Strong change is necessary for the United Nations to keep it committed to international affairs, said Wallensteen. “There should be a shift from universalism to particularism. The major powers of the world are no longer concerned with the interests of other major powers, instead they would rather concentrate on their own particular needs.”

The UN must alter for new world order

By JOSLIN WARREN

Republican George Allen handily won the Virginia governor’s race Tuesday, ending 12 years of Democratic rule in Richmond, when New Jersey Gov. Jim Florio was defeated by Republican Chris Whitman. New York Mayor David Dinkins walked into the right to lead whether he would be rehired for four more years.

As a constant off-year political season came to a close, ballot issues around the nation tested the public mood about crime and taxes — and offered an early look at the climate awaiting 1994 candidates.

The California school voucher initiative, which trailed in pre-election polls, would give parents vouchers worth about $2,600 a year to send their children to the public or private school of their choice. When wildfires plaguing Southern Californiaened its two-day period, Gov. Pete Wilson ordered polls kept open another two hours in affected districts.

A Washington state ballot measure promised to send three-time felons to prison for life without parole. Two other measures in Washington were aimed at limiting tax growth. One packed a one-two punch by also proposing to kill off a $1 billion tax package that was intended to balance the state budget.

And in Piqua, Ohio, voters considered whether Roxie the miniature potbellied pig should be allowed to live in the city. Only law forbids agricultural animals.

The GOP also won Virginia’s attorney general race, as more than a decade of Democratic dominance in Old Dominion was reversed. New York and New Jersey were too close for comfort — or safe predictions. Late polls showed Dinkins and Giuliani head-to-head in a city where Democrat David Dinkins won Presidential 5 to 1. However, Florida’s narrow lead over GOP challenger Bob Graham posed to do which affects what it does in other places.

In 1986, the UN’s presence adds something to the situation. “The UN’s power of the pulpit was used in this election as it has not been used in at least 50 years.”

But in the case of conflicts outside the UN’s control, such as internal conflicts. Many nations have written in their state constitutions _As_s_Oc_i_a_re_d_P_re_ss _________ _

EVANSVILLE, Ind. Riverboat backers promised a glittering jackpot worth millions but they underestimated the influence of churches in two Ohio River communities across from Louisville, casino opponents said Tuesday. Promises of easy riches, downtown development and jobs failed to sway voters in Floyd and Clark counties, where riverboat measures trailed by sizable margins, said Michael Bailey, a church-based opponent against Gambling.

“The power of the pulpit was dramatically underestimated by politicians,” said Bailey, a former religious adman who televised graphic anti-abortion campaign ads in an unsuccessful bid for Congress last fall. “The pulpit was used in this election and it has not been used in at least 50 years.”

Referees were held Tuesday in 11 communities, including seven along the Ohio River. State law requires local plebiscites before a riverboat casino can be installed.

In the most cases caddied church-based opponents against backers who tried to increased tax revenue and tourism as cures for stagnant local economies.

With all but 56 precincts reporting in Floyd County, the measure trailed 10,275 votes to 9,804, a margin of 7.2 percent. In Clark County, with about 90 percent of the vote counted, Allen was comfortably ahead with 59 percent to Terry’s 40 percent.

“Throughout, the UN has suddenly and increasingly become an instrument in world affairs,” said Wallensteen. “It is an international pressure to arrive at some kind of solution.”

But there is a large set of conflicts outside the UN’s control, such as internal conflicts. Many nations have written in their state constitutions _As_s_Oc_i_a_re_d_P_re_ss _________ _

The permanent five voting members of the Security Council are heavily unequal. Some members are more important and others that it shows in

The church was founded in 1503.

But the UN is still experimenting with its own affairs. The Security Council’s 15 members include five permanent members in three regions and 10 members elected by the general assembly.

A school voucher initiative in California tested one vision of the future of education, while elsewhere around the nation Tuesday voters decided issues of term limits, gay rights and criminal justice.

In an off year for electoral politics, propositions dominated the ballot in many places. The California school voucher initiative, which trailed in pre-election polls, would give parents vouchers worth about $2,600 a year to send their children to the public or private school of their choice.

When wildfires plaguing Southern Switzerland and Dearborn counties late in the count.

