WASHINGTON (AP) — President Clinton is asking some old friends to help him sell unpopu­ lar plans to cut the deficit, perhaps for defining the issue — through the years in the White House. Clinton said Monday night at a Democratic National Committee reception, shuffling through images of his first days in the White House.

"We need to shake things up in which our campaign is not a pa­ bete again," Clinton said to ap­ plauding supporters. Still, the former Arkansas governor was using the govern­ or's winter meeting in Washin­ gton to shift focus onto staple issues, including the need for the Tian di hui

The opening of archives recently re­ leased by the Chinese government has led to the release of infor­ mation about the Chinese mafia which undermines long­ standing beliefs about the organization's origins, according to Dian Murray, an associate dean of the College of Arts and Letters and History of the Chinese Mafia.

Nationalist leader Sun Yat­ sen said that they are, in alphabetical order, "The observer/Michael Dio

Candidate Dian Murray, associate dean of the College of Arts and Letters and History of the Chinese Mafia, said that debate organizers have tried to reform the debates so that it will not go beyond 8:30 or 9 p.m., but be­ cause there are six tickets, it will be difficult.

Sullivan said that according to elections regulations, Michael Connelly and Tom Kovats cannot run as co­presidents as they had organized through their ballot ticket to determine a presidential and vice presidential candidate. Kovats said that Connelly will run as president and that he will run as, vice president.

Student Body President and vice president elections will be held on Feb. 7. Candidates are, in alphabetical order:

• Michael Connelly and Tom Kovats
• Chris Flynn and Nikki Wellman
• Stephanie Gallo and Christo­ pher Browning
• Joseph Karian and Samuel Thomas
• Christopher Murphy and Emily Lavey
• Dave Reike and Lara Dickey.

Murray: Archives release dispels beliefs of Chinese mafia origins

BY KRISTIN MCGOWAN

The Observer

The opening of archives kept locked up by the Chinese govern­ ment until the late 1970s has led to the release of infor­ mation about the Chinese mafia which undermines long­ standing beliefs about the organization's origins, according to Dian Murray, an associate dean of the College of Arts and Letters and History of the Chinese Mafia.

Nationalist leader Sun Yat­ sen and his followers are most responsible for the mafias' political motives in mind, according to Murray.

The documents indicate that the mafia was initially not a polit­ ically­based organization at all, but rather "a mutual aid brotherhood," established in 1761 by and for "people who were needed to protect one another," she said.

In the years that followed, the organization was a secret society and a mutual aid society bent on revenge. It was inspired by the traditional Chinese mystery cults, known as the Tian di hui ("Heaven and Earth Society"), was founded with political motives in mind, Murray said.

Murray said in a lecture enti­ tled "The Chinese Mafia: Myths and Mythography of the Chinese Mafia" that he is the first American to systematically, access­ ing among new historical documents, the archives in the late 1970s. Murray's research is the first systematic attempt to understand the Chinese mafia.

The documents indicate that the mafia was initially not a polit­ ically­based organization at all, but rather "a mutual aid brotherhood," established in 1761 by and for "people who were needed to protect one another," she said.

In the years that followed, the organization was a secret society and a mutual aid society bent on revenge. It was inspired by the traditional Chinese mystery cults, known as the Tian di hui ("Heaven and Earth Society"), was founded with political motives in mind, Murray said.

Murray said in a lecture enti­ tled "The Chinese Mafia: Myths and Mythography of the Chinese Mafia" that he is the first American to systematically, access­ ing among new historical documents, the archives in the late 1970s. Murray's research is the first systematic attempt to understand the Chinese mafia.

"Mythography of the Chinese Mafia"

The Observer/Michael Dio

One-third of students vote in Saint Mary's elections

ELECTIONS 1993

Tired of voting," said Mary Beth Clinton, "I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.

"I don't think anyone ex­ pected something like that," said Wilkinson. "I am being co­operative in the presidential election."

Wilkinson/O'Donnell ticket won a landslide victory of 75.5% in the presidential election, which was received by the Whe­ nian Organized Club.
SMC students need to get more involved

Twenty-one years ago Saint Mary's students cared about something. When the ND/SMC merger failed, students took action. They wrote letters to the editor, they staged demonstrations, they made their voices heard.

Last year, vocal flickerings occurred again when Karl Rikliheberger attacked SMC Saint Mary's Editor students, saying we are riding on the coattails of Notre Dame. He observed a pridess school that entered the viewpoint pages of The Observer only when they gave it a push.

Well, Saint Mary's, you're under fire again and I'm the pyromaniac. If you didn't look at yesterday's issue of the newspaper serving both schools, get it off your coffee table, dig it out of the trash, or steal it from your neighbor who faithfully collects every issue.

An important Saint Mary's story and graphic appeared on the top of the front page. Sorry is the pity five-paragraph story by no fault of Christina Caunon. The victorious ticket was not available for comment. Even sorrier was the fact that only one-third of the population voted.

However, Melissa Peters from the opposing ticket said, "We're disappointed because we thought more people would vote." The numerical breakdown of those who voted would be 528 out of 1690. Of those who voted, approximately 22 abstained. People!

That means 1172 women ate neither breakfast, lunch, nor dinner on Monday. Granted, not all students enter on the Le Mans side, but McCandless doesn't house two-thirds of the campus. How much easier can voting be made for the majority of the campus chose to abstain. They are marching solo for the majority of the population.

Regardless of your athletic team didn't get a story. ask yourself how much you cared when you were in a pride, my best wishes. I hope their leadership will continue their efforts to restore pride. If you didn't look at yesterday's issue of the newspaper serving both schools, get it off your coffee table, dig it out of the trash, or steal it from your neighbor who faithfully collects every issue.

The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

THE OBSERVER

Wednesday, February 3, 1993

FEATURES

RICHARDSON, Va. - Black and white parents who oppose ending racial separation in a city elementary school say children should remain in segregated classes at least until the end of the school year. On Monday, a judge blocked an attempt to end the practice of putting all white pupils in each grade in the same classroom and leaving other classes all black. Richmond's schools chief had ordered Bellevue Model Elementary School to move pupils around to achieve a more even racial distribution after a parent questioned the practice of "clustering" whites, who comprise 19 percent of the student body. But 12 parents - black and white - sued to stop the realignments, claiming they would "disrupt the socialization and educational process at the school."

Super Bowl most watched show ever

NEW YORK - The Dallas Cowboys and Michael Jackson teamed up to make the 1993 Super Bowl the most-watched show in television history, and gave NBC its first weekly ratings victory in more than six months. NBC on Tuesday estimated that 133.4 million people watched some part of Sunday's football game, about 6.4 million more than watched the 1986 Super Bowl, the previous record-holder, also on NBC. Of the all-time top 10 most-watched shows, only one is not a Super Bowl. That's the final episode of "M*A*S*H" on Feb. 28, 1983, seen by an estimated 121.6 million people, now fourth all-time. Sunday's National Football League championship game drew a national rating of 45.1 and a 66 share, the highest marks since CBS's 45.6 rating and 66 share for the New York Giants-Denver Broncos Super Bowl in 1987.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING

February 2

VOLUME IN SHARES 292,362,340

NYSE INDEX +0.17 to 643.94
S&P COMPOSITE +0.03 to 442.55
DOW-JONES INDUSTRIALS -3.51 to 3,288.67
GOLD +$10.10 to $263.30 oz.
SILVER +$0.15 to $6.673 oz.

