Clinton crusades for NAFTA

By MARTIN CRUTSINGER

WASHINGTON With three ex-presidents standing behind him, President Clinton will face formidable opposition to his North American Free Trade Agreement who they said are distorting the truth and playing on Americans' worst fears.

Carter used the blustery language, zeroing in on Dallas 5.9.9 million American jobs in trade agreements that would not respond to

imports

exports

excluded from

U.S. trade with Canada

U.S. trade with Mexico

Canadian trade with Mexico

Profiles of the NAFTA partners

United States:

Population: 248,709,873 (1990 est.)

Gross Domestic Product: $5.1 trillion (2nd 1/4 1993)

Gross Domestic Product per capita: $21,600

Literacy rate: 97% (1991)

Canada:

Population: 27,409,000 (1992 est.)

Gross Domestic Product: $600 billion (1992)

Gross Domestic Product per capita: $20,430 (1992)

Literacy rate: 99% (1991)

Mexico:

Population: 90,007,000 (1991 est.)

Gross Domestic Product: $320 billion (1990)

Gross Domestic Product per capita: $2,680 (1990)

Literacy rate: 88% (1989)


Merchandise trade between pact partners

All figures in billions of U.S. dollars


U.S. trade with Canada

Imports

Exports

Canada trade with Mexico

Imports

Exports

U.S. trade with Mexico

Imports

Exports

Canadian trade with Mexico

Imports

Exports

Clinton: Strife complicates African democratization

By AMY SANTANGELO

News Writer

Rival parties competing for power in emerging African nations complicate the process of democratization, according to Robert Patton, professor at the University of Virginia. This problem stems from the fact that these groups have varying ideas as to what is best for the African nation, according to Patton who spoke at lecture Tuesday as part of the Globalization and Democratization: The Politics of Civil Society in Africa.

The three main groups attempting to gain power are the Predatory Block, the Middle Sectors, and the Popular Civil Society sect. Each one has its own view of what the democratization process in Africa entails, Patton said.

The Predatory Block uses its position in the state to promote its own interests. The members of this "party" believe in concentrated liberalization. Controlled liberalization entails granting certain freedoms to the people, while simultaneously keeping them under a fair amount of direction.

The Predatory Block cannot exist as the one true form of government. Patton said its in- definite position regarding de- centralization and its struggle to retain absolute power, according to Patton.

The second "party" is known as the Middle Sector. This middle group is made up of business executives and who is extremely wealthy, according to Patton.

The third type of party is the Popular Civil Sector. This is the group that wants to replace the government with people who are elected by the people.

The meeting Tuesday was designed to expand conventional discussion and awareness about the virus and address current efforts for aid for AIDS patients.

"The hope is to bring some awareness to the epidemic which would continue to be sponsored, but not owned by, the Sisters of the Holy Cross or any one of the new group."

The committee established in January 1991 by the President of the Congregation, Sister Catherine O'Brien discussed options for the restructure for a two and a half years before deciding on the plan.

The committee was made up of Rice, O'Brien, Vice President and Dean of Faculty Dorothy Fieg, three additional members of the Congregation's General Council and four members of the Board of Regents.

Rice said the committee resolve the problems of governance and sponsorship of the College in light of the continuing decline in the number of sisters in the Congregation.

"Literally what we are trying to achieve really was not to just establish a new form of collaboration with the Congregation, (rather we were) reforming the religious-lay collaboration," said Rice. "We are trying what we are trying to achieve is a governance structure which would serve the College will 50 years down the road."

The corporate structure of the College will establish Saint Mary's as a separate corpora- tion which would continue to be sponsored, but not owned by, the Sisters of the Holy Cross.

The official, detailed plan will be revealed in January 1994 specifically timed with the beginning of the College's sesqui- centennial celebration and will take effect during the 1994-95 school year if all legal and canonical aspects of the plan are worked out.

The revision of the bylaws provides that Saint Mary's will be a separate entity entitled to the front of the changes that Catholic colleges and universities will be making due to the decline in the membership of all orders of priests and nuns nationwide, according to Hickey.

"It is my opinion that we're on the front end of at least what we're trying to accomplish with this collaboration between Sister Hickey said. "I think most religious orders are eventually going to be in a plan to Saint Mary's is a corporatization."

One of the differences of the new board is to include more laity in discussions and decision-making, according to Joanne Mullin, director of communication for Paulists and Holy Cross.

"Making a plan is a way to assure and promote the continuation of the College even through the possible dissolution of the Congregation," said Mullin. "The College is truly a gift to the College. The College must serve the students."

The symposium will feature five speakers on AIDS.

"The Compassion of the Sor- rowful Mother," an AIDS sym-posium in honor of the feast day of the Seven Sorrows of Our Lady, will be held in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium tonight at 7:00 pm.

The event, sponsored by Campus Ministry and the Uni- versity health Services, is the third part of the Blessed Mother Lecture Series.

By JENNIFER HABRYCH

Saint Mary's Edna

AIDS because it is "truly one of the great sorrows of the present day," said McDermott.

"AIDS is destroying families, communities, and countries. It is destroying our ability to teach what we believe in, that the disease is all about," said Tan- toco-Stauder in a letter to Uni- versity President Fr. Edward Malloy.

Tantoco-Stauder'suts would feature five speaking on AIDS.

"Fr. Ronald Haab, pastor of St. Joseph Parish in Chicago and Chairman of the Religious Committee of AIDS Ministries of the Archdiocese of Chicago, "Christ's Compassion Call: Lis- tening and Learning From the Experiences of Those Living with AIDS and Church."

By KATIE MURPHY

News Writer

Sorrows' to spread AIDS message

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Coordinated by Dolores Tan- toco-Stauder of the Hesburgh Library and Fr. Thomas Mc- Dernott, director of special projects for Campus Ministry, the symposium is designed to expand conventional discussion and awareness about the virus and address current efforts for aid for AIDS patients.

"The hope is to bring some awareness to the epidemic so that people will learn to be more caring as well as bring compassion to those who suffer from AIDS," said Mc- Dernott.

Although the past sympos-iums have focused more on the teachings about the Blessed Mother, Tantoco-Stauder and McDermott decided to address the AIDS crisis. This could be sponsored, but not owned by, the Sisters of the Holy Cross or any one of the new group.

A single Board of Trustees, replace the present two-tier Board of Re-

Under the present system, a smaller eight-person Administrative board which consists of all members of the Sisters of the Holy Cross splits the decision-making respon-sibilities with a larger ap-proximately 30 member Board of Regents made up of one-third Sisters and two-thirds laymen.

The new Board of Trustees is 20 members and a yet undetermined, ratio of Sisters will be members of the new Board.

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Police and media pull vanishing act

Several questions have been raised about the priorities of the South Bend Police Department and the local media for the way they have handled recent crime-related incidents involving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students.

I re-emphasize, students are asking why an incident such as this past weekend's S.U.D.S. raid of a student party, which led to 16 underage drinking citations, has received more coverage by the police and the media than the continued rash of burglaries in off-campus housing.

Monday night's burglary of a LaPorte student residence brings the total number of reported break-ins there in the past three weeks to six, not to mention several car vandalism and attempted break-ins.

Yet, despite the fact that one-fifth of the 30 student-occupied units have been burglarized, the local newspaper and television stations knew nothing about it until a reporter at the Observer brought it to their attention yesterday. WNDU-TV and the South Bend Tribune reported on the burglaries later that night.

At the same time, the S.U.D.S. bust was widely publicized throughout the media on Sunday, the day after the incident occurred.

The policy at the Tribune is to report all robberies and only commercial burglaries unless there is a threat of a serious or extraordinary break-ins in a residential area, according to Metro Editor Nancy Solok. Ken Frey, WNDU added that the police department is responsible for disseminating such information to the media, yet the police did not make it clear to them that there had been a recent rash of burglaries at Lafayette.

The question remaining is why haven't these crimes been highlighted in the police reports? Isn't it unusual if not extraordinary that such a small residential development occupied solely by students has been hit with such a large number of burglaries in such a short period of time?

Both Solok and Bill Kirk, assistant vice president of ND Residence Life, said they do not believe that such a concentration is uncommon. Every year students living off campus experience the same instances of crime, they said. The chief of Police Ken MacThiessen added that an estimated 60 to 70 burglaries were committed city-wide during the same three week period, making the six occurring in Lafayette less significant.

I believe the residential complex within this group has had as many burglaries as Lafayette. This is especially true considering the number of crimes committed there is extremely unusual and highly extraordinary.

