Clinton orders cuts in White House staff, pay

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Clinton ordered deep cuts in the White House staff, salaries and privileges Tuesday, saying he could not ask Americans to make economic sacrifices unless those who do them share the pain.

"The government must do more and make do with less," Clinton said, announcing a reorganization that would eliminate part-time workers and employees borrowed from other agencies. Most of the cuts will be achieved without layoffs.

Other steps announced by Clinton:

- Restricts the home-to-work use of government-issued limousines to three officials: the chief of staff, national security adviser and his deputy. Six people were eligible for domestic-door limo service under President Bush.

- Transformation of the White House mess, traditionally reserved for senior officials, to a self-service open to all employees. As before, staffers will be billed for their meals at the canteen.

- Salary reductions of 6 percent for White House aides, compared with what their predecessors were paid.

- Cuts in White House subscriptions to newspapers and magazines.

Clinton's announcement was part of his overall strategy of urging Americans to dig deeper into their pockets for higher taxes to shrink the huge federal deficit and pay for highway and bridge construction and other projects. Another warmup step will be a televised town meeting Wednesday in Detroit.

The president will announce his plan at 11 a.m. in the Rose Garden. The slimmed-down White House staff will total 1,044, up 18 percent from Oct. 1. White House chief of staff Bruce Heyer said the cuts would save $10 million. Sixty years ago, when Franklin Hoo­ver was inaugurated, the White House had fewer than 500 workers.

On Wednesday, Clinton is to announce steps to reduce the size of the entire government. He has promised to cut 100,000 federal jobs through attrition and require federal agencies to trim administrative costs three percent across the board.

Republicans dismissed Clinton's moves as a symbolic gesture and said the real test will be whether the White House can reduce its budget and staff over time.

The real promise of American people want President Clinton to keep is slashing in half the federal deficit in the next four years," said Senate Republican Leader Bob Dole.

Clinton said the staff cuts filled his promise for a 25 percent reduction. However, he att­ained the 25 percent figure by exempting 800 employees in the Justice Department and trade office and by ignoring hundreds of career employees who reported to him. Clinton had told aides he wanted at least a 30 percent cut.

Clinton also dropped his challenge for Congress to match the 25 percent personnel cutback.

The renewal will require tough choices from every department, he said. But he warned the renewal will be voluntary.

"But we have to ask the most of those who got the most and give the least during the last decade — those at the top of the ladder and those who have the levers of government," Clinton said.

---

Iceberg debates heads into quarterfinal round

By JOHN CONNORTON

News Writer

With the third round of the Iceberg Debates drawing to a close last night, the quarterfi­ nalists learned they were all but decided. And in­ sequ was whether or not Notre Dame, who should recognize pro-­ choice student groups.

With a victory over Sorey, Breen-­ Phillips is now seeded number one going into the quarterfinals. Shearon, Dep­ la, and Badin Halls. Because of a four way tie for the remaining spots two between Pangborn, McCormick, Keenan and Alumni B, debate between pairs has been decided to have one more round to decide who gets the remaining two post­ s.

"In the spirit of the Iceberg Debates, we have decided to have one more round to decide who will get the remaining two positions," said Alumni B. "That the teams that tied for the last two spots, we are going to have an elimination game for the quarterfi­ nalists," said Amy Listerman, President of the Iceberg Debates. St. Edward's and Siegfried was the only split decision last night. All of the other teams argued against the resolution. Pangborn, Badin, Stanford, and Alumni A, defeated their opposition.

"I think the resolution was definitely voted negative," said Stanford Hall team member John Emery, who argued against the resolution.

The amendment was passed after much debate and many statements of discontent with the resolution. The amendment added a motion to send a formal request to the university for a statement of average faculty compensation fees and salaries listed by colleges.

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Colloquy 2000 and its findings violate faculty representation, says senate

By THERESA ALEMAN

News Writer

Colloquy 2000 and its find­ ings are a violation of faculty representation, said Michael Bielefsen, philosophy professor and faculty senate member at a faculty senate meeting yester­ day.

Bielefsen motioned to submit to the administration a state­ ment that all proposals and statements of policy be submit­ ted to faculty senate for consid­ eration and approval. He fur­ ther motioned that the faculty senate move to "reject as non-­ binding" any proposals or statements of policy not submit­ ted and approved.

---

Runoffs today

Run-offs for Notre Dame student body president and vice president are today. The Frank Flynn/Nikki Wellman ticket is running against David Reinke/Lara Dickey.

---
A father gets no gratitude.

When traveling on the expressway, a large semi-truck kind of kicked up a large number of rocks which promptly left a large crack in the windshield. While driving off the highway, my poor father ran all the way to find the rear window of our new prized station wagon shattered.

We should have known better. When driving on the expressway, a large semi-truck kind of kicked up a large number of rocks which promptly left a large crack in the windshield. While driving off the highway, my poor father ran all the way to find the rear window of our new prized station wagon shattered.

We should have known better.

On the road, we stopped at my uncle's to visit while my father went to have the windows replaced.

Needless to say, we now travel with two or three ropes tied over the luggage carrier.