FORECAST

Mostly clear tonight with the low in the mid 20's. Tomorrow, mostly sunny and mild with the low in the 40's.

TODAY AT A GLANCE

Redistribution of students frozen

Of INTEREST

• •

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- In 1690: The first paper money in America was issued by the colony of Massachusetts.
- In 1783: Spain recognized U.S. independence.
- In 1913: The 16th Amendment to the Constitution, providing for a federal income tax, was ratified.
- In 1959: On 'the day the music died,' a plane crash near Clear Lake, Iowa, killed rock 'n' roll stars Buddy Holly, Ritchie Valens and J.P. "The Big Bopper" Richardson.
- In 1968: The House of Representatives rejected President Reagan's request for $36.25 million dollars in aid to the Nicaraguan Contras.

WEEKEND REPORT

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.

FORECAST

Mostly clear tonight with the low in the mid 20's. Tomorrow, mostly sunny and mild with the low in the 40's.

TODAY AT A GLANCE

Redistribution of students frozen

Of INTEREST

• •

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- In 1690: The first paper money in America was issued by the colony of Massachusetts.
- In 1783: Spain recognized U.S. independence.
- In 1913: The 16th Amendment to the Constitution, providing for a federal income tax, was ratified.
- In 1959: On 'the day the music died,' a plane crash near Clear Lake, Iowa, killed rock 'n' roll stars Buddy Holly, Ritchie Valens and J.P. "The Big Bopper" Richardson.
- In 1968: The House of Representatives rejected President Reagan's request for $36.25 million dollars in aid to the Nicaraguan Contras.
Come see us:
Friday, Feb. 5 at LaFortune and LeMans both from 10:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m.

Summer Jobs
Like Children? Like the Outdoors?
We are looking for energetic people to work as camp counselors in Northern Minnesota. Looking for staff in sailing, swimming, boardsailing, tennis, crafts, soccer, environmental studies and more ...

The lecture will be the second event of the "Thinking Now" series sponsored by SUB, according to Alesea. The series is intended to bring fresh points of view on the topics of the economy, sexual harassment, children and poverty and the environment.

Correction
In a Jan. 26 article, Notre Dame Law Professor Douglas Kimiec referred to a Jan. 22 memorandum from President Bill Clinton as an "executive order." The Observer has since learned that the President's action, lifting the "gag order," was in fact an executive order by the White House, but later referred to as a "presidential memorandum."

The Observer regrets the error and any confusion it may have caused about the President's directive.

INDIANA AUTO INSURANCE
Our good rates may save you money.
We offer a Good Student Discount
Call for a quote 289-1993
Office is at Camps

By ANALISE TAYLOR
News Writer
Randall Robinson, Nelson Mandela's former spokesperson in the United States, will appear today at Notre Dame to deliver a lecture on "Policies on South Africa and Haiti in the New Administration: Will There Be Peace?"
A graduate of Harvard Law School, Robinson is Executive Director of Trans-Africa, a lobbying organization that works on behalf of Africa and the Caribbean.
Robinson has chiefly focused on South African and Caribbean issues throughout his career. Recently, he was instrumental in garnering sanctions against South Africa that cost the country ten billion dollars.
He was previously with the lobbying group Africa-R UE and became primarily visible in fighting against apartheid. He

Strossen was invited to speak because "she is the first female president of the ACLU," said Alesea.
The lecture will be the second event in the "Thinking Now" series sponsored by SUB, according to Alesea. The series is intended to bring fresh points of view on the topics of the economy, sexual harassment, children and poverty and the environment.

Mandela spokesperson Robinson discusses United States' policies toward South Africa, Haiti

BY MATT JEZIOR
News Writer
Nadine Strossen, former president of the American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), will give a lecture on sexual harassment and pornography tomorrow at 7:30 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library.
Her lecture will address a recent idea suggesting that pornography is a form of sexual harassment, according to Megan Moriarty of the Student Union Board (SUB).

Robinson has served under Presidents Ronald Reagan and George Bush and has had several articles published in various major publications.
Robinson has received such honors as the Martin Luther King Jr. Distinction Service and Humanitarian Award, the Congressional Black Caucus Award, the Foundation Fellow and the Johnson Publishing Company American Black Achievement Award. ABC-TV hired him person of the week.
He was also awarded the Southern Christian Leadership Conference Drum Major for Justice Award and received an Honorary Doctorate in 1986 from Chicago's Columbia College.
Robinson will be appearing in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium at 9 p.m. A reception will be held in the North Dining Hall from 7:30 to 8:30 p.m.

Robinson has chiefly focused on South African and Caribbean issues throughout his career. Recently, he was instrumental in garnering sanctions against South Africa that cost the country ten billion dollars.
He was previously with the lobbying group Africa-R UE and became primarily visible in fighting against apartheid.

Strossen to discuss sexual harassment

Strossen will be appearing in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium at 9 p.m. In a Jan. 26 article, Notre Dame Law Professor Douglas Kimiec referred to a Jan. 22 memorandum from President Bill Clinton as an "executive order." The Observer has since learned that the President's action, lifting the "gag order," was in fact an executive order by the White House, but later referred to as a "presidential memorandum."

The Observer regrets the error and any confusion it may have caused about the President's directive.

Correction
In a Jan. 26 article, Notre Dame Law Professor Douglas Kimiec referred to a Jan. 22 memorandum from President Bill Clinton as an "executive order." The Observer has since learned that the President's action, lifting the "gag order," was in fact an executive order by the White House, but later referred to as a "presidential memorandum."

The Observer regrets the error and any confusion it may have caused about the President's directive.

Indiana Auto Insurance
Our good rates may save you money.
We offer a Good Student Discount
Call for a quote 289-1993
Office is at Camps

By MATT JEZIOR
News Writer
Nadine Strossen, former president of the American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), will give a lecture on sexual harassment and pornography tomorrow at 7:30 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library.
Her lecture will address a recent idea suggesting that pornography is a form of sexual harassment, according to Megan Moriarty of the Student Union Board (SUB).
Robinson has served under Presidents Ronald Reagan and George Bush and has had several articles published in various major publications.
Robinson has received such honors as the Martin Luther King Jr. Distinction Service and Humanitarian Award, the Congressional Black Caucus Award, the Foundation Fellow and the Johnson Publishing Company American Black Achievement Award. ABC-TV hired him person of the week.
He was also awarded the Southern Christian Leadership Conference Drum Major for Justice Award and received an Honorary Doctorate in 1986 from Chicago's Columbia College.
Robinson will be appearing in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium at 9 p.m. A reception will be held in the North Dining Hall from 7:30 to 8:30 p.m.

