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"Sanctions are self-reviews and reports, according to Ngobi. The purpose of sanctions is to put a stop to what the people feel are weapons, and good order in the society concerned, he said.

The UN accomplishes its goals through the establishment of an individual committee for each situation, made up of fifteen members whose objective is to monitor and recommend how sanctions can be made more effective.

In addition, this committee passes on to states information to help them investigate sanctions violations and allows them to set measures as necessary to halt and inspect vessels and enforce sanctions.

However, "small powers feel inhibited against taking actions," said Ngobi.

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The success of sanctions depends on the degree of dependence the country in question with other countries, and the speed and ease with which information is obtained and processed.

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Administration needs to educate outside classroom

Boys will be boys. And girls will be girls. But we've got to live with each other in the real world. America is undergoing a rapid sea of change: that men and women spend far more time together than they ever have. And Notre Dame students are hardly prepared for what lies ahead.

Unfortunately, the University doesn't see it that way. And the tradition of the Midwestern Catholic tradition (complete with Sorinella's gold-domed palace) dictates this: the sexes must be segregated.

21st-century America, when and where most of us will spend most of our lives, men and women will be living and working together every day. How is the University preparing us for this reality? By keeping the sexes separate, of course.

And why must men and women be separate? Because if they live in the same building, these people, unmarried (and uncommitted in the eyes of each other), Son and Canary Ghost) will be unable to control themselves. All the more reason to follow a 2 a.m. curfew and midnight on weekdays.

But partisanship is not the problem. Those who value partisanship more than they value everyday contact with the opposite sex should be able to reconcile their single-sex lives.

However, privacy is just about all that partisanship offers. Of course, "valuable" male bonding occurs during the Keenan Revue or the midnight on weekdays. And girls will be girls.

NOTRE DAME — Today Notre Dame Council #1477 voted to distribute $20,000 to various area charities. These funds represent the proceeds from the Council's successful steak sandwich sale, held in front of the Council Home on the University of Notre Dame campus. This year's total represents the most successful season of fund raising in the Council's 9-year history. The proceeds far exceeded the previous season's proceeds by almost $3,000. Donations were made in the amount of $2,000 to each of the Council's two principal charities, GSBall School for Boys in Terre Haute, Ind., and Corvallis Homes for the Retarded in South Bend. Gold Cross Missions for an orphanage in Chile and work in Africa, and $1,000 to St. Vincent de Paul Society for Christmas food baskets. The Council also gave funds to support seminarians in Indiana, to St. Joseph Valley Special Olympics, two area Catholic high schools, and Fatima Retreat Center. Other projects included donating and refurbishing a piano to the South Bend Center for the Homeless and providing support for the distribution of 28,000 coloring books depicting the life of Christ to Catholic elementary schools and C.C.D. classes. Notre Dame Council #1477 will conduct its annual spring steak sandwich sale on April 24 before the Blue and Gold inter-squad football game. The public are invited to visit the sandwich sale on April 24 before the Blue and Gold inter-squad football game. The public are invited to visit the Council Home for an open house. For more information please contact Grand Knight David Certo at (219) 631-7018.

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

In late escapes in armored vehicle

FRANKFURT, Germany — A stolen army tank burst through three prison gates Sunday, picked up a waiting minivan there rumbled away, authorities said. Police said the escape, Lothar Luft, 52, was serving a life sentence for murder at the prison in Schwalmstadt, about 40 miles north of Frankfurt. Police said the 3-ton tank was stolen Saturday from an army garrison in nearby Marburg. After the breakout, the tank was abandoned along a nearby stretch of highway, but Luft and the tank driver were gone.

CAMPUS

Johnson, Keen awarded scholarships

NOTRE DAME — Claire Johnson, and Bill Keen, co-presidents of Notre Dame/SMC's Right-to-Life group, were awarded the Brother John LaValle scholarship award last Saturday night. The award is given by the Saint Joseph Right-to-Life chapter. A $200 scholarship was given to both Johnson and Keen. Keen awarded Johnson. Keen awarded Johnson. Keen awarded Johnson.

The Observer

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The Booklet, "Social Concerns Courses with Experiential Learning Opportunities for Fall 1993-94," is now available to all interested students and faculty at the Center for Social Concerns and in the library office of the Campus Ministry. Stop by and pick one up.

An instructional session on how to use Resume Expert Plus to create your resume is scheduled for Tuesday, April 6 from 3:30 to 5:00 P.M.; in room 228 DeBartolo. Sign up one day in advance by calling Career and Placement Services at 1-5200.
Students display campus plans at architecture review

By HONORA BUCKLEY

A review of architecture students' schematic proposals for improving the Notre Dame campus was conducted Friday morning by Liam O'Connor, an instructor at the Prince of Wales Institute of Architecture.

The purpose of the review was to offer students the opportunity to exercise their knowledge on ideas for the campus. "We thought this would be a good theme for Notre Dame students to work with," said Professor Thomas Smith, architecture department chair.

Some students focused on the area to the south of the main entrance to the University and on the new quad near DeBartolo Hall. Other students focused on the stadium, the Performing Arts Center, and the area between the two.

The proposals are part of a hypothetical project. Members of the administration and University architecture staff were present at the review, but the designs were not created with the intention of being built upon, according to Smith.

Students and faculty responded to the proposals and made recommendations for improvement. A final review will be conducted April 27 at 10:30 a.m. in the school of architecture.

Do your friends a favor--don't drink and drive.

Club Column

APRIL 5, 1993

1) All clubs... Any group which has not signed up for meeting times or that missed their meetings must sign up for another time. Sign-up sheets are on the bulletin board outside the Club Coordination Office. Come by and sign up! Also, Social Service/Action groups now have mailboxes outside the Club Coordination Office. Remember to check your mailboxes.

2) Last day to access all club funds is April 15, plan accordingly. See the Student Treasurer's Office with any problems.

3) All Graduate, Law, and MBA Organizations: Registration packets were mailed to you. If you have not received one, call the CCC at 631-4078 or Jennifer Blanchet at 634-4975. Packets are to be returned by April 23.

C.A.U.S.A. will meet Thursday, April 8 at 6:30 p.m. in the 4078 Room, Lafortune. Remember to check your mailboxes.

Some registered clubs may place short announcements of meetings and activities in the CLUB COLUMN. Entries are due in the Club Coordination Office by 6 p.m. on Wednesday.

