are eligible.

Pullapilly, 284-4468/4474 (office) 272-0899 (home)

INFORMATION MEETING

TODAY: Thursday, January 28
7:00 p.m.
Hesburgh Auditorium

learn more
Havel elected first president of new Czech Republic

PRAGUE, Czech Republic (AP) — Vaclav Havel, who helped Czechoslovakia break free of Communism but as president couldn't stop it from splitting in two, was elected president of the new Czech Republic on Tuesday.

A playwright who led the 1989 "Velvet Revolution," Havel was Czechoslovakia's first post-Communist president and remains the best-known Czech politician at home and abroad.

Even many of his opponents said they could imagine no one else as the new republic's first president.

He easily defeated his only two opponents, winning 109 votes in the 200-member Parliament as the nominee of the four-party governing coalition of Premier Vaclav Klaus, Marie Stiborova of the Communist Party received 49 votes, and Miroslav Slesak of the extreme-right Republicans had only 14. He will be inaugurated next Tuesday for a five-year term.

Despite his efforts, the Czech and Slovak republics split on Jan. 1 after failing to reconcile deep differences over economic reforms.

Politicians in the larger Czech Republic, with 10 million people, favored swift conversion to a free-market system. But such reforms hit hard in Slovakia, the old federation's poorer eastern third, which is saddled with inefficient Communist-era industries.

Unemployment among its 5 million people has topped 12 percent during the past three years.

In Slovakia's 150-seat legislature, Roman Kovac, the nominee of Prime Minister Vladimir Meciar's governing Movement for a Democratic Slovakia, won 69 votes in Tuesday's balloting.

Vaclav Havel

Havel was Czechoslovakia's first president. He is known as the new republic's first president.

Havel was elected president of the new Czech Republic on Tuesday. He is known for his role in the 1989 "Velvet Revolution." He is the first president of the new republic.

The Observer Wednesday, January 27, 1993

Las Vegas closes for good

LAS VEGAS (AP) — No dice rolled Tuesday at the Dunes Hotel and no one fed slot machines. The once-elegant playground of mobsters and high-rollers has thrown in its cards after 38 years as a landmark on the Strip.

It's to be replaced with a resort built around an artificial lake, the latest move to dispense with a high roller haven in a family resort.

The Dunes closed its doors at midnight Monday and gaming tables and slot machines were carted away. More than 1,000 employees danced to a calypso band and drank champagne before streaming outside to watch as the giant marquee went dark.

The closing of the Dunes put 1,400 people out of work.

"We've raised each others' children," said Denise Watson, a cashier for 14 years. "We've buried each others' parents. We've lived each others' lives. That's what we'll miss. The unity part.

New owner Steve Wynn is talking with movie studios that might be interested in paying for the right to dynamite the casino's 20-story twin towers for some future film.

Wynn, chairman of Mirage Resorts Inc., plans to build a $1.8 billion on three resort is scheduled to open in 1996.
Mrs. Clinton pursues Capitol Hill support

NEW YORK (AP) — Hillary Rodham Clinton got a quick start Tuesday on her job heading her husband's health care task force. She showed up on Capitol Hill within hours of the appointment and seeking advice from award-winning health care experts.

She also won New York school kids, one of whom declared she was pretty "and I think she's powerful."

Mrs. Clinton picked up a community-service award on her first trip outside Washington as first lady, and used the occasion to question fellow winners whose projects involve health care for children.

The Lewis Hine Award was for her service to children over the years.

President Clinton appointed his wife, a former corporate lawyer, to lead the task force on one of the most important issues of his presidency, saying Monday that she was a "first lady of many talents."

Asked what she planned to do in her new role, Mrs. Clinton said Tuesday, "Do what my husband asks me to do."

Provided for specifics, she said her role would be "to carry out the function that he outlined yesterday (and) to come up with — by working and coordinating with a lot of people — his health care proposal that he will present to Congress in May."

Although reluctant to talk publicly about her new role, officials said Mrs. Clinton called several congressmen in the first 24 hours on the job. The conversations were general, part of an initial effort "to reach out to people and have an official familiarity with the situation."

The official believed some of the calls were made from New York. Sen. Donald Riegle, D-Mich., said he got a phone call from Mrs. Clinton on Monday. While her husband was heading her husband's health care task force, Mrs. Clinton "learned" he had made "very good progress with the experts."

Hillary Clinton

TUESDAY, JANUARY 27, 1993

Washington, D.C.

The Observer

The Lewis Hine Award was for her service to children over the years.

Mrs. Clinton gives her first speech on Capitol Hill

WASHINGTON (AP) — Dick Thornburgh, stepping down as U.N. undersecretary-general in March, has urged the Clinton administration to press for a successor who will continue efforts to streamline the peacekeeping agency.

"There are powerful forces at work in opposition to necessary changes," Thornburgh warned in a Dec. 16 letter to Secretary of State Warren Christopher, then-director of President Clinton's transition team.

"Packets of corruption and favoritism, alphagood practices and unnecessary programs which have benefited certain national interests and individuals will be sought to be preserved at all costs and many of the reforms already in place may be undone in the absence of continued attention," he said.

Thornburgh, a former attorney general in the Reagan and Bush administrations, will conclude a one-year stint as U.N. undersecretary-general for administration and management on March 1. During his tenure, he sought to streamline the agency's bureaucracy and improve its handling of financial and personnel issues. He was recommended for the job by President Bush.

In his letter, Thornburgh said the number of ineffective jobs had been cut and redundant positions eliminated, but that a "great deal more remains to be done, particularly in dealing with problems of fraud, waste and abuse."

He urged the new administration to "give early attention to everything on the appointment to this post of someone who will continue to press as far as you can learn."

 Thornburgh: Pursue streamlining of U.N.
Chicag0 (AP) — It took an outsider to do what Sears, Roebuck and Co. — the Sears catalog — has always done best. According to the fenced-in, Sears "big book" had a place next to the Bible in many American homes. But its all-things-to-all-people approach has become a money-losing. Sears has decided the spring catalog will be the last in 97 years.

In a drive to halt a decade-long decline in its retail business, Sears also announced Monday that it will eliminate about 50,000 jobs by early 1994 and close 113 stores. Some 2,000 catalog stores also will close.

Arthur Martinez, a former Saks Fifth Avenue executive hired by Sears in August to revitalize its retailing unit, made the tough choice to get rid of the catalog.

"I don't think that decision came from the inside of a Sears person," said analyst Philip Abelson of A.G. Edwards in St. Louis.

Although it had annual revenue of $34 billion, Sears' U.S. catalog business had after-tax losses of more than $1 billion in 1992, and Sears' past three years, Martinez said.

"A lot of older people like the catalog rather than go to Sears, but we're not sure," said Nelson Netbarger, 72, who was shopping at a soon-to-close catalog store in Tuscaloosa, Ill. "But it's going to be a thing of the past. We've got to change with change, I guess." Many retail analysts have long advocated shuffling the catalog business, but Sears Chairman Edward Brennan resisted when he doubted as chief of the merchandising group from 1990 to 1992.