Robinson has chiefly focused on South African and Caribbean issues throughout his career. Recently, he was instrumental in garnering sanctions against South Africa that cost the country ten billion dollars.
He was previously with the lobbying group Africa-R UE and became primarily visible in fighting against apartheid.

Strossen to discuss sexual harassment

Strossen will be appearing in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium at 9 p.m. In a Jan. 26 article, Notre Dame Law Professor Douglas Kimiec referred to a Jan. 22 memorandum from President Bill Clinton as an "executive order." The Observer has since learned that the President's action, lifting the "gag order," was in fact an executive order by the White House, but later referred to as a "presidential memorandum."

The Observer regrets the error and any confusion it may have caused about the President's directive.

Correction
In a Jan. 26 article, Notre Dame Law Professor Douglas Kimiec referred to a Jan. 22 memorandum from President Bill Clinton as an "executive order." The Observer has since learned that the President's action, lifting the "gag order," was in fact an executive order by the White House, but later referred to as a "presidential memorandum."

The Observer regrets the error and any confusion it may have caused about the President's directive.

Indiana Auto Insurance
Our good rates may save you money.
We offer a Good Student Discount
Call for a quote 289-1993
Office is at Camps

Correction
In a Jan. 26 article, Notre Dame Law Professor Douglas Kimiec referred to a Jan. 22 memorandum from President Bill Clinton as an "executive order." The Observer has since learned that the President's action, lifting the "gag order," was in fact an executive order by the White House, but later referred to as a "presidential memorandum."

The Observer regrets the error and any confusion it may have caused about the President's directive.

Correction
In a Jan. 26 article, Notre Dame Law Professor Douglas Kimiec referred to a Jan. 22 memorandum from President Bill Clinton as an "executive order." The Observer has since learned that the President's action, lifting the "gag order," was in fact an executive order by the White House, but later referred to as a "presidential memorandum."

The Observer regrets the error and any confusion it may have caused about the President's directive.
The deal of failure, and was continued from page 1 on scope, prior to the time of that there was more to than the dictionary definition, that was an indication, in the time of that there was another reality of its own. "The "You have no good government came to attribute The thing that could control, but everything outside of the food, I couldn't control, and that's just the way Murray said. No, Murray, who has been research- ing the history of the Chinese mafia for over five years, is currently coordinating with one of the finest scholars at the People's University of Beijing, on a book called The Chinese Triads in Legend in the Western World, scheduled to be out in 1993. government, that was more to it than the dictionary definition, as a national body, national on scope, prior to the time of that there was another reality of its own. "The "You have no good government came to attribute much of its own history to secret societies, according to Murray. So, "they had a vested interest in seeing that the Tian di hui arrived from as venerable and honorable a pedigree as possible." The problem was that until "there were no good his- torical sources to check out the "origins" of the organization, she said. "The only thing they had was a "legend," she said. "The legend has taken on a "reality" image in the peace talks. Christopher, who practiced law in the late 1980s, was quoted by Murray as saying, "The Chinese mafi a is still "alive, well, functioning and flourishing" today, Murray said. "Some individuals in the criminal justice department of the state of New York, the Chinese Triads are second only to the mafia in their scale of organization and in the prominence that they enjoy," she said. government, that was more to it than the dictionary definition, as a national body, national on scope, prior to the time of that there was another reality of its own. "The "You have no good government came to attribute much of its own history to secret societies, according to Murray. So, "they had a vested interest in seeing that the Tian di hui arrived from as venerable and honorable a pedigree as possible." The problem was that until "there were no good histor- ical sources to check out the "origins" of the organization, she said. "The only thing they had was a "legend," she said. "The legend has taken on a "reality" image in the peace talks. Christopher, who practiced law in the late 1980s, was quoted by Murray as saying, "The Chinese mafi a is still "alive, well, functioning and flourishing" today, Murray said. "Some individuals in the criminal justice department of the state of New York, the Chinese Triads are second only to the mafia in their scale of organization and in the prominence that they enjoy," she said. government, that was more to it than the dictionary definition, as a national body, national on scope, prior to the time of that there was another reality of its own. "The "You have no good government came to attribute much of its own history to secret societies, according to Murray. So, "they had a vested interest in seeing that the Tian di hui arrived from as venerable and honorable a pedigree as possible." The problem was that until "there were no good histor- ical sources to check out the "origins" of the organization, she said. "The only thing they had was a "legend," she said. "The legend has taken on a "reality" image in the peace talks. Christopher, who practiced law in the late 1980s, was quoted by Murray as saying, "The Chinese mafi a is still "alive, well, functioning and flourishing" today, Murray said. "Some individuals in the criminal justice department of the state of New York, the Chinese Triads are second only to the mafia in their scale of organization and in the prominence that they enjoy," she said.
Beating victim decrees Marines' anti-gay violence

WILMINGTON, N.C. (AP) — A gay man who said three Marines beat him up because President Clinton's push to lift the ban on homosexuals in the military is "anathema to me," and an African American who says he was beaten by a Marine who doesn't want to go to duty in a state with gay bars, went to court Wednesday to seek class-action status for their lawsuit.

Pridgen, 28, said that he wants to tell the president about the beating on homosexuality and that he hopes Clinton will establish a task force on gay rights before he leaves office.

Clinton has begun steps to end the military's 50-year ban on homosexuals in the act.

"I'm willing to listen to American people," said Pridgen, who said the "I'm an African American who says he was beaten by a Marine who doesn't want to go to duty in a state with gay bars," was in Raleigh on Monday and met with representatives of the Human Rights Campaign.

"I want to hear what they're saying," said Pridgen, who was at the meeting of the National Governors Association in Washington, D.C. "They gave me a letter to Hunt and a copy of the police report.

Hunt issued a statement de­ nouncing hate crimes and ordered further investigation by police.

The Czech Republic and Slo­ vakia, burdened with centuries of mutual distrust, will be recognized in the new state. The two countries have already agreed to support each other in time of need.

Each of the new crowns will be exchanged at equal value to the former crowns. This currency is likely to be more stable than the former crowns, due to the new state's economic standing.

Slovakia, burdened with obsolete industries built during the Communist era, may be forced to deflate its currency.

Czechoslovakia broke up after 1989, and each republic failed to reconcile growing differences over the pace of economic reforms. Those problems were stoked by growing nationalism in Slovakia.
Rockets kill dozens in Kabul; Four UN workers reported dead

KABUL, Afghanistan (AP) - Fundamentalist guerrillas stepped up a 2-week-old battle for the capital Tuesday, firing scores of rockets that killed at least 70 people and wounded more than 80, state-run radio said.

Meanwhile, U.N. aid officials in Pakistan said they ordered non-Afghan workers to leave an eastern Afghanistan province Tuesday after gunmen ambushed a U.N. convoy and killed four people.

