Clinton orders Bosnian relief drop; America acts alone

by Sandy Wiegand
Assistant News Editor

Two years from now, when the United Nations celebrates its fiftieth anniversary, all member nations would do well to take a break from the festivities and recall the original goals of the organization, according to David Cortwright.

Cortwright, president of the Fourth Freedom Forum of Goshen, said Thursday that the U.N. is not living up to its mission as a peacekeeper and "peace enforcer," but instead has been used to serve the needs of individual powerful countries.

He suggested that the "new world order" can be achieved only by a strengthening of the United Nations in its role as a world police force instead of a "U.N. intervention." In former Yugoslavia, the situation is to dire that people feel a need to act, Cortwright said, "It's a level of violence and inhumanity that began, that begins to rival what we saw in World War II." See U.N. page 4

The Observer/ T.J. Harris

The Observer/ T.J. Harris

see PANEL/ page 4

Cortwright: U.N. must recall goals

Sophomore Parents Weekend, Saint Mary's College
Schedule of Events

By Beth Regan
News Writer

Friday, February 26, 1993

Sophomore Parents Weekend, Saint Mary's College Schedule of Events

Friday
3 to 6 p.m., Registration, Haggar College Center.
7 p.m., Nursing Ceremony, Regina Chapel.
7 to 11 p.m., Foot Stompin', Friday, Haggar College Center.
8 p.m., Concert, "O'Laughlin Auditorium.
8 p.m. to midnight, Dalloway's Coffeehouse.

Saturday
9 to 11 a.m., Late Registration, Haggar College Center.
10 a.m., Dedication of Loretto Church.
10 a.m. to noon, Academic Open House, Le Mans lobby.
1:30 p.m., Lunch, Loretto Center.
2 p.m., Saint Mary's Basketball vs. Wheaton College.

Angela Athletic Facility.
3:40 p.m., Lunch, Loretto Center.
6 p.m., Social Hour, Center Century.
6 p.m., Open House, Century Center.
6:30 p.m. to midnight, Dance, Century Center.

Sunday
8 to 11 a.m., Continental Breakfast, Stapleton Lounge, Le Mans Hall.

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SMC holds Sophomore Parents Weekend

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No sexual harassment is an occurrence that is unfamiliar to the Notre Dame community, according to project coordinator Betty Pawlicki, director of residence life.

"The current definition of sexual harassment in the Notre Dame manager's guidebook is "unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature." The policy "on its face does not meet minimal requirements established by statutory law on the subject and U.S. Supreme Court rulings," said Van Bergen.

If a student or faculty member wishes to proceed with a sexual harassment charge, there is no current information or actual procedural implementation, Van Bergen said.

Elizabeth Pawlicki, director of residence life, said this is a problematic situation, and the cases she reviews constitute both verbal and physical abuse. "There has been an increase of complaints in this area in the last few years," she said.

"There are moral issues in the court of public opinion," Pawlicki said. "There are problems that are both verbal and physical. The problem, according to Pawlicki, is the ambiguity of this definition and its subjective standard.

If plaintiffs wish to be vocal in their grievances, this incident triggers several things. According to Pawlicki there is the "intimidation factor of having a student report to the Vice-President of Student Affairs, (Professor Patty O'Hara), and faculty members must appear before their provost."

Many professors at the discussion said there are different standards dealing with sexual harassment. Some believe that meetings dealing with sexual harassment should be mandatory. Many were angry that they were not to attend a mandatory meeting for the new phone system while the sexual harassment meetings were voluntary.

The general consensus of the group was that Notre Dame needs a better counseling program to manage sexual harassment complaints of all types.

The problem is not a specific incident, but the created atmosphere, according to the panel members. Some of the comments and actions between men and women do not belong in a "humanitarian purposes" environment. Van Bergen said in a statement issued at the meeting that to date has been slow-flying transport aircraft. To protect the pilots, the planes are supposed to fly at high altitudes.

"The war that has raged in Russia-Herzegovina over the past year has taken a staggering toll. Thousands have been killed or impressed, thousands more are at risk due to hunger and exposure, and over two million people have been forced from their homes," Clinton said in a statement issued at the White House.

He said that regular overland deliveries "are the best means to ensure that the long-term needs of the Bosnian population are met," but he maintained the airdrops will provide an important supplement.

The president said the need for food and medicine was greatest in Eastern Bosnia and defined as unwelcome adv­ances, whether verbal or physical. The problem, according to Van Bergen, is the ambiguity of this definition and its subjective standard.

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The president said the need for food and medicine was greatest in Eastern Bosnia and..." The Observer/ T.J. Harris
INSIDE COLUMN

My time with
The Observer: A cynic’s career in review

Here are a few things I won’t miss about working at this place:

• Computers, printers, fax machines... anything electronic that decides that it’s not getting enough attention and breaks down.

• Picking up the telephone and listening to people who, through no fault of my own, decide to tell me what’s wrong with the world.

• Waking up early on Sundays (bad enough, even if it stayed so dark the night before) and getting up to the office in time to find that the doors are still locked.

• Being blamed for everyone’s columns and letters, especially the ones I did not write.

• A phone system that has more ways to screw up transfers than there are numbers in the directory.

• Working for hours on one phrase or sentence, only to find it has been edited out.

• Being told that a reporter can’t cover an event 2 hours before it is supposed to start.

• Running for the phone, only to find out that it is somebody who thinks its my fault that I can’t sell them an advertisement.

• Losing the telephone supply of disposable pens.

• Missing dinner because a meeting runs long, or staying up too long to write, or a reporter doesn’t show up when he says he will.

• Being paid a wage that is approximately $1 an hour.

• Chairs that decide the most comfortable position for you is to lean you backwards at a 60-degree angle.

• Walking home from LaFortune in the middle of the night, reportedly when it’s snowing.

• People who refuse to answer any questions all day then tell you to “Have a nice day.”

• Here are a few things I will miss about working at this place:

• Hour-long discussions on which member of the staff is furthest from actually having a life.

• Meeting all the people in four years than I had hoped to meet in eight.

• Hearing from people at other schools about how their papers are weekly (or monthly) and are not even close to the quality of this rag.

• Reading between all kinds of research articles in front of 13,000 people, and not having to pay for it.

• Free coffee and doughnuts in the morning.

• The companionship of Shirley, our office manager, resident mother, oldies expert and all-around expert.

• Having access to all sorts of goofy photos for every occasion under the sun, ranging from dartboard targets to valentines.

• The unmistakable feeling of euphoria one feels when one sees the fruits of hard work and frustration published on the front page.

• Being made to go to a party and being informed that I’m Paul Pearson.

• Working with some of the best people a cynic could ask for.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Today's Staff

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Kate Murphy

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Brian Kubicki

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TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD
Right-wing Hindus plan to rally

• NEW DELHI, India—Hundreds of thousands of riot police sealed off much of the capital on Wednesday to keep a right-wing Hindu party from rallying inside the defiance of the tottering government. Prime Minister P.V. Narasimha Rao banned Thursday’s rally, fearing it would ignite Hindu-Muslim violence that left nearly 2,000 dead after Hindus nationalists demolished a mosque in December. But militant Hindus said they would ignore the ban, setting the stage for the biggest confrontation yet between the government and the powerful right-wing opposition. The government said Wednesday that 1,940 people had been killed in the worst Hindu-Muslim violence in 46 years of independence, far more than the media had been estimating.

NATION
Hillary Clinton’s task force is sued

• WASHINGTON — Three groups on Wednesday sued Hillary Rodham Clinton, the President’s Task Force on National Health Care Reform that she chairs to force the panel’s meetings open. The suit, filed in U.S. District Court, contends that because Mrs. Clinton is neither a public official nor a federal employee, the task force is forbidden by law from closing its meetings and making its decisions.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING February 25

VOLUME IN SHARES 267,831,380

NYSE INDEX + 8.86 to 243.38
S&P COMPOSITE + 4.77 to 442.34

DOWN JONES INDUSTRIALS + 6.64 to 3,365.14

GOLD $ 4.09 to $330.65 oz.
SILVER + $ 0.021 to $3.533 oz.

OF INTEREST

• SADD will hold an important organizational meeting today at 5 p.m. in the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education in the Mezzanine Level of LaFortune. We will discuss upcoming activities and hold elections for next year’s officers.

• Dedication of the Church of Loretto will be held Wednesday. A procession from Augustine Chapel to the Church will begin at 9:45 a.m., and the dedication in the church will follow at 10 a.m.

• Spanish Mass will be held Sunday at 11:30 a.m. in the Breen-Phillips Hall chapel.

Market Update

COLD AND CLOUDY

FORECAST

Cloudy and cold today with a 60 percent chance of morning snow. Highs in the upper 20s. Clearing and colder tonight with lows around zero to 10.

TEMPERATURES

City     High     Low
Pittsburgh  15       0
Philadelphia  27       20
New York  28       15
Boston     14       3
Minneapolis  14       0
Chicago    16       0
San Francisco  56       43
Los Angeles  61       49

FRONTS:

INFLUENCE OVER:

© 1993 AccuWeather, Inc.
Polish historians finish book of American history

By LAURA FERGUSON
News Writer

A team of 21 historians, mostly from Poland's Warsaw University, recently published a complete encyclopedia of American history, according to Kryzstof Michalek, co-editor and chief contributor to this project, who spoke in a lecture at Saint Mary's College last night.