"Brennan felt he had to bring someone in from the outside to effect such change," said analyst Thomas Tashjian of First Manhattan Corp. in New York. "Martinez historically has been successful at such moves and is a smart man who probably wouldn't have accepted the job without the ability to walk in with a hatchet.

Sears said it would cut 16,000 full-time jobs and 34,000 part-time jobs within the merchandise group, which runs such companies as Sears 599 American stores, its catalog business and Sears' credit operations. The unit employs nearly 350,000 of Sears' 435,000 workers.

The nation's third-largest retailer said the cuts would save it an estimated $300 million a year.

The first edition of the catalog came out in 1892, two years after the company began, but featured only jewelry and watches. The first general merchandise catalog came 10 years later.

For much of its early history, the catalog had a clear mission to deliver merchandize to millions of rural Americans living far away from stores. Its role lessened as retailers started springing up all over the country.

"The strategy of being all things to all people has become obsolete," said Denise Keane-Gillette, vice president for marketing at Hammacher Schlemmer & Co., which sells electronic toys and other gadgets by catalog.

The elimination of the Sears catalog will lead to the closing of most Sears catalog stores — outlets that accept orders and are generally in small towns. There are more than 2,000 catalog stores, with about 100,000 employees, in Sears' ownership and the rest independently owned.

"It's like a movie. I'm really surprised anyone could be that gullible," he said. "But they fell for it. It just goes to show money doesn't equate with intelligence."

The case began Jan. 6, when one of the Mexican middleman, Eduardo Berges, 31, called a Miami primate dealer who tipped authorities, according to Fish and Wildlife agent Jorge Piron.

Berges said the gorilla at the Toluca zoo had died, but Mexican government officials had not publicized the death.

"The gorilla wanted a replacement quickly, the agent said. Berges said he would also be interested in orangutans, even when told trafficking in the animals was illegal, according to investigators.

"We agreed to provide them with the animals with false permits," Gelber said. "It was very clear that it's illegal to sell these animals without proper documentation."

Despite the illegality, Berges told the undercover agent the purchase "had been approved by the governor of the state of Mexico. Mexico, Mexico," according to an affidavit filed in federal court.

The agent then brought the state zoo director to Miami. Picon convinced Berges that the primates were being kept at the local zoo because employees there had been bribed, and that they fell through a hole in the enclosure after hours to see the animals.

Bernal returned to Mexico, and, according to Berges, discussed the matter with the governor of the state of Mexico, which is adjacent to Mexico City.

"The governor of Mexico had instructed him to return to Mexico to bribe additional Customs officials at the airport in Toluca," said Picon's partner, Jose Luis Alcerreca.

The office of Ignacio Pimentel, the governor of Mexico, immediately return a message from The Associated Press.

On Jan. 22, Bernal's agency sent Berges a check for $92,500 to the dealer's account, authorities said.

Bernal, Berges and Berges' partner, Jose Luis Alcerreca, 45, were arrested after the "gorilla" was delivered at Opas-Locks. Two women who accepted the money from the United States were arrested at a hotel.

All were charged with trafficking in primates in violation of federal laws protecting endangered species. Bernal was ordered held Tuesday on $250,000 bail; bail was set at $100,000 to $200,000 for the others.

Agent disguised in ape suit captures smuggler

Miami (AP) — A federal agent disguised in a gorilla suit and placed in a cage at the Opa-Locks airport was attempting to smuggle primate to their homeland, a prosecutor said Tuesday.

The Mexicans — including Victor Bernal, 27, director of zoos and parks for the interior state of Mexico — were shown real gorillas, orangutans and chimpanzees at Miami-area zoos, authorities said.

"They were told that the animals could be smuggled to Mexico, and they agreed to deliver Monday, authorities said.

"The case is serious. It is serious to use a real animal, so we had to use a willing substitute — an agent," Assistant U.S. Attorney Dan Gelber said.

The agent was placed in a cage at the Opa-Locks airport, surreptitiously flown to the Toluca zoo in Mexico. Bernal and two Mexican middlemen delivered the animals.

"I didn't believe the suspects would fall for the $92,500 sting. It's like a movie. I'm really surprised anyone could be that gullible," he said. "But they fell for it. It just goes to show money doesn't equate with intelligence."

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Campus attempts to cope with December shootings

GREAT BARRINGTON, Mass. (AP) — The students of Simon's Rock College of Bard opened a new semester Tuesday wondering if their mountain paradise was forever lost in the crackle of gunfire and the patter of blood.

College administrators were handing out security whistles to all 300 students in the wake of a Dec. 14 rampage that left a dozen and wounded four. A sophomore has been charged in the shootings.

"Simon's Rock has always been a safe haven, that you could keep your doors unlocked," said Candy Ammer, 18, a junior from Apollo, Pa. "I definitely lock my doors now. I try not to walk around at night by myself."

Authorities say Wayne Lo, 18, of Billings, Mont., stalked across campus without warning, firing a semiautomatic rifle apparently at random. When the 20-minute spree ended, he ordered a student to call police and surrendered, investigators said. He has pleaded innocent to murder charges and remains jailed without bail.

Coping has been particularly difficult for Simon's Rock employees at this pastoral, 275-acre campus in the Berkshire.

Virtually everyone on campus knew the suspect and victims. Students are younger here than on other campuses because Simon's Rock is an alternative school that provides a college education for gifted, high-school age-teeners.

Students periodically recalled the horror in the sanitized language of survivors: "the event," "the tragedy," "the deceased."

An ad hoc memorial of flowers and candles remained on the front stairs of the library, where Galen Gibson, 18, a sophomore from Gloucester, was killed. Nacunan Sere, 37, a Spanish teacher from Argentina, was killed in his car.

Students said they were feeling everything from anger to guilt that they could not stop the bloodshed. Others said they felt a heightened sense of community from sharing the same awful ordeal.

"When a tragedy happens, you realize that everybody counts," said Kyra Greene, a 17-year-old sophomore from Padeurah, Ky. "And when they're gone, you notice."

College officials, who closed the school for semester break early Thursday, marched intact after the shooting, said it had prompted no one to drop out.
A common Wednesday, January 27, 1993

And when we have completely redefined our economic forces that have compelled us to ourselves at the mercy of the dollar. But that is we live in is not a machine at all, but a living, and burry the stories that touch on the issues or automobiles, for instance.

dismantle the machine, dismantling ourselves ignorantly wrought upon ourselves.

To kill dandelions, to the waste treatment major newspapers devote an entire section to television, we dedicate more inches and more practices of a major chemical manufacturer.

In many people argue that even the same economic forces that have compelled us to plunder our natural resources will force us to use their products. But that is there come a time when a corporation decides it is in its best interest to limit its polluting if it doesn't want to prevent the impending doom we have so ignored and all upon ourselves.

Perhaps worst of all is that the people who are working to save us from this self-destructive system are ignored, fighting to work within the very system that has run out of control. The corporate group that lobbies for government support or receives monetary donations from supporters is trying to restructure the system by playing within it. They just like the rest of us, are at the mercy of the dollar.