If it wasn't, the assistant to the mayor of South Bend would not have been called into an emergency meeting with Chris Matteo, the Tribune's publisher, on Friday, Sept. 3, the day after the fourth break-in was reported, and extra police surveillance of the area added.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of the Observer.

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NAVIGATION AT A GLANCE

More European tourists fall victim to random violence in Florida

INDIANA Weather

Weather Wednesday, Sept. 15

NATIONAL Weather

Wednesday, September 15, 1993

In a move that has drawn the attention of the media and the local and state's 48 interstate highway rest areas, deploying the 18th person to die in Kevorkian's presence.

The chairman also ordered beefed-up patrols at the state's 48 interstate highway rest areas, deploying 540 auxiliary officers from the Florida Highway Patrol, Game and Fresh Water Fish Commission and Marine Patrol. The officers have law enforcement powers as long as they remain in contact with police.

At this point, the indictment in this case is good for making paper airplanes," Duffy said the first 50 or so jury candidates.

"Something happened at the World Trade Center," Duffy said. "Exactly what happened and who was responsible can only be ascertained by a jury willing to listen to what the evidence is, not what the speculation is." Security was heightened at the courthouse and at the Trade Center several blocks away, where six people were killed and 1,000 injured in the Feb. 26 blast.

At the Trade Center, extra guards were in the garage where the bomb exploded and a police officer and his dog patrolled near the stairwells of the nearby PATH train platform that was damaged.

The four Islamic fundamentalists born in the Middle East are charged with conspiracy and face a maximum penalty of life in prison without parole if convicted. Two other suspects are fugitives, a seventh has been severed from this trial for reasons that remain unclear.

Florida tourist killings

Yesterday's killing was the second such attack on a foreigner in less than a week in Florida and the fifth within a year.

Judge called 911 from a phone booth nearby. "There was blood all coming out of his mouth and I think he's dying," he said an emergency operator.

Colley, who lived with Jagger for about 12 years, was the ninth foreign tourist in Florida to be killed since October. Early Thursday, a German honeymooner driving an unmarked rental car from the Miami airport to his hotel was shot to death in an apparent highway robbery attempt.

Although police said it appeared that Colley's killers were unaware he and Jagger were foreign tourists, Gov. Lawton Chiles suspended all tourist advertising for Florida—at home and abroad. The governor also ordered beefed-up patrols at the state's 48 interstate highway rest areas, deploying 540 auxiliary officers from the Florida Highway Patrol, Game and Fresh Water Fish Commission and Marine Patrol. The officers have law enforcement powers as long as they remain in contact with police.

The state also was exploring ways to hire private security for a permanent 24-hour presence at the stops.

"We have to turn our outrage into determination," Chiles said. "Violence and brutality have no welcome mat in Florida."

Dr. Jack Kevorkian was arraigned Tuesday on a second charge of aiding a suicide, this time in the death of a man who killed himself while Kevorkian was free on bond.

District Court Judge Richard Manning released Kevorkian on $10,000 bail with the condition that he remain with a guardian, although he can drive his own car. Kevorkian is a 73-year-old bone cancer victim who was found dead in his car last month in a Long Beach parking lot.

The latest charge came in the death Thursday of Donald O'Keefe. The 73-year-old bone cancer victim was the 18th person to die in Kevorkian's presence.

Kevorkian violates court order again

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BOG approves 1993-94 budget

By ELIZABETH REGAN
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

The Saint Mary's Board of Governance kicked off the 1993-94 academic year by approving their budget at last night's meeting.

"We tried to make the budget as fair as possible," said Student Body President, Mary Beth Wilkinson. "But we are also trying to play it safe with our money."

The budget provided $40,000 for the Student Activities Board, which was a major increase over previous years.

"It is only natural that we have allotted such a large amount of this year's budget to the SAB because our main thrust was increasing the student activity fee and we want students to benefit from more activities and events," Wilkinson said.

By allotting $15,000 to campus clubs in general, BOG has estimated that each club will receive approximately $200 each.

"With this amount of money, the majority of the clubs on campus should be able to get what they want," said Director of Student Activities Georgeanna Rosenbush.

Rather than allocating a set amount of money to the individual clubs of Student Academic Council, SAB and Residence Hall Association, the new budget requires committees to submit proposals in order to receive money.

"This is a real motivator," Wilkinson said. "When good proposals are brought up, money will become available."

In other business, the group discussed a paper recycling program which would entail working with the administration or tapping into a Notre Dame program.

BOG is also concerned with the future of the Detex security system to be installed in the residence halls and tunnels at Saint Mary's.

"We need student input on the subject now," Rosenbush said, "in order to avoid any unpleasantness later."

The need for a stronger community service program was also brought to the attention of the group last night.

The Sisters of the Holy Cross have proposed a plan for the edition of the Christian Service Center at Saint Mary's. This organization would be aimed at networking student volunteers into the local community.

The Sisters of the Holy Cross have access to many resources in the community that would benefit the organization.

"There needs to be a push on our campus to really serve," said senior Melissa Whelan.

"We have so much to give to the community."

The last item on the agenda was the Keenan Review. Due to a negative response from many Saint Mary's students after the Review last year, BOG will reach out to students in an effort to find out if the Review is something they want on the campus in the future or if there is a movement to replace it with a similar Saint Mary's talent show.

These and other issues will be debated further at up-coming BOG meetings.

"We accomplished so many of our year-long goals this summer," Wilkinson said, "which has enabled us to put our time and money into issues that haven't been explored yet."

Beware of the tongue, for it is wet and liable to slip. 

Get the job done as best you can. Nobody can ask more than that. 

Hope enables one to see the light at the end of the tunnel. Faith keeps that light lit. 

If you must act like Romeo or Juliet on a date, at least keep your voice down. 

A hero is no braver than anyone else. He or she just remains brave a little longer. 

Don't be a guzzling gasoholic. Walk wherever occasionally. 

Complete some work of great value. Fine! And congratulations. Now build on it.

Some oral cavities open by mistake and talk that way. 

Common sense is the sister of wisdom.

Lafayette tightens security

By SARAH DORAN
Assistant News Editor

The Lafayette Square townhouse complex has instituted a 24-hour security patrol, effective yesterday, in response to six burglaries at the student residences in the last three weeks, according to complex owner Chris Matteo.

Two burglaries have been committed in the past five days, despite the two man patrol from 8:30 p.m. to 5 a.m. In addition to the increased security presence, the complex is currently upgrading each townhouse’s alarm system by installing a mechanism that allows the systems’ motion detectors to be operational while the occupants are sleeping, said Matteo.

"We’re doing everything we can," Matteo said. According to Matteo, an arrest warrant was issued 10 days ago for the man suspected of committing all of the burglaries, but police have been unable to apprehend him.

The Northeast Neighborhood Partnership Association will be meeting with Chief Ron Stapleton Lounge in LeMans Hall at 12:15.

A lecture series entitled "Teaching" will begin today at Saint Mary’s College. Keith Egat, head of the Center for Spirituality, will speak today at Stapleton Lounge in LeMans Hall at 12:15.

Egan’s lecture, "The Classroom: A Sacred Space," will explore the classroom as the center of the educational system. His lecture is the first of five that will emphasize the importance of team teaching and learning in the classroom.

As Saint Mary’s celebrates its sesquicentennial, these lectures can give students and faculty an opportunity to reflect upon what is most important in the college experience.

"Learning is a sacred experience," noted Egan. "The sacred, important things that go on in the classroom are what makes Saint Mary’s and Notre Dame Catholic."

"I feel that the students should be active in discussing what education is all about."

Future lectures will look closely at women’s experiences in the classroom, and will feature speakers from Saint Mary’s College and the South Bend school district.

One of those speakers will be focusing on a different approach in the classroom. According to Assistant Professor of Business Administration and Economics, Joyce Hicks, the lecture will concern bringing a Benedictine approach to the classroom.

The lectures are open to the public, and will be held Wednesdays in Stapleton Lounge in LeMans Hall at 12:15.

H.A.O. Dinner

Great Food being served at the CSC on Sept. 16 from 5-7:30 p.m.

N.D. Flying Club

1st Meeting

Today and Wed., Sept. 15
at 7:00 p.m. in Cushing Auditorium

BACK
BY POPULAR DEMAND

Tom DeLuca
Master Hypnotist

Friday, September 17th - 9:00 p.m.
Washington Hall - Tickets: $3.00
Available at LaFortune Information Desk

SMC begins teaching lecture series

By CHERYL GILLIAN
News Writer

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Shortage of nuns plagues Catholic Church

By JENNIFER HABRYCH
Saint Mary's Editor

The decline in membership in the congregations of sisters across the nation has been a problem plaguing the Catholic Church since the release of Vatican II, according to Sr. Patricia Riley, former assistant director of the Sisters of the Holy Cross membership office.