The lecture, sponsored in part by the department of history and the History Club, was entitled "Breaking into the Free Market for Book Publishing in New Poland," and traced the production of this 1,800 entry encyclopedia from its first inspiration through publication, despite the book's numerous obstacles.

"This volume is a synthesis of American history in Polish and it is the first reference work geared toward the general public published in Poland since World War II," said Michalek.

The work includes American military history, political history, holidays and much more. "It also features numerous maps and charts, including a photograph of President Bill Clinton and Vice President Al Gore, being one of the first books published to include these men as the newest presidential administration," he said.

Good planning was essential to the publication of this encyclopedia. To do this the team had to divide the history into 3 main sections; the revolutionary war through the Civil War, the Civil War through World War II, and the post World War II era, according to Michalek.

"We had a major problem with contradicting information from our sources in our research but we worked through it. We stressed quality of work and responsibility throughout the entire project. We even went so far as to initial each entry by author so that the writer of each entry was acknowledged with due credit and they also had to take sole responsibility for what was in the text of their entries," said Michalek.

"During a series of three proof readings each entry was checked a total of six times for accuracy."

"Publication also presented several obstacles. We went to 15 publishers before we came to the private publishing company that took on our project."

Because of a new treaty between the United States and Poland, we required permission for the use of 600 pictures. This cost us additional money and time but with some help we got through that problem as well."

The recipe for success, including the success of this project, can be answered through American history, according to Michalek. It requires good leaders, vision, the means to help hard work and the willingness to sacrifice.

"I hope that though this book we can help to dispel the stereotypes of Americans in Poland. These stereotypes should be avoided in each nation. All we want is health to better understand history," said Michalek.

Michalek is a professor of American history at Poland's Warsaw University and is currently teaching at Indiana University in Bloomington.
continued from page 1

II. "We feel we should be doing something," he said. But, added, some question the appropriateness of a airlift led by the United States, and a U.N.-led effort would be more effective.

In the former Soviet Union, with nuclear weapons now in the hands of four distinct powers rather than one, the threat of nuclear war may have increased, Cortwright claimed. The United Nations could play a role in ensuring that there is no proliferation of nuclear weapons.

An international intelligence agency would serve the global community well, Cortwright said. Inspectors could be sent on fact-finding missions to find out what kind of problems regions faced before conflicts erupted. And nuclear non-proliferation agreements would be more binding.

"Because one of the major concerns is how you know if anybody's cheating," Cortwright explained.

An improved United Nations would also pay more strict attention to international law, Cortwright said. Unfortunately, he said, the "law of force" has replaced the "force of law" all too often in international disputes.

Countries should honor the decisions of the International Court of Justice consistently, rather than claim a right to national sovereignty when there is no more convenient, he said. An international criminal court should try those accused of war crimes and human rights violations.

The United Nations should have "peace-making" capabilities, Cortwright said, and engage in "preventive diplomacy," as it is attempting to do now in the Mideast. In the past, the international community has been somewhat lax in this respect, he said.

"It should have been a no surprise that Iraq and Kuwait were two countries that were going to go to war," he commented. A right to "peace-enforce ment" would mean the U.N. could step into conflicts that are developing into war, Cortwright said. The organization should work toward minimizing any disagreement's level of violence.

It was on the right track at the beginning of the Persian Gulf crisis when countries joined to impose economic sanctions on Iraq, Cortwright said. But too soon the U.S. abandoned this tactic in favor of violence. A further mistake was President George Bush's firm refusal to attempt diplomatic talks, he added.

Cortwright admitted that force might be used as a last resort. In Yugoslavia, for example, "to stand by and watch that carnage is not a moral position."

When military intervention is called for it should be organized by the entire U.N., he said, of the feelings of the sopho-

smores. I'm excited for Sophomore Parents Weekend because it gives all of us an chance to talk to our parents and show them a good time."

continued from page 1

SMC

The Observer is now accepting applications for the following paid position:

Assistant Systems Manager

Applicants should have Apple Macintosh and computer networking experience. Please submit a one-page personal statement and resume to Patrick Barth by 5 p.m. Wednesday, March 3. Contact Patrick at 1-7471 for more information.

Northwestern University Summer Session '93 Think or swim.

Our summer schedule includes one-, two-, three-, four-, six-, seven-, eight-, and nine-week classes. To receive a copy of the catalog with financial aid and registration information (available in March) Please send the catalog to my home. To my school. Summer Session '93, 2003 Sheridan Road Evanston, Illinois 60208-2650
"Strong bodies fight, that weak bodies may be nourished."

-Dominick J. "Nappy" Napolitano, Bengal Bouts founder
Eric Garcia v. Chris Irwin

The 130-pound division is a matchup of youth, inexperience and Stanford Hall residents. Sophomore Eric Garcia, the top seed in the division, faces off against freshman Chris Irwin, the second seed in the lightest weight class. Garcia, advanced to the finals with a convincing win last week, said he'll face another tough time, slugging for three rounds with Bob Payne before earning the unanimous decision.

The matchup pits two inexperienced fighters, but also a pair which understand what they need to do to win. "I need to keep him from getting hit and get in more punches," said Garcia. "I just need to stick with what I know." "I need to work harder on my defense than I did in the previous fight," said Irwin. "He is pretty quick and favored to win, but I think we are evenly matched." Both fighters downplay their lack of experience in victories this season.

"We are both young so it really is even for both of us," said Garcia.

DOHRMANN'S PICK: All Irwin. The freshman will get a jacket and the be proud of Stanford Hall winning the unanimous decision.

Joe Carrigan v. Steve Clar

Joe Carrigan has been a crowd favorite since his opening win over O'Shaugnessy Williams. His friends have come in swarms. He will need that support to overcome former champion Joe Carrigan. Carrigan won in 1991 but had to sit out last year after a nose injury before the start of the bouts prevented him from defending his title. Both fighters traveled a rather easy road to the finals, but understand that this fight will be a difficult one.

"I have similar styles," said Carrigan. "We are both boxers who box and whose endurance stays up." "I need to stay calm, use my speed, get inside and throw combinations." commented Clar. "Both of us are in really good shape and I think that we will both be alright despite the additional time.

Bengal Bouts

Lower weight classes feature cream of Bengal’s crop

Jeff Gerber v. Pat Owens

This matchup features two boxers in their third year of fighting. But that is where the similarities stop. Gerber has reigned as champion for the past two years while Owens is looking for his first ever title.

Some insiders consider Gerber the better boxer "pound for pound" in the bouts, a fact which Owens understands. "He is a natural. He has a reach advantage on me. He is very quick, and one of the best fighters in the bouts," said Owens. "All I can do is try and get inside and keep moving."

"The only thing I have faced by far," said Gerber. "He doesn’t have the reach of the other two fighters I faced, so I will have to use my quickness and outbox him."

"There is a lot of pressure, because people expect me to repeat," the Dillons Hall junior. "My dad and sister booked a flight the minute I told them I won in the semifinals, it adds pressure but gives a little more incentive." DOHRMANN’S PICK: Gerber, Gerber, and Gerber. This is the best boxer I have faced by far, "said Gerber. "I need to utilize my jab and reach advantage."

DOHRMANN’S PICK: Gerber, Gerber, and Gerber. "He is another one of those guys with a long reach," said Schmidt. "I need to be patient, try not to be anxious, and fight my height."

"I know. I have to use my quickness and I will have to keep him away." Hanley will try to exploit his reach advantage.

Lou Hall v. Kevin Mewborn

Both fighters are veterans of the Bouts, but Lou Hall is a veteran of the finals whereas Kevin Mewborn is more experienced in early exits. Hall has lived up to the hype this year, winning convincingly in the two previous rounds. Mewborn pulled an upset over Fred Norton in the semifinals and will be looking to pull another against the heavily favored Hall.

"He has a great jab and you know he is a good boxer because he made it to the finals," said Hall. "We are both boxers so you will not see a slugfest."

"All I can do is try and keep my form," said a rather somber Mewborn. "I just need to stick with what I know."

DOHRMANN’S PICK: Hall will finally get the title he has coveted since the minute he stepped into the ring three years ago. KELLY’S PICK: It’s all Hall. Don’t blinks.

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Brian Antonson v. Tim Norton

This matchup places the experienced Brian Antonson, versus one of two freshmen in the finals, Tim Norton.

Antonson TKO’d Len Foley in the semifinals displaying his power and quick hands. Norton surprised the division by landing in the finals in his first year, overcoming the charging style of Jamie Boyd in the semifinals. "For me to win I have to have the really lucky," said Norton. "He is a good fighter and is really quick. I hope that I can land my jab and also deliver a few rights."

"He is a pretty solid fighter and he has a strong jab," said Antonson. "I need to try and wait till he opens up and follow it up with a right." Added pressure will be placed on Norton as no freshman boxer has won a title since Gerber did two years ago.

DOHRMANN’S PICK: This could prove to be one of the most competitive fights as Norton has shown he likes to mix it up. But Antonson has much experience.

