The Observer

FRIDAY, APRIL 23, 1993

Boehnen leads ND grads

By HONORA BUCKLEY
News Writer

Scott Boehnen, an English major from Medina, Ohio, has been named valedictorian of the University of Notre Dame's 1993 graduating class.

"I am very pleased," said Boehnen. "I am a little apprehensive, but very eager to address my class."

Boehnen, who will deliver the valedictory address on the May 16 commencement exercises, is the highest ranking graduating senior in the College of Arts and Letters. He has a cumulative grade point average of 3.993.

Boehnen is a National Merit Scholar sponsored by the Stanley Works Corporation, the Richard Hoffman Collins Scholarship and the Medina County Residens Scholarship recipient. Boehnen also received the Meehan Medul given by the English department for the best senior essay.

"I am very impressed with the English department," said Boehnen.

By JOHN LUCAS
Assistant News Editor

Despite student concerns, the revised moving-out process should actually alleviate headaches instead of causing them, according to Ed Kirk, assistant vice president for Resident Life.

In the past, room inspections were handled individually by each RA and Residence Assistants (R.A.s) examined rooms and assessed whether damages were for damage, according to Kirk.

Since there were so many problems and complaints from students and parents, the University decided on a new inspection plan which involved the use of University inspectors from the Facilities Operations Department, Kirk said.

"The R.A.s used to determine reasonable damage and room charges. What we have now is a more consistent policy to cut down complaints," he said.

The new policy requires students to have their rooms ready for inspection by 10 p.m. on April 25. Inspectors will begin examining rooms and assessing fines during the upcoming inspection days on April 29 and 30. Although the new inspections are meant to help students, many students feel that the deadline to have rooms disassembled comes at a bad time, according to Mike Gaunt, an RA at St. Edward's Hall.

"People have complained... they don't understand why the inspections had to happen this weekend. It's a bad combination of inspections, room picks and finally coming up," he said.

Sister Antoinette George, rectress of Lewis Hall, agreed, explaining that many students have complained of the inconvenience of having the inspections before.

"Some students are afraid the new policy will disrupt their rooms before they would like to, but I think once it is over, students will be relieved and grateful," she said.

While many students feel that they are required to have their rooms disassembled a week early, the date for room inspections is the same as last year, according to Kirk. Since last year's inspections were made at a hall level, most occurred during Senior Week, when most students were around, she said.

According to Lyons sophomore Meg Garzelloni, the same R.A.s who made the initial inspections in the fall should also inspect in the spring. "Outside inspectors don't know the situation in each dorm. The same people should be inspecting rooms from the beginning to," she said.

"The inspectors will be receiving and receptive to explanation of the room damage and students are not responsible for, according to Kirk.

"The inspectors will be very reasonable as far as explanations of damage go. Obviously they don't want to charge student if the damage is not their fault," he said.

Several other students who will be staying at Notre Dame after finals can reassemble their rooms after inspections, according to Kirk.

"The inspectors can bring their rooms back to a comfortable level. It doesn't have to look like a bare room to start," he said.

Being able to reassemble Long history precedes battles for gay, lesbian recognition

By JASON WILLIAMS
Assistant News Editor

Despite being the unrecognized minority, homosexual students at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's have had a long history of existence on campus.

The administration continues to deny recognition of gay and lesbian students and the conflict with their Catholic character and teachings of the University. But other national Catholic universities including Georgetown and Loyola University and Catholic University have homosexual organizations on campus.

"Notre Dame sees itself as being absolutely unique," said Michael Vore, former chairman of Gays and Lesbians of Notre Dame/Saint Mary's (GLDNSMC). "They will never give up that conservative Catholic identity—they see that as the way they define themselves.

Although the most recent controversy surrounding gay and lesbian students has been their request to form student groups, simply sparking dialogue about homosexual issues used to be a major achievement in the 1960s.

The earliest discussion of gays occurred in two articles from 1961 issues of Scholastic. The administration refused to even verify the existence of gays on campus until groups began to organize unofficially.

"One of Hesburgh's famous quotes... is that there was no homosexual students at Notre Dame until 1966," said Chuck Colbert, a 1978 graduate and member of the board of directors for the alumni club of Boston. "That claim is absolutely ridiculous. We've got alumni in our data base to prove gays existed on campus before then.

Gay and lesbian groups first began appearing on campus around 1972, Colbert said. He said he attended his first Gay Community at Notre Dame meeting when he was a sophomore.

"It was a very, very under­ground, quiet sort of thing," he said. "In those days—especially as an undergrad—it was unheard of to be out and open about it."

The Gay Community at Notre Dame was not exclusive to Notre Dame students. They shared concerns with groups of people from both South Bend and Saint Mary's.

The Gay Community dissolved during the early 1980s, but independent "cells" of homosexual students continued to thrive on campus, according to Vore.

The spring of 1984 saw the emergence of Gay Students of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's (GSDSMC), the predecessor to GLDNSMC, which was established in 1985. One of their main concerns dealt with establishing a hotline to serve as an avenue of communication between the group and students.

One of the most historic events which involved gay students was the conflict between the administration and the WSND-FM campus radio station in 1986. see HISTROY

P-FLAG supports family, friends of gays

By JASON WILLIAMS
Assistant News Editor

Parents and Friends of Lesbians and Gays (P-FLAG) serves as a support group for homosexual individuals who are integrating into the society and friends and family who have "come out."

P-FLAG is a national organization which has a Michiana chapter and has official relationship with Notre Dame or Saint Mary's.

The organization has three purposes, according to Ed Manier, spokesperson for P-FLAG and a Notre Dame faculty member.

They provide education and see P-FLAG
INSIDE COLUMN

Living off-campus: The ultimate housing solution

Notre Dame, perhaps more than any other school in the nation, is surrounded and defined by tradition. The legacy of football, single-sex dorms, parietals, the Golden Dome, the ever-present bookstore "on the campus," that wacky An Ace News Copy Editor is deep rooted in Notre Dame tradition. There is another ND tradition, however, that I don't understand. Why do so many choose to live on campus all four years? Too few students explore the opportunities for off-campus living.

Last year, when the time for room picks and such came around, I chose to become one of a very small number of off-campus juniors. I'm not the only one, and I didn't necessarily have a serious gripe with the university. I just thought I might like off-campus living more than campus living. And as it turned out, I was right.

When I decided to move off-campus, I wondered if it would be a bad decision, because juniors normally remain on campus. But as I settled in early this year, I questioned more and more why a larger number of people don't move off. I still wonder, because I have never regretted moving out of the dorm. Some may say it's bad for the GPA. Thinking that an off-campus student misses classes more than an on-campus student. That couldn't be further from the truth, in fact, my first semester off-campus was my best semester so far.

Living off-campus forces you to take responsibility for the things that you do. And that means you have an apartment (but certainly not too much for a 20-year-old to handle), and as I became more responsible, my classwork improved. So, if you are considering moving off-campus, you shouldn't be afraid that your classwork will suffer. It's in your hands.

Living off-campus allows you, even forces you, to create your own schedule. In other words, what time do you go to bed? How long do you sleep? That means plenty of room to spread out. It's quiet enough to have privacy, yet I live around students and live close enough to campus that I feel just as much a part of the university as I ever did.

Another bonus to off-campus living is the cost. Outside of a dorm, it's much easier to stretch your academic dollar. If you look, you can find some real bargains.

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NATIONAL Weather

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Friday, April 23.

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.

FORECAST

Increasing cloudiness and warmer today. Highs in the low 60s. Cloudy and misty tomorrow with a 70 percent chance of thundershowers.

TEMPERATURES

City          H       L

Chicago        54            39

Chicago        70            52

Los Angeles    72            54

Boston         52            41

Denver         66            53

College Park   54            44

Syracuse       57            44

Boston         56            46

Phoenix        74            54

New York       55            45

San Francisco  69            54

Miami          86            66

Portland       66            31

London         59            46

Amsterdam      54            45

Seville        46            32

Rome           65            43

South Bend     58            38

Washington D.C. 51            36

TODAY AT A GLANCE

NATIONAL

Malloy meets with service committee

WASHINGTON- On Wednesday, April 21, University President Father Edward Malloy joined 24 college presidents from around the nation in a chant with Elise Segal, the director of the White House Office of National Service, to discuss President Clinton's soon-to-be-announced national service legislation. The group of 25 form the executive board of Campus Compact, a coalition of 360 college and university presidents committed to encouraging public service as an essential part of undergraduate education. Clinton plans to unveil national service legislation within the next week or two. Joining Malloy were representatives from Drexel, American, Stanford, Georgetown and Xavier Universities and Alverno, Barnard, Spelman, and Marietta College.

CAMPUS

SNL's Al Franken to entertain tonight

NOTRE DAME- Al Franken from Saturday Night Live and writer of "I'm Good Enough, I'm Smart Enough and Doggone It, People Like Me" is coming to Notre Dame tonight at 8 p.m in Stepan Center. Tickets are $5 for students and $10 for the general public. Prior to his performance, Franken will be autographing his new book from 3:30-5:30 p.m. at Pandora's Bookmobile, 808 Howard Street on the corner of Notre Dame Avenue. St. Patrick's, Franken's alter-ego, is noted for his Saturday Night Live vignettes that poke fun at the new age, self-help, co-dependent crowd. In his most memorable session, Smalley gave Michael Jordan his famous affirmation: "I'm good enough, I'm smart enough and doggone it, I'm gonna be the best basketball player I can be." For more information contact Pandora's at 233-2342.

Reception honors SMC seniors

NOTRE DAME--A reception will be held today at 4 p.m. in Haggar Parlor to celebrate those seniors active in the women's studies program at Saint Mary's. A listing of merit will also be given to seniors who have completed the requirements for the women's studies minor. Seniors receiving the honor include: Theresa Buchanan, Robin Cochrane, Mary Connor, Kathryn Filo and Renee Young. All interested in the women's studies program are welcome to attend, according to Phyllis Kaminski, women's studies coordinator.

Notre Dame recognized for character

NOTRE DAME- For the fifth consecutive year, the University of Notre Dame has been selected to The John Templeton Foundation Honor Roll for Character Building Colleges. Notre Dame was among 111 colleges and universities named to the 1993 honor roll, an annual listing of schools that best "encourage the development of strong moral character among students." More than 900 schools were nominated for the honor by presidents and development directors at four-year colleges and universities throughout the United States. Nine schools from Indiana were selected to the '93 honor roll, the most from any state. Joining Notre Dame are Bethel, Goshen, Earlham, Franklin and Huntington Colleges, and Anderson, DePauw, and Taylor Universities. Among other members of the honor roll are Duke, Wake Forest, Baylor, Brigham Young, and Pepperdine Universities.

OF INTEREST

• Just A Sister Away (JASA) will hold its "First Annual Senior Twilight Retreat" on Friday, April 23 from 8:00 p.m. until 1:00 a.m. in Siegfried Hall. Please contact Kelli at 4-4855.

• The plays include "Sr. Catherine's Sister," "First Annual Senior Twilight Retreat" on Friday, April 23 from 8:00 p.m. until 1:00 a.m. in Siegfried Hall. Please contact Kelli at 4-4855.

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MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING April 22

VOLUME IN SHARES 302,871,830

NYSE INDEX 243.88

S&P COMPOSITE 147.41

DOw JONES INDUSTRIAL 2751.72

GOLD $330.00

SILVER $5.9175

10:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. to interview students interested in teaching in Samoa.