Recently, my parents journeyed to St. Louis to visit my brother at school. My father went outside to load up the old wagon and went to the car while my mother was still gathering clothes into the over the road alone attempting to throw all the outside to load up the old wagon. Dad discovered he inadvertently 'forgot' the pressway. He quickly pulled over to retrieve our pitching luggage carrier and commenced the eight-hour drive north.

Today's Staff:

Production
Peggy Crooks
Jonathan Jensen
Bryan Nowicki

News
Frank Rivera
Sarah Doran

Systems
Harry Zembillas

Production
Peggy Crooks
Bryan Nowicki

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YESTERDAY'S TRADING February 10

VOLUME IN SHARES
292,362,540

NYSE INDEX
+1.53 to 240.54

S&P COMPOSITE
+2.25 to 495.35

DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS
-23.96 to 3,414.55

GOLD
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MARKET UPDATE

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY


1846: Members of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints, the Mormons, began an exodus to the west from Illinois.


1967: The 25th Amendment to the Constitution, dealing with presidential succession, went into effect.

1988: A three-judge panel of the 9th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals in San Francisco struck down the Army's ban on homosexuals.

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Wednesday, February 3

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.

FORECAST

Mostly cloudy tonight with a low in the mid 30's. Very mild tomorrow with a high around 50.

TEMPERATURES

City

High

Low

Chicago

47

35

Cleveland

46

34

Cincinnati

43

31

Columbus

45

33

Indianapolis

39

29

Jacksonville

59

43

Kansas City

49

37

New Orleans

65

49

Nashville

63

31

Philadelphia

58

40

Pittsburgh

51

37

San Antonio

68

54

San Francisco

62

44

Salt Lake City

46

35

Seattle

56

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South Bend

52

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Tampa

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Washington, D.C.

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28

FRONT:

COLD

WARM

STATIONARY

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Hardman, Kennedy named to General Board

BY KENYA JOHNSON
News Writer

Junior Kevin Hardman was appointed Managing Editor and junior Brian Kennedy will take over as Business Editor for the 1993-1994 Observer General Board. David Kinney, editor-in-chief, announced Tuesday.

Hardman, who will succeed junior John Rock, served as Ad Design Manager for The Observer since March 1992. He is an electrical engineering major from Cincinnati, Ohio. Hardman also held the positions of assistant ad manager and designer in previous years.

“I look forward to working with Dave (Kinney) and next year’s General Board,” Hardman said. “I am optimistic about changes which will enhance The Observer.”

The managing editor is ultimately responsible for the editorial content and daily production of the newspaper.

Kevin Hardman

Kennedy, a Grace Hall resident, is from Oak Lawn, Illinois and is an Accounting/Computer Applications major. Kennedy does not have any previous experience with The Observer, but has served as program manager of Grace Hall food services for the past two years, managing a business of approximately 40 employees. He has also worked at Bimba Manufacturing and Town Liquors, both in Illinois.

“I’m very excited to have this opportunity,” said Kennedy, “Hopefully I will be able to work with the other department managers to run the financial side of The Observer in the most efficient manner possible.”

The business manager oversees the operations board and maintains the financial budget of the newspaper.

Hardman and Kennedy will begin serving their new positions immediately after spring break.

ND receives over $1.57 million in grants

Special to The Observer

The University of Notre Dame received $1,577,884 in grants during November for the support of research and various programs. Research funds totaled $1,449,519 including:

- $187,000 from the National Science Foundation for fast beam studies by Stephen Luneen, professor of physics, on excited states of atoms and molecules;
- $102,667 from the National Science Foundation for research by Thomas Mueller, chair and professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on an experimental program of work with semiconductor microstructure by Bruce Bunker, associate professor of physics;
- $10,000 from the National Science Foundation for research by Hafiz Atassi, professor of chemistry and biochemistry, on stereoselectivity in electron transfer;
- $76,657 from the U.S. Navy for research for Thomas Mueller, chair and professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on an experimental inversion and simulation propeller blade;
- $73,6000 from the National Science Foundation for research by Graham Lappid, professor of chemistry and biochemistry, on stereoelectivity in electron transfer;
- $70,000 from the U.S. Navy for research by Haiz Atassi, professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on hydrodynamics and acoustics in nonuniform flow.

The aggressive and volatile situation in Peru can be alleviated if political power is directed to the community-based organizations, according to human rights activists Susan Weissert and Laury Rich.

The couple have lived and worked in Peru for the last decade and lead a discussion on human rights in the Hebrew Center for International Students on Tuesday. Both were involved in grass roots movements and claimed that such groups can form local democracy, push for fair wages and attempts to stop the powerful terrorist organizations.

Along with the lecture and discussion, a segment of a film produced by CRAPAZ, a human rights film organization headed by Rich, exposed the dangerous conditions in the country such as the 2,645 deaths due to political violence during the years 1987-89.

There were more unexplained disappearances in Peru than any other country in the world, Weissert said.

In a quest to end this violence, grass root groups, much like those Weissert and Rich have been involved in, have rallied for what Weissert called: "the fundamental defens of life of the people."