"The declining membership is not something that is just happening to the Sisters of Holy Cross," Riley said. "It is the direction that is happening in all communities.

Riley said that the sisters have not had anyone enter the novitiate in the last three years although they do have some women in formation.

The order of the Sisters of St. Francis used to see about 18 to 20 women enter the novitiate each year, but the number has shrunk to about one or two a year now, according to Franciscan Sr. Dorothy Speckhals.

Both sisters said that while membership continues to decline in the United States that vocations in third world countries has been on the upswing.

Various factors have lead to the decline in membership in the orders.

"A lot of values have changed in the U.S. and many don’t see vocations to religious life as important anymore," Sr. Scurhley Thum of the Sisters of Mercy said. "Also the role of the lay has been emphasized and needs to be, but that has made somewhat of a difference.

Speckhals agreed that the decline in religious vocations cannot be attributed to a single factor.

"I think the secularism and materialism of our society has powerlessness of the poor, unemployment, and lower social classes. Members of this group believe in promoting the rights of the poor and the role of the state in the development of civil society.

The Middle Sector goes beyond the Predatory Block by promoting the idea of Constitutionalism which the block party tends to ignore, he said.

Neither of these groups give much enough, however, to totally accept the idea of democratization and civil society. The one group that tries is the Popular Civil Society "party."

This group employs the empirical strategy of the people, Fulton said. Once a civil society is adapted it will not be eradicated.

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"I think the secularism and materialism of our society has made an impact," she said. "Part of it is also due to a lack of understanding about religious life. People don’t know all the possible options.

The decline is not discouraging for Riley though.

"If the order were to die out then God’s work has been accomplished," Riley said. "I’m in charge of the order and the direction of it, God is.

The declining membership does not mean that the orders have not actively tried to increase the numbers of women entering the novitiate.

The Sisters of the Holy Cross invite people into the convent to experience the prayer and community as a means of gaining potential members, Riley said.

"Vocations have always come from those who know the sisters," she said. "We just encourage the sisters to invite people into their lives.

In addition to personal contact with those in the community, the Sisters of Mercy and Sisters of St. Francis are also utilizing many other recruiting techniques.

The Sisters of St. Francis have published newsletters directed at junior high girls and young women ages 18 and under. In addition they sponsor retreats throughout the year for women interested in religious life.

A video that talks about the Sisters of Mercy is the most recent of all recruiting literature issued by the sisters. They have also established an associate membership program that gives the lay a short-term commitment to the ministry.

The Sisters said that anyone interested in religious life or information about religious life should contact their respective convents.

AIDS continued from page 1

Ecumenical Response.

"Carol Seager, director of University Health Services, will not speak on "S.W.A.T., Students By JENNIFER HABRYCH
Saint Mary's Editor

The Church has AIDS: an Ecumenical response"

Assistant Director, AIDS Ministries

"Student Volunteer Services to AIDS"

Director, University Health Services

"Legal Discrimination"

Notre Dame Law School

Robert Devetski, M.D.

"Changing Patterns of AIDS"

Infections Diseases Clinician, South Bend

Sponsored by Campus Ministry & University Health Services

Dolores Tantoco-Stauder Series Coordinator

AIDS continued from page 1

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The Sisters said that anyone interested in religious life or information about religious life should contact their respective convents.
ND alum Eli Shaheen, dead at 85

By KATE CRISHAM
News Writer

Trying to keep the Hall Presidents' Council from becoming an "unproductive communications council" was foremost on the agenda at last night's HPC meeting, Carroll Hall co-President Gregg Behr spoke of his concern that HPC was becoming a less productive and influential organization on campus.

"Last year's HPC eventually evolved into a political forum for many members' higher goals, and became a less cohesive body," said Behr. "Let's all work together to return the HPC to a strong leadership position on campus."

In Student Senate matters, Student Body Vice-President Nikki Wellman spoke on the Senate's proposal to extend part-timers to 1 a.m. on weekdays and 3 a.m. on weekends. Wellman also announced that the first floor of LaFortune will be open 24-hours on Thursdays, Fridays and Saturdays for a trial month. In addition, the entire basement will be open 24-hours, seven days a week.

Walsh Hall co-President Kara Christopherson spoke on the task force to examine options for University Food Services. Some of these options include extending dining hall hours, meal plan options and the possibility of putting a commercial food service in the Huddle.

In other matters, Lyons Hall announced that their annual charity volleyball tournament will be held on October 3, while the Late Night Olympics have been scheduled for February 11.

Nazi ties cloud Clinton's Joint Chiefs nomination

By DONNA CASSATA
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The Senate should reject President Clinton's nominee for Joint Chiefs of Staff chairmanship if the Army general hid his father's service in a Nazi unit that fought the Germans would defeat the Soviets and free his native Georgia from communist rule. The Senate should reject President Clinton's nominee for Joint Chiefs of Staff chairmanship if the Army general hid his father's service in a Nazi unit that fought the Germans would defeat the Soviets and free his native Georgia from communist rule.

According to his own writings, Dimitri S. Shalikashvili appears to have collaborated with the Nazis almost from the start of the war in hopes that the Germans would defeat the Soviets and free his native Georgia from communist rule. It was not clear whether the White House knew of the late Shalikashvili's wartime service when his son was nominated.

Attention: All Accounting Majors

Upcoming Events:

"Meet the Firms" Night
7:00-9:00 p.m.
Wednesday, September 15
Monogram Room, JACC
Beta Alpha Psi Members Only from 6:00-7:00 p.m.

BDO Seidman Presentation
Thursday, September 16, 7:00 p.m.
124 Hayes-Healy – Pizza & Pop Will Be Served

Attendence is Mandatory for Beta Alpha Psi Members

HPC struggles for productivity

HOW TO FEED A STUDENT BODY FOR UNDER $3.
All you care to eat Spaghetti with unlimited Breadsticks $2.99
Every Sunday and Monday, dine-in only

Real Italian. Real Fast.
317 W. McKinley, Mishawaka 269-2112 (across from the new Martin's)

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The Senate should reject President Clinton's nominee for Joint Chiefs of Staff chair if the Army general hid his father's service in a Nazi unit that fought the U.S.-led allies in World War II.

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In a Rose Garden ceremony announcing the nomination, Clinton became emotional when he recounted how the Shalikashvili family fled Europe. He described the general's late father as a Georgian army officer.

CORRECTION

In Tuesday's issue, the Observer incorrectly included "Notre Dame community" and cited Mark Gesell of 16 Notre Dame students arrested for underage drinking. There is, in fact, Mark Gesell living in Sorin Hall.

Maple Lane Barber Shop
1212 South Bend Avenue (across from the new Martin's)
272-6722

Wednesday, September 15, 1993 The Observer
Israel, Jordan agree on framework for new talks

By BARRY SCHWEID
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The historic Israeli-PLO accordbore fruítsofpeace — as Jordan and Israel signed a framework for negotiations and Morocco moved toward formal recognition of the Jewish state. Yasser Arafat, once condemned as a terrorist, was warmly received in Congress.

"We will continue now rapidly to break down the barriers between Israel and other nations," said an approving President Clinton.

"The package of painstaking diplomacy, the pact could lead to settlement of the border between the two countries and launch joint efforts to harness water resources, protect the environment and develop the Dead Sea region. Negotiations would seek a "mutual commitment not to threaten each other by any use of force" or terrorism."

While that ceremony took place, Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin was in Morocco for a surprise meeting with King Hassan II, who has long been made to the EuroMediterranean, to the Middle East and Asia, suggesting the host governments "pro- vide political and financial support" to the Palestinians.

The official said appeals had earlier been made to the European Community, Japan, Arab League states and other Gulf states. Arafat, denounced in America for nearly three decades as a terrorist, said he was not ready to shuck his military uniform. But he was clearly relishing a new Washington role of good-natured statesman.

Rabin said it would not happen instantly. "But the fact that from Washington we are coming to Italy and are meeting with the king perhaps is another step forward. In everything that is linked to establishing relations," he said.

In Washington, a senior official said Secretary of State Warren Christopher had sent letters to some 10 U.S. embassies in Europe, the Middle East and Asia, suggesting the hosts to charm Congress, Washington

By RUTH SINAI
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Yasser Arafat set out Tuesday to charm America. In Congress, a baux of anti-PLO sentimentt for 20 years, he was given a gift and told he was "very welcome." And at the National Press Club he wooed his audience with humor and panache.