Press awards honor Observer

By NICOLE MCGRATH

Sand Mary's News Editor

The Observer received third place honors as best newspaper of the year at the Indiana Collegiate Press Association (ICPA) 36th annual convention Saturday.

Awards included first place, best coverage of a single news event for "Swim Team bus crash.

Other awards included:

• First place, best front page design for Julie Barrett on the Nov 4 issue.
• Second place, best news story for Paul Pearson's "Candidates" economic plans to open market.
• First place, best news analysis for David Kinney's "Faculty participation in governance."
• Second place, best editorial called "Change frightens administration."
• Honorable mention, best column for David Kinney's "Catholcity is everyone's responsibility."
• Second place, best feature story for David Kinney's "The exigens of Teach for America."
• Third place, best feature story for Monica Yantis' "The game of life."
• Third place, best sports feature story for Mike Scruaddick's "Jerome Bettis."
• Third place, best review for Rolando de Aguilar's "Michelle Shocked travels with a new southern sound."
• Brendan Ragan received second, third and honorable mention places for best informational graphics. They were "Roadtripping to Michigan State". "Higher education in South Bend" and "Lighthouse Place."

• Second place, best editorial cartoon for Steve Duenes' "Camelot."
• Third place, best editorial cartoon for Steve Duenes' "Voter."
• Second place, best sports photo for Kyle Kusek's "A Little daylight.
• Third place, best photo essay or picture story for Marquerite Schropp and Jake Peters' "Notre Dame vs. Northwestern."
• Honorable Mention, best photo essay for Brendan Reagan's "Voter.
• Third place, best special issue for "Notre Dame vs. Stanford."
• The advertising department took third place overall for best advertising of the year award.

Other awards included:

• Third place, best non-photo art for Brendan Reagan's "The Big East."
• Third place, best layout of ads in a single issue for Kevin Hardman on the Oct. 30 issue.
• Third place, best photography in an ad for Kevin Hardman's "David's Art II."

In other categories, the Dome received second place as best yearbook of the year. Meanwhile, the Scholastic Magazine won second place as best newsworthy interest magazine of the year.

Other Scholastic awards included:

• Third place, best cover design for the Nov. 14 issue.
• First place, best news story for John Paul Potts' "Caught in the spotlight; student athletes at Notre Dame."
• Third place, best editorial or essay for Dawn Parkot's "Don't be afraid to stare."

The Scholastic took third place overall for advertising of the year award. Dave Chmiel received first place for best house ad called "Nothing better to do than sit on your butt!"

ICPA membership includes 45 publications from colleges and universities from Indiana.

Some employers promise you the world. We offer you a chance to make the world better.

Have you considered THE HOLY CROSS CANDIDATE YEAR?

A one-year program at Moreau Seminary at the University of Notre Dame for college graduates interested in exploring the possibility of a lifetime of service as a Holy Cross priest or brother. Scholarship assistance is available.

Call or write for information:
Fr. John Couley, C.S.C.
Congregation of Holy Cross
Box 541
Notre Dame, Indiana 46556
(219) 239-6385

The Observer/Task Force

Awards are presented in the Indiana Collegiate Press Association conference held at Notre Dame this weekend. The Observer, Scholastic and Dome all took awards for their journalistic work.

A Course in Economics.

Students can get great haircuts from professional stylists at everyday low prices. And you never need an appointment. MasterCuts offers low prices, but quality.

$1.00 Off Haircut $5.00 Off Perm 20% Off All Haircare

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family haircutters University Park Mall 277-3770

MasterCuts

family haircutters University Park Mall 277-3770

MRH.

Order an Easter basket and let us provide the treats!

• EASTER BREADS
• SPECIAL CHOCOLATE EGGS & TRUFFLES
• MOTHER'S DAY'S APPLES

A basket full of springtime

Easter Baskets

from Marigold Market

The Observer/Task Force

The Observer/Task Force

The Observer/Task Force
Colloquy
continued from page 1

inclusion final report for the board of trustees, which will flow from discussion of these recommendations.

The report reflects a lot of views of faculty, staff and students, and administrators. The process was a very open and inclusive one.

The committees each "did a lot of listening," said O'Hara. "The deliberative process and development of recommendations were very important. This was reflected in our final report."

Report
continued from page 1

football team when they think of Notre Dame. We need to create an impression that is not just based on athletics," she said.

While maintaining academics as a primary focus, the athletic department should strive to maintain both its on-field success and financial self-sufficiency, according to the subcommittee on athletics.

Among the problems cited by the subcommittee in the increased public and press scrutiny placed on the athletic department, according to the Colloquy Report, "is the media - a perceived tone of unconstructive, cynical attack at both Notre Dame and its administrators," the subcommittee writes. The subcommittee recommends that the tension created by this scrutiny be alleviated so that the athletic department "may continue its historical success in an environment slightly less critical, rabid or cynical."

In discussing the problems that stem from the scarcity of football tickets, the subcommittee makes several proposals that examine the feasibility of increased seating at the stadium. Having examined all the facets of the stadium issue, the subcommittee recommends that the expansion of the stadium to hold another 20,000 fans, be investigated seriously.

While the report as a whole makes many suggestions and proposals that the committee created for the University will be an important part of the Colloquy Report, according to Beauchamp. "We'll need to look at what should be included within the goals and aspirations of the University," Beauchamp said.

Ngobi
continued from page 1

doesn't want to wind up allowing goods which are instead used for military purposes. For example, in the case of Yugoslavia, the shipment of cigarettes could be considered humanitarian, but the phosphorus on their surfaces could also be used to make explosives.

Sanctions are passed by the UN Security Council under the authority of Chapter 7 of the charter dealing with acts of aggression and threats to peace. Approval of these measures have been adopted. These include action against Iraq in August of 1990 (Resolution 661) and an arms embargo against Yugoslavia in September 1991 (Resolution 713). Action in 1992 involved Serbia and Montenegro (Republics of Yugoslavia) in May (Res. 757); Libya (Res. 748); Somalia (Res. 751); Greece (Res. 666); the intensity of the factions fighting; and in Liberia and Cambodia in November 93 in an endeavor to restore central authority and end hostilities. One of these measures was involved in a civil war for two years, according to Ngobi.

"Motivation workers' strike," the Security Council authorized the use of force in Bosnia. Ngobi said there is a possibility of using sanctions on both sides of the Bosnia conflict.