It seems we have created a machine that has actually taken over us. We do not know how to stop it should we ever realize we must.

Even if we could regain our control over this machine it would inevitably run out of control again.

In the end, our only hope is to completely dismantle our machine, dismantling ourselves in the process, as well as our way of thinking and working. It is completely redefined our relationship to the earth, we will realize what we live in is not a machine at all, but a living, evolving organism with which we must maintain a peaceful, caring relationship.

EARTH BRIEFS

Chemicals harm firefighters NOBLESVILLE, Ind. — Seventeen firefighters were treated against possible contamination Monday after they fought a blaze at a chemical distribution company, a city official said. A spokesman for the fire department said the firefighters were sprayed down with water as a precaution against contamination after water from the building was mixed with a small amount of a herbicide, Bladex 4-11.

Coal production in U.S. down CHARLESTON, W.Va. — Domestic coal production so far this year is about 8 percent below the record production this time last year. Unfortunately, environmentalists say, the reduction can not be entirely attributed to a rebound in our environment.

Russia, Ukraine reach accord MOSCOW—Russia agreed in principle to compensate Ukraine for giving up its nuclear weapons, a major step toward reducing the former Soviet nations' arsenals. The commonwealth military chief said Monday Ukraine previously won a promise from Russia to protect its neighbor from nuclear attack.

Tanker towed to avoid pollution SINGAPORE (AP) — The burning Danish supertanker Maersk Navigato was being towed today to prevent oil spills from contaminating an Indian island.

A 30-mile-long slick had drifted to within sight of some of the inhabited islands of Great Nicobar, said a statement from the ship's owner, Copenhagen-based A.P. Moller Co.

Officials had said they saw little chance of stopping the fire, but the tanker was carrying light crude oil that ignites quickly. But light winds have made the slick larger and more tenacious than expected.

The Maersk Navigato was carrying 30,000 metric tons of oil when it collided Thursday with an unseen South Korean tanker near the northern entrance to the Malacca Strait between the Malay Peninsula and the Indonesian island of Sumatra.

No estimate has yet been offered on how much oil has leaked. But the slick might be as much as 30 percent in the recent trend of oil spilling.

Salvage tug today arrived to tow the burning tanker at Pekanbaru, 65 miles south of Great Nicobar, and prepare the ship for tow to the northern tip of Sumatra.

The burning tanker is to be held there until flames near its ruptured No. 4 tank on the port side are doused. The Moller statement said the company hoped the fire would be extinguished in two days.

The tanker's owners were seeking salvage crews and cleanup equipment in the region.

Japanese to stop plutonium for energy TOKYO (AP) — The government was preparing to decide Tuesday whether to proceed with the production of nuclear waste from the reprocessing of plutonium in France and Britain.

A shipment of 1.7 tons of plutonium from France was shipped to Japan for reprocessing into irradiated fission products, some of which can be used as reactor fuel.

It was also reported that France wants to begin reprocessing plutonium from the United States.

A waste is highly radioactive like plutonium, but it cannot be used to make nuclear warheads.

Japanese, which has to import most of its energy sources, plans to use the plutonium for fuel to generate electricity in fast-breeder reactors that produce more plutonium than they consume.

Masato Nakamura, an official at Japan's Science and Technology Agency, said a storage facility in Japan could be filled with plutonium within three years of being built.

The report warned that in the next 10 years, Japan could feel the pressure of international pressure to stop reprocessing.

The Japanese government has shut down its own reprocessing plant, but it has not abandoned the idea.

The report said that Japan has sent 2,900 tons of spent fuel nuclear to France for reprocessing into 30 tons of plutonium.

The radioactive waste from reprocessing there and in Britain is mixed with glass, hardened and put in casks.

Panel says Asian grass may help prevent erosion in U.S.

WASHINGTON (AP) — A common Asian grass used for perennial lawns could help prevent erosion, a panel of experts said in the process of the National Research Council said Tuesday.

The panel said the grass, called vetiver, can significantly stem erosion — estimated at 20 billion tons of soil a year or the equivalent of 12.5 to 17.5 million acres of farm land. Erosion also leads to deforestation.

The report praised the work of Nobel laureate Norman E. Borlaug, a professor at Texas A&M University and head of the panel, saying it has survived in Fujian, China, for several winters, the report said.

The council is a private non-profit institution, chartered by the National Academy of Sciences.

The event, brought before the Natural Resources Conservation Service, would have.

The Corps took the action last month after the developers, a group called Patoka Partners, missed a third extended deadline to provide more information about the environmental impact the recreational development would have.

The Corps first asked for the additional information in August 1991, which manages the property, prepared a draft environmental impact statement on a proposed $70 million development project at Patoka Lake. Patoka Lake, which is part of the Ohio River, is one of the few undeveloped wilderness areas in Indiana.

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Students use 'computer' to predict the outcome of this year's Super Bowl

Dear Editor:

This correspondence effectually summarizes five months of intensive analysis and interpretation of data assembled from a plethora of sources and compiled by the sports and recreation writers listed below. The culmination of nearly 16 years of testing null hypotheses and rejecting one after the other, the results stated below are considered as close to the truth as is humanly possible.

Utilizing a 26 line white grid system designed by the sportswriters of the image managed to blow out all the windows of the basilica and put an end to the human sacrifices. The bishop, upon unfolding the cloak, and returned to the chapel of Higina Hall at Mary's where there will be a talk at 8:00 p.m. with an opportunity to invite the public to join us.

One of the top secret Bills schemes involves reinstating Scott Norwood 20 minutes prior to game time, just so the Mrs. Levy will not blame the disaster on. Scott will come through in de facto form and mix field goals, one from 6.5 yards out. Michael Irvin will be my man Tyson's favorite target and will even catch a pass from Jay Novacek for a total of 227 yards receiving.

Contrary to the rules governing his former position, Head Coach Jimmy Johnson is allowed to pay his players at this job and will reward everyone with a free bottle of his favorite hair glue.

Erch Baker
Mike Rodd
Josh Smith
Dave Krunnen
Arin Vigi
Jan. 25, 1992

Dear Editor:

On the morning of December 9, 1951 in a small town in Mexico, the Blessed Virgin Mary appeared to an Indian peasant by the name of Juan Diego.

The Blessed Mother requested that Juan Diego instruct the local bishop to build a church in the valley where he had appeared. The bishop, unable to believe Juan Diego's story desired a sign to verify his claim. Mary, in response to the bishop's request, instructed Juan to climb to the top of a hill called Tepeyac and gather the flowers there as a sign.

When Juan reached the top, despite the fact that it was the dead of winter and the ground was frozen, he found many roses blooming. He gathered these flowers in his tilma, or cloak, and returned to the bishop. Upon unfolding the tilma, the bishop dropped to his knees at what he saw. On Juan Diego's tilma had appeared a miraculous image of Our Lady.

