Panel addresses racism at ND

BY CAROLINE CLARKE
News Writer

Racism is a powerful, negative force, and it feeds on bigotry, prejudice and feelings of insecurity, according to Angela Borrelli, executive assistant to the president of the University.

St. Patrick's Day marked the beginning of the annual University President's Cross-Cultural Week, which runs through March 21, 1993.

This year's week-long observance was dedicated to the recognition and discussion of racism in the University community.

By JOHN LUCAS
News Writer

Volunteers for the community service program Christmas in April are being accepted in the Hesburgh Library Concours from April 1 to April 3

The Observer/Kyle Kusek

Parents, students and volunteers are contributing to the success of the program.

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Today's Staff

News
Frank Rivera
Emily Hage

Accent
Gerrie Hamilton
Mary Schultz

Production
Peggy Crooks
Bryan Nowicki

Sports
George Doehmann

Weather Report
Forecast for noon, Friday, February 17

Today's View
A Polish tour information meeting will be from 6 to 6:30 p.m. in 346 as Madeleine at Saint Mary's.

Pre-registration for all undergraduate students must be completed by Feb. 24, 1993. If you have not returned your pre-registration deposit form and the $100 deposit, go to the Student Accounts Office today. Failure to pre-register will prevent you from being able to DART for the Fall Semester 1993, and will make you ineligible for room picks.

Market Update

YESTERDAY'S TRADING: February 16

VOLUME IN SHARES 252,672,371
NYSE INDEX -3.81 to 239.49
S&P COMPOSITE -10.67 to 432.91

DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS -10 to 433.91

UNECHANGED 392

GOLD $32.00 to $32.30
SILVER $0.05 to $2.75

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

1801: The House of Representatives broke an electoral tie between Thomas Jefferson and Aaron Burr, electing Jefferson president.

1933: Newsweek published its first issue.

1947: The Voice of America began broadcasting to the Soviet Union.

1964: The Supreme Court issued its "one man, one vote" decision, ruling that congressional districts within each state must be roughly equal in population.

1988: Lt. Col. William Higgins, an American serving with a U.N. truce monitoring group, was kidnapped in southern Lebanon.

1992: Secretary of State James Baker revealed plans to help Russia dismantle its nuclear weapons.

Weather Report
Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.

FORECAST
Winter weather advisory with snow likely and highs near 30. Low near 20.
Saturday cold and snow to continue with highs near 30.

TEMPERATURES

Friday

High

Low

Anchorage 36
Alaska 20
Caro 10
Cheyenne 9
Cincinnati 12
Dakota 4
Detroit 10
Denver 10
Jerusalem 43
Los Angeles 65
Manchester 39
Miami 63
Minneapolis 24
Minneapolis 24
Nashville 52
North Carolina 44
Pittsburgh 41
Pittsburgh 41
Pittsburgh 41
Philadelphia 33
San Francisco 52
San Juan 52
St. Louis 38
St. Louis 38
St. Louis 38
St. Louis 38
St. Louis 38

GREAT切れ

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Saint Mary's observes Black History Month

By ALISON DASSO
News Writer

Saint Mary's College began its observance of Black History Month by screening the film "The Long Walk Home" last night in Carroll Auditorium. Viewers of the film were welcomed by Maricela Ramirez on behalf of Minority Internation and Non-Traditional student Life (MINT), who said that the movie was selected to be shown because of the way it depicts "the fight by American people for civil rights." Ramirez said that it was important to observe Black History Month because, "we are in a society composed of different ethnic and cultural groups and this is what America is. The history of each of these ethnic groups makes our society what it is. I think it is very relevant to realize this.

The film, which is set in Montgomery, Alabama, focuses on the bus boycotts imposed by blacks in order to protest the Montgomery Bus Company's policy of "separate but equal." The historical events are shown through the eyes of Rosa Parks, the "Mother of the Movement," and others who played a significant role in the fight for civil rights.

The film tells the story of the Montgomery bus boycott from 1955 to 1956, where black people refused to ride the buses in protest of the segregationist policies of the Montgomery Bus Company. The film highlights the efforts of civil rights activists such as Rosa Parks and Martin Luther King Jr. to end segregation and promote equality. The film also shows the impact of the boycott on the lives of the black community.

The film was followed by a discussion led by Assistant Dean of Faculty Pat White, who commented on film techniques used throughout the film and touched upon background information on the civil rights movement. Afro-American music and food will be provided today in the dining hall from 4:30-6:30 p.m.

The lecture, "Constructing Freedom: Race, Gender, and Power Reconstruction," will be given by Laura Edwards from the University of Chicago on Thursday, February 18, at 4 p.m. in the Stapleton Lounge of Lodges Hall.

The Economics Department, in conjunction with the Career Counseling Center at Saint Mary's College, sponsored a lecture, "Life After Saint Mary's: Putting Your Major to Work.

The two-woman panel comprised of Mary Burke, a 1988 English graduate, stressed that a liberal arts degree was applicable in today's business world. Burke quoted from a recent New York Times article that said that in the post-industrial society, problem-solvers and people capable of working independently and cooperatively, were much more valuable than those trained for specific jobs. She said this is the essence of a liberal arts education.

"The problem is convincing people, said Barbosa-Marshall. "People think that if you aren't trained for a specific skill that you can't do it."

Her stress was looking for interpersonal and other opportunities for work experience during college that set a person apart from other liberal arts majors who are also seeking employment. Work on school newspapers or computer skills are valuable opportunities, also, according to Barbosa-Marshall.

"That's one less thing your employer has to teach you," said Barbosa-Marshall.

Barbosa-Marshall said the skills she found most important in any job area included basic accounting skills and computer knowledge. "Computer skills are very important. Almost every job uses them."

"Take classes you like. Corporations can always train you to do a specific task. Things like engineering and nursing must be studied in an undergraduate program, but otherwise not," said Burke. "In college, go to classes and then you have time to read and sleep. Pick a career you think you'd like to do all day. You spend so much time doing it."

The Church has difficulty addressing current problems because it is divided between the influence of the conservative bishops and the libertarian theologians, who being removed from power, said Ranly.

"A vacuum is being left," added Ranly, by the increasingly elderly clergy and church personnel.

One difficulty is drug trafficking, which continues to cause a "general environment of immorality and hopelessness," he said. The problem persists because of the enormous power of the drug lords and what Ranly called "the lack of political good will to obstruct processing or marketing of cocaine."

In economic policy, the newly installed government has advocated re-privatization, he said, and the companies are now being sold to private businessmen.

Saint Mary's panel discusses liberal arts merits

By CHRISTINA CANNON
News Writer

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Saint Mary's panel discusses liberal arts merits
Clinton continued from page 1

The broadest impact of Clinton’s tax program would be from a new tax on energy, details of which were being withheld until Clinton’s speech, but it is supposed to be based on the heat content of fuels.

There also will be an increase in the top individual and corporate income tax rates and an increase in the percentage of Social Security benefits subject to taxation for couples earning over $32,000 or individuals earning more than $25,000.

The plan calls for a $15 billion investment tax credit and for $16 billion in short-term spending for job-intensive projects such as highway and bridge construction. On the cost-cutting side, the plan elimi­
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familiar with the plan. Most of that will be achieved by re­
ducting payments to doctors and hospitals.

Beyond the taxes to be an­
nounced Wednesday, White House press secretary Dee Dee Myers confirmed that the ad­
mnistration is considering an­
other round of increases to pay for universal health care.

Among the options are taxes on premiums collected by in­
surance companies, new cor­
porate taxes and increased taxes on such items as tobacco,

alcohol, guns and pollutants.

A member of the audience

said that everyone

needed to be involved and to ask questions and speak out against racism.

“DARKLY COMICAL

There’s no such thing

as adventure and comedy.”

John Hartley

Hartley’s new film

tells the story of a woman who

keeps her promise and

goes to the ends of the earth

and back to save her child from a
danger that no one else

would think to tinker with.

The best way is to learn

someone’s culture and thus see

what it’s all about.”

have remained a tradition

continued from page 1

JPIW

continued from page 1

side of life at Notre Dame,” said Claire Kriens, Arts and Letters Workshop chairperson.

Father Edward Malloy and junior class president Dan Connolly will address the ju­
niors and their parents at the dinner Saturday evening, which will follow the celebration of mass in the Joyce A.C.C. basketball arena, saidNie­
mann.

The weekend will close with a

Sunday brunch featuring Pres­

tident Emeritus Father Theodore

Hesburgh. After surviving last semester, I’ve made a lot of close friends and have heard so much about their parents,” said of­
campus junior Jamie Ford.

“I actually, I am really anticipat­
ing to see how my friends turned out the way they did by meeting their parents,” he added.

Also with high expectations for JPIW, Pangborn Hall junior Allison Deblin said, “Because I am a transfer student I am ex­
cited to show my parents the

University now that I’ve been here for a semester and know what it’s all about.”