These community-based organizations are challenged by the Shining Path, a group that uses terrorist tactics and violence measures, yet promotes themselves as defenders of the people, they said.

Weissert and Rich stressed that the government of Peru must now make wise decisions so as to direct power away from the Shining Path and into the hands of the people in order to cease excessive violence.

With new, even more repressive government in Peru, Rich said the people feel paralyzed due to the fear that most of their grass roots human rights organizations can be labeled as terrorist or subversive.

As the country was departing from Peru to return to the United States Weissert was told, "You've lived our story, please go back and spread our story to the four corners of your country."

These words have served as inspiration to the two educate others about Peru, said Weissert.

The Sandpiper-Beacon

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The characteristic "F" that hangs on the front of Fisher Hall was put up again after it was vandalized over the weekend.

ND receives over $1.57 million in grants

The Observer/Kathy Daily

Shift in power needed in Peru, say activists

By LISA WOLTER
News Writer

The Observer
Iceberg
continued from page 1
Shearon compared the situation of pro-choice groups at a Catholic university to that of the Muslim Students Association and ROTC. He argued that both groups operated were inherently at odds to Catholic principles, but that both were supported by Notre Dame.

Jason Spak of Stanford Hall said that any University support of pro-choice groups would be inconsistent with the Notre Dame mission in Du Lac. He noted that Notre Dame did not censor student pro-choice groups, but merely refused to support them.

Spak cited University President Monk Malloy’s statement that pro-choice discussion groups frequently become pro-choice advocacy groups, an occurrence that happened at Georgetown University. Such an event would conflict directly with the Catholic character and tradition of the University of Notre Dame, said Malloy.

Following the extra round to determine the seventh and eighth spots, the quarterfinals of the Iceberg Debates will be held on Monday, Feb. 15. The debates will focus on “resolved, that health care professionals should not be prohibited from assisting terminally ill patients in self-administered suicide.”

Clinton
continued from page 1
“We in government cannot ask the American people to change if we will not have to do the same,” Clinton said.

 Asked if he, personally, was giving up any pay or privileges, Clinton said, “I gave up 350 staff members, which is a remarkable accomplishment.” Seventy of the 350 were temporarily detailed to the White House from other agencies.

Violence
continued from page 1
Program. This proposed law would state that if any person showed the least evidence of abuse, they would be arrested and if they refused counseling, would be jailed for six months, she said.

Bianco also advocated the election of government officials who would place a stronger focus on the issue of domestic violence.

Shooting
continued from page 1
(continue)

An article in Tuesday's Observer incorrectly abbreviated material quoting Melissa Whelan at a Saint Mary’s College forum Monday night. The quote should have read: “We should not allow the putting down of Saint Mary’s on our own campus.”

A separate article in yesterday's edition failed to identify a source in a story about a parabalis policy proposal at Saint Mary’s. Sister Mary Brusil is the acting dean of Student Affairs.

The Observer regrets the errors.
CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) — A Pegasus rocket launched from a B-52 bomber flying eight miles above the Atlantic Ocean today lofted a Brazilian environmental satellite into orbit.

The Pegasus was dropped off the wing of NASA's modified B-52. After five seconds of free fall, the rocket motors were fired one by one and propelled the satellite into an orbit about 470 miles high.

The $20 million satellite is designed to monitor the Amazon River and surrounding rain forests. It was built by Brazil's space agency.

Former astronaut Gordon Fullerton took off in the B-52 at 10:17 a.m. from the shuttle landing strip at Kennedy Space Center.

He released the winged rocket, 50 feet long and 4 feet in diameter, a little over an hour into the flight at an altitude of 43,000 feet about 80 miles offshore. Upon ignition, the Pegasus streaked upward followed by a trail of smoke.

There have been only two other Pegasus launches by rocket maker Orbital Sciences Corp. The first, in 1990, went well. Rocket problems on the 1991 flight led seven small military communications satellites to fall in the wrong orbit. Although they still performed their mission.

Today's launch was supposed to be in early January, but was delayed because of rocket problems. Even this morning, the B-52 took off an hour late because of trouble with radar-tracking equipment in Bermuda.

It was the first Pegasus flight from the East Coast. For the first two launches, the B-52 flew from Edwards Air Force Base in California.

Florida was chosen for this launch because of the orbital path needed for the satellite.

Orbital Sciences, based in Fairfax, Va., monitored the flight from a control center in Wallops Island, Va.

Flight controllers cheered, applauded and hugged one another when the satellite reached orbit.

Orbital Sciences has touted the Pegasus as a cheap and flexible way to put payloads of up to 1,000 pounds into low Earth orbit. Today's launch costs totaled $13.5 million, a third the price of traditional unmanned rockets.

"We hope to be the Apple computer of space," said Antonia Elias, senior vice president of advanced programs.

Orbital Sciences plans up to seven more Pegasus launches in 1993, all from Edwards.
LOS ANGELES (AP) — Shaken employees underwent counseling and security guards were ordered to work overtime one day after a former patient shot and wounded three doctors and held two people hostage for some five hours.