KELLY’S PICK: Antonson’s experience will wear down the freshman.
Higher weight divisions to showcase heavy hitters

Jeff Goddard v. Kevin Mullaney

Goddard lost in the finals a year ago but has shown in the early going that he won't fall again. Mullaney also has two years under his Bengal belt but does not possess the skills of Goddard.

The two fighters are friends and teammates on the rugby team, but their friendship has done little to give evidence of who has the edge.

"He has a really good right and moves well," said O'Rourke. "I feel that I am in pretty good shape and that could help, but he is a first year fighter so you really aren't sure what you are going to face." 

"Kevin is a lot more of a refined boxer than I am," said Nelligan, "but he has the reach advantage which I will have to consider." 

Eric Foley v. Harry Zembillas

Foley is a veteran of the Bout's and has a big edge over the less experienced Zembillas. In his three years fighting, Foley has taken part in some big bouts but a title has eluded him.

Poley had no trouble in his semifinal bout with Matt Mudderrig. Zembillas looked solid in a semifinal win over Mike Faccenda but not in the class of Foley. He stalked his opponent around the ring, but looked to only fight in spurts, lacking consistency. "We both are punchers, but he is a little stronger," said Foley. "I must rely on my jab to keep him off and also keep moving."

The winner of the bout may come down to who has conditioned the best." "He is a lot more aggressive than I am. When we fought last year, his experience showed, but this year I feel that if I am more aggressive than I can stay in the fight," said Zembillas.

Matt Carr v. Huntley Bakich

As usual, the heavyweight fight supplies the most hype. Carr, last year's champion, has all the skills to repeat, but there is something intriguing about Bakich, considered one of the finest athletes on the football team.

"I have to keep moving and outbox him," said Bakich. "I can't get into a brawl. I have to stay in control." 

Bakich is a southpaw which scares Carr. "He is so strong, and I must stay away from his left," he said. 

Carr lacks the physical attributes but possesses the experience and confidence to pull out the win.

Jeff Lyman v. Shawn Duffy

No first-year fighters have ever had an easier trip to the finals than Duffy and Lyman.

With no other contenders in the 195-pound division, they step into the ring for the first time tonight.

And no one knows what to expect. These two off-campus seniors are both big hitters but Duffy has a three inch height advantage of Lyman. If size is the deciding factor the title will go to Duffy. "I think he is taller, so I am going to have to move a lot and land my jab," said Lyman. "I need to concentrate on my basics and my jab," said Duffy. "I think we are evenly matched. It should be a great fight."

Nervousness should also come into play, as the two have never fought in front of a crowd.

I get really nervous when I think about it," said Lyman, "but I know that when I get in the ring, I will forget all about it and just fight."

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DOHRMANN'S PICK: I like Lyman because of his jab. It will win him the fight and the title.

KELLY'S PICK: Anyone named after a soft drink can't be a Bengal Bout champion. Duffy by a split decision.
“Nappy” symbolized all that the Bengal Bouts have become

By JASON KELLY  
Sports Writer

A huge picture hangs inside the Notre Dame boxing room, tucked away in a corner of the Joyce A.C.C. It is a portrait of an aging white-haired man with the word “Nappy” written across the bottom.

It seems almost out of place among the youthful boxers training for the Bengal Bouts, but nowhere was Nappy more at home than among Notre Dame’s boxers. Dominick J. “Nappy” Napolitano is the father of Notre Dame boxing. For 49 years he directed the Bengal Bouts and his name will forever be synonymous with the event he built.

When Nappy arrived in South Bend in 1929, the first person he met when he stepped off the train was Knute Rockne.

But he was hardly in awe of the legendary football coach. All he wanted to know was how he could join Notre Dame’s boxing team.

Much to his surprise, the boxing program, started just five years earlier under Rockne’s direction, no longer existed.

Nappy wasn’t satisfied. He helped resurrect Notre Dame boxing in 1931, the inaugural year for the Bengal Bouts, now one of the biggest traditions on the Notre Dame campus.

After receiving his master’s degree in physical education in 1933, Nappy went to work full time for Notre Dame’s P.E. Department. But much of that work was always focused on the Bengal Bouts.

“It was (Nappy’s) impetus that helped get boxing restarted at Notre Dame,” said Terry Johnson, a former Bengal Bout competitor and one of the directors of this year’s event. “He helped with the organization and instruction and it really grew in popularity.”

Nappy’s famous line “strong bodies, strong minds” has become the motto of the event, which raises money for the Holy Cross Missions in Bangladesh.

Over the years, more than $300,000 has been raised for the Holy Cross Missions in Bangladesh.

The Bengal Bouts continue to carry on the tradition that “Nappy” created in 1931.

Bengal Missions real winners in Bouts

By SARAH DORAN  
Sports Writer

When Dominick “Nappy” Napolitano founded the Bengal Bouts 63 years ago, he began a tradition that has help feed the hungry in the poorest country in the world.

Since the initial Bengal Bout in 1931, all donations and ticket proceeds have benefitted the Holy Cross Mission in Bangladesh and these proceeds have assisted the missionaries in their work on maintaining schools, dispensaries, and feeding the country’s masses, according to Father James Fer-guson, director of the Holy Cross Mission Center, who is in charge managing the funds.

There is no designation of funds on our part. We send the money to Bangladesh and they spend it on whatever is necessary,” said Ferguson.

The approximately $10,000 that is raised by the bouts each year is sent to Bangladesh, with the exception of $2,000-3,000 that is set aside for the Napolitano memorial fund, according to Ferguson.

The memorial fund was established so that the Bengal Bouts ever cease to exist, the Missions would not be without the addition funding.

The Congregation of the Holy Cross arrived in Bengal 35 years ago at the invitation of Pope Pius IX, when the Vatican was looking for a religious community that would under take to serve and build up the church the area.

During the past half-century the area has undergone major changes in government, and the church has undergone a great growth in population and in addition the local church has since taken shape and now flourishes.

The Priests, Brothers, and Sisters of Holy Cross staff schools and formation programs, and serve the sacramental needs of large numbers of Catholics. Also, many have taken on specialized ministries at the service of the local church in education, health care, development projects, justice work, drug rehabilitation, and spiritual formation.

In recent years the money has been extremely useful in helping the mission with numerous disasters, most recently a 1991 cyclone and 20 foot high tidal wave that swept through southwest Bangladesh with 150 miles per hour winds, killing over 140,000 people.

In the aftermath of the destruction Bengal Bout money helped to feed, clothe, and house those left with out a place to live.

The money also goes to feed, clothe, and house those left with out a place to live.

The Bengal Bouts continue to carry on the tradition that “Nappy” created in 1931.

Bengal’s award to be given to swimmers

By SARAH DORAN  
Sports Writer

The 1993 Bengal Bouts Award will be presented to the 1991-1992 Notre Dame Women’s Swimming Team this evening during the tournament’s Finals.

The award, which has been given annually for the past 44 years, “recognizes those who have made unique contributions to amateur and competitive intercollegiate sport and who have personified the mission of the Bengal Bouts,” according to tournament organizer Terry Johnson.

The first award, given in 1949, recognized Tony Zale as an individual who had “contributed the most youth of America by example and competitive spirit.”

Zale, ex-boxing middle weight champion of the world, was head of the Chicago Park District boxing program that benefitted disadvantaged young people in Chicago.

In light of the January 1992 team bus accident that killed two swimmers and injured many others, the award will “remember not the tragedy but recognize the talents of each of the members of that team,” said Johnson.

The award serves to recognize and honor the members of the swimming team for their commitment to excellence and their unique contribution to all of amateur and intercollegiate sport, according to Johnson.

Former recipients of the award include Father Ned Joyce, C.S.C., Ray Siegfried, Father Tom Brennan, C.S.C., Bishop Bernard Sheil, founder of the national CYO athletic program, and Rocky Marciano.

The award is to be given to the swimming team, and Johnson said that the award will recognize the excellence of the team for their commitment to perfection in their sport.

The award ceremony will take place at the end of the tournament’s Finals.
Arabs, Israel invited to resume peace talks

GENEVA (AP) — The United States and Russia, acting as cosponsors, will invite the Arabs and Israel to return to Middle East peace talks in April in Washington, Secretary of State Warren Christopher said Thursday.

His announcement came just a day after he concluded separate talks in Jerusalem with Israeli and Palestinian leaders, saying he was unable to set a date to resume negotiations.

Faisal Hussein, a key Pales­ tinian negotiator, said that President Clinton and Chris topher wrote him "a very en­ couraging letter" after the meeting between Christopher and the Palestinians, according to Israeli radio.

Also, Christopher talked by telephone with the Palestinians and in Geneva with Andrei Kozyrev, the Russian foreign minister. Russia maintains good relations with the Palestine Liberation Organization.

Christopher “obviously heard enough new about the attitudes of the parties,” an official said later when Christopher flew to Brussels for a NATO foreign ministers’ meeting on Friday.

"It’s a judgment that he made,” said the official, who spoke to reporters on condition of anonymity.

"The very strong consensus in the Middle East is that the parties want to return to the negotiations,” Christopher said at a joint news conference with Kozyrev after they met for nearly three hours.