“The number of volunteers we have will be limited by the number of houses and projects we have—but I don’t anticipate any turning anyone away,” he said.

According to volunteer Curt Crumster, Christmas In April is a worthwhile way to spend a Saturday.

“We had a great group of people, and we managed to do a lot of good in just one day,” he said.
Sarajevo wracked by shelling and sniper fire

BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA (AP) — The U.N. plans to send more weapons inspectors to Baghdad and expand satellite surveys of two sites where it suspects Saddam Hussein's government designed nuclear missiles, U.N. officials said Tuesday.

The decision to challenge Saddam's ban on flights over Baghdad will test Iraq's compliance with U.N. Security Council terms for ending the Persian Gulf War. If Iraq refuses to comply, it could lead to President Clinton's first showdown with Saddam.

The U.N. inspectors have the right to fly over two relatively small sites in Baghdad believed to contain equipment to design prototypes of nuclear ballistic missiles, Trevan said. However, the Iraqis have not given flight plans or a date, he said.

"We will exercise that right when we have operational need to do so," he said.

WASHINGTON (AP) — Secretary of State Warren Christopher told reporters Tuesday he does not expect the Mideast peace process to get underway in the next few days. But he said, "I hope to see a new team of peace negotiators here in mid-December."

"I think it is important to make the peace process can be restarted," Christopher said. But, he said, "I don't think it would not work if that had to happen during the course of a new administration." Christopher flies to the Middle East Wednesday night with stops planned in Egypt, Jordan, Israel and Syria. Christopher will then go to Brussels, where he said he will meet the next day for talks with NATO foreign ministers about the war in Bosnia and tensions in the Kosovo region of Serbia.

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BARBARA FREY
Executive Director
Minnesota Advocates
For Human Rights

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THE CASE OF KOSSOVO,
YUGOSLAVIA"

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Congressman: Millions of dollars wasted by moving of test wing

WASHINGTON (AP) - The Air Force is seeking to move a test wing out of Dayton, Ohio, even though it can't prove the costs were significant. The congressman said Tuesday.

Moving the 10th Test Wing from Wright-Patterson Air Force Base in Dayton to Edwards Air Force Base in California is expected to cost the government $24 million, including $33 million in moving expenses and construction costs.

Rep. Tony Hall, D-Ohio, filed a Freedom of Information Act request seeking the studies or reports that showed why the Air Force decided moving the wing would make its operations "more economical and effi- cient."

The Air Force replied that it searched twice for such a study or report and found none, Hall, whose district includes part of Wright-Patterson.

"The move is a complete waste of money," he said.

The planned consolidation of the tests at Edwards and the 10th Test Wing at Edwards "could give the appearance of ridding the Air Force of duplic- ate facilities but Wright-Pat- persen and Edwards conduct different kinds of tests and no actual testing operations would be consolidated."

"What's more, before testing could be done at Edwards, planes would have to move to Wright-Patterson for prepara- tions still assigned to the Ohio base, Hall said.

Claypool said the next base- closing recommendations from the Pentagon are expected next month.

She also said the Air Force is "within a few weeks of award- ing a construction contract at Edwards" for facilities needed by the 4950th after the move. Hall, son of a retired Air Force officer and Rep. David Hobson, R-Ohio, said he'd talked with Defense Secretary Les Aspin to postpone the contract award until the new Pentagon chief has time to review the issue.

Groups ask about possible GM document shredding

WASHINGTON (AP) - Consumer groups seeking the recall of 4.7 million General Motors pickup trucks asked the Justice Department on Tuesday to look into an allegation of shredding documents by the auto maker.

The consumer groups claimed the documents might have involved a previous probe of the 1987 Chevrolet and GMC C-K series full-size pickups, which have side-mounted gas tanks now the subject of a federal safety investigation.

One month, an Atlanta jury awarded $15,000 in damages to the family of a 17- year-old who died in a crash of a 1987. Hall said.

The Center for Auto Safety and Public Citizen said their alleg- ation was supported by a Nov. 5, 1991, deposition video- taped by a former GM engineer five months before his death. Theodore Kashmerick, who said his documents were so thorough that the sales and le- gal departments came to him for data, said he was told around 1982 it was not a good idea to keep paperwork on the GM truck division if it was potentially controversial. He said every document, including a box he had stored at his cot- tage about 250 miles away, was destroyed.

"The document destruction was so systematic and widespread that we are today asking the Department of Jus- tice for an investigation to de- termine if any violation of any viola- tion of criminal or civil law," Joan Claybrook, president of Public Citizen, told a news con- ference.

The consumer groups deliv- ered a letter for acting Attorney General Stewart Gerson. Justice spokesmen had not immediate response.

GM said Kashmerick's allega- tion "is a matter of great con- cern to GM."

NEW YORK (AP) — If people worried at all about beef, they mostly worried about fat. Per- haps that's why a fatal food poi- soning outbreak traced to fast- food hamburgers so frightened people.

"It shocked most people," said Jim Greene, a spokesman for the Food Safety and Inspection Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. "Part of being American is going to a fast-food place and buying that wholly American food, the hamburger or the cheeseburger."

Americans spend an average of $250 each a year at fast-food restaurants, and part of the ap- peal is that they hold no sur- prises: You know just what's on the menu and how it will taste.

That notion was shaken with the food poisoning outbreak last month among hundreds of people, many of them children. Most of them ate under-cooked hamburger at Jack in the Box restaurants in the Northwest, a few are believed to have be- come ill from contact with others who ate tainted meat.

The tainted meat carried a particular harmful strain of salmonella bacteria called E. coli 0157:H7. It's found in milk and beef, and normally is killed by the heat of pasteurization or cooking.

Sales at Jack in the Box dropped by as much as 35 per- cent after the outbreak.

At a Senate subcommittee hearing, Sen. Patty Murray, D- Wash., expressed some of the fears caused by the outbreak. She noted that teenagers who can burn grills often are re- sponsible for making sure pat- ties are cooked enough.

Most fast-food chains have automated systems, such as McDonald's clamshell grills that are programmed to open when the meat is done. Jack in the Box uses a timer system, but it was set for a lower temperature than Washington state required.

For years, fast-food compa- nies and the beef industry have been fighting beef's corpulent image — and the healthy image of fish and poultry — with ad- vertisements talking about making beef part of a healthy diet and describing farmers' and processors' efforts to pro- duce leaner meat.

Consumers now can expect to see a lot more information about safety in markets and on meat packages, said Sara Clarke, spokeswoman at the American Meat Institute, a trade group in Arlington, Va.

Until 1989, when AMI issued guidelines calling for cooking ground beef to 155 degrees, there had been no industry standard, Clarke said. Shortly after the outbreak, the Food and Drug Administration also issued that guideline, increas- ing its earlier recommendation of cooking to at least 140 de- grees.

But no matter what the indus- try does, if you want a guaran- tee, give up medium-rare burgers. Ground beef cooked so there's no pink is heated enough to kill harmful bacteria, authorities say.

"Temperature is easy to fix; E. coli will be hard to track," Clarke said. "Where does it come from? We don't have those answers yet."

Last April, the National Cat- tlemens' Association, in its newsletter The Beef Brief, said meat "is subjected to more testing and inspection, to assure safety and wholesomeness, than is any other food."

That may be true, but USDA inspectors are not required to test for E. coli bacteria. They generally rely on visual and manual inspections — and you can't see bacteria.

When the Great American Dream isn't great enough

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Reich: Working Americans asked to sacrifice

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Clinton's economic reformation plan is considered a tax on employee health benefits as possible new taxes to help pay for the health reforms.

The White House acknowledged on Tuesday that its task force is considering a variety of possible new taxes to help pay for the health reforms.

Hillary Clinton, the chair of the task force, made her second sales trip to Capitol Hill on behalf of the plan still being developed.

She met separately with Democratic and Republican House leaders and more than 50 rank-and-file lawmakers.

The first lady declined to comment on a report in The Wall Street Journal that the task force was exploring such money-raising options as taxing insurance company premiums, tax benefits above certain levels, taxing products like tobacco and alcoholic drinks that can contribute to health problems, a higher corporate tax and other levies.

Such levies were cited as possibilities in a Jan. 26 memo by Ira Magaziner, a senior White House aide in charge of policy development for the task force.

Magaziner memo suggested universal access could cost the government $30 billion to $90 billion a year by 1997.

White House Press Secretary Dee Dee Myers said it was premature to talk about any specific proposal, but added that "the memo is accurate as a National Health Board to set a standard including:

- Creating a National Health Insurance Purchasing Cooperative to negotiate coverage for small businesses and individuals.

"There isn't a plan yet so I'm not going to comment on that," Myers said, Wednesday, February 17, 1993, 7:30 at the Life Sciences Building.
1993-94 Student Government

Get Involved!

