Christopher admits mistakes in Somalia

By JIM ABRAMS

American defense officials said Friday that right up to including the president were responsible for the failure of the military action in Somalia, Secretary of State Warren Christopher said Sunday.

The effort to apprehend warlord Mohamed Farrah Aidid and his followers after they began their attacks on U.N. forces last June "was a sound and natural response," Christopher said.

But, he said, "I think it did get out of hand." The confusion was too much focus on the military and not enough on the political side of the problem.

"I think we're all responsible for that, right up to and including the president," Retired Adm. Jonathan Howe, who was later acquired of charges by a special court that he had received missiung funds from a Libyan bank.

Thousands of Socialist supporters drove through the capital, honking their horns and waving green and white party banners.

With 47.2 percent of the votes counted, the Panhellenic Socialist Movement was ahead with 46.4 percent, while the ruling New Democracy party had 40.7 percent, the Interior Ministry said.

Official projections gave the socialist party or PASOK, 169 seats and the New Democracy party 113 in the 300-member single-chamber Parliament. The Political Spring party would get 9 and the Communists 9, the projections said.

Mitsotakis, 75, and Papandreou, 74, drew battle lines in the campaign over the economy.

The conservatives froze wages, cut spending and reduced taxes, narrowing deficits and bringing inflation down to 12.8 percent, the lowest in more than a decade.

The ruling party wanted to continue streamlining the economy by selling off debt-ridden, state-controlled industries and some public utilities. But it's strict austerity measures since 1990 created higher unemployment and lowered the standard of living among the middle and working class.

The opposition socialists said they would give the state a more significant role in running the economy and restore generally lost services by raising taxes.

During their years in power from 1981-1989, the socialists nationalized troubled industries and set up a national health system, straining the economy and creating record high deficits.

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Four U.N. missions fail, Haitians will flee

By MICHAEL NORTON

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti

If the United Nations mission fails to restore democracy in this Caribbean country, hordes of Haitians will flock toward the United States, Prime Minister Robert Malval warned Sunday.

He spoke after a night of heavy gunfire in the capital, a stark reminder of the volatile political passions that many fear will force the U.N. peacekeepers into fighting, as has happened in Somalia.

A U.N. warship carrying hundreds of GIs to take part in the U.N. mission is to arrive on Monday. A small contingent of U.S. and Canadian peacekeepers arrived last week.

The U.S. mission will be part of a U.N.-brokered plan to restore democracy to the country more than two years after President Jean-Bertrand Aristide and Haiti's first democratically elected leader were deposed in a military coup.

After Aristide's ouster, countless Haitians began fleeing by boat for the United States. U.S. military ships began intercepting them and returning them to Haiti, sparking outraged criticism that Washington was turning away refugees of political oppression.

If the U.N. plan fails, "more and more people will leave the island. It will no longer be a problem for Haiti. It will be a problem for Florida," Malval told reporters, speaking from the porch of his home.

"Even the U.S. 6th Fleet will be unable to prevent Haitians from fleeing a less and less hospitable land," Malval said.

Malval's message attempted to show Americans, more wary of military involvement following the mounting American deaths in Somalia, the domestic costs of a failure of interna­tional will in this military-dominated nation.

He rejected comparisons with Somalia, asserting that 90 percent of Haitians inside and outside the military were wanting to restore democracy here.

However, his transition government has received little cooperation from the Haitian army, and civilian gunfire directed at the military have been blamed for a series of politically related killings in the past two months.

More than 200 people have died in almost-nightly shooting attacks on pro-Aristide neighborhoods. The victims included a surprisingly low toll available for the shooting Saturday night and Sunday morning.

"Many friends and observers are very pessimistic," Malval acknowledged. "But we are not. Haitians refuse to identify with those who maintain them in poverty and terror."

He disclosed that Western Hemisphere foreign ministers were planning to fly here Oct. 30 for the scheduled return of Aristide.

The U.S. amphibious warship Harlan County headed toward Haiti on Sunday, carrying military engineers, medics and civil affairs specialists, along with troop trucks, bulldozers, earth movers, tents and rATIONS for a six-month mission. Also to be unloaded are M-16s, sidesarms and ammunition, which U.S. officials said would only be used in self-defense.

The force is to total 1,600 troops.

Six hundred American troops have been committed to the mission, which has been the subject of a debate within the Pentagon.

If the mission fails to work, U.S. officials said 1,000 additional troops would be sent in a "level two" deployment.

The mission was authorized in December in the wake of the assassination in Haiti of a U.N. special envoy.

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Elections return Socialists to leadership role in Greece

By PHILIP DOPOULOS

Athens

Andreas Papandreou's Socialist party made a dramatic political comeback Sunday after voters rejected the conservative government's painful austerity measures.

Under a rush of votes, the government suffered a stunning defeat. The Greek people has clearly decided. The Greek people has clearly decided.

"The election has been decided. The Greek people has chosen the Panhellenic Socialist Movement, which will form a government majority in Parliament," Mitsotakis said, adding that he would also step down as leader of his party.

Mitsotakis, who was ousted after eight years of power in 1999 over a financial scandal, waved to a crowd of several thousand supporters outside his suburban Athens villa before making a television victory speech.

"I want to thank the people from the bottom of my heart for the trust they showed in me," said Papandreou, who was later acquitted of charges by a special court that he had received missing funds from a Libyan bank.

President Socrates said he would hold a new election after he met with President Konstantinos Karamanlis Monday to discuss the political situation.

"We have a different set of priorities," Defense Secretary Les Aspin said Tuesday. "We are going to depersonalize it and de-emphasize that aspect it.

"Stonehenge" study

Keenan Hall resident Ron Perez studies and relaxes out by the Peace Memorial. Warm, sunny weather last week provided an opportunity for many students to enjoy the outdoors.

Three ND students cited in raid

By JULIE BARRETT

At least three Notre Dame students received minor consumption of alcohol charges when police raided a party late Saturday night, according to South Bend Police reports.

South Bend Police, Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (S.U.D.S.) task force members and Indiana State Excise Police raided the Notre Dame student residence of 203 East Marion Sunday at 11:20 a.m. and cited seven underage drinkers with charges of consumption of alcohol and last, for their own personal use.

"I think we're all responsible for that, right up to and including the president," retired Adm. Jonathan Howe, who was later acquitted of charges by a special court that he had received missing funds from a Libyan bank.

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"Stonehenge" study

Keenan Hall resident Ron Perez studies and relaxes out by the Peace Memorial. Warm, sunny weather last week provided an opportunity for many students to enjoy the outdoors.
Three believed dead in ship blast, officials work to avoid major oil spill

GALVESTON, Texas
Salvage crews scrambled Sunday aboard a gasoline tanker ripped open by an explosion that peeled back part of the deck "like a sardine can." Three people were believed killed. The Coast Guard strong containment boom bees in case of a possible fuel spill from the damaged OMI Chemical ship, which was carrying cargo but held 365,000 gallons of fuel. "There is a potential for a major spill," said Capt. Paul Prokop, commander of the Coast Guard station at Galveston. The Houston Ship channel, one of the world's busiest waterways, was closed part of the day because officials feared shipwrecking the tanker. Officials later allowed restricted use of the channel, which serves the Houston petrochemical industry. Coast Guard officials said they were convinced none of the crude oil, which had spilled from the 660-foot ship, was partially aloft in a fog of fuel, or flammable, first appeared on a remote island about six miles south of the ship and along wetlands on the Galveston shoreline, about 50 miles southeast of Houston. Willard said the ship was hit by two explosions Saturday. The first blast around 8 p.m. was felt more than four miles away, while a second explosion occurred about an hour later. The fire burned out of control for some 5 hours. Two men were confirmed killed and one other was missing and presumed dead. Three of the 35 crew members remained hospitalized Sunday, one in serious condition. About a dozen others were treated and released. The blasts opened a gaping hole along the left side of the ship, exposing its interior. Pipelines on the deck were twisted like blackened spaghetti. Part of the main deck was "peeling back like a sardine can," said Coast Guard Cmdr. Roger Peoples, who flew over the wreck Sunday. The ship's stern had sunk to the channel bottom and it listed to port, but Peoples said it was in no danger of sinking.