King memorials focus on future

if the nation had learned the lessons of the 1960s civil rights movement, the Los Angeles riots wouldn't have occurred.

Americans still haven't learned the danger of "having large segments of society with no stake in it," he said.

Later, Jackson told a rally in nearby Los Angeles that President Clinton should have an aid program for Russia. "The same plan to rebuild Moscow must apply to rebuild America," he said.

Jackson also called on Clinton to hold a town hall meeting in South Central Los Angeles before the verdicts are reached in the city's racially charged federal trial of four white officers accused of beating black motorist Rodney King.

When the officers were acquitted of similar charges after a state trial last year the deadly Los Angeles riots followed, starting in South Central Los Angeles.

At another tribute to King on Sunday, children in New York City were asked to reenact his call for nonviolence by turning in their toy guns at a rally near the United Nations. "Those of us who love peace must organize as effectively as the war hawks," Mayor David Dinkins told the rally. Tony Jackson of Atlanta, who took part in the King ceremonies in Memphis, complained that there has been little such organization since King's death.

"The soul of our people died when he died," said Jackson, 19. "The fight continued but not with the same spirit. I don't know if we'll ever be able to capture it again."

On Aug. 28, 1963, King told marchers in Washington, D.C., of his hopes for the future. "I have a dream that my four little children will one day live in a nation where they will not be judged by the color of their skin but by the content of their character," he said.

But a poll published Sunday found 52 percent of black respondents believe race relations in the United States are the same or worse than they were in 1968. Forty-five percent thought things had improved. Among whites, 42 percent felt things were the same or worse and 34 percent felt things were better.

Sixty-six percent of blacks and 55 percent of whites said race relations were generally bad, while 27 percent of blacks agreed with the idea of whites felt race relationships were good.

The New York Times-CBS News poll of 1,368 adults was taken March 21-23 and had a margin of sampling error of plus or minus 3 percentage points for whites and 6 percentage points for blacks, since fewer blacks were interviewed.

Happy Birthday
Katie-girl!

Love, Mom, Dad, and Annie

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Bring in this ad for $50 off your first month's rent!
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Geezers Guys...

it's Mimi's B-Day
Is that a cootie in your hair?

Love Ya, K.K. & K

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PRESENTS
RICHARD F. PHELPS
FORMER SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR OFFICE OF NATIONAL DRUG CONTROL POLICY
"THE POLITICAL EDUCATION OF 'DIGGER' PHELPS: REFLECTIONS ON A YEAR IN THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION"

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 7
12:00 NOON
ROOM 220 - LAW SCHOOL COURTROOM

May your 22nd be as exciting as a good game of Twist'er

Becky and Holly

Now in your 22nd year...
JASA units black women

By GERALDINE HAMILTON
News Writer

The newly founded campus group, "Just a Sister Away" (JASA) is an alliance that brings African American women together to discuss their spirituality and aspects of their life that separate them from the rest of Notre Dame, according to Chandra Johnson, Notre Dame freshman and founder of JASA.

The purpose of JASA is for African American women to come together and share their spirituality, goals, communicate and establish a level of sisterhood," said Johnson.

The University does a great job of recruiting minorities to attend ND, but does not have the capabilities established to assist them when they get here, said Johnson. In response to this, Johnson and a core group of 15 other students organized JASA as a group that would support her as an African American.

The initial core group met over a month to establish the goals for JASA and to become spiritually connected.

Another function of JASA is to be a program which reaches out to the outside community. Johnson herself is involved with the "Slice of Life" mentor program.

"The topics are generally things that separate us as a race and as women," said Johnson. "There are disparities here at Notre Dame that are acute unless you find someone or something that gets you over the obstacles."

Fundamentally the group is a spiritually based, yet the meetings end in a discussion of what is most important to the women, whether it be schoolwork or relationships with friends, according to Rochelle Stewart, an ND sophomore and core member of JASA.

The amount they go to the following areas:

•Celebration series - 27.5 percent
•Class - 41 percent
•Clubs/Organizations - 55.7 percent
•Culture - 19 percent
•Lectures - 53 percent
•College/BGQ - 46 percent
•Discussions - 24 percent
•Celebration series - 27.5 percent
•Social - 35 percent
•Clubs/Organizations - 55.7 percent
•Boards - 46 percent

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Clinton, Yeltsin agree on aid

WASHINGTON, British Columbia (AP) — Clinton and Yeltsin strode side by side into a convention center hall for the wrap-up to a summit dominated by Russia's need for aid to nurture its reform movement.

Clinton said that for 45 years the two countries "pursued a deadly confrontation in nuclear arms. Now we can pursue a safe and steady cooperation."

Yeltsin invited Clinton to visit Russia, a trip the president said last week he would like to make — assuming Russian reforms survive the April 25 popular referendum.

The referendum will presumably clarify the political situation in Russia, where Yeltsin last week narrowly survived an impeachment attempt by the legislature and has been maneuvering against former Communist foes to preserve his power.

Clinton left no doubt about his hopes for the outcome of that struggle. In the first few moments at the microphone, he referred to the "heroic deeds of Boris Yeltsin and the Russian people" in launching their reformation. His foreign policy experience, the first summit partner, Boris Yeltsin: "We are struggling against Communism."

Clinton said that he had asked America's allies "to come forth with their own individual initiatives" to aid Russia, and that he and Yeltsin had discussed a coordinated strategy to help Russia stabilize its economy and its currency.

Clinton praised Yeltsin for his foreign-policy prowess to Americans, but to his summit partner, Boris Yeltsin: "You have come to office with no salesmanship job on the aid package for Russia at a time of record budget deficits and stubborn unemployment at home. He said a healthy Russian economy will mean new trade opportunities for Americans."

The second and final day of talks focused on national security and foreign policy issues, following intense discussions Saturday on Russia's crumbling economy.

Crowds shouting "Bill" and "Boris" cheered the leaders as they arrived at the downtown convention center for their meeting and a news conference. Political instincts took over and both Clinton and Yeltsin walked across the street to shake hands.

A big chunk of the U.S. aid program, $215 million, was earmarked for dismantling Russian nuclear submarines, bombers and missiles and other nuclear safety programs.

Clinton's world debut a success

WASHINGTON, British Columbia (AP) — All eyes were on President Clinton's debut in the world spotlight — unfamiliar turf for a young president who campaigned almost exclusively on domestic issues.