Much of Afghanistan has been plagued by fighting or banditry since Jan. 19. Hezb-e-Islami's leader, Gulbuddin Hekmatyar, has vowed to keep attacking the city until Rabbani and his government step aside and agree to nationwide elections within a year.

Hekmatyar and other rebel leaders contend that the assembly was bogus and that Rabbani's government bought off delegates.

U.N. officials said four of five U.N. workers traveling in a convoy in Nangarhar Province in eastern Afghanistan were slain by three gunmen Monday. Two of the dead - a Briton and a Dutchman - were dragged from their vehicles and shot in the head, the officials said.

No one claimed responsibility for the attack.

Government troops have attacked Hezb-e-Islami bases on the southern edge of the city. But neither side appears to have the advantage in fighting that has killed more than 300 people, wounded 1,500 and forced tens of thousands to flee gates Toyota

20% off to all students and faculty when servicing your Toyota at Gates Toyota Service Department.

Shuttle Bus available to Notre Dame and University Park Mall.

Call 237-4005

Oil Changes for just $20.55

"I love what you do for me."
Dear Editor:

On Thursday, February 4, at 7:30 p.m. in the Library Auditorium, the Ideas & Issues Committee of the Student Union Board is sponsoring Nadine Strossen, the first woman to head up the ACLU, to speak on "The Far Lot: Harassment and Pornography.

As part of the "Thinking Anew" series examining democratic issues of the election year and now of a new administration in a new light, Ms. Strossen will examine the link between sexual harassment and pornography, offering a relatively new insight on harassment and pornography.

In addition to her duties as the current chair of the ACLU, Nadine Strossen is a professor of constitutional law, federal courts, and human rights at the New York Law School and graduated magna cum laude from Harvard Law School in addition to serving as the editor of the Law Review.

We invite the Notre Dame community to partake in what promises to be a thought-provoking evening.

Dan Alesia
Ideas & Issues Committee Chair

Feb. 1, 1993

DOONESBURY

Class of 1993, are you getting any 'satisfaction'?

Dear Editor:

The selection of Tom Brokaw as Notre Dame's commencement speaker is a real downer, with his condescending attitude and bad haircut, is about as hip as Abe Vigoda. Demonstrating what a complete phony he is, in pathetic Clinton inaugural celebration, he mispronounced Michael Stipe's name as 'Steeep' and then claimed to be relieved when the cameras shifted to Judy Collins, someone Brokaw claimed was from "his generation" (at which point, this viewer was hoping that Tom Townsend would arrive on the scene and clean Brokaw's clock with a '58 Telecaster). Yet this idea of generations got me to thinking. Our commencement speaker can't really be from the students' generation, but definitely can be from the generation Brokaw claims to have such close kinship with. From an editorial position, we obviously INVITE KIRCH Richards. Now you may be thinking to yourself "Keith Richards as our commencement speaker? This guy has been passing around too many dirty needles." Okay, I'll admit the down-side: Richards was strung out on heroin for about ten years or so and he had a major band in the Rolling Stones, the most gleefully misogynistic band in the universe.

Yet once all you politically correct fairies quit whining, you'll realize that there has never been anyone cooler than Keith Richards in the history of the world (except maybe Jesus). Who else has told English Parliament that their "petty morals are illegitimate"? Who else has responded to questionings about being arrested for public urination with the phrase "We piss where we want"? Who else has written so many great guitar riffs? Who else has the body of an elf and the constitution of a Viking?

Remember, man, Tom Brokaw can only tell us about his achievement and the best of your way with words, but vote cautiously.

Jeffrey Kenny Koch
Grace Hall
Jan. 26, 1993

Student's car is vandalized

Dear Editor:

Just two weeks ago when the snow and ice blanketed the entire parking lot, I parked my car in the far lot. I could not see where the yellow lines were so I parked in between two cars thinking it would be safe there. Obviously not, for when I went out last weekend, I found that with the snow melted, my car was parked over the yellow line thus unintentionally taking two spaces. When I got to my car, I saw scratches everywhere! Some people had sadistically keyed every panel of my car, stole my license plate, and so "thoughtfully" left me an obscene note scolding me of my parking job.

Jinny Yoon
Breen Phillips Hall
February 1, 1993

Reader responds to 'negative' endorsement

I know it is very cold outside, and I know students want close parking spaces, but the fact that my car was accidentally parked in two spots does not warrant such acts of vandalism. A parking space is a trivial matter and some students should put that into perspective. I hope whichever juveniles did this will find some values, particularly ones that respect other people's property, and think what it's like having their property destroyed before they vandalize someone else's. Until then, don't let your guard down.

Jinny Yoon
Breen Phillips Hall
February 1, 1993

Student's car is vandalized

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to the Observer's "Vote Wilkinson, but vote cautiously" endorsement which appeared in the paper on Friday, January 29, 1993.

I find it quite discouraging for a school newspaper to be so negative about students running for office in student government. These four women: MaryBeth, Lynn, Melissa, and Melissa deserve our utmost respect and admiration for the visions and the aspirations which they have for Saint Mary's College. I would like to congratulate these women for the long hours of work and dedication that they put into their campaigns.

You four deserve support in all of your endeavors and know that it is here on campus though it may not always appear that way to you. The time and thought you have put into your campaigns is not as visible as your final judged product, but know that your outcomes result only in positive progress for Saint Mary's as your work is coming directly from the student body and in support of the student body as well.

In your search for the best for our school, we can only return your vision through positive involvement and reinforcement throughout your campaigns. Congratulations on your achievement and the best of luck to the four of you.

Katie Lineman
Holy Cross Hall
Jan. 31, 1993

"The God who gave us life, gave us liberty at the same time."

Thomas Jefferson

---principle author of the Declaration of Independence

"I don't know about your parents, guy—but IT sure doesn't seem TO GET IT!"

TWO LONG MOURS OF LOCAL VOICE
TO THE FAMILIES
AND WHAT DO I HAVE
IT'S ONLY (ST. JOHNS, IN)
I'M SORRY, NURAS, AD
RATHER, NURSING
AND I'M NOT ON A"~ "IT'S AS IF IT'S
DON'T ANYONE HAVE TO
WANTED TO DRINK TO
GREY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

ANGLES LEADS..."
ND becomes a family of thieves

I am beginning to feel the Notre Dame family is becoming more like my own. My things keep disappearing. But, when my little brother "borrows" my Barry Manilow CD, I merely break down the door to his room to reclaim my prized possession.

It would be too time consuming to pay every member of the ND family the same courtesy every time someone steals something.

To those persons who naively refuse to believe an ND student would steal, let me point out a few more incidents where the true moral character of the "clammy" ND students shines through.

Two friendly students who were so distraught at not being able to enjoy the aura of the Commons that when they saw a woman at a bar who resembled one of them, they felt she ought to unwillingly contribute to their cause. So, one girl distracted the victim while the other stole her identification holder which contained her license, student I.D., and credit cards. They felt great—exhilarated—heck, they even thought of charging the next day’s lunch on this unfortunate woman’s charge card.

