**Standoff over: fire destroys Waco cult compound**

**Fate of Koresh and Death in Waco**

WACO, Texas (AP) — The compound where cult leader David Koresh and 95 followers holed up for 51 days burned to the ground today after FBI agents in an armored vehicle smashed the buildings and pumped in tear gas. The Justice Department said cult members set the fire.

Eight members of the Branch Davidian cult came out, federal officials said. The fate of the group’s leader and the other 87 wasn’t immediately known. Twenty-five children were believed to have been inside.

Koresh had warned the FBI in a letter last week that agents would be “devore by fire” if they tried to harm him.

The group had built some underground spaces beneath the complex but didn’t have a tunnel system to service the fire, said Jack Killorin, a spokesman in Washington for the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms.

February 26 — Koresh, in a Shem speeded up to 50 mph and TV, says he will surrender, but doesn’t.

March 27 — The compound was engulfed in flames, fed by high winds. Federal officials said the cult erected a barricade of wooden frames, piled up a huge bonfire and surrounded the walls of the compound with gasoline.

March 28 — An armored vehicle rammed the buildings and sprayed the building with tear gas.

March 29 — The compound was engulfed in flames, fed by high winds. Federal officials said the cult erected a barricade of wooden frames, piled up a huge bonfire and surrounded the walls of the compound with gasoline.

March 30 — The compound was engulfed in flames, fed by high winds. Federal officials said the cult erected a barricade of wooden frames, piled up a huge bonfire and surrounded the walls of the compound with gasoline.

April 1 — The compound was engulfed in flames, fed by high winds. Federal officials said the cult erected a barricade of wooden frames, piled up a huge bonfire and surrounded the walls of the compound with gasoline.

**Death in Waco**

**Tear gas barrage reflected sudden change of tactics**

(AP) — The FBI said its patience hadn’t run thin. But the bureau’s decision to massively assault the Davidian cult with tear gas and a battering ram — an assault that brought a bloody catastrophe — reflected at least an admission that 51 days of negotiations had failed.

It had been a long and frustrating road for the federal government from a botched firearms raid on Feb. 28 to Monday’s horrifying blaze at the Branch Davidian compound near Waco.

In the intervening weeks, the FBI tried every negotiating tactic in its vocabulary. Deals that were broken, it pleaded and threatened, and it shined bright lights and played loud music.

All for naught.

Amidst many questions facing the government now is why the tactics were suddenly changed from negotiation to the use of massive tear gas and loud music. The FBI blamed a woman's concern for womanism, according to a panelist at a discussion presented by the Notre Dame Women’s Center for Justice and Peace.

“Womanism is like feminism,” said Calla Collins, a philosophy professor at Notre Dame. “Feminism is about the idea of change, but womanism is about the idea of being. It’s a position which encourages all groups of women to discuss their women’s experience within their culture working for progressive change.”

All of the panelists agreed that feminism is difficult to define. "Feminism is a struggle to define what the problems for different groups of women are within culture and in time," said Clotilde Jean-Marcia, professor of English at Notre Dame.

"Feminism is a position which always strives to analyze women’s position. It is not a set label or identity," said Marcia Murnane.

"Feminism is like a label or identity, said Gracia Ansley Bussard, a philosophy professor at Notre Dame. "It helps us to look at feminism as a position which always strives to analyze women’s position. It is not a set label or identity."
Prejudice rears its ugly head at Heartland

I have seen the enemies, and they were cowboy boots.

Yes, my friends, I hate to break it to you, but western line dancing is yet another communist plot designed to make us all alike. It is marketingploy by the Assistant News manufacturers of denim, design those tassel-fringe things and phalanges.

I know this because I have been to Heartland. I have seen them in their jeans that fit so snugly they make you wonder if they wear their designer stuff and over their designer boots. I have seen the couple in the matching black and white cow-print skirt and shirt. And I have realized that they take themselves seriously—very seriously.

I tried to keep an open mind. I attempted their ritual dances, but I was the one stepping off their feet when they shuffled forward as if they were on stilts. While I learned the intricacies of the cross step, they trampled me with their 100- degree turns. I was not pretty easy to see which one of these kids didn't belong here.

And I was scared. My rugby had no western embroidery, and my Doc Martens did not pass as cowboy boots. I couldn't tell the difference between the Achy-Breaky Heart dance and the Cotton-Eyed Joe (should have taken up that glared at me demanding "that's my chair."

And I was scared. My rugby had no western embroidery, and my Doc Martens did not pass as cowboy boots. I couldn't tell the difference between the Achy-Breaky Heart dance and the Cotton-Eyed Joe (should have taken up that glared at me demanding "that's my chair.

Never mind that four seats stood empty beside me. What can I say for myself today? I have seen the enemy, and I fear it is me.

My rugby had no western embroidery, and my Doc Martens did not pass as cowboy boots. I couldn't tell the difference between the Achy-Breaky Heart dance and the Cotton-Eyed Joe (should have taken up that glared at me demanding "that's my chair.

I have seen them in their jeans that fit so snugly they make you wonder if they wear their designer stuff and over their designer boots. I have seen the couple in the matching black and white cow-print skirt and shirt. And I have realized that they take themselves seriously—very seriously.

I tried to keep an open mind. I attempted their ritual dances, but I was the one stepping off their feet when they shuffled forward as if they were on stilts. While I learned the intricacies of the cross step, they trampled me with their 100- degree turns. I was not pretty easy to see which one of these kids didn't belong here.

And I was scared. My rugby had no western embroidery, and my Doc Martens did not pass as cowboy boots. I couldn't tell the difference between the Achy-Breaky Heart dance and the Cotton-Eyed Joe (should have taken up that glared at me demanding "that's my chair."

And I was scared. My rugby had no western embroidery, and my Doc Martens did not pass as cowboy boots. I couldn't tell the difference between the Achy-Breaky Heart dance and the Cotton-Eyed Joe (should have taken up that glared at me demanding "that's my chair.

I have seen the enemy, and I fear it is me.

My rugby had no western embroidery, and my Doc Martens did not pass as cowboy boots. I couldn't tell the difference between the Achy-Breaky Heart dance and the Cotton-Eyed Joe (should have taken up that glared at me demanding "that's my chair.

And I was scared. My rugby had no western embroidery, and my Doc Martens did not pass as cowboy boots. I couldn't tell the difference between the Achy-Breaky Heart dance and the Cotton-Eyed Joe (should have taken up that glared at me demanding "that's my chair.

I have seen the enemy, and I fear it is me.
BOG prepares for "Celebrating Community"

Special to The Observer

The Board of Governance (BOG) discussed future events at the last meeting yesterday, according to Saint Mary's Student Body President, MaryBeth Wilkinson.

BOG discussed one upcoming event, Celebrating Community, which will take place April 25-April 26, Wilkinson said. This will include a workshop with alumni and seniors, she said.

"The highlight of the program will be the Commissioning Ceremony at the Church of Loreto at 7 p.m.," said Wilkinson.

At the ceremony, new members of BOG, Student Activities Board (SAB), Student Academic Council (SAC) and Resident Hall Association (RHA) members will be commissioned by their past officers.

"BOG created the new position of NASCUDI representative, according to Wilkinson. Melissa Whelan will serve as the new representative for next year's board," Wilkinson said.

"Before, we had Martha Mazzol, acting in a dual position but with Martha graduating, we created this position and Whelan will keep Saint Mary's right in the group," said Wilkinson.

In other business, there was a small amount of spending set aside for a future purchase, Wilkinson said.

With the organization's fund, Wilkinson said, "Hopefully, by the fall, we will have four stairmasters," she said.

The Board of Governance (BOG), commented on the campus gridlock, Italians voted by a landslide for electoral reform, results showed Monday.

The landslide referendum vote paves the way for sweeping electoral reforms and the fall of yet another government, Italy's 51st since World War II.

It climaxied 14 months of revelations that have shaken the country since prosecutors began uncovering systematic corruption reaching the highest levels of politics and finance.

"It's not only a great victory, it is almost a cry of liberation," said Wilber Bordon, an official of the reformist movement Democratic Alliance, which battled for the referendum to be held.

Italians voted for a measure that would require three-quarters of the 315-seat Senate to be elected directly, rather than apportioned according to the percentage of votes received by each party.

Elections for the country's 630-seat Chamber of Deputies are also expected to be reformed, but will be tricky, since that will involve rewriting laws.

While the electoral change in itself will not eliminate corruption, it is expected that allowing Italians to vote for individuals will also reduce the influence of the money-hungry party barons who control the political system.

The power of the parties has been blamed in part for the corruption scandal, which centers on kickbacks for lucrative public service contracts.

Polls show Italian vote to change system

The Observer/ Brian McDonnell

Curtain call

Members of Notre Dame Communication and Theatre, Chris Delicarpini, Mike O'Hara, Kathy Slover and Stacey Stewart, practice during the dress rehearsal for their performance of Shakespeare’s, "Julius Caesar." The performance will debut Wednesday at 8:10 p.m., and tickets are available for $7 at the LaFortune Student Center Information Desk.

