DesRosiers speaks on Vietnam of present
By TRACY News Writer

DesRosiers showed slides and video footage to augment her presentation. Educational Media. She toured Vietnam with several People to People International, a group founded by former U. S. President Eisenhower to foster international relations. This particular tour was given exclusively by former International, a group founded over thirty years ago, and then expanded and transport by media experts, mostly from the United States. Des Rosiers described Hanoi as "being in a time warp that took you back to 1954," the date of Communist takeover in Hanoi. Transportation, mainly by bicycle or mopeds—automobiles are fantasy to most Vietnamese natives.

"Everywhere I see the results of the war," added Des Rosiers. "It's as if Vietnam is being worked to death by two arms— one economic sanctions and the other of political relations. This pictures of bad omen, that things were even worse than what we seeing," said Des Rosiers.

"Saigon, or Ho Chi Minh City, as it is known today, is both cleaner and more modern than Hanoi. "More like a time warp to 1975," the date of the reunification of North and South Vietnam. American soldiers did a considerable amount of damage during the war, and the architecture reflects it. However, no American or French products can't imagine a predominantly Irish tradition, Notre Dame's obligation to stand-up against legal discrimination facing Irish Catholics in the region.

"Because it is Catholics who are being persecuted in Ireland, powerful Catholic institutions such as Notre Dame have a special moral obligation to say something," said King. "I can't imagine a predominantly black college being doing its back to South Africa."

An outspoken and often controversial figure, King challenged Notre Dame students and administrators to visibly reject the "governent exploitation" in the re-

see VIETNAM/ page 4

Congressman calls for action
By MEREDITH McCULLOUGH

Congressman Pete King (R-N.Y.) discusses the political problems and issues which affect Northern Ireland. King stressed the University's obligation to address the confliction.

"Northern Ireland is a unique position, explained King. As a well-known, well-respected Catholic institution, the University has the power of doing something even as great as issuing warning factions to the campus to speak about their positions, he said. The Congressman proposed that the University ask Gerry Adams, president of the Sinn Fein, the political arm of the Irish Republican Army, to address the students. King also questioned the large percentage of students in favor of extending partials, the results of which are most likely indica-

see IRELAND/ page 4
Hill whips Bill on 18th anniversary

Stephanie Goldman
Ad Design Manager

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. - In 1977, two scientists separately studying the virus that causes the common cold discovered an unknown structure for genes that code for viral proteins. They later realized these genetic sequences and helped other researchers earn a Nobel Prize.

On Monday, Phillip Sharp and Richard Roberts won their own. The Massachusetts-based scientists were named co-recipients of the Nobel Prize in medicine and will share an $800,000 prize.

"It felt good this morning, folks," Sharp said at a news conference hours after his wake-up call from the Nobel committee in Stockholm, Sweden, informing him of the award. "Everybody does science wants to feel they are going to make a discovery that everybody will look up to," Roberts said at a separate news conference.

"But I think there's a different kind of satisfaction that comes when you realize that all of your colleagues also think it was a great discovery." Sharp, 49, a native of New York City, heads the biology department at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Roberts, 50, a native of Derby, England, works at New England Biolabs in Beverly, Mass. The two knew of each other's work, but weren't collaborating when they made their discoveries.

Their work challenged scientists' understanding about DNA makeup and helped launch the field of biotechnology.

Genes, the building blocks of heredity, had been thought to be unbroken segments along strands of DNA.

Roberts and Sharp discovered that individual genes can also be discontinuous - spread over several related segments.

"Everybody thought that genes were laid out in exactly the same way, and so it came as a tremendous surprise," Roberts said in an interview.

In awarding the prize, the Nobel Assembly of the Karolinska Institute said Sharp and Roberts' research "has been of fundamental importance for today's basic research in molecular biology as well as in more medically oriented research concerning the development of cancer and other diseases."
The annual Alcohol Awareness week will kick off on Monday Oct. 18 with "Day of the Dead" an activity which will demonstrate the fact that every 22 minutes someone dies due to an alcohol-related accident or event, according to Tricia Wallace, president of RHA.

Throughout the day 72 people from the Saint Mary's community will be given a black T-shirt as well as a button showing the time of death and status of those who died. "Mocktails" (non-alcoholic beverages) will be served and free recipe books will distributed to all students. In order to further promote the "Don't Drink and Drive" theme, RHA will also be distributing key chains to the student body on Thursday, Wallace said.

The event was sponsored by Student Union Board.

Whitfield assesses Jesuit influence in El Salvador

By DAVID CLAIRMONT
News Writer

The Jesuits were the intellectual heart of the movement toward peace in El Salvador, and their impact was felt both before and after the murder of six of their order in 1989, according to Theresa Whitfield, the producer and director of BBC2 Television in London, who presented her lecture last night as part of a series being presented by the Kellogg Institute for International Studies.

Whitfield identified the Jesuit influence in El Salvador as instrumental to the peaceful solution to the civil conflict which began in full force in 1981 and which, she says, reached its climax with the murder of six Jesuits and two women in 1989. It was the Jesuit University of Central America which became the "critical conscience" for the country as it attempted to fight through its political disputes. Specifically, Whitfield identified Ignacio Ellacuria as the Jesuit who was the "intellectual author of the negotiated solution."

Ellacuria emerged as the foremost figure in promoting dialogue between the two political extremes, she said. The mindset that encouraged him during time at the University was that political conflict was so extreme that it was necessary to do everything possible in a seemingly impossible situation, according to Whitfield.

It was the strength he derived from his Christian background which, she said, carried him through the times in which it seemed that debate would ever be considered an acceptable alternative to violence. Bombings of the University had become common by the middle of the 1980's and Ellacuria was even driven into exile once because of a death threat.

During the lecture Ellacuria spoke critically of the Salvadoran government, the military, and the United States' provision of funds, a total of close to four billion dollars in aid, to Salvadoran soldiers. Whitfield also identified that in 1986, Ellacuria proposed that negotiations be held to serve the function of putting pressure on both sides, and that this could only be done by a third party made up of representatives from civil unions, the church, educational institutions, and small businesses.

Recalling the inscription on the memorial of the six slain Jesuits, Whitfield quoted Ellacuria's belief that "We shall not work for the propagation of justice without paying the price. Whitfield said that the Jesuit's death played as crucial a role in the finalizing of peace negotiations as their lives.