Christopher did not say whether the Palestinians had dropped their objections to phased rather than immediate repatriation of 396 Palestinians deported to Lebanon on Dec. 17 by Israel.

If they have not changed their position, issuing invitations could be a pressure tactic to compel them to go along or risk isolation.

Attention Juniors! JPW Pictures!

The candid proofs that were taken at the JPW Friday Gala will be on display for ordering purposes. Remember the token color that the photographer gave you so that you can look at the right proof boards. Bring a check and fill out an order form.

Wednesday, Feb. 24
6:00-9:00 pm
Thursday, Feb. 25
12:00-5:00 pm
Friday, Feb. 26
12:00-6:00 pm
Saturday, Feb. 27
2:00-6:00 pm
Sunday, Feb. 28
2:00-5:00 pm

Sorin Room
First Floor LaFortune

You’re a big kid now!
Happy 21st Birthday Betsy!
Love, Your Mom, Mary Michael, Ruth, Debbie, John, Joe & Kiley

"A 10! Absolutely brilliant satire, a remarkable film."
Gary Franklin KABC TV

Heathers

The final hour
The backstage crew of the St. Mary’s production of “Oklahoma” makes final preparations before showtime. The musical opened last night and will play through Sunday.

Clinton to meet Yeltsin in one-day summit

GENEVA (AP) — President Clinton and Russian President Boris Yeltsin arranged Thursday to meet April 4 in a one-day summit designed to bolster Yeltsin at a critical time.

The meeting — Clinton’s first venture abroad as president — will be held in a third country, still to be selected. In announc­ing the summit, Secretary of State Warren Christopher said the United States is determined to support “the cause of reform in Russia.”

Yeltsin is certain to press for aid beyond the $417 million in technical assistance budgeted for Russia and other former Soviet republics this year.

In a meeting here, Christopher discussed “substantial aid” for Moscow with Russian Foreign Minister Andrei Kozyrev without getting into specific figures, U.S. officials said.

“We’ve established a good working relationship,” Christopher said after his three­hour meeting with Kozyrev.

If Yeltsin is unable to com­promise with conservative foes at home, he threatens to gamble on a showdown referendum which would occur on April 11 — a week after the summit.

It would then be up to the Russian people to finally settle whether Yeltsin or the Com­munist-dominated parliament should hold supreme power.

The Observer/T. Harris
Gerson acts not only as attorney general

WASHINGTON (AP) — At the Justice Department, Stuart Gerson is the acting attorney general, acting associate attorney general and an assistant attorney general. He is also a Republican, held over from the Bush administration.

The Democratic leadership void is almost as great as the Defense Department, where the bureaucracy was home alone when Defense Secretary Les Aspin fell ill last Sunday. Aspin is President Clinton's only confirmed appointeé at the Pentagon.

The Justice and Defense departments are two of the federal government's biggest and most complex agencies. Yet for a combination of reasons they are operating during the hectic early weeks of President Clinton's term with almost no high-level nominees officially in place to press the president's agenda.

The White House says it's been slow at filling top jobs because FBI background checks have been slow, and because the president and his aides had focused mainly on constructing the economic program Clinton announced last week.

"I think that the pace is picking up and that it just takes a while to go through this process," White House press secretary Dee Dee Myers said Thursday. "I think that we'll get people in place at the Defense Department and other agencies soon." The tone is not quite times at the Pentagon. U.S. troops face fighting in Somalia, Clinton is planning military air drops of food to war-torn Bosnia, U.S. planes are still monitoring the skies over Iraq, the services are faced with a new round of budget cuts, and a major flight shows over openly allowing homosexuals in the military.

Aspin's aides said he remained conscious during his four-day stay in the hospital, where he was treated for a head injury. Aspin's office, however, said his duties were not transferred to anyone else. If a hand-off of authority had been necessary, there was no deputy defense secretary officially in place to assume Aspin's duties.

Not only was there no deputy defense chief, there was nobody in any position higher than James R. Locker III, who is No. 9 in the line of succession. Locker's title is assistant defense secretary for special operations and low-intensity conflict. He, too, is a holdover from the Bush regime.

Aspin left the hospital on Thursday and is expected to make a full recovery. William Perry, Clinton's nominee for deputy defense secretary, said at his confirmation hearing Thursday that he couldn't predict when other top spots would be filled.

Lots of love on your birthday Anna Tabor
Mom, Dad & Jack

Police slow to seek aid for King

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Two policemen transporting an injured Rodney King from one hospital to another deserted for nearly two hours, stopping at their station to show the beating victim to colleagues, a prosecutor said Thursday.

In an opening statement, Assistant U.S. Attorney Steven Clymer also accused the two defendants of trying to convince medical personnel at both hospitals that King was under the influence of the hallucinogen PCP when there was no such evidence.

The surprise allegations about Officers Laurence Powell and Timothy Wind came as the federal government launched its effort to do what state prosecutors could not — win convictions in the videotaped beating.

The acquittals of Powell, Wind and two other white officers on most state charges ignited three days of deadly mayhem in Los Angeles, and the federal trial has had an undercurrent of racial tension since jury selection began.

The multiracial jury listened rapidly, sometimes leaning forward in their seats, as Clymer outlined the case and played for them a newly enhanced version of the videotape shot by an amateur cameraman.

Clymer said he would prove that Powell and Wind, along with Officers Theodore Briseno and their supervisor, Sgt. Stacey Koon, violated King's civil rights. He said the three officers brutally clubbed, kicked and stomped the black motorist who "was not a threat," and Koon did nothing to stop it.

Their actions, he said, violated their department's policy on use of force.

Facts outlined by Clymer were nearly identical to those presented in a state trial in suburban Simi Valley a year ago. Only the claim that Powell and Wind delayed King's treatment was new.

A defense lawyer dismissed the allegation, saying the officers went to the Los Angeles Police Department's Foothill Station to book King, who had been stopped after a high-speed chase on March 3, 1991.

According to Clymer, the severely beaten King received some stitches at Pacifica Hospital, near the beating scene, then was to be transferred to Los Angeles County-Usc Medical Center, a huge inner-city hospital with a trauma center and a jail ward.

Powell and Wind agreed to transport him.
Despite rain, California must maintain conservation

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Landscaper Craig Broberg hopes to turn brown lawns green. Mike Aburahma will wash his dirt, door floor without first using the water to rinse the lid. And Calvin Smith may flush more often.

All over the state, Californians are drinking in the good news that the six-year drought is over.

But officials have one caveat: with 30 million people and a limited water supply, the state isn’t flush enough to abandon good habits learned in the dry season.

“Conservation practices are here to stay in California. There’s no question about it,” said Douglas Priest, manager of the state drought center.

Priest and Maurice Ioons, chief hydrologist for the state Department of Water Resources, believe a storm last weekend finished the drought.

Gov. Pete Wilson formally declared it over Wednesday.

“We’re looking at the best water-educated public that we’ve ever had,” he said.

Brobberg, senior account manager at Four Seasons Landscape in nearby Walnut Creek, said his company will continue water-saving measures, such as more efficient watering techniques.

During the drought, cities used reclaimed water to irrigate golf courses, office buildings piped recycled water through ornamental fountains, and Los Angeles firefighting trained with dry hoses.

But before drought problems in Santa Barbara ended last year, one landscaper solved the brown grass problem with a $45 paint job using green vegetable dye.

Some water districts rationed supplies and residents swapped thirsty lawns for drought-tolerant plants, installed low-flow shower heads and let toilets go unfilled.

Priest suspected the latter conservation measure will be the first to go, but other lifestyle changes, such as installing a high-efficiency toilet tank and not letting water run during trash-brushing, probably will survive.

“We’re looking at the best water-educated public that we’ve ever had,” he said.

The slick, TV-guide-size Journal offers pieces defining the Bubble culture it says President Clinton will foster. There are articles on everything from must-sees along the Lihle Rock-to-Washington corridor (don’t miss Dinosaur Land) to drink recipes (one called Hop, Skip and Go Naked).

The 300,000-copy first issue is already sold out in many bookstores around the country. Editor Dean King said. Looks like this dog will hunt, to use Clinton’s own phrase.

The Observer Friday, February 26, 1993

Clinton inspires ‘Bubba’ journal

ATLANTA (AP) — If you measure stock performance in NASDAQ points, rather than in countless dollars, if you thought “Thirty-something” was how you are about to turn 35, or if you figured you’d be zippered in but at the 7-Eleven, your time has finally arrived along with that flock from working country... At least, so say the editors of a publication that just hit the news racks.

It’s called “Bubble Magazine.”

The magazine takes on such questions as "How to explain Hillary," who is, says, no Bubble. It urges tolerance, noting that the leta Clinton smoke cigars, play golf and go things. "That ain’t bad."

But each group has made technological hurdles to get over (to form an alliance).”

The advisory committee was meeting today to decide whether to either select a winning technology join forces, says the chairman of the group. That way, the groups which have already invested millions of dollars developing their systems competing to be selected as the standard around which all manufacturing and cable television industries will continue water-saving measures, such as more efficient watering techniques. The advisory committee was meeting today to decide whether to either select a winning technology join forces, says the chairman of the advisory committee on advanced television technology. If the groups merge, they will form an “alliance” to merge their technologies instead of each pursuing their own formula for high-definition TV.