The image of Mary portrayed as a pregnant young Native American woman was loaded with symbols that had special meaning for the Indians of Mexico. These symbols indicated to the Indians that this was a woman of great honor and dignity, held in high favor by God. The image led to the conversion of over nine million Indians over the next ten years and put an end to the human sacrifices of the Aztecs.

The image miraculously exists today in a shrine in Mexico. There have been attempts to destroy it. A bomb laid the foot of the image managed to blow out all the windows of the basilica and bend an iron crucifix a few feet away, but failed to even break the glass encasing the image.

Scientific analysis of the tilma has revealed its mysterious nature. The image is not a painting, nor is the result of any identifiable inks of dyes. In addition, microscopic analysis of the eyes reveals the reflection of Juan Diego and the bishop who would expect to see looking into a real human eye. The 461 year old image remains today as an object of great devotion for Catholics throughout the Americas.

On Thursday, January 28, the Missionary Image of Our Lady of Guadalupe will be coming to Notre Dame. This is an exact 4' x 6' photographic replica of the Miraculous Image in Mexico. The Missionary Image is a gift from the Catholics of Mexico to the Catholics of the United States. In April 1991, the Mexican Bishops prayed that the Missionary Image would "be well received in all of the Americas and supported in her mission to end abortion and convert millions."

The image will be present at the 5-15 Thursday Mass at Sacred Heart Basilica, held for pro-life intentions marking the 40th anniversary of Roe v. Wade. The Mass will be sponsored by Campus Ministry, the Children of Mary, the Knights of the Immaculata, and the N&D Right to Life. Following the Mass will be an opportunity to view the image and a talk at 7:30 in the Library Auditorium by the Image's National Guardian, Daniel Lynch, an attorney from Albergh Spring, VT, who will be speaking on the miracle of Guadalupe.

The following morning, Friday, January 29, the image will be present for a peaceful rosary service at 10:30 a.m. in front of South Bend's only abortion clinic, the Women's Pavilion at 2010 Ironwood Circle. Following the service, the image will be taken to the chapel of Regina Hall at St. Mary's where there will be a Mass at 12:00 p.m.

We would like to take this opportunity to invite all to join us in honoring Our Lady and praying for the end of abortion.

Michael Cotter
ND/SMC Right to Life
Jan. 28, 1993

"It gives me great comforting sense that things seen are temporal and things unseen are eternal."

Helen Keller

Close your eyes to see. Then submit:

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556
Eating Disorder Awareness Week to educate campuses

Editor's note: The following is part one in a three part series for Eating Disorder Awareness Week which begins this Sunday.

On February 3, 1993, National Eating Disorders Awareness Week was celebrated at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's community next week. These programs are being cosponsored by Counseling and Career Development (SCMC), University Counseling Center (SCC), Center for Women's Alliance (SCMC), and Health Education Services (HE/S). Memorial Hospital.

It is hoped that this series will provide you with some valuable information about anorexia and bulimia. The series will also encourage you to think about your feelings about your body, your need for control, and the ways that you cope with stress. The series will help you to examine attitudes, beliefs, and behaviors related to eating disorders and to begin to change harmful habits. It is hoped that you will take some time to learn more about eating disorders.

Eating Disorders

Eating disorders are disorders characterized by abnormal eating habits or attitudes. The term eating disorder encompasses both anorexia nervosa and bulimia nervosa. Anorexia nervosa is characterized by a refusal to sustain normal body weight, by a distorted body image, and by a refusal to maintain a minimum level of eating. Bulimia nervosa is characterized by recurrent episodes of binge eating followed by self-induced vomiting.

The prevalence of eating disorders is not in the alarming proportions reported in the media. However, this is an area of concern that deserves serious attention. Eating disorders, like many other health problems, are the result of a complex interaction between sociocultural, psychological, biological, and behavioral factors. There is no single cause of eating disorders, but rather a combination of factors that contribute to their development. Factors that contribute to the development of eating disorders include sociocultural pressures, psychological factors, biological factors, and behavioral factors.

The literature suggests that eating disorders are multifaceted and are most typically found in the interaction between sociocultural, developmental, psychological, and biological factors. Our society stigmatizes the obese and values thinness, particularly in women. Numerous studies suggest that these attitudes affect people of all ages and that these social norms for thinness are applied more strongly to women than to men. This risk for eating disorders is higher for women who have accepted and internalized most deeply the sociocultural morés about thinness and attractiveness.

The etiology of eating disorders is complex and involves multiple factors. There is evidence that anorexia nervosa and bulimia nervosa are genetically transmitted. However, it is not clear how genetic factors interact with environmental factors to produce eating disorders.

The prevalence of eating disorders is highest among college students. Forty-four percent of the female students surveyed in the Notre Dame community, and more specifically among the Notre Dame women of our age, have engaged in dieting, purging, and diuretic use.

The onset of anorexia is usually between the ages of 13 and 20. The average age of onset is 15 to 21 years of age. The average age of onset for bulimia is 16 to 19 years of age. Anorexia nervosa is defined as:

1) recurrent episodes of binge eating
2) two binges per week
3) the experience of being out of control while bingeing
4) concern about body shape and weight
5) engagement in any of the following methods of purging: vomiting, dieting, excessive exercise, laxative use, diuretic use.

In other studies using similar criteria, the prevalence of bulimia is reported to be approximately 3 percent. The onset of bulimia tends to be later than that for anorexia and is often preceded by a period of restrictive dieting.

Recently, more attention is being focused on compulsive overeating in addition to anorexia and bulimia. Compulsive overeating is similar to bulimia because it is characterized by uncontrollable eating followed by guilt and feelings of shame about the behavior and the consumption of food.

Unlike bulimics, compulsive overeaters do not engage in purging behavior but fluctuate between rigid dieting and binge eating. Food is used unknowingly to gain control and to deal with feelings weight, others' feelings about their body, and emotional stress.

Anorexia nervosa is characterized by a distorted body image, by a refusal to maintain a minimum level of eating, and by a refusal to sustain normal body weight. Anorexia nervosa is characterized by a refusal to maintain a minimum level of eating, and by a refusal to sustain normal body weight. Anorexia nervosa is characterized by a refusal to maintain a minimum level of eating, and by a refusal to sustain normal body weight. Anorexia nervosa is characterized by a refusal to maintain a minimum level of eating, and by a refusal to sustain normal body weight.

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Nicole was a second semester senior. She was an Arts and Letters student. And she was at Career and Placement for the first time.

The woman asked her to sit in the waiting room. She went into Nicole's jeans and sweater—it would be a few minutes, she said, but Nicole might have fun checking out what the "other" students were wearing.

Trying not to feel offended, Nicole moved into the other room. She felt like she was swimming in a sea of navy blue—suits, heels, purses, folded over ties. It was all so...professional. But that was what she was there for, right? To discover what her next professional life—would be all about.

She was in search of a Direction, and what better place to find it than here?

The career counselor called Nicole’s name. This was it, she thought—the person who would make everything become crystal clear.

Entering the office, she sat down and took a deep breath. And that’s when the hell began.

So what exactly are you here for?