• Open Minded Theatre presents "Last Call," an evening of one-act plays tonight at 11 p.m. in the Stage Centre. Tickets are $5 for students and $6 for the general public.

• In 1979: President-elect George Washington and his wife moved into the first executive mansion, the Franklin House, in New York.

• In 1969: Sirhan Sirhan was sentenced to death for the assassination of New York Sen. Robert Kennedy. The sentence was later commuted to life imprisonment.

• In 1982: For the first time in 17 years, the government reported a monthly decline in the consumer price index, which fell a seasonally adjusted three-tenths of one percent in March.

• In 1986: The government proposed banning immigration into the United States by people suffering from AIDS.
The latest time the Mathe­
matical Association of America met, the United States was heavily immersed in World War II. Over 50 years later, the as-
sociation's first tri-section meeting will be hosting more than 400 mathematicians at Saint Mary's college this week­end, according Donald Miller, local arrangements coordinator and math department chair at Saint Mary's.

On the conference's agenda are many of the same concerns addressed at the 1943 confer­ence. Those include pedagogi­cal concerns in teaching calcu­lus and the incorporation of ap­plications into the undergraduate curriculum.

Other events of the weekend include the following:

**"Memorials of a Victorian Mathematician"** by Robin Wil­son of Open University, Oxford, England. In period dress and language, Wilson recreates the presentation of a 19th century British academic. This presentation will be at April 23 at 10:15 a.m., O'Laughlin Au­ditorium.

**"What is Research in Math­ematics Education and Who Should Publish It?"** This panel discussion, April 23 at 11:30 a.m. includes Ed Dubinsky, Undergraduate Mathematics Education Trends editor, John Ewing, The American Math­ematical Monthly editor, Frank Lester, Research in Mathematics Education editor and Brian Winkel, PRIMUS editor.

**"Moving to the Meta-Level."** closing address, will be pre­sented by Murica Sward, execu­tive director of the Mathe­matical Association of America. The address will be on April 24 at 11:30 p.m. at Saint Mary's Dining Hall.

Four attendees from the 1943 tri-section meeting will return as honorees for the confer­ences. They are Ivan Niven of the University of Chicago, P.M. Peiper, formerly of Notre Dame and Ohio State University, W.R. Utz, also a former Notre Dame professor, now at the University of Missouri, and R.M. Thrall, then of the University of Michigan, currently of the University of Houston.

A banquet, which will cele­brate the tri-section meeting, will be held on April 23 at 7:30 p.m. at Saint Alphonsus Hall in South Bend.

These participants, along with 46 of the Midwest's most prominent mathematicians, all came together at the 1943 tri-section meeting of Notre Dame. At that last gath­ering, math professors came from Indiana, Michigan and Illinois.

This weekend, students will also be part of the conference at student paper sessions.

At session C, in Madeleva 223, "A Computer System Con­version Project" will be pre­sented by Saint Mary's student, Mary Smith, at 1:30 p.m. At that same session, "Nuclear Tank Calibration" will be pre­sented by Saint Mary's student Joy Wysicki at 11:45 a.m.

*Chalmers: New models needed for Latin politics*

By CHIS HANFEN

The end of the Cold War, a communications revolution, and the changing role of the state in Latin America necessi­tate a new view of international politics, according to David Chalmers, director of the Insti­tute of Latin American and Iberian Studies at Columbia University.

"I find it increasingly desir­able to make a conceptual shift on the part of scholars to view the role of foreigners in Latin America," Chalmers said. "We need to shift from conventional models of politics to what I like to call an international model."

"It is clearly not true that in­ternational actors are now-everyone can look all the way back to the conquests. What changed was the patterning of the interna­tional actors," he added.

Chalmers characterized the conven­tional model of politics as the belief that most foreign influence travels through diplo­matic channels or military intervention.

"Outsiders are active in Latin America, treated in one of two ways: as elements of dependency theory for the U.S. or as intervening militarily. It seems that Latin American states have been setting conditions which these states must meet," Chalmers said.

Chalmers said that a more accurate picture of these actors was con­structed as one sees the variety of internationally based actors who influence governments. Chalmers defined these actors as being as varied as multi-nation­al corporations and human rights organizations.

"What I am suggesting is that any interna­tional actor is any entity playing an ongoing, long­term role in maintaining an international base of resources and identifying not only the thumb of a Foreign policy is to include any actor with a stake in the decisions made by a government," Chalmers added.

"I am suggesting that some nations might be dis­pleased with the apparent loss of influence and how the international cooperation bring about "sovereignty is a very tangled issue in these cases. For example, people like human rights organizations as limiting sovereignty by bringing pressure to bear on governments. What in fact took place was the creation of a series of important groups within each country who then drew on international support," said Chalmers.

"This is not the imposition of an international regime," Chalmers emphasized.

"What we must consider are roles in a direct impact and effects, but instead consider what the institutional dimension," said Chalmers.

As an example he cited the changing role of the United States in Latin America. The U.S. once had a proconsular dominance, declaring that countries were to be established in government.

Chalmers suggested that this international actor is any entity playing a role in the region."
History

The administration pulled the plug when WSN did not run a story about the University of Lancaster, UK. An English Majors/Gender Studies Student, Eileen Ridley, the station manager, and most of her staff resigned when the University refused to allow the station to run the announcements.

"I realized that because of the principles involved I had to stand against the Administration," said Michael Brownstein, 273 Decio Hall student and former co-chair of GLND/SMC.

GLND/SMC was the first homosexual group to apply for recognition at the University of Notre Dame, in May of 1992. Vore said he believed the University knew about this long before the recent publication.

"Dooley was a national hero, and there is no question that he was gay," he said. On Sunday, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's faculty, students and alumni will take part in the largest civil rights demonstration in America's history. The March on Washington for Gay, Lesbian, and Bisexual Rights is expected to attract over one million participants.

"We're going to be there carrying our 'Gay and Lesbian Fighting Irish' banner and wearing our Notre Dame clothes," Colbert said. "The real story is that we've survived for over 30 years at Notre Dame despite all the heavy restrictions and the Administration trying to enforce invisibility. Will they realize that we're real and that we're here to stay?"

Moving

continued from page 1

rooms after the inspections may not be that big a help for many seniors who will sell their furniture and carpeting, according to Gaunt. "How many seniors keep their 'carpeting'? Most of it goes into hall storage along with their furniture, until next year," Gaunt said.

The changes have been made to benefit students and are not meant to inconvenience them. Kirk said, "The perception is that we're doing this to be difficult, but actually it's the policy that should eliminate some of the complaints we've had from students and parents."

Kirk said he hoped that dorms and B.A.'s would have been able to clear up any confusion that resulted from the new policy, which was sent to each student.

"We tried to make it (the policy) clear, and our hope was with the letter we sent out, we could set the ground rules," he said. "A meeting with rectors looked like a good idea, but understandable, it's difficult to get all the rectors together at this time of year."

SYRs

continued from page 1

and attended the gatherings in protection. They reported that five major issues needed to be addressed including the purpose of SYRs, alcohol consumption, food, 24-hour space and some miscellaneous items.

The committee concluded that SYRs serve to provide students with "an opportunity to date and to learn how to relate with members of the opposite sex." The group also included in their report one student's statement that "an SYR is the sole event on campus that promotes dating, dorm unity, spirit, and overall social interaction."

Consultations of the committee included lowering the minimum attendance to 60 percent dorm participation and changing the number of days needed to process an SYR request from one week to three days.

The committee also proposed that the Office of Student Affairs and the halls sponsor a non-alcoholic semi-formal for freshmen during orientation week.

The CLC reviewed the task force's proposals and decide whether or not to amend campus policies this summer when revising Dol.

HAPPY BIRTHDAY HAMERS!

OUR "IRISH TWINS"

SEAN "20" 4-24 AND SHANNON "21" 5-20

LOVE MOM, DAD, AND CASEY

New Course

Now available for registration

Attention

English Majors/Gender Studies Students

(Also open to non-English/Gender Studies majors)

5187 ENGL 412E

Feminist Readings: Theory and Practice
Th 1:15-2:30

A new course in feminist theories and their applications to literary texts. Taught by Minnow-Pinkey visiting from the University of Lancaster, UK.

COMMENCEMENT TICKET REQUEST RESULTS

ALL STUDENTS WHO ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE MAY COMMENCEMENT CEREMONY ARE WHO HAVE INDICATED THE NUMBER OF TICKETS REQUESTED (UP TO A MAXIMUM OF FOUR) ON THE COMMENCEMENT TICKET REQUEST FORM WILL HAVE THOSE REQUESTS HONORED.

FURTHERMORE, A NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL TICKETS WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE, BY LOTTERY, TO THOSE WHO REQUESTED ON THE COMMENCEMENT TICKET REQUEST FORM THAT THEY WOULD LIKE TO PARTICIPATE IN A LOTTERY FOR A CHANCE TO OBTAIN ONE ADDITIONAL TICKET. RESULTS WILL BE POSTED IN FRONT OF THE REGISTRARS OFFICE BEGINNING 1:00 P.M. ON TUESDAY, APRIL 27, 1993.

PLEASE NOTE THAT NO CHANGES MAY BE MADE TO THE ORIGINAL TICKET REQUEST FORM SUBMITTED.

YOU ARE REMINDED THAT COMMENCEMENT TICKETS ARE A PRIVILEGE AND ARE GIVEN TO EACH GRADUATE BY THE UNIVERSITY. ANY ATTEMPT TO TRANSFER THESE TICKETS FOR A CONSIDERATION (INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO MONEY, GIFTS, PROPERTY) IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED, AND SHALL BE GROUNDS FOR FORFEITING YOUR PRIVILEGE TO RECEIVE OR RETAIN ANY OF THEM.

OFFICE OF THE REGISTRAR
Earth Day was celebrated around the world on Thursday, but not everyone was optimistic about the planet's future.

India's environment minister said that despite the endorsement of an environmental agenda by world leaders in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, last year, the emission of gases that contribute to global warming continues to rise.

"Emissions are going up while the availability of funds to the developing countries are going down," Kamal Nath said in New Delhi, the United News of India reported.

In Washington, researchers released a report that shows the protective ozone layer dropped to record-low concentrations last year, with the biggest decline seen over areas that include North America, Europe and parts of Asia.

J. F. Gleason, a scientist at the Goddard Space Flight Center in Maryland, said measurements last December and January by a NASA satellite showed that the ozone layer surrounding the Earth was thinner than in any previous measurements.

Richard Stolarski, another scientist at Goddard, said ultraviolet radiation not filtered out by the ozone layer "is energetic enough to break the bonds of DNA," a measure of potential for causing genetic change.

In many international cities, celebrations of Earth Day were nowhere to be seen or weren't going to be held until the weekend.

Still, the creator of Earth Day has watched his cause grow considerably from a small environmental fringe movement.

"The environment has moved into the establishment," said Gaylord Nelson, the 76-year-old former Wisconsin senator who persuaded his colleagues in Congress back in 1970 to create a day honoring Mother Earth. "Every year there's more interest than there was the year before."

In Pullman, Wash., members of the Washington State University zoology club celebrated by buying 2 acres in a South American rain forest for d1rs 80.

In Missoula, Mont., a group opposed to nuclear weapons testing planned to read messages of 950 nuclear explosions.

"We'd like people to leave with a greater awareness of how little we know, and how much has been hidden from us," said Deborah Bond, a spokeswoman for the group.