Despite Clinton's lack of foreign experience, he had the first superpower summit to focus on economics instead of arms and had the first meeting under way — an easy command of facts and figures.

The early review from his summit partner, Boris Yeltsin: "Pretty original."

No, it was Clinton out to prove his foreign-policy prowess to Americans, but to other world leaders as well.

As usual, the two-day summit in this western Canadian seaport was carefully choreographed by both sides to put the two leaders in the best light for domestic consumption in their respective countries.

They went through all the ritual steps of summity — praising each other, plunging into crowds, being seen about towns, taking a reflective "walk in the woods," holding a final joint news conference.

Despite the best-laid plans, though, summits can go sour. Clinton has been left in the eyes of Americans and U.S. allies as a serious leader in the world arena.

"I think he's handled it extremely well," said Washington attorney Robert Strauss, an older of Clinton's Democratic Party who was George Bush's ambassador to Moscow.

Both Clinton and Yeltsin were two very impressive politicians," said the summit's host, Canadian Prime Minister Brian Mulroney.

Clinton came to office with no foreign experience whatsoever and a penchant for criticizing Bush for spending too much time on foreign policy.

Ryan, a perennially shabby political ground in his home and Clinton faces a daunting sales job on the aid package in his, both leaders left the summit having achieved most of what each wanted.

For Clinton, that meant being cheered in the eyes of Americans and U.S. allies as a serious leader in the world arena.

Mubarak: U.S. warned of Trade Center bombing

NEW YORK (AP) — The World Trade Center bombing could have been prevented if U.S. officials had heeded Egypt's warnings about the network of fundamentalist Muslims living in America, an Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak said Sunday.

"It could have been prevented if you had listened to our advice," Mubarak said in an interview published in The New York Times on today.

Asked if the United States was given information about specific individuals and mosques, he said, "That's right. And this information has been exchanged with American intelligence." He declined to give further details.

Mubarak, who arrived in Washington Sunday to meet with President Clinton, also said he would not seek to have Sheik Abdel-Rahman extradited to Egypt.

The fundamentalist cleric has been described as the spiritual leader of a radical Muslim group bent on overthrowing Mubarak's government. Abdel-Rahman also preached at mosques in the New York area attended by the bombing suspects, authorities said.

In 1992, the sheik was tried and acquitted in the assassination of Mubarak's predecessor, Anwar Sadat. He managed to gain entry into the United States, which now is trying to deport him.

"Oh, keep him in your country!" Mubarak said. "We don't need Abdel-Rahman. You accepted him in your country — keep him there!"

Mubarak said he will urge Clinton to take stronger measures against international terrorists, particularly those backed by Islamic fundamentalist groups. He blamed the wave of terrorism in his country in part on Iran, which is employing veterans who fought with Afghan guerrillas in their U.S.-backed war against the Communist government in Kabul.

Give a hoot—Don't pollute!

Happy Birthday Joanna!

Hope it's a good one!

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2501 West Forty-Eighth Street • Minneapolis, MN 55411-1999
MEDFORD, Mass. (AP) — The American tradition that smart students who work hard can go to any college they desire is going the way of the little red schoolhouse, educators say.

More and more private universities say they can no longer afford to ignore a prospective student's finances when making admissions decisions.

At Tufts University, which sent out acceptance letters last week, officials denied admission this year to some otherwise-qualified students who could not afford the tuition and did not qualify for scarce financial aid.

"It became apparent that, for a small number of these students, it would be an empty gesture," said David Cuttinow, director of admissions.

"The only way we can maintain need-blind admission is if there is not a wide-open bidding war," said MIT spokesman Ken Campbell.

The same argument will be part of the university's appeal of the ruling, scheduled to be heard in May.

One Ivy League school, Brown University, admits needy applicants on a first-come, first-served basis. The policy has been the subject of protests from students, who complain it has a disproportionate effect on qualified minorities. The university says its relatively small endowment limits the amount of aid it has available.

Other schools that claim to have need-blind admission nonetheless deny financial aid to some of the students they've accepted, effectively preventing them from coming.

Cornell University last week canceled a plan to ration financial aid for next year's freshmen because the need was not as great as first predicted.

Still, four percent of admitted students are on a waiting list for scholarships.

"Students should be admitted to the best college in which they can compete, predicated only on their academic ability, not their economic status. That's always been the tradition in this country," said John DiBiaggio, president at Tufts, where undergraduate tuition, room and board will cost $24,962 next year. "But that certainly is going to be endangered at many institutions."

A survey of 3,500 high school seniors last month by the National Association of College Admissions Counselors found 29 percent hoped to go to a four-year, liberal arts college or university, but only 17 percent thought they would. The major reason: cost, which has eclipsed location, academic reputation and social life as the No. 1 reason for choosing a college.
Bookstore censorship called for a foul

Dear Editor:

Recently I conducted an experiment with the annual Bookstore Basketball Tournament on the horizon, and the tradition of placement of cre­ativity and meaningful names for each team at hand, I decided to submit the title Ivory Side of the Dome to the Board of Commissioners for their approval. It did not come as a great surprise to me when, upon glancing over the accepted names for tournament, I noticed that Ivory Side of the Dome had been crossed out, no doubt for reasons related to the apparent racial insinuations of the name, as I can find nothing else offensive or shocking about it.

The striking aspect of the censorship of the name, how­ever, was not that I submitted number 633 in my perusal of the year's accepted entries — Ivory Side of the Dome. This, again, did not surprise me greatly, but it did solidify the hypothesis upon which I entered into experimental evidence — that, the belief that reverse­discrimination and a misun­derstanding of the true meaning of racial equality are rampant in today's society.

My entry of Ivory Side of the Dome was obviously a reference to last year's very successful team Ebony Side, and it took nothing from those players, I enjoyed watching them play and freely admit that if Ebony Side and Ivory Side were to meet on the court, my team would miserably lose the 'battle of the dome.' The question that sticks in my mind, though, is why are the racial insinations and immu­nities of Ebony Side glossed over and looked to as a positive expression of ancestral pride while Ivory Side is racist and motivated by bigotry? Is it not just as noble to be proud of a European heritage as to find pride in an African one? How can anyone justify discrimina­tion under the guise of racial equality?