“Well, I just thought I should sit down with someone to talk about what I’m going to be doing next year.

Oh. What are you interested in?

“I’m thinking about something in communications—maybe something involving writing.

Hmmm... Well, we don’t have a whole lot of interview opportunities in communications and writing. That’s more of a plast-suit-with-a-nice-scarf tape of field. We tend to specialize in navy or pin-stripes. How about something in sales?

’sales? I don’t know. I don’t really want to sell anything. I consider myself more on the creative side.”

How about a financial analyst position? They interview AVY.

“Actually, I was wondering about Public Relations.”

Public Relations? Public Relations? I can’t help you with that. You’ll have to consult one of our books.

“One of your books? But I just wanted to get an interview with someone...”

An interview? Listen—I’m sorry, but only the things I can help you with are sales and financial analyst positions. You’re Arts and Letters. Now if you were an accounting or engineering major.

“But I’m really not interested in selling anything or analyzing anything. Especially anything with numbers. Isn’t there anyone I can talk to?”

Not here. Perhaps you’d be interested in starting a mail campaign. You could get some names, some addresses, send a cover letter...

But Nicole had already left—without a Direction.

As she swam through the Navy Sea once more, she besantly grabbed a copy of The Observer. Her columns appear every third Wednesday in Accent.

By MARA DIVIS
Saint Mary’s Accent Editor

Lines of poetry will come from Saint Mary’s poet laureate C.K. Williams, contemporary poet noted for his radical and surreal style, reads selections of his own work, according to Max Westler, Assistant Professor of English at Saint Mary’s.

Williams, a New Jersey native who became a poet while studying philosophy and writing since he began his career as a poet in the early 1960s, has published six volumes, in addition to establishing a reputation for personal, radical subject matter. Westler said.

Williams’ work has been critically acclaimed, most recently by the National Book Critics Circle, who nominated him for a Dream of Mine, published in 1992, among four other collections for their annual award for best volume of poetry.

“He’s been very well-received,” Westler said. “In any disposition, he’s going to make any list of important poets.”

Much of this fame stems from both Williams’ subject matter and his unusual style, which includes longer, narrative lines and often a prose-like structure, Westler said.

“He started out as an angry young man from a radical point of view,” he said. “He’s then taken that challenging point of view and brought it into the mainstream.” Williams’ poetry approaches personal topics that people tend to fear.

“He writes about things that people would rather avoid,” he said. “He confronts the complexity of the times we live in. This poetry represents the nature of the world as it is.”

Because of the nature of uniquely structured poetry, much of modern poetry is difficult to read aloud, even for the poets themselves, Westler said. However, Williams has the ability to read his work so that it can be understood in the sense in which it was written.

“Williams is both a good reader,” according to Westler. “Not all poets read their work very well. It’s wonderful to see these poets who are poets in a way in which they wrote them.”

Williams’ reading at 7:30 in Carroll Auditorium in Madeleva Hall will include a reading of his poetry. This event is sponsored by the Department of English and is free of charge. A reception will follow in the Dallalway’s Coffeehouse.

Jahnelle Harrigan
Things, Life, Whatain

From the outside, Rocco’s Restaurant seems an unlikely setting for a dramatic World War II love story, complete with wartime imprisonment, long-distance longing, and reuniting. But a walk through its doors reveals a quaint atmosphere, friendly ownership, and some of the best pizza in South Bend—a combination which has enabled Rocco’s to remain a culinary mainstay for over 40 years.

It all began in 1930 when Julia Seduri left home in Italy and arrived in South Bend with her family. Thirteen years later, Rocco Ametruli of the Italian Army was captured by American forces in North Africa and held prisoner in a POW camp in California, according to Warren Verteramo, son-in-law to Rocco and current owner of the restaurant.

Verteramo explained that, unable to correspond with his family, Rocco’s family decided to ask someone in their community to send a message to Rocco. The message was delivered the following spring.

“ ‘I’m thinking about something in communications—maybe something involving writing. ’ It was me,” Julia replied.

After a string of love letters, Rocco asked someone in his camp to take his picture, which he sent to Julia. She later wrote Rocco’s communications officer to request permission to visit him in a POW camp near Salt Lake City, where he had been moved.

“From his picture, he looked tall, like a football player. But when I met him, he was short. She remembers with a smile.

Rocco returned to Italy after the war and were married in November 1946. The following spring, Julia returned to South Bend, but because of immigration laws, Rocco followed her one year later.

In 1950, Rocco held a job at Notre Dame and Julia worked as a waitress. They have maintained that quaint, family-oriented atmosphere. Rocco continued the tradition begun by his father-in-law in 1951.

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Accent Love
Labor of love.
Forty years later Rocco’s legend lives on.

By MIKE MASONE
Accent Writer

Warren Verteramo, current owner of Rocco’s Restaurant, continues the tradition begun by his father-in-law in 1951.

“I know how to cook, she knew how to waitress, so we thought, ‘Why not give it a try?’” Rocco said.

Today the restaurant still maintains that quaint, family-oriented atmosphere. Rocco continues the tradition begun by his father-in-law in 1951.

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Today the restaurant still maintains that quaint, family-oriented atmosphere. Rocco continues the tradition begun by his father-in-law in 1951.
Miami (AP) — Miami Dolphins coach Don Shula made a move to improve one of the team's trouble spots Tuesday, hiring veteran NFL assistant Barry C Herbal to coach the offensive line.

Longtime Dolphins offensive line coach John Sandusky, 67, will retain his role as assistant head coach. Dwight Stephen-son, assistant offensive line coach, said he appreciated the chance to work with Miami's underscuching offensive, which scored just six touchdowns in the final six games of the season.

"I'm proud of my association with the Dolphins," said Son. "It was strictly a business decision, and I wish the Dolphins luck in the '93 season." "I need a DUKE & KENTUCKY ticket or Student Car Class x1355."

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To the guys who's "politeness" leaves a lot to be desired, we hope you'll learn from one. I missed the time for a slump by Miami's Dan Marino was sacked a lot, but he won't be able to play in this game. His line coach John Sandusky, 67, is keeping an eye on him.

Miami Dolphins luck in the '93 season has been strictly a business decision, and I wish the Dolphins luck in the '93 season. I need a DUKE & KENTUCKY ticket or Student Car Class x1355. I need DUKE & KENTUCKY tickets or Student Car Class x1355.

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I need 2 DUKE TIX MARY 3296.

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TRANSACTIONS

NEW YORK (AP)—NHL salary cap

(illegible)

WNYHAWK ANDERSON

TRANSACTIONS

NEW YORK (AP)—NHL salary cap

(illegible)
Grace hockey survives Stanley rally

By TEDS PETERSON  
Sports Writer

Grace Hall held off a furious second-half rally by Stanford in an inter­ halfway hockey Monday, pre­ vailing 5-4 in a key early-season battle. With the victory, Grace moved to the top of the League 1, with a 2-0 record.

Grace’s Dave Kisch scored three goals and goalie Tom Lo­ ccke made 15 saves to preserve what had earlier looked like a much easier victory.