On Grand Cayman in the Caribbean, volunteer groups cleaned the resort beaches and children planted mahogany trees, which are native to the island and have been depleted by development.

And in Paris, a 46-foot inflatable blue whale was displayed on the Champs de Mars, in the shadow of the Eiffel Tower, by the environmental group Greenpeace. Members said they hoped to pressure the International Whaling Commission to ban whaling when it meets next month, in Kyoto, Japan.

About 100 high school students participated in a "green march" in Warsaw, Poland, carrying green and white banners and strings of trash to call attention to pollution.

The chairman of the Russian parliamentary environmental committee, Vladimir Voronkov, issued an Earth Day appeal to citizens. "We decided to build on the aspect of leadership and bring to all aspects-the student body, student government, and classroom leaders this year."

On Sunday there will be a workshop in which students will be given the opportunity to work with recent alumnus and graduating seniors to "shape plans for individual growth and change," said Johnson.

The following day a wider range of activities have been planned, including a display of past and present Saint Mary's leaders in the Cushiwa-Leighton library. A luncheon giving students an opportunity to talk and eat with faculty and administration will also be a part of the day's activities.

The luncheon will feature Maggie Berlin, a law student at Washington and Lee University and a 1991 Saint Mary's graduate.

SMC women celebrate leadership successes

By CHRISTINA CANNON
News Writer

"Celebrating a Leadership Community," a conference that will highlight the achievements of Saint Mary's students, hopes to get people thinking about women in leadership roles, said Marlene Johnson, leadership development committee chairperson.

The event, which is to be held April 25 and 26, will include a series of programs that "explore the ways in which Saint Mary's fosters leadership and the ways in which we are a leadership community," said Johnson.

Although Saint Mary's has had programs similar in nature, this is the first to recognize the whole Saint Mary's community. The main difference this year is that "in the year's past we had a student appreciation day," said Johnson.

You can see the changes we have made. You won't be disappointed!

For more info call: 232-8256
Alabama governor convicted on ethics charge

continued from page 3

Boehnen continued from page 1

Boehnen. He explained that the advising staff, class sizes, and the liberal arts education helped him to achieve many of his honors.

Boehnen is a four-year editorial staff member of the "Juggler," Notre Dame's fine arts magazine, the 1991 provost's student appointee to the Committee to Evaluate the Freshman Writing Program, the 1991 advisor to the freshman class council, and the 1990 Saint Edward Hall's stand before him in the courtroom as he set a May 7 date for sentencing. The maximum penalty is 15 years in prison and a $10,000 fine.

Hunt's chief defense attorney, George Beck, said no appeal would be filed before the May 7 proceeding.

Hunt would be restored to office if the verdict is overturned on appeal by January 1995, the scheduled end of his term.

Whether the governor violated the law to such an extent that he deserves the penitentiary, it's up to the judge," said Attorney General Jim Evans, the chief prosecutor. "Is the defendant remorseful or is the defendant arrogant?"

Hunt's conviction automatically elevated the 43-year-old Folsom to the governor's office that his father, the late Gov. James "Big Jim" Folsom, held for two terms in the 1940s and 1950s.

On leaving the courthouse after becoming Alabama's first governor ousted for conviction of a felony, Hunt said he would go to the Governor's Mansion to pray with family and friends.

NEW PASTA Choices from $4.99

When we talk Italian the accent is on variety.

Pasta dinners include Soup, Salad & Fruit Bar.

Choice of:

Spaghetti, Manicotti, Stuffed Shells or Tortellini with your choice of Alfredo, Marinara or Meat Sauce! Also try our traditional Lasagna!

Shoney's Pasta Dinners

303 Dixie Way South, Roseland

MONTGOMERY, Ala. (AP) — The ouster of Republican Gov. Guy Hunt on a felony ethics conviction Thursday thrust Democratic Lt. Gov. Jim Folsom into the governor's office even as Hunt promised a legal battle to regain it.

"We will be fighting to clear this and clear my name," Hunt, a Primitive Baptist preacher, said outside the courtroom.

"This is not my battle now. It's the state of Alabama's battle." The jury convicted Hunt of violating a ethics law.

Boehnen studied abroad in the London program and served as a volunteer tutor in English for Saint Mary of the Angels Church of London.

"My Notre Dame experience has been intellectually, socially, and spiritually rewarding," expressed Boehnen. "The environment here influences the whole person.

After graduation, Boehnen will be studying English in the graduate studies program at Stanford University. Boehnen intends to be a college English professor.

continued from page 1

Supporters said the strict policy would curb sexual intimidation among students, but opponents decried it as an unconstitutional limit on love.

Women's committee members said they were satisfied with the compromise: "We just weren't going to win," said third-year student Angela Kline. "We wanted something to protect the students."

The faculty vote will be sent to university President John Castenfeld, who will make a recommendation to the board of visitors. The board sets policy at the 18,000-student school Thomas Jefferson founded in 1819.

"We've gone to a lot of trouble and I'm certain that he'll pay a great deal of heed to our advice," said Robert Krebsinger, president of the 98-member Senate, which represents the school's 2,000 faculty members. It wasn't immediately clear why only 35 faculty sentiment matters voted. The proposal offered by the parliament gave him the power to ban all sexual or amorous relations between undergraduate students and faculty. It also would have barred similar activity between professors and graduate students in the same department, teaching assistants and their students, and financial officers.

ANNOUNCING THE FULBRIGHT COMPETITION FOR 1994-95.

If you are currently a junior and interested in Graduate Study Abroad, don't miss the informational meeting with Professor A. James McAdams on Tuesday evening, April 27, 1993 at 7:00 p.m. in room 131 DeBartolo.

TEACHING AND RESEARCH ABROAD!!!
Clinton strives to regain legislative momentum

WASHINGTON (AP) — The White House, still reeling from its jobs-hill defeat, searched Thursday for initiatives on which to score a clear-cut victory before getting enmeshed in other looming disputes over campaign finance reform and national health insurance.

One candidate: Clinton's proposal to restructure the college loan program to allow students to pay off their loans through national service.

Clinton announced that he'd send the measure — a key campaign promise — to Congress next week. While not without controversy, the program at least is relatively straightforward and holds the possibility of attracting bipartisan support.

Meanwhile, the administration worked — without much optimism — with Democratic leaders on ways to salvage parts of Clinton's decimated jobs-stimulus package.

"There are a number of options," White House communications director George Stephanopoulos said. "The president wants to move forward on summer jobs, he wants to move forward on investments in highways and mass transit, and he wants to move forward on immunization and all the other important initiatives contained in his package."

Other White House aides said that a supplemental appropriations bill might be introduced in the House next week that would include spending for these jettisoned programs.

The mood at the White House was clearly dark a day after Clinton was handed his first major legislative defeat as Democratic leaders failed for the fourth time in a month to break a Republican filibuster of an $8 billion jobs-stimulus package.

The White House and the Democratic leadership then abandoned the proposal and approved instead a $4 billion package to provide jobless benefits for unemployed workers who have exhausted their benefits — the only part of the package that wasn't resisted by the GOP.

Other parts of Clinton's overall economic plan also appeared to be unraveling.

White House officials reportedly signaled they might have to reconsider a part of the package — an investment tax credit — which is opposed by Rep. Dan Rostenkowski, chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee, and other key Democrats.

"We're looking at it right now," White House press secretary Dee Dee Myers said. "I'm not ruling it in, I'm not ruling it out."

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FBI sifts through Waco rubble

WASHINGTON (AP) — Investigators began removing bodies from the burned rubble of the Branch Davidian compound Thursday and the top medical examiner disputed federal assertions that some victims had shot themselves.

"We heard rumors... that there were several people who might have shot themselves or who had been shot," said Dr. Nizam Peerwani, who heads the Tarrant County medical examiner's office in Fort Worth. "There is absolutely no evidence of that as far as we are concerned at this stage."

Carl Stern of the Justice Department in Washington said Wednesday at least three bodies might have shot themselves or who had been shot. "One body already removed and examined was that of a man in his 50s who died from smoke inhalation," Peerwani said.

Stern on Thursday defended his statement, saying that Peerwani's medical team has just started its investigation.

Cult leader David Koresh and 85 followers are believed to have died in the fire that broke out as the FBI attempted to force a surrender by using armored vehicles to punch holes and pump tear gas inside their compound. Nine survived, six of whom the FBI claimed the blaze started.

The FBI says Koresh commanded a fiery mass suicide. "I am not sure where they died from smoke inhalation," Peerwani said.

Peewani said 46 bodies, many of them "soft and crumbling" have been found, including some children. But, he said, none had been identified. He said one body already removed and examined was that of a man in his 50s who died from smoke inhalation.

"There are no faces on some of them and the faces are just completely poweder," Crow said.

"Hopefully, the teeth, taking a much much higher temperature to destruct, will be in this debris. But as it stands now, I have seen several that the facial features are completely gone."

Crow said identification could take months because many of the dental records will have to be obtained from places as far away as Australia, England and the Caribbean. Many of the cultists were foreigners.

Crow said at least nine bodies have been located in a bunker containing "masses of rounds of ammunition."

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Each person who attends our meetings has the right to expect the following protection and the responsibility to extend it to everyone else present:

What is said in our meetings, as well as the identities of people attending, is to be kept strictly confidential.

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Meetings

Meetings are held the fourth Sunday of each month from 2:00-4:00 pm at Christ the King Lutheran Church on 17195 Cleveland Road between Grape and Ironwood.

Next Meeting April 25th.
WASHINGTON (AP) — A half century and a world away from the gas chambers of Auschwitz, Magdalenek and Chelmo, a new Holocaust museum was dedicated Thursday to teach future generations the lessons of what one survivor called "the black hole in time, the black hole in history."

Before 7,000 people, many of them survivors of the concentration camps erected by Nazi Germany in World War II with a mission to exterminate the Jews, came a repeated admonition: Never again.

From Elie Wiesel, who won a Nobel Prize for his efforts to keep the Holocaust memory alive, came this recollection: "In Poland, SS officers used Jewish infants for target practice. The only emotion they ever showed was anger when they missed," he said. "In Kiev, an SS officer beheaded two Jewish children in front of her mother, who in her anguish, in prey of some mystical madness, held them close to her bosom and began to dance. In Romania, the Iron Guard hanged Jews on meat hooks and displayed them in butcher shops, with signs, "Kosher Meat."

Through starvation, execution, and overwork, Hitler's henchmen executed 6 million Jews, two third of the pre-war population of Europe, in their drive for a "Final Solution."

In his dedication address, President Clinton said the museum contains "one of the darkest lessons in history to the hopeful soul of America."

At the end of his speech, Wiesel turned to Clinton.

"Mr. President, I cannot not tell you something," he said. "I have been in the former Yugoslav last fall. I cannot sleep since (because of) what I have seen. ... We must stop the bloodshed in that country. People fight each other and children die. Why? Something, anything, must be done."

The president, who is considering using military force in the former Yugoslavia, said "ethnic cleansing" in Bosnia is "the most brutal and blatant example of evil in the world today."

The museum reminds the world "again and again how fragile are the safeguards of civilization," he said.

Throughout the ceremony, held on a rainy, windy day on a plaza fronting the museum, the derisive chants of demonstrators who spread the falsehood that the Holocaust was a hoax, could be heard by the crowd.

As if in answer, Clinton said, "Look at the liars and the propagandists among us, the skinheads and the Liberty Lobby here at home, the Afrikaners Resistance Movement in South Africa, the radical party of Serbia, the Russian Black Shirts ...