She noted that the formation of a committee to investigate the priests' murder showed that the Jesuit murders had "totally changed the political equation for the United States in terms of aid."

The difficulties which this committee ran into while investigating the Ellacuria case, Whitfield said, that the problems with the Salvadoran situation went far beyond the event of the murders. It was the military's lack of accountability and unwillingness to adjust to the new political climate.

The United States was also forced to realize the implications of having funded a military capable of such atrocities as the 1989 slayings.
Americans explore land of war

By HUGH MULLIGAN

Vietnam

continued from page 1

are available or advertised, due to economic sanctions against those countries.
When away from the People's Free tour, Des Rosiers was able to visit with her Vietnamese Dominican sisters. Formerly, the main source of Dominican income was school-teaching, but after the fall of Saigon and the Communist takeover, all schools were shut down except those run by the government. Now the sisters run day care for the more affluent Vietnamese.

Des Rosiers ended, "whether they're old or whether they're young, whether they're in the city or in the country, I see beautiful Vietnamese people being restricted."
Appalachia to stand test of time

By TED ANTHONY
Associated Press

HELVETIA, W.Va.

Deep in Appalachia, a village carved from the forest by bewitched Swiss immigrants four generations ago is struggling to preserve both its heritage and its future.

In Helvetia, the names in the hilly graveyard are Swiss-German, the landscape is pastoral and the cheese is nothing less than a vital part of the world ambience, and the community spirit dissipated by the poverty of the wider area pending the outcome of talks in the next three years.

"These people work very hard at this. They are very serious and proud of where they come from. Everybody has a pull toward home. But Helvetia is such an unusual community that it's not just a regional thing. It's an ethnic thing. People always come back."

Burky, 32, a native of the area, says Alvin Mailloux, the unincorporated community's mayor, says "When people from foreign countries call and want to see rural West Virginia, Charleston sends them up to us." Mailloux said on a recent rainy afternoon, "I'm always home, says Kim Burky, 32, a native of the area, "I always come back."
Serbs fail to give the promised go-ahead

By TEDDIE WEYR
Associated Press

ZAGREB
Serbs failed to give the promised go-ahead Monday for the United Nations to send badly needed aid into two Bosnian Muslim towns, and new fighting broke out in central Bosnia.

Serbs in their stronghold of Banja Luka in northwest Bosnia-Herzegovina promised on Sunday to allow 250 tons of food and medicine to reach Maglaj and Tesanj, which aid workers say are jammed with as many as 150,000 Muslim refugees.

But the convoy, which would be the first aid shipment into the towns since June 1, remained in Banja Luka all day.

"It's clear the Bosnian Serbs have been dragging their feet," said spokesman Peter Kessler for the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees in Zagreb, the Croatian capital.

Kessler said the convoy had been inspected by the Serbs and he was awaiting approval for the 45-mile trip.

UNHCR officials complained that the authorization should take minutes rather than days. In a statement, the Bosnian Serb army accused UNHCR officials of "repeatedly planning and sending convoy without any permission or agreement with the Serb authorities."

The statement was faxed to The Associated Press in Belgrade, Yugoslavia, by the Serbs' SRNA news agency.

Maglaj and Tesanj are in a pocket of government-held territory in central Bosnia that has been cut off for months. The last aid convoy to the area, on June 1, was shelled and two Danish aid workers were killed.

Since then, relief officials have warned that the area has become a potential humanitarian disaster, although some aid has been airdropped by Western cargo planes.

Meanwhile, new fighting broke out early Monday in central Bosnia as Muslim-led government forces tried to cut a supply route of their Bosnian Croat foes.

Mob chases U.S. troops from dock

By ED MCCULLOUGH
Associated Press

PORT-AU-PRINCE
Army-backed toughs wrecked plans for American troops to land Monday as part of an international peace mission, drove away U.S. diplomats waiting to greet them and threatened to create another Somalia.

The band of 25 to 50 men, some of them armed, then beat up merchants in the nearby market and fired guns while roving through the capital, including near the U.S. Embassy. No casualties were reported.

U.S. and U.N. officials said the disturbances would not halt the overall peace mission. But it was yet another direct challenge by the military to the U.N. efforts to restore democracy to Haiti.

Monday's landing was to begin in earnest the peace mission to restore democracy and rebuild the economy. About 100 other U.N. personnel including 25 U.S. troops are already in the country to do advanced work.

After the disturbances, the White House delayed the deployment of nearly 200 American military medics, engineers and civil affairs specialists abroad the USS Harlan County, an amphibious landing ship anchored 400 yards offshore. There was no word on when the troops might dock.

Following the killing of at least 17 American soldiers in Somalia last week, criticism has been growing in the United States over participation in the mission.

Port officials supported by the Haitian military blocked the Harlan County's docking by moving another ship to the pier where arrangements were made days ago for the U.S. ship to berth at 10 a.m. Monday.

Guards at the dock refused to let Vicki Huddleston, deputy chief of mission at the U.S. Embassy, enter the gate, and police stood by or blocked traffic while a group of shouting Haitians filed off in a bus.

Described later by a trembling Huddleston as "a group of gangsters, a group of thugs," the men shoved diplomats and reporters gathered for the scheduled docking, then punched and kicked their cars as they fled.

"We don't want foreigners coming here and trying to tell us what to do!" one man screamed. Another shouted: "We're going to do to them what they did in Somalia!"

About a half-dozen men made similar references to Somalia.

Haiti's military is betting the international community does not have the will to force it from power. The military seized control two years ago by overthrowing President Jean-Bertrand Aristide, Haiti's first freely elected leader.

Family feared Biehl's death in South Africa

By SAHM VENTER
Associated Press

CAPE TOWN
When Amy Biehl left home to help blacks in South Africa, her parents feared she might be attacked, even killed, but they never tried to stop her. "Amy needed to do what Amy wanted to do," her father, Peter Biehl, told The Associated Press on Monday, the day after he laid flowers at the spot where a mob of black youths stabbed his daughter to death.

Biehl, a chief marketing manager from Newport Beach, Calif., laughed as he remembered what made his "most demanding" child different. When she was 10, Amy stunned the audience at a public speaking contest by declaring a woman would someday be president of the United States.