Grace jumped out to an early 4-0 lead, but the second half belonged to Stanford (2-1). Nevertheless, Grace’s depth kept their licks fresh at the end, and that made the difference.

Grace has been revitalized this year by three outstanding freshmen — Rob Bolton, John McKenna, and Pat Casey. Stanford, on the other hand, is relying on their experience, as they return most of last year’s team, which qualified for the playoffs.

In other League 1 action, Keenan defeated Morrison 4-2, Sunday night to move their record to 2-1. Keenan, whose success this year has been keyed by the play of goalie Mike Vanderpool, may have problems with depth. They have only eight skaters on their roster.

Dillon (1-1) also appears to be in the hunt, defeating Flan­ ner 7-2 last week. They were led by the strong play of James Wilberding and goalie Christian Stein. Dillon captain Josh Kerwin hopes that his team’s mix of youth and experience will lead them back to the play­ offs, where they lost to Off­ Campus in last year’s champi­ onship game.

In league 2 play, Sorin has jumped out to the league lead with a 2-0 mark, defeating Ca­ vanaugh 7-1 last week. Seniors Doug Montgomery and Jay Burke each scored three times to lead the team. Sorin’s multi­ dimensional offense and strong fan support will be major fac­ tors in the Ice Otters’ upcoming games.

Alumni (1-0) downed Zahn on Sunday, 4-1, as Matt Croinin netted two goals while Mark McGrath and Bill Cooney each scored once. Alumni has a small roster, but most of the players are veterans. This could be Alumni’s best squad in several years, but grueling matchups against the St. Ed’s squad this week will serve as a true test.

Fisher has also jumped out to a 1-0 mark in League 2, holding off St. Ed’s 6-5 last week. Co-captain Bob Ganz put the team on a show, scoring five goals in the game. Fisher co-captain Matt Barnes said that his young team made some funda­ mental errors in the St. Ed’s game, but this could be a dan­ gerous squad if it rounds into shape by playoff time.

Islanders explode to beat New Jersey

UNIONDALE, N.Y. (AP) — Benoit Hogue had two goals and two assists as the New York Islanders extended their unbeaten streak to a season­ best five games with a 6-2 vic­ tory Tuesday night over the New Jersey Devils.

The offensive explosion made it easy for Islanders goaliehead Mark Fitzpatrick — making his seventh straight start. Fitzpatrick made 22 saves, but faced only six shots in the first period as the Islanders continued their domination of the Devils at Nassau Coliseum.

The Islanders put the game away with a three-goal second period during which they out­ shot the Devils 12-2 and took a 6-1 lead.

New York scored on its first two shots and led 3-0 after a little more than nine minutes were gone.

Hogue scored from the low slot at 2:36 after skating in on a 2-0-1 with Brian Mullen. Pierre Turgeon put a shot past Craig Billington from the slot at 4:07, and Hogue scored again from in front at 9:15. The Is­ landers took only six shots to score their first three goals.

QUEBEC 4, BOSTON 1

QUEBEC (AP) — Owen Nolan’s second goal of the game, with 5:06 remaining, earned the Quebec Nordiques a 4-4 tie with the Boston Bruins on Tuesday night.

Nolan, who has 25 goals, scored both on the power play, a category in which the Nordiques lead the league. The tying goal came only 18 seconds after Boston’s Grigori Voznian off of Steve Smith from the slot at 14:38 of the second period.

Both teams had at least three good scoring chances in overtime, including a breakaway on which Mats Sundin hit the goal post.

Vladimir Ruzicka had two goals in the first period for Boston, and Francesco also scored. The Bruins led 3-1 after 40 minutes.

Nolan’s first goal of the game, on a power play at 9:24 of the second period, began the Quebec comeback. Claude Lapointe tied the game 1:10 later.

If he stays with it, he defi­ nitely has the talent to do it (fence in the Olympics),” said Auriol. “He looks like he has taken the next step and is one of our top leaders.”

That next step will come this season as New York’s new coach faces top-ranked Columbia University. Wozniak believes this meet will be the key indicator for the remainder of the season.

“Perhaps we are not the strongest, but I feel we can do it.”

Wozniak

continued from page 20

next president and compete in the Olympics.”

Wozniak will fence for two more years in Europe as a professional. He intends to go on to graduate school at Notre Dame and return as an assistant fencing coach.

Wozniak already has shown his talents as an entrepreneur as co-founder of a trading company that will link Polish and American interests. He has served on the Board of Direc­ tors for the Notre Dame Council on International Relations, working on the recently signed North American Free Trade Agreement.

Yves Auriol, head coach of the women’s fencing team and “assistant for the men’s,” fore­ casts more success for Wozniak.

Save the Date!

Grace first period as the Islanders faced only six shots after the team, which qualified for the

Vance Auriol, head coach of the women’s fencing team and “assistant for the men’s,” fore­ casts more success for Wozniak.

Wozniak will fence for two more years in Europe as a professional. He intends to get his law degree before joining the National team in the National league after the 1993-1994 season.

“Our fencing program has taken off in the last two years,” Auriol said. “We have several strong fencers on the team and are looking forward to the future.”

The fencing team meets twice a week for practice and competitions are held throughout the year.

The fencing team has won several national championships and is currently ranked third in the nation.

The fencing team is looking forward to a successful season and hopes to continue their winning streak.

**Please note that this text is a partial transcription and may contain some errors.**
O'Neal is magical again as Orlando cruises

ORLANDO, Fla. (AP) — Shaquille O'Neal had 26 points and 16 rebounds and Todd Tolebert added 24 points and 16 boards to lead Orlando to a 120-106 victory over Atlanta Tuesday night.

The Five Magic starters each had at least 20 points, combining for all but 8 of Orlando's points.

The Hawks, who lost their fourth straight to the Magic, got 27 points from Dominique Wilkins, 23 points and 15 rebounds from Kevin Willis and 22 points from Travis Mays.

NEW YORK 96
PHILADELPHIA 90
NEW YORK (AP) — Patrick Ewing had 26 points and 21 rebounds and Charles Oakley scored 8 of his 12 points during a decisive third-quarter spurt that lifted New York to a 98-90 victory over Philadelphia on Tuesday night.

The Knicks, winning their fourth straight game after losing their Atlantic Division lead to a half-game deficit last Friday on 48-47 early in the second half before Oakley, who hadn't scored in double figures in 22 games, led the 19-6 spurt that gave the Knicks a 67-53 lead.

Jeff Hornacek led Philadelphia with 25 points, including 12 of his team's 20 in the third period, which ended with New York ahead 77-63.

CHICAGO 123
DALLAS 88
DALLAS (AP) — Scottie Pippen and Stacey King each scored 19 points to lead eight Bulls in double figures as Chicago crushed the Dallas Mavericks 123-88 on Tuesday night.

The Bulls led by as many as 35 points in the first half, then outscored Dallas 32-17 in the third quarter to go up by as much as 44.

TOP 25

Miami stuns UConn, Kentucky rolls

MIAMI (AP) — When the horn sounded this time, the Miami Hurricanes were ready.

