NEW YORK (AP) — The FBI confirmed Sunday that a bomb caused the explosion at the World Trade Center, and speculation revived on possible links ranging from militants from the former Yugoslavia to foreign drug dealers.

The Observer

MONDAY, MARCH 1, 1993

FBI confirms that bomb shook World Trade Center

By MEREDITH MCCULLOCH

Assistant News Editor

The Observer

The lights flashed. The air hummed. But Notre Dame students didn't know what hit him.

Stinson, an economics and Japanese major, had been looking for New York for a couple of jobs over the weekend. By noon on Friday, Feb. 26, Stinson decided the job hunt was over.

"We are the one bond of unity that reaches outward."

The Church was filled to capacity for the long awaited ceremony that ended the controversy that began in July of 1991 when the original plan was unveiled to the Sisters of the Holy Cross at their Sesquicentennial Bicentennial in November 1991, began this past August.

When students serve as tutors, for example, O'Meara said. "It's important that we show the students the gap and worship together."

He said that the Church renovation addressed architectural concerns, but

Community members celebrate the rededication of the Church of Loretto.

ND student just misses explosion

O'Meara: Schools should match volunteers with needy

By MARA DIVIS

News Writer

Because of President Clinton's National Service Trust proposal, universities need to find realistic ways of matching student volunteers with needy communities, according to University Provost Timothy P. O'Meara.

O'Meara recently joined other university presidents and provosts, as well as congressional representatives and members of Clinton's transition team, to discuss how service can become a part of an undergraduate education, and especially how it can be required as a method of paying off student loan services.

He said the discussions served as a way for Clinton to learn about the positions the universities are in and how students volunteer now.

Clinton's proposed fund would allow college students to pay for part of their educations by participating in community service programs.

"They (the transition team) want us to respond," he said. "It was for us to respond, and we were willing and eager to respond. Nothing specific was decided on at all, nor should it be."

The forum considered the idea of requiring all students to volunteer or perform community service, regardless of financial aid status. However, service stems from the idea of volunteering, and to require students to volunteer is turn, negating their volunteerism, O'Meara said.

"Different people have to develop in different ways," he said. "Students should be encouraged to volunteer. If you require it, it's not volunteering."

Examining how universities can apply volunteerism to their programs could be helped by an infrastructure of service within the universities," O'Meara said. Programs such as the Notre Dame's Center for Social Concerns and the Alumni Association devote themselves to service and volunteerism, allowing students an organized approach to service.

But not all schools have such structured programs, and the difficulty lies in providing a standard program in which students can work.

There is difficulty in Notre Dame students working through unstructured service in the South Bend community schools, for example, O'Meara said. When students serve as tutors, an organized system must be implemented. see O'Meara / page 4

Vote today

Elections for Sophomores, Juniors, Senior Class and faculty officers are today. Students can vote in their dorms from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. and 5 to 7 p.m.

Off campus students can vote at the LaFortune Information Desk during the same hours.

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Inside Column

Seems like it’s all downhill after twenty-one

My 23-year-old cousin Marilyn visited me when I was only 12 years old. We went to the pool one afternoon where she fed me the deep insights into aging and life. Marilyn had the art of aging down to a science.

"Youa, you have a lot to look forward to," Marilyn promised.

She recited benefits of milestone birthdays: 13, 16, 18, and 21. "21 is the absolute last birthday you'll ever look forward to," she said. "Everything just seems to go downhill from there."

Now I know what she meant. I'm 21 and can enter bars without all the sneaky tactics of delinquency. But the funny thing is, going to the bars is probably my last concern.

In little over a year, the health care insurance is going to have to come from somewhere else than Dad's wallet. Apartment rent, food, bigger Visa bills, car payments, insurance, and emergencies are going to eat me alive.

Suddenly I feel old.

While going to the mall was the major event of the week at one time, my friends and I now visit UP in the middle of the week as well as on weekends. Instead of dressing in SYR quality clothing, slopping off mannequin faces, we now throw on sweats and pull our hair back.

We must regularly run "errands" to pay off the layaway's and pick up soap at Target. We've said-bye-bye to Hello Kitty and My Melody trinkets and stickers, as well as Pex.

There was a time when I skipped over the home decor sections of catalogues with eye-rolls to show my distaste. I whined whenever Mom brought home Melody trinkets and stickers, as well as Pex.

Those departments are usually incorporated into the main shopping agendas now. "What a nifty Ronco blender," you may find yourself saying. In the next breath, you're asking yourself if you sound like the mother you never expected to be.

At this age, some of your friends are probably engaged. Until Maria across the hall showed me her sparkling solitaire, I was not aware that there was an elephant ear under there. Then Maria across the hall showed me her sparkling solitaire, I was not aware that there was an elephant ear under there.

The teeny-boppers of today are grooving to tunes I've never heard of, wearing clothes I would have never touched, and expressing themselves how they want. Where I would have never touched, and expressing themselves how they want.

It was not until I was 12 that I realized that there was an elephant ear under there. Then Maria across the hall showed me her sparkling solitaire, I was not aware that there was an elephant ear under there.

Vandals cause power outage

SAIDBURN, Ind. — Vandals at a PSI Energy substation in northeast Knox County left more than 450 customers without power or heat for more than 18 hours Sunday, a spokesman for the utility said. Somebody apparently broke onto the grounds of the substation, located on state road 159 near the Knox-Greene county line, early last week and drained oil from the transformers, PSI spokesman Robert Miller said. "The force was cut and a vandal entered, evidently sometime before last Thursday and opened the valves," he said. The transformer was cut and the vandal entered, evidently sometime before last Thursday and opened the valves.

Indianapolis 82 55

Chicago 43 30

New York 42 28

Dallas 30 20

Los Angeles 38 24

Miami 38 24

Washington, D.C. 50 30

Detroit 43 30

Atlanta 61 39

Bogota 65 38

Jerusalem 61 45

Paris 59 39

Rome 59 39

Moscow 22 17

London 37 28

Berlin 53 32

Tokyo 70 41

Paris 59 39

Montréal 50 34

Washington, D.C. 50 30

Moscow 38 28

Paris 59 39

Frankfurt 59 39

Milan 59 39

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Market Update

YESTERDAY'S TRADING

February 26

NYSE INDEX

+70 to 248.04

S&P 500 COMPOSITE

+14 to 443.33

DOW JONES INDUSTRIAL

+56 to 3,261.43

GOLD

$82.90 to $331.10 oz

SILVER

$0.657 to $3.562 per

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

1781: The Articles of Confederation were adopted by the Continental Congress.