Applications available in
Student Government Office,
2nd Floor LaFortune,
for the following positions:

Student Body Secretary
Executive Assistant to President
Executive Assistant to Vice-President
General Council

Intellectual Life Department
Executive Coordinator
Academic Commissioner
Iceberg Debates Chairperson
Speaker Commissioner
Hall Fellow Commissioner
The Guide Committee
Book Fair Commissioner

Student Life Department
Executive Coordinator
Women’s Concerns Commissioner
Campus Improvements Commissioner
University Services Commissioner
Social Concerns Commissioner
Food, Drug, Alcohol, Health
Commissioner
Residence Hall Liaison

Legal Department
Executive Coordinator
Director of Policy
Security Commissioner
Policy Analysts

Special Projects Department
Executive Coordinator
Commissioners

Public Relations Department
Executive Coordinator
Director of Publicity
Notre Dame Today Commissioners
Alumni Relations Commissioner
ND/SMC Relations Commissioner
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Student Government Reports
Executive Coordinator
Board of Trustee Reports
Chairperson
Student Body Reports Chairperson

Applications are due by 5 p.m. Thursday, February 25, 1993.
Sign up for an interview when dropping off your application.
Three die trying to save each other from whirlpool

PALM SPRINGS, Calif. (AP) — Three friends on a weekend hike died together in a rain-swollen waterfall trying to save each other from an icy whirlpool's grip.

One of two survivors recalled the struggle against spinning, frigid currents in Murray Canyon south of Palm Springs.

"Every time I close my eyes, I see their faces," said a tearful John Torchia.

Steve Lopez, 19, Clayton DeFrese, 21, and Charles Kikuchi, 20, died, Riverside County sheriff's Sgt. Mike Lutkic said Monday. Murray Canyon is a favorite hiking spot. And the "brothers," as they called themselves, ended their hike died together in a whirlpool's grip.

Unsuccessful, Torchia yelled at DeFrese to let their dead friend go.

As they clung to a rock wall, the icy current beating at their chests, Torchia realized from looking at DeFrese's and Kikuchi's white faces that they were suffering from hypothermia.

Desperation propelled Torchia out of the water and onto the bank where he tried to toss a lifeline toward his two friends. He was swept downstream and realized that if he stayed in the water any longer, he would never get out.

VIENNA, Austria (AP) — OPEC struggled today to find a way to reduce oil production after Iran and other members rejected Kuwait's insistence on special treatment.

The oil cartel opened its final meeting this session several hours late after OPEC president Alirio Parra held a bargaining session with Kuwait.

Kuwaiti Oil Minister Ali al-Baghlíi, who tentatively agreed to cap his country's oil production to help OPEC keep crude prices steady in coming months, demanded conditions to ensure increased pumping later in the year — demands that Iran and others refused to accept.

Today, Kuwait said it wouldn't back down. "If there's no commitment, it won't be accepted," said a senior Kuwaiti official.

OPEC nations have floated the market with 25 million barrels of oil a day, creating a glut that has sent prices slumping.

Prices have recovered some in recent weeks in anticipation of OPEC cuts. But they are still more than $3 a barrel off the cartel's benchmark of $21 a 42-gallon barrel.

OPEC delegates hope the agreement will, at last, hold prices steady in the coming months.

Kuwait tentatively agreed to cut production to 1.6 million barrels a day. Analysts estimate Kuwait's current output as about 1.8 million barrels a day. The emirate has claimed a supply level of 2 million barrels a day — its pre-war pace.

Ann-Louise Hittle, senior oil analyst at Lehman Brothers in New York, said the difficult talks appear "to have boiled down to a political dispute between Arabia and Kuwait."

"If the two members are the most influential member, favors lowering prices. "If OPEC is having so much trouble coming up with this agreement, it's a bad sign for how they will be able to deal with the start-up of Iraq," she said.

Iraq has been barred from selling its crude since its 1990 invasion of Kuwait.

WASHINGTON (AP) — Three senators asked the Justice Department on Tuesday to investigate U.S. Archivist Don Wilson, who granted George Bush control of White House computer files while negotiating to become head of Bush's presidential library center.

Wilson may have engaged in a conflict of interest and may have traveled at government expense while he was job hunting, the senators said in a letter to Stuart Gerson, the acting attorney general.

Wilson announced Friday he was resigning effective March 31 to become executive director of the George Bush Center at Texas A&M University.

The public integrity section in the Justice Department's criminal division should conduct an inquiry, said the senators, John Glenn, D-Ohio, David Pryor, D-Ark., and Joseph Lieberman, D-Conn.

In addition, Rep. John Conyers, D-Mich., the ranking Democrat on the House Judiciary Committee, has said the public integrity section of the Justice Department's criminal division should conduct an inquiry.

Under federal law, it is felony for an officer of the U.S. government to render decisions on matters relating to "any person or organization with whom he is negotiating or has an arrangement concerning prospective employment." In their letter, the senators said Wilson should have removed himself "from any negotiations, much less formal agreements, concerning these historical materials during this period of pursuit of future employment at the George Bush Center."

The senators called on Wilson to remove himself from responsibilities relating to the records of the Bush administration.

Wilson signed an agreement at 11:30 a.m. on Jan. 19 giving Bush "exclusive legal control of all Presidential Information and all derivative information in whatever form" from 5,000 National Security Council and other White House tapes. The tapes were then moved to the National Archives headed by Wilson.

Private archivists and the National Security Archive, a nonprofit group, said the agreement conflicts with the Presidential Records Act, which states that the government "shall reserve and retain complete control of Presidential records." The tapes contain hundreds of millions of electronic mail messages regarding all aspects of National Security Council activity during the Bush and Rea n administration.

The Bush White House had planned to destroy the tapes, but was pressured to keep them from doing so.

Last Friday night, Wilson said he was first approached in December about the job at the Bush library center, and that he was hired by Texas A&M President William M. downhill and Bush's son, George Bush.

Wilson had already left the National Archives for the day Tuesday and wasn't available for the request of the three senators, said archives spokeswoman Susan Crump.

Wilson had said Friday night that "there is absolutely nothing to" any suggestion that he had engaged in a conflict.

The senators asked the senators' request for a criminal inquiry. Wilson issued a statement Monday saying he "welcomes any investigation into these agreements."

"They were "drawn up by at least five other persons involved, including the Department of Justice," Wilson said in a statement. "I was assured by them that they are proper and legal.

Correction

In a story in yesterday's edition, The Observer incorrectly reported the dates of the regional round of the College Bowl. The competition will take place Feb. 26 and 28. A quote from the same story was attributed incorrectly to team captain Bob Horton. The Observer regrets the error.

SMC Sports Meeting

Thursday, February 18th
7pm LeMans Lobby

All old/new sport reporters must come.
Anyone is welcome.

Contact Nicole McGrath X5193 for more information.

Are you sick of poor sports coverage? Do something about it!

SMC Sports Meeting

Wednesday, February 17, 1993
The Observer page 9

The Observer page 9

SAP Sportswriters Meeting

Thursday, February 18th
7pm LeMans Lobby

All old/new sport reporters must come.
Anyone is welcome.

Contact Nicole McGrath X5193 for more information.
What does it mean for a University to be 'Catholic'?

Dear Editor:

The reason there is so much disagreement concerning Notre Dame's Catholic character is that there is wide disagreement about what it means for a university to be Catholic. Some note that "Catholic" means "universal," and then draw the conclusion that there is nothing to do with tradition and to academic scholarship if Catholicism is not observed. Unspecified editors represent the opinion of the majority of those here. I am the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters, and inside columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of the Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's family. In the absence of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.

Editor-in-Chief

Margaret Schropp

Managing Editor

Alex Montoya

Dome should be accessible to all

For many years the Golden Dome has symbolized the character of Notre Dame: strikingly beautiful, yet very traditional. Of course, it is also very Catholic, as our Lady perched atop the Dome can attest to.

Prospective students and tourists alike inevitably stop to gaze at the Dome whenever they pay a visit to Notre Dame. Chances are they marvel at the grandeur of the Dome itself. If I first came here. But do they know that the Dome is also a symbol of injustice?

For years this has been offered but always as a future project. Too many obstacles stand in the way. How much would it cost? Where would building be undertaken? How would admirators go while the building was under renovation?

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Probable not. After all, the majority of those here don't realize what injustices the Dome symbolizes. Actually, it's not the Dome itself. It's the Administration Building which is cradled beneath the Golden Dome.

The injustices referred to is the lack of accessibility for the physically disabled at Notre Dame. It's a problem that must be addressed by the Administration Building which is cradled beneath the Golden Dome. The injustices referred to is the lack of accessibility for the physically disabled at Notre Dame. It's a problem that must be addressed by the Administration Building which is cradled beneath the Golden Dome.