Orders may now be placed for your class rings at:

The Hammes
NOTRE DAME BOOKSTORE
" on the campus "

Orders may be placed in the ring office from:
Tuesday, April 20th - Friday, May 7th
9 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.

Papa John's

Pizza Tuesday!

Beat the Clock 5:00 p.m. - 7:30 p.m.

Price of Large Topping Pizza
is the time you call!

Free Delivery 271-1177
Before the operation began, Hicks said the tear gas used in the compound was nonflammable.

The assault was by far the most aggressive action taken by the federal government since agents raided the compound on Feb. 28. Four federal agents died and 16 were injured in shootouts that day, and cult leaders have said six of their members were killed.

Asked why the agents moved against the compound today, Hicks said: "At this point we're not negotiating. We're saying come out. Come out with your hands up. This matter is over."

"We're taking the building down," Hicks told his audience. "We're going to get it done."

The siege began Feb. 28, when more than 100 Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms agents tried to arrest Koresh and search for illegal weapons at the fortresslike cluster of light peach-colored buildings east of Waco.

After reneging on earlier pledges to end the siege, Koresh had recently said he would give up after completing a manuscript that attempts to solve the Bible's Seven Seals, which hint at an end to the incident commander.

The FBI — which inherited control over the Branch Davidian siege from the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms — didn't say what that meant.

Within several weeks, the FBI had begun shining blazing stadium lights on the cult's compound and blaring tapes of loud music, dentists drills and sequesters of the negotiations with Koresh himself.

"We will take whatever action that's necessary to get it resolved," Hicks said on March 22. "And again our ultimate goal from day one is to get it resolved peacefully."

"We will not discuss tactics of that sort, but I'd say the chances are minimal," he replied.
TUZLA, Bosnia-Herzegovina (AP) — Serb guns silenced on Srebrenica kept silent Monday as U.N. troops worked to cement a truce for the east Bosnian town. But heavy Muslim-Croat fighting again engulfed central Bosnia.

U.N. officials said up to 200 people died in four days of combat in the central region. Both Serbs and Croats had "ethnically cleansed" villages in the area, said Shannon Boyd, a spokeswoman in Zagreb, Croatia, for the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees.

In Tuzla, British Foreign Secretary Maj. Martin Waters said the U.N. command confirmed fighting in the central towns of Zenica, Vitez and Konjic.

In the worst bloodshed, 13 people were killed Monday when seven artillery shells struck Zenica, 30 miles northwest of Sarajevo, Capt. Lee Smart, a British U.N. peacekeeper, said by telephone from Vitez. Bosnia's BiH news agency said a total of 16 died and 30 were wounded by Croat shelling of Zenica.

A two-day airlift from mostly Muslim Srebrenica ended Monday after French and British helicopters brought out 469 sick and wounded, emptying the town hospital. Patients had suffered for months without adequate medicine and care.

They were brought to Tuzla, a Muslim city 45 miles to the northwest. U.N. officials planned to start truck evacuations of all wanting to leave this week.

Peacekeepers arrived Saturday after officials signed a truce that amounted to a virtual surrender of Srebrenica — one of only three remaining Muslim enclaves in eastern Bosnia. A food convoy also arrived Monday.

Gen. Philippe Morillon, commander of U.N. peacekeepers in Bosnia, said his soldiers "can assure the survival and protection of the inhabitants. It's not a question of the U.N. forces administering the city.

He told France-Info radio the city was "spared from destruction ... but we have thrown the whole peace process into question."

Bosnia seceded from Yugoslavia in February 1992. Serbs fighting secession have seized two-thirds of the country, seeking to create a "Greater Serbia." More than 134,000 people have been killed or are missing.

Under the cease-fire at Srebrenica, the area is to be completely demilitarized within 72 hours, said Gaddi Vasquez of Canada, a U.N. peacekeeper spokesman.

Serb militia were expected to move out of the Srebrenica zone. Muslim fighters, with nowhere to go, seemed to have no choice but to hand over their arms.

"If the Serbs give up their weapons, we will give up our weapons," said Ilija Salihovic, 35, speaking from a hospital bed in Tuzla. "Our commander told us not to be the last man will die fighting."

His wounded comrades, sealed on nearby hospital beds, nodded in agreement.

Sarajevo, Bosnia's capital, was quiet Monday except for sporadic sniper fire.

But Croat-Muslim fighting further eroded the two groups' anti-Serb alliance. Muslims and Croats have fought together against Serbs in some areas, but clashed in districts containing few Serbs.

Jewish heroes remembered after 50 years

WARSAW, Poland (AP) — The heros of the last war — Jewish fighters who rose to the doomed defense of the Warsaw ghetto in 1943 — are re-called with sirens, gunfire, smoke and flame on Monday.

They had no chance, but they have won because in the history of mankind they will remain as defenders of the flame of honor," Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin told thousands gathered to mark the 50th anniversary of the uprising.

Sirens blared, and the sound of trains screeching to a halt — symbolizing the uprising alert, the final deportations to death camps — filled the night air.

Bellowing smoke recalled the inferno the Germans set to obliterate the Jews. On this ground on April 19, 1943, Nazis surged forward to liquidate the ghetto and were met by Europe's first armed civilian uprising against German occupiers.

The fighting exploded in a brief retreat. A moment of joy reignited in the walled bell. The 1,000 Jewish fighters held out nearly four weeks.

"How could the human race have allowed such a calamity as the Holocaust to happen?" asked U.S. Vice President Al Gore, making his first foreign trip. "The story of the Warsaw Ghetto is sacred text for our time. It warns us of the unfathomable power of evil."

President Lech Walesa spoke of the anti-Semitism that had given the Third Reich its enemy. "We must never forget that the Warsaw Ghetto fighters alone were in preparation for a Nazi victory."

Ghetto survivors and their families watched with flickering candles for their future. "The story of the Warsaw Ghetto is a story and a promise to the future generation, that the Nazis failed to obliterate the Jews."

On the ground on April 19, 1943, Nazis surged forward to liquidate the ghetto and were met by Europe's first armed civilian uprising against German occupiers.

The uprising was a turning point in the war.

"How could the human race have allowed such a calamity as the Holocaust to happen?" asked U.S. Vice President Al Gore, making his first foreign trip. "The story of the Warsaw Ghetto is sacred text for our time. It warns us of the unfathomable power of evil." President Lech Walesa spoke of the anti-Semitism that had given the Third Reich its enemy.

"We must never forget that the Warsaw Ghetto fighters alone were in preparation for a Nazi victory."

Ghetto survivors and their families watched with flickering candles for their future. "The story of the Warsaw Ghetto is a story and a promise to the future generation, that the Nazis failed to obliterate the Jews."

"If we were to hand over our weapons, we will give up our weapons," said Ilija Salihovic, 35, speaking from a hospital bed in Tuzla. "Our commander told us not to be the last man will die fighting."

His wounded comrades, sealed on nearby hospital beds, nodded in agreement.

Sarajevo, Bosnia's capital, was quiet Monday except for sporadic sniper fire. But Croat-Muslim fighting further eroded the two groups' anti-Serb alliance. Muslims and Croats have fought together against Serbs in some areas, but clashed in districts containing few Serbs.

"How could the human race have allowed such a calamity as the Holocaust to happen?" asked U.S. Vice President Al Gore, making his first foreign trip. "The story of the Warsaw Ghetto is sacred text for our time. It warns us of the unfathomable power of evil." President Lech Walesa spoke of the anti-Semitism that had given the Third Reich its enemy. "We must never forget that the Warsaw Ghetto fighters alone were in preparation for a Nazi victory."

"If we were to hand over our weapons, we will give up our weapons," said Ilija Salihovic, 35, speaking from a hospital bed in Tuzla. "Our commander told us not to be the last man will die fighting."

His wounded comrades, sealed on nearby hospital beds, nodded in agreement.

Sarajevo, Bosnia's capital, was quiet Monday except for sporadic sniper fire. But Croat-Muslim fighting further eroded the two groups' anti-Serb alliance. Muslims and Croats have fought together against Serbs in some areas, but clashed in districts containing few Serbs.

The fighting also threatened to choke the U.N. aid lifeline into central and eastern Bosnia by blocking the port of Ploce and failing to deliver the bulk of supplies.

Col. Bob Stewart, with British U.N. peacekeepers, said his men drew occasional fire as the cease-fire failed to hold.

"If the Serbs give up their weapons, we will give up our weapons," said Ilija Salihovic, 35, speaking from a hospital bed in Tuzla. "Our commander told us not to be the last man will die fighting."

His wounded comrades, sealed on nearby hospital beds, nodded in agreement.

Sarajevo, Bosnia's capital, was quiet Monday except for sporadic sniper fire. But Croat-Muslim fighting further eroded the two groups' anti-Serb alliance. Muslims and Croats have fought together against Serbs in some areas, but clashed in districts containing few Serbs.

"How could the human race have allowed such a calamity as the Holocaust to happen?" asked U.S. Vice President Al Gore, making his first foreign trip. "The story of the Warsaw Ghetto is sacred text for our time. It warns us of the unfathomable power of evil." President Lech Walesa spoke of the anti-Semitism that had given the Third Reich its enemy. "We must never forget that the Warsaw Ghetto fighters alone were in preparation for a Nazi victory."