1932: The son of Crawford Long, who introduced the first use of ether for surgery, was killed in a riot at the University of Georgia.

1956: The University of Alabama's head baseball coach, John Futrell, was fired after his team lost 15 straight games.

1961: The Peace Corps was established.

1981: Irish Republican Army member Bobby Sands began a hunger strike at the Maze Prison in Northern Ireland; he died 66 days later.

The Observer

Monday, March 1, 1993

By MICHAEL O'HARA

News Writer

Morrissette men brave cold in polar run

Braving freezing temperatures and sub-freezing wind chill, the residents of Morrissette Manor ran their second annual Polar Run on Saturday.

Begun last year as a response to the swim team bus accident, the annual event raises money for financial aid. In particular for funds established in memory of the two swimmers who died in the accident, Meghan Beeler and Colleen Hipple.

"It is important to stress the financial aid," said Father Joe Ross, rector of Morrissette, "and that students are trying to do something about that."

Junior Bill Merritt, one of the race organizers, also considers the raising of financial aid important.

"It continues this year as a fun way to raise money for financial aid that is needed, especially on this campus. Every year this University Fingerpainted residents of Morrissette Manor participate in their second annual Polar Run. The event raises money for financial aid, in memory of Meghan Beeler and Colleen Hipple.

remained the same as last year," Ross said. "We expanded our collecting efforts.

This year, instead of simply collecting within Morrissette, some residents went to each dorm asking for donations.

"We went to door-to-door at every dorm on campus," Merritt said.

This year’s totals appear to be much greater than last year’s. Merritt estimated the total at around $3000.

By AMY MARK

Haney: Civil Rights Act will lead to increased litigation

More sexual harassment litigation will occur because of the Civil Rights Act of 1991, said Marian Haney, speaking on "Litigation of a Sexual Harassment Case: Post Civil Rights Act of 1991" on Friday.

Since the 1980s, sexual harassment cases have jumped significantly. Title VII of the act clearly defines sexual harassment as a form of sexual discrimination, Haney said.

Sexual harassment is defined in two ways: quid pro quo, in which an employer benefits sexually from the environment, and hostile environment, where conditions of the environment cause emotional distress or harm to the claimant.

If a person seeks damages after sexual harassment occurs, typically there is a move for summary judgment. If no summary judgment is made, Haney suggested that the purported offender try to settle out of court.

With the acceptability of hostile environment as a form of harassment, compensation and damages can reach enormous sums, even if no physical damage or economic loss to the claimant occurs, Haney said.

"It is far easier and less costly to prevent it than to litigate it," Haney said.

Haney’s presentation was part of the Notre Dame Law Review’s 1993 Symposium.

ATTENTION: CINCINNATI AREA STUDENTS

The 1993 Xavier Summer Sessions Bulletin of Classes & Workshops is now available. Undergraduate & graduate level courses are offered in the areas of Arts & Sciences, Business, Education, Professional Studies & Social Sciences.

Session dates: May 17 - June 24 & July 6 - August 12

Call or write:

YAVAPAI UNIVERSITY

Summer Sessions
3800 Victory Parkway
Cincinnati, OH 45207-3120
513/745-4361

Xavier University is an academic community committed to equal opportunity for all persons regardless of age, sex, race, religion, national origin.

Juniors!

Applications can be picked up in the Student Activities Office, 3rd floor LaFortune.

Deadline: March 19, 1993

Assistant Systems Manager

Applicants should have Apple Macintosh and computer networking experience. Please submit a one-page personal statement and resume to Patrick Barth by 5 p.m. Wednesday, March 2. Contact Patrick at 1-7471 for more information.

The Observer is now accepting applications for the following paid position:

Club Column

FEBRUARY 22, 1993

1) All clubs, budgeting and registration packets are available and due March 3. They’ve been put into your mailboxes on the 2nd floor of LaFortune. Service groups now have mailboxes outside the CCC Office (206 LaFortune). If you did not receive a packet, stop by the CCC office during the posted office hours. Questions, call the Club Coordination Council @ 631-4078 or Jennifer Blanchet @ 634-4975. Remember to check your mailboxes.

2) Last day to access all club funds is April 15, plan accordingly. See the Student Treasurer’s Office with any problems.

3) Student Alumni Relations Group (SARG) will hold elections for officers on Tuesday, March 2 in Lafourthe’s Montgomery Theater at 7 p.m. Be there and voice your opinion.

4) The Northern Ireland Awareness presents Mairead Keane, a Sinn Fein representative. She will speak on April 15, 1993 at 7:45 p.m. in room 114 Victory Parkway. Mailboxes.

If you did not receive a packet, stop by floor LaFortune or Jennifer Blanchet.

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Post Office (206 LaFortune).

All registered clubs may place short announcements of meetings and activities in the CLUB COLUMN. Entries are due in the Club Coordination Council Office by 6 p.m. on Wednesday.

By NANCY DUNN

Devins: Bush failed on rights issues

The Bush administration was characterized by a series of little steps on civil rights issues, said Neal Devins, a professor of Law from the College of William and Mary.


"Bush clearly failed at leadership," said Devins. Bush did not appear to the public to have strong beliefs about any issue and refused to take a stand on anything, according to Devins. His agenda was one of "issue avoidance," he said.

Along with his failure to exercise presidential power, Bush concentrated only upon the failures of civil rights programs during the Reagan years and "overemphasized the costs of having a real Civil Rights Act," said Devins. He failed to realize that inconsistencies in the area of civil rights are to be expected, according to Devins.

Devins cited the success of the American Civil Liberties Union Opportunity Commission’s individual focused approach to civil rights as an example of constructive development in the field. The ACLU’s success, he said, "suggests that the key to the ACLU’s success was their use of resource prioritization. Instead of trying to directly impact the civil rights policy, it chose instead to devote their resources to programs that it felt could be enforced.