I have found the same principle of racially motivated dis­crimination in much that is done on this campus and across the country. There are several ethnic groups on this campus whose members speak proudly of their heritage, and rightfully so.

If, however, a group were to meet on campus to discuss the issues between the races and close their doors to non-white students, there would be an uproar. The members would be labeled racist, white-supremacists and neo-nazis.

The group would soon be banished from the campus and would be deemed "inconsistent with the ideals of a Catholic university." And the founders of such a Godless band of hea­then would grow to be hated by the racially "educated" lead­ers and members of the cam­pus' legitimate ethnic groups.

Yet, this same activity of eth­nic groups meeting, discussing, learning and excluding is seen as a valuable addition to the community by nearly anyone with whom you speak.

Let me pause here and ex­plain that I am in no way, shape or form a racist. I hold a firm belief in the equality of all people and feel that, in any situ­ation, the best person should step foremost and the rest should step back. be that per­son male, female, black, white, green, purple or plaid.

In addition, I dis­same form of discrimination, that is to say, the denial of opportunity or equality on the basis of something as trivial as the color of a person's skin. It must be realized, though, that the road to equality is not paved with double-standards — discrimination against 'European-Americans' is no less terrible and stomach turning than that against 'African­Americans' or 'Mexican­American' or anyone.

This practice of super-impos­ing a double-standard on situa­tions involving racial groups, in my opinion, warps and retards the realm of racial equality. A blatant misunderstanding of the true meaning of equality has led this nation into such ill­conceived programs as hiring quotas and Affirmative Action. Forcing a business to employ blacks simply because there aren't enough blacks in its pay-roll is not only discrimina­tory toward the Mexicans and Asians and American Indians and Whites who were denied access to a job by virtue of their lack of epidermal pigment, it degrades the blacks who were hired, by somehow questioning their employment and calling attention to their race, of course, in the name of equality.

In the words of Abraham Lincoln, "You cannot raise one finger by tearing down another, and you cannot permanently help a group by doing for them what they should do for them­selves."

The true nature of equality is completely overlooked every day. Over two hundred years ago, Thomas Jefferson penned the line, "...all men are created equal..." and, despite the lack of inclusive language, those words will never stand im­mutable. Every person who walks the earth should be looked at as equal by every other person; they should all be given the same respect and op­portunities to succeed and fail.

That was the point of the forum, really: to stop judging people primarily on the basis of appearance. Maybe John Lucas did get AI's ethnic background straight, but the words he scribbled between his note­book and the printer. At any rate, it seems that we all need to work harder to be more sensitive to one another.

William M. Sheahan
Flanner Hall
March 29, 1993

Sensitivity was questionable in news article

Dear Editor:

I noticed an irony in the March 31 front page story "Outlaw: Subtle prejudice only small part of racism." The third student speaker at the Zahm forum was identified by the Observer as Al Carrillo, an African-American student." Al, however, is Hispanic. He does more closely resemble Charlie Bright, a African-American member of the panel, than he resembles Dave Fuentes, another hispanic student who, like Al, spoke at the forum.

If I saw the three together, I might guess that Al shared closer ethnic ties with Charlie than with Dave. But if I were an Assistant News Editor (which I was in high school), writing a story about a forum on race re­lationships, I would probably verify someone's ethnic affiliation before I identified them with any racial group.

That was the point of the fo­rum, really: to stop judging people primarily on the basis of appearance. Maybe John Lucas did get Al's ethnic background straight, but the words he scribbled between his note­book and the printer. At any rate, it seems that we all need to work harder to be more sensitive to one another.

Kyle Mead
Zahm Hall
March 31, 1993

"I have never known any distress that an hour's reading did not relieve."

Montesquieu
I want my, I want my MTV: Submit QUOTES, PO Box Q, N.D., IN 46556
We're hot in the coliseo and it's easy to remember Walker Percy's "last self" from the "Lost in the Cosmos." Percy, uncontroversial lastaried medalist, humorously mentioned Notre Dame once decade ago in an apocalyptic essay.

Given the opportunity to leave a radioactive earth for a peaceful world, the last Jiving priest, bishop, or living symbol of the inextricable linkage of the two faiths - the last of its kind, even Pope - decides to remain on earth, because God has called and said, "Come -Further the saving remnant follows the waiter."

Percy frequently wrote about Catholicism as ridden by schism: divided into factions, one Sunday is the fourth of July, another reforming scripture to fit the latest psychobabble, and a saving remnant. The saving remnant follows the waiter. "laborare est orare," to work is to pray. To help each other understand the catastrophe that has befallen man, and to find the way out of the perennial temptation to work and to work, not to know, nurture what is beyond prize in other selves; locating itself as "wanderer, exile, working waiter."

"Catholic" is always local, Percy's taxonomy is county, suburban. At universities there are as many schisms as ways to beg questions.

One version of the phenomenon at Notre Dame sees a schism dividing Catholics of Vatican II, who think the future of the church requires openness, reconciliation, and full participation of the laity, from those who think we should have stopped with Vatican I. They that in the future less weighty magisterium, fidelity to authority, resistance to modernity, abhorrence of modernity, and reverence for tradition. Each faction sees itself as the saving remnant. Can we ever pick up the ball?

Five years ago a neuro­chemist at Columbia University, a Catholic, for Molecular Neurobiology and Behavior told us, "As I have discovered... The problem at Notre Dame? We've got to invite Walker Percy to any conference. "Are mental processes reducible to neurological processes?" Schwartz briefly described the work of this famous southern experiment. I'm not sure I ever thought about it, but I bought the complete works.

My first reaction to The Thantos Syndrome was, that it flagrantly, flamingly, outrage­ously reactionary. It seems that would reduce a Coral Gables Howard Hughes National Institute Conference on molecular explanations of human cogni­tion to shambles. This presents neuropsychology leading to the unanswerable, to the intransigence that only the highest "quality" human beings go on living. Friend Jimmy, neuro­scientist, neuropsychologist, has loved the book. Tolle lege. Read it! I could not have said "yes" to negative thought. I am frequently amazed by Dr. Reisman going on to say, "Yes," that this is the last one-sided and permissive indeed. But the greater number appear to me to desire to be on the list and therefore to act like homosexuals.