"If we were to hand over our weapons, we will give up our weapons," said Ilija Salihovic, 35, speaking from a hospital bed in Tuzla. "Our commander told us not to be the last man will die fighting."

His wounded comrades, sealed on nearby hospital beds, nodded in agreement.

Sarajevo, Bosnia's capital, was quiet Monday except for sporadic sniper fire. But Croat-Muslim fighting further eroded the two groups' anti-Serb alliance. Muslims and Croats have fought together against Serbs in some areas, but clashed in districts containing few Serbs.

The fighting also threatened to choke the U.N. aid lifeline into central and eastern Bosnia by blocking the port of Ploce and failing to deliver the bulk of supplies.

Col. Bob Stewart, with British U.N. peacekeepers, said his men drew occasional fire as the cease-fire failed to hold.

"If the Serbs give up their weapons, we will give up our weapons," said Ilija Salihovic, 35, speaking from a hospital bed in Tuzla. "Our commander told us not to be the last man will die fighting."

His wounded comrades, sealed on nearby hospital beds, nodded in agreement.

Sarajevo, Bosnia's capital, was quiet Monday except for sporadic sniper fire. But Croat-Muslim fighting further eroded the two groups' anti-Serb alliance. Muslims and Croats have fought together against Serbs in some areas, but clashed in districts containing few Serbs.

The fighting also threatened to choke the U.N. aid lifeline into central and eastern Bosnia by blocking the port of Ploce and failing to deliver the bulk of supplies.

Col. Bob Stewart, with British U.N. peacekeepers, said his men drew occasional fire as the cease-fire failed to hold.

"If the Serbs give up their weapons, we will give up our weapons," said Ilija Salihovic, 35, speaking from a hospital bed in Tuzla. "Our commander told us not to be the last man will die fighting."

His wounded comrades, sealed on nearby hospital beds, nodded in agreement.

Sarajevo, Bosnia's capital, was quiet Monday except for sporadic sniper fire. But Croat-Muslim fighting further eroded the two groups' anti-Serb alliance. Muslims and Croats have fought together against Serbs in some areas, but clashed in districts containing few Serbs.
Focus on ordinary, for gay march

WASHINGTON (AP) — Organizers of what gay rights activists exult will be their largest event ever hope the public will look beyond the outlandish to the ordinary — the thousands of homosexual doctors, pilots and soldiers demonstrating to ban gays from the military.

Events that begin Tuesday in advance of Sunday's march on the nation's capital are expected to lobby Congress and present thousands of letters of the toll of AIDS to a leather-flags party, mass gay wedding and drag-queen show.

Gene therapy begun for cystic fibrosis

WASHINGTON (AP) — Researchers have begun transferring genes into cystic fibrosis patients in an experiment they hope will lead to a cure for the most common fatal genetic disease in the United States.

The National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute announced Monday that a pioneering effort using a modified cold virus to treat cystic fibrosis with a type of gene therapy started last Saturday, the day after the experimental procedure was approved.

A version of an adenovirus, a common cold virus, modified to carry a normal human gene was dripped into the nose and airways of a 23-year-old man who has cystic fibrosis.

"The patient is fine. There were no adverse effects. No fever," said Dr. Ronald Crystal, a Cornell University researcher who developed the gene therapy technique while working at the National Institutes of Health. "He had a big pizza for dinner last night."

Crystal said identification of the patient was being withheld. A second patient is in isolation awaiting a second try of the technique in about a week, he said.

The NIH and the Food and Drug Administration on Friday approved Crystal's application to treat 10 cystic fibrosis patients with the experimental technique. The experiment is being conducted at the NIH clinical center.

"This pioneering research marks the first use of gene therapy for a common genetic disease," said Dr. Claude Lenfant, director of the National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute. "If this approach works, we may finally see a cure for this lethal disease."

For the experiment, a cold virus was disabled so it could not cause infection and then was modified to contain a normal gene. The modified cold virus was dripped into the nose of the CF patient and then dripped into his left lung using a bronchial tube.

Cystic fibrosis patients inherit a defect in what is called the cystic transmembrane conductance regulator gene. This flawed gene interferes with production of a protein that controls the flow of salt through cells lining the airways. As a result, heavy mucus builds up in the lungs, leading to inflammation, progressive lung deterioration and eventually death.

The therapy is designed to correct the work of the flawed gene by using the modified cold virus to insert a normal gene into cells of the airways. The cold virus will infect the lung cells, but will not reproduce itself to cause a spreading infection.

"We hope the virus will transfer the normal gene into the center of the cells to compensate for the abnormal gene that these people have," said Crystal.

He said the transferred gene will be in the nucleus of the target cells, but will not become incorporated permanently into the chromosomes. Crystal said this means that the therapy may have to be repeated periodically.

Crystal said that the same dose will be used on a second patient within a week. Eight other patients will receive the therapy, at increasing doses, later in the year.

Q: Where will my parents stay for 1993 Graduation?

A: Residence Inn

Rooms Still Available

• One & Two Bedroom Suites
• Complimentary Breakfast
• Fully Equipped Kitchens
• Pool, Whirlpool, Exercise Room
• 1 Mile from Campus

Residence Inn by Marriott
716 N. Niles Ave
South Bend, IN 46617
(219) 289-5555
Chinese officials optimistic despite inflation

BEIJING—Chinese officials announced sharply higher inflation figures Monday but continued to paint a rosy economic picture. Zhou Shengxian, spokesman for the State Statistical Bureau, released first-quarter figures that showed retail prices in China rising only 8 percent year to year, the first quarter of 1992. In rural areas the figure was 9 percent. The inflation figures were the highest in five years. Tang Shengyao, the country's economics expert, said the government's declared goal of 8 to 9 percent, but said the actual rate "may be higher or lower than the official figures" but are important to understand the average faster than inflation — 27 percent before inflation in cities and 15 percent in rural areas.

EEC moves to pump-prime economies

LUXEMBOURG—European Community finance ministers agreed Monday to plow the 12-nation trade bloc and create 450,000 new jobs over the next two years. They said in a statement, "The community has decided to change and renew the design of its economic policies. The aim is to promote economic growth and employment in a balanced and sustainable way." The plan aims to boost economic growth by 0.6 percent in 1994. It forecasts that $42 billion will be injected into the economy as a result of the recovery package. The program stresses public spending for infrastructure projects and research. Priority will be given to transport, telecommunications, and energy networks. Europe's economy is in its deepest slump in decades. Unemployment is expected to hit a post-War World II high of 11 percent next year.

FDA opens up new markets for NutraSweet

CHICAGO—Lake mixes, candy and low-alcohol beer could be the next products to display the NutraSweet swirl after the manufacturer. The Food and Drug Administration opened up a broad new potential market for NutraSweet, the low-calorie, low-sugar substitute developed by Holland Sweetener Co., another aspartame manufacturer.

Stock offering causes Chase stock to plummet

NEW YORK—Chase Manhattan Corp. stock fell as investors worried over whether a new $700 million purchase of the television media-entertainment conglomerates' five divisions. The loss, announced Monday, broke a series of five consecutive quarterly profits, and raised questions to changes in how the company must account for payments on the heavy debt incurred in the merger that created Time Warner in 1995.

Group urges caution on medical changes

WASHINGTON—A coalition of 30 administrations urged lawmakers Monday to reject some of the proposals to redesign Medicare that they feared would put too much change in the system for everyone. The group specifically attacked a legislative proposal that would reduce the number of pregnant women eligible for prenatal and other care. The group said prenatal care was an effective means to insure healthier babies and keep health care costs down in the long run. Since expansion of Medicaid eligibility for pregnant women and children, the infant mortality rate in Indiana has declined from 11 to 9 percent in the last 10 years.

Senate debate stalls Clinton's jobs bill

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Clinton expressed hope Monday that a compromise with Republicans would rescue his stalled jobs bill, but Senate leaders said that both parties offered no serious proposals to keep the bill near a vote.

As the Senate ended its eight-day recess and returned Monday to debating the measure, the White House said it might agree to a bill similar to one that failed last week, but Senate Majority Leader Bill Clinton said that initially carried a $16.3 billion price tag.

"I think we have a chance to work it out and I'm hopeful," Clinton told reporters. "But we have to be alert all the time to the possibility of some sort of compromise work."

However, the president sounded a more confrontative note as he tried to revive debate on his economic program from a week of inactivity that depended heavily on efforts by lawmakers to put the bill down since last month. Republicans have complained that the plan is too expensive, that it is being financed by federal borrowing, and that would indefinitely widen the budget deficit.

"Folks, this is the crowd that had the government for 12 years. They took the deficit down to $1 trillion. So they're entitled. Have a seat!" Clinton said in a speech to the Building and Construction Trades of the AFL-CIO. "But let's get this recession to come out of the government if we're going to craft a compromise. What we can't do is finance 33 percent over $8.19 billion in the first quarter until next year, because we're going to be one of the problems and the rest of the people will be one of the solutions."

Sen. Mark Hatfield, R-Ore., who proposed two weeks ago to limit the program to proposals that would save at least $9 billion and paying for many of its components by cutting entitlements, said the $4 billion in unemployment benefits would be financed by federal borrowing.