Wouldn’t you love to palchichound with these model students? You may be. Hang on to your wallets girls.

Would you like to meet some other prized family members?

An admired walk-on football player who persevered for two years as a member of the team mistakenly wore his varsity letter jacket to senior bar one recent night. Another student, obviously lacking in any kind of athletic ability, obviously was mistaken by a passerby as he headed for the study lounge in the short time she had been still running, but my new sweatshirt was gone.

I've heard of jeans, shirts, sweaters, wallets, but, as all unfortunate players have discovered, the ND student needs to speak up and have explained to her accounting office.

I've heard of jeans, shirts, sweaters, wallets, but, as all unfortunate players have discovered, the ND student needs to speak up and have explained to her accounting office.

Recent graduates help revitalize Chicago parochial schools in the Teaching Corps

By MARY SCHULTZE
Abbey, Wednesday, February 1, 1993

Julie Shepherd confronts illiteracy, crime, children from broken homes, and possible future gang members—all for $5 a day. As a volunteer in the Inner-City Teaching Corps (ICTC), Shepherd has committed herself for two years to teach in Chicago's inner-city parochial schools.

A 1992 Notre Dame graduate, Shepherd learned about the program when Pat Ryan, ICTC Executive Director, came to campus last spring to recruit students with an interest in community service.

"The ICTC is looking for bright, energetic recent college graduates who want to apply their teaching talent and enthusiasm to Chicago's inner-city parochial schools," said Ryan.

A Georgetown University graduate and former teacher on Chicago's west side, Ryan founded the program in 1991. As an undergraduate Ryan heard about a Georgetown program that sent students to teach in Africa. Ryan decided the idea could work just as well on the South Side of Chicago.

After successfully selling the idea to educators and businesses and with the help of $50,000 a year until 1994 from Big Shoulders, a group of business leaders who financially support inner-city parochial schools, the ICTC placed 12 recent college graduates in teaching positions throughout the city.

Shepherd has been teaching seventh-graders at Saint Elizabeth's School for half a year. This school is near the Robert Taylor Homes, the nation's largest public housing development and known for crime and gang activity. "It's a 24 hour job, you're never really done. I'm at school from 8 a.m. around 4:30 p.m. go home and have dinner, and then grade papers and prepare lesson plans," said Shepherd.

Shepherd also finds it challenging to keep the students interested in learning. "Creativity is very important in getting the kids interested. Many of them come from broken homes, have discipline, or have family members in gangs," said Shepherd. "It's hard to keep their minds on education."

Despite the dangerous environment and lack of resources, Shepherd recommends the ICTC program to interested students.

"I joined because I wanted to go into teaching but I had only taken a few course at Saint Mary's, not enough to be certified. This is a good teaching experience and they need young people to bring a brighter outlook to the inner-city," said Shepherd.

Applicants should be "interested in teaching and challenging themselves everyday," said Shepherd. A native of Iowa, Shepherd believes her teaching experience has allowed her to see a different side of the world, which many people never see. "One of the benefits has been getting to know the people first-hand— I get to see the faces behind the stories," commented Shepherd.

Before the school year begins, the ICTC volunteers must attend a training institute developed by the ICTC by National-Louis University. The training is specifically designed to prepare Corps members for the challenges of teaching in the inner-city.

Volunteers are paid a monthly stipend of $150 and also live in a community house. Shepherd shares living space with nine other volunteer teachers, including 1992 Notre Dame graduate Aneel Gahanni. "The community living is a great benefit because we can share ideas and help each other out with problems," said Shepherd. Along with their daily teaching duties, ICTC volunteers are involved in after school activities such as coaching.

The ICTC is actively recruiting at Notre Dame. Students interested in "channeling their enthusiasm towards helping inner-city children" and becoming a ICTC volunteer should contact Mary Ann Roemer in the Center of Social Concerns.
Accent

A cut above the rest

Owner of Vito's Barber Shop, Tony Rulli celebrates 50 years of cutting hair

By EMILY HAGE

Accent Writer

Entertaining conversation and quality haircuts have kept customers flowing into Vito's Barber Shop, 1523 Lincoln Way West, since 1927. From shining shoes as boy in the 1930s to giving haircuts for the past 50 years, owner Tony Rulli has enjoyed the personalities that have come through Vito's, which his father, Vito Rulli, began in 1927. "We have a lot of fun in here," said Rulli.

Rulli began cutting hair in 1943 and took over the business in 1954. His father worked with him until he died in 1981.

People come to socialize. He said his business is "just like a bar, but there's no booze. You can drop 20 dollars in a bar and at Vito's, it's only $5.50." Rulli introduces Notre Dame students to each other and because of the conversation in his shop, which ranges from football to politics, "You always leave [Vito's] smarter when you come in.

Rulli takes a personal interest in his customers. Sometimes he gets a sandwich with his last customer, and one of his regulars invited him to his wedding reception. Past customers often visit when they are in the South Bend area, as well.

Why is Vito's so popular? "It's a good haircut for a good price," said Burnstein, a customer for 18 years. "We were real good friends; we had some great times together," said Rulli.

Though he and his assistant, Ted Mazac, are flexible with their hours in order to accommodate their customers, they are usually open from about 7:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. Monday through Saturday.

"I've cut above the rest."}

Twisted Rock 'n' Roll

Dalloway's Coffeehouse features the music of singer-songwriter Brian Huskey

By ANNE DELANEY

Accent Writer

One of the nation's most unheralded singer-songwriters, Brian Huskey will appear tonight at Saint Mary's Dalloway's Coffeehouse, according to Marlene Johnson, assistant director of Student Activities.

Influenced by the musical sounds of the late '60s and early '70s, Huskey began playing the guitar around 1970 and has been performing professionally since he finished high school.

His style has since developed from emulating the voices of his youth, such as The Beatles and soul music typical of his native South. He has developed his own style, though, and incorporates his background and influence into his work.

"Coming of age in the new South there was still the lingering influence of real Nashville country music and bluegrass thrown in for good measure," his biography said. "Today his is truly a song stylist—a musical melting pot covering an extensive array of other artists' songs."

Huskey covers everyone from Van Morrison, the Allman Brothers, and the Grateful Dead, to Elvis Costello, Buddy Holly, and Lyle Lovett. However, his music has a humorous and entertaining edge, one that differs from conventionally cranking out tunes.

Besides playing a variety of familiar songs, he complements his show with his own appealing originals. He is an accomplished and talented songwriter and currently has the CD/cassette project currently in the works.

Huskey's track record is prolific for a performer who does not carry a major record label. He said that "he'd play in a phone booth if he could shake enough quarters out of it," and has held true to his word, remaining on the road 300 days a year.

Huskey has opened for concert acts such as "The Band," A. Whitney Brown, and Artis Guthrie. National Public Radio's "All Things Considered" and "Live from Down Home" have featured him, as well as local television shows in the Carolinas.