Penatagon issues halt to discharge of gays

LOS ANGELES
The Pentagon has ordered the military to stop discharging gay men or placing them on standby while it appeals a federal judge's ruling. U.S. District Judge Terry Hatter Jr. last week ordered an administrative appeal of the Pentagon's policy. The department will comply with an order the Pentagon said prevents the carrying out of President Clinton's new "don't ask, don't tell" policy. "The court of the appeals court until the order is reversed, limited or stayed, however, the department will comply with it," Assistant Defense Secretary William Perry said. Perry said the appeals court may be unable to reach a decision in time. Perry said the appeals court may be unable to reach a decision in time because of a backlog of cases. Perry said it will appeal the decision to the U.S. Supreme Court.

Actress defends Danson's roast act

BERVLEY HILLS, Calif. Whopi Goldberg defended boyfriend Ted Danson's blackface appearance at a frisky Club roast. The beleaguered actor was the target of the latter of the two sexist jokes for a few reasons, whether they be reasonable or not.

Assuming that there is an omnipotent and omniscient deity in charge of the universe, why would this Being bother with the creation of two different sexes if there was no deliberate plan? Wouldn't it be possible to have human reproduction sexually neutral? Certainly, an omnipotent God could manage this detail. God could have created us all as one sex, but he didn't. I propose that there must be a reason for this, especially since this God is omnipotent, and would have therefore seen all of the problems that the differences between the sexes present.

What reason could God have for this infliction on the human society? Look at the problems caused by two sexes. We've got sexism, rape, homophobia, dysfunctional families and a plethora of diseases that plague our world. And what for? It had better be something good. It had better be something that outweighs all of these other atrocities.

At this point, it seems that the existence of these two sexes only divides the world. It's rather ironic to note that the reason that God did create both men and women, might have been to teach us something about unity. The belief I propose is that God, in all knowing and all powerful love for us, created Adam and Eve with different perspectives on life, so that in the end they would learn from each other and love each other for these differences. The combination of the two differences creates a synergy, a power which results when two halves combined form something greater than the sum of the effects considered independently.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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NATION AT A GLANCE

INDIANA Weather

Monday, Oct. 11

AccuWeather Forecast for dryer conditions and high temperatures.


San Diego

No leg shaving suites, no flushing of private parts, no reason for a "female" in the military. The rules are clear for this year's Tailhook convention: straighten up and squeeze in. The Marine Corps will open convention Friday with a cleaned-up agenda, a severely trimmed crowd and a snub from the Navy, which is still investigating officers accused in the scandalous 1991 gathering. "We expect the atmosphere to be very professional," said Capt. Roger Powers, the association's president. It's the first Tailhook convention since the 1991 gathering in Las Vegas.
Somalis support fugitive warlord
Associated Press
NAIROBI, Kenya
Some 2,000 Somalis demon­strated in the capital of Mogadishu on Sunday in sup­port of fugitive warlord Mohamed Farrah Aidid, a U.S. spokesman said.

Maj. David Stockwell, the U.N. military spokesman, said the demonstrators shouted slogans against the United Nations and the United States. He had no other details about the rally. It coincided with the arrival in Mogadishu of Robert Oakley, a former Bush Administration official who is seeking a diplo­matic solution in Somalia and a negotiated end to the fighting between Aidid's militia and U.N. peacekeepers.

A U.N. official in Mogadishu, speaking on condition of anonymity, said Aidid's re­porters called on Saturday for cease-fire appeared to be a way of opening dialogue with Oakley.

Militiamen loyal to Aidid have brazenly attacked the peace­keepers since June. At least 15 American soldiers were killed Oct. 3 in one of the fiercest bat­tles yet. Two more bodies be­lieved to be of U.N. peace­servicemen were recovered Friday. An American soldier was still unaccounted for.

Aidid's forces also took a beating in last week's 15-hour battle. The warlord said 315 Somalis were killed, and the Red Cross said more than 700 were wounded.

Oakley met Saturday with President Meles Zenawi of Ethiopia, who has a mandate from the Organization of African Unity to handle inter­national negotiations on Som­alia. Oakley met with an official Ethiopian News Agency said Meles told Oakley that Ethiopia and its neighbors were pleased with the new ef­forts to reach a political solu­tion to the left. Ethiopia has yet to make a formal statement on the matter.

4. THE STUDENT UNION BOARD AND THE OFFICE OF DRUG AND ALCOHOL EDUCATION HAS ORGANIZED A CAMPUS-WIDE EVENTS CALENDAR. Forms are available in the SUB office. You may return the form to SUB or mail it by Campus Mail. Completed forms will also be distributed monthly to all the dorms. This is an excellent way to advertise your club's future events. Forms must be turned in ASAP, or there is a deadline. Questions, call SUB at 631-7735 or the Club Coordination Council at 631-7707.

5. If the Club Coordination Council does not have your presidential name, address, and phone number on file, they will call Amy Mark at 634-4011 at 7:00 p.m. on Sunday at the Rock. All are welcomed questions, call Melanie Meigs at 634-6855.

6. The University of Notre Dame in association with the National Association of Women's Colleges will hold the Quiz Bowl on Sunday, October 18 through 22 in the Student Union, basement level. Each team will consist of four members, at least one of whom must be a female student. The competition will take place on November 8 through 11. The Quiz Bowl will be similar in format to "Jeopardy," and will pit various teams of students and professors against each other.

7. The student government will host a trivia contest that will take place on Wednesday, October 18 from 7:00 to 9:00 p.m. in the Student Union, basement level. Each team will consist of four members, at least one of whom must be a female student. The competition will take place on November 8 through 11. The Quiz Bowl will be similar in format to "Jeopardy," and will pit various teams of students and professors against each other.

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Arafat packs key peace meeting with PLO supporters

By SALAH NASRAWI
Associated Press

TUNIS, Tunisia

Yasser Arafat brought dozens of his supporters to a meeting Sunday of a key PLO policy-making body considering his peace deal with Israel.

The 107-member Palestine Central Council was meeting to decide whether or not to approve the accord on self-rule for the occupied territories. Arafat packed the chamber with his supporters — including many non-Council members.

Approval by the Central Council is a preliminary step to formal approval by the Palestine National Congress, or parliament, in exile, whose approval is required under the accord.

The council, which functions as the policy-making body in between meetings of the much larger Congress, was not expected to make a decision until Monday at the earliest.

Despite opposition from hard-line Palestinian factions, Arafat was expected to win a vote of approval from the council.

The council's three-day meeting in Damascus, Syria, on Saturday vowing to keep on fighting Israel, but it appeared they could not agree on forming an alternative leadership to Arafat and his Palestine Liberation Organization loyalists.