The biggest problem facing the Administration Building is simple: it's old. Very old. In fact, it's too old to install an elevator, which poses a severe challenge for those with physical limitations such as wheelchairs or crutches. Constructing an elevator now would be too heavy a load for this aging building. Even a new elevator built outside of the building simply would not work as this building simply is not sturdy enough to support such a structure.

If the Dome is headed toward hard times, the Administration Building is headed toward hard times. For many years the Golden Dome has symbolized the character of Notre Dame: strikingly beautiful, yet very traditional. Of course, it is also very Catholic, as our Lady perched atop the Dome can attest to.

For years this has been offered but always as a future project. Too many obstacles stand in the way. How much would it cost? Where would building be undertaken? How would admirators go while the building was under renovation? Well, as every disabled person knows, every problem is a solution waiting to happen. costs should be discussed and

Alex Montoya
Hook Shots

Dome forces people like myself with an artificial leg to lumber up an abundance of crooked, exhausting stairs. Each week I must scale exactly 50 stairs just to reach Fr. Malloy's Freshman Seminar class on the third floor. Usually the end of this climb leaves me breathing heavily and in a sweat. When I told Monk about this problem, he was extremely accommodating. We agreed on a possible solution, but he acknowledged some crucial remedy: this building needs to be gutted.

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A SUPPLEMENT TO THE OBSERVER

RACIAL RELATIONS at Notre Dame

A look at cultural diversity issues of race relations on campus

Students: More diversity needed at ND

By MEREDITH MCCULLOUGH
Associate News Editor

The University of Notre Dame is a far cry from being a racially sensitive, unified community, according to a number of concerned students.

Over the past twenty years, the University has gradually increased the number of minority students on campus (see page 2). This move towards a more diverse student body has brought race relations to the forefront of campus issues.

"Notre Dame is going through a period of transition," said Alex Montoya, a Hispanic student. "It doesn't know how to react. Notre Dame has more people of color than ever before. It is a shock to the system.

In the dorms," he added, "including University faculty, staff and student, are not prepared to accommodate the influx of minority students. While the numbers have increased, many minorities claim that once on campus they feel not as welcomed.

"The typical Dormer is a white, male Catholic. Everything else stands out," said Stanford junior Tom Steele, an African American.

The University's preoccupation with tradition and image perpetuates this stereotype, according to Steele. "There are people who do not feel they fit the mold must struggle not only to succeed, but to survive, he said.

African American freshman Cristiano Likely agreed. "A majority of blacks don't feel a part of the Notre Dame community," he said.

Does racism exist at ND?

The majority of students seem to agree that race relations on campus are strained, many say that these problems are subtle and do not often evidence themselves in open displays.

"Notre Dame is not radically racist," said Steele.

"Dorms are those schools that are worse," agreed Montoya. "But unfortunately it is racism.

Minority students must deal with racial issues daily, according to Knott Hall junior Kendra

African American.

"People need to be aware of what they are saying and doing. It is the subtle stuff that hurts more.

Such unconscious acts can be as simple as a piercing glare, the failure to acknowledge a fellow student, or stereotypical remarks. "Not everything is a racial incident," said Washington. "But...when you are a victim you know what is happening to you.

Other acts are more overtly anchored in prejudices or stereotypical attitudes, including racial slurs and blatant acts of discrimination, such as a white students leaving a table as a minority student takes a seat, she said.

Steele, who does not participate in any varsity sports, said that on a number of occasions he has been stopped and asked for an autograph—the assumption being that all African American students must be athletes. On other occasions he has been dressed head to toe in Notre Dame attire and stopped by security and asked for his identification—the assumption that all African American students must be guilty, he said.

In addition the last of the last semester, a number of minority females reported receiving racially harassing phone calls. Calls have continued into this semester, according to Steele.

Minorities stick together

To many minority students, such discrimination is a new phenomena, said Steele. "A lot of black students on campus came from all black communities," he explained. "This is the first time they have had to deal with that feeling of racism.

In response to negative attitudes, many minority students find comfort in maintaining strong ties with their respective minority communities.

"Freshman year, that (the support of the African American community) is what kept me here," said Washington.

However, according to Likely, minority students are often accused of being separatists and perpetuating segregation. But as he argued, "We are just trying to get ourselves together. It is not like trying to get special treatment.

Last semester, when harassing phone calls were at their peak, the African American community responded in their own way. In order to cope with the situation, a number of students put together a peer support group and an informal mentoring program, called Safe-walk, according to Steele.

The escort service provided a list of black students willing to walk women who were afraid to walk alone, or who did not want anyone but close friends to know where they lived, explained Steele.

But not all students felt an administration's use racist policies.

Pat Acosta of the Multicultural Executive Council said this

Administration addresses issues of cultural diversity

By DAVID KINNEY
News Editor

An institution can tend to treat diversity issues as optional, but at Notre Dame, assistant to the President, these issues must be the core of social and academic life at a University.

Notre Dame has been in the process of moving toward that sort of goal since University President Father Edward Malloy took office in 1987. But as the struggle for affirmative action United for Respect (SUFR) reminded the University two years ago, it is far from done.


Out of that work arose the University's latest effort to address these issues: the newly formed Committee on Cultural Diversity, a group of seven administrators, four faculty and a student.

The committee has been charged with implementing the recommendations of the task force report, including reviewing cultural diversity in the curriculum, recruiting a more diverse faculty and student body, creating a better balance of minorities in the dorms and continuing to emphasize providing more financial aid for minorities.

Smith sees the committee as a facilitator that will coordinate activities. "The existence of this committee does not excuse any member of the community from carrying out their responsibility," he added.

The committee is part of an attempt to show accountability for campus race relations, and will attempt to make Notre Dame "more aware and tolerant of cultural differences," according to Iris Outlaw, director of Minority Student Affairs.

The task force action plan called for a balanced distribution of minorities across campus, diversity in room assignment, the use of Lilly Endowment grant money to implement or improve diversity programs in the dorms and a review to evaluate the effectiveness of the rector selection process.

"Much is currently done to educate hall staff and residents about diversity issues. They are the centerpiece of orientation," said Smith.

Students: ND must do more

By MEREDITH MCCULLOUGH
Associate News Editor

Both white students and minority students were negative about what the University has accomplished to increase awareness of diversity issues in recent years.

"Things have not been done," said Kendra Washington. "We keep trying to push and push, and they say there is nothing we can do.

But she admits that Notre Dame's attitude has changed somewhat. "They said they were going to do something, which is more than they have done in the past."
Tracing the history and development of cultural diversity

By SARAH DORAN
News Writer

Notre Dame admitted its first minority student, an African American, in 1943. Since Frazier Thompson went on to graduate in 1947 with a degree in education, minority studies have progressed on the campus in many ways, with both stimulants and impediments.

The May 17 Thompson have passed, bringing about the creation of a number of programs and departments that have served to boost the status of minorities at Notre Dame, according to Iris Outlaw, director of Minority Affairs.

The admissions office also created a minority student visitation weekend in the mid-1970's for prospective students and has since designed efforts to improve the recruitment of minority students, according to director of admissions in Roomy.

Also, since coming into existence in 1976, the Office of Minority Student Affairs has completely revamped itself, according to Iris Outlaw, director of Minority Affairs.

Under the direction of the Alumnae/Alumni, the Multicultural Affairs Council (SUFR) assembled a group who thought to promote the participation of African American students in campus events, according to Alumnae/Alumni director Charles Lonnen.

Lastly, minority university administrators agree that the efforts of University President Father Edward Malloy to improve cultural diversity at Notre Dame have made a significant impact, according to Rooney and Joseph Russo, financial aid director.

The trends in minority enrollment reflect two "watershed years and developments" that boosted minority enrollment to a new high, according to the funds available, according to Rooney.

The initial development was the return to post season play in 1979. In an effort to increase the funds available, according to Rooney and Russo.

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The recent drop off in enrollment in minority Enhancement came to a boil when Students and faculty staged a day long boycott of the University President's organization called "Unity Coalition," the group of students concerned about the situation of minorities at Notre Dame, gathered in the Office of Student Affairs on Jan 21, 1991 and submitted a list of demands to Patricia O'Hara, vice president for Student Affairs.

- The creation of a racial harassment policy. In April of 1991 the faculty Senate and Academic Council approved a policy prohibiting all harassment "accompanied by intentionally demeaning expressions concerning the race, sexual, or national origin of the victim.

- SUFR was not in agreement with the policy, due to its failure to include fines and punishment.

- Autonomy for the office of Minority Student Affairs.

"The construction of a multi-cultural center to help in the promotion of cultural diversity.

The group of 60 students that staged the April 18, 1991 sit-in at the registrars office called for open negotiations with Malloy to drive up the self-esteem of minorities.