For two years after she graduated from Stanford University in 1989, she spent evenings in a Washington soup kitchen, and Sunday evenings with homeless women in a shelter.

So when Amy, a registered Democrat, decided to work at the Community Law Center at South Africa's mostly black University of the Western Cape, her moderate Republican parents were not surprised.

"We feared that she might be killed but it wasn't something we talked about," her father said.

The nightmare came true Aug. 25, when Amy, 26, drove some black friends home to Georgl McGovern

1972 Democratic Candidate for President speaks on Turbulent Times: Vietnam and the United States' Role in the World Today

101 DeBartolo
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NATIONAL COLLEGIATE ALCOHOL AWARENESS WEEK

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Shiite guerillas launch South Lebanon attacks

By NICOLAS TATRO
Associated Press

LEBANON

Two rival Muslim guerrilla groups jointly attacked Israeli-backed forces Monday to protest the Israeli-PLO accord. Israeli gunners later pounded Lebanon Army patrol.

There were no reported casual­ties.

The pro-Iranian Hezbollah and the mainstream Shiite Amal militia said they infil­trated Israel's self-designated "security zone" in south Lebanon and clashed with a South Lebanon Army patrol.

It was the first joint attack on the Israeli security zone by the two factions, which have long been competing for dominance over Lebanon's 1.2 million Shiites.

Security sources in Lebanon said there were no casualties reported in the clash near the village of Baraaish that devel­oped into a duel with how­itzers, mortars and Katyusha rockets.

Five Israeli army also re­ported light arms fire and mor­tar shells fired at posts of the SLA — an Israeli-backed militia — by Hezbollah in the eastern sector of the security zone and said the SLA fired back with small arms.

Additional Hezbollah attacks were made later Monday on SLA posts in the northern part of the zone, the army said, adding that both the SLA and Israeli soldiers returned fire.

Near this hilltop close to the SLA's Al Khabib prison, Israeli forces fired some 20 rounds from towed 155mm howitzers into mountains near Meidoun, Sujud and Risan. The hillside lift up with flashes and several fires broke out.

No injuries or damages were reported in any of the clashes.

Gorbachev to attend GOP bash

By KAREN BALL
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Heavyweight Republican donors are being lured with an unlikely dinner guest for a fund-raiser next month — for­mer Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev.

"It's sort of capitalism at its finest — using all available re­sources," said Republican strategist Ann Stowe. "It's ei­ther capitalism at its finest or its most bizarre."

Gorbachev will be the fea­ured attraction at a fund-rai­ser Nov. 4 sponsored by the National Republican Senatorial Committee, which works to elect GOP candidates to the U.S. Senate.

Gorbachev's attendance strikes some Republicans a bit odd because the former com­munist leader worked to pre­serve the Soviet empire, or the "Evil Empire" as Ronald Reagan put it.

The Senatorial Committee's chairman, Sen. Phil Gramm, R-Texas, wrote in a letter to Republican donors that Gorbachev now "travels the world, fostering democracy and diplomacy among all nations."

Gorbachev is speaking to the "Inner Circle" of the Senatorial Committee — or Republicans who have paid at least a $1,000 initia­tion fee — as part of a series of speeches by former world leaders. Reagan and for­mer British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher have ap­peared before GOP donors, as well.

"I don't think there's any­thing strange about it," said Gary Koops, a spokesman for the Committee. "We've all been focused on the chang­ing world order."

David Hill, a Republican poll­ster for Senate candidates, said Democrat for­mer Massachusetts Sen. Edward Kennedy "would be fine if it brought in donations," Hill said.

Stene said Monday that the Gorbachev-GOP dinner is not so strange, noting that Democrats have also met with Gorbachev. "It makes sense," he said, "and Republican donors, as Ronald Reagan put it, have a chance to ask if the Reagan military buildup really brought the Soviet Union to its knees. Now that would be worth the price of admission," he said.

He added that if Gorbachev makes Republicans open their wallets, then "that's a sign of a clever fund-raiser."

"I'm not sure it would be fine if it brought in donations," said Hill.

Gorbachev's fee will probably be in the same ballpark, he said.

Yeltsin moves to give more power to voters

President Boris Yeltsin moved to give more power to Russian voters Monday by ordering that both chambers of Russia's new parliament should be elected, instead of just the lower cham­ber.

Yeltsin said the upper cham­ber, the Federation Council, will be elected on Dec. 12 along with the larger State Duma. The order was issued as Yeltsin left for Tokyo for a three-day state visit.

The upper chamber will con­sist of two representatives from each of the Russian Federation's 89 regions. Previous plans were for each region to send two appointed delegates to the upper chamber.

Representatives to both chambers will be elected for four-year terms. They are to meet for the first time 30 days after they are elected.

Yeltsin disbanded the old parliament on Sept. 21 and called for the December elec­tions to the new body, collec­tively known as the Federal Assembly. He action broke an 18-month standoff between the president and hard-line law­makers that lawyers up demo­cratic reforms in post-Soviet Russia.
Pharmaceutical giant makes cuts

By MICHELLE KOIDIN
Associated Press Writers

INDIANAPOLIS

Eli Lilly and Co., fulfilling a prediction made this summer by incoming CEO Randall Tobias, said Monday it was cutting 4,000 jobs because of higher research costs and lower prices.

Tobias announced an early retirement program that he said would cut the Lilly staff by 2,000 employees by the middle of next year — about 10 percent of the pharmaceutical giant's workforce.

Another 2,000 cuts would come from restricting the use of contract workers and through "normal attrition and strict hiring practices," Tobias said.

Tobias, the first Eli Lilly chief executive outside from outside the company, was appointed in June and told analysts the next month that cuts were coming.

On Monday he said workers were concerned, but supportive.

"I cannot imagine that there is any employee in this company — who has not been thinking about this, given the amount of rumors that have been going on in the halls and speculation and so forth," he said.

"The pharmaceutical business, once one of the country's most profitable industries, has been hurt in recent years by increasing research costs, the advent of health reform and pressure for lower costs. Bristol-Myers Squibb Co. announced last month it was offering early retirement to 3,000 employees and that further reductions likely would follow. "We must make changes that will enable us to meet our customers' pressing health care needs at prices they believe bring them value," Tobias said.