And in south Texas, Estella Rivas wrung her hands and wondered about what happened to her only brother since he left there 12 years ago. The next time she would see Damacio Barra Torres, his face filled the evening news in a story about a siege at a California hospital.

Tension pervaded the Los Angeles County-University of Southern California Medical Center on Tuesday, said hospital spokeswoman Adelaida De La Cerda.

"You do feel the anxiety, but everybody is trying to work as a team and those who need to voice their feelings are being heard by others," she said. "We're trying to help one another to cope with it."

Marriage counselor Ladell Lewis said of the unease: "It's kind of affecting everyone. A person on any given day can just walk right in here and do something to somebody." Patients shared the tension, too.

Correction
An article in Tuesday's Observer incorrectly abbreviated material quoting Melissa Whitehead as a Saint Mary's College forum Monday night. The quote should have read: "We should not allow the putting down of Saint Mary's to be tolerated - if unemployed - besides having security guards work overtime, the hospital was talking to other county agencies about borrowing personnel until permanent staff is hired."

The Los Angeles Times reported Tuesday that the hospital had been unable to fill 11 vacancies on its security force. Patients and staff are accustomed to crime in and around the sprawling hospital, located in a neighborhood where gang shootings are common.

Yet even in a violent city, doctors and nurses don't expect to become the target, said Julia Barkman, a three-year medical student.

The assumption for many is, "I'm supposed to be the caretaker, so no one is going to hurt me," Barkman said. "Maybe that's an illusion."

As hospital workers and patients recovered from the shocking events, the alleged gunman's sister sat in a cousin's living room in San Benito, Texas, lamenting that she couldn't be at her brother's side.

She held an old, torn photograph of him. Dated October 1974, the photo showed a young man with long, dark hair, a beard and mustache. "El Hippie" was written in fading ink on the back.

She described him as a dedicated — if unemployed — musician, when he left San Benito, about 15 miles northwest of Brownsville, soon after their mother's funeral in 1981. He was even-tempered and never got into trouble with the law, she said.

"I don't know what drove him to this point," she said. Rivas said she had been looking for Torres for years and wanted to tell him their parents had left him their house.

But she didn't hear from him and knew only that he had apparently been living in Wisconsin for a time. Now that she knows where he is, she wants only to go to him but doesn't have the money for the trip.

"I would just like to hug him and hold him and tell him I'll be there for moral support," she said as she stared into the distance. "Just to tell him that I love him."

"I feel sorry for the people (who got hurt)," she added, "because I don't know."

They paused. "Then, with the heel of her palm, she wiped the first tears from her eyes.

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QUESTIONS, CALL 631-7417
WASHINGTON (AP) — Interior Secretary Bruce Babbitt said today the conflict between loggers and environmentalists in the Northwest over the spotted owl "is going to be the test case" for the Clinton administration's enforcement of the Endangered Species Act.

"I feel confident we can set aside areas to protect not only the spotted owl and salmon runs and at the same time get the logging industry back on its feet," Babbitt said on NBC's "Today" show.

The survival of both the spotted owl and some species of salmon in the Northwest are dependent on enforcement of the federal species protection law. Loggers have complained that protecting the owl will cost them thousands of jobs.

Babbitt said this "crisis is going to be the test case for my department and this administration."

On Monday, Babbitt defended the Endangered Species Act, which his predecessor, Manuel Lujan Jr., had argued should be changed to better protect "the economic systems of the water and the land resources and productivity of this country."

In a speech to the American Mining Congress, Babbitt called the species law "soundly premised" and that it was needed to "maintain biodiversity that supports the life systems of the planet, the life systems of the water and the land resources and productivity of this country."

Meanwhile, Babbitt said during his interview today that he welcomed the creation, announced by President Clinton on Monday, of an Office of Environmental Policy within the White House. The change will help the administration "anticipate environmental problems" and plan ahead to deal with them "so you won't have a train wreck."

Clinton promised Monday to give the new office, which will report to the Council on Environmental Quality, a coordinating voice on environmental issues across the board, "changing the way government works."

"After years of waiting for scraps, environmental issues finally have a seat at the table," said Frances Beinecke of the Natural Resources Defense Council.

Any full-time undergraduate or graduate student at Notre Dame or Saint Mary's is encouraged to apply. Please submit a three-page statement of intent and a résumé to David Kinney by Friday, Feb. 12, 1993 at 5 p.m. For questions about the application process or for more information about any position, call The Observer at 631-5323.
Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to a front page article that reported on some Notre Dame students that attended the Pro-Life march in Washington, D.C. Do not intend this article to be either a Pro-Life or a Pro-Choice platform paper. Rather this is in response to a rather questionable statement made by Miss Claire Johnson. For those who do not remember, while in D.C., Miss Johnson broke the law and was subsequently fined $50 as a punishment. Miss Johnson refused to pay the fine.