The self-esteem of minorities does not have felt motivated when charting the history of diversity.

African-American 2.5% (40)
Hispanic (30)
Asian American 0.3% (6)
Native American 0% (0)

1973 Freshmen
1992 Freshmen

"It is not just Anglos against minorities, it is also the other way around," said Ceja. "A lot of minorities still have the mentality that white people owe them something. Instead of making the enemy the ally, they make the enemy a worse enemy."

"To say that it doesn't exist the other way around is definitely a fallacy," she added. Likely said that she, too, has noticed this circular phenomenon. "There are blacks on campus that don't like white people very much. I am surprised when I hear it, but there are blacks on campus who think they are superior to whites," she said.

"It goes both ways with prejudices," likely said.

Just a black/white issue? When discussing race relations, often the primary focus falls upon the African American and white communities. However, as the University admits a number of Hispanics, Asian Americans, and Native Americans as well.

"Racial issues at Notre Dame have become very black and white," said Verver. The Hispanic population tends to get lost in the crowd. We are supposed to be the largest minority group on campus, but we are the quietest. Most Hispanics, Asian Americans and Native Americans are able to assimilate into white culture more easily than their African American counterparts, said Verver. Jeanne Wong, president of the Asian American club, and Desmond Entify, president of the Native American club, agreed.

"The administration can't give a school diversity," according to African American senior Bill Allen. "It is up to the students to ask honest questions in the dorms and in the classrooms."

Montoya agreed. "When it comes to improving relations, you can't just sit back and say the administration is not doing anything. We have to take it on our own hands," he said.

In an attempt to "encourage unity," the office of Minority Affairs gathered a group of organizations called "Unity Coalition," according to Montoya. The Coalition, which consists of a leader from each minority group, plans to meet once a month to discuss what each group has been doing, Montoya explained.

Reverse racism. But the problem is even more complex.

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Dave Krashnara, far right, Notre Dame's only African American Student Body President walks with Fathe...
ND

Minorities’ struggles at ND span over two generations

BY SARAH DORAN

The time that Ben Finley Sr. spent at Notre Dame before graduating in 1960 was a completely different experience than that of his son, Ben Finley Jr., who graduated in 1992.

"There were very few African Americans at Notre Dame during my time," the elder Finley said. "I had not yet met critical mass," said the elder Finley, who was also one of the 80 or so founders of the Black Alumni of Notre Dame (BAND). "The environment was changing. Civil rights were only beginning."

The experience of the younger Finley draws a stark contrast to that of his father. He noted that he understood that his generation got in because they "were a minority and had to be there." He said he thought that is understood these days and it leads to students feeling like a minority, according to the younger Finley.

"With the situation the way it was, I didn’t feel that I thought you were at Notre Dame unless you were white. You fall into the frame of mind that you are the only black person around." the younger Finley said.

"It was during his time at Notre Dame that the SURF sit-in occurred (see history story)." he said. "I think that it SURF got a lot accomplished and I supported it 100 percent. Many Notre Dame students don’t really know anything other than about themselves and I think SURF was trying to bring about an important awareness," he said.

The younger Finley agreed that if he had the opportunity to go to college today, he would probably again attend Notre Dame, but with few changes.

"If I could do it all again, I would make sure that more blacks and Latinos were there. That high. That there was a lot of pressure off, pressure felt that you had to prove yourself as a student," he said.

"Remember that at that time expectations were not high. Racism was alive and well and we expected racism wherever we went," he said.

The time that Ben Finley Sr spent at Notre Dame before graduating in 1960 was a completely different experience than that of his son, Ben Finley Jr., who graduated in 1992. The elder Finley said, "I had not yet met critical mass," said the elder Finley, who was also one of the 80 or so founders of the Black Alumni of Notre Dame (BAND). "The environment was changing. Civil rights were only beginning."

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"It was during his time at Notre Dame that the SURF sit-in occurred (see history story)." he said. "I think that it SURF got a lot accomplished and I supported it 100 percent. Many Notre Dame students don’t really know anything other than about themselves and I think SURF was trying to bring about an important awareness," he said.

The younger Finley agreed that if he had the opportunity to go to college today, he would probably again attend Notre Dame, but with few changes.

"If I could do it all again, I would make sure that more blacks and Latinos were there. That high. That there was a lot of pressure off, pressure felt that you had to prove yourself as a student," he said.

"Remember that at that time expectations were not high. Racism was alive and well and we expected racism wherever we went," he said.

The time that Ben Finley Sr spent at Notre Dame before graduating in 1960 was a completely different experience than that of his son, Ben Finley Jr., who graduated in 1992. The elder Finley said, "I had not yet met critical mass," said the elder Finley, who was also one of the 80 or so founders of the Black Alumni of Notre Dame (BAND). "The environment was changing. Civil rights were only beginning."

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Athletes address important problems

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Writer

When visiting room 124 in St. Joseph's dormitory, it took me a few minutes to understand why Jackson and Jeremy Sample are friends. Their similarities go beyond basketball, as they are both basketball player and Sample member of the Notre Dame student body. Theirs is a friendship that shares a passion to address the problems that face African American athlete...
Lent: Be all that you can be

The first of January has come and gone. And so have my New Year's resolutions.

So far, this year has been like all the rest. I organize myself, I make lists of goals of what I want to accomplish and how I'm going to accomplish them. They're usually quite lofty, of course, and then I proceed to come up with new and ingenious ideas for why I'm post-posting actually starting to take action.

But Spring Break is fast-approaching. And with fun-in-the-sun comes a golden opportunity to reach for the sky, start anew and be all you can be—LENT.

Yes, that's right. LENT. Forty days and 40 nights of sacrifice. It's about what you can to make yourself a better person.

This year, I'm going to work on improving my own SKIN in a multitude of ways. And I'm going to do it by trying to emulate some of the people I respect the most. For example,

• Michael Jackson, a.k.a. "The King of Pop" He wowed America last week when he told Oprah that in addition to Brooke Shields, he truly loved every person in the world. That includes me—Michael really loves me. I can die happy now.

I want to Be Like this Lent—with a heart the size of his backyard amusement park. And my personal llama wouldn't be too shabby either.

• Mary Jo Buttafucco

What can I say? She's one tough cookie. Standing by her man, she became the butt of America's jokes (pardon the pun). Donahue embarrassed her, NBC and ABC turned her life upside down, and for that she truly loved everyone in the world. That includes me—Michael really loves me. I can die happy now.

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The professor from Gilligan's Island

He never actually had a name, but "The Professor" could do anything. He was always fixing the radio, he single-handedly created a working dentist's office, and he could invent almost anything out of a coconut. He was smart, damn it. Ok, Ok, he couldn't make a boat that floated—but hey, nobody's perfect.

The Naked Guy at Berkeley

You know him—the Berkeley student who took a stand against conformity by sporting only a backpack and sandals to class. He's constantly battled with the authorities but has stood up for what he believes in—even if the thought of it does make you want to hurl...

Boozer Howser

He's got his own TV show, he's employable, and he even gets action on a regular basis. What's not to like?

Jerry Seinfeld

He's funny. End of story.

Chełoha Clinton

You know the Gore children make fun of her behind her back. She's just not an attractive young lady—in fact, she's ugly. But it's not her fault—she's just "at that age." Chelsea should be applauded—she's one classy preteen. You never heard her complain when her cat was splashed all over the front page of the New York Times, did you? I'm telling you... this is not your average 12-year-old.

Take the Lenten challenge: Be all you can be.

Jahnelle Harrigan is Accent editor of The Observer. Her columns appear every third Wednesday in Accent.

Shamrocks ... and the shirt

Senior Class President Joe Huston and Vice President Kelly Fitzpatrick display the St. Patrick's Day shirt. The shirt is a fundraising activity for St. Hedwig's Outreach Center.

By MATT CARBONE

Accent Writer

Christmas at Rockefeller Center. A sunny August afternoon in the Wrigley Field bleachers. Mardi Gras in New Orleans.

The perfect place at the perfect time. This is how the Senior Class officers feel about St. Patrick's Day at Notre Dame, and this is the idea behind their 1993 St. Patrick's Day shirt.

Beginning today, the Senior Class will be selling its shirt around campus, with the proceeds benefitting St. Hedwig's Outreach Center, the senior class' service project for the past four years.

"We're lucky this year to be on campus for St. Patrick's Day for the second year in a row. We hope to give the students something to remember it by," said Huston.

Senior David Colgan, a fourth year architecture major and roommate of Huston's in Dillon Hall, designed the shirt. Huston said that the officers "couldn't approve anything too crazy like students' shirts are, so we tried to make it a classy sort of thing... I think Dave did a really good job."

The shirt is green with a gold shamrock over the left breast, with the words "St. Patrick's Day Notre Dame March 17, 1993" encircling the shamrock. On the back is a large clover framing a shining Golden Dome.