The signing of the 1991 Civil Rights Act was the one time when Bush actually stood firm on an issue, Devins said. He supported the bill because he did not want to veto it, but did not support the legislation so close to the controversies surrounding Anita Bryant’s antigay campaign, he said.

Devins said that when Bush signed the bill, he took a "calculated gamble" that he would be re-elected in 1992, and, therefore, would be able to manipulate the legislation before he left office through his court appointments.
Gunfire with cult kills 4, injures 14

WACO, Texas (AP) — A fierce gun battle erupted Sunday as more than 100 law officers tried to arrest the leader of a heavily armed religious cult. At least four federal agents were killed and 14 others injured.

At least one member of the Branch Davidians' sect was also believed killed in the gun battle that broke out when authorities arrived with warrants to search the sect's compound for guns and explosives and to arrest its leader, Vernon Howell, said Lee Stanford of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms in Washington, D.C.

"They came right in, parked right by the front door and made a frontal assault on the building," said John McLemore, a KWTX-TV reporter who witnessed the shootout.

One compound member was killed and 14 others wounded as local, state and federal law enforcement officers remained encamped at the scene.

"It was an attempt to heal the wounds the community has suffered. There were a lot of broken people," said John McLemore, a KWTX-TV reporter who witnessed the shootout.

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Pearson: Global arms sales increase

By BRIAN SEILER
News Writer

New resurgence in the global arms market exists, said Professor Fred Pearson of Wayne State University Friday. At the end of the cold war, the global market "looked like it was winding down," said Pearson. But new developments have prompted growth of arms-selling throughout the world, especially in third-world countries, he said. The new emphasis on technologically advanced weapons comes because of a new realization that, "he who controls the battlefield electronically, controls the war," Pearson said.

The new arms market is centered on "capital-intensive weapons," he said, which are highly technical and require few personnel to produce and operate. The Gulf War has shown that, given the proper technology, "it is possible to win a war with extremely low casualties on your side," he added.

Don't forget: March is energy conservation month.

Kelly Watson is 20! Happy Birthday! Love, Mom & Dad

SENIOR FORMAL TUXEDO RENTALS FROM LOUIE'S TUX SHOP

PRICES:

Black Classic* ........................................... $41.75 - $55.00
Designer Tuxedo* ........................................... $60.00 - $78.00
Shoes ................................................................ $ 8.50 - $10.50

*Includes coat, trousers, shirt, tie, cummerbund, jewel and suspenders.

PAYMENT: Partial or full payment may be made. (A $15.00 minimum deposit is required at the time of fitting.) We accept cash, Visa, MasterCard, American Express, Discover and personal checks.


WHERE: 10:00 AM - 4:00 PM

LoFortune Center, Theodore's on Thursday, March 3rd.
LeMans Hall Lobby at Saint Mary's on Wednesday, March 2nd.

"WE MAKE YOU THE EVENT!"

Liberal arts aids communication skills

BY GWIN DUFFIELD
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

For students preparing for an executive career, liberal arts education is valuable in fostering good communication skills. It is a strong sense of ethics and values, according to 1975 Saint Mary's College graduate Kathyn Collett.

Collett, deputy chair and se­nior vice president of Mont­gomery Elevator Co. in Moline, Ill., spoke last Friday on the im­portance of developing good people skills and offered sug­gestions for finding successful interviews.

"Companies are looking for people who are able to discuss what their company's services are and build a good rapport with customers," said Collett.

Through a liberal arts edu­cation, students not only create rules and standards they want to live by, but also learn how to work with people from different ethnic and cultural back­grounds, she said. This ex­perience allows them to rec­ognize other people's talents and respect their professional re­lationships on them.

"Some companies have made diverse recruitment policies in their business structure instead of looking for more quality people to manage the business," said Collett.

Among the advice given to the prospective employees, Collett stressed the importance of having successful interviews as a means of relating information from both the employee and employer.

"I have found interviews to be a two-way communication pro­cess where both the people who apply reveal who they are and the company reveals who it is and what it does," said Collett.

"People owe it to themselves to learn as much as they can about the company they might be interested in working for and from the question they ask they can whether they want to have a career under that type of structure," she added.

Collett emphasized that in­terviews are conducted for companies to find out who the applicants are and what they feel is important to them in their lives and careers. She also noted that companies are looking for the kind of employ­ees who ask themselves what can they do for the company instead of what the company can do for them.

"People should not compro­mise themselves when they are trying to look for a job by saying they will do anything to get the position or the salary they want," said Collett.

Tierney donates $1 million to fund CSC

Special to the Observer

The University of Notre Dame has received a $1 million gift from Paul Tierney Jr., a partner in Goulston, Tierney and Oliver Inc., to support programs in the Center for Social Concerns.

Earnings from this endow­ment will permit expansion of the center's experiential learn­ing and service programs and provide partial support for a variety of other center pro­grams.

"The Center for Social Con­cerns is an important and vital component of Notre Dame's effort to serve the church and the world," said University President Father Edward Malloy. "We are grateful to Paul Tierney for his generous assistance in these efforts and proud that a distin­guished alumnus has so generously shared our deepest institutional commitment.

"Notre Dame has been a leader in encouraging its stu­dents to enter voluntary service to the poor and the disadvan­taged at home and in the Third World," said Tierney.

"Our family's involvement in the Peace Corps, World Teach, and various domestic outreach programs began at Notre Dame. They have profoundly influenced our lives, and we are happy to make this gift to the Center for Social Concerns so that others may benefit from the encouragement this gift will allow the expansion of Notre Dame's student volunteer programs to its international and national programs as well as strengthen the domestic activi­ties.

A Brooklyn native and a 1964 Notre Dame graduate, Tierney spent two years in Chile with the Peace Corps before receiv­ing a master's degree in busi­ness administration from New York University in 1968. Having held a variety of financial investment positions, he formed his own firm for management of in­vestments funds in 1978. Among other business activi­ties, he chairs the board of Technoserve, an economic de­velopment organization special­izing in strategic investment and business planning services in the Third World. He is also a member of the advisory council for Notre Dame's College of Arts and Letters. Tierney and his wife, Susan, have three children, one of whom, Patrick, graduated from Notre Dame last May.