His venues include over 500 college campuses and hundreds of showcase clubs in major cities across the country and internationally. At American universities and colleges, he has been reviewed as unique, demonstrating a gift for blending humor, talent, and sincerity. "Huskey's performance...a tremendously successful performance, our best and largest coffeehouse turnout out of the quarter," according to Radford University of Radford, Va.

Listeners are assured that his presentation, one of creativity and close rapport with the audience, will be different and memorable. He is a performer who relies on his strengths as a guitarist and singer, rather than impersonal, "computer-band" back-up, to create an attention-grabbing and entertaining show.

"In this dull era of cookie-cutter musicians cracking out bland, generic versions of tired songs, Huskey's stock-in-trade is a staunch refusal to be musically pigeon-holed," one critic said. "Instead of being merely a human jukebox he selects a vast array of great songs and puts his own mark on them." Brian Huskey will appear at Dalloway's Coffeehouse tonight from 8-10 p.m.
Edmonton’s defense holds off Bruins, Los Angeles continues to struggle

**NOTICES**

**TYPOGRAPHY 287-4082**

Used Texts Cheap Pandora’s in the Bookmobile 12-4 daily 233-2342 NO Ave & Howard

50,000,000

**SPRING BREAK ’93**

Blowout Sale!

Los Angeles, last trips - 100% guaranteed! Canuck, Jamaica, & Florida packages America’s student travel leader. Travel fees - organize a small group.

Call STS @ (800) 649-4849.

**ROCK DRUMMER NEEDED ASAP FOR ND BAND**

**Call ALICE** X3695

**SENIORS**

**FREE DOMINO’S PIZZA**

Senior Bar

Today

7:00-9:00

$1 cover

**BULLS VS KNICKS**

**LOST**

**WANTED**

**DOMINO’S PIZZA**

TODAY

7:00-9:00

$1 cover

**BULLS KNICKS LOTTERY**

**$1**

**DRAWING TONIGHT**

8:00

senior bar

**SCHOOL DATING GAME**

**APPLICATIONS AVAILABLE AT THE SENIOR CLASS OFFICE AND AT SENIOR BAR**

CHICAGO SCAVENGER

HUNT/JW PW Planning

Fri. Feb. 19

$5

but leaves 6:15 return by 9:00

Tickets at LaFortune

**LOST & FOUND**

Found:

Between Caygavan and Zahn this weekend, a gold braclet. Call 634-1530 to describe. Ask for Steve.

**WANTED**

SUMMER JOBS!!

Camp Birchwood & Gunflint

Wilderness Camp, 2 of Minnesota’s finest summer youth camps, seek college students to work as counselors and instructors. Employed June 8th to August 13th. Call 634-1530 for more information.

$350/week

**DOMINO’S PIZZA**

**FREEDOM’S**

TODAY

7:00-9:00

$1 cover

**BULLS KNICKS LOTTERY**

**$1**

**DRAWING TONIGHT**

8:00

senior bar

**SCHOOL DATING GAME**

**APPLICATIONS AVAILABLE AT THE SENIOR CLASS OFFICE AND AT SENIOR BAR**

CHICAGO SCAVENGER

HUNT/JW PW Planning

Fri. Feb. 19

$5

but leaves 6:15 return by 9:00

Tickets at LaFortune

**LOST & FOUND**

Found:

Between Caygavan and Zahn this weekend, a gold braclet. Call 634-1530 to describe. Ask for Steve.

**WANTED**

**CLASSIFIEDS**

**NOTICES**

**TYPOGRAPHY 287-4082**

Used Texts Cheap Pandora’s in the Bookmobile 12-4 daily 233-2342 NO Ave & Howard

50,000,000,000

**SPRING BREAK ’93**

Blowout Sale!

Los Angeles, last trips - 100% guaranteed! Canuck, Jamaica, & Florida packages America’s student travel leader. Travel fees - organize a small group.

Call STS @ (800) 649-4849.

**ROCK DRUMMER NEEDED ASAP FOR ND BAND**

**Call ALICE** X3695

**SENIORS**

**FREE DOMINO’S PIZZA**

Senior Bar

Today

7:00-9:00

$1 cover

**BULLS VS KNICKS**

**LOST**

**WANTED**

**DOMINO’S PIZZA**

TODAY

7:00-9:00

$1 cover

**BULLS KNICKS LOTTERY**

**$1**

**DRAWING TONIGHT**

8:00

senior bar

**SCHOOL DATING GAME**

**APPLICATIONS AVAILABLE AT THE SENIOR CLASS OFFICE AND AT SENIOR BAR**

CHICAGO SCAVENGER

HUNT/JW PW Planning

Fri. Feb. 19

$5

but leaves 6:15 return by 9:00

Tickets at LaFortune

**LOST & FOUND**

Found:

Between Caygavan and Zahn this weekend, a gold braclet. Call 634-1530 to describe. Ask for Steve.

**WANTED**

**CLASSIFIEDS**
Dominique Wilkins breaks Atlanta's career scoring mark

RICHLAND, Ohio (AP) — Gerald Wilkins scored a season-high 28 points and stopped Golden State's last-gasp rally with a jumper late in the fourth quarter as the Cleveland Cavaliers beat the Warriors 100-90 Tuesday night. Cleveland sent the Warriors to their seventh straight road loss and their 10th in 12 games overall. The Cavaliers have won eight of their last nine home games, including four in a row.

New York 105
Washington 100

NEW YORK (AP) — John Starks awoke a sleeping New York offense with 11 of his 28 points in the final 5:55, giving the Knicks a 105-100 victory over the Washington Bullets on Tuesday night.

The Bullets, who have lost eight of nine games, got a season-high 29 points from Dick Johnson, who hit 13 of 17 shots and led Washington back from a 16-point deficit in the second half.

Anthony Mason scored 17 points and Patrick Ewing had 16 points and 13 rebounds for New York, which is 18-4 at home this season. Ellison and Grant finished with 18 points apiece for Washington, now 3-15 on the road.

Atlanta 116
Seattle 109

ATLANTA (AP) — Dominique Wilkins scored 34 points and became the Hawks' career scoring leader Tuesday night as Atlanta beat Seattle 118-109. Wilkins increased his career total to 20,885 points, breaking the franchise record of 20,880 set by Bob Pettit from 1954-1965 when the Hawks were in St. Louis.

Mookie Blaylock added 19 points and 11 assists and Kevin Willis had 15 points and 16 rebounds as Atlanta won its third straight and 10th out of 14.

Shawn Kemp had a career-high 35 points and 15 rebounds for the SuperSonics, who lost for the fourth time in five games. The Hawks have beaten the Sonics 10 of the last 11 meetings in The Omni.

Crowley leads Saint Mary's basketball to overtime win against Bethel, 89-85

By BETH REGAN
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's basketball team came back from a 16 point deficit to win 89-85 in overtime Tuesday at Bethel College.