Under the Sept. 13 peace accord, Palestinians won a measure of self-rule in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank town of Jericho, with their powers to be spread over a wider area pending talks in the next three years.

Radicals within the PLO oppose the accord because it fails to deal with crucial questions such as the status of Jerusalem or guarantee the right of refugees to return to their homes.

The small conference room at a Palestinian school where the meeting was held was packed with more than 200 Palestinians, double the number of the council's members.

Arafat loyalist Salim al-Zanoon told the council before it started deliberations that a group of Palestinians from the occupied territories was "invited" to take part in the discussions — and its decision-making.

Al-Zanoon did not explain how the nearly 50 Palestinians from the West Bank and Gaza could participate in the voting of the council.

It was not clear how many actual members of the council attended the meeting because Arafat's security men asked journalists to leave when council secretary Sheikh Mohammed Subah started checking the quorum.

PLO officials, speaking on condition of anonymity, said Arafat had packed the council with his own backers by re-seating the membership of the largest group on the council — his own Fatah faction.

Although this was sure to raise a storm among the hard-liners, Palestinian officials said PLO factions were technically entitled to change their representatives on the council.

Arafat could make the changes for Fatah because he leads the faction.

Bishops: Divorced must abstain from sex

By BRIAN MURPHY
Associated Press

ROME

If abstention from sex is the price of communion for the divorced, unmarried or separated, well, communion might have to wait.

A conference of Italian bishops told church followers Friday that remarried divorcees, unmarried couples and separated Roman Catholics will only be allowed to receive church sacraments if they promise to give up sex.

Across Italy, where most people call themselves Roman Catholic but often diverge from church edicts, a common reaction was outrage.

"This sets the church back at least 200 years," said popular television host Pippo Baudo, who is divorced and remarried.

"It seems to me to be something from the Middle Ages," added fashion designer Laura Biagiotti.

"It's rubbish," declared television entertainer Laura Biagiotti, who is married for a second time.

The bishops' "Pastoral Familial Directorate" was issued three days after Pope John Paul II issued his encyclical "Veritatis Splendor" (The Splendor of Truth). The long-awaited encyclical reaffirmed the Vatican's intolerance of those seeking to amend basic church tenets, such as a ban on divorce.

According to the bishops' document, Roman Catholics should live the life of a Christian in order to receive the sacraments, said Cardinal Camillo Ruini, who presented the paper at the Vatican.

Remarried divorcees can only take full part in church life if they "interrupt their sexual life and transform the bond into one of friendship, esteem and reciprocal help," the edict said.
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The man who created the Leo Burnett Company graduated with a Bachelor of Arts. So don't let the fact that you're a History major or even a Chemical Engineering major keep you away. At Leo Burnett, we're interested in people. Not majors.

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Clinton still raising expectations

By JILL LAWRENCE
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Foreign crises are obscuring President Clinton's domestic agenda, but a close look reveals a chief executive disp­en­s­ing promises and raising expectations for many Americans.

The risks of that course should be clear by now. To the glee of his rivals, Clinton has already had to temper, delay or scrap many of the pledges in his campaign tract, "Putting People First."

In fact, there was a widespread view during Clinton's first months that he was at least partially responsible for his own rocky performance and low approval ratings because he had led people to expect too much from him. That made it all the more damaging when he reneged on his promise of a middle-class tax cut, accepted a gasoline tax increase and pushed back the timetable on his health care reform plan.

Yet from Florida to California to New Jersey, Clinton has been promising jobs, personal safety and health care for all. The tone was typified last week at a town meeting in Sacramento. There, a woman whose son had recently died of leukemia wondered if Clinton's health care reform plan would have covered the bone marrow transplant her insurance company had refused to pay for.

"Could people make the choice to have a procedure that could be considered experimental, if that's the only choice they have?" asked Shelly Chase. "In most cases the answer would be yes," Clinton replied. "The insurer will not take that option away."

However, his draft health plan flatly excludes "investiga­tional treatments" unless they are part of a government­approved trial.

Clinton's wife gave a more realistic answer to a Minnesota woman whose toddler has muscular dystrophy and a life expectancy of 20 years. "We will not be able ever to fund every new idea or new cure that comes out broadly until it has some proven clinical efficacy," Mrs. Clinton said. "Once it crosses that bridge, then it will likely be covered. But there will always be a period when it is not."

Clinton cast a misleading light on another aspect of his plan at a town meeting in Tampa, Fla., when he said doctors and patients -- not insurers -- would determine when it's time to leave the hospital. Yet managed­care plans, which would cover a vast number of Americans under the Clinton scheme, would be under heavy pressure to keep costs down and hospital stays short.

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
SUMMER ENGINEERING FOREIGN STUDY
in
LONDON, ENGLAND

INFORMATION MEETING:
Tuesday, October 12, 1993
Room 356 Fitzpatrick Hall
7:00 p.m.

ALL ENGINEERING STUDENTS WELCOME!

THE DOMER DASH

WHAT: A two-person (1 male & 1 female) team obstacle course.
WHERE: At the JACC, Gym 2.
WHEN: October 13, Wednesday, 7:30pm.
WHO: Grab a partner and 'DO THE DASH'.

Participate and compete for prizes worth over $100

** A National Collegiate Alcohol Awareness Week Event **

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MAKE THE CHOICE TO MAKE A CHANGE.

Be cool drinking fool aching head missing school, weekend parties tapping kegs froth foam bitter drops.
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Dead-end job get depressed asked to think fail the test Laid off grab a lite TV Guide Vanna White pound some beers dull the pain watch your chance flush down the drain.

NATIONAL COLLEGIATE ALCOHOL AWARENESS WEEK
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Health plans mirror each other

By KAREN BALL
Associated Press

WASHINGTON
The half-dozen health care plans now before Congress parallel each other in many ways, with their approach toward cutting red tape and reforming malpractice laws.

But the provisions on cover- ing those currently uninsured vary widely, and there are great differences in financing, as well.

With last week's introduction of a self-proclaimed middle-ground bill by a group of con- servative Democrats and mod- erate Republicans, the main alternatives to President Clinton's proposal are now in play.

They span the political spec- trum, from one that would have the government pay all the bills to two Republican proposals that minimize government involvement.

In between is Clinton's plan and two others that offer a mix of government regulation to move people into cheaper, managed-care systems, and new taxes to help finance cov- erage for the uninsured.

Keeping track of all the plans is confusing, even to scholars of the issue.

"That's why it's going to take six to eight months of debate for the American people to figure out which plan actually guarantees them health care," said Rep. Jim McDermott, D- Wash. "It's going to take a while for them to sort through the smokescreen and the snoring."

McDermott is the lead sponsor of a bill advocating a gov- ernment-run, Canadian-style system many say is the most liberal of the plans. McDermott defends his plan as about the health bureaucracy of the U.S.

Meanwhile, Senate Minority Leader Bob Dole of Kansas said Sunday he was "mystified" that the White House has yet to sub- mit its health care legislation. "I can't believe they're having hearings on a plan that nobody has seen, and we may not see for another 30 days," he said on NBC's "Meet the Press."

"We ought to be able to look at it line by line, word by page, page by page, so we can start asking questions and making judgments."

Most of the plans share a number of provisions, such as malpractice reforms to cut down on defensive medicine, administrative reforms for a standard claim and electronic billing, and antitrust reform to allow hospitals and clinics to share facilities and equipment.