The Hurricanes hit nine 3-point shots, including four during a 16-0 first-half run, and beat No. 22 Connecticut 80-65 Tuesday night.

In an embarrassing loss to Pittsburgh on Saturday, Miami huddled too long following a timeout and left the Panthers alone on the court to make a game-tying layup in the final seconds. There were no such blunders against Connecticut, and the Hurricanes improved to 10-7 overall and 6-4 in the Big East Conference.

The Huskies fell to 9-5 and 4-4.

Sophomore center Constantin Popa led Miami with a career-high 21 points and 12 rebounds. Freshman Steve Edwards added 18 points.

Jake Morton sank a pair of 3-pointers and Edwards and Michael Gardner made one apiece as Miami turned a 7-7 tie into a 23-7 lead midway through the first half. The run was part of an eight-minute stretch in which the Huskies scored two points and missed 11 shots.

Connecticut closed to 28-21, but Miami pulled out to a 40-23 lead early in the second half. Donyell Marshall scored seven consecutive points as the Huskies trimmed the margin to 52-45 with 11 minutes left, but Edwards and Gardner each hit a 3-pointer to help Miami regain a comfortable lead, 64-48.

No. 5 MICHIGAN 72,
OHIO STATE 62

ANN ARBOR, Mich. (AP) — Michigan held off a late Ohio State rally and sent the Buckeyes to their fourth consecutive defeat Tuesday with a 72-62 victory. The Wolverines first in the last six regular-season meetings between the schools.

A 3-pointer by Ohio State's Derek Anderson cut the Wolverines lead to 66-62 with 1:11 left, but the Buckeyes (9-6, 2-4 Big Ten) never scored again.

Kentucky's Jamal Mashburn scored 27 points Tuesday night as the Wildcats defeated LSU.

Miami stuns UConn, Kentucky rolls
Exciting matches mark Australian Open's final week

Edberg or Bergstrom? Tough choice for Swedish fans

MELBOURNE, Australia (AP) — The always-crazy Swedish fans will be truly schizophrenia. Do they cheer for long-time hero Stefan Edberg or for up-and-coming Christian Bergstrom?

The two Swedes will be facing off in the men's quarterfinals at the Australian Open on Wednesday, a day that also will see top seed Jennifer Capriati play No. 7 Petr Korda, No. 3 Pete Sampras meet unseeded Brett Steven and No. 1 Guy Forget take on No. 14 Michael Stich.

The Edberg-Bergstrom match will test the allegiance of the Swedish fans who have become second-seeded Edberg, who's seeking his third Australian Open, against No. 14 Michael Stich.

The seventh-seeded Capriati led by a break in each set over No. 2 Steffi Graf of Germany, only to lose 7-5, 6-2. No. 5 Fernandez suffered the same fate in falling to No. 4 Arantxa Sanchez Vicario of Spain 7-5, 6-4.

That set up one semifinal match Thursday between Graf and Sanchez Vicario. The other pairing was decided in later matches.

The Capriati-Graf confrontation, a rematch of the gold-medal match that the American 16-year-old won last year at the Barcelona Olympics, was the feature of the day with two of the game's hardest hitters. Capriati appeared to wear down as she was forced to run from corner to corner. "That was pretty hard," she said. "The only time I've ever hit that hard was against Monica (Seles) two years ago at the U.S. Open. It was real intense." Capriati came out strong, breaking serve in the first game. But Graf — cheered by an entire section of German fans — rebounded to even the score at 2-2 when Capriati hit four balls into the net.

The set appeared to be heading for a tiebreaker with Capriati serving at 5-6 when Graf elevated her play a notch. She stroked a forehand cross-court service return for a winner, then uncharacteristically charged the net three times, winning each point.

Capriati, showing the comeback ability she demonstrated so well in her last three matches, broke Graf to go ahead 2-1 in the second set, but the German ran off the next five games to finish off the match. "I think it was a really good match, especially in the first set," Graf said. "There weren't really many mistakes. It was very close. We both went for our shots. The way she is going for her shots, the way she's improved, she's tough.

"I kept her running around. She was very tired by the beginning of the second set. It was just impossible for her to keep hitting like that constantly." Capriati had 41 forced errors to Graf's 17, revealing the pressure that Graf kept her under.

Capriati, who was virtually in tears after her loss here last year, was much brighter this time, calling it her New Year's resolution.

"I was just really down last year," Capriati said. "I'm very happy with my game and how I have played for the last three weeks. This year, I thought to myself from the beginning, if you lose it's OK. Don't get upset. Just keep working hard. She played great. She had an answer for everything."

While there's concern about Edberg's back, despite his quick, painless dispatch of France's Arnaud Boetsch in the last round, Bergstrom figures he's got a shot no matter what shape his opponent's in.

"I think I have a shot of beating him even if he's up to his biggest standard," Bergstrom said. "I don't think many people would bet on me, but I'm going to enjoy the next match against him. Anything can happen on a court."

Sampras also is nursing nagging injuries — shin splints and blisters on the bottom of his feet — that he attributes to the soft Rebound Ace surface. But as the American Davis Cup star hoped during a warmup on Wednesday, a day that also will test the allegiance of the Swedish fans who have become second-seeded Edberg, who's seeking his third Australian Open, against No. 14 Michael Stich.

"It's anybody's guess who will be facing him even if he's up to his biggest standard," Bergstrom said. "I don't think many people would bet on me, but I'm going to enjoy the next match against him. Anything can happen on a court."

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The Observer

is now accepting applications for the following position:

Assistant Accent Editor

Please submit a one-page personal statement to Jahnelle Harrigan by 5 p.m. Thursday, January 28. Contact Jahnelle at 631-4540 for more information.

Happy 21st Birthday Mike Kluck!

Love,
Mom, Dad, Mark, Brian, Sue, Karen, and Chris

Happy 21st Birthday Mike Kluck!
Slocum: Lies hurt recruiting

COLLEGE STATION, Texas (AP) — Two top recruits have backed off oral commitments to Texas A&M and coach R.C. Slocum says rival coaches are lying to keep recruits from signing with the Aggies.

Slocum said rival coaches have scared away recruits from A&M with claims that Aggie coaches areふりにkids to make lifelong decisions based on lies. It's a terribly unfortunate thing for these young people to grow.

Slocum would not identify the schools involved.

A story by The Dallas Morning News led to an internal investigation that found that four A&M football players were paid by booster Warren Gilbert for work not performed. The players were declared ineligible and A&M officials will consider requesting their reinstatement on an individual basis.

A&M investigators soon will complete their probe and report the results to the NCAA.

Willie Clark leaves school, but he's expected to return

Willie Clark's mystery continues to grow. The junior defensive back/tailback did not enroll for classes this semester.

Willie and Lou Holtz and head coach A.J. Callicott, director of academic services could not comment on the reasons for his decision not to return for the spring season. But both did express the belief that Clark would return to Notre Dame. In order to be eligible to play football next season, he will have to attend summer school.