His message was clear: "Let us speak for the future, not for the past."

Arafat's past — as guerrilla leader and sometime-terrorist — seemed drowned in an outpouring of goodwill.

From the senators with whom he had breakfast, Arafat said he won promises that they would "do their best" to drum up financial aid for the Palestinian self-government about to be established in the Israeli-occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

To be sure, the lawmakers also told Arafat they not only would have to find the money but would have to repeal laws that ban U.S. aid to the Palestinian Liberation Organization.

Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell, D-Maine, said he had ordered "a complete review and identification" of anti-PLO laws. He then sent Arafat on his way with a small gift: a decorative pewter box.

And House Speaker Thomas Foley declared Arafat had "a very engaging personality and was very well informed on all the issues involved." He said the Palestinian was "very welcome here."

"I love you," shouted a neighbor of the Rev. Jesse Jackson when he called on the civil rights leader. Terrified, Tamar Madison was rewarded with a bear hug from the Palestinian.

It was all music to the ears of the man who had for 19 years been denied entry into the United States and was planning a return later in the day to the United Nations, where in 1974 he offered an olive branch in one hand and a pistol in the other.

On Tuesday, the pistol was nowhere to be seen although Arafat still declined to condemn ongoing terrorism against Israelis in the Gaza and West Bank. Asked why, Arafat merely said that in signing the mutual recognition agreement with Israel he had pledged to renounce terrorism.

"We are looking to strengthen more and more the relationship with the American people and we are counting on you" to help, he told a National Press Club lunchbox.

Setting aside a prepared text, Arafat appealed to the emotions of his audience of journalists — and other viewers watching on C-SPAN — saying: "Maybe some of you don't know what it means to be a refugee ... as myself, still far away of my country," and others, "homeless, stateless, even without an identity card."

PLO's Arafat charms Congress, Washington

By NEIL MacFARQUHAR
Associated Press

JERUSALEM

Two Palestinians died in attacks on Israelis that injured one soldier and gunned wounded three other soldiers Tuesday, less than a day after Israel signed an accord with the PLO.

Some Palestinian and Israeli hard-liners oppose the peace agreement, and the Palestinian opponents have sworn to keep attacking Israeli authorities.

The army said it would seal off the Gaza Strip on Wednesday at 2 p.m. (1 a.m. EDT) until 3 a.m. Sunday (9 p.m. EDT Saturday) in an attempt to prevent anti-Israeli assaults during the Jewish new year holiday.

PLO chairman Yasser Arafat pledged to curb attacks on Israel as part of the recognition accord that preceded the autonomy pact. But violence is expected to increase as Hamas and other radical Palestinian groups try to wreck the deal.

Also in Gaza, Abdullah Shehab, also 19 and of Gaza City, carried out an apparent suicide attack by blowing himself up when the electric gate of a Gaza police station opened for a car, the Israeli army and Palestinian reporters said.

In the West Bank, shots fired at an army jeep badly wounded two soldiers and slightly wounded a third, Israeli reports said. The army spokesman office could not immediately confirm the reports.

In other developments, about 10,000 people marched for five hours Tuesday in the West Bank city of Nablus in the largest rally yet in support of Palestinian self-rule. About 5,000 supporters also marched through Israeli-occupied Gaza.

Jordan and Israel announced they had agreed on a framework for peace negotiations in Washington, as reports sprang up that many Arab and Islamic countries that have treated Israel as a pariah were ready to establish ties because of the Palestinian autonomy plan.

Israel, Jordan, agree on framework for new talks

The Observer • MIDEAST NEWS
Wednesday, September 15, 1993

Gaza attacks complicate peace process

By NEIL MacFARQUHAR
Associated Press

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One evening, after boasting myself on another secret recipe of the dining hall's, I walked back to the dorm with a friend of mine and remarked that intellectual debate at Notre Dame is at best weak and at worst nonexistent.

"I don't believe that," my friend objected. "We talk about important stuff all the time." 

Just then we passed by a friend's room, his eyes fixed on the television screen. Somewhere in the back of the hall, we heard a disembodied voice yell.

"Yeah, baby, that's it!" Curious, we entered. "What's going on?" I chimed.

"Shut up, I've only got a few more lives," our friend growled at me.

"Don't mind him," the previously disembodied voice moaned. "He's never been to this level before."

My friend and I stepped back into the hall and continued our conversation.

"You see what I mean, people care more about Nintendo than real intellectual debate," I explained.

"No, you're just basing that opinion on this one instance," my friend replied. "I believe me, if you get people interested, they can say a lot of interesting things on some important stuff."

Moments later, a gaggle of Notre Dame ladies walked by with pre-creams in hand. We couldn't help but listen in on the tail-end of their conversation.

"...and, it was like, if she couldn't tell me to my face, I was like, she shouldn't have told her anything. Do you know what I mean?"

The other co-creams nodded in agreement.

Then, as her voice trailed off, we heard her whine, "I never liked her anyway, she's...like...no fake..."

My friend turned to me and smirked.

"You see what I'm saying?" I stated confidently, "everywhere you go people are spending their time on petty things. I guess it's good to have your fun and gossip from time to time, but it seems to smother intellectual debate or any interest in it."

My friend appeared to be losing interest himself as he whirled around to greet another friend of ours who happened to be walking by.

"Sup, dudes?"

"Hey, what do you think?" I asked him, "Do Notre Dame students get involved in intellectual debate and that sort of stuff?"

Our friend answered quickly, "Of course, man. I'm always impressed in class when people, like you, know, go on these tangents. They start talking on these, like, higher levels."

I interrupted. "Do you know that we take that attitude outside the classroom?"

He looked puzzled. "Well, I don't know about that, but I do know that a bunch of us are going off-campus later tonight to get totally blasted. Right about then, we all start philosophizing pretty well."

He chuckled. My friend and I starred confused at one another, not sure whose point he had proven.

"Later, dudes."

"Later."

My friend half-heartedly conceded, "I guess you're right. Notre Dame students prefer to have fun in other ways, not mainly by talking about intellectual stuff. Which doesn't mean that we don't talk about other important stuff."

"Like what?" I asked expectantly.

"For example, a few friends and I are going to find out what happens to Jerry tonight on Seinfeld. You wanna come?"

With that we zipped down the hall, disappearing into a room of television buddies. Some Notre Dame traditions die hard.

----

DOONESBURY


WELL, IT MEANS, INTEGRATING YOUR SELF WITH THE SORORITY'S COMMITMENT, MAINTAINING A FRESHMEN STUDENT, MAKING YOUR ROOMS LOOK COOL, AND DANCING WITH OUR SORORITY CLOTHES. IT MEANS HAVING OUR ROOMS DECORATED TO MATCH OUR PERSONALITY. BUT THE BAND IS PLAYING MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, AND THE FRATERNITY'S TYPICAL IT MEANS LETTING IT ALL OUT... CELEBRATING OUR MULTICULTURAL DIVERSITY. INSTEAD OF GETTING IT DOWN INTO NICE AND HIPSTER CAMPAIGNS.

SOMEBODY SAYS OUR ROOMS ARE TOO SMALL.

THEY'RE NOT TRUE, ME TOO!

GARRY TRUDEAU - QUOTE OF THE DAY

"The day is coming when a single carrot, freshly observed [in a painting], will set off a revolution."

Paul Cézanne
Artist

THE OBSERVER wishes to express its deepest apologies to...

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Degradation of pop star abhorrent

Dear Editor:

In the Monday, Sept. 13 edition of The Observer you published an article listing the richest entertainers including Oprah Winfrey, Steven Spielberg, and U2. The listing also placed Prince at number five and this troubled me greatly. By calling the entertainer Prince instead of the symbol which is his legal name, The Observer showed a lack of sensitivity. This lack of regard makes me wonder if I'll someday read an article on Cassius Clay and not Muhammad Ali, or Lew Alcindor instead of Kareem Abdul Jabbar. I hope in the future you will show more sensitivity to individual rights.

WAYNE GOVEIA
Alumni Hall

Wednesday, September 15, 1993
Awareness necessary to keep memories alive

Dear Editor:

This week has been designated POW/MIA Awareness Week. The purpose of this campaign by the Air Force ROTC service organization, will offer activities to increase the awareness and understanding of this important issue and to honor and remember the servicemen who fought for the values and freedoms we take for granted. The full accounting stands at 2,253 American servicemen as prisoners of war, missing, and unaccounted for from the Vietnam War alone. This is the unresolved question of a war that divided andiglied our nation.