They also have prohibitions against "cherry-picking" by insurers so they only no longer just take on healthy clients, they would give the self-employed a 100 percent tax deduction for insurance, and provide "portability" so people could take their insurance with them if they switched jobs.

So the big battles that loom involve how heavy a hand the government should have in reg- ulation; how to persuade people to consider limits in doctor choice, and determining how to cover everyone — the big ques- tion.

Clinton's plan is built on the employer-employee system under which most people are currently insured. The presi- dent would compel all employ- ers to pay 80 percent of their workers' costs. The other al- ternatives don't go this route.

They all fear that it would drive small employers out of business.

Lobbyists work together against restrictions

By JIM DRINKARD
Associated Press

WASHINGTON
Using their best tools and tactics, Washington lobbyists have launched a mission to rescue themselves from gov- ernment restrictions.

The quest has all the earmarks of a modern lobbying campaign: a coalition of allied interests; fax machines dis- patching bulletins to clients; position papers and studies to provide intellectual firepower for their arguments.

And like most good public relations efforts, the struggle is portrayed not as a defense of the pocketbooks of its interest- group members, but as preser­vation of far loftier goals — the First Amendment and citizens' rights to talk back to their gov­ernment.

The battle also picks on some of America's easiest villains to pillory: Congress, the Internal Revenue Service, the Postal Service, and faceless federal and state bureaucrats.

The lobbyists have formed a group they call the Free Speech Coalition. Most of its members are tax-exempt "social welfare" organizations, including the American Civil Liberties Union, the American Conservative Union, People for the American Way, the Fund for a Feminist Majority and the Sierra Club.

Lawrence Pratt, director of the Gun Owners of America, said the groups have been lob­bying for others while ignoring themselves. "We have been like shoe-makers whose chil­dren don't have shoes," Pratt said last week at a conference called by the new coalition.

They are worried about a growing list of government ac­tions they say impede their fund-raising, lobbying and ed­ucational efforts, including:

• Legislation that would re­quire more complete registra­tion of lobbyists, and expand coverage to include those who lobby the executive branch as well as Congress.

The bill, which has passed the Senate and is pending in the House, would also require lob­byists to detail which specific government officers.

• Congressional proposals to require tax-exempt groups to disclose more information about their activities and to limit the pay of the groups' offices.

• The proliferation of state and local restrictions, such as "social welfare" organizations, the American Coalition, for direct mail fund-raisers.

• Efforts to lower the state and local restrictions, such as "social welfare" organizations, the American Coalition, for direct mail fund-raisers.

A spokesman for Rep. John Bryant, D-Texas, sponsor of the lobbyist registration bill, called the coalition's assertions "nonsense."

She's Back . . .
By Popular Demand!

Ellen Gootblatt

Ellen Gootblatt

Bring your relationship questions/concerns to: "Meeting, Dating, Relating, and Mating"
Tuesday, October 12
Carroll Auditorium, Saint Mary's
7:30 p.m. Admission: $1.00

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by Brian Friel

Winner of the 1992 Tony Award for Best Play

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1993-94 Season

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Student and senior citizen discounts are available Wednesday, Thursday, and Sunday. Tickets are available at the LaFortune Ticket Office. Master Card and Visa orders call: 631-8128.
Clinton must address humanitarian global issues

In his first months as President, Bill Clinton has faced a num­ber of foreign policy dilemmas. These include what to do about the looming repression, Bosnia, the recent nuclear test by China, and Somalia. On the first three issues, his reactions have indicated no recognition that the world is changing and that it is the responsibility of the entire global community, which includes the United States, to address humanitarian and other problems.

On the recent Chinese nuclear test, Clinton’s reaction was to order preparations for a US test next year. At the same time, however, he has also stated that nuclear proliferation is a serious problem and must be stopped. The two positions are completely incompatible. His reaction indicates that he has not broken away from the short-term, tit-for-tat thinking which has been partly responsible for the situation we are in today. It is in no way an issue of test, nuclear weapons. Their safety can be determined by other means. Testing would also not broken away from the first three issues. His reactions have not broken away from the fundamental basis of the have access to food — there is no need to test.

On nuclear tests, there is no need to test. Testing would also not be a good situation. Yet, with all of the fundamental basis of the situation, in Soviet terms. A lot more people are being killed and frightened with starvation in Bosnia than in Kuwait (not that that was not a bad situation). Yet, with all of the power and prestige of the United States, Soviet military action in Bosnia. He has said that the US might supply troops to a peacekeeping mission in Bosnia, but the restrictions he has placed on that are such that once they are met the troops will not be needed. Regardless, if he took office Clinton just continued the policy of carpet bombing, the kind of normalcy and threats of violence that would be a suffering is, in-inch, a "vital national inter­est," equal to insuring that the American people have access to all of the cheap gasoline they can c o n s u m e .

President Bush, a year too late and in a very crazy way — after he became a lame duck — sent troops to Somalia to aid in the humanitarian mission of relieving the suffering and starvation which has wracked that country. Clinton continued the policy. Now that a few US soldiers have been killed — a tragedy, but no greater tragedy than the one that occurred before the US and others arrived to make sure the Somalian people could have access to food — there have been calls for the US to declare victory and go home. "Shades of Vietnam you say? Of course. The critics have been trying to compare this situation (as well as Bosnia) to Vietnam (of course a lot of these people are also one who would have supported US involvement in Vietnam). They say that the mandate has broadened to such an extent that it is no longer in our interest to be there. If it was in "our" interest to be there in the first place — and I think that it is in the interest of the Somalia's one of the finest countries any­one ever stole."
Notre Dame pushes past Pitt

Second half performance enough to top Panthers

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Editor

No one is really sure whether Notre Dame is that good or Pitt just that bad. It is possible that both are true. And after watching the Irish's 44-0 win at chilly Notre Dame Stadium you could make a case either way.

Pitt played one half of football and Notre Dame played the other. But three touchdowns in the final period and a strong rushing attack pushed the Irish to their sixth win of the season, mainly because their worst half was still better than the Panther's best.

"We were glad to win today, and to secure a winning season" said Notre Dame head coach Lou Holtz, who earned his seventh straight winning season with the Irish. "In the first half, we turned the ball over three times. That was disappointing. The second half, we dominated the game.

The Irish did it on the ground. Twice in the final quarter, freshman tailbacks burned the Panther defense. Randy Kinder scored his first career touchdown from 31 yards out, after setting up countless others this season. Fellow tailback Robert Farmer followed Kinder's lead, capping a 52-yard drive with a 3-yard scoring run. Of Notre Dame's 378 yards rushing, 253 came during the second half.

Notre Dame distributed the ball between four backs. Senior Lee Becton...
By JASON KELLY
Associate Sports Editor

Nobody will confuse Ray Zellars with Jerome Bettis, but Saturday the distinction became a little fuzzier.

Breaking through the line for two touchdown runs and faking his arms in celebration, Zellars reminded many of his superstar predecessor. "Ray Zellars has been one of the most consistent performers on our football team," Irish coach Lou Holtz said. "The void (after losing Bettis) hasn't been nearly as big as I thought it would be because of the play of Zellars."

The void in the entire offensive backfield got a little smaller Saturday. A maturing group of running backs is making people forget about the loss Reggie Brooks and Bettis.