My question to you, Miss Johnson, is why? Why will you not pay for the crime you havecommitted? In "Letter from a Birmingham Jail" Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. set the guide lines for those who wish to oppose the system in order to bring about change. One of those stipulations was that those who participate in civil disobedience must be ready to accept the punishment that their actions incur. Do you not proclaim that your movement is similar to the Civil Rights movement of the 60's? Then why is it that you refuse to pay?

You say that you don't believe in paying a fine to a system that would sanction abortions. How far are you willing to take this belief? Why stop at a $50 fine? Stop paying your income taxes. Stop paying into Social Security. As a matter of fact, stop buying anything that is susceptible to punishment. Miss Johnson As a matter of fact, stop buying anything that is susceptible to punishment. Miss Johnson. Why is it that you refuse to pay? For those who do not far are you willing to take this punishment that their actions incur. Do you not proclaim that your movement is similar to the Civil Rights movement of the 60's? Then why is it that you refuse to pay?

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Is the military's ban on gays a violation of civil rights?

Gary J. Caruso
Capitol Comments

One year, and could continue to serve if only they remained closed. Of course they also did not violate the code of conduct, the others that they are themselves when the Pentagon forbids to serve. Conduct should be the only determining factors in discipline, not a person's sexual preference.

It is a matter of discrimination, simple, and pure, to which election, voters seemed to uphold. woman's right to have dominion between the slave owner who is also does not violate the charged solely on the basis of his sexual orientation. The judge pointed out that all of the NATO countries I was reading, it was. He also ruled that the military's reasoning was based on "cultural myth and stereotypes.

The fear of those who are not gay currently dominate the thinking of the military (and most politicians). It happened when Harry Truman demoralized the military so that gay men would act as equals. I recently read ex-cerpts of statements from opponents of Truman's directive. Gordon, functionality, and the specter of dissension cited in statements made over fifty years ago. If I had not known what was reading, I would think that it was today's John Chaffetz Speaking the other party. Statements keep a way of repeating itself.

President Clinton should be admired for his unwavering stand on the issue as well as his willingness to include in the new military that the Pentagon forbids to serve. As is the case with all things, true equality will happen sooner or later. Time changes attitudes, conditions, and societal thought. Last week a Federal judge quickened the process by declaring the military's position, think about coeducational housing at Notre Dame. Do you feel that the University has had enough time to formulate a policy? This has been an issue since 1972. Have you ever felt that the University wrongly precourts you and condemns you before you ever have an opportunity to prove them wrong? Do you think that the University administration does not understand you or completely respect you like you would want? Can you even "maybe" to any of these questions, then you should know how a gay or lesbian must feel while serving in the military under the antiquated ban.

Gary J. Caruso is a graduate of the University of Notre Dame and now works in Washington, D.C, as a staff specialist for the United States House of Representatives. His columns appear every other Wednesday.
Among strangers

The Cavanaugh Hall Players show that ignorance isn't bliss in 'The Foreigner'

By MONICA YANT
Editor-in-Chief

The Cavanaugh Hall players hold a dress rehearsal for "The Foreigner." The play depicts the interaction between a foreigner and residents of a bed and breakfast in rural Georgia.

The play takes some dramatic turns, as the threat of the KKK taking over the bed and breakfast becomes more imminent. Charlie's vision, if not his voice, takes over and he leads Betty, Catherine and Ellard in what Andre calls a "half-wit plan to scare them away which seems pretty stupid, but actually works."

And although he keeps silent throughout the play, Charlie's success against the Klan helps him find his own identity.

"This is a really high-visibility play compared to the last few years," said producer John Ruskusky, who hopes the notoriety will translate into high ticket sales to benefit the scholarship fund.

For anyone who's ever witnessed how differently Americans act around non-English speakers, Larry Shue's "The Foreigner" is proof positive that anything goes when people feel they can let their hair down and be themselves.

The Cavanaugh Hall Players will perform "The Foreigner" in Washington Hall on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday (Feb. 10-12) at 8 p.m. Tickets are $3 for students and $4 for non-students, with all proceeds benefiting the Andy Sowder Memorial Scholarship fund. Sowder was Cavanaugh Hall president in 1979 when he died of spinal meningitis. The scholarship is awarded annually to a needy Cavanaugh resident.

The play offers a cast of characters ranging from a falsely pious Southern minister to his pregnant debutante fiancée to a half-wit who's not as dumb as people think. Among them is Charlie, a timid foreigner who would rather feign ignorance of English than subject himself to conversations with total strangers.

Thinking of Charlie as little more than a piece of furniture, the cast of infidels and troubled souls reveal their secrets right in front of him. "The comic part of it is that all these stories revolve around them having no idea he understands what they're saying," said producer John Ruskusky.

The role reversal shows "how much more comfortable people are if they think that they can be themselves," said co-director Jen Andre.

Tyler Hower plays Charlie as a British Woody Allen-type, properly angst-ridden with just the right amounts of self-pity. He agrees to accompany his friend Froggy (Chip Highsmith) on a trip to the United States, but on the condition that he won't have to talk to anyone.