We, Americans, have a huge stake in seeing that the search for our Prisoners of War/Missing in Action continues, because if we do not, the suffering and the sacrifices of these women and men will have been in vain. In selfless service to their country, POWs endured despicable conditions that included starvation, torture, and disease. Thousands of families wait in hope and despair for their loved ones to return, brothers, and sons may return to them, and for most, not knowing the worst part of it all.
The sister of MIA Lt. Commander James Mills, USN, summed up her emotions on the issue: "Death you can get over. Uncertainty is a pain you can never get over. An end to uncertainty is what we want— the best possible accounting we can obtain." The question at issue is the possibility that the remains of American servicemen and women or information regarding our POWs is being withheld for the political ends of the Vietnamese government. If any of these missing are still held captive, they are prisoners of a war that ended 18 years ago.

However, the fate of these missing remains a political issue with political implications of progress between our country and Vietnam and between presidential administrations and the families of the missing.
The Reagan Administration did much in attempting to resolve the issue through an agreement with Vietnam for a concentrated joint effort. President Bush signed an executive order near the end of his presidency to declassify all documents related to POW/MIA.

Most recently President Clinton ratified this order on Memorial Day in a speech at the National Vietnam Veterans Memorial. Proving to the world and families who have not forgotten, he said, "We are pressing the Vietnamese to provide this accounting not only because it is the central outstanding issue in our relationship with Vietnam, but because it is a central commitment made by the American government to our own people.

However, only recently, there has been some talk within the Administration of lifting the embargo against Vietnam due to Senator Kerry's reporting, after visiting Southeast Asia, that there has been enormous progress. Still the number unaccounted for has been reduced by only 15 in the past two years. There is a good deal of ground to be gained. If we do not act, we will never know the full extent of the Vietnamese's endorsement of the administration's policies.

When you pass our nation's colors and the black and white POW/MIA flag on the quad this football week, reflect on what it must mean to be a prisoner far from home in a hostile land. We cannot forget, we must pay our respects to the POWs and MIAs. We may never know for certain who these people are, but we can be without basis and would in fact hurt and impede the whole accounting process greatly.

Dear Editor:

I received a letter from Jeff Lungren, an English major, who already do understand. He must work for it, and can not rest on the pity of naive consumers.

I am an accounting major, and proud of it, because as Mr. Zavestoski said, I will hopefully become prosperous in a short time after graduation. I can criticize me, or any other business owner, for desiring success. And why shouldn't we demand money to Notre Dame? This school has done a lot for many students and me, and especially someone I will be able to reciprocate in a monetary way. If Mr. Zavestoski does not agree, maybe he should find a school that is good enough for him and that meets his qualifications. Maybe he is an English major. Even though I would not choose this particular area of study, I can still respect whatever he and every other non-business major chooses to study because that subject is his/her passion, something different for each of us.

I think it would greatly benefit Mr. Zavestoski to take an introductory economics course so he can begin to learn about the actual commercial world and separate it from his ideal dreamland. Even after reading his letter I am still going to drink Coke and eat at McDonald's. As I was enjoying my lunch at the dining hall during the "Year of the Customer," I became discouraged when I realized it's not the "Year of the Student.

The student lottery allotment for Michigan football tickets numbered 139. I realize this is not the "Year of the Student."

More importantly, an increasing number of my peers are being forced to leave school for financial reasons, while many of these here are in debt to their eyeballs. Yet despite these realities, my parents and I received a letter saying tuition only increased 6.9 percent (inflation was about three percent). Continue this low (7) rate for 25 years and students will be paying over $100,000 per year.

I hope the Notre Dame Administration does not aim towards this goal. However, annual excuses like "the increase goes towards student investment" will make this scenario a reality.

Please do not get me wrong, I enjoy my experiences here very much. However, I fear that in some respects, Notre Dame is forgetting student interests and ignoring the financial strain caused by annual seven percent increases. If this is remembered, maybe next year can be the "Year of the Student."

JAMES P. TRUOG
Dillon Hall

Students cannot be forgotten

Dear Editor:

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JEFF LUNGREN
Dillon Hall
**TO HONOR AND REMEMBER**

ND’s Arnold Air Society commemorates POWs and MIAs

By MATT CARBONE

In 1970, during the Vietnam conflict, the plan of Navy Commander Michael G. Hoff was executed even further. As a means of remembering her husband and lessening somewhat her grief, Mary Helen Hoff created the POW/MIA flag, a banner of the missing man, the now familiar blue and white image of a man’s silhouette against a guard tower and barbed wire. With its sponsorship of POW/MIA Awareness Week, the Notre Dame chapter of Arnold Air Society is also doing its part to remember Michael Hoff and those like him.

From September 12-18, a variety of events and symbolic gestures are planned by AAS, which has a twofold purpose throughout the week: to honor and remember servicemen and women who are missing in action or prisoners of war and to increase public awareness and understanding of this painful issue.

Each day this week, the POW/MIA flag designed by Mary Helen Hoff will fly with the American flag on the flagpole across the quadrangle.

On Friday, Sept. 17, at 4:30 p.m., at this same flagpole, Brigadier General Ruben Tornow (ret.), former Commander of Air Force ROTC, will give an address to students and staff of ND.

The POW/MIA flag Mary Helen Hoff created in honor of her husband.

Commandant of Air Force ROTC for the nation, will speak, followed by a flyover by two A-10 Thunderbolt attack planes.

Other events include a special mass of prayer and remembrance at the Grotto on the morning of Sept. 16, the raising of the POW/MIA flag before the start of the ND-Michigan State game, followed by two minutes of silence for the POW and MIAs.

Air Force ROTC service organization with chapters on campuses around the country.

---

**ROTC student honored as Cadet of the Year**

By GERALDINE HAMILTON

For Cecelia E. Schmalbach, football games, socializing with friends, ROTC events and medical school applications were all set aside as she traveled to Washington, D.C. last weekend to receive her award. As a member of the Air Force ROTC program at Notre Dame, Schmalbach was honored for her achievements with a special AFA Dinner.

Schmalbach, a senior ROTC member, traveled to Washington, D.C. last weekend to receive her award.

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**Interested in writing for Accent?**

**Already signed up to be an Accent Reporter?**

**Whatever the case may be, You’re Invited:**

Accent Reporter meeting and training sessions

**Wednesday, Sept. 22

7:30 p.m.; 3rd floor LaForraine**

---

**What Little Susie forgot to do**

One day little Susie woke up very late. In fact she woke up so late, she had to rush in order to get herself ready for the day. In all this chaos, Susie forgot to do a few menial yet important things throughout her day.

As she was getting ready in the morning, Susie forgot to brush her teeth. She forgot to make funny noises as she gargled. She forgot to look in the mirror and tell herself “I love you.” She forgot to call her boss and give her the respect of knowing she would be late. On the way out of the door, Susie forgot to smell the roses. She forgot to watch the sun rise over the mountains. She forgot to leave the mailman a cookie. She forgot to pat the elderly lady cross the street.

Susie kept forgetting all these things that were usually important to her and to others. Susie forgot to over-dip a waitress. She forgot to tell a joke to the butcher. She forgot to say hello. She forgot to smile at a child.

As the day went on, Susie forgot to give an unexpected gift to someone she loved. She forgot to take up arms against malice. Little Susie just couldn’t remember anything. Things only got worse.

Susie forgot to pet the stray dog. She forgot to wave at the kids on the school buses. She forgot to feed a stranger’s expired parking meter. She forgot to forge a grate and to mend a squeal. She forgot to seek a long lost friend. Susie forgot to dismiss suspicion and replace it with trust.

She forgot to write a love letter. She forgot to share some treasure with friends; or with strangers. Susie forgot to encourage youth. She forgot to manifest her loyalty in word and deed. She forgot to keep a promise. Susie forgot to laugh. And she forgot to laugh a little more. Susie forgot to create laughter.

Things only got worse.

Little Susie just couldn’t remember anything. She forgot to take up arms against malice. She forgot to decay complacency. Susie forgot to express her gratitude. She forgot to have faith. She forgot to welcome a stranger into her heart.

She forgot to speak, to love, to speak it again; and to speak it still once again. And after all this, Susie forgot even more before she went to sleep.

She forgot to call her mother. She forgot to receive her blessings. She forgot to say her prayers.