"We believe that a slimmed-down Lilly will be even better positioned to take advantage of the many global opportunities during this time of fundamental change in our markets." 

Lilly said it intends to sharply reduce staff in its London headquarters and its Vienna regional office, while continuing to expand in Europe and elsewhere.

The company also said it would cease in vivo imaging and therapeutics research at Hybritech Inc., a subsidiary in the Lilly Medical Devices and Diagnostics Division.

Challenges:

"We need them to get it resolved. I don't think it's going to happen as quickly as they're hoping," said Fishgold.

The union says it has more than 17,500 miners on strike in West Virginia and six other states.
The Clinton's Health Care Plan, Part II

The Clinton's health care plan sets equality with the growth rate of the consumer price index as the target for annual growth in health related expenditure.

This target, or something very much like it, is essential to the strategy for extending coverage to the 37 million Americans who have no health insurance and, at the same time, reducing the steady growth of health care costs from 14 percent of our national economy currently toward 20 percent (the year 2000).

Harvard Professor and health policy specialist Joseph Newhouse recently published data indicating how difficult it will be to achieve parity between health care and the rest of the economy. Success may require discipline and a substantial change in the part of those members of the society least likely to change, those

H

health care costs have been growing twice as fast as the gross domestic product for fifty years...

who can afford not to.

You and me, brothers and sisters. With time we can wreck only health care plan by exacerbating the inequities and increasing the so-called "wonder drugs" in our medical system, a layer for us, is a layer for them.

Speaking October 30th as a panelist at the John F. Kennedy School of Government, Newhouse showed that for the last fifty years health care expenditures per person have grown an average 4.4 percent every ten years (after adjustment for inflation). During this same interval gross domestic product per capita increased 2.2 percent every ten years.

Health care costs have been growing twice as fast as the gross domestic product for fifty years, a period roughly corresponding to the introduction of the so-called "wonder drugs" just before World War Two. In fact, Newhouse explains the acceleration in the rate of growth in medical costs by "the march of science. We buy what biomedical science offers."

But are we "rational economic" players in the biomedical market place? Or are many of us irrationally risk averse, drawn to "Cadillac medicine" as maths to the flame? I have known three well educated, independent, terminally ill patients who chose hospice home care as a means of dealing with the coming of death.

On the other hand, every person in my family for whom someone else made health care decisions got nothing but the best: from the kidney operation at Northwestern Children's Hospital, the removal of a tumor embedded in a leg muscle at Billings Hospital of the University of Chicago, to the removal of my father's cancerous lung at the Cripe Clinic in Cleveland.

Many of us, if we can afford to purchase directly or indirectly through employer manipulation of prices or the wage bill, expensive health care plans we think will minimize medical risk for our loved ones. Is there any other market, in commodities or services, where such a large percentage of purchasers are driven by such motives? Is the structure of the health care market uniquely dysfunctional because it contains too many purchasers who buy things they don't need and couldn't afford out of love or irrational fear?

The Clinton community is comprised, to a great extent, of healthy young adults used to getting rid of ailments by working up a good sweat. But imagine you have a severely ill child or parent. Will you follow the "nothing but the best" rule on their behalf? If you do, you will contribute to another mass phenomenon detailed by Professor Newhouse.

Health care plans which assure patients complete freedom in physician choice (fee for service plans such as Blue Cross/Blue Shield) increasingly serve sicker people at greater risk of short term mortality and the high medical costs of life's end game. Cost efficient, economically managed care or HMO plans currently attract significantly healthier members.

When individuals with serious inherited illness switch to "the blues" (BC/BS) the relatively greater risks they face drive the price of such plans ever higher. The resultant "risk adjustment" problem has no obvious solution.

The prevalence of healthier people in managed care plans, the prevalence of sicker people in fee for service plans, and steady increases in the cost and economic inefficiency of fee or service plans, were all entrenched well before Clinton took office. They are a well-established feature of the status quo, a problem handed the Clintons by the unusual structure of the medical market.

Some folks buy tires they'll never need and can't afford, because "a lot is riding on those tires." A great percentage of the most affluent among us buy medical care that way. A salesman's dream. No wonder old doctors at the AMA, who speak for fewer than 40% of physicians and surgeons, are sorry to see it go. You owe it to your children to try to imagine a life in which all economic growth is channeled into improvements in health care and then work to expedite passage of the best possible version of the Clintons' health care plan.

DOONESBURY

GOOD AFTERNOON, GENTLEMEN. I'M COMMANDER TERRY, ANY COMMANDER FOR THIS YEAR'S SAILOR/TORPEDO MAN'S ASSOCIATION CONVENTION, THIS IS MY FIRST ONE. I DON'T HAVE A TAIL, YOU NO/PONY WHO DOES? WHAT IS THIS MEANINGFUL PROFESSIONAL BEING THE MODEL OF PRINCIPLES?

TOWARD THAT END I WILL BEGIN MY REPORTING COMMENDS WHAT IT MEANS TO CONDUCT YOURSELVES AS OFFICERS AND CARETAKERS. ANY QUESTIONS BEFORE WE GET STARTED?

GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"The killer awoke before dawn. He put his boots on."

Jim Morisson

For the Clintons' Health Care Plan, Part II

The Observer
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Ed Monier is a Notre Dame professor of philosophy, currently working at Harvard University. His column appears every other Tuesday.

"The killer awoke before dawn. He put his boots on."

Jim Morisson
**LETTERS TO THE EDITOR**

**Similarities between Somalia, Vietnam demand consideration**

**Dear Editor:**

As the United States moves to deepen its commitment to the United Nations' mission in Somalia, critics of the Clinton administration's policy have increasingly resorted to raising the specter of the Vietnam War. However, the Clinton administration has declared the "Vietnam syndrome" dead after the recent truce in the Gulf War, but recent events have resurrected the debate concerning the lessons learned from America's most controversial war and their implications for contemporary policy.

There is a vast corpus of literature that serves as post-mortem on Vietnam. One work which merits reconsideration is a 1984 Department of Defense document (drafted partly as a response to the Vietnam conflict) which outlines six criteria which should be addressed when considering the use of U.S. military forces.