After meeting the group at the bed and breakfast in rural Georgia, Charlie's wish for solitude makes sense. There's Betty, the well-meaning but annoying owner, played by Tracy Crinion. Catherine (Kim Massman) and Ellard (Pete Goyer) are two residents, a wealthy but troubled debutante and her simple, half-wit brother.

Catherine's fiancé, Rev. David Lee (Tim Mooney) rounds out the picture as a calculating Ko Klux Klansman shielded by a virtuous front.

Charlie, meanwhile, watches them all in silence.

"[Charlie] thinks he had to put on an act. Him having been made a foreigner enables him to become someone he wasn't able to be before, maybe his true self," Andre said.
Monty Williams scored a game-high 21 points in the second half, leading Notre Dame to a 79-69 win over Mustang Island, Texas, in the second half, while Ryan Hoover added 18, 12 and 12 points, respectively.

The first half was all Williams. The Maryland native scored 21 points, hitting 9 of 11 from the floor, highlighted by 3 of 4 from behind the three-point line.

"Monty Williams killed us in the first half," reiterated Flyers coach Jim O'Brien.

Dayton opened the game with a 10-0 run, giving Notre Dame their first lead at 14-12 with 12:53 remaining.

The Flyers regained the lead on a Chip Hare three-pointer, but Williams scored the game's next eight points, pushing Notre Dame ahead 22-15 for their largest lead of the half.

"Monty came up big for us in the first half," said Irish coach John MacLeod. "We were able to get him some good shots, and he was able to hit.

Notre Dame came out strong in both the first and second half, in continuing from page 13, the Flyers regained the lead to 14 on a Williams' jumper with 12:53 remaining and then coasted the rest of the way.

It was one of the best shooting performances of the season for Notre Dame. Entering the contest, the Irish averaged 24% from three-point range and 47% from the field in away games. Against the Flyers, the Irish shot over 50% in both games.

"We got good shots because we hit the open man when we was still in position to take the shot," MacLeod said. "And fortunately we were able to hit."}

Also aiding Notre Dame's offense was the porous defense of Dayton. The Flyers remained in a zone the entire game, leaving the outside shot open. "I was a little surprised they stayed in the zone," said Hoover, "but they are primarily a zone team."

Chip Hare scored 15 points for Dayton, and forward Joe Carrin also scored 15, on 5 of 10 shooting from three-point range.

Athletes continued from page 13.

According to Johnson, the decision to be a member of the team is an important one. Team captains (Hartwell and Leary) and all earning significant playing time.

The most unique thing about Irish walk-ons is that most could not play due to academic reasons. Being able to give it a chance to play and be rewarded with two becoming team captains (Hartwell and Leary) and all earning significant playing time.

The walk-ons mentioned in this article have given 100 percent over the course of their careers and this effort has been rewarded with two becoming team captains (Hartwell and Leary) and all earning significant playing time.
Skiing teams qualify for regionals

By MATT BOWER
Sports Writer

Sophomore Mike Zilvitits and senior Jojo Gehl led the Irish ski teams this weekend in the regional qualifying race. Both the men's and women's teams earned berths, while Katie Daniel helped the Saint Mary's team to qualify.

Zilvitits, who has led the team throughout the season, turned in an exceptional performance this weekend. He finished first in the giant slalom and third in the slalom.

Junior Dave Barry and senior Pete Saine turned in strong performances in the giant slalom and slalom, respectively. The competition will be held in two weeks. They will be competing against teams from Michigan, Wisconsin, Ohio, and Minnesota. Those individuals and teams who qualify in this tournament will travel to Squaw Valley, California to participate in the national tournament.

Ten of the three ski teams will now compete in the regional competition. Race times will be held in two weeks. They will be competing against teams from Michigan, Wisconsin, Ohio, and Minnesota. Those individuals and teams who qualify in this tournament will travel to Squaw Valley, California to participate in the national tournament.

Leading the way for the Notre Dame women were senior Jojo Gehl. She finished second in the slalom and ninth in the Giant Slalom. Also turning in excellent performances for the Irish were senior Tracy Gio- vanoni, sophomore DeeDee Vosswikke, and freshman Julie Byrd.

All three ski teams will now compete in the regional competition. Race times will be held in two weeks. They will be competing against teams from Michigan, Wisconsin, Ohio, and Minnesota. Those individuals and teams who qualify in this tournament will travel to Squaw Valley, California to participate in the national tournament.

Guess who made it to
21?

Love, Mom, Dad, Daisy, and Ginger

Don't be caught empty handed!
Valentines Day is Sunday, February 14th
Pre-Order by Friday, February 5th for lower prices at

IRISH GARDENS
All Delivery Orders Must Be In By Saturday
Please make all orders in advance for fastest service

Visa/MC accepted
delivery to ND/SMC/off campus
Balloons/Cards too!

Open Sunday, February 14th
12:30- 5:30

STUDENTS!
Wednesday Is Your Night At

This Is The Only Thing
You'll Need
to Have A Good Time!!
Ladies $2 W/ Student ID
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Beautiful Colors
In Good Times We Pray
Liberty 1993
Saint Mary's hoops crushes Goshen

By NICOLE MCGRATH
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

Saint Mary's twin towers stood tall against Goshen College tonight, as they and the rest of the Belles dusted the Mapleleaves, 85-54. Saint Mary's Mary's twin towers stood tall against Goshen College吸取 tonight, as they and the rest of the Belles dusted the Mapleleaves, 85-54.