"The evil represented in this museum is incontestable. ... We must stop the fabricators of history and the bullies as well. Left unchallenged, they would still prey upon the powerless, and we must not permit that to happen again."

The museum, built with $168 million in donated funds, will open to the public next Monday.

Its admission is free but agencies that handle the tickets charge a fee. In the audience were the heads of 12 states and members of the Senate and the House. But attention was not on them. It was on the speakers.

—Wiesel: "There were only two categories, those who were there to kill and those who were there to be killed.

—Chaim Herzog, president of Israel: "For us, one of the major lessons has been that it is not sufficient to have justice on your side; it is essential to be strong enough to defend it."

—Harvey Meyerhoff, chairman of the U.S. Holocaust Memorial Council: "This building tells the story of events that human eyes should never have seen once, but having been seen, must never be forgotten. ... It is not sufficient to remember the past. We must learn from it."
Bundesbank lowers rate to alleviate recession

WASHINGTON — The central bank lowered interest rates Thursday for the third time this year, a move welcomed by government officials who fear a recession. The reductions could also help ease pressure on European currencies that were devalued against the powerful German mark, analysts said. The Bundesbank meeting in Frankfurt — which made the unexpected announcement after its weekly meeting and brought the discount rate to 7.25 percent from 7.5 percent, and the Lombard rate to 8.5 percent from 9 percent. Lowering rates can promote business growth by making loans cheaper and fostering consumer spending.}

Government's disability fund near bankruptcy

WASHINGTON — The economic downturn helped push the government's disability fund into the red on Thursday, keeping it below 90 percent of its target for the first time since 1992. The government is faced with a growing wave of disability claims due to layoffs. The number of applications has increased by almost one third of a million this year. In addition, the government has to pay out millions of dollars more to provide disability benefits as baby boomers are now reaching the age at which disability rates begin to increase.}

Delco Remy and UAW settle dispute

WASHINGTON — A settlement has been reached between Delco Remy and the United Auto Workers over 7,000 union grievances, the first in a series of labor disputes between the companies. The union has agreed to settle a number of grievances, including a lock for Nintendo video games and a stack rack for video games. However, Delco Remy does not have to pay any damages.}

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Business class creates shirt to benefit homeless

WASHINGTON — A General Electric whistleblower who sued his company for overcharging the United States for air conditioners has won $18.45 million through a settlement with the U.S. government. GE had settled for $2 million from the General Electric settlement as a token gesture to the Justice Department on Thursday.}

GM faults rust cause of GM defects

DETROIT (AP) — Federal investigators who want General Motors to recall about 4.7 million pickup trucks because of an alleged fuel tank defect are looking at a possible cause, a newspaper reported Thursday. The National Highway Traffic Safety Administration wants to know whether fuel tanks on GM's pickups could rust and become more prone to corrosion than tanks on comparable Ford Motor Co. vehicles. The U.S. Department of Transportation, which has been studying the problem, is said to have ruled out fuel tanks as a possible cause. Federal investigators are also looking at whether the tanks may not be at fault. The investigation, which is expected to take about a year, is being conducted by the NHTSA. The NHTSA has focused its attention on the cylinders outside the truck's protective frame rail and has asked car owners to describe the placement makes them more prone to be struck, puncture and explode in side-impact collisions. GM has refused to recall the trucks, saying the design is safe and the NHTSA is not legally mandated to recall the trucks.}

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In re: Recommendation 1 of the Report of the Committee on Academic Life for the Colloquy, "All who participate in hiring faculty members shall be cognizant of and responsive to the need for diversity including minority, women, and Catholics to predominate in number among the faculty.

Said contra: As a commissi­

cant of the Holy Roman Catholic

Apostolic Church, I am obliged to find Recommendation 1 to be totally preposterous — indeed a historical. It, Recommendation 1, gives Roman Catholicism a very bad name, to say the least. It seems, to be charitable, blatantly parochial as opposed to catholic. As a criterion for appointments in a primitive seminary or monastery, this recommendation "might" at best be valid.

However, as a prescription for a totally catholic academic community (college/university), Recommendation 1 is insulting and a historical to "friends of the work," whose faith resides in divers yet meaning yet spiritual aspects of the Church as a whole.

J. J. Carberry
Parish in Residence

J. J. Carberry

Given the most generous

of this report of the Committee on Academic Life for the Colloquy, the most generous interpretation of the text can be given the following: Recommendation 1 is an attempt to provide stability in the university’s academic life by ensuring that all appointed faculty members are committed to the university’s academic mission and values.

Social concerns (legitmate ends) have been deni­

grated to bargain basement greed … means scarcely com­

menurates with the concept of the university as a House of Intellect, Mary and Spirit — once revered but now distorted caustically by a simplest perversion of "For God, Country and Notre Dame."

The mindless dogmas of PC (Politically Correct) have at du Lac been "baptized" as PC (Politically Correct Catholicism). This, the University of Notre Dame du Lac, is becoming naught but a place, a militant College of Social and Sports Concerns with, if Recommendation 1 is not summarily re­

jected, an academic appendage presided over by Catholic Cot­

chers whose parochialism gives the Inquisition a good name, indeed. Recommendation 1 of the Committee on Academic Life for the Colloquy, is, whilst pleasing to the fickle minds of "Politically Correct Catholics", naught but an insult to the very notion of a catholic Catholic Catho­

sions (Hier stehe ich)" (Wo stehen Sie)

James John Carberry is a Professor of Chemical Engineer­

ing at the University of Notre Dame.

for a "European Unity" (EU) to take military action against the Serbs (and also against Neo­

"European Unity" all over Europe) things get a little more complicated.

Oh, so the killing was a purification! And I guess this cleansing was successful or else it wouldn’t have been worth the effort. We cannot afford to capitulate to the more primitive, naive, though popular con­

cepts of Catholicism.

"European Unity" and as such, an egre­

gious distortion of Roman Catholicism.

For me, it surprises me to see how homogeneously Europe is perceived in this statement and how in Mr. Davenport’s head all Europe is a single entity, the "enemy," who comes of course from the outside, so easily be identified, isolated and exter­

ized! What Mr. Davenport is watching now is "the corruption of the very spirit of Europe."

Being from Western Europe, it surprises me to see how homogeneously Europe is perceived in this statement and how in Mr. Davenport’s head all Europe finds itself united by a spirit. This essentialist discourse is dangerously close to the very rhetoric that is produced out of the nationalist ideology against which Mr. Davenport ostensibly writes. His call for "military steps" to "cure" the "disease" reiterates the pseudo­

arguments with which many war­

battles, including the Serbs, justified their attacks.

And although Mr. Davenport has found the root of all wars: "overconfidence," he does not shy away from what seems to me a rather over-confident "message from me to the peoples of Western Europe."

Moreover, what makes him for a participation of the EU in the war. Most astonishingly, Mr. Davenport claims that such an expansion of the war will prove that Western Europe is "fit to hold a place among civilized nations." Apart from factual mistakes in his letter, his suggested solution to the Balkan war — or, as he put it —his "cure" for a "highly infectious disease" is precisely a continuation of nationalist and essentialist rhetoric and, most irritatingly, a clarion call to war.

Let me be so presumptuous as to conclude with a personal wish-list from me to the "Plebiscite:" Please be aware with which rhetoric you align yourself; don’t fool yourself into believing that there is a truly good essence or spirit of one nation or another and one which, if corrupted, has to be cured by weapons, and don’t fool yourself into believing that war is a pragmatic inevitability.

Burgehr Zilnig
Graduate Student
April 15, 1993

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Weapons are not the cure for ‘corrupt’ nations

Dear Editor,

I am writing in response to John Davenport’s letter “European Development Needs Examination, Action” (April 14, 1993) in which he condemns the war in former Yugoslavia and compares the Serbs in their warfare to the Nazis. So far, so good. But when he urges the “European Unity” (EU) to take military action against the Serbs (and also against Neo­

Nazis all over Europe) things get a little more complicated.

It is his rhetoric that bothers me, such as the initiative, “To purify American from the rotten corruption we had fought the Civil War.”

Oh, so the killing was a purification! And I guess this cleansing was successful or else it wouldn’t have been worth the effort. We cannot afford to capitulate to the more primitive, naive, though popular con­

cepts of Catholicism.

Thomas Mann

Get up, stand up, stand up and submit:

QUOTES, PO Box Q, N. D., IN 46556

Onions cannot survive if one has no chance to fight for them.

Thomas Mann

"Opinions cannot survive if one has no chance to fight for them."
I went into a bathroom worthy of protection. There thousands of people who felt a new issue. A quarter-century post-born Vietnamese were people was illegal nearly ev­

anyone who thinks abortion began with Roe v. Wade is being silly. Roe v. Wade merely brought the statistics out into the open. I knew several Saint Mary's stu­

fertile sex and even more furtive abortions. Sex was generally kept on the venial sin level. That is, sex was only mildly sinful if you were swept away by passion, but was a mortal sin if you willingly left into bed.

I don't recall any of us reasoning it out on that theological level, but I think that, subconsciously, it's why we didn't use birth control. Planning implies full consent of the will, and we preferred to be swept away.

This, of course, led to occa­

sional difficulties, and anyone who thinks abortion began with Roe v. Wade is being silly. Roe v. Wade, Wade merely brought the statistics out into the open. I knew several Saint Mary's stu­

dents who left school because they were pregnant, but I know many who did not. I remember being asked if I knew where a friend of a friend went over to Chicago, looking for a recreational park with trampo­

lines, then miscarried coming home on the Lurching South Shore. Others jumped off dressers and left down stairwells. They followed scalding baths with icy showers. They ate all sorts of toxic home remedies, hoping to induce miscarriage.

And, in case you think it is all apocrypha and fairy tales, I once held a Saint Mary's stu­dents while she sobbed out the story of how she had longed for her period after Spring Break, how she had panicked, how she had tried this and that, and finally — "if it wasn't for all those jokes about coat hang­ers..." — went into a bathroom in Le Mans late at night and proceeded upon an act of self-butchery that nearly took two lives.

She was hurried to Memorial Hospital by friends, hemorrhaging heavily, and used her fake id to obtain med­ical care without informing her parents. The inside of her womb was so badly torn and damaged, the doctor told her, that she might never conceive another child.

The College knew only that she was sick and missed some class time and thought she had been hospital­ized for some mysterious condition. Her hometown honey re­fused to help with her medical expenses. No one was led to help with the pregnancy. Her par­ents were told she was ill.

Today, there is no reason for any of that. A young woman who dares not confide in her parents or lover can go to a clean, professional abortion center where she can be shielded at, prayed over and blocked from enter­

ing, just as, in our day, those who wanted to interview for jobs with war industries were shouted at, prayed over and blocked from entering the places where they were needed.

The difference, of course, is that war industries did not praise those who blocked the doors of recruiting offices, but continued to worship democratic principles and de­mand their expulsion and prosecution.

Also, as far as I know, none of those who were refused from interviewing with Dow Chemical were ever labeled as fanatical, given free reign and sharply told to twirl the ends of wire coat hangers up into their wombs.

Letters to the Editor

Are we living in a land where justice is a ‘dangerous’ game?

Dear Editor:
The ongoing polemic over the Rodney King trial has reached its peak and its absurdity with Rolando de Aguiar’s Inside Column of April 14, 1993. Mr. de Aguiar inve­

sues to them a sense of justice, a logic and basic human decency. It is ridiculous to think that mi­norities are incapable of han­dling an innocent verdict in a mature, civilized and rational fashion.