I think that straight males might be attracted to everyone of the propositions is the last one-sided fashion than this ed­itorial. I am frequently amazed by Dr. Reisman, who lead a perfectly happy life who have never sought psychiatric help and manifest no need to do so. I also express amazement be­cause quite a few of my hetero­sexual friends have received counseling, in this manner, what we are in effect saying is that there is more acceptable when it comes in the heterosexual va­lue system. I think this seems wrong to me. This shouldn't be the case, it also states broadly that "there is an accep­tance among homosexual people of what is often a sexual object." This makes me wonder why my own experiences have shown quite the opposite to be true. I again note that some homosexuals are sexually permissible. Indeed. But the greater number appear to me to desire to be on the list and therefore to act like homosexuals.

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Perhaps the most disturbing part of Dr. Reisman's propositions is the last one mentioned above. Dr. Reisman's first mistake is in assuming that a homosexual military leader will necessarily be attracted to everyone of the same sex. The presumption that gays are attracted to everyone of the same sex is quite pervasive in our current thought, which adds nothing to the validity. The fact is, this is just as erroneous as the idea that heterosexuals are drawn to every­one of the opposite sex. This is an easy and shallow assumption, it obviates any explanation; it is just a given. (But even again, neither did Dr. Beleman.)

Dr. Reisman then goes on to discuss the hypothetical case of a gay military leader asking someone to do push-ups and "getting a kick out of it." Ac­cepting for the moment as true that this hypothetical military leader was willing to learn, were given such a one-sided and permissive treatment. I state preliminarily that I am fully aware that some homosexuals probably fit the description Dr. Reisman, I felt­Ingly, if I reproduce into my own mind an entity involved with the gay community, my answer is an emphatically "yes.

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The World Peace Action Group was started during the Gulf War and was supportive of non-military action, said McGrath.

PeaceFest '93 will be highlighted by a concert. Five campus bands will perform. This year's groups are Grope for Luna, Mr. Head, Chieli, bother, and Severinones.

Colin Clary, from the band Severinones, said the reason that their band is playing in Peacefest is, "it is for a good cause, plus I like to play."

PeaceFest '93 is the culmination of a year's work by the World Peace Action Group. This is the only event that they sponsor, and they spend a year planning and preparing for it.

The World Peace Action Group was started during the Gulf War and was supportive of non-military action, according to McGrath, a member of the group. They have continued now with a broader and more global view.

"To have a chase, you need both a hunter and his quarry," said McGrath.

The collections include maps made by some of the greatest map makers of all time, including Gerard Mercator, Benedetto Bordone and Speed. "The maps also hold a whole collection of illustrations constitute material as rich for teaching and research as the geography of the maps themselves," said Robert Burns, profesor of Hesburgh library.

"Like novels, maps are exciting, image producing segments of our culture," said McGrath during the speech.

McGrath went on to compare his fascination for the maps for a chase. "To have a chase you need both a hunter and his quarry."

"The happy hunter who so enjoyed chasing down his quarry of old Irish maps," McGrath said.

McGrath attended Notre Dame for one year while waiting to be called up for active duty in the United States Navy. In spring of 1945, he left Notre Dame in order to go through Navy boot camp up at the Great Lakes Naval Training Station. He then entered the United States Naval Academy from which he graduated in 1950 to serve during the next four years as an officer in the Atlantic and Pacific fleets.

It was during summer training cruises that McGrath first began gathering his collections of old maps and sea charts. He originally would try buying maps from all the various countries he visited, but found that it was more financially sound to limit himself to maps and sea charts which showed Ireland standing alone, not as part of Great Britain or of Europe.

"The difference is better than nothing at all." PeaceFest of 1993 should be fun and it's for a great cause," Fortman said. The cost for tickets is $2 and will only be sold at the door. The doors will open at 7:30 pm, but the first band will not begin to play until 8 pm. The festivities will last until 1 am.
Friday's Games
4 Girls who can score and Mattea def. The Revenge of the Suburbs, 21-1
Kenny def. 3 and 4 guys who get a lot of P.T. def. Some easy girls team, 21-10
The Leftovers 3, def. Senior slackers and their antics, is everything, 21-12
We can beat Detroit Mercy def. 2 wookies, 2 cheesesheads, and a virgin, 21-9
Aroused dogs def. Deliverance Four and a half man def. 2ky finger, 21-7
Dyke Plate and the 4 Nail Dodgers def. Thrown together at last minute, 25-1, 21-9
5 Guys who should've played in Bkds of 21-6. The Righteous
GUTS
GDS
D2 219-291-7153.
Pillars working individual wanted for 3 BDRM. def. 21-6
And it's got my name on the alarm.
NO: Silver 21-10.
21-11.
1-206-634-0468 ext. C5584.
4-2934. Box 4621
and 3 guys who got shot for shot def. We don't motion,
drink def. Women on the
Mo' better Elvises II: ribs
219-291-7152.
21-8.
21-15.
3 BDRM. def. 21-11.

THE NOTRE DAME SOFTBALL TEAM won the 1993 Subway Lady

The Notre Dame softball team will have a MANDATORY meeting on Tuesday April 6th in LaFur­

SUPPORTER

The Ultimate Club will at

SPORTS BRIEFS

The Observer

Softball wins Redbird Classic, golf teams struggle

FISHER, Martha prepared for title game

The Observer accepts classifieds business hours Mon. 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. at the
The Observer reserves the right to edit, condense or decline any classified ad.

NEW ORLEANS (AP) — Some years ago, when Steve Fisher was coaching high school lacrosse in Chicago, his sister-in-

NW: Silver

219-291-7152.
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Irish take sixth at Indiana Intercollegiate

By SEAN SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's track team competed this weekend in the Indiana Intercollegiates held in Indianapolis. The Irish finished sixth in the meet.

The surprise performance for the Irish was by Nathan Knuth who won the 10,000 meter run with a time of 31:18.48. This was Knuth's first competition in a Notre Dame uniform. Nathan is a recent transfer student who has just recovered from an injury.

Derek Martius finished fifth in the 10,000 meter with a time of 31:46.28.

Other performances of note for Notre Dame included John Cowan and Derek St IDF finishing one, two in the 3000 meter steeple chase with times of 9:10.99 and 9:17.34 respectively. Irish harrier Mike Smedley and Andy Hushaum finished eighth and ninth with times of 1:55.7 and 1:55.8 respectively. Joe Boyer finished in 11th place with a time of 1:56.5.