The HDTV technology, used in one form or another in Japan and other nations, has been delayed in the United States for years because of the wrangling over what “definition”.

The difference between the advanced system and today’s TV is even more extreme than the leap compact discs provided over 33 rpm I.P. albums. It has wide-angle, smooth-on-film picture quality that provides the illusion of three dimensions. The sound is as sharp as in a theater.
IBM to lay off more workers than planned

NEW YORK — IBM confirmed Wednesday that its annual layoff rate is already on pace to break records. The computer company said it will lay off 3,000 workers in the United States, a number much lower than the 7,000 employees it had announced last week. Industry consultant Robert Djurdjevic said the increase in layoffs was not unexpected. Company officials also said IBM would have to eliminate more jobs than previously planned at three upstate New York facilities and almost certainly lay off some of those workers. IBM has not said how many since it announced the latest round of job cuts last year.

S&Ls convicted far from making restitution

WASHINGTON — Seven S&Ls that escaped long prison terms in exchange for making penalty payments have repaid less than a half-penny per dollar of the $138.4 million, settling a class-action suit by thousands of federal court records. Some defendants — and some attorneys — wonder whether the plea bargain scheme was designed to make it too easy to get off with a mild penalty.

New credit card backed by collateral

NEW YORK — While borrowers and lenders will always be adversarial in the first degree, a new wrinkle on credit cards may be introducing an element of compromise to their dealings. The product in question is the secured credit card — a simply credit card that is backed by the collateral of a special savings account. Close to 700,000 such cards are outstanding, more than half of them number of five years ago, says Ram Research Corp. of Frederick, Md., a firm which tracks developments in credit cards. Lenders like this idea because they can reserve their services to customers who wouldn't qualify for traditional unsecured cards.

Toy industry agrees to warn labels

WASHINGTON — A tax break industry group opposed its legislation Wednesday to require certain toys with small parts to carry labels about choking dangers to young children. The move by the Toy Manufacturers of America Inc. was in response to a review of federal court records. Some defendants — and some attorneys — wonder whether the plea bargain scheme was designed to make it too easy to get off with a mild penalty.

Northwest asks for tax break

WASHINGTON (AP) — Northwest Airlines urged the government Wednesday to help financially ailing air carriers by allowing them to keep the ticket taxes that airlines collect from passengers.

"We should be able to give our real quick help with our balance sheets and our cash flow," said John Dasburg, the Minneapolis-based airline's president and chief executive officer.

Northwest made the same proposal two years ago but to no avail.

Airlines collect a 10 percent tax and turn it over to the government to pay for airport improvements.

"There is simply no point in continuing to pay for airport improvement rather than use our own resources," Dasburg said.

The company accused the Federal Aviation Administration of destroying in the process, "an investment in the infrastructure that is still supported by Bush administration policymakers. The Consumer Product Safety Commission, whose three members were appointed by President Reagan, had opposed a tax break first approved by the House last December. Rep. John Dingell, D-Mich., the panel's chairman, would require the tax with small parts carry package labels warning of the dangers of choking to children ages three and younger.

Feds investigating mortgage discrimination

WASHINGTON (AP) — Federal regulators fighting mortgage discrimination told impatient lawmakers on Tuesday that 200 banks and savings institutions with suspicious lending patterns have been targeted for follow-up investigation.

Using computerized loan data from 1990 and 1991, the Justice Department flagged 200 institutions that have unfair or discriminatory lending practices in loan approval rates between whites and blacks and Hispanics, Federal Reserve Board member John LaWare said.

Four agencies regulating financial institutions will take a closer look at the 200, each section of the nation, the Justice Department said. The agencies include the Federal Reserve Board, the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, the Office of Thrift Supervision.

LaWare revealed the enforcement effort after members of the Senate Banking Committee complained that regulators had done little to eliminate credit bias since October 1991 when data was first publicly released showing that lenders were racially targeted. The report's main finding was how little lenders were likely to reject loan applications from blacks as from whites.

"These regulators, who we depend on, are very much behind the curve. ... It's clear we have a problem," said Sen. Paul Sarbanes, D-Md.

When the loan data was first released in 1991, regulators at first had said the different approval rates were due to differences in the quality of the applications. But according to a separate study by the Federal Reserve Board of Boston, there is little evidence of a race difference in mortgage approval rates.

The report also suggested that some banks may have been more willing to extend mortgage credit to whites than to blacks.

In 1991, the Senate Banking Committee wanted to learn what regulators were doing to change mortgage approval rates, and whether they were acting as intended.

A well-regarded study by the Federal Reserve Bank of Boston found a denial rate of 17 percent for loan applications from minorities in the nation apparently occurs because of deliberate bias.

"The most likely reason for the denial rate among minorities is bias," the study said.

The study also found that the denial rate for whites was 9 percent, and blacks were 14 percent.

The report found that the denial rate for Hispanics was 13 percent, and for African Americans, 15 percent.

LaWare said the Johnson-Riegle Act that Congress passed in 1981 and 1983 returned after they failing to act.

"And we're excited about being able to do many more things," Crisci said.

"I don't think we know why we don't know," said the president, IBM's spokesman Jim Ruderman said. Each company will have a business analyst to help it improve its processing capabilities, and the three firms will be working together on the project.

"If we lose this business, it's going to put this company in a very tough position," said the president.

"They could have any kind of mortgage the banks could possibly obtain, whether the banks have more than they need or not. ... This kind of ignorance coming out of regulatory agencies can't be tolerated."
LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Mr. Cannon, an apology is in order

Dear Editor:

I would like to respond to Joe Cannon's Feb. 23 letter concerning WVFI. As station manager of WSND-FM, I can inform you that the letter's writer, Mike Scrudato, is not a part of my staff. Should you care to check this, our staff lists are available upon request.

Furthermore, I gave no authorization for any mail from my staff to confer with Mr. Scrudato before he wrote his article. Such approval would not have been recorded in Adele Lanza's office in Student Activities. Again, these records are available upon request.

Given these facts, Mr. Cannon's comment that "We (WVFI), seemingly unlike WSND, are not jealous or vindictive towards our counterpart radio station" is unfounded. Mr. Scrudato does not speak for WSND. I resent the fact that Mr. Scrudato would make such an assumption without consulting me or any member of my staff. By refusing to uncover the root of this matter by first speaking with me, Mr. Scrudato is guilty of "promoting... by putting us down."

Furthermore, this past semester WSND had its most successful fund drive ever, demonstrating its appeal to those listeners who wish to hear classical music; WVFI appeals to students who like alternative and other brands of rock music. Realizing this, WSND will not change its format to please campus listeners of alternative music. In his letter, Mr. Scrudato apparently feels that WVFI should be a substitute for WVFI because WVFI cannot, according to him, be received in some dormitory rooms.

If there is a problem with WVFI's reception on campus, Mr. Cannon, as WVFI's AMD, should investigate the problem. By venting his frustration at WSND, he fails to deal with a criticism of his station.

In his blunt disregard for the facts surrounding Mr. Scrudato's column concerning WVFI, Joe Cannon misrepresents WSND. By neglecting to discuss his problem with me or a member of my staff, he gave into the temptation of quick publicity. Because Mr. Scrudato's belief that WSND is not an agent of WVFI because WVFI's reception is not an agent of WSND, an apology to both him and WSND is in order.

Christopher Coppula
Station Manager, WSND-FM
Feb. 24, 1993

The ‘unexpected depth and pathos’ of Hank

Dear Editor:

The Observer's cabinet of spelling horrors has just been graced with a new gem by Jay Hosler, the Campus Spelunker. In last Monday's cartoon, Hank uses a Reinbarnator X-2000 to zap his buddy Gus back from his kooky afterlife into a toy robot body. Asked how he feels, Gus replies: "Surprisingly homicidal, actually." Wait a minute. The word is 'homicidal,' stoopid, with 't,' not with 'o.'

But wait again. Maybe this is more than another Quixoting potatoe. Maybe 'homicidal' is what Gus really meant to say. Maybe we are faced with a subliminal message from the cartoonist here. As I started exploring the consequences of such assumptions, a real-life drama of unexpected depth and pathos began to emerge from the seeming absurdity of Spelunker—characters' everyday behavior.

If we take Gus at his word, then Hank, the object of Gus's homicidal homophobia, is obviously gay: Hank also must be closeted—which can be deduced from his obsessive attempts to dote on Gus. This, in turn, seems to unravel the secret of Hank's erotic, the dark and cynical Rejection-Man: he is really Self-Rejection-Man that rhaid demon that roams on Catholic campuses queers quod dewver.

Poor Hank now begins to appear as a tragic and pathetic anti-hero, the ultimate victim. Everyone knows about him except Hank himself; and, of course, Self-Rejection-Man will not protect him from the death threats of a mechanized FISHER-Price maniac out of straight paradise. I expect in the next strip macho Robo-Gus will snatch Hank's phallic robot body. Asked how he feels, Gus will reply: "Quem devoret."

Fabian Lochner Off-Campus Feb. 23, 1993

Correction

A letter from Kathryn L. Smith with the headline "Gullity should replace intoler­ance," was mistranscribed in yesterday's edition. The Observer regrets the error.

DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU

DON'T TELL ME MARY'S BARNS ARE BURNING!

"I nearly rolled over, "HEY, I SAID, MARY'S BARNS NOT BURNING."

SORRY, MAN.

THEY WERE WATER TRAPS.

ALSO, WHAT ARE THOSE "BRADS" IN THE GARAGE?

"WHERE ARE YOU "BRADS" AT TODAY?

GET BUSY, SUBMIT:
QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU

"He not busy being born is busy dying."

Bob Dylan

QUOTE OF THE DAY
FEBRUARY 19-21

weekend calendar

FRIDAY

MUSIC
The Foggy Knights, 9:30 p.m., Madison Oyster Bar, 280-3776.
David Snyder, slide guitar, 9:30 p.m., Mishawaka Midway Tavern

EVENTS
Blak Koffe House, 7 p.m., LaFortune Ballroom, $3 in advance, $7 at door.
International Show by Arpad Szabados, Art Exhibit, 4 p.m., IUSB, 237-4203.
Just Singin’ and Dancin’, 8 p.m., Battell Theater, 258-1667.

SATURDAY

MUSIC
David Snyder, 9:30 p.m., Mishawaka Midway Tavern, 255-0458.
Dissfunktlon, 10 p.m. to 2 a.m., Club 23.

EVENTS
Sister Joan Chittister, Seminar, 1 p.m., Carroll Auditorium-Saint Mary’s, $3 for students, $6 at door.
Sportscard, Comic, Coin, and Collectibles Show, 10:30 a.m., Benton Harbor Holiday Inn.

SUNDAY

MUSIC
Fine Arts Fund Concert, 2 p.m. Annenberg Auditorium, $5.
Dances of Universal Peace, 7 p.m., First Unitarian Church, 101 E. North Shore Drive, $.

EVENTS
Feminist Forum Meeting, 3 p.m., Foster Room, LaFortune.
Sophomores Literary Festival, Nikki Giovanni, 8 p.m., Library Auditorium.
Simple Men, 8 p.m., Morris Civic Auditorium, $5.

MOVIES
Cushing Auditorium
Pinocchio, Friday and Saturday, 8 and 10:30 p.m.

Snite
Sworn, Friday and Saturday, 7:30 and 9:45 p.m.

Univ. Park West
Scent of a Woman, 12:30, 3:45, 7 & 10:15 p.m.
Aladdin, 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:25, & 9:25 p.m.
Sommer'sby, 2, 4:30, 7:15, & 9:45 p.m.

Univ. Park East
Children of the Corn II, 9:20 p.m.
A Few Good Men, 1, 4, 7, & 9:50 p.m.
The Temp, 1:20, 3:10, 5:10, 7:10, & 9:10 p.m.
Untamed Heart, 1:20, 3:20, 5:20, 7:30 & 9:40 p.m.
Nowhere To Run, 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, & 9:40 p.m.

Things to do, p. 6

Black Cultural Arts Council presents “Manekins,” fashion show

By KENYA JOHNSON
Assistant art editor
They come out on cue. They walk down with some bounce in their gait. And then they make their exit.
The Black Cultural Arts Council (BCAC) is Saturday at 7 p.m. in the JACC and the models are ready to perform.
“We’ve been working really hard,” said Chanza Baytop, a model in the show. “We’ve put a lot of time, hard work and dedication into this event.”
“It’s a lot of work but it should all be worth it,” said Baytop. Model and coordinator Tom Steele agreed.
“People don’t really know what goes into a fashion show,” he said. “It’s not just buying clothes, looking good and showing it off. Our practices have taken up everyone’s weekend for months.”
Baytop said that for the most part, she saw the practices as a bonding experience.
“After all this time, we all know each other real well,” she said.
Asheia Price, one of the female models, explained that all models have been working hard since the middle of November.
“This is probably the biggest attraction BCAC puts on, with Black Images as a close second,” said Price. “It’s an annual event representing minorities in a nice fashion.”
Usually the audience is full with students, faculty, alumni and members of the South Bend community.
“It’s going to be an event nobody will want to miss and one everyone will talk about,” said Steele.

Shannon Smith practices her walk for Saturday’s fashion show.

“Manekins” Fashion Show: Saturday, Feb. 27, 7 p.m. at JACC

Models pose in various positions at their late night rehearsal. Tickets for “Manekins,” are on sale at LaFortune information desk.

The Observer/John Bingham

The Observer/John Bingham

The Observer/John Bingham
Students display production talents in film show

By Jim Vogl

Nestled atop O'Shaughnessy Hall's Northeast staircase is a cramped and cluttered film editing room. It contains a 16 mm editing machine, a mess of hanging film, and other paraphernalia that makes the room look almost like a cluttered locker room. An adjoining room contains a single cubicle, its only occupant a phone, a food-mixer, toothbrushes and a host of other unidentifiable clutter.

Sierros is among about 20 Notre Dame Communication/ Cinematography majors, who will show their work at an exhibition at the Student Union on Thursday. The show runs from 7:30 to 9:45 p.m. in the Siena Auditorium.

Students will show short fiction, documentaries, and experimental projects. The forum is open for all, and will be managed by the Center for Social Communication/ Media (SCM). The forum was organized by SCM to provide a venue for exhibiting student work and to encourage further discussion on the subject of independent film making.

Students also work hard to find characters for their stories. A running joke at the show has been the Steve Curtis Award, given to the student who appears in the most films. Sierros will most likely be this year's recipient.

The purpose of the show is to see what students can do to establish a film community at Notre Dame, because students, film makers and their hard work, and the students' exposure and facilitates critique from the public.

While most people don't go around showing their papers to family and friends, film students are anxious for others to see their work. Said Mandell, "They work hard on their films and want their pieces to be seen by a lot of viewers," he said "It gives them validity.""Film is a public spectacle," added Godmillow. "As an artist, until you've watched it through an audience, you haven't experienced your piece."

Novice film makers are sometimes surprised at the public reaction to their films. "When I first show it I come in thinking their piece is funny or dramatic and get a totally different reaction from the audience," said Mandell. "It can be terrifying," warned Godmillow.

So where do film makers go beyond the public presentation to the next step? Sierras, Mandell and Sierros, and Godmillow, it's to New York, where they will meet with independent film producer Hal Harley.

Harley spoke to Notre Dame Communications and Theater students after the opening of his movie "Some Men" at South Bend's Morris Civic last Sunday. Harley, just 25, is the author of two other low budget but highly acclaimed films, "Trust" and "The Unbelievable Truth." The three will brave the industry with a strong work ethic and high aspirations.

At this level, we're so busy trying to learn the technical aspects that we can't really concentrate on the artistic aspect of film," admitted Man, "but that's our goal."

It's an ambitious but realistic goal from the humble beginnings of the O'Shaughnessy Loft.
Abortion cannot be worse than the Holocaust.

Friday, February 26, 1993

Some American Jews became indignant with the Catholic bishop who insisted on comparing abortion deaths to the Holocaust in which six million and a half children perished.

When the Jews protested that killing a child is a more vicious act than interrupting a pregnancy, they were told that abortions performed legally at the local hospital were just as offensive to God as the gassing of the archons in the death camps. The bishop did not believe this. "It's not the same," said the bishop, "at the insensitivity they perceived in the bishop.

The Jews remembered the young scholars wearing pencils being marched from the yeshivas into the ovens, where they made their bar mitzvah early, lusting the Shema in the heart of fire. Hearing at the tender service of how Rachel weeps for her children who are not, those Jews still mourn the daughters of Israel who would never grow, up to say the blessing at the springtime, I believe in the mystery and miracle going on all around me, that the cosmic darkness precedes the dawn. I do believe that the Church teaches divine truth directly. I do believe in the mysteries, seen and unseen. The unseen things, like God's existence and the Three Persons in the Trinity, are easy to accept on blind faith.

When I consider the visible world, I find it takes more than grace under pressure to keep me mindful of the mystery and miracle going on all around me, taming the cosmic darkness, the darkness precedes the dawn. Can dry bones live again? Can Spirit reanimate the dust deposited in five billion graves? Because of springtime, I believe in resurrections. Because of Easter, I know that my Redeemer lives.

As a pro-life priest, I believe in the sanctity of life in the womb. The use of violent means to terminate such life seems unspeakably sad as well as sinful, but not everyone has means to terminate such life. The embryo a human being on the way to birth, for whom, at the moment of conception, a harp, a robe, and a pair of golden slippers were tailor-made, to be kept until claimed by the Redemptor lives. The parish priest wasn't much help when he told me that the Church doesn't have a liturgy to memorialize the very tiny person whose life miscarries. His suggestion was, "If you want to have a service, use the Mass of the Angels."

Finally, I dug a grave myself in a friend's garden, and buried those tissues in the Whitman's Sampler box serving as a casket, wrapped in aluminum foil to protect it from the wild tissue in the Whitman's box that has shared or will share anything at all in that candy box serving as a different kind of faith. Jews know that small grave under the casket, wrapped in aluminum foil to protect it from the wild tissue in the Whitman's box serving as a different kind of faith. Jews know that small grave under the casket, wrapped in aluminum foil to protect it from the wild tissue in the Whitman's box serving as a different kind of faith. Jews know that small grave under the casket, wrapped in aluminum foil to protect it from the wild tissue in the Whitman's box serving as a different kind of faith. Jews know that small grave under the casket, wrapped in aluminum foil to protect it from the wild tissue in the Whitman's box serving as a different kind of faith. 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New York (AP) - Steve Young and the San Francisco 49ers are the teams most likely to use the franchise player designation, according to sources familiar with the team's discussions.