The Center for Social Con­cerns was established at Notre Dame ten years ago under the direction of Father Don Mc­Coll, College of Arts and Letters. He is associate director, and staff, the center describes its mission as "the integration of academic knowledge and everyday life through formative educational experiences.

Happy 21st Birthday

Jen Hughes

Love, Your Favorite Headchees

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Lukas Foss in Concert

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Tues., March 1, 8:00 pm, Washington Hall
Tickets: $5, $2 students/children; call 631-4126

With con tempo, Notre Dame's contemporary music ensemble, and guest artists

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NEW YORK (AP) — An engineer who helped build the World Trade Center scratched his way out of a dead elevator with a car key in the hours after an explosion knocked out power to the 110-story twin towers.

Eugene Fasullo, chief engineer of the Port Authority, which owns and operates the Trade Center, was headed to lunch with four fellow engineers Friday when the elevator got stuck somewhere near floor 44.

Soon they noticed smoke billowing through the cracks in the car. Within an hour, the elevator's emergency power had run out, casting them into darkness.

The engineers pulled panel walls off the elevator, only to find themselves surrounded by steel. So they forced open the elevator doors, only to encounter a wall.

But because Fasullo, 62, had helped build the World Trade Center, he knew that the wall consisted of only two 1-inch-thick plaster boards.

So Fasullo pulled out a car key, and with a metal file, and others grabbed for any makeshift tool they could find in their pockets. Everyone began to scrape away with only the dim light of three separate power sources.

"My fingers were all bleeding," Fasullo said, displaying his swollen fingers during an interview Saturday.

Investigators will piece together bomb fragments

NEW YORK (AP) — Investigators will try to piece together fragments of the bomb that exploded at the World Trade Center and draw a detailed grid map showing where every shard landed in the underground garage.

If they determine the bomb went off inside a car, they will try to reconstruct the vehicle itself.

This process will give them a picture that can be compared to other incidents. From there they can see if there are patterns that match terrorist attacks or whether the device seems to be the work of someone skilled in the use of explosives but not necessarily politically motivated.

Speculation as to who is responsible has ranged from someone upset over the war in former Yugoslavia to drug dealers to a disgruntled employee.

The method is similar to the reconstruction of an airliner when a bomb is suspected of having caused a crash. Experts sometimes have been able to pinpoint the site of an explosion right down to where a suitcase was placed in a cargo bay.

The FBI's skill in forensics — using laboratory techniques and other science to recreate the crime and develop a profile of the perpetrator — is its strongest weapon in the investigation.

Police Commissioner Raymond Kelly said Sunday that some samples already had been collected for laboratory analysis, but he would not comment further.

Knowing how the bomb was triggered is important in guiding investigators to the special expertise of the unknown bomber.

Car bombs in Britain, the Middle East and elsewhere have been triggered by a variety of means, including timers, remote electrical connections, radio signals and even suicide. A close-up look at the last bomb in Lebanon was the driver of the explosives-laden truck that destroyed a U.S. Marine barracks in Beirut in October 1983.

Lt. Walter Boser, commander of the police department's bomb squad, said Saturday that the type of material used in the explosion has not been established.

"It was something very large — a sizable quantity of explosives," Boser said. "We want to find out what kind was used, and what caused it to detonate."

Boser said there was no evidence that the World Trade Center's bomber died in the blast. "We're not talking about a kamikaze here," he said.

Because the blast disabled all communications, alarms, backup generators and other equipment designed for emergencies, investigators will be interested in individuals who are familiar with the underground layout and mechanical systems of the compound.

The explosion that tore through the World Trade Center brought chaos to the streets of New York, and yet the taxi that Stinson hailed just minutes after the blast is mired in the traffic and confusion resulting from the blast.

Later Stinson discovered that he was not alone.

"I got back to Notre Dame about 6 p.m. and turned on the news," he said. "That was the first I heard about what happened. Until that moment I had no idea a bomb went off!"

"When I was in New York, I wasn't really scared, but I might have been, had I known what was going on," Stinson said.

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Hey Greg Layson— You're 21 now... 
Don't you think you're a little old for this!

From: Nick, Bob, Paul, Marco, Dino, Mitch, Goggles, Kurtz, Al, Matt, Marbles, Rubby & Tom

Are You 21?
Then spend St. Patrick's Day at the Alumni Senior Club
Wednesday after break
March 17, 1993

NEW YORK (AP) — The World Trade Center bomb blast will shut it down for at least a week, officials said Sunday as foreign banks, shipping firms and other tenants scrambled to set up shop elsewhere.

New York's neighboring commodity exchanges planned to reopen Monday, however, under a special exemption from safety officials. But all other businesses in the landmark 110-story twin towers needed to relocate under desperate short notice.

Fifty-thousand people work at the complex which gets an average of 80,000 daily visitors. Like a veritable city at Manhattan's southern tip, it's become critical to the region's economy, with commercial tenants that extend around the globe.

The cost of the damage, relocation, and lost business was impossible to ascertain Sunday. Many businesses spent the weekend trying to grapple with the damage caused by Friday's noontime explosion in an underground parking garage. The FBI said Sunday a bomb caused the blast, but would not speculate on who detonated the bomb, or why.

The blast killed five people, injured more than 1,000, knocked out the center's emergency command center and spewed thick black smoke into the two towers and adjacent buildings, including one housing five commodity exchanges.
Leaflets dropped on Bosnia

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Hercegovina (AP) — The U.S. military launched a major relief effort in besieged eastern Bosnia, dropping a million leaflets saying airdrops of badly needed humanitarian aid were on the way. But Bosnian officials said Sunday that some of the messages missed the mark.

Local officials said residents feared the bundles of food and medicine also might not land in the intended villages.

Ham radio operators in the beleaguered eastern town of Cerska were issuing urgent reports that rebel Serbs had overrun seven surrounding villages.

In another development, the Observer newspaper reported in London that Russia has invited Bosnian officials to Moscow for talks on giving up its arms embargo.

A Russian agreement would violate a U.N. arms embargo.

The Observer, Scott Mendolia

Marking the route

Saturday's Polar Run participants braved snow and cold to raise money for scholarships. Markings in the snow such as these were made to show skiers and to show the path of the Run.