"The play was designed for me to fol­·

low (freshman fullback) Marc Edwards and he just threw a great block," Kider said of his touchdown run. "Norman also threw a good block. It was a just a perfect play."

Each week Holz has found someone new to count on in the backfield. First came Becton and Zellars. Then Kider. Then Edwards and Farmer.

That kind of depth can be a problem. When five talented backs want the ball, the coach has a find to keep a way to get them to play them without it. But the players don't see it as a competition for yardage. Every aspect of the game is important and the running backs are learning to accept their roles, whether they're run­ning or blocking. It just matters whether or not you're getting the job done," Kider said. "I'm just happy we're win­ning. That's all that counts."

The defense also creates some fierce competition for playing time, which makes everyone improve. "Day in and day out you have to prove yourself in practice," Farmer said. "It doesn't matter if you're first team, sec­ond team or third team. Every practice is a challenge and that makes us bet­ter.

But if the players don't see the depth as a problem, Holz certainly does. "Kinder, Farmer and Edwards will continue to play a big role on our team," he said. "Lee Becton is fully recovered and playing very, very well and I also think we should get the ball to Zellars more."

"We need more than one ball," he said. "Some problems just can't be solved."

The Observer/David Hungerling

Randy Kider dives for some extra yardage after being wrapped up by a Pitt defender.

Pitt Quarterback John Ryan pitches to Curtis Martin during the second half.

Pitt

G.+. P. A. A. A. A.

SEASON CUMULATIVE AVERAGE 3.2334

A

QUARTERBACKS

Failla played well in his first extended action but McDougal's turnovers brought the grade down.

RUNNING BACKS

Rolled up big yardage and the depth is improving every week.

RECEIVERS

Mayes dropped two catchable balls, but made up for it with a tough grab, otherwise the opportunities were few

O-LINE

Akers and McGlinn played well in first starts and Taylor was already as usual, but some positions remained unsettled

D-LINE

Knight had seven tackles in his first career start and Flanigan had ND's only sack of the day

LINEBACKERS

Berry, another first-time starter, responded with seven tackles; Peterson had two stops in limited action after returning from knee injury

SECONDARY

Two INTs, including one for a TD; competition was subpar, but secondary was superb

SPECIAL TEAMS

Another one for a TD, but a botched PAT and some poor kick coverage left many marks

COACHING

Not because of an outstanding performance, but because it was too easy a test to get anything lower

FINAL SCORE

ND Booms up big yardage and the depth is

integrated two new starters on the offensive line. Jeremy Aiers and Mike McGlinn manned the left side of the line, their first career starts.

"Jeremy and I talked during the week and we had a lot of questions about how we were going to per­form," said McGlinn. "But we prepared well and the coaching staff prepared us for what we were going to face."

The fourth quarter outburst made up for a lackluster first half in which Notre Dame scored only 13 points against a Pitt defense which had allowed an average of 23 first-half points in its four previous games.

Quarterback Kevin McDougal had a half he will quickly forget, throwing two interceptions and fumbling. "I can't put my finger on what hap­pened in the first half except let's give credit to Pitt," said Holtz. "They generated three turnovers on us and we couldn't maintain anything at that time."

The defense turned in another strong performance, aided by the youthful inexperience of Pitt offense. Pitt didn't get a first down in the second half and tailback Curtis Martin, who entered the game first in the Big East in rushing, was held to only 11 yards in the final two quarters after rushing for 71 in the first half.

Pitt also looked out of sync, committing nume­rous delay of game penalties and at times looking like they had not yet grasped the concepts of the snap count.

"We didn't do anything on offense that gave us a prayer, much less a chance," said Majors, who's team fell to 1-4-1 on the year.

They didn't much on special teams either, Irish safety Jeff Burris capped the scoring with a 60-yard punt return touchdown, degrading for Pitt considering Harris is the backup returner.

"I am pleased at this point to have won a game," said Majors. Notre Dame will be pleased if they can get through the next two games and face top-ranked Florida State unbeaten. But 4-1 BYU is up next fol­lowed by rival USC.

"We have a tough task ahead of us," said Holtz.

And Notre Dame's coach also leaves something more for Irish fans to smile about.

"Our football team is really going to improve from this point on."

And for Pitt,

"We're heading in the right direc­tion," said Majors.

There's only one direction they can go.
Holtz can’t see past the mountains

Notre Dame doesn’t need a map. This is familiar territory. That’s Miami they just passed. Up ahead is Tuscaloosa and Tallahassee. But tour guide Lou Holtz can’t seem to make out the landmarks.

He sees only the mountains of Provo, Utah. “Going to BYU, it’s probably one of the two most difficult places to play—the other being Miami,” he said.

Holtz is understandably concerned. The Cougars—although a loser to UCLA Saturday—aren’t the best team Notre Dame will face before its November 13 clash with Florida State.

That’s not saying too much.

John Robinson hasn’t made anyone forget Larry Smith at USC. And Navy is, well, Navy.

But Holtz can’t look ahead. The mountains are too high.

He sounded surprised that his team is an undefeated national championship contender midway through the season. “Being honest, I wouldn’t have been able to tell you who we’d lose to because I don’t expect to lose any games and I don’t expect to win the following one,” Holtz said.

“I expect to win the one this week. I’m shocked we won last week but I really don’t expect to win the one after this. That’s just my attitude.”

What?

Somewhere in there is the combination of confidence and pessimism that makes up Holtz’s coaching personality.

Everyone, including Holtz, knows that Notre Dame is better than the three teams cluttering the schedule before The Showdown.

And everyone, except Holtz and his players is looking forward to it.

Holtz knows that if he allows his team to look past any opponent, there won’t be a Showdown.

He is counting on a lot of improvement—and three more wins—from the Irish before he starts thinking about Florida State.

“Our football team is really going to improve from this point on,” Holtz said. “I think the attitude, the maturity and the way the players are accepting their roles are signs that we are already showing a lot of improvement.

“We’re going to need it. Saturday’s thrashing of Pitt wasn’t a good measuring stick of the team’s improvement to date.

“The Irish are neither as bad as they looked in the first half nor as good as they looked in the second half.

Pitt has a way of magnifying an opponent’s strengths. A real test awaits this week. The Cougars are certainly no Florida State, but they are no Pitt either.

Maybe after a win over Brigham Young, the landmarks on the horizon will become a little clearer for Notre Dame’s tour guide.

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Harry, the quarterback, Paul Failla leaps for extra yardage in the second half.

Running back Lee Becton goes airborne during the second quarter for some of his team high 142 yards.

The Observer/J. Harris

1993 TEAM FIRST PLACE VOTES RECORD POINTS

1. Florida State 0-0 1549 1
2. Alabama 0-0 1480 2
3. Notre I 0-0 1413 4
4. Florida 0-0 1365 5
5. Ohio State 0-0 1245 6
6. Nebraska 0-0 1169 7
7. Penn State 0-0 1163 8
8. Miami 0-0 1156 9
9. Oklahoma 0-0 1073 10
10. Tennessee 0-0 1021 11
11. Arizona 0-0 957 12
12. Washington 0-0 828 13
13. Texas A&M 0-0 809 14
14. North Carolina 0-0 797 15
15. Virginia 0-0 613 18
16. Wisconsin 0-0 556 21
17. West Virginia 0-0 470 24
18. Michigan 0-0 451 9
19. Auburn 0-0 426 22
20. Colorado 0-0 408 20
21. California 0-0 346 16
22. UCLA 0-0 287 25
23. Louisville 0-0 212 17
24. Syracuse 0-0 178 23
25. Michigan State 0-0 142 27

Others receiving votes: Kansas State 35, Indiana 30, Clemson 29, Boston College 22, Brigham Young 19, Army 12
By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Editor

The Notre Dame coaching staff took advantage of a poor Pitt team to take a look at some new players on both offense and defense.