Furthermore, Mr. de Aguiar im­nates that the “odor of hate” to which he refers is en­

victed. We can only hope that minorities could not accept the fact that the officers might have been innocent. Mr. de Aguiar attributes to them a re­

ligious sense of justice and logic and basic human decency. It is ridiculous to think that mi­norities are incapable of han­dling an innocent verdict in a mature, civilized and rational fashion.

Yet, my biggest problem with Mr. de Aguiar’s article is the rather warped sense of justice which he presents. Whether he likes it or not, the American system of justice “has” survived 200 years, precisely because of the protection to the sanctity of law and an idea that all men and women are created equal inside the courtroom.

Although it does have imper­

dictions, and perhaps last year’s trial was one of them, we must never abandon these principles for the sake of appeasement. Mr. de Aguiar’s logic would inevitably lead us to the conclusion that John Gotti and others like him should be acquitted simply because their convictions would cause tur­

However, this country has al­

pried itself on not allowing any­

ing the easy way out and our legal system has survived for over 200 years because of this principle. If we abandon this principle now, we will un­
deed set ourselves on a slippery slope leading to even greater injustices, many of which will be perpetrated against the same minorities Mr. de Aguiar seeks to defend.

Although it has had its imper­

lations, the system has helped minorities more than it has hurt them. It is impossible to believe that minorities could have achieved the sense of equality that they now enjoy without the thirteenth, fourteenth and fifteenth amendments, Brown v. Board of Education, the Civil Rights Acts of 1964 and 1966, which were taken in a peaceful and lega­

l manner. History has shown us that the system has only been achieved by working within this system and not by rebelling against it.

We now know that officers Koons and Powell were con­

victed. We can only hope that the jurors arrived at their deci­sion based on the officers’ ac­

tions and not the way, these who wanted to interview for jobs with war industries were shouted at, prayed over and blocked from entering the places where they were needed.

In such a society, outcomes are always decided on the basis of political expediency. Based on his logic, it appears that it is not possible to have a democratic society in which Mr. de Aguiar would prefer to live. How­­er, I believe that if Mr. de Aguiar found himself in a situa­tion where “the best interests of society” to convict him of a crime which he did not commit, that he would likely realize the absurdity of his logic.

Pete Peterson Beyond Freedom Rock

Pete Peterson ’71 is reader­ship services manager with the Press Republican, a daily newspaper in Plattsburgh, New York.
So many things!

Tropical paradise finds its way to South Bend

By TONY POTTINGER
Accent Writer

Seeking a tropical paradise but don’t want to pay the airfare? If so, the Hawaii Club’s Annual Luau may be just the thing you’re looking for: Hula dancing, traditional singing, and a raffle round out Saturday evening from 7 to 9 p.m., in the LaFortune Student Center Ballroom.

For Notre Dame’s Hawaiian students, the luau provides an important opportunity to reaffirm their cultural identity in faraway South Bend.

Saturday night’s event will allow the Notre Dame community to experience an often misunderstood culture as well as raise funds for local charities sponsored by the Hawaii Club. Keeping with the cultural elements of the Islands’ traditional feast and celebration, the luau will blend old customs and those of contemporary Hawaiian cultural life.

Much of the folk dances which will be performed at the luau precedes Captain Cook, whom is considered the “discoverer” of the island chain. “We want to have traditional elements but with modern things as well,” said Rob Nobriga, newly elected president of the club.

Island foods will be served as well. All foods have been sent from the islands and are native recipes. Pineapples and poi, a type of root which serves as the Hawaiian’s staple, will be served in addition to more exotic dishes such as kalua pig. Kalua pig is a native specialty which is covered in tea leaves and cooked in a hole dog into the ground.

“The luau serves as an invaluable and refreshing social change for the students in the Hawaiian Club.”

—Rob Nobriga

‘The Luau serves as an invaluable and refreshing social change for the students in the Hawaiian Club.’

By ROB ADAMS
Accent Writer

The widely acclaimed blues rock band Blues Traveler will be bringing their eclectic and exciting show to the Stepan Center on Saturday night at 8:00 p.m.

Led by the charismatic singer/harmonica virtuoso John Popper, the concerts of Blues Traveler are characterized by jam-filled extended versions of their hits and brotherly communal vibes spewing from the exuberant crowd.

Other musicians in the band are guitarist Chan Kinchla, bassist Bobby Sheenan, and drummer Brendan Ii. Popper and Hill met as high school students in Princeton, New Jersey in 1983. Kinchla joined the band in 1986 and Sheenan joined in 1987.

After high school, the quartet moved to Gotham, Manhattan and received inspiration from the Jazz Program at the New School of Social Research as well as the extensive Gotham club scene.

They were originally known as “Blues Band” and began playing for keg parties at local colleges in 1988. By 1989 they were known throughout the beloved so much debut LP.

Filled with bass, funky horn guitars, they major label of mass appeal, a diverse, almost fans all over the

‘Blues’ travel

The band was 1991 with Tro and on which the songwriting arrangement An intense followed, T Europe and playing with a Skynyrd, the Band, the J Neville Bros. Santana. They were however, for the II OR DI Developing over the same Spin Doctors, Panic. Bel Flecktones, and and the Aq...

UNIVERSITY EVENTS

Music

Duke Robillard, 10 p.m., Madison Oyster Bar

Al Franken, 8 p.m., Stepan Center $3

Recess, An Toastal, 9:35 - 11:30 p.m., Stepan Center

Rocky Horror Picture Show, 11 a.m., Stepan Center

Julius Caesar, 8:10 p.m., Washington Hall $7

Music

William Clarke, 10 p.m., Madison Oyster Bar

Blues Traveler, 8 p.m., Stepan Center $5

Julius Caesar, 8:10 p.m., Washington Hall $7

Events

Julius Caesar, 3:10 p.m., Washington Hall $7

Movies

Univ. Park East

Malcolm X, Friday and Saturday, 6 and 9:45 p.m.

The Crush, 7 and 9 p.m.

The Crying Game, 7 and 9:15 p.m.

Jack the Bear, 7:20 and 9:25 p.m.

A Few Good Men, 8 p.m.

Cop and A Hali, 7:30 and 9:40 p.m.

Univ. Park West

Adventures of Huck Finn, 7 and 9:20 p.m.

Strictly Ballroom, 7:45 and 9:40 p.m.

Scent of a Woman, 8 p.m.

By TONY POTTINGER
Accent Writer

Seeking a tropical paradise but don’t want to pay the airfare? If so, the Hawaii Club’s Annual Luau may be just the thing you’re looking for: Hula dancing, traditional singing, and a raffle round out Saturday evening from 7 to 9 p.m., in the LaFortune Student Center Ballroom.

For Notre Dame’s Hawaiian students, the luau provides an important opportunity to reaffirm their cultural identity in faraway South Bend.

Saturday night’s event will allow the Notre Dame community to experience an often misunderstood culture as well as raise funds for local charities sponsored by the Hawaii Club. Keeping with the cultural elements of the Islands’ traditional feast and celebration, the luau will blend old customs and those of contemporary Hawaiian cultural life.

Much of the folk dances which will be performed at the luau precedes Captain Cook, whom is considered the “discoverer” of the island chain. “We want to have traditional elements but with modern things as well,” said Rob Nobriga, newly elected president of the club.

Island foods will be served as well. All foods have been sent from the islands and are native recipes. Pineapples and poi, a type of root which serves as the Hawaiian’s staple, will be served in addition to more exotic dishes such as kalua pig. Kalua pig is a native specialty which is covered in tea leaves and cooked in a hole dog into the ground.

“The luau serves as an invaluable and refreshing social change for the students in the Hawaiian Club.”

—Rob Nobriga

‘The Luau serves as an invaluable and refreshing social change for the students in the Hawaiian Club.’

By ROB ADAMS
Accent Writer

The widely acclaimed blues rock band Blues Traveler will be bringing their eclectic and exciting show to the Stepan Center on Saturday night at 8:00 p.m.

Led by the charismatic singer/harmonica virtuoso John Popper, the concerts of Blues Traveler are characterized by jam-filled extended versions of their hits and brotherly communal vibes spewing from the exuberant crowd.

Other musicians in the band are guitarist Chan Kinchla, bassist Bobby Sheenan, and drummer Brendan Ii. Popper and Hill met as high school students in Princeton, New Jersey in 1983. Kinchla joined the band in 1986 and Sheenan joined in 1987.

After high school, the quartet moved to Gotham, Manhattan and received inspiration from the Jazz Program at the New School of Social Research as well as the extensive Gotham club scene.

They were originally known as “Blues Band” and began playing for keg parties at local colleges in 1988. By 1989 they were known throughout the beloved so much debut LP.

Filled with bass, funky horn guitars, they major label of mass appeal, a diverse, almost fans all over the

‘Blues’ travel

The band was 1991 with Tro and on which the songwriting arrangement An intense followed, T Europe and playing with a Skynyrd, the Band, the J Neville Bros. Santana. They were however, for the II OR DI Developing over the same Spin Doctors, Panic. Bel Flecktones, and and the Aq...

UNIVERSITY EVENTS

Music

Duke Robillard, 10 p.m., Madison Oyster Bar

Al Franken, 8 p.m., Stepan Center $3

Recess, An Toastal, 9:35 - 11:30 p.m., Stepan Center

Rocky Horror Picture Show, 11 a.m., Stepan Center

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Adventures of Huck Finn, 7 and 9:20 p.m.

Strictly Ballroom, 7:45 and 9:40 p.m.

Scent of a Woman, 8 p.m.
No decision on who will be at the helm of the Irish offense

BY

GEORGE DOHRMANN

"The quarterback situation is not resolved," said Holtz. "I was hoping to be able to come out and say we are established at quarterback, but we really aren't."

The desire of Holtz and his staff was that sophomore Paul Failla or junior Kevin McDougal would establish themselves during the spring.

See QB page 4
Lou Holtz, Head Coach

“O ur quarterback is going to have to carry our offense to a large extent.”

By JASON KELLY
Associate Sports Editor

All eyes have been on the quarterback battle between Paul Failla and Kevin McGough, but regardless of who is throwing the ball, Notre Dame has a talented group of receivers who can catch it.

The loss of Irv Smith, Ray Griggs and Jerome Bettis took away three of Notre Dame's top pass catchers, but there is a solid crop of veterans returning, led by junior Lake Dawson.

Dawson made the biggest splash this spring, securing a starting position.

"Lake Dawson will start," head coach Lou Holtz said. "He's had the best spring of any receiver we've encountered here."

Dawson was quick to spread credit around for his performance. "I'd give a lot of credit to the offensive line. They did an excellent job blocking for Kevin (McBough) and Paul (Failla),” he said.

The other starter hasn't been determined. Senior Adrian Jarell, junior Clint Johnson, sophomore Mike Miller and freshman Oscar McBride are all in the mix.

"I need to work on my legs, keeping very low under me, and my flexibility in the offseason," said Jarell. "I improved a little in those areas this spring, but I need to keep improving."

Offensive tackle Aaron Taylor grabs a drink in between drills.

Helping the development of the younger guards has been the presence of Taylor and Norman at the tackle spots and their ability to school the younger players in the techniques of their old position. "By moving Norman and Taylor out, we were able to put two inexperienced players in the starting rotation," said Lou Holtz.

"There are two little in those areas this spring, but I need to keep improving."