A tale of one family's struggle in Somalia

MOGADISHU, Somalia (AP) — Once there were six children, a wife, some land with camels and goats. Now Muhumed Abikar Adan, his only living child clutching his youngest, needs money to buy medicine for his failing eyes.

His story has occurred countless times in this merciless country, and is only written now because a boxing champion from across the ocean gave Adan's dying daughter a hat, small and thin with a greying scraggly beard, Adan, 62, lives in a shanty of metal sheeting. His sister's husband, paralyzed and mute, lies on the floor - bows down a shawl. Flies cluster on any open sores.

Food comes from centers run by foreign relief agencies. There is no money.

Down the road, two fresh mounds of dirt with pieces of wood sticking out show where he buried two of his daughters Saturday.

"They are far better than we are today," he said in Somali. "They are in heaven. That's our tired.

"As a father, I didn't want her to die there," he said of the feeding center. "I have seen many children who were very sick that became well. I believe it can happen." But outside on the dusty road, more tragedy waited.

"I had an older daughter than Abida," he said. "That daughter was knocked down by a car that day. So I went to her. She was taken to a hospital where she died.

Abida passed away on Saturday, and the sisters rest side-by-side in a scrub field of rusted metal debris and torn mounds of dirt with pieces of corrugated metal or anything else at hand. Abiow knelt to the horizon Sunday, Adan knelt to the horizon

"Looters took my camels," he said, rubbing his sunken eyes above deep lines creasing his face. "We slaughtered the goats and ate them. When they ran out, we went to the feeding center but they were bad. They gave us little and kept the rest for themselves.

"They're afraid that the airdrops bundles will end the same as the leaflets," he said by ham radio in an interview conducted from Zagreb, Croatia. Fadil Heljic, a ham radio operator in Gozard, told ham radio operator Unukic that no leaflets landed in either his eastern town or the enclave of Srebrenica.

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Research and aid policies should be reconsidered

The Report of the Committee on Academic Life to the Colloquy for the Year 1992-93 emphasizes the unfairness of life: the Sears Catalog disappears and the documents of Colloquy 2000 proliferate. However, the Report also reminds us of two disturbing aspects of Notre Dame's pursuit of research greatness: First, the escalation of tuition beyond the inflation rate has apparently become a permanent University policy. Second, the capping of research grants is now a very major responsibility of the faculty.

The Report urges increased financial aid to achieve "a high quality and appropriately diverse student body." One statistic the Report cites, however, is the escalation of tuition. In 1992 financial reports the Provost stated that the "[Notre Dame] budget is tuition driven." In 1972-73 undergraduate tuition, room and board was $5,630. In 1992-93 the figure was $18,440.

The University projects increases of price inflation at 6.0% in room and board for each year through 1995-96. The Notre Dame Research publication estimated that graduate tuition for 1996-97 would be $20,662, apart from special financial aid incrementally emerging from Notre Dame with a loan commitment so heavy that it impedes a free choice of graduate study, career, and marriage and family options.

It is deeply immoral for Notre Dame to use federal loan guarantees as a lever to force the parents of students who take out student loans for which he is eligible.

The underlying problem is a tuition perrenially escalating well beyond the inflation rate. As tuition increases, so does the number of families from the traditional Notre Dame constituency who are not able to demonstrate financial need sufficiently to qualify for enough aid to bridge the gap between the tuition and their own resources.

The rising tuition figure presumably deters some such families from even considering enrollment at Notre Dame. The trend is toward a Notre Dame where the only students from less than wealthy families will be ROTC students; ethnic minorities, scholarship athletes, and faculty and staff children.

Undergraduates who are not from wealthy families or on special financial aid incrementally emerge from Notre Dame with a loan commitment so heavy that it impedes a free choice of graduate study, career, and marriage and family options.

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Charles E. Rice
Right or Wrong

The nature of public school education, and the issue of whether or not it should be reformed, is a hotly debated topic in today's society. Advocates argue that public schools are failing students, while opponents claim that reforms would undermine the existing system. The debate is complex, and it is important to consider both sides of the argument before forming an opinion.

DOONESBURY

GARY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'The people behaved in the way we taught them. But it is not what we taught them that matters. It is what they did with what they were taught.'
-
Tennessee Williams

Behave yourself! Submit:

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN
A colorful change

Indiana license plates take a new design

The 1990 Indiana license plate was replaced by a new version.

The Observer/Sean Farnan

By SARAH DORAN
Assistant Accent Editor

Amber Waves of Grain.

"You've seen this catchy phrase at stop lights, in parking lots and while going through drive thrus all over the Notre Dame area. It's all part of the new licence plate that will be displayed on all Indiana vehicles by the end of this year.

Indiana residents licence plates will now come complete not only with the phrase borrowed from our National Anthem, but a background farm scene featuring a silo, sunset and - of course - farmhouse. All of which are showcased in radiant colors.

The new licence plate was created by Rosedale, Indiana resident, Kevin Hoggatt, who submitted his plan to the Indiana Department of Motor Vehicles as part of a 1991 contest.

The department issues a new licence to residents every three years, and the new designs are generated by a contest held two years before the plate will be distributed, according to Calvin Huston, who works in the public affairs department of the Department of Motor Vehicles.

The 1991 contest, which was open to all residents of Indiana, received over 1,600 entries.

"Overall, I think that it is just ugly and a dumb idea for a plate. I prefer the older design."

--Jason Kelly

And who determined that Hoggatt's design would be showcased on vehicles throughout the state? Well, many constituencies had a say in the decision as several judging panels took part in the process according to Huston.

But, the final word was that of the Commissioner of the Bureau of Motor Vehicles, Gilbert Holmes.

"I don't think the prairie scene depicts the Indiana environment. It makes it look like all we do in this state is farm.

--Bridget Graham

Reaction to the new design has been extremely favorable, according to Huston who said that residents seem to prefer the 1993 licence plate to that of 1990.

But not everyone feels that way. South Bend native and Dillon Hall sophomore Jason Kelly preferred the old design.

"Overall, I think that it is just ugly and a dumb idea for a plate. I prefer the older design," said Kelly who will receive his new plates in June.

Pasquerilla West Junior Bridget Graham, who is a Washington, Indiana resident, shares Kelly's opinion of the new design.

"They have had better ones in the past. I don't think the prairie scene depicts the Indiana environment. It makes it look like all we do in this state is farm. I don't care for it," she said.