In the 5000 meter, freshman Joe Dunlop finished third with a time of 14:59.13. Jack McMullen finished the race in seventh place with a time of 15:10.19. In the 400 meter hurdles Chris Lilly finished fifth with a time of 55.1.

In field events, Tom Mencall finished eighth in the high jump with a height of 6'6.75" and Todd Johnson finished ninth with the same height. In the discuss John Smerek and Stuart Tennyson finished 12th and 13th with throws of 147'11" and 147'3" respectively. In the long jump Tom Mescall came in 9th place with a leap of 22'05" and Bay Holder placed eighth with a distance of 21'8.75".

"We're having problems putting two weekends together," said field events coach Leo Drivel. "It's early in the season."
Irish earning recognition

By KEVIN MCGUIRE

Now that Notre Dame's lacrosse team (8-0) has solidly secured their position in the Midwest United States Intercollegiate Lacrosse Association's (USILA) 'coaches' poll,' the Irish are marching forward as to whether the Irish are commanding enough respect from their peers in the lacrosse community. And, as they arrive at the top this season, and garnering their "I think our ranking is an indication of where the Irish stand in relation to the rest of the country," their ranking is an accurate assessment. You're constantly proving your worth, but I think our victory over Georgetown will get the attention of a lot of people and earn good senior goalie Chris Parent.

The next step for the Irish is to take a top-10 team, after defeating a top-15 team for the second time ever. Their challenge is to retain that top-12 ranking. They take on No. 9 Duke on Friday and No. 10 Providence on Saturday.

By Rafik Tearti

Looking at it objectively, you'd have to say that this week or last, Mitchell has earned recognition for his play. The team has had a strong offensive outing, and the fact that the Irish do not have a schedule loaded with top teams is something that would make one wonder if the team is as good as they are.
Women's tennis smashes Texas A&M

By RIAN AXEY

Sports Writer

After beating Texas A & M Friday afternoon at the Eck Pavilion, the Notre Dame women's tennis team may have had a desire to trade their tennis racquets in for brooms. That's because the win over the Aggies gave the Irish a seven-game sweep in their two week homestand, pushing the 23rd-ranked Irish's dual match record to 13-4.

Notre Dame's tumbling of Texas A & M was the latest in a string of one-sided victories. During their home streak the Irish have outscored their opponents 57-5. In Friday's match against the Aggies, the Irish did not drop a set winning 9-0.

At number-three singles, Notre Dame junior Christy Faustmann won her twelfth match of the last fourteen, upending A & M's Wilson Pate. Faustmann cruised through the first set 6-2, then fought off a Pate rally and chugged to a 7-6 (6-1) second set victory.

"I'm usually a slow starter," Faustmann admitted, "and I've been working on trying to get rid of that. Today, though, it was kind of opposite. I came on strong and faired a little bit in the second set."

"In the first set I was really focused and I set up my shots well, but in the second set she (Pate) came on a little bit," Faustmann and Pate each held serve throughout the second set to reach a 6-6 tie. In the tiebreaker, Faustmann got ahead early 2-1, then stumbled to a 2-4 deficit before rallying to the 8-6 win.

"Those last few points were all mental," she said. "I played a few good aggressive points and was able to pull it off."

While Faustmann dismantled Pate at number three, freshman Wendy Crabtree was busy claiming her second upset of the week, a solid 6-3, 6-4 win over 47th-ranked Janine Burton-Durham. Crabtree is currently ranked 78th by the Intercollegiate Tennis Association.

"Wendy did a great job of keeping the pressure on," said assistant coach Maureen McNamara. "She served well and made her (Burton-Durham) do a lot of moving from side to side."

The win pushes Crabtree's season singles record to 20-8, including a 10-5 mark at number one.

"Wendy just has so much composure for a freshman," said McNamara. "As she gets more experience it shows even more."

Crabtree combined with junior Lisa Haden to win seven straight matches together to qualify for the last ITA rankings, but should represent the Irish in the April 6 release.
Today

SPELUNKER

CALVIN AND HOBBES

THE TV LISTINGS SAY THIS MOVIE WAS "ADULT SITUATIONS," WHAT ARE "ADULT SITUATIONS?"

JAY HOSLER

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

JAY HOSLER

I AGREE. IT'S LIKE WE'RE FORGOTTEN HOW, 2000 YEARS AGO, THE EMERITUS PROFESSOR SACRIFICED HIS LIFE.

BILL WATTERSON

NOW THEY WANT KID AROUND WHEN THEY SAY "FOR MATING PURPOSES." I'VE NEVER UNDERSTOOD WHY THOSE MOVIES WERE Made.

CROSSWORD

ACROSS

20 Levelled, in Leads
21 Movie maker Spike
22 Cry in Caen
23 Port protection
24 He wrote "Invisible Man"
25 "...have they all of it to come" T. Gray
26 "...and 1"
27 "...-loss -and I" (befuddled)
28 Porter's "...Got Something"
29 "...Czech unit of length"
30 "...Spanish flagship"
31 "...Native Son" (author)
32 "...Jai"
33 "...Poplars"
34 "...Corporate boards, e.g"
35 "...Part of N.A.A.C.P"
36 "...Pungent"
37 "...Stung by Cupid"
38 "...Middle, in law"
39 "...Fuller's 1982 Pulitzer drama"
40 "...Medicinal herb"
41 "...Memorable actor-singer"
42 "...P.M.'s opposites"
43 "...Rented again"
44 "...Apato's birthplace"
45 "...Starzagers' go"
46 "...Neary ones"
47 Freedom Riders' transport
48 U.S.-Can. "...Canals"
49 Becomes "...caustious"
50 "...Dahl of film"
51 "...Western athlete"
52 "...Gin variety"
53 "...Sailor figure"
54 "...Incarnadine"
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DOWN

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15 "...P.M.'s opposites"
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18 "...Starzagers' go"
19 "...Neary ones"
20 "...European capital"
21 "...Society editor's word"
22 "...Stream near Salerno"
23 "...Composer-conductor"
24 "...Take exception"
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26 "...Forage plant"
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Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5556 ($5 each minute).