Strong spring drills earned Jordan Halter the backup role behind Ruddy. He joins Leahy at second team right tackle, and Herbert Gibson or Mike McGinn behind Taylor.

The Irish have not yet named a starter at right guard. No starter was named at right guard.

"Our quarterback is going to have to carry our offense to a large extent."

LOU HOLTZ

The storm is over. The display of Thunder and Lightning has passed over Notre Dame, leaving the Irish looking for a break in the clouds.

With the departures of last year's standouts, Reggie Brooks and Jerome Bettis, the Irish backfield was hoping that break might come during their spring practices.

"The people we have now are at the same stage as Reggie Brooks before his senior season," offered backfield coach Earle Mosley as a comparison. "We're a very close knit group. We're not a unit of stars. We've had stars, but we've never had that attitude."

According to head coach Lou Holtz, Lee Becton has secured the tailback spot with fellow sophomore Travis Davis to back him up. "(Becton) is not a flashy runner, but a very solid runner, a very consistent runner and plays well without the football," he said.

Holtz gave Ray Zellars the nod at the fullback spot.

"I'm trying to show I can be a little in those areas this spring, but I need to keep improving."

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Writer

With the upcoming graduation of Craig Hentrich, who earned Honorable Mention All-American honors this year from Football America, Notre Dame finds itself in need of a solid replacement to take over the kicking duties.

This spring, Pendergast revealed only two likely replacements—Kevin Pendergast and Drew Marsh.

"They're both been doing fairly well this spring," said special teams coach Keith Armstrong.

Pendergast has a slight edge over Marsh. The former starter booted two field goals of 32 yards into a stiff wind in a scrimmage two weeks ago.

"He (Pendergast) is pretty accurate and has a strong leg," continued Armstrong. "Marsh needs to work on his strength."

The Irish can only look to walk-on Brent Rymanski to handle the punting duties. Though he has had good distance in pre-season drills, his hang time has been lacking. He will be challenged by recruit Brian Ford in the fall.
By JASON KELLY Associate Sports Editor

Hidden for three seasons in the shadow of Demetrius DuBose, junior inside linebackers Anthony Peterson and Pete Bereich finally emerged from the darkness this spring.

They anchored an Irish defense that has been dominant during spring practice.

"We knew we could play well," Bereich said. "We picked up the defense pretty quickly in the spring and it was surprising how fast we came together as a group."

The loss of DuBose and Brian Ratigan left some holes at inside linebacker, but Bereich and Peterson proved in spring practice that they can fill those holes.

"Pete Bereich had an excellent spring and Anthony Peterson is an outstanding freshman Kevin Carretta.

Renaldo."

"(Peterson) has been just a great player. He has great speed and he won't be able to do everything bulkine did, but he'll make us better in some other areas, and I think Peters­ en is a very underrated player."

Peterson is Notre Dame's top returning linebacker and he and Bereich are the only veterans with considerable playing experience.

(Peterson) and I both have played a lot in the past, and we will have to be leaders on the field," Bereich said. "But the whole defense has been there before, except for Renaldo."

That is freshman Renaldo Wynn, who really made an impact at outside linebacker this spring, earning the starting spot heading into the fall season.

"Renaldo Wynn will be our outside linebacker," Holtz said. "He has definitely established himself there. He has great speed and he could be a very, very good football player."

Sophomore Jeremy Nau and freshman Kevin Carretta will also compete for playing time at outside linebacker.

"I am really pleased with our linebackers," Holtz said. "They have been a really pleasant surprise."
Blue appears to have edge

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Editor

It is a safe bet that Saturday's 63rd annual Blue-Gold game will not resemble its predecessors.

Last season fullback Jerome Bettis scored two touchdowns on his way to game MVP honors, leading the Blue to a 28-22 win. Despite rainy condi-
tions, the game became an offensive battle. Rick Minter threw for 190 yards and two touchdowns, and Kevin McDougal ran for two touchdowns for the Gold.

However, it has been the de-

fense that has dominated spring drills this year and it should steal the show on Saturday. McDougal is hoping for a re-

peat performance, as he battles with Paul Failla for the starting quarterback job, and it appears that head coach Lou Holtz and sta-

ff have given McDougal a supporting cast which could make that a possibility. The top two receivers at the end of spring scrimmages, Lake Dawson and Derrick Mayes, will be McDougal's primary targets, and first-team tight end Oscar McBride also joins McDougal on the Blue squad.

If McDougal opts not to pass he can turn to starting tailback Lee Becton, who was the most impressive back during spring drills.

Both quarterbacks will have the full team's offense to work with. Todd Norman and Aaron Taylor started last season, and guards Lance Johnson and Dusty Zeigler have come on strong late in the spring to challenge for starting roles.

The equalizer for the Gold

comes on defense where tackle Bryant Young leads the defensive efforts. He has dominated the spring, and will be flanked by fellow starter up front Ger-
mario Holton at right end. The Gold boasts only one of the three first-team linebackers, but it may have the best in 1992 starter Anthony Peterson.

The Gold secondary looks solid, with safety John Costigan and Bobby Taylor teaming with LeShane Saddler and Mark Monohan.

Offensively the Gold is a step

beneath the Blue, but the presence of fullback Ray Zellers and speedy tailback Travis Davis should provide an offensive ground attack. Failla has a flanker Mike Miller and experienced split end AdrianJarrell as targets, as well as tight end Leon Wallace. Center Tim Rudy is the class of the offensive line, which also includes sophomore Mark Zatavski, a challenger for one guard spot.

A lack of experience in the Gold offensive line should be tested by three first-team players on the Blue defensive front. Lineman Brian Hamilton and Jim Flanigan join linebackers Pete Bereich and Renaldo Wynn to form a imposing unit. Jeff Burris and Greg Lane anchor the Blue secondary.

Kevin Pendergast will handle the kicking duties for the Blue, Drew Marsh and Brent Bozan-

ski for the Gold.

Holtz will watch from the press box, as his assistants do the coaching. Defensive Coordinator Rick Minter will head the Gold, while offensive Coordinator Skip Holtz will call the signals for the Blue.

"Truthfully, the game isn't the best thing for our players," said Holtz. "a scrimmage would be more beneficial. If it wasn't benefitting the scholarship fund of the Notre Dame Club of Saint Joseph's Valley, we would have a scrimmage instead.

"But we want our players to have fun, and we want to be able to evaluate how they perform in front of people," said Lou Holtz.

All proceeds from the game benefit the Notre Dame Club of Saint Joseph's Valley scholarship fund.

Following the game, the team will not practice again until fall camp begins on August 16.

Dual

continued from page 1

but neither looked impressive enough to put a stranglehold on the job. Holtz hinted towards a natural for him to be farther along because he has been in the system longer, but Paul has done some good things, and the team has responded to both of them." During the spring both play-

ers have had their moments, but it has been more of a learn-

ing process. "We have tried to get them better fundamentally," said Quarterbacks Coach Tom Clements, "and they have both improved over the course of the spring.

The development of McDougal and Failla was hampered at times. McDougal has had to con-

tend with baseball practice and games, while Failla missed the majority of one scrimmage and was slowed in another be-

cause of an ankle injury. "I really run down, my arm hasn't had the pop," commented Failla. "It has also been very mentally taxing, but I am happy with the way I played." "The ankle feels good. I practiced on it Tuesday and it felt fine," stated McDougal. "I wish that I wouldn't have missed part of that practice, but overall I feel that I performed OK.

Their performance in Saturday's Blue-Gold game will have some relevance, but for the most part the quarterback for the 1993 Irish will be deter-

mined during fall drills.

"We are going to bring them in (during the fall) and give everybody a chance," added Holtz. "We are going to have to make decisions very early, and go from there.

Come fall the quarterback equation will increase by two with the addition of prep starts Tom Ketalu and Ben Powis.

The lack of a number one quarterback entering fall camp only fuels speculation that Powis, the nation's top high school quarterback, will come on strong late in the fall and start.

"The freshman will get an opportunity," added Holtz.

Notre Dame coach Lou Holtz views his team during spring practice.

Design: George Dohrmann
Graphics: Kory Klem, Kevin Hardman
Photo: Jake Peters
Production: Kevin Hardman
Punk opera debuts at Saint Mary's

By MATT CARBONE
Assistant Accent Editor

You've seen the signs plastered all over campus. Next to an illustration of a goofy-looking, beer-guzzlinggrading are words urging you to "Experience Frogboy.

"But you ask, is Frogboy "Frog boy is half frog, half boy," said James Kinchla, Saint Mary's sophomore and writer, director and producer of "Frogboy." Sure, but that doesn't really tell us anything we didn't already know.

So there's more. Kitten's a "rock music and drama spectacular," Kennedy describes "Frogboy" as "a punk rock opera - kind of like Fugazi meets 'The Cocktails meets 'Star Wars.'"

The idea for "Frogboy" was conceived by Kennedy and Joe Cannon, a Stanford Hall junior, before Christmas break.

"It was a final exam week and we wanted to waste time," said Kennedy.

For two days, Kennedy, a member of the campus band Buster and disc jockey at WVFl, and Cannon, a member of the campus band Emily, sweated and poured over the "Frogboy" saga.

Kennedy wrote the dialogue, while Cannon provided all of the songs.

of like lounge/jazz/hardcore music.

"The opera centers around a conflict between a group of frogs and the toads who overwhelm them.

The hero Frogboy then enters the picture, leading the frogs over the toads, then suffering a tragic fall as he becomes bloated with power.

"It's a morality play I suppose," said Kennedy. "It's kind of hard to explain without seeing it in person."

—James Kennedy

I never really liked Blues Traveler's music from their CDs that much, but when I saw them in concert over this past December I thought they were phenomenal. Their show was amazing," said Sean Moran, a Cavanaugh resident.

"We drew from our experiences of living in and around New York City," said Kinchla of the direction they took when writing it. "Save His Soul.

Although Save His Soul has not had enough time to tell whether or not it will be a big hit, the band is very optimistic about it.

"The sessions got off to a really great start and it was natural and part of a maturing process to collectively produce this album," said Kinchla of the band's idea to produce this album by themselves.

After all that time in the studio and off the road, Blues Traveler is ready to get back on the road and begin touring again.

"We've really missed being on the road for the last six months. We've got a pretty bad case of needing to play for people. We're all determined to keep on the road and out of the ditch," said Popper.

Linkage Program continues to grow as plans for next year's students increase. Promising applicants receive a brochure and a videotape outlining the program and providing information. Martin said.

"This program is made possible by Mary Ann Rowan, who heads the program which began this year. This arrangement allows for the students to live on the Saint Mary's campus and attend one class per semester at Saint Mary's, while also enrolled at Holy Cross. Regina Hall North houses these students in one section and provides them with a sense of community.

"Living at Saint Mary's allows the students to feel comfortable with the other students in the residence halls and this opportunity makes the transfer to Saint Mary's easier the following year," said admission counselor Denise Martin.

Martin explained that this arrangement provides incentive for the students. The students get to be a part of the Saint Mary's and Notre Dame community while at the same time being a Holy Cross student.

In order for the students to transfer to Saint Mary's the following year, they must maintain a 3.0 grade point average each semester.

If, at the end of the school year, the students have fulfilled these requirements, they may transfer to Saint Mary's as full time students without reapplying.

This option to enter the Linkage Program is not available to everyone. This program is only introduced to the students who demonstrate academic promise and a strong desire to become a Saint Mary's student.