For his design efforts, Hoggatt was introduced to Indiana Governor Evan Bayh - and had his picture taken with him - and received a personalized licence plate.

ND College Bowl team participates in regional tournament

The Notre Dame College Bowl team consists of Jim Shiey, Nate Citino, Rob Horton, and Brendan Meyer.

BY PAUL PEARSON
Accent Writer

And you thought YOU had a busy weekend? You think YOU're sick of studying?

The Notre Dame College Bowl team won four out of its six matches this weekend in the regional tournament held at Earlham College in southern Indiana.

Notre Dame's resident trivia and general knowledge experts beat Indiana University Northwestern, Western Illinois University, Knox College and the College of St. Francis. They loss to the University of Illinois and Southern Illinois University at Carbondale.

"College bowl participants answer questions in subjects ranging from science to literature."

Unfortunately, that means that those two schools advanced to the next round of the tournament. The National Championship tournament will be held April 23-25.

The ND team consisted of seniors Jim Shiey, Nate Citino and Rob Horton as well as fifth-year architecture student Brendan Meyer, who was a substitute for senior Mike Moreland.

College Bowl participants answer questions in subjects ranging from science to literature.

"We were hoping for more, but we are happy with our performance."

--Rob Horton

The first part of a match has individuals buzzing in on electronic buzzers to answer "tie-up" questions while teams answer bonus questions, where team members can confer among themselves before answering, in the second half.

It sounds exactly like what ND students don't need around midterm—another reason to study. However, Horton, the team's captain, said his team performed very well. "We were hoping for more, but we're happy with our performance."

Horton said the team was not surprised that the schools with the larger student populations Illinois and Southern Illinois-Carbondale were tougher than the others, but he still thought that his own team put up a "respectable" showing.

But, for now, there's still midterms.
McGraw leads Irish vs. Dukes

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

It could be a historic night for Notre Dame women's basketball coach Muffet McGraw, as a win tonight against Duquesne would provide yet another stepping stone for McGraw on her path to a victory at Notre Dame.

Four years ago tonight, McGraw will marry Dr. Stanislav, coach from 1980-87, as the women's basketball coach in Notre Dame history with 115 wins.

But records are not foremost on the mind of the Irish. They are prepared for the rugged final stretch of the season.

Three games in six days will close out the regular season for Notre Dame and the Big East. The 11th-ranked Irish will face the top-ranked Duke Blue Devils on Saturday at the Joyce Center.

"I'm happy with the way we're playing right now," McGraw said. "But the number of games we have concerns me. To win the BIG EAST championship we'll have to play six games in nine days."

That's a daunting task for any team, especially after the Irish start fresh, coming off an eight day layoff following a 68-55 win over Detroit Mercy on February 20.

With 5-9 guardward KIrish Sebastion on the court, the Blue Devils boast a player who is one of the biggest threats to the Irish defense.

"We're confident about playing at home, but we have to be on top of our game to win," McGraw said.

Despite being focused on the tournament, the Irish know that there are still regular season games to be played.

Duquesne is the first team that the Blue Devils can close out.

In the first meeting of the season on February 6th Notre Dame defeated the Blue Devils with their highest offensive output of the year, 109-65.

But Duquesne is not without talent. Irish forward Karen Harris, who won the Outstanding Offensive Player Award at the 1993 NCAA's, would provide a challenge against any team on the Irish's schedule.

In the women's basketball game the Blue Devils and Irish have split their previous six meetings, each sisterhood leading its conference and will play for the conference title for the second year in a row.

"The day after Valentine's Day is a great day to be traveling to Ames, IA next Saturday," McGraw said. "I'm happy to be playing at home, but we have to be travelling to Ames, IA next Saturday for the big game."
**ND lacrosse crushes Canisius**

**By KEVIN MCGUIRE**  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame lacrosse team opened their 1993 season on a positive note Saturday night by thumping Canisius 21-5.

The Irish thoroughly dominated the undermanned Canisius squad with their speed, size, and ability.

"It was our first game and it was important for us to see where we are before going on a three game road trip over Spring Break," said sophomore midfielder Kevin Lynn, who scored the game's second goal.

There was never any doubt as to the outcome of the game after junior attacker Randy Colley scored the game's first goal. Colley turned in a strong performance, with 4 goals and 3 assists, picking up right where he left off last season.

"Things went according to plan, we played O.K., but we know we can play much better," Colley said.

Notre Dame jumped out to a quick 5-1 lead after the first quarter, and extended their advantage to 13-2 at halftime.

Besides Colley, the Irish were led by junior attackers Steve Manley (2 goals) and Robbie Snyder (2 goals, 1 assist), senior midfielder Chip Lonsdale (16% of faceoffs won), and freshman middie Rob Tobin (1 goal, 3 assists).

To keep the Canisius offense silent, the Irish used a swarmy hard-hitting defense led by sophomore defenseman Mike Lorio and sophomore goalie Ryan Besedni.

Coach Kevin Corrigan was not totally pleased despite the lopsided margin. "Frankly we were a little erratic out there. I was a little disappointed with our defense and we had some miscommunication on offense."

However it was not all bad news from a coach's perspective. "We definitely came out of the weekend a better team than the one we did going into it," Corrigan said.

All in all it was a solid first game performance by the Irish. It was encouraging to see such a large fan turnout at Lufson on a Saturday night, and hopefully the same sort of student support that was associated with last year's games will continue the rest of the season.

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Independent of the University
Surprising Schmidt win an inspiring tale
By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Writer

Not even the winner could believe it.

The announcer Jack Lloyd awarded the 140-pound title to the blue corner, junior Colin Schmidt.

"I shocked everyone," said Schmidt. "I had the advantage all the way."

The fight was grey and the crowd was a buzz of excitement.

But little did anyone know what was about to happen.

Schmidt, a junior, was in control against his opponent, senior Dan Hanley.

Hanley, a senior, was the favorite to win.

But Schmidt, with his speed and agility, outmaneuvered Hanley and forced him to fight on his back.

In the end, the judges gave Schmidt the unanimous decision, much to the surprise of the crowd.

Schmidt's win was a true upset, and he was immediately celebrated by his teammates and coaches.