The Senior Class has printed 750 shirts, said Huston, and would "be more than happy" to print more. Since the shirt sales begin so close to Junior Parents' Weekend, Huston suggests that the shirts would make a great gift for visiting parents. The shirts cost $10, and will go on sale today at the LaFortune Information Desk and through dorm representatives; by the end of the week, they should be available in the Bookstore.

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Bledsoe talks about draft, Mier in NFL scouting combine notes

Drew Bledsoe talked about the importance for Rich Mier and himself to keep in touch during the scouting process.

The Observer/Schoepf
TRANSACTIONS

American League
DETROIT TIGERS—Agreed to terms with Mike Henneman and Mark Loret, on one-year contracts.
CINCINNATI—Agreed to terms with Richo Streis, pitcher, on a two-year contract.
San Diego Padres—Agreed to terms with Mark Ross and Greg McElroy, pitchers, on one-year contracts.
COLUMBUS—Agreed to terms with David Midwinter, pitcher, and Richo Streis, pitcher, on a two-year contract.

UNITED STATES BASKETBALL LEAGUE
Duane Ward, vice chairman of the team selection committee.

Arizona women's basketball coach, coach of the FOOTBALL Hockey League.

MACDONALD, center, from Rochester of the American basketball team.

COORDINATOR.

1993 player personnel.

DENVER BROWN—Named Nunez, USA World Cup soccer coach.

AKRON—Suspended Torrey Kershaw, football recruiting consultant.

BUFFALO—Named Nick Polk, vice chairman of the team selection committee.

CINCINNATI—Promoted Golden to the basketball team.

BUFFALO—Named Greg Heffner, assistant coach.

CINCINNATI—Promoted Michel to the basketball team.

Pittsburgh—Signed Morlon Wllay, guard, to a one-year contract.

DENVER—Signed Michel Maldonado and David Zancanaro, players.

CINCINNATI—Promoted an assistant coach.

WASHINGTON—Recalled Nunez, soccer player.

BRONCOS—Named Matt James, football coach.

SABRES—Recalled Leiter, soccer player.

HOW THE TOP 25 TEAMS IN THE ASSOCIATED PRESS POLLED

1. Minnesota (17-4) did not play vs. No. 23 Colorado
6. Louisville (16-5) did not play. The game was moved to South Carolina.
7. Texas Tech (15-6) did not play.
8. Stanford (17-5) did not play.
9. Virginia (17-5) did not play.
10. Michigan (17-5) did not play.

1993 player personnel.

WASHINGTON—Recalled Nunez, soccer player.

SABRES—Recalled Leiter, soccer player.

HOW THE Top 25 TEAMS IN THE ASSOCIATED PRESS Poll fared on Monday:

14. Utah (3-5) did not play.
15. Purdue (3-5) did not play. Next: vs. No. 11 Kentucky.
17. Clemson (10-6) did not play. Next: vs. No. 19 South Carolina.
18. UNC (8-5) did not play. Next: vs. No. 18 Kansas State.
24. Oklahoma State (20-0) did not play.
25. Texas (19-0) did not play.

13. Texas (19-0) did not play.
14. South Carolina (20-0) did not play.
15. Stephen F. Austin (3-0) did not play.
16. Southern Cal (1-0) did not play.
17. Southern Cal (1-0) did not play.
18. Creighton (3-5) did not play.
19. Texas (19-0) did not play.
20. North Carolina (20-0) did not play.

11 AM to 2 PM, 4 PM to 8 PM at the Library Concours LIMITED SPOTS AVAILABLE

SIGN UP TODAY!
Cooley

continued from page 20

his best time was a 2:03 his sophomore year, a second short of the provisional qualifying time. "Last time (sophomore year) I dropped seven in eight seconds when I shaved and tapered," said Cooley. "This year I've been swimming between 2:04 and 2:07, so I should be within range."

The Irish swim team next competes in Philadelphia, Pa., at the MEC Championships the week after next. But Cooley, along with Tanya Williams, the only Notre Dame women swimmer to make NCAA's, won't be there. Instead, they'll remain on campus to rest for their big chance — the Eastern Intercollegiates in Cleveland.

The events of last season forced him to rethink his swimming career. "The summer before junior year I was doing a lot of running and dry-land training," Cooley said. "Right before I came to school I hurt (my knee). I didn't train for breaststroke last year and only competed in it twice."

He took six months off from training to try to let the knee heal, but he didn't know what to expect. "I wasn't even sure if I could swim this year," he said. "But when I got back in September I started training intensely. "I usually do other stuff in the summer, because it's easy to burn out, I love competing, but it has to be fun."

Cooley credits his teammates for the help they've given him in chasing the NCAA's. "We all have individual goals," he said of his teammates, "but we can't reach them without the support of the team. I think one reason we compete so hard in practice everyday is that we have each other's backs and help each other."

He'll need that support to achieve that goal and set a milestone in the process — becoming the first Irish male swimmer to reach the top level of college swimming, the NCAA Championships.

Series

continued from page 20

Freshman Trish Sorenson of Mound Westonka High School (Minn.) attended the first two weeks of conditioning and try-outs for the Notre Dame softball team and the coach was not sure which walk-on she was going to keep. After talking to the coach, Sorenson decided that with work, choral and pre-med classes she was taking on too much. "I was totally overwhelmed by everything," said Sorenson. "I just decided that academics were more important."

Wendy Eckelkamp, a fifth-year senior, was an All-State setter on the St. Francis Borgia (Mo.) State 3A championship volleyball team her senior year, but chose not to pursue volleyball because of her involvement in music and the performances she would have to do.

While some might assume that having the additional free time would help in terms of academics, Ward is an example of former high school athletes who have had to adjust in other areas. "It seemed like when I played hoop, hoop motivated every-thing else like school work and stuff. After hoop, I had to reorganize the things that I had to keep going after I didn't have basketball," said Ward.

Susco has found a new love in acting and will be in the upcoming play. The Heidi Chronicles while Krueger has filled his time with studying and community service.

Although he is not an athlete, Monaghan found a way to get his varsity jacket and stay involved with athletics. He chose the Student Manager's Organization and earned the coveted position of football manager. Monaghan is happy with the decision he made.

"Before the Cotton Bowl right we had one of our final scrimmages, in fact it was the final scrimmage at Loftus. If I would have tried out, I would have tried out at running back. I saw Rick Lozano, a walk-on running back on the scout team, getting just mauled, and they had to carry him off the field. He was just really banged up and I thought to myself, 'Here I am still enjoying all the aspects of Notre Dame football and still being able to walk.' At that point, I knew I made the right decision," said Monaghan.

All of these athletes, as well as other former high school athletes, have turned into recreational ones staying active with jogging, interhall sports, pick-up games, and recreational tournaments. Even so, some encounter problems in finding adequate competition. Eckelkamp became very disillusioned with the interhall volleyball leagues. "I quit interhall. It was not competitive enough. I am used to a more serious type of volleyball. I end up in a limbo situation. I'm a step above most in interhall, but not good enough to be on the team," said Eckelkamp.

Making time to work out has also troubled former athletes. "Now you have to make time to do it, before you had a set practice everyday. It was part of your normal schedule. Now, it is easy to say, 'Well, I've got other things to do, I'll do it tomorrow,'" said Heniff. "It's harder because it is not a set schedule and you have to make it fit into your schedule."

Reactions to not playing varsity athletics in college vary with each individual. Many factors play into the decision and some did not have much choice. Quite a few miss varsity athletics, while others are thankful for the time to do other things. "I don't know if it's a bad thing that I didn't try it because this school has offered me a lot more to do, and I feel better about myself and what I have done...I don't regret not doing it because I have done so much more and I have experienced so much more as well as athletics in high school," said Krueger.
**Penn State hopes to pull upset this time**

(AP) — Taking No. 1 Indiana to the wire three times last week won't help Penn State's chances when No. 3 Michigan visits on Wednesday.

Michigan coach Steve Fisher has tried to make it clear to his team that it shouldn't overlook the Nittany Lions. Big Ten cellar-dwellers who took Indiana to overtime twice before falling 84-83.

"Life on the road with all of us can be treacherous," said Fisher, whose team lost to Indiana 93-92 on Sunday. "It happens all the time every year to somebody."

"Indiana escaped with a victory. Penn State played their hearts out and deserved the victory. Everybody felt that way, myself included," Fisher said.

Indiana won after a called 3-point shot denied Penn State a chance to seal up a victory in regulation. The schedule-maker made Michigan the next foe to visit 6-14, 1-9) Big Ten and only five teams stand within a yard of the court.

"I've never been there. Our players have never been there," Fisher said. "We believe them capable of playing with anybody, especially in their building."