On this one day, Susie forgot what life was all about and how wonderful it could be.
LOST & FOUND

LOST: A GOLDEN-DOME CASKET FROM A NECKLACE—VERY IMPORTANT. LOST & FOUND (478-7373)

LOST: Silver colored Seiko man's watch with silver stainless steel band. Engraved on back. Love, Helen 2-23-88. GRANT GRANT GRANT

LOST: A disk-case with four 3-1/2in. disks, on Mon, between 9/5 and 4/6. PLEASE PLEASE CALL 219-856-7000. GRANT GRANT GRANT

LOST: A pipe on a basketball court. GRANT GRANT GRANT.

NEED 3 Pitt tickets at least $2000-$4000+.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE

NEW SPRING BREAK TRIPS: EARLY BIRD $500 SPECIAL. SPRING BREAK TRIPS & G.O. TRIPS & U.S. TRIPS & CANADA. PANAMA CITY, FLORIDA, TAMPA, MIAMI. 1-800-678-5366.

NEED 3 PITT TIX.

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Toronto Blue Jays win fourth straight; New York Mets top slumping Philadelphia

**SPORTS SHIFTS**

The Observer • SPORTS

Starm Davis (2-7) with an RBI groundout.

**The Men's Volleyball club team will be holding tryouts on Sunday, September 19 and Monday, September 20 from 7:00 p.m. in the JACC Pit. For more information call Matt Strotmann at 4-1600.**

Spartan Spike Volleyball Tournament: Rec Sports is sponsoring a 6-on-6 co-rec volleyball tournament on Friday, September 17, 8:00 PM under the lights at Stepan Courts. Register in advance at the RecSports office by Wednesday, September 15. For more information call the RecSports office at 631-6100.

**Official Meeting** for Rec Sports baseball is Thursday, Sept. 16 at 7:30 p.m. at the football auditorium by Gate 2 of the JACC.

**Ultimate Club** will be holding a practice at 2:00 on Sunday at the Stepan Fields. All are welcome.

**Club Hockey:** Anyone interested in playing club hockey, contact Rob at X1950. Leave your name, telephone number, and year.

**Off-campus soccer practice** will be held on Wednesday, September 15 at 5:00 PM at Stepan fields. All interested players are encouraged to attend. For info, ed at X3717 with any questions.

**Skip Holtz** will speak Thursday, September 16 at 9:00 PM in the basement of Fairley, sponsored by the Fellowship of Christian Athletes.

**Men's and Women's varsity diving team tryouts will be held from Wednesday to Friday, 4:30-2:00 PM at Rolls Aquatic Center. Contact Adam or Randy at 631-6435 with any questions.**

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**SPORTS BRIEFS**

DANNY (14-11), putting

O'Neill

Gant hit a bases-loaded single in front of Lenny Dykstra in the sixth and the ball bounced past the center fielder as another run scored, lifting the New York Mets past the slumping Philadelphia Phillies 5-4.

Philadelphia, which led the Expos by 14 1/2 games on Aug. 21, led by just 4 1/2 following Tuesday night's action. The Expos won 4-2.

Philadelphia has lost six of nine, and its late-season skid has raised the specter of 1966, when the Phillies led secondplace St. Louis by 6 1/2 games on Aug. 12 and gave up 10 runs in eight hits in six-plus innings. Danny Jackson (12-11), who also lost to the Mets on Aug. 14, allowed four runs — just one earned — and five hits in six innings.

Expos 12, Cardinals 9

The Expos have won eight straight games on the road and ended the Cardinals' four-game winning streak.

---

**Men's Soccer**

continued from page 16

and 13 corner kicks, compared to only four shots and six corner kicks for the Illini. "We played well in the first half," continued Bertolacci. "In the second half, we kept the tempo of the game, even going against the wind." Notre Dame will return home for a six-game homestand, starting this weekend with games against Michigan State and Evansville. The team will not have to leave the friendly confines of Alumni Field again until October 8, when the Irish travel to Xavier. Friday night's game against Michigan State is scheduled to start at 7:30 p.m.

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**Men's Football**

continued from page 16

Pierce and leadership of Janette Karlan and Julie Harris, the perpetually soldout, red-hot team of Nicky, Cones and Chrissy Peters, and the flair of Brett Hensel and Jenny Birken.

This weekend, the Irish are hosting the Shamrock Invitational, which will feature three-ranked New Mexico, Cal St. Northridge and William & Mary. It might be a good time to catch in Irish in action.

On Friday afternoon, Notre Dame plays at 4 p.m. (that is twice as long as the time between when you don't want to do work and it's too late to go to dinner) and on Saturday at 11 a.m. (catch a little before kickoff) and 7:30 p.m. (during the post-game-going-out-lu.

Try to make it out for at least one of the matches. It might be nice to have some fans in the stands on Monday.

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**InterVarsity Christian Fellowship Fellowship Meeting**

Friday, September 17th

6:30-8:30 p.m.

Come and enjoy, singing, fellowship and more. Questions? Call Kevin at 273-1757 or Lisa at 438-6073.

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**ANNUAL STUDENT ART EXHIBIT**

October 1-15

**CUSHWA CENTER**

presents

THE HIBERNIAN LECTURE

THE FIELD DAY ANTHOLOGY

Professor Seamus Deane
University of Notre Dame

Thursday, September 16, 1993
4:30 p.m.

Hesburgh Library Lounge
IU, UK rivalry goes beyond basketball season

By STEVE HERMAN
Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS

Kentucky, a longtime Indiana rival in basketball, may become the favorite team Hoosier fans love to hate in football, as well. Already, in many parts of Indiana, the new rivalry no longer needs much selling to spark fan interest, coach Bill Mallory said.

"Certainly we don't have to in the southern part of the state. They'll probably crank up a little quicker on Kentucky than they will Purdue," he said. "I get around and speak to a lot of alumni associations, and down south, boy, I'll tell you right now, Kentucky comes to their lips real quick."

Indiana (2-0) plays Kentucky (1-1) in Memorial Stadium on Saturday. Since Indiana-Kentucky became an annual series in 1987, the two teams have each won three times.

"Maybe up in the northern part of the state, Purdue still might be a little stronger in their thinking," Mallory said of Indiana fans' favorite opponent. "But I think over the past few years, Kentucky has become a much stronger rivalry than it was."

Purdue (1-1) in Memorial Stadium on Saturday. Since Indiana-Kentucky became an annual series in 1987, the two teams have each won three times.

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"We'll probably crank up a little quicker on Kentucky than they will Purdue," he said. "I think that certainly has made the rivalry more intense."

He called Kentucky "a team that's improved and a team that we're going to have to go out and play certainly better than we did this past week. We're going to have to make some good strides this week."

Curry said he was surprised when he first saw the intensity of the Wildcats' rivalry with the Hoosiers.

"The first time we got ready for Indiana, I was shocked at the players' intensity. I was thinking Tennessee, the SEC, all that stuff," said Curry, who previously coached at Georgia Tech and Alabama. "And of course these are big rivals, too. But I'm not sure Indiana's not the biggest rival that Kentucky plays."

"And I didn't realize that Louisville was kind of split. I had driven through it a thousand times, but somehow it didn't register that Indiana is right here next to us and IU and UK fans are going back and forth all around the year, so it's quite a thing. It's a lot of fun. It's one of the more healthy rivalries I've been a part of."

Coach Wacker disappointed in Gopher's struggle against I-AA Indiana State

By MIKE NADEL
Associated Press

MINNEAPOLIS

Jim Wacker frowned as he recounted the gory details.

"First drive, we're first-and-goal on the 5, we have to settle for a field goal. Second drive, we're first-and-10 on the 24, we miss a field goal. Third drive, we're first-and-10 on the 20, we throw an interception."

Wacker was on a roll Tuesday at his weekly news conference, talking about the way his Minnesota Gophers failed to roll up the points three nights earlier in an unimpressive 27-10 victory over Division I-AA Indiana State.

"Second quarter, we finally score a touchdown, then fumble on two drives. Third quarter, first-and-10 on the 19, we fumble, first-and-10 on the 14, we throw an interception. You just can't make those mistakes."

"Then, thank goodness, fourth quarter, touchdown, field goal, touchdown. We ended playing the way you're supposed to play. But up until that time, it was a series of frustration."

Minnesota (1-1) dominated throughout, as it should have against such a weak opponent. The previous Saturday, Indiana State had opened with a 63-21 loss to Air Force.

But almost every time the Gophers got within striking distance, they struck out.