"This is the best feeling ever," said Schmidt.

"I can't believe I won."
Bengal Bouts

Carr-Bakich showdown turns into a barroom brawl

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

The final contest of the 1993 Bengal Bouts looked more like a barroom brawl than a boxing match.

If heavyweights Matt Carr and Huntley Bakich had empty beer bottles, they would have used them.

It had all the makings of a Rocky movie. Carr was the battle-tested defending champion and Bakich was the cocky newcomer. The only difference is that, in Rocky, the underdog always wins. Bakich couldn't pull the upset, but he went down swinging.

Carr was patient in the early going. Bakich was vulnerable as he tried to connect with wild punches and Carr took advantage, landing some solid jabs to establish himself as the leader.

Bakich connected with some hard shots in the first round and had Carr on the run, but it wasn't enough to win the round.

"(Bakich) came at me strong and caught me with some flurries," Carr said. "I just tried to throw straight punches and stay out of his way."

Carr came out swinging in the second round, pushing Bakich to the ropes with a hard right jab.

That seemed to anger Bakich, who dropped his gloves and eyed Carr as if he was issuing a challenge from across the ring. Carr answered the challenge with a flurry on the ropes and jarring right hand that nearly knocked Bakich down.

Carr was clearly leading after two rounds, but Bakich isn't the type to give up. Walking battered into the third round, he initiated a wild swinging brawl. At times, it looked like Bakich may knock down his more experienced opponent, but Carr's boxing savvy showed in the end.

The brawl may have won Bakich some points, but it drained him of his remaining stamina. Carr took advantage.

Both Carr and Bakich agreed that endurance was the difference in the end.

"I was just a little better trained," Carr said, noting that Bakich had to split time between training for the bouts and football's winter conditioning.

"If he trained everyday he would be a very good fighter."

But Friday he was just a brawler. Carr was lured into a couple of wild flurries, but for the most part he kept his composure and tried to box his way to the title. When Bakich connected, he connected hard, but they came few and far between, while Carr maneuvered around his flailing arms.

"He's a very hard puncher," Carr admitted. "It must have been tough on him to split his training between football and boxing. I really respect the way he fought tonight."

REMEMBER TO VOTE in Class Elections

TODAY

11-1, 5-7

In Dorm Lobbies

Off Campus Students can vote at LaFortune Information Desk

Bengal fighters deserve awards

By GEORGE DOHRMANN & JASON KELLY
Sports Writers

Some individual winners from the 63rd annual Bengal Bouts.

Best Bout: Semi-final contest between Chris Irwin and Bob Payne. It lacked the late comeback drama of Dan Schmidt's win over Colin Hanley in the finals, but it contained the excitement of three full rounds of boxing.

Both fighters laid in on the line for the entire bout, never relenting. When the final bell sounded the color of their trunks was the only distinguishing feature. Their faces and bodies were covered in blood.

Best Division: 140-pound division didn't boast the bouts' best boxers, but from top to bottom contained the greatest quantity of solid boxers.

Biggest Upset: Schmidt's win over Hanley was one of only two upsets in the finals, and it came when few thought the underdog possessed the skills.

Biggest Disappointment: Fred Sharkey, the second seed in the 145-pound division, couldn't get past Kevin Mewborn in the semifinals, after making the finals a year ago.

Best Boxer: Jeff Gerber. Lou Hall showed signs of greatness, but looked vulnerable at times. No one dominated a division as did Gerber and his quick left jab.

If he didn't beat you with his quick hands, he used textbook fundamentals to wear down his opponents.

Best Slugger: Bakich came up with the best call. Huntley Bakich and Jamie Bailey showed little in the way of boxing skills, but the could end a fight with one wild swing.

Best Punch: Gerber's one punch third round which ended the bout for Brian Johnson in the semifinals.


Biggest Bleeder: Freshmen Tim Norton and Irwin. Even the strongest of bleaches won't remove the stains from the trunks of these two.
Curry

continued from page 16

Curry, "If you felt the way I do about people I work for and the kids I coach, then you'd understand why I left this to Coach Holtz and he understood completely, because he has the same feeling about Notre Dame.

"It's one of the most important things that's ever happened to me. I thanked Holtz, and told him how honored I was to be there. And told him how.honored I was to be there. And told him how honored I was to be there. And told him how. And told him how. And told him how. And told him how. And told him how. And told him how.

The score was locked at three heading into the third period and it stayed there until the Irish took the lead with 6:12 remaining in the game. Notre Dame's lead was assisted by freshman Garry Gruber and sophomore Troy Casey, put the score at 2-1.

After the first period, the Irish lost what luck they had, as the Wolverines went on to score the next five goals, four of which came in the second period.

Louter, who started in net again for the Irish, was pulled after Michigan took a 6-1 lead. Brent Lathrop replaced him with 9:13 remaining in the second period. The Irish played well in the final period, outshooting the Wolverines 9-4. Osiecki scored the final goal of the game with 2:55 left to round off the score at 7-2. The power play goal was assisted by alternate captain Dave Bankoske and Irish leading scorer Jamie Ling.

Our team played pretty well and weworked really hard," said Janicke. "I think Michigan is just too good right now."

"They're excellent at taking advantage of any mistakes at all," Schaefer said. "We fought hard and I'm not disappointed."

"It showed that they are one of the best teams in the nation," said Bankoske. "We're pretty banged up and hopefully we can recover for the playoffs."

A season that was not the one we expected to see now, the Irish will most likely face Michigan again in the first round of the CCHA playoffs. The Wolverines have defeated the Irish four times this season.

Notre Dame will play next against Bowling Green at the Joyce Fieldhouse on Thursday night. It will be the last home game of the season.

Hockey drops two in Michigan

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame hockey team fell to 7-23-2 (15-12-1 in the CCHA) after dropping games to Western Michigan University and the University of Michigan this weekend. The Irish opened up the weekend against WMU at the Lawson Ice Arena in Kalamazoo, Michigan, and lost 5-3 in a competitive contest.

Alternate captain Curtis Janicke, who had missed seven of the team's last eight games due to a shoulder injury, opened the scoring with 4:48 remaining in the first period, giving the Irish a 1-0 lead. Although the Irish were out shot 16-8 in the period, they managed to hold their lead well into the second stanza.