The 49ers, like Young, the San Francisco quarterback who most warrant their presence among the 49ers and he paid above the联盟的top five quarterbacks with a minimum of $3.38 million. They remain protected for the life of their current contracts. They have agreed to designate another franchise player during that time.

The other category is "transition players," who must have been among the top 10 at their positions. Their current teams have the right to match any offer made to them by other teams.

Many of those included 1992 unrestricted free agent candidates who want even though their contracts aren't close to being up.
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The Breeders Cup Classic is a horse race held annually at Santa Anita Park in Arcadia, California. It is one of the most prestigious and richest races in the world, with a total purse of $10 million. Among the top horses set to compete are

1. California Chrome
2. American Pharoah
3. Dortmund
4. Wise Dan
5. Beholder

The race is held in late November and attracts the best horses from around the world. It is the final race of the year for many of these high-profile horses, and it is also the final race of their careers for some. The Breeders Cup Classic is a must-watch for horse racing enthusiasts and a great way to end the year.

Day Ten Basketball Games

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LEXINGTON, Ky. (AP) — Jamal Mashburn, the key player in Kentucky's return to national prominence, is headed for the NBA after this season.

"It seems like I won't be coming back next year to University of Kentucky basketball," Mashburn said at a news conference Thursday with coach Rick Pitino at his side. "It seems like I'm ready."

Most players keep their college status in limbo and wait until the end of the season before making the announcement to turn pro.

Shaquille O'Neal waited until April 3 last year to announce his departure from Louisiana State for the NBA. O'Neal earlier had denied he would leave LSU before graduation.

Pitino has said all season this would be Mashburn's final year in a Kentucky uniform. He said that was to keep fans from getting their hopes up and then leaving a "bad taste in their mouths."

"We've been very honest from Day 1," Pitino said. "We said if Jamal is one of the top picks, he's going pro. I think everybody has a good taste in their mouth because they haven't been misled."

Mashburn, a 6-foot-8 junior forward, signed with Kentucky after the school was placed on probation by the NCAA and banned from postseason play.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Infantil floor hockey referees are needed. Anyone interested should call the RecSports office at 631-6100.

Spring break trips to Steamboat, CO are still available for all interested. For more information, call Chris Boone of the ND Ski Club at 273-2958.

ND/SMC women's lacrosse club will have practice on Sundays from 9-9 a.m. at Lefus. If you want shorts, they are $29 with a check payable to ND/SMC women's lacrosse. If you want shorts and you can't make the meeting, call Christy at 634-2695 by Wednesday.

Cross country ski rental is available in the Rockne Golf Shop. Check out times are 4-10-5-30 p.m. on Thursday, Friday, and Saturday and 12-1 p.m. on Saturday. Check in times are 4-30-5-30 p.m. Friday, Saturday and Sunday and 12-1 on Saturday. Call the Golf Shop at 631-6425 with questions.

Men's volleyball will most likely host a tri-match in the JACC pit featuring Eastern Michigan University and Kentucky at 4-30 p.m. and 8-30 p.m. respectively on February 27. All are welcome and admission is free.

Sign-ups for intramural men's and women's soccer and men's and women's 12' softball, campus soccer and co-rec indoor soccer, and grad/grad-staff softball are due by March 3 in the RecSports office.

RecSports women's safety and self-defense classes are beginning March 16 from 5-6:10 p.m. at Rockne Memorial. Call 631-6100 for more information.

Ultimate Club will be meeting February 28 at 9 p.m. Bring $10 membership fee.

Bookstore Basketball sign-ups will be February 28 from 1-5 p.m. in 0'Shaughnessy Hall and March 1 from 6-9 p.m. on the second floor of LaFortune. Two team captains bring two team names and 37.

Alkido Club will have practice from 6-8 p.m. on Monday and Wednesday from 2-4 p.m. on Friday in 219 Rockne. Beginners are welcome.

Last chance for RecSports ski trip on February 26. Register by noon today at the RecSports office. Bus leaves the library circle at 5 p.m. and returns at 11 p.m.. The cost is $25 for lift, rental and bus and $17 for lift and bus.

The gymnastics club will be competing at Indiana University this weekend.

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Two foes, one day for men's tennis
By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

The members of the Notre Dame men's tennis team won't back down from a challenge. That fact is obvious this weekend, since for one of the only times during the year the Irish will not face a ranked opponent, but as an ambitious and aggressive squad they have decided to play two on Saturday.

You see, the sixth-ranked Irish and coach Bob Bayliss have opted to schedule this weekend's matches against Northwestern and Illinois on the same day, so they can meet both teams and still stay within the NCAA limit for match days. "The two matches in one day will be difficult," noted Bayliss. "It's a bit of a gamble."

However, if the Irish have the stamina, then this weekend could actually be the easiest of the year. After facing three top-ten teams over last weekend at the National Team Indoors, the Irish have played number-one, three, eight, ten, 11, and 23rd-ranked teams in the country this season. Nonetheless, the Irish are wary of the Big Ten's talent.

"We have a lot of respect for Northwestern. They have the potential to be one of the top four teams in the Midwest," said Bayliss. "We expect a tough match."

Illinois is a bit down, they are rebuilding. But they have three good players." In addition to the test of facing two teams in one day, the Irish will also use this weekend to experiment with their still-unsettled lineup, which has seen notable changes throughout the year.

Aside from the number-one team of seniors Will Forsyth and Chuck Coleman, the Irish have lately gone with Ron Ross and Chris Wogallik with Mark Schmidt at two-doubles, and Mike Sproule with Jason Pan or Todd Wilkens at the three-spot. "We don't really have anything set in stone," noted Bayliss, who added that they will decide after the first match who to go with in the second, depending on how the Irish handle the fatigue factor.

And despite the unsettled lineup and their 4-4 record, Bayliss and the Irish are pleased with their performance thus far, especially considering their killer schedule. It doesn't get any easier, as the Irish are slated to face two top-five teams in Pepperdine and Tennessee, and 10th-ranked Texas on their home court in the upcoming weeks. They will then travel to the Blue-Gray National Classic where they will undoubtedly face up against two or three more top-ten-squads.

The matches are set for 1:00 p.m. and 6:30 p.m. at the Eck Tennis Pavilion.

Wilson meet to give women tennis
By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's track team will be competing at home Saturday, as they host the Alex Wilson Invitational. The meet will include some of the biggest college names in America, including Ohio State, Georgia Tech, and the University of Illinois.

Last week, the Irish took fifth at the Indiana Intercollegiates, a meet featuring teams from the state of Indiana. Exceptional performances were turned in by Karen Harris in the shotput and Eva Flood in the 3000 meter run.

The team took fifth in the meet despite the fact that they were without freshman Erica Peterson, their leading sprinter, who was competing in the Canadian Nationals last weekend. In addition, many runners who last week did not compete in their regular races will be back in their familiar events. "We should see some marked improvements this week," commented coach Joe Plane.

The meet will begin Saturday at 10 a.m. and will continue through 4:30 p.m. at the Loftus Sports Center.

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The Observer
Friday, February 26, 1993

Last chance for men to qualify
By SEAN SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

It's crunch time for the Irish. The culmination of the indoor track season arrives this Saturday with the Alex Wilson Invitational. This meet is the last chance for many of Notre Dame's Track athletes to qualify for post season competition.

"We have to do it. This meet," said senior captain John Doyle. "Along with the barriers of qualification, the Irish also face their toughest competition of the year."

"This meet should prove to be exciting. The Alex Wilson is always a high caliber meet," said Notre Dame head track coach Joe Plane. "Coach Plane predicts that the events to watch will be the 800 meter, the mile, the 400 meter and the mile relay. In many of these events unaffiliated or sponsored athletes will compete which tends to elevate the level of performance."

"The mile relay could be awesome. We have the number two and number three ranked teams in the country here this Saturday," said Plane.

This meet will also feature all of Notre Dame's top performers, including senior co-captain John Doyle who will race the 3000 meters in his first indoor meet of the year. Doyle will be one of the many attempting to qualify for the NCAA's, the first post season competition.

Junior co-captain Todd Herman, already provisionally qualified for the NCAA's in the high jump, will use Saturday's meet as yet another opportunity to secure his spot at the NCAA's.
Irish look to unusual heroes in loss

By JENNY MARTEN
Associate Sports Editor

The last time the Notre Dame basketball team went into a third overtime (1934), Ed "Moon" Krause was playing in the game. Last night at Joyce ACC, the Irish could have used Krause as fouls, injuries and academics depleted the bench down to a five-guard line-up. In addition, Monty Williams and Ryan Hoover, the team's leading scorers, had one point between the two of them in the first half. A few unlikely stars are the reason the Irish even made it to three overtimes. Brooks Boyer had the best game of his career with 24 points and five rebounds. The guard was hot-handed from beyond the three-point line hitting six of nine attempts.