Martin said that very few applicants are offered this option and being that the 1992-93 school year was the first year it has been implemented, few accepted.

As participants in the program, students must report to Brian Greve, academic advisor for Holy Cross, and also to Susan Vanek, the freshmen academic advisor at Saint Mary's, as well. This advising serves as a basis for entry into the Saint Mary's community.

The program has been met with a positive response among the students involved in the program.

"I feel that everyone involved has been given a wonderful opportunity," said Saint Mary's freshman Maureen Davis. "We have been warmly welcomed in to the Saint Mary's community. This program has made it possible for us to become the students we've wanted to be.

The Linkage Program continues to grow as plans for next year's students increase. Promising applicants receive a brochure and a videotape outlining the program and providing information. Martin said.

"Speaking for others as well as myself, this program and the people involved have been very helpful and we think the Linkage Program is a wonderful idea," Davis added.
Living as a spiritual Semite brings one closer to the faith

In a footnote of his Bestiary, T.H. White discusses the way elephants were left to drink water. He says, "As a matter of fact," T.H. White says, "Elephants do it in the regular way, and rather more gracefully than most." When the skeptic wants to know how the Christian lives deep enough to suck out all the marrow of life, the answer should be, "He does it in the regular way, and as a matter of fact, he does it more gracefully than most." He can manage this by daring to live as a spiritual Semite, as the Popes have urged Catholics to do.

Unfortunately, anti-Semitism has been from the beginning, the original sin of the Church. How long will Christianity continue to shoot itself in the foot? For some time, the rabbis and scholars have been publishing books to show us the richness of their tradition; Christianity, in this century of its imperialism, now needs to become acquainted with the religion which produced Jesus as their exemplar of the suffering, for God dearly loves an inquisitive mind.

With Congratulations and Joy we celebrate

Brother Pedro Haering, C.S.C.
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Thanks for the education and the memories.

John & Jim Maurer
Regret we can't be in South Bend tomorrow.
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"I had flashbacks," said coach Millard. "But we pulled together and we were able to shut them down and score."
"Our catcher continued her hot hitting with a 3-4 performance in the second game. She finished the day 5-8 with two home runs and 2 RBIs."
After traveling to Bowling Green and Loyola in the past two weeks, the Eagles continue their road trip to Evanville this weekend when they face Evanville and Detroit Mercy.
"We're tired, but we have to do it," said Miller. "It will be a factor, but we'll get through the weekend." Detroit Mercy nearly came out as the defending MCC champion, and Evansville brings a young team into the contest.
"We've got fired up for Detroit, because they're the defending champs," said Alford. "We'll be ready.
As for Kokata, she'll pitch again Saturday and try to con-
tinue their momentum.

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STANDINGS

AMERICAN LEAGUE

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| Texas      | 3    | 9      | 12    |        | 45        | .450   | 45-77  |
| Minnesota  | 3    | 9      | 12    |        | 51        | .510   | 45-77  |
| Chicago    | 2    | 10     | 12    |        | 40        | .400   | 42-78  |
| Seattle    | 2    | 10     | 12    |        | 42        | .420   | 42-78  |
| West Division
| California | 3    | 9      | 12    |        | 42        | .420   | 46-76  |
| Texas      | 3    | 9      | 12    |        | 45        | .450   | 45-77  |
| Minnesota  | 3    | 9      | 12    |        | 51        | .510   | 45-77  |
| Chicago    | 2    | 10     | 12    |        | 40        | .400   | 42-78  |
| Seattle    | 2    | 10     | 12    |        | 42        | .420   | 42-78  |

BASEBALL

American Association
CINCINNATI REDS—Placed Rob Dibble, pitcher, on 15-day disabled list. Called up Bill McGlaughlin, pitcher, from Triple-A Indianapolis. Released Chet Witzke, pitcher, previously on 60-day disabled list.

National League
CINCINNATI REDS—Placed Jay Bell, infielder, on 15-day disabled list. Called up J.R. Beene, catcher, from Triple-A Indianapolis.

American League
SAN DIEGO PADRES—Placed Ted Sizemore, infielder, on 15-day disabled list. Called up John Boles, catcher, from Triple-A Tucson.

CINCINNATI REDS—Released Rob Dibble, pitcher.

Boston Red Sox

American League
Boston Red Sox

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HUCK FINN

THE SANDLOT

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Indian Summer

TOYOTA

SPORTSWATCH

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TEENAGE MUTANT NINJA TURTLES

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BY BRYAN CONNOLLY
Sports Writer

Bookstore Basketball XXII completed the Sweet Sixteen round of the tournament yesterday without one of the top eight seeds being upset, surprisingly.

Ironically, the top three seeds had a more difficult time outscoring their foes than did the five seeds below them.

Top seed Malicious Prosecution took a fast lead over sixteen seed Smooth Momentum in the first half, and it seemed that the game would be a laugher. Smooth refused to let up, however, and surged in the second half to make the game interesting. Malicious pulled out the victory 21-15 behind Brian McDermott's nine points.

"We didn't play very aggressively," said Malicious captain Ken Boehner. "We let down a little bit.

"I think we probably underestimated those guys," he added. "They should've been in the top eight.

As opposed to Malicious, Tequila White Lightning started the game poorly and finished off strong. Fifteen seed ND's Most Wanted jumped out to leads of 3-0 and 5-2 before Tequila tied the game at seven with the score.

Tequila adjusted to Malicious's aggressive play, said Tequila captain John Griggs. "If we continue to see this harassing behavior we may resort to roping off the area around the court.

"We will have professional referees on Saturday and Sunday, and we would like them to see Notre Dame sportsmanship at its best. We don't need any conflict to taint what has so far been a superior tournament."
Women's bookstore tournament second to none

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
Sports Writer

A team-by-team analysis of the final eight teams in the Women's Bookstore Basketball Tournament.

#1 CACTUS JACK'S SPICY JALAPENAS
With two players taller than six feet two inches and two very strong guards to handle the ball, Cactus Jack's is likely the most well-rounded team in the tournament. Their defensive play leads to many steals and catalyzes their fast break attack. They rebound very well and when necessary they can work it down low.

"They have a great inside-outside combination," said Bookstore Executive Commissioner John O'Rourke. "They're easily the best team in the tournament."

#2 ANTHONY TRAVEL
Anthony Travel is led by Irish women's basketball coach Muffie McGraw and her two assistant coaches Sandy Botham and Sara Lieberherr. The team rebounds well and likes to run the fast break while playing a zone defense. They will face a major challenge this weekend because McGraw and Botham will be out of town tomorrow, Saturday, and possibly Sunday.

"Sara will have to pick up the slack because she can do it inside and out," said Botham.

#3 RING MY BELLE
This squad has two six-foot tall ex-members of the St. Mary's varsity team. It tries to get it inside to them whenever it can and it tries to run the fast break.

"With the excitement of Bookstore you get very nervous and anxious," said Ring My Belle player Jennifer Conville. "If we just take our time and think things through, then hopefully everything will click together."

#4 KISS OF FINESS
Captained by ex-Notre Dame player Comilla Haysbert, this team mainly plays a ground basketball. It relies on its defense and the superior individual talent of its players.

"Right now we're just hoping to make it to the Final Four," said Haysbert.

#5 SLLAM & J
Consisting basically of Farley Hall's interhall starting five, Sllam & J is a tall team which rebounds, blocks shots well, and plays together on offense.

"If we play well together and click as a team," said captain Leslie Faulk, "we'll go pretty far."

#6 YOU DON'T HAVE BALLS EITHER
All members of Pasquerilla East's semi-finalist interhall team, this short squad relies on its passing and solid outside shooting for success.

"If we can keep our outside shots going," said team member Melissa Gutierrez, "I think we have a pretty good shot at it."

#7 YA YOU KNOW ME
With a Run 'n Gun offense bolstered by two St. Mary's veterans, this team likes to maintain a fast pace while maintaining patient on offense when necessary.

"We need to play together, keep up the fast pace, relax, and have fun," said team member Carrie Piercy.

#9 FIVE POSITIONS AND A ONE NIGHT STAND
Just having knocked off eighth seed BWA, this team carries momentum into the Final Eight. With two players who can post up down low, it has a combination of an outside and inside game.

"We're not going to be intimidated," said team captain Jeannine Trezvant. "We're going to have fun and play our game."

SCHEDULE

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Located on Main Street between McKinley and Edison
Saint Mary's tennis battles back to post two wins

By KILEY COBLE
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's tennis team (10-4) proved they could bounce back after a devastating loss this week, as they crushed Valparaiso and Hillsdale after falling to Albion College to begin the week's matches.

In Tuesday's match, they fell to Albion, 6-3, but fought for the two victories on Wednesday and Thursday. The Belles beat Valparaiso, 7-2, and blanked Hillsdale yesterday, 9-0.

"It was good for us to win two in row after Albion," said coach Jo-Ann Nester.

Junior Thayma Darby, at number-three, and senior Chris Smiggen, at number-five, were the only two singles players to beat their opponents. Darby beat Kristen Misner, 6-4, 6-1, and Smiggen beat Jes Baez, 7-5, 7-5.

In doubles play, the number-one team of Cosgrove and sophomore Andrea Ayres held on as long as they could against Fichtner and Jen Myers, but ended up falling, 6-2, 4-6, 7-6, (10-8).

At number-two doubles, Smiggen and sophomore Robin Hrycko lost a close split set against Misner and Evie Kopp, 3-6, 7-5, 6-3.

Senior Shannon McGinn and Darby had a close split set also, but they pulled off a 3-6, 6-2, 7-5 win at number-three.

The next day at Valparaiso, the two victories on Wednesday further by dominating Hillsdale.

"We have a good Div.

In doubles, all teams ended their matches in straight set wins. The number-three duo of McGinn and Darby finished off Zoe Pfister and Sandra Seydel quickly, 6-0, 6-0.

This weekend, the Belles will host a Tri-Match against Wheaton College and Depauw University.

Coach Nester forecasts that the Depauw match will be tough. "They have a good Div.

The Wheaton match will be held at Notre Dame on Saturday morning at 10:00. Later that afternoon at 4:00 the Depauw game will take place at Saint Mary's.

SPORTS BRIEFS

The N.D. Martial Arts Institute will be holding its annual belt testing at the Rockne Memorial in room 301 on Saturday April 24.

The testing runs from 1 p.m.-6 p.m. All are welcome to attend.

The Ultimate Club will be having practice at 4:30 p.m. every school day until the end of the year behind St. Peter Center. Big Ten Open is this weekend. All are welcome.

The Irish Guard will be holding a informational meeting for those interested in trying out for next year's squad in the LaFortune TV room on Thursday 4/22 at 5 p.m. If you have any questions call Dan at 4-1527.

Bookstore Basketball Notice: Starting with the round of 32, no rescheduling will be allowed; however, if the teams seeking to reschedule can arrange to swap court times with another game, it will be allowed.

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SMC softball splits with St. Francis

BY JENNIFER GUSTAFSON  
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The tables were turned for the Saint Mary's softball team on Wednesday. After defeating the Lady Pilots of Bethel College in both games last year, the Belles dropped both contests this year, 2-1 and 8-1.

Following these two losses, the Belles improved yesterday by beating Saint Francis College in their first game, though they fell in the second.