The Broncos tied the game 6:54 into the second period on a power play goal and took a 2-1 lead two minutes and seventeen seconds later.

Freshman defensemen Davide Dalgrande, who also missed much of the season with a shoulder injury, evened the score at 10:06 of the second with his first goal of his career. Sophomore goalie Matt Powlus assisted Dalgrande's goal and freshman Matt Block assisted Janicke's.

Western Michigan held its lead through a strong Irish attack and added one more with 1:17 left to take a 3-2 victory.

Greg Louter started in net for the Irish and made 33 saves.

"We could have won that hockey game," said Notre Dame head coach Ilie Schaefer. "We played very well."

"We worked hard but the bounces went their way in the end," said Janicke. "They capitalized on their chances and we didn't."

The Irish were unable to turn their loss around the following night against Michigan at the Yost Ice Arena in Ann Arbor, Michigan.

The Wolverines scored only the lead through a strong Irish attack and added one more with 1:17 left to take a 3-2 victory.

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Today

Monday, March 1, 1993

SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

BOOKSTORE BASKETBALL XXII

Main Sign-Ups ($7/Team)
Monday, March 1 6-9 p.m.

Late Sign-Ups ($10/Team)
Tuesday & Wednesday, March 2 & 3 6-9 p.m.
Thursday, March 4 11-1 p.m.

2nd Floor LaFortune
2 Captains and 2 Team Names

讲故事篮球XXII

这是一个充满乐趣的篮球联赛，欢迎所有喜欢篮球的人参加。无论你是新手还是老手，这里都有你的位置。以下是联赛的具体信息：

- **Main Sign-Ups ($7/Team)**：周一，3月1日，下午6-9点。
- **Late Sign-Ups ($10/Team)**：周二和周三，3月2日和3日，下午6-9点；周四，3月4日，早上11-下午1点。
- **地点**：2楼LaFortune
- **需要**：2名队长和2名队员

**Lectures**

**Tuesday**
12:30 p.m. Lecture. "The Economic Transformation of State Reform in Argentina: Dualistic Modernization?” by Ruben Le Vuado, Hewlett Faculty Fellow at the Kellogg Institute, C-103 Jenkins Center.

**MENU**

**Notre Dame**
- Soft-Serve Ice Cream
- Sea Strips
- Chicken and Mushroom in Chocolate Chip Pancakes
- Wine Sauce
- Noodles

**Saint Mary's**
- Filet Mignon
- Pork Spare Ribs
- Sea Strips
- Chicken and Mushroom in Chocolate Chip Pancakes
- Wine Sauce
- Noodles

**Bookstore Basketball XXII**

**This Year You're Getting More!**

- More, Bigger & Better Prizes
- Tremendous Publicity and Updates
- Professional Referees (elite eight?)
- Court Conditions (painted lines, etc.)
- We still can't promise sunshine!
- Possible Celeb Announcer (championship day)
- And More
Sports

By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

It was a strange and puzzling turn of events, that is for sure, as reporters all over the country scrambled to find the truth of the matter.

Did Notre Dame coach Lou Holtz actually fire a job offer to highly successful Berwick High School (Pa.) coach George Curry? And if not, just how did all this confusion arise?

Well, the truth has finally come out. On December 20, the day after Berwick and their All-American quarterback Ron Pewlus wrapped up the Pennsylvania state championship, Curry did receive a call from Holtz enquiring about his interest in the assistant position that was vacated by defensive backs coach Ron Cooper, according to Don Zimmerman, who covered the story for the Wilkes-Barre (Pa.) Sunday Independent. Notre Dame sports information director John Heider was quoted as saying, "He (Holtz) did call him, but I believe it was more of a philosophical idea, asking whether he had ever considered coaching at the collegiate level. Maybe he took that to mean this was a firmer job offer, that's what I just don't understand. I think George Curry's understanding wasn't quite the same as Lou's.

Not so, says Zimmerman, while Holtz was not officially offering Curry the job, he was going through the channels that one goes through in offering a candidate a job. So, first Holtz must compile a list of candidates to submit to the athletic department for its approval, then he may go about picking the man for the job. According to Zimmerman, what Holtz was doing is asking Curry if he would like to be placed on the list of candidates.

Zimmerman quoted Holtz as saying, "I have watched his team, they're very well-coached and disciplined. As close to mine at Notre Dame. I told George I was strongly considering him for the job, and what I needed to know and what he needed to tell me was whether or not he was in a position to leave Berwick and have the desire to become an assistant in college. "Curry fit well, and I was trying to compile a (candidate)list with the best chemist.

Then it seems that the only question left unanswered is why through not to be considered for the position.

"Maybe some day I'll regret not taking advantage of the situation, because right now I don't think so. I just love my job. I love Berwick, what can I say? We've packed stands for every home game, and we have 200 kids in the program," said Curry (page 14).

1993

Bengal Bouts

63rd Bengal Bouts end with a flurry

The Observer/Sean Farnan

Each class boasts true champion

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Writer

The 63rd annual Bengal Bouts concluded Friday night with twelve champions crowned under the lights of the Joyce ACC.

It was a stirring ending to one of the finest bouts ever produced by director Terry Johnson and staff. The crowd over 2,000 assured another productive year for the student-athletes of the Bengal Missions in Bangladesh.

130-pound

The junior crew was treated to competitive fights from the start, as 130-pound finalist Eric Garcia and fellow Stanford Hall resident Chris Irwin battled the entire bout, before being declared winners. Garcia won a split decision win.

Irwin controlled the opening round by pushing a stiff left jab in the face of his opponent. Midway through the round Garcia was pushed into the corner, where Irwin landed a series of combinations adding to his scoring in the round.

Round two saw Irwin score early, but Garcia returned to land two strong jabs over the lights of the Joyce ACC.

It was a stirring ending to one of the finest bouts over produced by director George Curry. Garcia, who attended the entire bout, before being declared winners. Garcia won a split decision win.

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135-pound

As expected two-time champion Jeff Gerber made it three in a row by jabbing his scoring in the round. Gerber won a unanimous decision to capture his third-straight crown.

In the 135 lb. division, Jeff Gerber (left) battles Pat Owens. Gerber won a unanimous decision to capture his third-straight crown.