1. The U.S. should not commit its forces to battle unless there is a vital national interest at stake.
2. With the end of the Cold War, the situation in Somalia simply does not merit the concern of considerable U.S. military forces. Our national security and our interests in the region are not threatened by Somalia's imitators.
3. If force is applied, it must not become general, or else there must be a clear desire to win.
4. Clearly the U.S. has already violated this dictum. By pursuing a policy that encourages gradual escalation, the U.S. and UN forces allow Somalia's warlords to dictate the flow of events. The administration is unsure about how much force to commit because it cannot define what "winning" in Somalia entails.
5. There must be clearly defined political and military objectives. The policy conceived as a humanitarian relief mission, the effort in Somalia has no such mandate and the United Nations has put the issue of starvations and "establishing authority" are all cited as rationale for a continued presence, but these are essentially political problems for which military force is ill-suited.
6. There must be a continuous and constant review of the policy and its goals. Dropped determinism is an admirable leadership quality, but so is the ability to admit failure and change policy in the face of unexpected events.

With American servicemen held captive, the U.S. cannot and should not respond in a manner analogous to its involvement in Vietnam. The President has declared that only weakened U.S. did not sacrifice its superpower status in the wake of Vietnam.

5. There must be public and congressional support for the use of force.

The original humanitarian mission enjoyed widespread support, but the President has failed to build a consensus for the new, ill-defined U.S. presence. This gives the administration's actions an appearance of deception and undermines the moral of U.S. forces in Somalia.

6. U.S. military forces should be used selectively.

This criteria too has been violated in Somalia. Humanitarian relief efforts, while noble and necessary, should not be wholly focused entirely on the shoulders of the U.S. military. U.S. forces were committed to a relief effort fraught with danger. Advertised as a humanitarian mission, the public is rightly puzzled and angered by the cost in human life.

In addition to applying the above criteria, the United Nations administration needs to decide now where unilateral United States interests and multilateral United Nations interests diverge.

**DAUNE JUNDT**
History Graduate Student

**NRA supporter's comment "warrants no response"**

**Dear Editor:**

Jason Maier's absurd letter concerning gun control (Oct. 5) warrants no response. No matter who you subscribe to the view expressed therein is cause for concern. Space is too limited for a comprehensive refutation, but certain matters must be addressed.

True, guns themselves do not kill people. They do, however, make killing easier. Mr. Maier invokes the cliche that gun control laws keep law-abiding citizens or purchased through legal channels, thereby "ensuring" that guns are sold to criminals. Our military forces allow Somalia's "warlords" to dictate the flow of events. The administration is unsure about how much force to commit because it cannot define what "winning" in Somalia entails.

The idea of death is inherently present in the gun, much more so than in household items or furniture, and this idea can be a motivating force.

It is this self-perpetuating sense of antagonism and paranoia concerning crime which fosters the violent atmosphere with which our soldiers are plagued. In the end, no gun control measures will prove effective if attitudes such as Mr. Maier's persist.

**PETER RAJEK**
TIM HEMSTEAD
ADAM LEICLAND
Off-Campus

**Football fans should cheer respectfully for Notre Dame**

**Dear Editor:**

The student body is familiar with the popular claim that Notre Dame's football team is "God's team"...or at least "Mary's team." I want to explore this idea and its possible implications.

Many claim that this great university is Our Lady's university, noting that the English translation of its name is "The University of Our Lady (of the Lake)." It is at least true that the founders of our university wanted it to be Mary's university. What does this mean? Wion, that is a difficult question. Certainly, though, it seems to mean that if Notre Dame desired that the Mother of God, by her prayers in heaven, would help protect this university; that this university would always be worthy of being as its name reference to the Blessed Virgin; that the presence of this university would always lead people to a greater devotion to Mary.

We know that our football coach is a faithful man—he is pleased that we are trying to please him by obeying His law as taught to us by His Universal Church, please make an effort to stop using such language. For those of you who don't want to be members of His Church, please be considerate of those who do.

**DAVID WADE, JR.**
Grace Hall

**ADAM LEICLAND**

**Political democracy threatened in Student Senate**

**Dear Editor:**

On Monday, September 27, the Student Senate narrowly passed the election reform proposal proposed by the Judicial Council. Aimed at minimizing ambiguity and expediting the appeals process, these "reforms" serve only to infringe upon the rights enjoyed by those who lose the initial decision. The most contentious proposal requires the Student Body President, not the Senate as a whole, to decide the worth of an appeal. While this may consolidate decisions and lessen Senate's workload, it jeopardizes the democratic process.

To abridge fundamental and necessary right to an appeal is tantamount to President Clinton's recommendation to the Supreme Court.

As Bob Yezek courageously fights to preserve Russia, the Notre Dame Student Senate chooses to bypass its commitment to representative government.

**ERIN KING**
South Quad Student Howard Hall

**Dear Editor:**

6. There must be public and congressional support for the use of force.

The original humanitarian mission enjoyed widespread support, but the President has failed to build a consensus for the new, ill-defined U.S. presence. This gives the administration's actions an appearance of deception and undermines the moral of U.S. forces in Somalia.

6. U.S. military forces should be used selectively.

This criteria too has been violated in Somalia. Humanitarian relief efforts, while noble and necessary, should not be wholly focused entirely on the shoulders of the U.S. military. U.S. forces were committed to a relief effort fraught with danger. Advertised as a humanitarian mission, the public is rightly puzzled and angered by the cost in human life.

In addition to applying the above criteria, the United Nations administration needs to decide now where unilateral United States interests and multilateral United Nations interests diverge.

**DUANE JUNDT**
History Graduate Student

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Campus Ministry promotes faith development

By TONY POTTINGER
Accent Writer

Religious Education. The Folk Choir. Notre Dame Encounter. Marriage Preparation. Communities ND. These are just a handful of the variety of programs and services offered by the Notre Dame Campus Ministry. Campus Ministry is described by assistant director Priscilla Wong as "a vehicle in providing an environment to nurture and nourish the faith life of the campus, whatever that faith may be."

Encompassing a dozen offices across campus, Campus Ministry offers services with such diverse programs as retreats, prayer groups, chaplain services, and daily liturgies.

"We seek to play a pro-active role in the student's life," Priscilla Wong at the Sacred Heart Basilica and thirty other chapels. "We emphasize the faith development process," said Wong. "We seek to play a pro-active role in the student's life." Campus Ministry even mails out lists of local Protestant, Jewish, and Muslim churches, temples, adjoining communities where students of those faiths may worship.