Defensive coordinator Rick Minter mixed things up a bit, replacing linebacker Jeremy Sample with freshman Bert Berry. Minter also moved Jim Flanigan from end to tackle and gave Thomas Knight his first start of the season at rush end.

"We saw that Jim is basically a down guy and we needed an extra end," said Knight. "With me in the lineup we lose strength but gain speed."

Berry and Knight made a nice impression, tying for the team lead in tackles with seven.

Knight is the most likely of the two to remain in the starting lineup. He has played during passing downs this season, spelling Brian Hamilton. Next weekend against a passing team like BYU, Knight will probably get most of the snaps. Berry should receive stiff competition, especially when former starters Pete Bercich and Anthony Peterson fully recover from early season injuries.

On offense, Holtz benched starting right tackle Todd Norman and replaced him with Jeremy Akers, and senior Mike McGlinn started in place of the injured Ryan Leahy. Both were making their first starts but played well as the Irish ran at will against the Panther defense.

"I've been here four years and seen a lot of great guys ahead of me," said McGlinn. "It felt good to finally get a start ahead of me," said McGlinn. "It felt good to finally get a start ahead of me," said McGlinn. "I felt good to finally get a start ahead of me," said McGlinn.

Injuries and inconsistent play forced some of the coaching staff to make changes but it was also the improvement of the younger players. "These freshman displayed the attitude and maturity of seniors," Holtz said. "They understand the seriousness of meeting standards. I'm pleased with their improvement. I see improvement that is not obvious to people that aren't as close to the game. They accept coaching and criticism better than most freshman I've seen."

Many people on our team are accepting a role, and ready to take off. We are really improving in some areas. I see a lot of things, little things, which is not obvious to most people that shows that we are improving."

Law School Caravan

Wednesday, October 13
10:00 a.m. -- 2:00 p.m.
Center for Continuing Education

Representatives From
55 Law Schools Nationwide
Answers to questions about
the decision to attend law school
Selecting a law school
Application information for 68 schools

All Students Invited!

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Just Blocks From Campus or Your Abode
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The Oak Room

Daily Lunch and Dinner Specials

Open: Monday - Friday
7:00 am - 7:00 pm
Breakfast - 7:00 am - 10:00 am
Lunch - 11:00 am - 2:00 pm
Dinner - 5:00 pm - 7:00 pm

Daily Menu Line - 631-7518
Weekly Menu Available Through Gopher
Located in South Dining Hall
A monthly newsletter will communicate effectively about the many campuses statewide - and to the many students who serve on the other governing boards. Its staff has attempted concrete progress to show for all of its time and energy. Concerned about the future of Notre Dame student reporters, their committee this year at the Observer as well as with the CSC staff.

There are a lot of good people out there doing good work, and combining the energy and talent of various groups can only create positive results.

The board is still seeking new ways to produce positive results. Goldrick believes that the first year has been a good step, but there is a long way to go.

"I don't think we've reached what we hoped to, but it's a lot closer than it was last year," said Goldrick. "To really attain our vision, people have to know about us and us. That's very different."

Royer, for one, knows all about the board and uses it well. Compared to past attempts to organize a group like the board, she explained, this one is not far away from achieving its goals.

The people on the board are really good people," Royer said. "It really takes a load off of me to have such involved, committed people. I don't consider the board in its infancy. I trust them completely."

Throughout its existence, the Student Advisory Board has continued to grow and evolve, in some ways that were expected and some that were not. Junior Kellie Abbott, the board's liaison to Student Government, felt the group was originally focused narrowly on the CSC.

"We've evolved into a campus-wide catalyst," Abbott explained. "We're working with student groups, Student Government, and the Observer as well as with the CSC staff."

There are a lot of good people out there doing good work, and combining the energy and talent of various groups can only create positive results.

Kellie Abbott

Knute Rockne's private letters published for the first time in new book on the creation of ND football

By MATT CARBONE

As the legend goes, Knute Rockne, when the Irish players needed a lift during a game, Rockne should tell them to "Win one for the Gipper." The story of how Gipp, a speech made famous by Ronald Reagan, who played Gipp in the 1940 feature film Knute Rockne—All American, and a speech which has since become a part of the national consciousness.

As the legend goes, Gipp, nearing death from pneumonia, told Knute Rockne that, when the Irish players needed a lift during a game, Rockne should tell them to "Win one for the Gipper."

Gipp died later, during halftime of a 1928 contest in which Notre Dame trailed Army. Rockne told his beleaguered team to win one for the Gipper, which inspired them to victory in the second half.

According to Sperber, the Student advisor's Rockne is a complete falsehood. No one ever called Gipp "Gipper," and no one ever called Rockne "Gipp." More likely, said Sperber, in Gipp's words were fabricated by the great motivator Rockne, in order to put his players in the right frame of mind to participate at their best.

Drawing upon these letters, as well as many other articles, and numerous other sources, Sperber has created a rich and complete history of the truth behind the legends and myths surrounding Notre Dame football.

One of these myths is the deathbed speech of Notre Dame All-American George Gipp, a speech made famous by Ronald Reagan, who played Gipp in the 1940 feature film Knute Rockne—All American, and a speech which has since become a part of the national consciousness.

As the legend goes, Gipp, nearing death from pneumonia, told Knute Rockne that, when the Irish players needed a lift during a game, Rockne should tell them to "Win one for the Gipper."

The book, however, is not all negative about the team. Sperber, a professor of English and American Studies at Indiana University, also included many positive stories about the appeal and following of the second team.

One of these stories is a Notre Dame alumna whose name is "The creation of Notre Dame football.

Knute Rockne's private letters published for the first time in new book on the creation of ND football

Sperber, who is focusing on the erection of another group that has been, in a sense, expected to be created was the 1993-94 board year.

The retreat was a good shar­

Voting began in November, after Rockne's death, with the center's 30 service groups and various special events.

"There are a lot of good people out there doing good work, and combining the energy and talent of various groups can only create positive results."

Sperber's "Shake Down the Thunder" is now available for $25 at the Notre Dame Bookstore.

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Miami’s Marono out for season

By BARRY WILNER
Associated Press

Miami Dolphins’ star quarterback Dan Marino may be lost for the season after having his Achilles tendon yesterday.

The team said Marino is sidelined with a torn Achilles tendon, and surgery will be done Monday. The team believes he will be out for the season.

Marino was injured in the first half of the Dolphins’ game against the New England Patriots. He had a string of eight forward passes that was broken up for a 10-yard gain by the Patriots.

Marino, who has been starting since 1983, was taken by the Dolphins in the first round of the 1983 NFL Draft. He has won three Super Bowls and has been named the league’s Most Valuable Player three times.

The Dolphins are 5-1 and trail only the New England Patriots in the AFC East.

Marino’s replacement, Scott Mitchell, is expected to start.

The Dolphins have already lost three players to injuries this season. Running back Jerome Bettis is out for the season with a torn Achilles tendon. Wide receiver Danell Ellerbe is out for the season with a torn pectoral muscle. Tight end Dwayne Allen is out for the season with a torn ACL.