"Some people call it the red zone. We're maroon and gold, so we call it the gold zone," Wacker said, referring to the area within 20 yards of the opposing goal line. "We've got to score when we're in the gold zone."

Quarterback Tim Schade leads the nation in total offense. But he has thrown only three touchdowns and has been intercepted six times.

Wacker would like to see those numbers reversed.

"If Tim makes good throws on the two interceptions (against Indiana State), that's two touchdowns, we blow them out, we're all feeling great about it," Wacker said.

FREE Outdoor Concert at Saint Mary's Oliver Syndrome must be able to present a valid college I.D.

sponsored by Student Government and Student Activities Board

If you see news happening call 631-7471 and let us know.

The Observer

RIVERBEND ENTERTAINMENT presents...LIVE in Concert

WEDNESDAY
SEPT. 15, 9:00 pm
Capricorn Recording Keiths

THE FREDDY JONES BAND

Tickets Available at the Door
with Special Guest - Rich Hardesty

THE SAMPLES IN CONCERT

September 24, 1993
Stepan Center 8pm
Students $8
General $15

Tickets available at the Info. Desk at LaFortune
Hawkeye injuries could mean Penn St. victory

By GREG SMITH
Associated Press

IOWA CITY
Penn State has won four of five games against Iowa in Iowa City and Hawkeye coach Hayden Fry says the Nittany Lions might make it five out of six this weekend if wounded players don’t heal in time.

"If they come in here full speed and we’re down, we’re going to have a long afternoon," Fry told reporters at his Tuesday news conference.

Iowa improved to 2-0 with a 31-28 victory last Saturday over rival Iowa State but not until the Cyclones had almost erased a 28-7 halftime deficit.

"All I’m talking about at halftime is, ‘Don’t let up. Don’t let up until the tum is going.’" Fry said.

These people get any time is, ‘Don’t let up. Don’t let up until they get burned or have to experience something good is eventually going to happen,” he said.

Against Iowa State, "they learned that, regardless how much practice time won’t change the fact, you can stand at the half; it’s still a 60-minute ball game and if you don’t play as hard as you can, then bad things are going to happen.

Iowa escaped virtually injury free after the Tulsa game but that wasn’t the case after last Saturday’s victory, Fry said.

Iowa State Cyclones seek upset win against No. 24 Wisconsin

By CHUCK SCHOFNTER
Associated Press

AMES, Iowa
Imagine you were carrying a stove. And sometimes the ball comes to him.

Walden said. "I didn’t see anything on the film that told me he was careless. "In a case in that, put one up for the defense. If that had happened to our defense, I would have said, ‘Way to go. Good job stripping the ball.’ So I can’t turn around and say it’s bad on Bobby’s part.

Walden said the only mistakes Uter made were of a technical nature. He said he counted 13 mechanical mistakes for Uter, and they had nothing to do with the fumbles.

"That tells me he’s trying too hard," Walden said. "Anything Bobby plays poorly, he’s going too fast. He’s trying to outrun the game and he knows better. He back always lets the game come to him."

Uter and his teammates are trying to regroup for next Saturday’s game at No. 24 Wisconsin. Walden said he thinks there’s still plenty of life in the Cyclones, and he’s not going to let the 11th straight loss to Iowa ruin the season.

"We’re trying our best to get our mindset out of the mor- tuary," he said. "As the old saying goes, get your mind out of the mor tuary because we ain’t dead yet.

Walden was heartened that his team came back against lower No. 24 and the mid field through the third quarter and is encouraged by the productiv ity of the offense.

The Cyclones have scored 82 points in two games, compared with 42 after two games last year. They are averaging a touchdown every 12 plays, even with the slow start against Iowa.

"We made that run on a good football team, and they were helpless to stop it. Don’t let that go beside the board," Walden said. "I’ve got great faith in this football team. I have no reason not to believe that this is a good football team capable of beating Wisconsin and anyone else.

Walden said that Todd Miller’s move from defensive end to tackle in the second half game might become permanent.

However, the Cyclones couldn’t hold off their winning game until Miller went inside.

He moved after Iowa had taken its 31-7 lead. The Hawkeyes managed only 13 yards rushing the rest of the way.

"What had been working started getting shaved back up field about three yards," Walden said. "Everything that had been working prior just got shot down because of one guy that knew what he was doing and was doing it the way it was supposed to be done."

Interested in representing Notre Dame at your high school during Fall or Christmas Break?

Join the Undergraduate Schools Committee at the following organizational meeting:

Wednesday, September 15

All meetings begin at 7 pm, and are held in Hayes-Healy Auditorium (room 122)

New members need to attend one session.

Returning members need only to stop by one meeting to receive current information.

Any questions?

Call Jennifer Carrier at 631-7505 or Luke Woods at 634-3333.
Notre Dame Rugby opens season against MSU

By JENNY MARTEN
Senior Staff Writer

More than one set of Spartans are headed into South Bend this weekend. While one competes on the gridiron, the other will be out at Stepan Field as the Notre Dame Rugby Club meets Michigan State in its first collegiate match this weekend.

The Irish are expecting strong performances from the talented underclassmen who are new to the squad and the returning players who have worked hard in preparation for the season.

In the last two weeks, the club played the University of Michigan’s men’s club and the Northwest Indiana men’s club. Last weekend in Ann Arbor, the Irish were overcome by a club team which features former collegiate and foreign players. Mental mistakes doomed the Irish in the close loss to the Northwest Indiana club.

Club president Mike McGowan explained the difficulty of beating a men’s club.

"The last three weeks we played well, but its hard to beat 26-27 year old men who have played for several years," said McGowan. "They know the fundamentals. They’ve played four years rather that two weeks like the rookies."

This year, the club will be improved by the addition of coach Bart Butterfield. According to McGowan, having a coach has helped make the practices more effective.

On Saturday against Michigan State, the B-side will play at 10:30 a.m. and the A-side will play at 11:30 a.m. at Stepan Field.

The Notre Dame rugby team had a rough weekend at Michigan, but hopes to rebound Saturday against Michigan State.

The Irish generally play five or six men’s clubs a year, but it is against the college teams that the club excels. In each of the last three years, Notre Dame has gone to the Midwest finals.
Wednesday, September 15, 1993

SPELUNKER

CALVIN AND HOBBES

"WHAT IF SOMEBODY CALLS US A PAIR OF PERSEPIETICS?"

JAY HOSLER

THE FAR SIDE

"I'VE NEVER HEARD OF ANYONE TAKING THE TROUBLE TO RHYME WEIRD INSULTS."

GARY LARSON

MISUNDERSTANDING HIS DYING FATHER'S ADVICE, ARNIE SPENT SEVERAL YEARS PROTECTING THE FAMILY MULES.

CROSSWORD

ACROSS
1 Extend across
5 Ready for use
10 Cop's milieu
14 Mrs. Chaplin
15 African capital
16 Bacchanalia
17 Start of a quip
20 Con artist
21 Holler
22 Devoured
23 Promotional recording
26 Certain thearial curtains
30 Party provisioners
34 Mountain ridge
35-- breve
36 Tuck's partner
37 Middle of the quip
40--., or Petit
41 Hail! or farewell!
42-- Sally who rode into space
43 Central Fla. city
44 Flying boat, e.g.
45 Le Carre's superspy
46 Twist
47 Start of a quip
48 Twist
49 Hail! or farewell!
50 Place fit for a king?
53 Part of the Dark Continent
58 End of the quip
60 Mother-of-pearl
61--
62 Japanese fermented beverage
63--

DOWN
1 Melody
2 Rain heavily
3 "The King--"
4 Babe in the woods
5-- Pieces of eight?
6 Mother-of-pearl
7 Avila relative
8 The Black Knights
9 He wrote "The Dunce"
10--
11 Coastal bird
12 Ripen
13 Norse warrior on high
14 Ye -- Shoppie
15 Kind of telepathy
16 Baltimore bird
17 Epic narratives
18 Longs for
19 Make known
20 Inhabitant: Suffix
21--
22--
23--
24 Kind of telepathy
25 Baltimore bird
26 Epic narratives
27 Longs for
28 Make known
29 Inhabitant: Suffix
30 Bonne's partner in crime
31 Wings for Amor
32 Letter after sigme
33 Scatter, in a way
35 A -- apple
38-- pro nobis
39 Gaming piece
40-- on parole
41--
42--
43--
44--
45 Weight letter
46 Faithful, in Dundee
47 Press pass from a pod
48 Broad necktie
49--
50--
51--
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55--
56--
57--

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

OOLY PARD BASH
KIVA ALONE UNIT
EEL GRATE NUT
SLAP SLAP SLAP
LEDSER PACKER

NATURE VENERATE
AGED SLAP SLAP
BRIEFLY ONE
OINING HUNIG
SAGACIOUS AIR

ASBET STUMBLING
CHINE HOLEY
AYON BALK SLAP
SEW TALE SEEM

OF INTEREST

**A Van Drivers Training Course** will be offered for all those who have not previously attended and are planning to request the use of a Center for Social Concerns van this year. The course will be offered on Sept. 15 at 5 p.m. at the CSC. This is mandatory for anyone wanting to drive a CSC van.