For students or faculty considering the Sacrament of Matrimony, the Basilica offers preparation programs such as Sacramental Marriage Preparation and the Host College program, some engaged couples with marriage services directed towards their needs. Faculty reflection with everyday student life that can have a significant impact on the student's faith life. "Campus Ministry conducive to nurturing and nourishing," says Katherine Barrett, director of Religious Education, "is the most important [

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The Peace House is home for thirteen undergraduates from several countries completing a masters degree in International Peace Studies. By residents have daily prayers and are required to complete a community service project.

Shabodien, graduate student in Management to degrees—everything from of thirteen students living in the Peace House ‘breaks down the walls’

By STEPHANIE SCHEID Accent Writer

Commonly referred to as the cradle of the University, the Old College embodies the essence of the spirit and tradition of Notre Dame. This year marks the 150th birthday of the three story brick building tucked behind the Architecture school. Erected in 1843, by Father Sorin, with bricks made of mud from the lake, the Old College was originally intended as a community house, it evolved into the headquarters of the Holy Cross Brothers; and since 1954, the Old College has served as an integral part of the academic community. The Old College houses freshmen, sophomores, and juniors, while the program’s seniors move on to Moreau Seminary. Participants must undergo an application process and an accepted display “a serious interest in exploring the possibility of becoming a Holy Cross priest or Brother” said Father John Conley, director of Holy Cross Vocations. 

All residents are on full scholarships which are paid for by the Notre Dame and Holy Cross equally. The participants are responsible for their own room and board.

The prevailing characteristic of the Old College is the sense of community. Every Tuesday, community night at the Old College, in which the residents take turns making dinner and are encouraged to invite guests. Dinner is usually followed by a meeting or a speaker who relates to the formation. “We’re like a family,” said Alex Castelazo, a freshman from Tempe, Arizona. “Community is very important for purposes of the brotherhood,” said Castelazo.

Thursdays the candidates participate in community nights at the campus. “The Old College introduces you to much more than just the community here; it also ties you into the larger Holy Cross community,” said freshman Thomas Curry.

The Old College hall staff is composed of Rector Father Bob Moss, Sister Patricia Clark and Resident Assistant Jim Foster. The freshmen, sophomores, and juniors who live in the Old College are referred to as the Parietals. All these students and faculty members are supportive, approachable, and an integral part of the Old College family, according to Shabodien.

In fact, when students are going back to their dorms, “we say we’re going home to Old College,” said Curry. “Support here is just incredible. Everybody has their own gifts and talents; it’s really a good environment.”

The rules which govern the Old College have, however, been fairly relaxed. Students were allowed to have alcohol in their dorm rooms and were not required to participate in the mandatory Mass. However, a recent change in the rules is accompanied by a change of the image that goes along with Old College that needs to be upheld,” said Castelazo. “Tradition has been lost in Old College as every other dorm on campus. The alcohol policy is a current subject of debate.

The prevailing community undergraduate program is the philosophy that it is most important to be exposed to the average undergraduate experience, while at the same time they are being prepared for a life of brotherhood.

“Most religious communities do not have a college undergraduate program—we continue to be the exception,” said Father John Conley. “We want them to be college students, serve the common life and be intent upon deepening their own understanding of faith, vocation, and what it means to live a religious life,” he said.

As a result of this philosophy, the community has encouraged to become involved in the community. Each individual is regularly required to complete a community service project which meets the approval of Moss. These services range from tutoring, to playing guitar for other dorm’s masses to cooking at the Center for the homeless.

Several students try on athletic teams for other dorms, and sophomore Brad Metz is even a member of the Irish Guard.

At the same time, however, their unique experience and living arrangement render the participants a bit isolated from the larger Notre Dame student body. “You really have to make an effort to get involved,” said Moss.

The extent of the differences between the Old College community and the mainstream undergraduate...
EAST LANSING, Mich. It didn't take too much arm twisting on the part of Perls to admit Monday that Michigan's 17-7 victory over Michigan went beyond a couple of his most cherished rules.

One was the edict of: They all count one. The second was the 24-hour rule. That requires the cellar-door policy. Perls said the policy was quite successful.

Michigan is an interesting state. We're the school miles apart and someone's all

loos, to be done within 24

hours. A counted one, but it felt so

good confidence. Michigan is a big football school. It was a big savoring

story at his weekly media briefing. Michigan had answered its

worry about the then-No. 9

Wolverines would stretch until

for big business, although

Spanish fans probably would want

the kickoff for next year's game.

Michigan is an interesting state. We're the school miles apart and someone's all

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-- WALTER W. GRIFFIN

University of Michigan

Monday, October 12, 1993

The Observer • SPORTS

page 13

Perls goes against rules and savors victory over Michigan

By JEFF HOLYFIELD

Associated Press

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1993

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TEACHERS AT ALL

SEASONS.
The final round of Women's Gold League Interhall football takes place Wednesday night with games starting at 7, 8 and 9 p.m.

In the first game, Walsh will take on Pangborn and in the process try to avoid being the second upset victim of the Phoxes.

Walsh is coming off a 12-6 victory over Lyons. Junior running back Meg Allen led the way for Walsh, scoring twice during the game.

Last week Pangborn defeated Breen-Phillips for the first win in the history of the hall. The 0-6 victory improved the team's record to 1-3.

The Phoxes are looking to take the momentum of their win last week into the game against Walsh. Running back M.T. Kraft, who scored the winning touchdown against Breen-Phillips, feels the team should do well against Walsh. "Last week was a turning point for our team," said Kraft. "If we play as well as we did against B.P., I'm sure that we have a very good chance at winning."

Lyons vs. Howard

In the second game, Lyons will take on Howard as both teams try to recover from losses last Thursday night. No. 7 Lyons lost 12-6 to Walsh while No. 3 Howard fell victim to Badin 13-6.

A win is important to both teams as the playoffs approach. Howard quarterback Sue Wessler thinks her team is up to the task. "We had a pretty good practice Sunday," stated the junior. "We are going to go out and do what we do best. Hopefully it will be enough for a victory."