With its loss to Indiana, Michigan (19-4, 8-3) fell a full three games behind the

**Missed Valentine's Day?**

**IRISH GARDENS SALE!**

- 1 dozen roses - $20
- pre-made bouquets - $2 (reg. $4)
- carnations/daisies - $1 per stem

Basement of LaFortune, 12:30-5:30

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**Arthur Andersen** is proud to announce the following University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College students have accepted employment offers to join us after graduation.

William A. Allen, Chicago  
Jennifer L. Blanchet, Chicago  
Maureen E. Brown, New York  
Joseph S. Burke, Chicago  
James A. Burkhart, Jr., Cleveland  
David D. Cathcart, Atlanta  
William L. Dietz, Minneapolis  
Patricia A. Fosmoe, Chicago  
Thomas E. Hitesberger, Jr., Baltimore  
Scott D. Kamenick, Chicago  
Maureen P. Kenny, Chicago  
Susan M. Kurowski, Chicago  
R. Geoffrey Levy, Atlanta  
William D. LaFever, Chicago  
Michael P. MacKinnon, Boston  
Michael R. Malody, Los Angeles  
Erin M. McCauley, Washington, D.C.  
Kelly A. McDondough, Cleveland  
Arthur R. Monaghan, Minneapolis  
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R. Patrick Murray, II, Indianapolis  
Kerry L. Norton, Chicago  
Angela C. Pearson, Chicago  
Kathleen M. Phares, Chicago  
Richard M. Riley, Chicago  
Eric A. Rojas, Boston  
Kevin A. Rule, Chicago  
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**WEBER** is averaging 19.5 points per game. Forward Chris Webber is averaging 19.5 points, 9.6 rebounds and 2.7 blocked shots.

Penn State's John Amaechi is averaging 14.3 points and 6.9 rebounds per game. Dehon Hayes average is down to 14.7 points per game after being held to no points against Ohio State and six points at Northwestern in the last 10 days.

"Watching Michigan is like watching a college all-star game," Parkhill said.

**Arthur Andersen**

is hoping his team can prevent Penn State from getting the upset it lost to Indiana a week ago.

Penn State coach Bruce Parkhill said.

Michigan coach Steve Fisher is hoping his team can prevent Penn State from getting the upset it lost to Indiana a week ago.

Arthur Andersen

is hoping his team can prevent Penn State from getting the upset it lost to Indiana a week ago.
Rodman returns and leads Detroit past Orlando; Suns top Celtics

(AP) — Shaquille O'Neal had a career-high 46 points on 19-of-25 shooting, but he missed five straight free throws — including four in overtime — as Detroit got the win 124-120.

Dennis Rodman, playing in his first game after missing more than a month with a torn calf muscle, had 12 rebounds and scored four points in overtime.

Joe Dumars tied his season-high with 39 points — he also had 39 against Orlando on Jan. 2 — on 16-of-26 shooting. Isaiah Thomas had 19 assists.

The Houston Rockets shot a franchise-best 66.5 percent, and Robert Horry had a career-high 29 points in a victory over struggling Philadelphia.

It was a season-high in points and the largest victory margin for Houston since beating Dallas 117-96 on Dec. 5. Philadelphia lost for the seventh time in eight games.

Houston's best previous shooting performance was 66.7 percent against Portland in 1984. The NBA record is 68.2 percent by the San Antonio Spurs in 1983.

Suns 110, Celtics 97

Phoenix ended a backcourt vacancy against the Boston Celtics with Kevin Johnson added by a bruised calf muscle. So Charles Barkley, the Suns' starter and stopper took over.

"This was a grind-out game," said Barkley, who had 32 points and 12 rebounds and led Phoenix with nine assists during a 110-97 win over the Celtics Tuesday night. "I think tonight without KJ we struggled a little bit."

The Suns also got a strong game out of Tom Chambers, who scored 22 points on the receiving end of many Barkley's assists and also had 12 rebounds in leading Phoenix to a 49-40 edge on the glass.

Knicks 117, Mavericks 87

Rookie Hubert Davis hit his first seven shots and finished with 18 points in the New York Knicks' 117-87 rout of the Dallas Mavericks on Tuesday night.

Davis, averaging 4.0 points on 41.7 percent shooting in his last six games, got plenty of opportunities against the Mavericks, who stayed winless on the road this season. He made 9 of 11 shots for the game.

Sean Rooks led the Mavericks with 23 points. Charles Smith scored 16 for New York, which has won eight of nine games and is 22-4 at home.

The loss dropped Dallas to 0-21 away from home, with only one of those losses by less than 14 points. The Mavericks are 4-44 overall with six consecutive defeats.

Playing without leading scorer Derek Harper because of a strained hamstring and leading rebounder Terry Davis because of back spasms, Dallas led 16-12 before a 16-0 run put the Knicks in front to stay.

New York, which placed seven players in double figures, went on lead 34-20 after one period and extended the margin to 68-41 at halftime, surpassing its previous first-half high of 63 points.

Nets 100, Bucks 88

Drazen Petrovic and Derrick Coleman combined to score 25 of New Jersey's 29 fourth-quarter points Tuesday as the Nets rallied for a 100-88 victory over the Milwaukee Bucks.

Petrovic finished with 28 points — including 11 in the final period — and Coleman added 27 points and 16 rebounds as New Jersey won for the fifth time in six games and registered its sixth straight victory at home.

Milwaukee appeared to be on the way to its third straight win because of back spasms, Dallas led 16-12 before a 16-0 run put the Knicks in front to stay.

New York, which placed seven players in double figures, went on lead 34-20 after one period and extended the margin to 68-41 at halftime, surpassing its previous first-half high of 63 points.

But New Jersey went on a 21-6 run bridging the third and fourth quarters and took a 77-75 lead on a layup by Coleman with 9:44 left.

Brad Lohaus tied the game at 77-77. Petrovic tallied five straight points to give New Jersey an 82-77 edge.

The Bucks battled back and closed to 86-85 on a 3-point basket by Blue Edwards with 6:11 to play, but the Nets scored 12 of the next 14 points — including eight by Coleman — to wrap up the victory.

The Nets hit on just 16 of 46 first half shots and committed 15 turnovers but trailed only 43-41 at the intermission. After building an 11-4 lead, New Jersey saw Milwaukee put together a 16-2 burst to take a 22-16 lead. Edwards had six points and Frank Brickowski and Murdock each added four in the spurt.

The Bucks led 40-23 late in the second period after a basket by Alvin Robertson. But New Jersey tallied eight of the last 11 first half points to trail by just two at the intermission.

Nets coach Chuck Daly was given two technicals and ejected from the game by referee Joe Crawford.

Happy Birthday, Close Head from The Morrissey Peoples Front

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Preferred qualifications: Leadership and programming skills, creativity, ability to work on a team, desire to enhance student life through unique and creative programs.

Applications are available in the Student Activities Office (315 LaFortune) and must be returned by March 5th. Interviews will be conducted March 15th-19th. Please sign up for an interview time when you turn in your application!

Questions: Call Gayle Spencer at 631-7308.
Pacers may make changes as trading deadline nears

(AP) — Donnie Walsh, after three seasons of first-round playoff frustration, had hoped this would be the year his Indiana Pacers finally took their game to that proverbial next level.

But with 10 games into the season, the Pacers president seems more likely to spend this May worrying about pingpong balls than basketballs.

Indiana (22-28) has lost seven straight, including two to NBA doormats Dallas and Minnesota, and if the season ended today, the Pacers would not qualify for the playoffs, let alone advance in them.

With the Feb. 25 trading deadline approaching, Walsh is weighing all his options, including trading All-Star Detlef Schrempf or leading scorer Reggie Miller. But he says it would be foolish to panic.

"I'm trying to look at the reality of the situation and not react emotionally, because that usually doesn't help," Walsh said Tuesday.

"I don't think we have any uninstallable players. But while nobody's untouchable, I'm not necessarily trading anybody or trying to get rid of anybody either."

Walsh says he's frustrated with the way the Pacers have been playing. "I don't want to make a change just for change's sake. He also sees no point in minor tinkering.

"If there was a major overall trade out there that you could do, do it. But I don't think that changing the 10th and 11th man on the team would make a difference," he said.

A few trade rumors have floated, including sending George McCloud to the Los Angeles Clippers for Ken Norman. But Walsh says he doesn't want to engage in speculation.

Walsh also hasn't commented on coach Bob Hill's job security, but he recently signed Hill to a two-year contract extension.

"It would be very unfortunate if it does come down to (a coaching change)," Miller said recently. "You can't blame the coaches."

One possible obstacle in the Pacers' trade path is the NBA salary cap. It is team policy not to discuss player salaries, but Walsh acknowledges that Indiana currently exceeds the $4.5 million spending limit.

As a result, the team's options are somewhat restricted. For example, any players involved in a Pacers swap must have salaries within 15 percent of each other. Schrempf reportedly is earning $1.4 million for this season, so if he is traded, any player the Pacers receive in return must have a salary between $1.19 million and $1.71 million.