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

LOOOGHST BRING AVAILABLE PANEL TESOO Dopp ORIGIN ENDS OAD DEUS UDGES LITE SHADER DABSEA CATEALN BACCAT ARFES MAD GRAVE POST DORION EMES TRENES LAIR DEAT ATIME CALLERB ATIME CALLERB TENER TEMET HUNES TENER TEMET HUNES

CAMPUS

Monday

7 p.m. Film: "Documentary Shorts," Aminbad Auditorium.
7 p.m. Faculty Senate Meeting, Room 205, CCE.
8 p.m. Virtual Reality-computer-generated environment, LaPorte Student Center.
9:15 p.m. Film: "Avant-Garde Movies," Aminbad Auditorium.

Tuesday

12:30 p.m. Lecture, "NAFTA and Immigration," Room 103. Heisburg Center for International Studies.

LECTURES

Monday

4:30 p.m. Lecture, "Stochastic Modeling and Analysis in Civil Engineering," Professor M. Shinotsuka, Princeton University. Room 131 DeBartolo Hall.

Tuesday

12:30 p.m. Kellogg Seminar, "NAFTA and Immigration," Jorge Bustamante, Room 103, Heisburg Center.

MENU

Notre Dame

Top Round of Beef
Chicken Teriyaki
Mushroom Quiche

Saint Mary's

Grill Bar
Paiza Bar
Baked Ham

Interested in...

...Writing? ...

...Photography?

...Graphic Design?

Call The Observer to join next year's staff.
Lacrosse out plays Georgetown, 13-10

BY KEVIN MCGUIRE
Sports Writer

In a first-ever battle between top-15 ranked teams to involve a Notre Dame lacrosse team, the No. 14 Irish convincingly defeated the No. 15 Georgetown 13-10 at Fuji Field on Saturday afternoon. It was the first time the Irish have ever defeated the No. 15 ranked team in the country, the Irish moved their highest ranking ever, up two notches.

Saturday's game was touted as one that would really prove whether the Irish were deserving of their ranking because it was the first game of the season against a top-20 team. But the Irish came out and showed the rest of the country that they are, indeed, for real.

After Georgetown's Kevin Noonan scored the game's first goal two minutes into the first quarter, the Irish responded with goals by junior attacker Mark Hexamer, only two minutes apart. After Georgetown tied the game at 2-2, Notre Dame rattled off three unanswered goals coming from Mahoney, freshman midfielder Brian Erickson, and junior attacker Mark Hexamer, who also assisted on Mahoney's goal.

At the end of the first quarter, the Irish led 5-3, and it was evident that they were outplaying a very highly touted Hoyas midfield that came into the game with the reputation as being very good at creating chances off the transition.

The Irish used a lot of different players and lines to combat a Hoyas squad that was extremely deep and showed a lot of quickness to the ball. The plan paid off for coach Kevin

see LAX/page 13

Senior Broski injured in Rugby win

BY JASON KELLY
Associate Sports Editor

Rugby is a sport of courage, challenging its players to display a combination of mental and physical toughness.

Senior Rugby Club member Todd Broski will need all the mental and physical toughness he can muster to overcome the greatest challenge of his life.

Broski suffered a severe neck injury in Saturday's game against the Fort Wayne Men's Club, and he is currently in the intensive care unit at South Bend's St. Joseph's Medical Center.

No information as to the extent of his injury or the prognosis for recovery was available from the hospital.

His spinal cord was not severed, although some damage was done. It will be another day or two before the doctors can make a judgement about whether or not Broski will be able to regain the use of his limbs.

The injury occurred in a situation known as a ruck, where the forwards fight for a loose ball. In a ruck, the players collapse on top of one another, and Broski found himself trapped under a player with two other players on top of him.

"It was a freak accident," said sophomore Nick Knowlton. "Rugby is a very physical game, but it wasn't one of the more dangerous situations."

Members of the team gathered Sunday at the hospital to offer encouragement to their teammate, known for his competitive nature and compassionate attitude.

"(Broski's) always been there for the players on the team," said Knowlton. "He's known for his toughness. If there's anyone who can get through something like this, he can."

Notre Dame sports psychologist Dr. Mickey Franco joined the players at a team meeting Sunday afternoon to help them cope with the injury.

Franco encouraged the players to show support for each other and Broski's family as everyone tries to come to grips with their feelings.

At the meeting, the team decided to play the three remaining games on their schedule, knowing that cancellation wouldn't speed Broski's recovery.

see BROSKI/page 13

Notre Dame baseball takes three of four from Butler

BY JENNY MARTEN
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame baseball team (10-7) won three of four contests against Midwest Collegiate Conference rival Butler this weekend in Indianapolis.

The Irish were cold on Saturday with Notre Dame notching only 12 hits, but recovered on Sunday scoring 25 runs in 38 hits in the doubleheader.

The Bulldogs won the first game on Saturday 3-1 as the Irish could only muster five hits off Butler starter Scott Metzinger who struck out four in the complete game win.

Freshman designated hitter Ryan Topham (468) and junior second baseman Greg Layson (337) led Notre Dame at the plate with two singles each.

The Bulldogs came up big in the third inning with three runs off Notre Dame starter Chris Michalak. The Irish responded with a run in the fourth, but were shut out from there.

Michalak (4-1) took the loss for the Irish after spreading 12 hits over nine innings, striking out three and stranding runners on third five times.

In Saturday's second game, Tom Price (2-1) was in control as the junior pitcher walked no one in the seven inning 3-0 shutout over Butler.

Price got 24 batters and gave up three hits for the win, but he also had the Irish batters behind him as senior Eric Galindo drove in all three Irish runs with a single and a double. His three RBIs brings his team-leading total for the season to 24.

Price was pleased with his performance.

"I think I pitched pretty well. I pitched real aggressive which I have tried to do recently," said Price who although not overpowering got the Butler batters to hit ground balls. "I pitched inside more. I felt strong and my location inside was good."

In Sunday's first game, South Bend native Marv DeGrall put a stop to Butler after relieving starter Al Walania in the second inning with the score 8-6 in favor of the Bulldogs.

DeGrall (2-0) took the win for the Irish by striking out five and allowing one run in five innings on the mound.

DeGrall was also helped by the Irish lineup which pounded 19 hits in the game. Freshman Rowan Richards led the way with four hits, four runs and two RBIs batted in while follow freshmanTopham had four RBIs on a triple and a single. Both freshmen reached base five times in the game and Richards took advantage of it with three stolen bases.

"It seems pretty easy right now. I got put off at a good start," said Richards of his success so far. "I know I have a job to do now and I just have to do it."

Richards has a reason for the