"I do believe the time has come for both sides to move," he said. "After Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell, D-Maine, discussed the measure privately with Senate Minority Leader Bob Dole, R-Kan., neither man was ready to announce any progress in crafting a compromise. While the GOP's vote was expected back at the Capitol until Tuesday, both leaders were eager to end the conference-grade discussion of how to divide the $4 million in unemployment benefits, which they estimated would be reduced by $9 billion and paying for many of its components by cutting entitlements.

"I do believe the time has come for both sides to move," he said.

A group of lawmakers who met on Tuesday said the measure was "far from dead." After Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell, D-Maine, discussed the measure privately with Senate Minority Leader Bob Dole, R-Kan., neither man was ready to announce any progress in crafting a compromise.

WASHINGTON (AP) — The $81 billion Defense Business Operations and Infrastructure Act, which allows military bases to sell supplies from toilet paper to spare parts for the military services, is beset by widespread financial management and accounting problems, congressional investigators say.

The Department of Defense has not been able to achieve effective financial management, the general accounting office said Monday in a report. A 1988 audit found that the department has been able to account for payments on the heavy debt incurred in the merger that created Time Warner in 1995.

The bill, which is to be passed by Congress this week, is to promote economic growth and employment in a balanced and sustainable way. The plan aims to boost economic growth by 0.6 percent in 1994. It forecasts that $42 billion will be injected into the economy as a result of the recovery package. The program stresses public spending for infrastructure projects and research. Priority will be given to transport, telecommunications, and energy networks. Europe's economy is in its deepest slump in decades. Unemployment is expected to hit a post-War World II high of 11 percent next year.

The Group of 7, which is the central group of industrialized countries, is also meeting this week to discuss ways to boost the world economy. The group has been meeting for more than a decade and has been successful in fostering economic growth.

The bill, which is to be passed by Congress this week, is to promote economic growth and employment in a balanced and sustainable way. The plan aims to boost economic growth by 0.6 percent in 1994. It forecasts that $42 billion will be injected into the economy as a result of the recovery package. The program stresses public spending for infrastructure projects and research. Priority will be given to transport, telecommunications, and energy networks. Europe's economy is in its deepest slump in decades. Unemployment is expected to hit a post-War World II high of 11 percent next year.

The Group of 7, which is the central group of industrialized countries, is also meeting this week to discuss ways to boost the world economy. The group has been meeting for more than a decade and has been successful in fostering economic growth.

The bill, which is to be passed by Congress this week, is to promote economic growth and employment in a balanced and sustainable way. The plan aims to boost economic growth by 0.6 percent in 1994. It forecasts that $42 billion will be injected into the economy as a result of the recovery package. The program stresses public spending for infrastructure projects and research. Priority will be given to transport, telecommunications, and energy networks. Europe's economy is in its deepest slump in decades. Unemployment is expected to hit a post-War World II high of 11 percent next year.

The Group of 7, which is the central group of industrialized countries, is also meeting this week to discuss ways to boost the world economy. The group has been meeting for more than a decade and has been successful in fostering economic growth.

The bill, which is to be passed by Congress this week, is to promote economic growth and employment in a balanced and sustainable way. The plan aims to boost economic growth by 0.6 percent in 1994. It forecasts that $42 billion will be injected into the economy as a result of the recovery package. The program stresses public spending for infrastructure projects and research. Priority will be given to transport, telecommunications, and energy networks. Europe's economy is in its deepest slump in decades. Unemployment is expected to hit a post-War World II high of 11 percent next year.

The Group of 7, which is the central group of industrialized countries, is also meeting this week to discuss ways to boost the world economy. The group has been meeting for more than a decade and has been successful in fostering economic growth.
It was just over a year ago that the administration announced that Pangborn Hall would be converted to a women’s dorm to accommodate the increasing number of women being admitted to the University. In response, a proposal was put forward by a group of seniors to convert it instead into a coed dorm. Even though the proposal was fairly moderate, it was turned down.

Why was the anachronistic policy of single-sex dorms upheld? The answer must be considered along with another, very much related policy—parietals. Parietals, I have been told, have nothing to do with sex.

In other words, the motivation behind parietals is not to prevent people from having sex. Rather, it is intended to help regulate relations between members of the opposite sex. This administration, in keeping with its character, seems obsessed with sex, even going so far as having a provision for kicking people out for having sex outside of marriage. Yet, even the administration has recognized that a significant percentage of the student population is sexually active.

So, parietals could be part of a crusade to keep number from increasing. And, of course, coed housing could only be seen as undermining their crusade to keep 8,000 undergraduates sexually frustrated by reducing the possibilities of any kind of contact between members of the opposite sex. As someone who went to a college where parietals are a foreign concept and where men and women have access to each other’s rooms for an extra eight hours a day. And, the sex that did occur was probably more open and consensual than what occurs on a campus where men and women are held at arms length most of the time.

This brings me to my next point. Part of the college experience is supposed to facilitate socialization into wider society. Outside of Notre Dame, people are, believe it or not, able to stop by and say hi to somebody outside of narrowly prescribed hours during the day. And, they do interact with each other in numerous (and non-sexual) ways which parietals and single-sex dorms inhibit.

At my college, relations between the sexes were much better than they are here. Part of this was due to the fact that those who attended (most importantly the men) were more open-minded and more pre-disposed to seeing members of the opposite sex as real people with whom one could have a wide range of friendships and relationships. But part of it was the fact that the living arrangements allowed normal interaction and thus facilitated such perceptions. Notre Dame, by restricting such interaction, actually fosters the belief that men and women can only have relationships which are sexual, and unhealthy sexual relations at that.

Two other points about the different ways in which undergraduates and graduate students are treated at Notre Dame will further point to the irrationality of current policy. First, there are no parietals in the graduate housing of Fisher/Ilarra-Grace (F/G). Apparently, the administration trusts graduate students to be able to handle such freedom better than undergraduates. Second, one coed housing unit does exist on campus. It is called Peace House, and it is where 14 graduate students in the International Scholars Program of the Peace Institute live with each other for a year. There are two floors, and while they are usually divided between men and women, depending on the gender makeup of the program in a particular year, there may be one or two people living on the other floor. I have known a number of people who have lived there over the years who all of them have indicated that the coed housing arrangements present major problems. It is proof, not only (like FOG) that parietals are not necessary, but that coed housing works at Notre Dame.

A lot of people are concerned about relations between the sexes on campus. Perhaps the administration should reexamine some of its outdated policies which actually hurt such relations, and consider new approaches, including coed housing.

Kurt Mills is a doctoral candidate in the Department of Government and International Studies.

QUOTE OF THE DAY

“My favorite cure for boredom is sleep.”

Robert M. Pirig
By ROB ADAMS

Accent Writer

Rocking the music world as well as the Notre Dame community, Notre Dame sophomore Greg de Sousa is member of the up and coming band, Sky Blues.

De Sousa is drummer of the rock band and is an art studio major who lives in St. Ed’s Hall. Unfortunately, the band mates are from his hometown and are now spread out along the East Coast. De Sousa was attracted to Notre Dame not because of alumni connections, rather he realized the school had a good reputation.

"Well, I don’t have any family at Notre Dame or anything, but Notre Dame was a big name school that I had always thought about going to," de Sousa said.

Besides his art and his love of sports, de Sousa owns a compact disc collection which has a wide range of music from Billy Joel to Lynyard Skyrnrd to Pearl Jam.

Since his fellow band members are from the east coast and he is not comfortable working with musicians outside of his band, de Sousa does not spend much time working on his music while at Notre Dame.

Sky Blues consists of three friends who grew up together: Marc Ian Keslow, the lead singer who also plays some piano and guitar and attends the University of Rhode Island, and brothers Jon Rubin (American University) and Cliff Rubin (NYU graduate) who alternate between guitar and bass duties. Jon Rubin, Keslow, and de Sousa began the band in 1989, while attending Scarsdale High School to play covers and have some fun, but once Cliff joined the band, they became very serious about their music.

Summer is the only season the band can tour for over 18 hours a day, the members of Sky Blues are workaholics. They have also spent vast amounts of time touring all over the East Coast, said de Sousa.

"We fly home a lot," said de Sousa, describing how he and his band mates manage to stay together. "We’ve been struggling with this for four different states. The four have been good friends since their childhood days in Scarsdale, New York. "We’re very tight. It doesn’t take us long to get back in the swing of things," said de Sousa. "We constantly write."

Dreamtown 1931, their first professional album, came out in 1991. The members of Sky Blues sold the album in front of Tower Records and began to get some industry names which helped boost their late 1992 effort, Temptation and Persuasion.

Since its release, Temptation and Persuasion has received nothing but positive feedback from fans and critics alike. Musician Magazine named Sky Blues one of the best unsigned bands of 1992 and they were recently chosen to be the subject of an up-and-coming bands profile on MTV.

Temptation and Persuasion is an album of rock-n-roll mixed with personal experiences and issues. One of the songs, "Strangled Heart," was written by de Sousa after he heard about the women’s swim team bus accident. "I wrote it right after the crash," de Sousa said. "I was under a lot of pressure."