Saint Mary's forward Jennie Taubenheim scored 19 points while guard Kristen Marlin scored 19 points while guard Kristen Marlin earned a total of 20 points. Saint Mary's Saint Mary's has a long shot of qualifying for the NCAA's as their next two games on the road must be won, according to Wood.

"If we are successful on our road trip, that will be a big plus," he said.

The Belles play at Beloit College on Saturday and at Carroll College on Sunday.

Lasagna - second and third-doubles challenge and got the point, thanks to clutch wins from the second-straight loss to a doubles matches would be key, Wildcats by a score of 5-4.

Irish and head coach Bob Bayliss knew that the three matches is awarded a point in the overall match scoring.

"I think we could get," said Bob Bayliss.

Going in to the match, the sixth-ranked Notre Dame was now up to the singles point, finally winning 9-8 after a close tiebreaker.

With the one point won as a key swipe from a Goshen College opponent, it was now up to the singles point. However, the challenges keep coming up for the Irish, as they face New Mexico and Minnesota in Minneapolis on the 12-21. They then head to the National Team Indoors in Louisville, Kentucky on the 18-21, then face Northwestern and Illinois at the 27th, and the Eck Tennis Pavilion at 1 p.m. and 6:30 p.m.

Saint Mary's Mother then took down junior Tom North in the sixth spot by a score of 6-4, 6-0, so it all came down to Rosas' match with Yeager.

Yeager battled back from a 6-2 drubbing by Rosas in the first set to force a tie-breaker and win the last two sets 6-4, 7-6, on the strength of an exciting 7-5 tiebreaker win.

The Irish are now 1-2, following a 5-3 January 31 loss to the eighth-ranked North Carolina Tarhees. However, the challenges keep coming up for the Irish, as they face New Mexico and Minnesota in Minneapolis on the 12-21. They then head to the National Team Indoors in Louisville, Kentucky on the 18-21, then face Northwestern and Illinois at the 27th, and the Eck Tennis Pavilion at 1 p.m. and 6:30 p.m.

dipping is for dips

Multi-cultural Executive Council

PRESENTS...

FIRESIDE CHATS

Feb. 10th (Wed) - Music of San'Kofa
Feb. 11th (Thurs) - Physically Challenged
Feb. 12th (Fri) - Blue Collar Workers

COME EXPLORE CULTURE
Today

Wednesday, February 10, 1993

Calvin and Hobbes

by Bill Watterson

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

CROSSWORD

Crossword

ACROSS
1  Political group
2  "... Queen o'
3  the -
4  Mincing Little
5  Wild rose time
6  Play dirt
7  Middle East potentiating
8  High-sitched tone
9  Shavetalia's mill school
10 Opus of 54 Across
11 DeMaggio's new song making 1941 feel
12 Brooch
13 Teremous
14 Apple blossom
time
15 Brace
16 "Queen o'
the -"
17 "Mincing Little
18 "Wild rose time
19 Play dirt
20 Middle East
potentiating
21 High-sitched tone
22 Shavetalia's mill school
23 Opus of 54 Across
24 DeMaggio's new song making 1941 feel
25 Brooch
26 Teremous

DOWN
1 Nursery-school scourges
2 airy
3 Autumnal hue
4 Abrade
5 Manx murmur
6 City on the Skunk
7 Cordage fiber
8 Slipped back
9 "... River,"
10 Andy Williams' theme
11 Almuth's
12 Truckle's favorite word
13 German dive
14 Bomber
15 Taste again
16 City on the Skunk
17 Cordage fiber
18 Slipped back
19 Andy Williams' theme
20 Almuth's
21 Truckle's favorite word
22 German dive
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24 Taste again
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28 Andy Williams' theme
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31 German dive
32 Bomber
33 Taste again
34 City on the Skunk
35 Cordage fiber
36 Slipped back
37 Andy Williams' theme
38 Almuth's
39 Truckle's favorite word
40 German dive
41 Bomber
42 Taste again
43 City on the Skunk
44 Cordage fiber
45 Slipped back

CAMPUS

Wednesday

2:30 p.m. to 4:30 p.m. "NeiDemo: Spring '93," a demonstration of services available through the University's campuswide network. Demonstrations of systems will be held in the following rooms of DeBardele Hall: SUN - 102, MacMillen - 117, YM - 116, and DOS/Windows - 120.

8:30 p.m. Workshop, "Effective Interviewing," Kitty Arnold, Director, Career and Placement Services. Foster Room, LaFortune.


LECTURES

Wednesday

4:30 p.m. Seminar, "Supercritical Fluids: Applications and Explanations," Jean Brenzecze, Room 131, DeBardele Hall. Sponsored by Department of Civil Engineering and Geological Science.