Surging ahead 16-8 in the first four minutes, the Belles lost their lead to end the half trailing 39-34.

Saint Mary's came out after halftime abandoning their zone and trying a man to man press.

"It was a hard fought yet friendly battle," said Coach Marv Wood.

"We finally pulled it together and played tough defense after we changed from zone to man to man" said co-captain Kristen Crowley.

The Belles were in a 16-point hole with 13 minutes left in regulation. Nine minutes later, the game was tied at 65. The back from a 16-point deficit.

"Things were falling for me in the first half," said Crowley. "It took a real team effort to come back from a 16 point deficit."

"It felt good that the Belles came back."

The Belles will play Grace College on Thursday night at 7:00 at Angela Athletic Facility.

Managing Editor
Applicants should have strong management and interpersonal skills, a solid base of Macintosh computer knowledge, basic journalistic and editorial skills and some newspaper production experience. Any full-time undergraduate or graduate student at Notre Dame or Saint Mary's is encouraged to apply.

Business Manager
Any sophomore or junior Business major at Notre Dame or Saint Mary's interested in valuable work experience is encouraged to apply. Applicants should have strong interpersonal and organizational skills and a basic understanding of accounting principles.

Please submit a three-page statement of intent and a resume to David Kinney by Friday, February 5, 1993 at 5 p.m. For more information about these positions, call Managing Editor John Rock at 631-4541 or Business Manager Rich Riley at 631-5313.
Morshead leads young Irish

Irish hockey hopes growing pains will pay off

By DOMINIC AMOROSA
Sports Writer

With an 6-18-2 record in the Central Collegiate Hockey Association, the Notre Dame hockey team has endured some rough times throughout this season. However, the team has played nine freshmen on a regular basis and the future looks bright for Notre Dame hockey.

Jamie Morshead, who played 3 years of junior hockey for the Thornhill Thunderbirds in Ontario, says that college hockey is a lot faster.

"It's been a big jump because everyone's level of play is stronger," he explained.

"It's a big jump because everyone's level of play is stronger," he explained. As a member of the Thunderbirds last season, the 21-year-old Morshead scored 31 goals and collected 41 assists while earning first-team all-star honors for the second consecutive year.

"My freshman year playing hockey hasn't been as big of a deal for me because junior hockey gave me a jump on the competition," Morshead said.

"His age gives him a definite advantage and it shows," Schafer added.

Morshead was recruited by CCHA rivals Michigan, Michigan St. and Ohio State. "I chose Notre Dame because of the academics and their growing commitment to hockey," Morshead said.

"I'm going to do whatever it takes to be successful," he said. Notre Dame has been close in several of its losses this season, but moral victories are not enough for this team.

"We can't be happy being close and we must expect to win because it's not going to get any easier," Morshead said.

Over Christmas break, when the Irish won five of seven games, he noticed that the players' attitudes changed. He attributed this to their realization they could win.

"I'm going to do whatever it takes and there will be a huge turnaround in Irish hockey because we've had more experience in the future," said Morshead.

Morshead, who was recruited for Notre Dame hockey, talks with a Michigan opponent this season.

"We can't be happy being close and we must expect to win because it's not going to get any easier," Morshead said.

"I'm going to do whatever it takes and there will be a huge turnaround in Irish hockey because we've had more experience in the future," said Morshead.

professor John McGreevy University of Valparaiso Thursday, February 4, 1993 4:15 p.m.

Hesburgh Library Lounge University of Notre Dame
At Deloitte & Touche, our mission is to consistently exceed the expectations of our clients and our people.

For you, this means unlimited opportunities to grow, professionally and personally.

So why not join a firm that will exceed your expectations?

Please stop by and see us.

February 4, 1993 - Information Meeting for Summer Internships, 7:30 p.m. - 9:30 p.m. in the Monogram Room.

February 5, 1993 - Summer Internship Interviewing. Internship opportunities available nationally for both Audit and Tax.

Contact Donna K. Weaver at (312) 946-3607 or Mark M. Chain at (203) 761-3334 if you have any questions.

Deloitte & Touche

Accounting, Tax, and Consulting Services

We Listen. We Deliver.

Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu International

Deloitte & Touche is an equal opportunity firm. We recruit, employ, train, compensate, and promote without regard to race, creed, color, national origin, age, sex, veteran status, or irrelevant handicaps.
Wolverines hold off MSU, Seton Hall bombs Friars

EAST LANSING, Mich. (AP) — Chris Webber had 22 points and 11 rebounds as Michigan extended Michigan State's home losing streak to four games with a 73-69 victory Tuesday night.

The seventh-ranked Wolverines (17-3, 6-2 Big Ten) never trailed in the game, but they also never led by more than 10 against the 25th-ranked Spartans (11-6, 3-5).

Three times in the second half the Spartans closed the deficit to three points, but they missed 13 of 23 free throws, shot only 39 percent and were outrebounded 44-32.

Eric Snow, who had a career-high 18 points for Michigan State, scored six points in an early second-half burst that closed the gap to 42-39 with 15:43 left. Kris Weshinskey had five of his 15 points in another spurt that narrowed the margin to 53-50 with 8:33 remaining, and Mike Popekowski scored five of his 15 in a run that made it 60-57 with 5:14 to play.

But after each Michigan State run, the Wolverines rallied.

Jawan Howard had 16 points and 12 rebounds and Jalen Rose slammed down two points in a game last season. The Wolverines handed Michigan State 73-69 Tuesday.

Jalen Rose slams down two points in a game last season. The Wolverines handed Michigan State 73-69 Tuesday.

JACKSONVILLE, Fla. (AP) — Doug Edwards scored 23 points and Bob Sura led a 17-3 run early in the second half as No. 12 Florida State overcame a slow start Tuesday night to beat Jacksonville 92-77.

The Seminoles, playing without injured point guard Charlie Ward, fell behind 22-7 before finally getting on track. Sura scored the last four points of the opening half and the first eight of the second-half surge that carried Florida State from a two-point halftime deficit to a 58-46 lead.

Sura finished with 21 points and Derrick Carroll added 18 in a reserve role for Florida State (15-6). Sam Cassell, forced back into point-guard role he had when Ward was quarterbacking the Michigan State team, finished with 17 points.

The loss was the 11th straight Big East Conference home victory for Seton Hall (16-5, 6-3) and it marked the Friars' (9-8, 2-7) 20th conference road loss in 23 games.

**Congratulations, Alicia**

**on your**

**21st birthday**

(Right? Walsh Hall?)
Special Chip-n-Save S.P. Campaign Platform

If Elected, I will promise
1. To stop smoking administration butt & start butter!
2. To stop believing himself in foodservice kitchens
3. To stop the sake of peace, heat & to the people
4. To enforce the correct use of titular in a sentence.
5. To make his furskins and start coming on streets.
6. To use (the last known name of Mr. Pugwash)
7. Not to put this on his resume.