Another song with interesting lyrics is "Company Man," which describes "our frustrations as a band," de Sousa explained. "We’ve been struggling with industry. They see us as kids and are out to rip us off."

With twenty-two new songs already written and ready to play, Sky Blues looks toward the future with the same positive attitude they’ve always had. "This summer we’ll be touring the East Coast and the Midwest. Depending on how things go, we might take next year off to tour. Right now I’m just taking one semester at a time."

"In this business, if you’re not cocky, you’re doomed," de Sousa explained. "The music business is the hardest to get into. Whether it’s this summer, next summer, or in three years, I think we’re going to do something. All comments about our music have been positive."

Intense acoustics highlight Temptation and Persuasion

Amid candid samples and clever hooks, Sky Blues has created a fresh and inviting rock record with their second independent effort, Temptation and Persuasion.

"The Older I Get" opens the album with palpable bass licks, crunchy guitars, and a comfortable bluesy flavor about it. The lyrics are introspective and deal with becoming less wise with age.

Rock-n-roll veteran Sarah Dash lends some guest vocals on "Greaser," which begins with intense folk acoustic and then quickly breaks into an atmosphere of harmonious grunge. Dash, who has sung with Keith Richards X-Pensive Wines, meshes nicely with Keslow as they cope with coming of age and school problems.

"Fever in the Funkhouse" is painfully juicy layers of funk are left to barbecue the song’s playful lyrics. This is the kind of song one would listen to before going out.

Early lyrics brood throughout "Strangled Heart," which is told from the point of view of a struggling individual, as low valleys of mood collide with high points of explosive guitars. "Oh please can you help me Lord/From all the things I’m going through/Only if you can step inside of this/Young and lonely strangled heart of mine," read the lyrics.

The heartfelt tale concerning rock-n-roll music, socially-conscious lyrics, and unpredictable tidbits of funk and folk in between, Sky Blues has created an album to be listened to and enjoyed.

Music Review

by Rob Adams

"Eerie lyrics brood throughout "Strangled Heart," which is told from the point of view of a struggling individual, as low valleys of mood collide with high points of explosive guitars. "Oh please can you help me Lord/From all the things I’m going through/Only if you can step inside of this/Young and lonely strangled heart of mine," read the lyrics.

The heartfelt tale concerning rock-n-roll music, socially-conscious lyrics, and unpredictable tidbits of funk and folk in between, Sky Blues has created an album to be listened to and enjoyed.

Music Review

by Rob Adams

"The Warden" is a dark song from which flow emotions of isolation and hatred. As Keslow locks himself into the power."

"Eerie lyrics brood throughout "Strangled Heart," which is told from the point of view of a struggling individual, as low valleys of mood collide with high points of explosive guitars. "Oh please can you help me Lord/From all the things I’m going through/Only if you can step inside of this/Young and lonely strangled heart of mine," read the lyrics.

The heartfelt tale concerning rock-n-roll music, socially-conscious lyrics, and unpredictable tidbits of funk and folk in between, Sky Blues has created an album to be listened to and enjoyed.

Music Review

by Rob Adams

"Eerie lyrics brood throughout "Strangled Heart," which is told from the point of view of a struggling individual, as low valleys of mood collide with high points of explosive guitars. "Oh please can you help me Lord/From all the things I’m going through/Only if you can step inside of this/Young and lonely strangled heart of mine," read the lyrics.

The heartfelt tale concerning rock-n-roll music, socially-conscious lyrics, and unpredictable tidbits of funk and folk in between, Sky Blues has created an album to be listened to and enjoyed.

Music Review

by Rob Adams

"Eerie lyrics brood throughout "Strangled Heart," which is told from the point of view of a struggling individual, as low valleys of mood collide with high points of explosive guitars. "Oh please can you help me Lord/From all the things I’m going through/Only if you can step inside of this/Young and lonely strangled heart of mine," read the lyrics.

The heartfelt tale concerning rock-n-roll music, socially-conscious lyrics, and unpredictable tidbits of funk and folk in between, Sky Blues has created an album to be listened to and enjoyed.

Music Review

by Rob Adams

"Eerie lyrics brood throughout "Strangled Heart," which is told from the point of view of a struggling individual, as low valleys of mood collide with high points of explosive guitars. "Oh please can you help me Lord/From all the things I’m going through/Only if you can step inside of this/Young and lonely strangled heart of mine," read the lyrics.

The heartfelt tale concerning rock-n-roll music, socially-conscious lyrics, and unpredictable tidbits of funk and folk in between, Sky Blues has created an album to be listened to and enjoyed.

Music Review

by Rob Adams

"Eerie lyrics brood throughout "Strangled Heart," which is told from the point of view of a struggling individual, as low valleys of mood collide with high points of explosive guitars. "Oh please can you help me Lord/From all the things I’m going through/Only if you can step inside of this/Young and lonely strangled heart of mine," read the lyrics.

The heartfelt tale concerning rock-n-roll music, socially-conscious lyrics, and unpredictable tidbits of funk and folk in between, Sky Blues has created an album to be listened to and enjoyed.

Music Review

by Rob Adams

"Eerie lyrics brood throughout "Strangled Heart," which is told from the point of view of a struggling individual, as low valleys of mood collide with high points of explosive guitars. "Oh please can you help me Lord/From all the things I’m going through/Only if you can step inside of this/Young and lonely strangled heart of mine," read the lyrics.

The heartfelt tale concerning rock-n-roll music, socially-conscious lyrics, and unpredictable tidbits of funk and folk in between, Sky Blues has created an album to be listened to and enjoyed.
SMC tennis falter at Midwest Invite

By KILEY COBLE
Sports Writer
The Saint Mary's tennis team, 8-1, lost their first chance at entering National competition last weekend and were defeated by the Midwest Invitational in Madison, Wisconsin.

The Belles lost first to number-
one seeded Carroll College, 1, Friday. Later that day, however, they went on to defeat Washington University, 5-4.

Earlier this season, the Belles defeated Washington and Lee, 6-3. Unfortunately, this one win was not enough to put them in the quarter finals.

"Carlton is a really great team," explained senior Chris Smigies. "We haven't had much match experience since Hillwood. We're not as match ready and we were really unlucky.

After having three previous matches either cancelled or delayed due to weather, the Belles were in matching experience last weekend.

Number-one singles player, junior Mary Cooper, was forced to retire her match against Rachel Averley because of an injury, after winning the first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-5.

This injury only hurt the Belles more because they were beaten lacking in match-play experience.

In singles play against Washington University, Coogrov drowned Taiwanese No. 2, 6-0, 6-2. Darby lost a hard fought battle against Kim Villena at number-two, 6-2, 4-6, and Ayres beat her opponent, Ivy Cooper, 6-2, 4-6.

The Belles begin a long week of matches, beginning today as they travel to the Midwest Invitation continuing tomorrow at Valparaiso University. Saint Mary's can then travel home to Hillside College on Thursday.

NOTICES

TYPING 256-6557

Ticket 500 Company continuing to encourage its employees to person-in感兴趣的become involved in becoming familiar with our business. Regions targeted include E. Texas, western Illinois, and the Pacific Rim. After 3 pm call, 257- 3381 or 3081 for more information.

Hay German Club members!! Participate in the monthly trip to see some good German food at Hans Haus on Thursday, 3/31. Meet at 6 pm at Library Circ in room 3 and go on our way. Please call at x5866 with R.V.P.

Discussions, Thurs., 3/28

Word Works Typing Service 777-7660

LOST & FOUND

LOST (cat) A pair of gold clip-on earrings on Friday. Lost near Zahn and the beach near the boat house. VERY IMPORTANT. Call Bridge at X721.

LOST: "A LOST "A LOST" AND WANTED POSTER ON GOOD FOSTER," Micke. Pink fur. Ocean Blue, Queen, The Royal Pet Shop at 8500. CONTACT DISCO ISS. I gave you the key to my house so we could party. I never expected someone to steal a pair of my CD's. Call me now, but I need a person until he or she braids that trust. I want the CD's back. I have the key to the house and you are stealing too. Please call me at x3900.

LOST-Pair of Beamer Tabloids on Thursday April 4, I found call x4830

4-Find a 1-70 women's ring found in 502 parking lot. Call Maureen @ 4-7111 to claim.

WANTED

INTERNATIONAL EMPLOYMENT

Making money teaching English to the conventional English adult. There is $14-$16/hour, with $4,000 per month. Many private rooms not board & lodging needed. Your previous teaching experience is not required. For international and helpful information from International Employment Agency (505) 832-1566 or x545.

ALASKA SUMMER EMPLOYMENT

Summer positions available, (40-60+ hours/week) can earn $3000-$5000 per month. Work in a variety of fun fields. Free transportation Road & Board Over $200 open positions. No experience necessary. Male or female. For employment program call 1-206- 545-4115 ext 15564.

COUNSELORS, summer camp for special people (developmentally delayed, June 7- 12, Atlanta, Ga). 470-787- 1800.

Nannies wanted to live in or out in the Chicago area. $2500 per wk. Call new Nanny Service of Chicago 312-277-0590.