 MENU

Notre Dame

Spaghetti and maternity sauce

Cheese enchiladas

Baked New Zealand Whiting

Saint Mary's Grill Bar

Pasta Bar

Turkey Cutlets

TONIGHT!

Access Denied
Thursday:
Senior Formal Raffle
Friday:
Lunch (12-2)

Must Be 21
**Sports**

**Crabtree helps women's tennis blow out Badgers**

**Special to the Observer**

The Notre Dame women's tennis squad raised its record to 2-3 with an impressive 7-2 win against the Wisconsin Badgers in Madison yesterday afternoon.

Head coach Jay Louderback felt a strong showing in the singles matches would be a key to beating the Badgers, and the team responded, blasting out a 5-1 defeat.

Senior Wendy Crabtree, playing the number one-singles spot for her stellar play, trashing Wisconsin's Amanda Gregory 6-0, 6-0. The win puts her record to 3-1 for the season.

For the number one doubles spot, Crabtree teamed with junior Lisa Tolen to beat the Wisconsin team of Gregory and Stephany Beltz 6-4, 7-6 (7-6).

**In other single action, Notre Dame's Sherri Vitale defeated Kira Gregerson 6-1, 6-4. Tolen won a tight match over Lauren Gavaris 7-6 (7-1), 6-4, Christy Feustman of the Irish went three sets before passing Benz 2-6, 6-2, 2-6; Notre Dame's Holyn Lord cruised past Shannon Tuhe 6-4, 6-0, and Irish captain Ennie Bende, making a rare singles appearance, defeated Emma Fourez to a tiebreaker before succumbing 4-6, 6-7 (5-7).

**Williams explodes as Irish topple Flyers**

**By JASON KELLY**

Sports Writer

**DAYTON, Ohio — Monty Williams' brilliant first half performance was enough to give Notre Dame a 32-29 lead over a scrappy Dayton team, but it took a total team effort in the second half to break the game open as the Irish raced to a 79-69 win.**

Williams lit up about five minutes into the first half, connecting on 9 of 11 shots, including three three-pointers for 21 points. The inspired half play of Ryan Hoover, Jon Ross, and Billy Taylor drove the nail into the coffin.

The second half began with a turnaround jumper by Williams and it looked like Dayton could expect more of the same. If coach Jim O'Brien could devise a plan to stop him, the Flyers would have a good chance to win.

The plan was to extend their zone and deny Williams the ball and it worked well. But it also left Hoover open in the perimeter where he scored 12 second-half points, including three three-pointers, to finish with 18 for the game.

"Our shots started falling in the second half and we were making the extra pass to the open man," Hoover said. "But it was all because of Monty. Their defense tightened up on him and left the other guys open." Especially Jon Ross and Billy Taylor. Ross scored for eight of his 12 points in the second half and Taylor made six of his 10 as the Irish ran away from the Flyers.

During a 23-10 run that opened up the game in the second half, Dayton scored just six points, leaving the burden on Hoover who responded with 11 points down the stretch.

"It was a total team effort," Williams said, ignoring the fact that he and Hoover scored the total team effort in the first half. "I was hitting my shots, but you can't take away from the performance of the rest of the team."

Williams wasn't exactly invisible in the second half. He scored 11 more to finish with a career high 32 points. And he made his presence felt on the defensive boards where Dayton had been so successful in the first half.

But yesterday's game provided more evidence that Williams' alone cannot make Notre Dame a winner. His first-half performance was enough to keep the Irish in the game, but when the rest of the team responded, Dayton couldn't catch up. The Irish dominated with a 13-3 run that closed the game.

"We talked about coming out strong at the start of the second half," Irish coach John MacLeod. The result is a confidence boost for the struggling Irish.

"The second half helped our confidence a lot," Hoover said. "We started hitting the shots we've been missing. We needed a game like this."

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**Notre Dame walk-ons share unique experiences**

**By JENNY MARTEN**

Associated Sports Editor

**Editor's Note: This is the first article in a four-part series examining different athletic perspectives at Notre Dame.**

Notre Dame

Ask most walk-ons at Notre Dame and they will tell you that they have showed enough resolve about trying out for their varsity sport.

It does not matter how many scholarships offers they had coming out of high school or how many athletic honors they received. The experience of being on a varsity sport has been invaluable.

"I have had some of the best experiences of my life. I have traveled all over the nation—Boston, Seattle, Wichita, Kentucky, Hawaii—all these places,” he said. “I've met some great friends on the baseball team, guys I'll know forever. I regret nothing about playing the game," said Eddie Hartwell, the senior captain of the baseball team who just showed up for open tryouts scored six hits in 13 at-bats..."}

"It's a really good experience. You get the opportunity to do a lot of things you probably wouldn't be able to do as a regular student," said Kara Leary, a sophomore on the women's basketball team, who was not recruited by Notre Dame.

A walk-on also experiences a range of emotions including self-doubt, not feeling like a part of the team, and anonymity. Not getting any playing time separates the walk-ons from the regular players, in addition to a lack of recognition.

"Everybody dreams of being the big star, like Rickey Henderson," Hartwell said. "But I'm not a lot of people..."