CHEVY HOBBS - CROSSWORD

ACROSS

26 Levy 63 Columnist
29 Scarf 70 Barrett
30 Rustic 71 Arctic
36 Sort of court 72 Soaks
37 Audience 73 Balcan
38 Biblical idler 74 Fr. holy women
40 What 39 Across might buy
45 Hint 1 Ditto
46 Hot off the press 1 Ditto
51 Dixie 1 Ditto
53 "Saller" of 40 Across 1 Ditto
55 Crow's cry 1 Ditto
56 Sally shop 1 Ditto
59 Historic Hungarian city 1 Ditto
60 Saw 1 Ditto
62 Grisly giant 1 Ditto
63 Dramatist
64 Arctic
65 Soaks flax
66 Fr. holy women
67 Lyric poem

DOWN

1 Ditto
2 Ruler of yore
3 Stave of yore
4 Down a hero
5 Liborace was one
6 She wrote "Dood"
7 — slipper (orchid)
8 Spread not for a bed
9 Tavern
10 Barbecue feature
11 — up (celebrated)
12 Writer Loos
13 Unly
14 Perpetually
15 Strike sharply, in Surrey
16 John Wayne's film: 1953
17 Like a street after snow
18 Land of Lot's descendants
19 Satisfied senile's sound

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute). No. 1223

Lectures

Wednesday

3 p.m. Lecture, "Issues in International Librarianship: Cataloging and Authority Control in Polish Libraries," Jadwiga Wozniak, Warsaw University, Faculty Lounge, Heimbuch Library. Sponsored by Friends of the Library at Notre Dame.

4:30 p.m. School of Architecture Lecture Series, "Recent Work," Andres Duany and Elizabeth Plater-Zyberk, Room 2071, Architecture Building. Sponsored by the School of Architecture.

Menu

Notre Dame

Cannellini Barbecue ribs
Noodles Romanoff
Lemon Pepper Catfish
Baked Cod Staleme

Saint Mary's

Cheese & Sausage Plaza
Baked Cod Staleme
Noodles Romanoff

Access Denied

7-9

Senior Class Dinner

9-2

Must Be 21
Another bad loss leaves fans wondering why

Detroit Mercy... Butler... Dayton... Xavier... the list goes on and on.

And as of last night's 77-73 defeat at the JACC, you can add the St. Bonaventure Bonnies to the illustrious list of all-loss teams who have taken down our Irish in the past two seasons.

Now I find myself to be one of the biggest Irish hoop fans on campus, having only missed one game in two years, but anyone with a pulse can see there is something awry here.

Despite the lack of overall talent on the squad, something else must be missing.

Oh, wait—you say you just found out about the loss? You were at the 'Brave catching up on some reading?

Well, you're not alone. I don't mind students or South Bend residents buying season tickets just for the big games—just don't try to call yourself a fan.

As for the other missing ingredient, I just can't put my finger on it.

Maybe it's a lack of motivation, unity, talent, or the fact we shot 31% last night, call it what you want, but something has to put an end to these embarrassments. I think one of the few problems with MacLeod's Irish is our inability to play no better than the teams we face.

And if the Irish continue to play to the level of their competition, they may scare some powerhouses but will never be respected as a high-time college basketball program.

Bad losses cancel out big wins during NCAA tournament qualification time, and the same holds true when you do not respect the level of their competition, they may be caught short.

We may uphold ethical standards, graduate great players and citizens, and just generally give it our all, but losses like these are extremely hard to stomach—as a school, as a basketball program, as a fan. Maybe our expectations are too high, but I just enjoy rooting for and generally expecting a big win or two and an enjoyable season every year.

I find myself defending our team all the time, sticking up for our schedule and our athletes every chance I get. However, no one can defend losses like these.

Many have suggested a switch into a conference, like the Great Midwest or the MCC, I would just be worried that without those games against Duke, North Carolina, and UCLA our season wouldn't be meaningful.

I hope I can someday eat my words.

St. Bonaventure surprises Irish

Irish come up just short again

Five seconds remaining on the clock, the Irish are down by three points. A three-pointer goes up and falls just short.

Notre Dame's men's basketball team (8-10) loses another close one, but this was one they were supposed to win.

Unranked St. Bonaventure (10-7) upset the Irish, 64-61, last night at the Joyce ACC. The Bonnies used a 17-3 run and stingy zone defense in the second half to down the cold-shooting and miscue-plagued Irish.

"We made some changes in our defense we thought would upset them. We tried to always contain Monty Williams and we knew Hoover would also be a factor," said St. Bonaventure coach and former Irish assistant coach Jim Baron. "I felt it was a total team effort. Even the bench was extremely supportive. I couldn't be happier with our team."

The Bonnies made a run for the win in the last 47 seconds of the contest with Billy Taylor hitting a jumper to pull the Irish within two at 60-58. After the timeout, a Carl Cozen foul put Bonnie high scorer David Vanterpool (27 points, 9 rebounds) on the line for a pair of free throws which he made.

With the Irish down by four, Monty Williams nailed a three-pointer to bring the Irish as close as they would come. Vanterpool's two free throws were the winning margin for the Bonnies after Jason Williams' final shot went wide.

St. Bonaventure was ready for the tight finish and had practiced the final second defense in preparation for the game.

"We felt we wanted to go man and make it real difficult to get a shot off," said Baron.

Snapy play which led to a total of 49 turnovers (23 for ND, 26 for SBI) and a low shooting percentage (.346) set the tone of the game for the Irish. "We had a lot of good opportunities, but again we struggled with shooting. They changed defenses. They had us thoroughly scouted," said MacLeod. "We weren't able to sustain anything. It seemed like everytime we began to do something—if we made two back to back we couldn't make the third one."

St. Bonaventure's Harry Moore (00) and Jeff Quackenbush (40) battle Monty Williams and Joe Ross for a rebound.

St. Bonaventure's defense frustrates struggling Irish shooters

By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Editor

Frustration.
That's the word to describe the mood at the Joyce ACC after last night's Irish loss.

Throughout the contest the Irish offense never seemed to get in sync, as the Bonnies' 2-3 zone defense stymied Notre Dame.

"We had problems with the zone. Our spacing was incorrect," Irish coach John MacLeod commented. "They kept changing their looks, and we couldn't hit from the outside."

"They came out and zone it and shook us up a little bit," Irish captain Brooks Royer said.

Most of the night the Irish tried to shoot over the zone, but it did not work. Though Notre Dame had open shots, it could not connect. The Irish hit on only 7 of 21 three-point attempts, including a 4 for 16 performance in the second half.

"We weren't confused by their defense, we just didn't knock down our shots," point guard Ryan Hoover explained.

In addition to their outside shooting problems, the Irish transition game was slowed to a halt by St. Bonaventure.

"I was obvious that they wanted to play ball-control offense," MacLeod said. "They took the run away from us and we became tentative."

This is exactly what the Bonnies wanted to do.

"We made some changes in our defense that we thought would upset them," Bonnies' coach Jim Baron noted. "We executed in the end, switched around our defenses, ran the clock and ran our