Breen-Phillips vs. Badin

In the final game No. 2 Badin and No. 11 Breen-Phillips face off as Badin looks to regain the No. 1 spot in the power poll. Badin is coming off a 13-6 victory over Howard last Thursday night. They will be looking to get their fourth win of the season against a B.P. team that is coming off a tough loss to Pangborn.

The loss dropped the Blitz's ranking three spots in the power polls while their record fell to 1-3.

In order to win B.P. must slow down Badin's offense and at the same time put points on the board. This could prove to be the biggest obstacle for the Blitz, as they have been able to manage only one touchdown in the past two games.

By RUSTY MILLER

COLUMBUS, Ohio

Earle Bruce and John Cooper, Ohio State head coaches past and present, bridged a gap that included a lot of memories and 25 years of tradition Monday.

Bruce, now a commentator on college football for a local radio station, visited Cooper's weekly news conference Monday.

The Ohio State coach from 1979-87 met with several sports writers regarding Ohio State's 1968 national championship team, of which he was an assistant coach under the late Woody Hayes. The 25th anniversary of that championship season will be remembered Saturday when fifth-ranked Ohio State hosts No. 25 Michigan State.

After talking about Rex Kern, Jack Tatum, Jim Stillwagon and other members of the Big Ten's last No. 1 team, Bruce noticed Cooper approaching and rose to shake the hand of his successor.

"Congratulations," Bruce said to Cooper, who succeeded him after a messy firing in 1987. "No matter what they say ... a win's a win. Any time you go over to Illinois and get a 20-12 win, take it."

Cooper, an assistant at Kansas in 1968, said he had vivid recollections of Ohio State's national championship in '68. And went on to say he doesn't mind comparisons between that team and the latest edition of the Buckeyes.

Bruce, more than anyone else, can appreciate the pressure on Cooper as he holds the reins on a 5-0 team that is steadily climbing up the national charts. Even after a narrow victory over Illinois Saturday, Cooper's play calling and conservative offense were called into question.

After taking a 17-3 lead in the second quarter, Ohio State threw only three more passes the rest of the game. They also survived a 33-yard go-ahead touchdown pass that was disallowed by a penalty, and a final-minute pass into the Ohio State end zone that was intercepted by Tim Walton.
Farley shoots for playoffs after 6-0 shutout of Knott

By KELLY CORNELIS
Sports Writer

Farley came into Sunday's game against Knott with playoff visions in the back of their minds, but they kept their heads in the game long enough to hold off the Angels, 6-0. The only scoring of the game occurred in the first half on a quarterback sneak from the one-yard line by Farley's Teriene Lucke. Farley had not trouble neutralizing Knott quarterback Karen Wallace who came into the game as one of the league's top passers. "Knott was a very strong opponent, we just happened to come out on top today," said sophomore Melissa Mapes. "I have to give Knott a lot of credit for giving us a close game." With the victory, Farley improves to 3-2 and earns a playoff berth. After dropping their first two games, Farley's playoff chances looked slim, but they did not let the slow start keep them down. "We're very proud of the girls' perseverance," said offensive coach Dan Hilton. "Now we are ready to avenge our losses in the playoffs," added Mapes. Knott was disappointed with the loss, but pleased with their overall performance. "Our offense played really well," said coach Dan Hilton. "We've improved a lot over the season," reflected freshman Kelly Konik. "We've really come together this last week, and even though we didn't win, we had a lot of fun." P.E. 13, Lewis 12 After being toppled by Siegfried last week, Pasquerilla East rebounded to knock off Blue division co-leader Lewis, 13-12. It took the Pyros less than a minute to penetrate the Lewis defense, which had allowed only six points all season before meeting P.E. Running back Allison Kosier scurried into the endzone from ten yards out, and added the extra point to put P.E. up 7-0. Lewis then came out strong to open the second half, but a twenty-yard touchdown run by senior Joanne Petro was called back due to a penalty. P.E. then took possession, and on the next play Kosier ran 80 yards to increase the Pyros' lead to 13-0. Lewis responded as Junior Kim Gold caught two touchdown passes from freshman quarterback Marybeth Falla to bring Lewis within one, 13-12. Lewis opted to try for a two point conversion following the second touchdown, but failed. Lewis had one more chance to score, but an interception by P.E. sophomore Carrie Eglinton halted the drive. With the upset, P.E. moves into playoff position with a 3-2 record. Although Lewis was stunned by the defeat, their 3-2 record keeps them in the playoffs as well. "Our offense played really well," said coach John Hilty. "We've improved a lot over the season," reflected sophomore Kelly Konik. "We've really come together this last week, and even though we didn't win, we had a lot of fun."
**SPORTS BRIEFS**

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October 12, 1993

Greeting:

The National Collegiate Alcohol Awareness Week is underway at Notre Dame, and we have a special item for students in the dining halls tonight. We will be serving two types of mocktails. Why mocktails? Good question.

College life should be about options. Options and opportunities to learn about the real world. In the real world of college life, an offer of an alcoholic beverage is usually one of acceptance, of friendship. But why are non-alcoholic alternatives not offered as readily?

We believe that it is the responsibility of party hosts to always offer non-alcoholic alternatives. You might be surprised by the number of recovering young alcoholics. The National Collegiate Alcohol Awareness Week is underway at Notre Dame, and we have a special item for students in the dining halls tonight. We will be serving two types of mocktails.

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We believe that it is the responsibility of party hosts to always offer non-alcoholic alternatives. You might be surprised by the number of recovering young alcoholics. Or even at the growing number of young people that choose not to drink alcohol.

So expand everyone’s options – always have a non-alcoholic alternative available.

And as the theme for the week prompts you, if necessary, "Make the Choice to Make a Change."

Sincerely,

David R. Prentkowski
Director of Food Services

DRP/cd
Final minutes become crucial in Alumni's upset and Cavanaugh's win

By JOSEPH VILLINSKI
Sport Writer

Cavanaugh running back Mike Norbut ran the ball in for the winning touchdown against Carroll last weekend.

TODAY'S FOOTBALL

PLAYER OF THE WEEK
Jim Walsh, junior running back. Playing with a twisted ankle, pulled groin, and hip pointer, Walsh scored on 4th & goal from the one for the game-winning TD in Keenan's 14-12 win over Stanford.