As well, his two free throws with four seconds left in regulation which tied up the game for the first time. "The mechanics were out there tonight. I felt good on my shot and they were falling for me. It's a good feeling to finally have a night where I really, really let go and hit a lot of shots," said Boyer after the game. But Boyer was not the only unusual hero in the game. Joe and Jon Ross, Sean Ryan, Patrick Keane and Matt Adamson also made important contributions.

"Sean Ryan gave us a great effort. That young man has three minutes against Missouri, Adamson's was three minutes against Missouri, and Keane's was against North Carolina and Kentucky. Ryan was the only one of the three to score in the game scored two points for a new career high. Although they fouled out in the first and second overtimes respectively, Jen and Joe Ross had 12 rebounds each. Jon Ross also chipped in 10 points and two assists while Joe had six points and shot 30 percent from the free throw line.

The highlights of the game came in extra-effort saves which kept the Irish in the game. Jon Ross dove for the Boyer's foul shots at the end of regulation. Ryan saved the ball from going out of bounds in the second overtime to keep Notre Dame in the thick of things and Adamson did the same.

Positions for all Pre-Law Society Officers must be filled for the 1993-94 school year. Any interested member should pick up an application in the Pre-Law office at 104 O'Shaughnessy. All applications should be submitted by March 2.
Hockey travels for final two games

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
Sports Writer

Coming off an inspirational overtime victory last Saturday night, the Notre Dame hockey team will try to build some momentum this weekend as the regular season comes to a close by facing Western Michigan University and the University of Michigan.

The Irish will travel to Law­son Arena in Kalamazoo, Michigan, on Friday to face the Broncos of WMU (14-12-3 Central Collegiate Hockey Association record, 17-13-2 overall). The Broncos, who are ranked fourteenth in the nation, are ranked fifth in the CCHA. They have already clinched home ice for the playoffs which begin in two weeks.

The Irish last played WMI in a home-and-home series on November 20 and 21. The first contest, which was played in the Joyce Fieldhouse, resulted in the first Irish victory of the season. After defeating the Broncos 3-2 in the JACC, they fell to WMI's home ice.

The Broncos, who are 5-5 in their last ten games, have been known as an inconsistent team. "There are some weeks that they are the best team in the nation and some weeks they are cold," said Notre Dame head coach Rick Schafer.

"We have to keep it close and hope to pull it out in the end," he said. "This is definitely a winnable hockey game."

"We've got to play good, sound defensive hockey and take care of our opportunities when they're presented to us," said Irish alternate captain Dave Blanksko.

The Irish will conclude the weekend against the Wolverines at Yost Arena in Ann Arbor, Michigan. The Wolverines are ranked fourth in the nation and are tied for second in the CCHA with Lake Superior State. This match could be a preview of the CCHA playoffs if the Irish will most likely play the second ranked team in the league.

Michigan (19-5-2 CCHA, 23-5-3 overall) has already defeated Notre Dame three times this season; 6-1 at Yost Arena, 5-1 at the Palace in Auburn Hills, Michigan, and 7-1 in the Joyce Fieldhouse.

"They are an awesome hockey team and they haven't been showing any mercy to anyone," Schaefer said.

"That's like preparing to play against a pro team," he added. "There is no question that they are a very good hockey team."

Twenty one Wolverine players have been drafted and every senior is likely to go professional next year.

"If we play our best and they have some let downs," said Irish captain Matt O'Keefe, "and we capitalize on our chances, then we have a chance to win."

Along with the momentum that the Irish gained from their victory last weekend, they will be boosted by the return of alternate captain and second leading scorer Curt Jaenicke who was out for several weeks with a shoulder injury.

In the milestones department, Blanksko needs three assists to pass Brian Noble for most assists in a season. With seventeen minutes through thirty games, he has earned eighty four penalty minutes. With seven points, he will become the all-time Irish leader for penalty minutes in a season.

Fencers to begin postseason action

By KEVIN JANICKI
Sports Writer

On Saturday, February 27, the Irish men's and women's fencing teams travel to East Lansing, Michigan for the Midwest Intercollegiate Championships. This tournament will be the first postseason step towards qualifying for the NCAA Championship Tournament. The men enter the tournament with a 23-1 record while the women begin post-season play at 17-3. The Midwest Intercollegiate Tournament will involve about 18 teams including squads from the Big Ten.

The Irish's strongest squad going into this tournament is clearly the men's foil, led by junior Jeff Piper (45-6), junior Ryan Girard (51-11), and sophomore Stan Brunker (45-13).

"All three are fencing exceptionally well and have shown to be the class of the Midwest," comments men's head coach Mike DeCicco. "I would be very surprised if we don't have four finishers in the top ten."

The Notre Dame women's foil, along with the foilists from Wayne State, Ohio State, and Western Michigan, will compete in this tournament.

\[Get\ Wired\]

The Observer says: "Hey Kids, Comics!"
ACROSS
1 Tale of the Volsungs 26 Surrender, in a way
2 He painted a dream world 28 Squall
3 A Kilgore lighter 29 First German president
4 Sponsorship 30 Faneheart
5 Angular military construction 31 Astronomer
6 Orifice 32 Norwegian Knopf
7 This attracts coverage 33 Assamese group
8 This attracts coverage 34 Used a strop
9 Jordanian queen: 1972-77 35 Relinquish
10 Cause of hue and cry in filmdom 36 Conspicuous
11 Mental image 37 Vandalize
12 Disaccustom 38 Stick, in Sevilla
13 Disaccustom 39 Jetty
14 Check 40 Conspicuous
15 Check 41 Friable
16 Cause of hue and cry in filmdom 42 Furrow
17 Under the hand 43 Ex-constellation
18 Match-king Kruger 44 Transude
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20 Conline feed to special groups 46 Tohubohu
21 Filling for a TV tube 47 Ex-field of "cause of
22 Uplight 48 Ex-field of "cause of covetousness"
23 Bezel 49 She wrote "The Salamanca Drum"
24 Pack pipe tobacco 50 Jaco t’s real
25 Reingrash 51 She scats with cats
26 Products of Paul 52 Transude
27 Plant of the pea family 53 "Stallion," Jeffers poem

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1 Tractor trailer 28 She wrote "The Salamanca Drum"
2 —— P. Dickens character 54 Ex-field of "cause of covetousness"
3 Nobelist in Literature: 1947 55 Nigerian native
4 "The —— Protocol work 56 Expand
5 Consecrate 57 Lacocca’s first name
6 Arabian pant 58 She wrote "The Salamanca Drum"
7 Wool comb form 59 "Stallion," Jeffers poem
8 Having creditors 60 —— Me," 1931 song
9 Disgraced 61 Friable
10 Cause of hue and cry in filmdom 62 Furrow
11 Salmagundi 63 Ex-field of "cause of covetousness"
12 Discocustum 64 Tohubohu
13 Check 65 Tohubohu
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15 The dance of a hand 67 Tohubohu
16 Match-king Kruger 68 Tohubohu
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UNLAWFUL ENTRY

THE FAR SIDE
GARY LARSON

"You sure you’re supposed to be doin’ that, Mitch?"
Dukes drop Irish in triple overtime

By SEAN SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame Fighting Irish battled for three overtimes last night against the Duquesne Dukes but their lack of depth showed as the Irish dropped their sixteenth of the season, 80-76.

The game started out slowly and after three and a half minutes of play the Dukes had a 9-1 lead. The first half finished that way and at one point the Dukes owned an 11 point lead.

Alan Watkins led the Dukes during their first half barrage. The high point man for the Dukes in the first half, Watkins was no mere power forward but looked and played more like an offensive lineman in a tanktop. Watkins led all scorers with 8 points in the first half.

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B rooks Boyer was instrumental in keeping the Irish in it at the half, 32-23. The shooting guard provided a long range arsenal throughout the game for the Irish, with six for nine shooting from three-point range. Boyer finished the game as Notre Dame’s high point man scoring 24.

With 3:11 left to play Notre Dame started its comeback to tie the game. Ryan Hoover took the ball at the top of the key, hit a three pointer, and was fouled. Hoover converted the four point play, putting the Irish down three.

Duquesne hit a free throw and then Jon Ross of Notre Dame was fouled under the rim. Ross hit the two free throws to pull the Irish within two.

Jon Ross continued the scoring with a line-drive three that answered a Duquesne bucket. Notre Dame then fouled on the other side and Duquesne returned with one free throw.

With 1.3 seconds left, Jon Ross saved the ball from out-of-bounds to Brooks Boyer who drove to the basket and was fouled hard by Watkins. Boyer hit the clutch free throws and sent it into overtime.

The first and second overtimes were low scoring affairs that brought Notre Dame and Duquesne into triple overtime. It was the first overtime for N.D. basketball since 1934.

Even with the long range cannons of Jason Williams, Brooks Boyer and Lamar Justice the Fighting Irish went for four straight minutes in the third overtime without a point. And it was this scoring drought that lost them the game. The final score was 80-76.

“It’s a very frustrating loss. We had chances in overtime but we couldn’t overcome our slow start,” said Irish head coach John MacLeod.