As the semester began, Clark was expected to be in a Notre Dame track uniform and back on the football field for spring practice. Now, Clark will miss the spring workouts for the second consecutive year. Last season, he sat out in order to concentrate on academics.

A broken bone in his right hand forced Clark to sit out all but one game of the 1992 football season. There was some question about exactly how Clark would fit into the team's plans next season and now the picture is even cloudier.

It's official: Giants hire Reeves

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. (AP) — Dan Reeves was hired yesterday to coach the New York Giants, ending a search that began two months ago.

Reeves, head coach of the Denver Broncos the past eight years, will immediately begin rebuilding a team that went 8-8 two years ago and 9-10 in 1992. The Giants were 4-12 in 1992.

Reeves will take over a team that was 8-8 two years ago and 9-10 in 1992, a year disrupted by a series of fires between players and coaches, and between Haydel and reporters.

Haydel took over Dec. 30, just 18 months after replacing Parcell and a little less than two years after the Giants beat Buffalo 20-19 in the 1991 Super Bowl. It came just two days after the Broncos fired Reeves following a season in which Denver lost five of its first nine games and became the first team to lose five straight.

Reeves is the fourth winningest active coach with a 110-72-1 record during the regular season. Only Don Shula of Miami, Chuck Knox of the Los Angeles Rams and Washington's Joe Gibbs had better records.

Just last year, Reeves was named AFC Coach of the Year for guiding Denver to a 12-4 season, the AFC West title and a berth in the AFC championship game.

Reeves has played or coached in a record eight Super Bowls, including five appearances as a player and coach for Dallas.

Photo courtesy of Texas A&M Sports Information

Texas A&M coach R.C. Slocum says that opposing coaches are lying to keep recruits from signing with the Aggies.
Today

Wednesday, January 27, 1993

SPELUNKER

CALVIN AND HOBBES

W\ERE ARt. M~ GLA~'St.S

WHERE COULD THEY BE?

WHERE... I PUT THEM DOWN... I WANT TO GET MY BOOK... I TOLD CALVIN TO SHOWEL THE NURS.

JAY HOSLER

THE FAR SIDE GARY LARSON

With no one looking, Konor would secretly sprinkle on a few sprouts.

BILL WATTERSON

NICE TRY!

GOSH, IT'S NOT VERY BRIGHT OUT. WHAT TIME IS...

LECTURES

Wednesday

4:30 p.m. School of Architecture Lecture Series, "Classical Architecture," Alexander Tzonis, University of Technology, Delft, Room 207, Architecture Building. Sponsored by the School of Architecture.

THURSDAY NIGHT

The Place to Be for the Class of '93

9-2

FRIDAY LUNCH

At Your Club

12-2

Must Be 21
BRIAN KUBICKI
Playing Around

Mavericks on pace to be the NBA's worst ever

The prospect of making the record books is a frightening and humilitating thought for the Dallas Mavericks. They are currently 2-22 and are on pace to become the worst team in NBA history, a distinction that for the moment belongs to the 1972-73 Philadelphia 76ers (9-73).

In Dallas, those moments are fragile. Only six seasons ago the Mavs had taken the Los Angeles Lakers, the eventual NBA champions, to seven games in the Western Conference semifinals.

Two seasons after that, they posted a 47-34 record. At that point it seemed they had the personnel and the draft picks to make a run at a championship. They had a drug-free Roy Tarpley at forward and guards Rolando Blackburn and Mark Aguirre in their prime.

They decided to trade their draft picks and came up with Lafayette "Fat" Lever from Denver and Rodney McCray from the Chicago Bulls. The only problem they encountered was the loss of free agent Sam Perkins, but with the acquisition of Alex English, Dallas seemed to have filled that gap.

They started that season by winning four of their first five games. Then came a stretch of 14 defeats. Lever and Tarpley suffered season ending injuries.

Since that time, their draft picks, Randy White and Deog Smith, both of whom were expected to produce by many NBA scouts, have failed to pan out. Last year's pick, Jimmy Jackson, seemed to have filled that gap.

Handy White and Doug Smith, both of whom had been drafted from the University of Maryland, have failed to pan out. Last year's pick, Jimmy Jackson, seemed to have filled that gap.

Standing at 2-22 and with Tarpley and Lever out, the Mavericks will have to win 29 of their last 52 games just to become the worst team in NBA history.

"It's also said that God helps those who help themselves. In other words, the Mavs won't get their own miracles. Even if they don't get their own miracles, the Mavericks will get something from this season.

They will get character and wisdom. There are, however, no guarantees. Injuries can bring the demise of even the most promising teams.

Oh yeah...they'll also get a place in the record books.

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Wozniak hopes to make a mark on U.S. Olympic fencing team

By TONY POTTINGER
Sports Writer

In Greg Wozniak's junior year of high school, his goal was to come to the United States. He has also qualified for the Olympics.

Wozniak has been a star for the Irish season.

He placed third in this season's Penn State Open, which featured approximately 80 of the nation's top fencers. He has also qualified to represent the U.S. in the World Cup.

Wozniak admits that life at Notre Dame has been somewhat of a culture shock for him. He has accustomed to the highly presurized competition of fencing in Europe, he has found the Catholic character and a more relaxed atmosphere for athletes at Notre Dame ideal for his needs.

In fact, he says, fencing is so relatively unknown in America that when he introduces himself to new people, they often ask if he "puts fences around houses."

An equally significant transition for him has been the academic atmosphere of Notre Dame.

"In Poland one is afraid of the teacher," he said. "Students there are not friends with the professors. Here the professors are there for you."

Now, Wozniak is looking ahead to the rest of the season and to life after fencing. Not one to let his own success go to his head, Wozniak praises teammates Per Johnson, Geoff Pechinsky, and Brian Moir.

"If I have to choose between team victory and individual victory, I go for the team," he said.

Speaking of the prospects of the team in nationals, he says, "we can surprise a lot of people.

After getting his degree in economics, Wozniak hopes to obtain his U.S. citizenship so that he can "put fences around houses."

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Monty Williams slated to start against Missouri

Observer Staff Report

After making a rare home appearance last weekend, the Notre Dame men's basketball team is on the road again against Missouri.

The Irish have played five of their last seven games away from South Bend, and they have a 3-4 record during this stretch.

Tonight, the Irish will be with a bang up Monty Williams, and will be facing a Missouri team that is looking to live without Anthony Peeler, who led the Tigers in scoring last year and was the American Athletic Conference's top scorer.

The Tigers have played five of their last seven games away from Columbia, and they have a 3-4 record during this stretch.

The Irish's current streak, though, is not without talent. Missou returns three starters from last season's 21-9 team, up front, Jeff Stahl, and Tubby Smith. Last season, he played in Peeler's shadow, but he is now the team's main attraction.

In Notre Dame's loss to Missou last January, they led Peeler score a game-high 28 points, Notre Dame cannot beat Columbia do the same if it wants to leave Columbia with a win.

Senior Jeff Warren, a defensive stopper, is one of the forward, and senior Melvin Booker runs the Tiger offense.

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