Freshman Michelle Limb was the winning pitcher for the Belles in game one. Junior Stacy Bogataj, who was the second leading hitter for the Belles last year and continues to be a power house at the plate this year, broke a 4-4 tie in the bottom of the eighth inning when she singled in freshman Laura Richter. The momentum then switched in game two, as the Belles were defeated 8-5. Richter started the game, but was relieved by freshman Maria Vogel. Although happy with the win, junior Jane Murphy pointed out that there is still room for improvement. "We played well in the first game, but if we want to win any more games, we need to cut down on errors and improve our hitting," she said.

The Belles will host Anderson College today at 3:00 for a make-up of an earlier scheduled game. The two met over spring break in Florida, where the Belles were easy 13-7 winners. "Although we beat them, they were a good team," Murphy pointed out. "Our defense needs to back up our pitchers more because they are a strong hitting team."

However, Anderson was without their starting pitcher for the contest. Anderson coach Larry Holloway feels that this will help Anderson today, for although she is not a quick pitcher, she consistently throws strikes. The Belles, who have been plagued by fielding errors this season, must also watch pitching will again be a strength for the Belles.

Murphy, who is the starting pitcher, feels that although both starters are freshmen, they play with much experience. "Our pitching has been very consistent this season," she explained. "The contributions of the pitchers have added to many wins this season."

"They have an excellent first midfield that scores a lot of points, and since they've played to gether they're a very dangerous unit," said Corrigan. This is a game that the Irish should win handily, but if they fail to break out of the funk that they have been in for the past couple of weeks, it could turn into a struggle for their tournament lives. The road to the NCAA tournament begins at Ohio State, and is one Notre Dame must traverse carefully, taking no hing for granted and playing with everything they've got.

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Women's Track
Irish look to impress at Drake

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's track team will be travelling to Des Moines, In., this weekend to participate in the Drake Relays. Last week, the Irish scored 66 points in their loss to Ball State, scored 71.5 the tri-meet. Hillsdale was a distant third with 27.5 points. "The women competed really well," said Notre Dame assistant coach Tim Connelly. "We scored just about everywhere we could."

Excellent performances were turned in last weekend by Karen Harris, who took first in the shot put, and sophomore Emily Husted, who won the 800 meter run, the 1500 meter run, and was a member of the victorious 4x400 relay team. Freshman Erica Peterson, who anchored the 4x400 relay team, also won the 400 meters and the 400 meter hurdles over a highly acclaimed Ball State sprinting squad.

Strong running teams from across the Midwest and Southwest will be competing in this highly competitive meet. The Irish will look to dominate the distance events behind sophomores Sarah Riley, Stephanie Jensen, Eva Flood, and Kristi Kramer. In such a competitive meet, the weight events will be a key, and that is where the Irish have the advantage with Harris, Susan Maher, who normally competes in the high jump, will try her hand at the heptathalon this weekend, a prestigious event that tests an athlete's skill and endurance in seven events. The meet will begin today with the heptathalon, and continue through Saturday afternoon. Individual performances will be key, as Notre Dame will look to qualify more runners for the upcoming NCAA Outdoor Championships June 2-5.

Freshman Erica Peterson will lead the Irish at this weekend's Drake relays, competing in the 400 meters, hurdles and relays.

ND Pre Law Society
Mock LSAT
Saturday, April 24, 8 a.m.
Cushing Auditorium

Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Students, Faculty, and Staff are invited to consider a Prayerful Pilgrimage to Denver, Colorado for World Youth Days August 10-16, 1993

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For information and sign-ups contact Campus Ministry 103 Hesburgh Library Telephone— 1-7800 By April 30th.
THE SPELUNKER

Friday, April 23, 1993

This is how I'd go to bed. It's
4.28
Regal month?

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THE FAR SIDE

SPELUNKER

PREACHY? How can I
be preachy when my goal
is to win a bet that my boy is a zombie?

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

22-breve
23-wipes out
24-Adriatic island
25-cross
26-reporter's

CALVIN AND HOBBES

CURiosity is the evidence of the scientific mind.

CROSSWORD

ACROSS
4. Former Iranian ruler.
5. What novices don't know.
10. Town in Abruzzi.
11. Former ruler.
12. What sky is like.
13. Don't know.
14. Song.
15. Assignment.
16. Infernal figure.
17. Argonaut.
18. This may be.
21. Fireplace.
22. Grand.
23. Wipe out.
24. This may be.
25. Don't know.
26. Tarn-
27. 34. Land of.
28. Ail.
29. Poisonous tree.
30. Person.
31. Worker.
32. Singer Lane.
33. Song.
34. Poet.
35. Word with mile.
36. Attestation.
37. Wrangle.
38. Cuttlefish ink.
39. Strawberry's.
41. Baum's--.
42. Word with mile.
43. Counselor--.
44. City north of Mt.
45. Chrysoberyl,
46. City.
47. Controlled
48. Controlled
49. Controlled
50. Controlled
51. Control
52. Esthete Walter
53. Hero lived here.
54. Mucho
55. Emendation
56. Microwave
57. Variety of
58. Ornamental
59. Stick:
60. Stick:
61. Ornamental
62. Cheerio's
63. Wise men
64. Wise men
65. Demolish
66. King Harald's
67. King Harald's
68. Pitcher
69. Quayle's
70. Vassar
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DOWN
1. Nabokov's poet.
2. Personal chef.
3. St. Teresa of
4. Mucho
5. Emendation
6. Microwave
7. Variety of
8. Supervisor
9. Genealogical
10. Orchestration
11. --- and trouble. Shik
12. Muslim weight
13. Theorem or
14. Novumon
15. Hellish goddess
16. When it comes out in
17. The Wash
18. Tartane Arg
19. Movement
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56. European
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58. Small food fish
59. L.A. air problem
60. Stick. Sp.
61. Karten
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THE CREATURE ( IN 3D)
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ROCKY HORROR PICTURE SHOW
12:45 PM
By DOMINIC AMOROSA  
Sports Writer

It's almost impossible to do it once, and it's unheard of to do it twice, but Notre Dame freshman pitcher Terri Kobata has done it.

For the second day in a row, Kobata pitched a perfect game in a 3-0 Irish win at Loyola. She had 11 strikeouts and raised her record to 11-3. The Irish finished the season 25-11.

"I thought it was impossible," said Kobata. "I didn't pitch as well as yesterday (Wednesday). "I thought I was dreaming," she added.

"I was shocked," exclaimed Irish coach Liz Miller. "I've never known anybody that threw a perfect game back to back. I was proud that our team could do it twice."

The only time that Kobata's mastery appeared in doubt came in the sixth inning, when she had three balls and no strikes on a Loyola batter. She proceeded to blow her away with three straight strikes, and the batter went down without swinging.

"It was unbelievable that the girl didn't swing," said Miller.

"No pitcher could have asked for more from her defense," explained Kobata. "It was a total team effort."

Kobata experienced pain in her leg after the game, but she plans on being ready to go the next time out. "The leg bothered me in the fifth inning a little," she said. "After the game, it gets painful." She was able to continue and let her teammates pull her through.

Senior co-captain centerfielder Ronny Alvarez doubled in the fifth inning, and junior shortstop Christy Connolly followed with the first of her two home runs on the day. Then, in the sixth inning, Stephanie Ponder tripled and came home on freshman Jenna Knudson's single.

"In the beginning of the year, we didn't have a position for Jenna," noted coach Miller. "She got a chance in the outfield and jumped at the opportunity."

"I'm glad I can help the team," said Knudson. "I was excited to play, and then when we had the injuries, and I saw an opportunity to step in."

As for playing behind Kobata, Knudson felt confident in rightfield. "No one could even touch her today," she said.

The second game wasn't as memorable, but it did have its share of excitement. In the seventh inning, Irish held a 6-2 advantage, but Loyola managed to score four runs in the inning.

"They were just hitting the ball," said senior co-captain pitcher Staci Alford. "We got out of it, and luckily we were able to score."

see SOFTBALL/page 15

Baseball travels to MCC foe Evansville

By JENNY MARTEN  
Associate Sports Editor

A tough weekend is ahead for the 24th-ranked Notre Dame baseball team (24-8) as the Irish travel to Evansville to take on the Purple Aces (23-12).

The four-game Midwestern Collegiate Conference series figures a rematch of the MCC championship game from the last three years. Evansville took the title in 1990, but the Irish have won it in the last two years. Notre Dame leads the MCC while Evansville is looking for some wins over the Irish to climb back into contention from fourth place.

Notre Dame is 15-1 in the MCC and Evansville is 7-7. Last weekend, the Irish swept a four-game series against Duquesne while Evansville dropped three of four to Detroit-Mercy.

Evansville will definitely be looking for some wins from the Irish, according to Irish coach Pat Murphy.

"They're probably tired of us beating them. It's a hostile environment down there," said Murphy. "Evansville at home is a very tough club."

The Aces are 13-3 at Rose Field in Evansville this season, with big wins over Indiana, Louisville and Western Kentucky. Evansville will also be up to speed for the Irish because head coach Jim Brownlee is just one win away from his 400th career victory.

Senior Aaron Gries is one of Evansville's hottest batters with a .307 average and 25 runs batted in. Gries went 7 for 14 with four runs scored against Detroit Mercy last weekend. His 16 extra-base hits this season are more than he had in any previous year. Gries is also dangerous on the basepaths with a team-leading 13 stolen bases.

The Aces will count on Marty Watson (.366, 36 RBI, 12 HR), Pat Schulte (26 HR, 81 RBI) and Sal Fazzino (.350, 29 HR) for more power at the plate.

see BASEBALL/page 15

Lacrosse tries to regroup at Ohio State

By KEVIN MCGUIRE  
Sports Writer

After losing their last two out of three and falling to #16 in the rankings, the Notre Dame lacrosse team (9-2) hopes to find the perfect tonic to cure them of their uninspired play when they travel to Columbus, Ohio on Saturday to perch against the Buckeyes of Ohio State.

Ohio State comes into the game sporting a 5-4 record, which is indicative of the mediocre play that has marked their season under coach Brian Salazar. Last year the Irish easily defeated the Buckeyes 12-6 at home.

But the Irish have to come into the game focusing all their attention on what is at hand, and not looking ahead towards anything more important than the Mid-Region opponents. If the Irish win their next two games, then they lock up the region's bid to the NCAA tournament. if the Buckeyes win, they'll make mistakes and we can try to exploit.

The offensive end will be the area the Irish have been outplayed at for some time. But the midfield that has played together for three years and are experienced enough is lead by scoring leaders Pat Holzer and David Blue.

Other key contributors are senior co-captain pitcher Ronny Alvarez, who scored two goals to break the Notre Dame record for most goals in a season, a mark he set last year. The midfield, an area the Irish have been outplayed at lately, will have to be controlled by juniors Billy Ahmuty, who ranks second in career ground balls with 193, and Willie Satton, and freshman Bob Tobi.

Sophomore goalie Ryan Jewell, who struggled last week against Ohio Wesleyan, returns to the net to lead a defense manned by sophomores Mike Borio and Billy Gallagher and junior Garrett Reilly. The defense will try to keep the Buckeyes from starting the transition game and dumping the ball to their attackers for scoring opportunities.

"Ohio State has been playing really well of late, scoring a lot of goals, nearly 30 a game," Corrigan said.

Ohio State is lead by scoring leaders Tom Holzer and David Blue. Other than those two individuals, only five Buckeyes including midfielder Brendan Maher have scored.

The Buckeyes are led by a strong midfielder that has played together for three years and are experienced enough to provide the Irish with a few problems.

see LACROSSE/page 21

Sports