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Two goals good enough for Irish

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Writer

Unfortunately, the Notre Dame men's soccer team only scored two goals this weekend in games at Xavier and Ohio State.

Fortunately, both goals proved to be winning ones as the Irish recorded two 1-0 victories. The Irish were led by sophomore Bill Lanza, who tallied both goals, and Bert Bader, who recorded his third and fourth full shutout of the season.

Both games were marked by physical, aggressive play by the Irish midfielders, who were able to control the tempo of each contest.

Last weekend, the Irish saw their hopes of winning the Notre Dame Classic in front of their home crowd fizzle when they fell to No. 12 Penn State 1-0 after posting a 2-0 win over No. 14 South Carolina the day before.

"Overall, we were disappointed," said defender Chris Dean following the tournament. "We were looking to turn the corner, and we could have with a win over both South Carolina and Penn State."

So, following the tough loss, a determined Irish squad travelled to Ohio this weekend focused on adding two wins to their record.

Xavier had entered the game on Friday with a distinct advantage over the Irish in many areas. The Musketeers were leading the Midwestern Collegiate Conference with a 2-0 record, and had defeated Notre Dame 1-0 a year ago. Furthermore, Xavier were defending their home field against the Irish, who had not been on the road since September 14.

"This game is extremely important to us. We have to be ready to play," were the words of Irish coach Berticelli Friday afternoon.

His stress on concentration made a lasting impact on the Irish, as they put together two halves of strong play to stifle the conference leaders.

The only score of the game came at the 38:32 mark in the first half, when Bill Lanza knocked in a Tim Oates cross pass to give the Irish a 1-0 halftime lead.

The Musketeers increased their offensive pressure after halftime, tallying seven of their ten shots on goal in the second half.

But the Irish defense stepped up their intensity, as Bert Bader recorded four of his five saves following halftime. The Irish tallied fifteen shots in the contest to aid in the victory.

Xavier dropped to 2-0 against the Irish in many ways, but could not overcome the deficit against a suffocating Irish defense, led by Dane Whitley and Tont Richardson.

With the loss, Ohio State dropped to 4-7-1, while Notre Dame improved their record to 8-4.

The Irish will be in action again on Wednesday evening, as they host conference foe Loyola of Chicago at Alumni Field.

NOTRE DAME STUDENTS, FACULTY, STAFF, RETIREES & RETIREE SPOUSES:

free flu shots

- dates: OCTOBER 12th, 13th & 14th
- times: 9:30 am - 6:30 pm (12th & 13th)
  9:30 am - 12 noon (14th)
- locations: LIBRARY CONCOURSE
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Sponsored by Student Affairs & Human Resources

Make the choice to make a change.
National Collegiate Alcohol Awareness Week
Sponsored by: Office of Alcohol and Drug Education
October 11 is National Coming Out Day. It is a day when millions of lesbian, gay, and bisexual Americans tell the truth about who they are.

For most gay people the coming out process is not a one-day event, but rather a series of small steps over time: from basic self-acceptance, to telling friends and family, to feeling proud and celebrating who they are.

Sometimes a person just needs to take that next step. Friends can help make taking that step a little easier. Here are some suggestions to help everyone celebrate:

**FOR EVERYONE... BE AWARE**

- Refuse to laugh at queer jokes.
- Learn one thing about gay American history.
- Visit a bookstore’s gay/lesbian section.
- Donate money to a gay/lesbian organization.
- Declare your room, class, lab, office, section, or work space a “safe zone.”

- Tell your lesbian sisters and gay brothers that you love them.
- Invite a gay person to speak at your dorm.
- Wear a pink triangle.
- Listen to what your gay friends have to say.
- Strive for liberty and justice for all.

**FOR YOURSELF... BE HONEST**

- Come out to yourself.
- Quit saying “I just haven’t met the right girl/boy yet.”
- Write that long-overdue letter to Gays and Lesbians at You-Know-Where (address below).
- imagine being completely out of the closet.
- Assume everyone you meet today is gay or lesbian.
- Admit that you have a crush on that cute girl/boy.
- Enjoy boy watching.
- Enjoy girl watching.
- Practice saying “I’m gay.”
- Come out to your cat.
- Tattoo “dyke” on your tummy.
- Write a letter to your best friend.
- Flame in class.
- Send her flowers.

- Join the armed forces.
- Come out to God.
- Visit the Tom Dooley statue by the Grotto.
- Write “I can’t even think straight!” on the boards.
- Swish during the “Lou” cheer.
- Come to the Most Fabulous Dinner Party on Saturday, October 16 (RSVP address below).
- Blast “Work It Girl” from your stereo.
- Send him flowers.
- Come out to your therapist.
- Cross-dress your favorite doll.
- Write “It’s not just a phase” on your hand.
- Vogue at your next SYR.
- Come out to all your gay friends.
- Be yourself.

This message brought to you by

A group of Gays and Lesbians with a mail box at A National Catholic Teaching and Research University and a highly-ranked women’s college named after the Mother of God

P.O. Box 194 • Notre Dame, IN 46556

Erik 634-3107 • Kelly 289-4063
Men's golf finishes
43 shots off the pace

By ELAINE SIRMANS
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's golf team struggled at this weekend's Northern Intercollegiate golf tournament, finishing 21 out of a field of 24 teams with a score of 926, 43 shots off the lead.

The Irish had a busy week, traveling to Ann Arbor for the Northern Intercollegiate, and on Monday and Tuesday to the MCC tournament in Indianapolis.

The Irish again were led by freshman Brian Donoho who shot a 227 in the three rounds, which tied him Chris O'Connell for 29 place. Junior captain Chris O'Connell shot a 234, as did junior Mike Chaney.

Ohio State came away with the tournament title, shooting an 883. The Buckeyes were led by runner-up Didier DeVooght, who shot a 218.

Rowe of Northwestern was tournament medalist with a score of 216.

The Irish will conclude the fall season October 15 and 16 as they travel to Columbus for the Ohio State Buckeye Classic.

**Soccer**

The Irish outshot the Purple Arrows 20-3; freshman goal-keeper Jen Renola made two saves in net.

"I think in the first half we were a little too emotional with the seniors playing in their last game," said Petrucelli. "Overall on the weekend we played well.

"The competition wasn't all that good," said sophomore defender Ashley Schart, "but we proved that we're improving as a team.

Everyone on the squad earned some playing time this weekend's games. The bench is starting to become factor in the success of the Irish.

Fishier and Masters, who are typically the first two players off the bench, tallied four goals and an assist this weekend.

"Those two guys deserve a lot of credit," said Petrucelli. "It's not easy to spend most of the game on the bench.

"Our whole team is so supportive on the bench," said Masters. "Even though you're not on the field, you feel like you're on the field.

The Irish will spend this week preparing for next weekend's match with Duke and No. 1 South Carolina at the College Challenge Classic in Houston.

It may be the most important weekend in the history of the program.

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Saint Mary's soccer forces tie with Trinity College

By LAURA NOWICKI
Sports Writer

Saint Mary's soccer team battled through inclement weather Saturday to force a 2-2 tie against Trinity College.

The Belles started out to a quick lead with freshman Lisa Nichols scoring an unassisted goal one minute into the first half. Nichols, assisted by junior Maura Sullivan, then added another goal with four minutes left before halftime.