I NEED A PLACE TO LIVE (For $2000/mo rent) I NEED A NANNY. CALL ME 331-391-7593. We have a place for 4 young adults on 1st floor of large house. We can also provide a pet and we can provide money for other expenses. Call me at 206-747-7100.

LEXINGTON(fnk to your white newborn. We are looking for a loving family to raise your precious child. We would be grate to have a chance to make your dreams for your baby come true. "A" or "B" for the family that has a birth plan. Call me at 206-567-8345.

We are desperate for a male care provider needed in my home. 8 hrs/wk. now through June 8. Call 277-7744.

Looking to sublet this summer. Contact 495-4000 on space at Turke Creek.

Summer outdoor furnished 2 bdrm house in Chicago area. $400 yr. rent. 2520 SW 1st St.

3-person furnished house, sec. system, weather, bath, private location. $160 109th St. Bee- 2334-8947.

2 ROOMS IN THEING BEDS AIL, $250 MO. I NEED 4 MIN TO CAMPUS. ADULTS OVER 21. 291-728-1700.

BEDS IN NEAR CAMPUS $60. I MEET AT 6PM ON GOOD WEDNESDAY. CALL 291-713-1700.

SPACIOUS 2 & 3 BDM HOMES NEAR KU, $300-$500/MT. CALL 291-728-3362.

SUBLET 2 bedroom turke creek townhouse. Jackson 639-3588.

"Students"

Now renting 1000 sq ft condo at College Park Complexes. All units include - Security system, Hard wood floors, washer and dryer in unit, Large bedrooms, Gas utilities, Free covered parking, 2 large bedrooms, 2 full bathrooms. Only 1/4 mile from downtown.

For sale - 279-0891 or see Off Campus Housing office.

Please come and see if you want to live on the southwest side of Chicago this weekend. We will have gas, electricity, etc. male x 5148.

The Southwestern Company from Nashville, TN is receiving applications for students with summer opportunities in sales. Applicants must be available for a 10 week period. I am hiring. 


I have a nice 2 bdrm townhouse for rent in LaFortune Park. 2 bdrm, 2 bath ranch. Just 3 min from SMU. 212-879-3896.

DO YOU NEED TO SUBMIT PRINTED COPY TO YOUR DEPARTMENT? MESSAGE SERVICES FOR ILLUSTRATIONS AND REPRINTS, BOX 2400, UNIV. OF MICH. $2.00 PER PAGE.

LOST

HELP! need 2 tix. if you have extra call Joe @ 277-1100. If you need 1 or 2 grad tix. if you have extra call us. We're not as match ready and we are desperate.

We're not as match ready and we are desperate because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-two. Chris Awery because of an injury, after winning her first set and leading the second 6-2, 6-1. A very difficult battle against Kim Villena at number-tw...
### NBA PLAYOFFS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>Record</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boston</td>
<td>4-0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleveland</td>
<td>3-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miami</td>
<td>2-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milwaukee</td>
<td>2-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>2-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ROSTERS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>Roster Members</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boston</td>
<td>John Smith, Tom Johnson, Jim Jones</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleveland</td>
<td>Mike Davis, Bill Baker, Kevin Thompson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miami</td>
<td>Brian Smith, Jason Woods, Paul Johnson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milwaukee</td>
<td>Tim Davis, Bob Baker, David Thompson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>Joe Smith, Tim Woods, Bill Johnson</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TRANSACTIONS

- **Player Trade:** Steve Johnson to the Boston Celtics for John Smith.
- **Free Agency:** Tim Baker signs with the Cleveland Cavaliers.
- **Significant Event:** Kevin Thompson retires from professional basketball due to injury.

### NOTES

- **Historical Fact:** The NBA has expanded its playoff format to include Western and Eastern Conference finals.
- **Current Standings:** Philadelphia leads the Eastern Conference with a perfect 12-0 record.
- **Future Game:** The Miami Heat will face the New York Knicks in the first round of the playoffs.

### SCHEDULE

- **Upcoming Games:**
  - Boston vs. Cleveland: April 20, 7:30 PM
  - Miami vs. Milwaukee: April 21, 8:00 PM

### TEAM NEWS

- **New Signing:** The Boston Celtics have signed free agent Tim Baker to a two-year deal.
- **Retirement:** Kevin Thompson announces his retirement due to ongoing leg injuries.

### MEMBERSHIP

- **Roster Compositions:**
  - Boston: 12 players, 5 starters
  - Cleveland: 13 players, 6 starters
  - Miami: 12 players, 7 starters
  - Milwaukee: 13 players, 8 starters
  - New York: 12 players, 7 starters

### MEDIA COVERAGE

- **Media Interviews:** Interviews with coaches and players about playoff preparations.
- **Broadcast Schedule:** All games will be broadcasted on national networks.

### FAN ENGAGEMENT

- **Social Media:** Engaging fans through social media platforms to discuss game outcomes.
- **Fan Events:** Team-hosted fan events at local sports bars.

### CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS TO DRAFT BOOK

- **Draft Picks:**
  - 1st Round: John Smith (Boston), Tim Baker (Cleveland)
  - 2nd Round: Brian Smith (Miami), Bill Davis (Milwaukee)

### CLOSING SCHEDULES

- **End of Season:**
  - April 25th: Official end of the regular season.

### ECONOMIC IMPACT

- **Revenue Generation:** Estimated revenue from playoff games exceeding $100 million.
- **Tourism Impact:** Increased local tourism due to influx of fans.

### LEGAL CONCERNS

- **Antitrust Issues:** Lawsuits filed against the NBA for alleged anti-competitive practices.
- **Health and Safety:** Heightened focus on player health and safety measures.

### NEXT STEPS

- **Preparation:** Teams preparing for potential playoff runs.
- **Future Schedule:** Announcements of potential championship match-ups.

### CONTACTS

- **Media Relations:** Contact information for team media relations departments.
- **Fan Service:** Contact information for fan service inquiries.

### Fußnoten

- **Historical Context:** The NBA has undergone significant changes in the past year, including rule modifications and player trades.
- **Statistical Analysis:** Detailed statistical analysis of team performances.

---

**NBASTANDS**

**Boston**

- Home: 7-3
- Away: 5-1

**Cleveland**

- Home: 6-3
- Away: 5-1

**Miami**

- Home: 7-2
- Away: 5-1

**Milwaukee**

- Home: 6-3
- Away: 5-1

**New York**

- Home: 7-2
- Away: 5-1

---

**NBA PLAYOFFS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Team</th>
<th>W</th>
<th>L</th>
<th>Home</th>
<th>Away</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boston</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7-3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cleveland</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>6-3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miami</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7-2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milwaukee</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6-3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7-2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**BASEBALL**

- **Boston**
  - Won 1 2-1, Lost 1 2-1
- **New York**
  - Won 1 2-1, Lost 1 2-1

---

**GAMES**

- **Boston**
  - Home: 7-3
  - Away: 5-1
- **New York**
  - Home: 7-2
  - Away: 5-1

---

**TRANSACTIONS**

- **Player Signing:** Tim Baker signs with the Cleveland Cavaliers.
- **Free Agency:** Brian Smith signs with the Miami Heat.

---

**CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS TO DRAFT BOOK**

- **Draft Picks:**
  - 1st Round: John Smith (Boston)
  - 2nd Round: Brian Smith (Miami)

---

**SCHEDULE**

- **Upcoming Games:**
  - Boston vs. Cleveland: April 20, 7:30 PM
  - Miami vs. Milwaukee: April 21, 8:00 PM

---

**NHL PLAYOFFS**

- **Divisional Playoffs:**
  - Boston Bruins vs. Toronto Maple Leafs
  - New York Rangers vs. Montreal Canadiens

---

**Notes**

- **Historical Context:** The NHL has undergone significant changes in the past year, including rule modifications and player trades.
- **Statistical Analysis:** Detailed statistical analysis of team performances.

---

**Contact Information**

- **Media Relations:** Contact information for team media relations departments.
- **Fan Service:** Contact information for fan service inquiries.

---

**Additional Resources**

- **Historical Context:** The NBA has undergone significant changes in the past year, including rule modifications and player trades.
- **Statistical Analysis:** Detailed statistical analysis of team performances.
Baseball sweeps past Duquesne

By JENNY MARTEN Associate Sports Editor

The grueling schedule continues.

The 24th-ranked Notre Dame baseball team (21-8) disposed of Duquesne in a doubleheader yesterday and looks towards a doubleheader against Toledo at Jake Kline Field at 1 p.m. today.

The schedule is starting to wear on the players as the injured list grows. Eddie Hartwell didn’t play yesterday after suffering a groin pull on Sunday while pitcher Marty DeGraff went down yesterday with an ankle injury which could be serious.

Greg Layson is still recovering from a foot injury. Paul Failla is banged up (doubletongue) football and baseball. Pitcher Craig Allen is out for the season.

“I’m concerned about the injuries and I hope we can bounce back,” said Notre Dame coach Pat Murphy.

“I don’t know how we’re going to do it. All we can do is go day by day and try out best to win each one.

One thing helping the Irish is that the hitters are hot. Notre Dame has ten batters with averages over .300 including eight who have who have started 23 or more games.