**Child Care Information Session** will be held Sept. 15 at 7 p.m. in the Montgomery Theatre. Sister Kathleen Cannon and Terri Kozik will give a brief history of Notre Dame's commitment to child care and family and will focus on information about the new on-site facility. This meeting is open to all faculty, staff, and students interested in child care at Notre Dame.

**The NDE Fourth Day Community** would like to announce the evening mass Wednesday at 7:15 p.m. at the Grotto. Please bring your own blankets. All are welcome. The rain site will be at the Keenan-Stanford Chapel.

**Science Majors Graduating This Year** are encouraged to attend the Science Placement Night Wednesday from 7:00 to 9:00 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room of LaFortune. Representatives from Sigma Chemical Company, the Prudential/Actuarial Program and Anderson Consulting will discuss career opportunities and interviewing techniques for science graduates. The program will conclude with a simulated interview and time for questions and answers. The program is open to all majors and degree levels. This is sponsored by Career and Placement Services.

**Fasten Your Belt A Notch** and join the World Hunger Coalition in their efforts to lessen world hunger. Sign up for the Wednesday Lunch Fast this Wednesday, Thursday and Friday during lunch and dinner.

**DINING HALL**

Notre Dame
NE Ham Chowder
Pasta Bar
Arroz con Pollo
Grilled Pork Chops

Saint Mary's
Pried Perch Almondine
Pastas Bar
Broccoli Rice Casserole

**BEFORE YOU HOST YOUR NEXT PARTY REMEMBER TO:**

- Offer a choice of non-alcoholic beverages.
- Serve food. Food helps you enjoy what you drink without letting what you drink get the better of you.
- Encourage your guests to follow the Zero-One-Three rule for alcohol consumption.

**ZERO**

Zero = Zero Alcohol. Especially if you're under 21, driving, chemically dependent, on certain medications, or pregnant.

**ONE**

One = One drink per hour, which sets the pace for moderate drinking.

**THREE**

Three = No more than three drinks per day, and never daily.

For more information on party planning and non-alcoholic recipes, call the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education at 631-7970.
Irish captain Mike Palmer scored two assists in last night's 3-1 victory over Detroit Mercy.

**JOCK STRIP**

Irish Volleyball worth a look

What can you do? Although the football team is coming off one of the most memorable weekends in its history, another campus team can boast the same intensity. But no one really knows since the information got lost in the flood of football coverage.

You can't really blame the football team—the coaches and players earned every bit of the press, so did the Irish volleyball team. Unbeknownst to most, the volleyball team travelled to Lisle, Ill., a suburb of Chicago, to compete in the Reebok Challenge. Heading into the competition, the Irish were the lowest ranked of the four teams at 18th. Long Beach State was ranked 2nd, Illinois was ranked 6th and Colorado was ranked 12th.

Well, Debbie Brown's crew upped the Illini with a five game victory and then battled Long Beach State in the final match. Although they lost in three games, the Irish were in each until the very end.

Basically, what this boils down to is that these gals are good.

After the strong showing this weekend, Notre Dame jumped to 17th in the Volleyball Monthly poll and are expected to move up in the American Volleyball Coaches Association (AVCA) poll also. Now I know that the home volleyball matches are not attended by many fans. If you look closely at the photos in the paper, you'll notice that there is no one in the background.

It's a shame because Brown has found a winning lineup that balances the experience, see MAREN'T page 11

**Lester scores hat trick in defeat of Indiana**

By BRYAN CONNOLLY

Sports Writer

Senior tri-captain Alison Lester gave the Notre Dame women's soccer team all the offense it would need last night in a 5-1 thumping of Indiana University.

Her hat trick led the unbeaten Irish in their blow-out of the Hoosiers at Bill Armstrong Stadium in Bloomington. Lester, who now leads the Irish in scoring with four goals and six assists, booted in the only score of the first half with 24:36 expired in the game. Sophomore midfielder Tiffany Thompson, who garnered three assists on the night, earned her fifth assist of the season on the play.

Notre Dame outshot Indiana 6-1 in the first half.

Lester gave the Irish their second and game-winning goal five and a half minutes into the second half with a header of a Thompson corner kick.

Freshman phenom Cindy Dawes followed Lester three minutes later with a powerful blast just inside the right post which, again, Thompson assisted.

Sophomore forward Rosella Guerrero, who led the squad in scoring last season but hadn't earned a point since she was recognized as the MVP of a Thompson corner kick.

Sophomore midfielder Tiffany Thompson, who garnered three assists on the night, earned her fifth assist of the season on the play.

Lester wrapped up the Notre Dame scoring and her hat trick with 12:55 remaining on a rocket from 30 yards out that beat Indiana goalkeeper Jennifer Schick to the right side of the net.

Having proclaimed prior to the match that the Irish "would need to play with intensity" in order to be successful against Indiana, Lester certainly fulfilled her part of the challenge.

"We didn't play a very good first half," Notre Dame head coach Chris Petrucelli said, "but Alison Lester just wouldn't let us lose."

**Notre Dame failed to put away the tenacious Titans, however, as they could not cash in on several scoring opportunities, including a missed penalty shot early in the second half. Detroit Mercy made a second half surge, taking back some momentum when freshman Radek Pajac scored off a cross pass from Dave Poniazowski 7:07 into the second half to tie the game at 1-1. In the crazy weather, we didn't settle well and we didn't finish," said Irish head coach Mike Berticelli. "We could have scored a few more goals."

The game remained deadlocked for twenty minutes until sophomore Bill Lanza headed a Tim Oates pass into the right corner with 12:29 left to play to put the Irish ahead for good.

Oates, who was recognized as the MVP of the Indiana Medill Classic last week, did not start the game, but still made a substantial contribution for Berticelli and the Irish.

"I give a lot of credit to Tim Oates," said Berticelli. "We wanted to use him sparingly and he came in and put a point on the board right away with his assist to Bill Lanza. He's the kind of player that can make things happen."

The final Notre Dame goal came with .25 left on the clock when junior Jason Fox scored off of a Chris Malulis pass.

The Irish finished with 19 shots on goal, see MEN'S SOCCER / page 11

**Men's Soccer rebounds, upends Detroit Mercy**

By MIKE NORBUT

Sports Writer

Any early season doubts about the quality of this year's Notre Dame men's soccer team were quickly forgotten yesterday as the Irish played through some inclement weather and dominated conference foe Detroit Mercy, winning 3-1 to even their record at 2-2.

Notre Dame went to Detroit with a two-game losing streak, their latest loss coming on a 4-2 drubbing in their home opener against Butler Friday night. Detroit took a 3-1 record into the contest, including three shutouts posted by freshman goalie Kal Kalszewski. Another freshman, forward Vincent Lacozza, was tied for the conference lead in scoring with six points, tallying two goals and two assists in his first four games.

The Notre Dame defense, led by Dane Whitely and Brian Endress, controlled the first half, not allowing a single Titan shot on goal, while the offense took advantage of Detroit errors and gusty winds to keep Detroit Mercy down throughout the contest.

The Irish opened the scoring at the 38:53 mark in the first half when junior Jean Joseph scored off of a Mike Palmer pass to give Notre Dame a 1-0 halftime lead. Palmer, the senior captain of the Irish, finished the game with two assists.

Lester wrapped up the Notre Dame scoring with four goals and six assists, booting in the only score of the first half with 24:36 expired in the game. Sophomore midfielder Tiffany Thompson, who garnered three assists on the night, earned her fifth assist of the season on the play.

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Lester wrapped up the Notre Dame scoring and her hat trick with 12:55 remaining on a rocket from 30 yards out that beat Indiana goalkeeper Jennifer Schick to the right side of the net.

Having proclaimed prior to the match that the Irish "would need to play with intensity" in order to be successful against Indiana, Lester certainly fulfilled her part of the challenge.

"We didn't play a very good first half," Notre Dame head coach Chris Petrucelli said, "but Alison Lester just wouldn't let us lose."