The Belles had to combat not only the poor weather, but also had to play without sophomore goalie Ann Koshelle. "We were without our goalie. We played like the weather," said Van Meter. "We were very cool and inconsistent."

After coming off of a big win over Calvin College on Thursday, the Belles seemed to underestimate the Trinity team. "We had a mental letdown. We took them (Trinity) for granted. We knew that Calvin had beat them (Trinity) 4-0," said VanMeter.

The Belles return to action Saturday at 3:00 p.m. to battle Saint Joseph's.

Barkley recovers from collapse

By WALTER BERRY
Associated Press

PHOENIX
Charles Barkley, who collapsed during wind sprints when his legs went numb, received an encouraging medical exam. He won't need surgery and apparently will only have to reduce his workouts.

"The results of today's tests are good news," Colangelo said Sunday night. "... Charles is doing very well. He will undergo one more test (Monday) morning and if the results are as positive as today's, he could be back up here (Monday) night."

Colangelo, in a statement from the team's training camp at Northern Arizona University at Flagstaff, said the injury was to the L-5 vertebrae and probably stemmed from thickening of the tendon that rubbed against a nerve.

Barkley won the regular-season MVP award last year.

University of Notre Dame

Lou Holtz
Head Football Coach

October 11, 1993

Greetings:

I wanted to take this opportunity to inform you that our university is kicking-off the National Collegiate Alcohol Awareness Week. This week has been set to generate interest, discussions, programs, and reflection upon the role that alcohol plays in our lives. The theme for the week, "Make the Choice to Make a Change," ties in nicely with a phrase I really like: "What's Important Now." I truly believe what's important now is to straighten out our philosophy of life, and if needed, make the choice to make a change.

I not only challenge you to become involved in the week's events, but truly think about your philosophy of life, because anytime you look at your philosophy of life, it forces you to think about what you really believe in and what you value and cherish. It can also serve as a game plan for where you want to go and how you are going to get there.

Remember, God loves you, and you are special. Unfortunately, for some people their god is money, drugs, alcohol, or power. One thing is for certain -- there will be one thing that will dominate your life. I strongly suggest it be something for which you can be proud. I have never known anyone who stood up and said, "The reason I'm successful is alcohol." But I have seen and read of thousands who said, "My life is a mess because of alcohol."

Again, "Make the Choice to Make a Change."

Sincerely,

LOU HOLTZ

Jager Athletics and Recreation Center • Post Office Box 518, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556
FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE

I love Monkey Bars...

Hey! Really.

I'm used to playing these games.

Dinel Hall toolbar another...

I'm really taking this dance to my childhood...

I'm really taking this dance to my childhood...

I'm really taking this dance to my childhood...

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USEFUL THINGS

FEED ME! I can DO THIS WITH MY CHILDREN...

CALVIN AND HOBBES

DAVE KELLETT

A few days following the King Kong "incident."
New Yorkers return to business as usual.

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

BE A STAR!
Make your own music video!
Thursday, Oct 14
11am-5pm
LaFortune
FREE!
Just like last year's Fun Flicks:
keep a video of the experience.

THE LOFT
Friday, Oct 15
8:30pm-1:30am
Ballroom
featuring...

SWINGIN' CRAWDADS
Blues Band

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The Notre Dame women's soccer team took a strong hold of first place in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference this weekend after it defeated league rivals Xavier and Evansville by the scores of 5-0 and 4-0, respectively. The Irish have won 12 consecutive games at home as well as ten straight games against their MCC foes.

In Friday night's victory over second place Xavier, the Irish outshot the Lady Musketeers 29-3 and held them without a shot in the second half. Sophomore midfielder Michelle McCarthy scored the earliest goal in team history when she gave Notre Dame a 1-0 advantage only 15 seconds into the game. The previous best was 21 seconds and was set in 1989. Freshman midfielder Candy Daws assisted on the play. Tri-captain Alison Lester followed McCarthy by netting her eighth goal of the season off a crossing pass. Junior midfielder Jodi Hartwig and sophomore midfielder Ragen Coyne assisted on the goal. The three points Lester acquired this weekend brought her within two points of Susie Zlivits' leading all-time scoring mark of 112 points.

The Irish ended the first half with a 2-0 lead. With just under three minutes into the second half, Daws inflated the Irish lead on a goal that was actually knocked in by a Xavier defender. Freshmen Stacia Masters and Kate Fisher then came off the bench to score the final two goals of the evening for the Irish. Sophomore defender Julie Vogel had two assists on the evening, while Fisher and McCarthy had one apiece.

"I didn't expect to win that easily or to win by that margin," said Notre Dame head coach Chris Petrucelli. "We've played Xavier tough every year, so they're a good team."

The Irish followed their Friday night demolition of the Musketeers by rolling past the Purple Aces of Evansville after playing a lackluster first half. The team was overanxious and emotional in the opening stanza because it was the final home game of the season and thus the last home game ever for the senior members of the team.

"It was different than what I expected," said senior tri-captain Stephanie Porter, who assisted on the goal. "I think Kevin McDougal has done a lot of good things, and we don't want to diminish that," Holtz said. "But we cannot tolerate turnovers going down this line. I don't care what the situation is, you just can't have them."

That means Paul Failla, who has played sparingly this season behind McDougal, could be the starter this weekend when the Irish face Brigham Young. It also could mean the starting job will be waiting for his freshman Ron Powlus returns from a broken collarbone.

Holtz said that in his mind, the quarterback position is wide open. Powlus could start throwing this week and could be available later this month. Powlus had beaten out both McDougal and Failla with excellent performances during three preseason scrimmages before the injury. Holtz has also said that he will not redshirt Powlus for his freshman season, so he will see action.

"Once he is healthy, and I can't control that, how quickly he makes a contribution is dependent on how well we're protecting the football at that position," Holtz said.

---

Holtz: McDougal's starting job is wide open

**SPORTS**

Seniors end home season with 4-0 rout of Evansville

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
Assistant Sports Editor

Notre Dame quarterback Kevin McDougal has been awesome at times this season and awful at others. Lou Holtz may have had enough of the inconsistency.

After his second three-turnover game in three weeks, and an ill-advised remark following Notre Dame's 44-0 win over Pitt, McDougal's job is in jeopardy.

McDougal, a senior who sat behind Rick Mirer for three seasons, said after Saturday's game that he has trouble concentrating when the Fighting Irish (6-0) are heavy favorites.

"Anybody that says they have trouble focusing on an opponent needs to find another school or another sport," Holtz snapped Sunday. "It's as simple as that. There's no excuse for not focusing."

McDougall threw two interceptions and fumbled once in the first half as the Irish stumbled to a 12-0 half-time lead against the overmatched Panthers. McDougal also had two interceptions and a fumble at Purdue, and he has seven of Notre Dame's nine turnovers this season.

"I think Kevin McDougal has done a lot of good things, and we don't want to diminish that," Holtz said. "But we cannot tolerate turnovers going down this line. I don't care what the situation is, you just can't have them."

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**FOOTBALL MONDAY**

Irish crush Pitt

Panthers Pitt-iful in 44-0 whitewashing

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Inside SPORTS

Men's soccer
Bert Bader shuts out two opponents as the Irish post two 1-0 wins.

Men's golf
Mike Chaney and the Irish travel to the Northern Intercollegiate Tournament but finish 21st out of 24 teams.

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Observer Staff Report

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