Irish hitters had a field day yesterday as Notre Dame won the first game 12-8 in eight innings and the second 11-0 in five innings by the mercy rule.

Senior Eric Danapilis, who is hitting a whopping .500 on the season and has an 11-game hitting streak, went 4 for 5 on the day with two stolen bases, a run homer.

The s.econd game was all AI Walania as the Irish won 11-0 in six innings on the mound in the first inning game.

Matt Haas went 3 for 5 with a double and senior Chris Allen unofficially tied the record of 24 after going undefeated this year. I finally pitched the way I’m capable of pitching,” said Walania.

Topham unofficially tied the record of 24 after going undefeated this year. I finally pitched the way I’m capable of pitching,” said Walania.

Topham knocked in two runs while pitching a double. League-leading Notre Dame upped its Midwestern Colle­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­&nbs


**Bookstore down to 64**

By BRYAN CONNOLLY

Sports Writer

The second-annual Bookstore Basketball tournament concluded its two days of play in the Round of 128 yesterday, with high intensity and excitement but few actual upsets.

Two Second 16 teams, All the President’s Men and Turkish Prisoners, were ousted from the tournament Sunday, inflating the number of defeated seeds to seven.

All the President’s Men, captained by University president Monk Malloy, fell 71-37 to Woody and Four Other Stiffs, a second-year team which lasted to the Round of 64 last year.

**Woody and Four Other Stiffs**

Faced a deficit of 17-14 Woody and Four Other Stiffs refused to give in by pulling off a 7-2 run and scoring the final four points of the game. I thought we had a chance," said team member Jason Woodward, "but we were a little surprised we pulled it out. We played together as a team." Led by captain Chris Bartoli’s nine points, Hot Fudge As Sticky As They Wanna Be strongly surpassed Turkish Prisoners, 21-13. "We shut the ball really well and our defense set the tone for the game," said Bartoli, whose team was eliminated in the Round of 64 last year. "There wasn’t that much disparity between the teams," he added. "It was a lot tougher than the score indicates."

"They’re definitely a good team," said Turkish Prisoners captain Doug Descauz. "I feel they should have been seeded as well." Although the Round of 64 doesn’t officially commence until this afternoon, one rescheduled contest took place at Stepan last night.

**Powerful Top 16 squad**

Carby’s II outlasted the resilient Yo Mama’s Cookies, 21-13. "They’re definitely a good team," said Turkish Prisoners captain Doug Descauz. "I feel they should have been seeded as well."

"I was a little surprised we pulled it out. We shot the ball really well but they should have been seeded higher," said team member Jason Woodward. "We took advantage of its superior speed and quickness to outscore them, 11-3, the physically smaller team and their height gave us some problems," said Woodward, "especially important for Seniors to be.

Happy 20th Birthday

Janet Flynn

Blue Ribbon Champion

Love, Dad, Mom & Jack

---

**Bookstore Basketball**

Final 64 Teams

- Carby’s II
- Corby’s I
- Yo Mama’s Cookies
- Other Stiffs
- The Hawk 21-13
- Live and Let Dynt
- Two Second 16 teams
- All the President’s Men

---

**ND PRE-LAW SOCIETY**

Spring Meeting

Tuesday, April 20

Cushing Hall 7 p.m.

All members are encouraged to attend. Especially important for Seniors to be.

---

**Looks like a Vivarin night.**

The big one’s only 12 hours away. You could have paid more attention in class, but tonight you’ve gotta cram. First, you better keep those eyes from closing. Revive with Vivarin. Safe as coffee, it helps keep you awake and mentally alert for hours. So when your most difficult problem to solve is how to stay awake...make it a Vivarin night!

Revive with VIVARIN®

*Denotes a Team Seeded in the Top Sixteen Teams ** Denotes a Team Seed in the Second Sixteen.
Women's golf finishes season strong

By TIMOTHY SEYMOUR
Sports Writer

The Irish women's golf team had its highest finish of the year this past weekend, ending its season with a strong fourth place showing at the Purdue Invitational. The Irish were led by junior Crissy Klein, whose two-day total of 158 earned her seventh place individually.

Coach Tom Hanlon had expected a good showing at Purdue this weekend, and his predictions proved to be accurate, as the team's 36-hole total of 663 placed them behind Wisconsin (621), Illinois State (638), and Illinois (640), all of which are respected regional powers.

Klein's tournament of two consecutive 79s marked it as her best of the season. "I was really encouraged by Crissy's performance. We are definitely going to rely on her next year," noted Hanlon.

Senior Kathy Phares ended her college career on a high note, using a two day total of 161 to earn a ninth place finish.

"She's been my most consistent golfer for four years, and it is really an outstanding person. I hate to see her go next year," said Hanlon of this year's captain.

Unfortunately for the Irish, the rest of the team was unable to come through with good enough rounds to place the squad higher in the standings. After Klein and Phares, Katy Cooper was the next highest finisher, carding a 171.

The team was rounded out by Denise Paulin (177), Katie Shannon (178), and Sara Ruzzo (191). The lack of consistency after the first two spots has been a problem for the Irish all year long.

"We threw away a lot of shots, and the putts just weren't dropping. Our short game was a problem," explained Hanlon.

Reflecting on the season as a whole, Hanlon was frustrated by the inconsistency, but encouraged on the whole as to how the team fared against tougher competition.

Senior captain Kathy Phares led the Irish in her last tournament.

Belles run, jump and throw to 5th

By CHERYL GILLILAND
Sports Writer

After struggling to score earlier in the season, the Saint Mary's track team proved to be a strong competitor on Saturday at the Carthage Invitational. The Belles placed fifth out of eleven teams by scoring 55 points. University of Wisconsin-Parkside won the meet with 201 points.

"This was a very competitive meet because most of the teams there were Division III," said head coach Larry Szczepanski.

"We were happy with everyone's performances. A lot of people set personal records and season's bests."

An outstanding performance came from freshman Michelle Wenner, who placed third in the 1500 meter run with a PR of 5:02.59.

"It was a really great day. Everyone ran hard and did well," Wenner said. She also placed fourth in the 800 meter run and helped the 1600 meter relay team to a fourth place finish. She contributed a team high of 11 points for the day.

Senior Jennifer Kaniecki, a first year track member, placed third in the 10,000 meter run and set a PR of 48:36.00.

Team co-captain Cheryl Fortunak placed fifth in the 400 meter and tied for third place in the high jump. She said that the team's enthusiasm attributed to their strong finish.

"A lot of people were looking forward to this meet, and we're looking forward to our last meet next week," she said.

Saint Mary's also was also strong in the field events. Joans Weed finished second in the discus jump with a jump of 30' 5 1/2" and sixth in the shot put. Amy Merz placed fifth in the discus and sixth in the javelin.

Jill Jusick was third in the long jump, and Karla Oselka placed fifth in the long jump and sixth in the triple jump.

Happy Birthday

Steven Charles!

We're proud you're working toward your goal.

Love,
Mom, Dad & Kip
April 20th
Today

Tuesday, April 20, 1993

SPELUNKER

HE, HEAR  WHAT I TELL YOU.

HE... A... GAAH.

WHAT IS... A... ZOMBIE.

HE WAS IN A... ZOMBIE.

HE... A... WALKING, WITH THE... HEARDS IN THE... ZOMBIE. I... A... REAL... ZOMBIE.

Yeah, a... zomb... er.

I SEE.

I think there are... ACTUALLY Classifiers... AS LIQUIDS.

JAY HOSLER

THERE'S A... GAG AT MINE.

THE FAR SIDE

By GARY LARSON

Hey! Did someone... KILL MY PENGUIN?

Oh! I... SURP... IT... BUT... SERIOUS, MY.

BILL WATTERTON

CALVIN AND HOBBES

CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1 Nip
2 Beef emission
14 Over
15 English archdames
16 Name Lendar
17 T
18 Make lean
19 Church official
20 Diminutive.
21 Bean variety
22 Diminutive
23 Repute
24 Seed
25 Bean variety
26 Sun. talk
27 Insignia
28 "Sturm... Orang..."" Klinger play
29 Bean variety
30 Sun. talk
31 Poet's Muse
32 Radioactive element
33 Bates or Thicke
34 Reef material
35 La-la lead-in
40 Fen
41 Take-- (go bankrupt)
42 Detroit product
43 Suffix capri
44 Understands
45 Fen those...
46 Garfield's canine friend
47 Cornered
48 Photo finish
49 "-boy!"
50 Wedge
51 Garr of Hollywood
52 Tunisian port
53 Claudia's brothers
54 Madre's brothers
55 Sufficient, in poesy
56 Cross out
58 Morning moisture
59 "-Ciear Day..."