"It's an issue. It does restrict the number of our options," Walsh said. "However, there are options."
Coaches take stand for Campanelli

KANSAS CITY, Mo. (AP) — For the first time in its 66-year history, the National Association of Basketball Coaches publicly condemned the firing of one of its members as it came to the support of Lou Campanelli on Tuesday.

The NABC, signifying a new attitude concerning a coach's role in the administration of the sport, accused the University of California of treating Campanelli unfairly and called his firing "a shock to the college basketball community."

"The NABC is not a judicial body, but the association must be concerned with the treatment of its members," the NABC said in a prepared statement.

"We can see no evidence of coach Campanelli being granted rights that everyone deserves. If his employer had concerns regarding his job performance, he was entitled by fair standards to be informed and notified of the seriousness of those concerns in a timely manner and provided an opportunity to respond."

Campanelli unexpectedly was fired Feb. 8. His young team, led by star freshman Jason Kidd, was 10-7 and had beaten several highly regarded teams, including UCLA and Iowa.

The NABC's 16-member board of directors, which includes many prominent coaches, met for the first time in a prepared statement.

"We will be looking at all firings," NABC executive director Jim Haney said. "Whether we like it or not, we know there are hirings and firings in this business and that the firing part may have to be accepted as always unavoidable. But it's one that does exist and we have to accept that."

"As we look at these situations, we'll look to see what happened and try to support the coach."

Campanelli's firing has been out since Nov. 25. He has had no reported NCAA violations — quality freshmen and sophomore student-athletes have been recruited. Eighteen months ago, Campanelli signed a new five-year contract to coach the team through the 1996 season.

"After beating UCLA on Jan. 24, coach Campanelli received a communication from director of athletics Bob Bockrath commending him for the good work he was doing," the NABC said.

The NABC has no real clout within the college community and is trying to increase its presence in the administrative and policy-making process.

The statement also praised interim head coach Todd Beaman for being "supportive and loyal to coach Campanelli and his program."

Top ranked Indiana awaiting Graham's return

(AP) — As if things couldn't get any better for No. 1 Indiana, the Hoosiers may soon regain the services of reserve swingman Pat Graham.

The Hoosiers (22-2, 12-2 Big Ten) are riding an 11-game winning streak, have won 27 straight at Assembly Hall, and lead the nation in scoring with 91.6 points per game.

While they're尸体 of their frontcourt leader conference lead over second-place Illinois with the toughest part of their schedule behind them.

Now it appears Graham, who has been sitting out since Nov. 25 when he broke the little toe on his left foot, may recover in time to join Indiana before next month's NCAA tournament.

The 6-foot-5 junior is jogging, bicycling and using a stair-climbing machine in the team's 12-hour-a-day training program.

"I hope I can return to the lineup as soon as possible," Graham said as he hobbled toward just one of those things where you can't rush it. If it hurts, I have to go easy on it and that might be the case even if I can come back this season," Graham said.

Graham, with a career average of 7.6 points per game, was redshirted last season after suffering a stress injury to the same toe. He recovered and averaged 18.5 points a game, each received a one-game Doug Edwards suspension for "missing an excess number of classes." "It's a very serious suspension because we're looking at being in the race for a regular season championship," Kennedy said.

"You're always up when the kids don't sustain their academic responsibilities."

"Douglas Newman and Larry Eustachy"

The Seminoles and North Carolina are tied for first place in the ACC with 9-2 league records.

North Carolina State (17-3) has played much of its season with only eight players, losing others to injuries and academics.

North Carolina State's season-opener for failing to take a final exam last spring.

The Big Board of Regents established a rule several years ago to suspend athletes from games if they fail to take tests. It is known as the "Deion Sanders rule," named for the former Florida State star who failed to take any of his final exams in his last semester at the school.

Kennedy was undecided about his starting lineup for Wednesday's game. He could use fifth-year senior Lorenzo Hands and go with the three-guard lineup or open with a big front line including freshman Maurice Robinson.

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**Today**

Wednesday, February 17, 1993

**SPELUNKER**

**CALVIN AND HOBBES**

**CROSSWORD**

*ACROSS*

28 Instructive example
30 Eltonans, for some
34 They hang high at Yuletide
36 Stick close to
37 TV newswoman
38 Volunteer work?
40 Mold of a kind
44 Meant
45 Dry run
46 Roving
49 Absent letter at 20, 38 and 53
50 "It" figures in this game
51 Seasonal song
53 Nursery-school hazard?
56 "Myopic Mr. of cartoons"
61 Steelers' ex-coach
62 Decrease
63 Synthetic fiber
64 "The African Queen" scriptwriter
65 It used to be enough
68 "Home, Sweet Home" man
69 "Oh, heck!"

*DOWN*

1 Br. navy member
2 One of the Bowls
3 Speedily, speedily
4 Pace
9 Peete's posture
11 It makes a sermon shorter
12 Understands
13 Hindu "Mr."
21 Channel
22 Event
25 G-man, e.g.
26 Prove false
27 A stage of man
28 Absolute
29 A Strauss
30 Stop on
31 Cuts up finely
32 Gardener's purchase
33 Connery, for one
34 Utopian
35 Table-top harpsichord
36 Honey badger
37 Viewpoints
38 Peers
39 Type of steak
41 Queen of the Night
42 Describing a bad project
43 Now Testament Galilean village
44 Entangle
45 Uses Howe's machine
46 Do a floor chore

**CAMPUS**

**LECTURES**

Wednesday

4 p.m. Workshop, "How to Conduct a Mail Campaign," Olivia Williams, assistant director, Career and Placement Services, Notre Dame Room, LaFortune.


**MENU**

Notre Dame

Baked Chicken w/Herbs
Chickn Papillas
Beef Chow Mein

**THE CLUB**
#24 Marquette to meet wounded Notre Dame
Observer Staff Report

They say in big rivalries, you can throw the records out the window. Notre Dame coach John MacLeod will try to find hope in this theory, when his top-ranked Marquette (17-4) tonight at 7:30 at the Joyce ACC.

Notre Dame has managed 73 wins—the most of any Irish op­ponent—while dropping just 26, since 1920. They made it four in a row against the Warriors last season with a 60-53 home win.

This time, Notre Dame comes in a big underdog, although the Warriors dropped their last two—a 55-33 heartbreaker at eighth-ranked Cincinnati, and a sloppy 44-24 loss to Alabama-Birmingham. They plummeted from 15th to 24th in the AP poll.

Coach Kevin O’Neill’s War­riors feature a balanced starting lineup, Forward Raymond and center Damon Key lead the scoring charts at 15.3 and 13.2 ppg, respectively. Speedy point guard Tony Miller and three­point threat Robb Logterman average over eight points a contest.

At 7’1”, Jim Mcelvaine is a force in the middle, averaging 3.6 blocks and 3.4 fouls per game on the bench. Senior Roney Eford shot a career-high 16 points Saturday night, when John Hannah of the frightening Cubs, or Ivan De­Vida Thompson, or Derek Whittenberg?

Montgomery or Maurice years on the gridiron, while John Hannah of the frightening

Almost every memory I have of high school athletics is the NCAA Championships, a feat no male swimmer has ever accomplished in a four-part series examining different athletes find soul without sports

By JENNY MARTEN

Second in a four-part series

by coaches back Campanelli

IN SIDE SPORTS

NBA roundup

Bledsoe discusses NFL combine

page 12

COOLEY/page 14

by RICH KURT

Athletes find solace without sports

Editor’s note: This is the second article in a four-part series examining different perspectives at Notre Dame.

In high school, athletics is serious business. After high school, meaningful practice or a game, meet, or match and weekends were more of the same. Some athletes were recruited to play college in collegiate and professional athletics.

Top athletes in high school have not pursued a career in varsity athletics after they arrived at Notre Dame. The reasons range from injuries to the size of the school to wanting to focus on academics or other interests.

The most prohibitive reason why high school athletes have not continued in athletics because they were too small a town and felt they wouldn’t be able to compete at the next level.

Former high school athletes did not continue in athletics because they felt they couldn’t compete at the next level. Former high school athletes did not continue in athletics because they felt they couldn’t compete at the next level.

Senior forward Monty Williams will once again me the focal point of the Irish offense as Marquette visits the JACC. Tippett is spurred for playing time for Lamar Justice and Brooks Boyer.

The status of forward Mark Russell is uncertain. Russell was “Just one against against Kentucky, coming down awkwardly on his ankle. Russell failing to convert on layups.

Joe Ross, who started over his twin Jon last Saturday also has a sore foot but is expected to play today. The team is down to nine scholarship players. Senior forward Carl Cozen suffered a season-ending stress fracture in his foot during practice before the Daytona game.

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