Zahm continued to use the wishbone offense for the second week in a row to their advantage. By using this ball-control offense, the Rabid Bats dominated time of possession and held Sorin to just two offensive sequences the entire second half. "We played real well today," said Zahm coach David Dominanci. "Beside trapping well behind the line, our ball control was the difference."

When Sorin did have the ball Zahm's defense stepped up to pitch the shutout. The defensive rush was lead by sophomore defensive end Pat McDonough who had two sacks on the day for Sorin quarterback Jeff Frangioso.

The Zahm offense consisted of mainly a ground attack guided by junior Rick Blais and freshman Matt Buncik who accounted for most of the offense. Sophomore quarterback Randy Swatland did go deep to Rios late in the game, but the Sorin defense then stopped the drive.

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Mellen, Mellen, Mellen Happy 21st!

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Alabama aims for 8th straight over Tennessee

By PAUL NEWBERRY
Associated Press

TUSCALOOSA, Ala. (AP) - The stakes are clear for Alabama this weekend:

"We don't want to be remembered as the team that lost to Tennessee," Alabama defensive back Chris Donnelly said Monday. "We don't want to be remembered as the team that broke the streak." The Tide have reached seven games, dating to 1986, in which they were down, and I have to give credit to our tight ends and split ends."

P.W. 13; Siegfried 8
After losing to Farley last week, P.W. proved that they deserve their No. 1 ranking by overcoming a determined Siegfried squad, 13-8. Zimmermann was happy with the way they played. "We're psyched about being in the playoffs," stated Delorenzo. "We're psyched about being in the playoffs." Alabama aims for 8th straight over Tennessee

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Tuesday, October 12, 1993
The Observer • TODAY

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No. 13 Irish face Wolverines

By TIMOTHY SEYMOUR
Assistant Sports Editor

Looking to continue its climb towards top 10 status, the No. 13 Notre Dame volleyball team travels to Michigan tomorrow night for a 7 p.m. contest. The Irish are riding a season high six match winning streak, and hope to perpetuate their dominance of the Big Ten, holding a 2-0 edge over the conference this year.

The Wolverines enter the contest with a 7-7 record, having defeated Northwestern and Wisconsin in their last two matches. However, they have struggled due to injuries this year, and look to star Amy Smith for an instant impact, as she will play against the Irish after having missed much of the season. In the absence of Smith, who was projected to be the best returning player before her injury, a pair of seniors have stepped up for the Wolverines.

Outside hitter JoAnna Collins has led the Wolverines offensively and defensively, notching a team high 135 kills and 156 digs. She has been joined by classmate Fiesa Davidson, whose .222 hitting percentage leads the team from her middle blocker position.

Despite Smith's return and the solid play of the seniors, the biggest problem the Wolverines pose for Notre Dame is their very slow and basic offense. "Traditionally, they run a very slow and basic offense with a lot of high sets," said Irish head coach Debbie Brown, who has led the team to a 14-3 record. "Their goal is not to make mistakes, so we have to be patient, especially with our block," she added.

Throughout the match, look for Notre Dame to force the tempo with quick passing and sets, trying to take advantage of the slower, less athletic Wolverines. This quicker passing should help the Irish exploit Michigan's weaknesses at the net.

"They have a small setter (freshman Erin McGovern), so we hope to isolate Christy Peters hitting over her," commented Brown. "They also have a very tall right outside hitter, so we'll need quick passing to avoid hitting into her.

The Irish have had a week off from scheduled matches, having played just an exhibition against Irish volleyball alumni since last Tuesday.

"The time off was significant, because while we've done really well of late, the team was obviously ready to get back to action," said senior Ann Lawrence.

Senior setter Janelle Karlan is prepared for tomorrow evening's tough match against Michigan.

Saint Mary's volleyball takes on a double challenge this evening

By MARY GOOD Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The Saint Mary's volleyball team is facing a double challenge today as they take on both Calvin College and Bethel College in their second triangular match of the season.

Since Saint Mary's is an independent, they try to include as many teams with conference affiliations as possible in their schedule. This triangular match set up allows Saint Mary's to play Bethel, who is currently ranked first in the nation in the NCCAA. This triangular scheduling also gives the team the opportunity to fit as many games as possible into their limited allowance of game dates.

The team is not as overwhelmed by this dual challenge as one might expect. "We are facing the same situation as a tournament where you cannot choose who you play and you keep playing the teams that win. Those are the best matches," said senior Ann Lawrence.

Since the Belles are hosting the match, they will have the advantage of being able to choose who they play first. Their first match will be against top-ranked Bethel. They will then have a break to gear up for Calvin.

Today's competition will mark the first time Saint Mary's and Calvin have competed in volleyball. Calvin is also a Division III School. Two weeks ago they were ranked 14th until they were defeated by Concordia, a team that appears on the Belles' schedule later this week.

Last season, the Belles defeated Bethel in a five game match. "It was a tough win," Schroeder-Biek said. In addition to a winning record, Bethel also has a large following that Schroeder-Biek expects will add to the intensity of today's match. The Belles coach is also excited because, "both teams are stronger this year."

Since today's match falls exactly in the middle of Saint Mary's season, it is going to be important for team morale.

"Today's match will really tell us where we're at," Schroeder-Biek said. "This match falls at an important point in the season where a win can help our confidence for the rest of the season," Lawrence said.

The Belles have been practicing very well lately according to their coach. Their biggest problem in recent matches has been passing, but in last night's practice they were on top of their passing drills. Schroeder-Biek hopes last night's excellent passing will carry over into today's games.

"We need to pass at the top of our game so that we can run good offense," she said.

The Belles are not depending on any one player to carry them. "It will have to be very much a team win," said Schroeder-Biek. "We need to stay focused as a team and pull out all our intensity into the game to win it," sophomore Sara Stronczek said.

The women on the team are facing two tough competitions back-to-back today, but they remain confident.

"We're excited," said senior Mary Wheeler. "We should come out on top if we stay intense and keep communicating on the court."

Inside SPORTS

Men's Interhall
Blue League
Cavanaugh defeats Carroll during a thrilling 4th quarter.

Women's Interhall
Gold League
P.W. stumps Seigfried to recover number one ranking.

Men's Interhall Gold League
Keenan beats Stanford 14-12 in last weekend's game.

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