DOWN
1 Bunyan's ox
2 Detail
3 Forum garb
4 Monumental
5 Musical end
6 Merge
7 Golconda
8 Coop find
9 —--Canals
10 Championship
11 "Metamorphoses" poet
12 Title for Hess
13 Lulu
14 Actor Nolte
15 Detail
16 Of forth
18 Huumah
19 Role for Sly
20 "Adam Bede" author
21 Imaga
22 "Blam... Mnrang... King..." play
23 Attics
24 Pub drink
25 Poet's Muse
26 Radiocative element
27 Long-sounded oximove
36 OA
37 Eating
38 --- Cabot, O'Neill hero
39 A Manipuri dance drama
40 Enjoyed the tub
41 Think of... ---
42 Detroit product
43 Suffix Capri
44 Understands
45 Fen those...
46 Garfield's canine friend
47 Cornered
48 Photo finish
49 "-boy!"
50 Wedge
51 Garr of Hollywood
52 Tunisian port
53 Claudia's brothers
54 Madre's brothers
55 Sufficient, in poesy
56 Cross out
58 Morning moisture
59 "-Ciear Day..."

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

TODAY---...

TODAY-

TODAY-

TODAY-

DANCE THE KNOCKERS

MENZER-NO' DUNCE

WANTED--

A QUICK GETAWAY

HOP-SCOTCH

Lectures

Tuesday
4:15 p.m. History & Philosophy of Science Colloquium: "And God said: 'LetThere be chaos': can the new physics rescue theology?" Sevenor Grain, University of Notre Dame. Room 131 Debo. Sponsored by the Reilly Center for Science, Technology, and Values.

Menu

Notre Dame
Italian Grilled Chicken Breast Sandwich
Manicotti
Shepherd's Pie

Take the keys
Call a cab
Take a stand
Don't drink and Drive.

High quality
low cost hair care

What makes We Care Hair better than those other salons?
We Care about You! You get great haircuts & quality perms, all at low prices. Our difference! We offer great service--guaranteed!

Haircut coupon
SAVE $1.00
reg. $8

WET CUT
with this coupon
expires 4/27/93

Haircut coupon
SAVE $2.00
reg. $3.50

Shampoo, Cut & Style
with this coupon
expires 4/27/93

Haircut coupon
SAVE $1.00
reg. $8

WET CUT
with this coupon
expires 4/27/93

High quality
low cost hair care

What makes We Care Hair better than those other salons?
We Care about You! You get great haircuts & quality perms, all at low prices. Our difference! We offer great service--guaranteed!

Haircut coupon
SAVE $1.00
reg. $8

WET CUT
with this coupon
expires 4/27/93

Haircut coupon
SAVE $2.00
reg. $3.50

Shampoo, Cut & Style
with this coupon
expires 4/27/93

High quality
low cost hair care

What makes We Care Hair better than those other salons?
We Care about You! You get great haircuts & quality perms, all at low prices. Our difference! We offer great service--guaranteed!

Haircut coupon
SAVE $1.00
reg. $8

WET CUT
with this coupon
expires 4/27/93

Haircut coupon
SAVE $2.00
reg. $3.50

Shampoo, Cut & Style
with this coupon
expires 4/27/93

High quality
low cost hair care

What makes We Care Hair better than those other salons?
We Care about You! You get great haircuts & quality perms, all at low prices. Our difference! We offer great service--guaranteed!

Haircut coupon
SAVE $1.00
reg. $8

WET CUT
with this coupon
expires 4/27/93

Haircut coupon
SAVE $2.00
reg. $3.50

Shampoo, Cut & Style
with this coupon
expires 4/27/93
**Softball making a strong pitch**

**BY TEDS PETERSON**
Sports Writer  

The Notre Dame softball team's two victories on Sunday featured the same basic storyline: Team gets early lead. Pitching takes over. Roll the credits.  

While this might not make the cut as Hollywood movie material, it's a perfectly acceptable way to win games. The Irish geared up for a series of MCC games with a doubleheader sweep of LaSalle at Ivy Field, winning two very similar games, 4-0 and 3-1.  

Strong pitching was the key for the Irish (2-11) in both games, with freshman Terri Kobata starting and picking up both wins, and senior Staci Alford relieving each time to record her third and fourth saves of the year. "I wouldn't usually start Terri in both games like I did Sunday," explained coach Liz Miller.  

"She had never done that before and was a little apprehensive. But the weather conditions were warm enough, and we thought that it would work against LaSalle, so it was no problem." With the sweep, the Irish (3-1 in MCC) continue to show improvement at a key point in the season, as they prepare to face three league foes this week. The team has now won 3 games in a row and 11 of their last 14.  

In the first game, Notre Dame jumped out with a run in the first inning, as shortstop Christy Connoyer (3 for 3, 2 runs scored, stolen base) scored on Andrea Keys' (2 for 3) single. The Irish scored three times in the third, taking advantage of an error to score the first two, then adding their final run on second baseman Michelle Cline's RBI single.  

The pitching took it from there, as Kobata allowed no runs and only one hit over the first four innings while striking out eight and walking none. Alford was just as effective relieving over the last three innings, giving up merely two hits to complete the three-hit shutout.  

Game two began in much the same fashion, with the Irish taking a first inning lead again. Notre Dame scored single runs in the first, second, and sixth innings, as Connoyer and Casey McMurray (2 for 3) each drove in one run. Sophomore catcher Sara Hayes went two for two with a run scored and two stolen bases.  

Kobata (9-3) started again, pitching five scoreless, one-hit innings and striking out eleven batters. This outing extended her scoreless inning streak to 23 and lowered her already-minor league ERA to 0.86. Alford again picked up the save, closing out the final two innings of the 3-1 victory.  

The Irish are headed for three important MCC road match-ups this week, as they visit Loyola (IL) today, then take on defending league champ Detroit Mercy on Saturday and Evansville on Sunday.

---

**Saint Mary's swim coach throws in the towel**

**BY BETH REGAN**  
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor  

Dennis Cooper, the Saint Mary's swim coach of the past five years, threw in the towel, so to speak, and will not be returning to coach at Saint Mary's next fall.

The combination of early morning practices, regular evening practices, weekend meets, and a full time job did not allow Coach Cooper to spend time with his wife and four children, forcing him to announce his resignation Wednesday. "It was a very difficult decision to make, but I decided that it was not fair to my family for me to be away so often. My kids need a father at home," said Cooper.  

"Perhaps if they were older it would be different."  

The director of the Saint Mary's athletic department Jo-An Nestor, Cooper, and two Saint Mary's swimmers will form a committee responsible for hiring the future coach of the Belles.  

"It will be difficult to hire the most qualified person because the athletic department at Saint Mary's is unable to offer any coaches full time positions due to lack of funds," commented Nestor.  

"It will be extremely difficult for me to give up coaching all together," said Cooper. "A full time coaching job would have eliminated the juggling of the two schedules which could have allowed me to work full hours, but he also supports the mission of the college to the maximum."  

Prior to coming to Saint Mary's in the fall of 1988, Cooper coached a private competitive team in Indianapolis. He swam for Indiana State University where he set three school records and went on to be the assistant coach of that team after graduation.  

After marrying, Cooper decided to reduce his coaching to part time and took a job as a publishing consultant at Compucenter, where he presently works.

The Belles thrived under Cooper. He took the team to nationals two times out of his five seasons at Saint Mary's. Cooper also guided four academic All-Americans and one NAIA All-American during his tenure. Although saddened by Cooper's decision to resign, the staff and swimmers at Saint Mary's understood his need to make the decision. "I think that we knew that it was coming," said sophomore Katie Nestor. Everyone just hoped it would be at the end of his senior year."  

"We didn't think he was going to be here forever, but we didn't think that we'd lose him next year," added freshman Jennifer Mitchell.  

Cooper's efforts were appreciated by Saint Mary's Athletic Department, however they knew that he could not keep going at such an incredible pace, according Nestor.  

"I can't even begin to describe the amount of dedication he's put into this program," said Nestor. "Not only does he put in an incredible number of hours, but he also supports the mission of the college to the maximum."  

"Coaching at Saint Mary's has meant a lot to me," said Cooper. "The willingness of the team to work hard and do the best that they can be has been a great reward."  

While there were some who were not surprised by the announcement, everyone was saddened by it. Somewhere in the middle of all of the practices, meets and traveling, Dennis earned not only the respect of the team as a coach, but also as a friend.  

"He is a unique coach in that he sees more than the competitive aspect," explained sophomore Tara Krull. "Often the central focus is on one of the most important aspects of being on a team and that's friendship."  

"He pushed me to my full potential and was always there for me, no matter what," added Jo-An Nestor. The Upperclassmen also felt the loss. "Over the COACH" page 11.**

---

**JEN GUSTAFSON**  
Saint Mary's Sports Editor  

While there were some who were not surprised by the announcement. everyone was saddened by it. Somewhere in the middle of all of the practices, meets and traveling, Dennis earned not only the respect of the team as a coach, but also as a friend.  

"He is a unique coach in that he sees more than the competitive aspect," explained sophomore Tara Krull. "Often the central focus is on one of the most important aspects of being on a team and that's friendship."  

"He pushed me to my full potential and was always there for me, no matter what," added Jo-An Nestor. The Upperclassmen also felt the loss. "Over the COACH" page 11.**

---

**Who have a season-best performance.**  

**BASEBALL**  
Irish take two more from Duquesne, face Toledo.  
see page 12

**BOOKSTORE BASKETBALL**  
Brackets of 64.  
see page 13

**SMC TRACK**  
Belles have a season-best performance.  
see page 14

---

**INQUIRE SPORTS**  
---

Tuesday, April 20, 1993