If the measures prevail, riverboat casinos could open as early as 1995 in Lawrenceburg, a Dearborn County town a few miles from Cincinnati.

Early returns from Warren County showed no votes slightly ahead. The race was too close to call. Voters in Vanderburgh County showed the measure ahead 3,413 votes to 3,018.

Jeffersonville and New Albany gambling affiliates voted as a way for their cities to emerge from the shadow. Voters in Columbus, Ohio, and the Ohio Churchill Downs hedged its bets against casino competition by seeking a school voucher measure.

The announcement re-launched hopes that Catholic and Protestant politicians could work together again with the British and Irish governments — a process that ended last November in Northern Ireland. Sinn Fein was excluded from those talks because of its support for the Irish Republican Army.

Major has called before for talks among the leaders. The Irish peace talks started last December, as Britain’s prime minister announced among its own agreed plans to meet with the province’s leaders.

Prime Minister John Major will meet with the leaders to part of government efforts to urge and revive talks aimed at reaching a compromise in the British-ruled province, the London government announced.

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L. American of Asian (and Irish) descent. Some may even feel that dealing drugs or men­
ning people with firearms is their only form of society they tend to take advantage of as

The move to take Vladimir Lenin’s body off display after nearly 70 years gained momentum Tuesday when the Russian Orthodox Church, the traditional enemy of the Soviet Union’s founder would not be a desecration. Although Lenin was an atheist and probably would not be given an Orthodox burial, the church, which holds such matters to be highly influential in Russia. Many Russians have expressed concern that moving Lenin’s embalmed remains, which are housed in a granite and marble mausoleum on Red Square, would be a sacrilegious disturbing of the dead. Whatever the church thought that the controversy itself would be laid to rest. Tuesday’s statement appeared for “sufficient reasons, so that the issue should not cause new discord in the society or pre­vent the establishment of peace and accord in Russia.”

New test makes it easier to detect STD

ChICAGO

New tests for clamydia have become so simple, inex­

Communicable Diseases, and the young man’s sexual activity could be routinely tested for the disease, researchers say. A urine test at the doctor’s office, costing only a few dol­

spondent to week 75, and detect 75 percent or more of all infections of the sexually transmitted disease, which strikes 4 million Americans annually. Follow-up laboratory tests, also rela­tively inexpensive, can detect all false positive results and eliminate unnecessary treatment. The disease is of epidemic proportions among sexually active young adults and adolescent males, said researchers who evaluated various testing methods developed in the last few years. Men who have the disease commonly show no symptoms and are a large reservoir for transmitting the infection. In women, the illness can cause pelvic inflammatory dis­

ease, infertility problems and chronic pelvic pain. “We suggest that routine performance of a simple urine test) in asymptomatic, sexually active, adolescent males and young men be considered during all routine examinations.”

Sweating at cops is protected speech

Indianapolis

Freedom of expression allows citizens protesting police actions to shout profanities at them, the Indiana Supreme Court ruled. But an attorney for the Indiana state attorney general’s office says the decision was written somewhat narrowly and shouldn’t have much impact. “It still gives the police the right to protect public welfare from unreasonable noise,” said Mark Jones, chief counsel for criminal appeals. In the 3-2 decision Monday, the state’s high court said profanities yelled at police by those protesting police actions are protected “political speech” under the state constitution. The court said that in many cases citi­zens are permitted to question official government behavior and not face arrest for disorderly conduct.

National Weather

The Acu-Weather® forecast for noon, Wednesday, Nov. 3.

Acu-Weather® is the registered trademark of The Weather Channel, Inc. Daily weather conditions and high temperatures at select major cities across the country. For more information call 1-800-SNOW-ICE.

Indiana Weather

Wednesday, Nov. 3

Acu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures.

The Observer • INSIDE

Wednesday, November 3, 1993

2

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By Katie Murphy

The Notre Dame Job Network has been loaded into the University Computer System and is ready for student use.

After some delay, the Notre Dame Job Network has been loaded into the University Computer System and is ready for student use.

"This is something that should have been done a long time ago," said Wellmann. "Everybody wants the students to have jobs." Wellmann and Student Government staff members Christy Frederick, Brian Deely and Erik Won began work on the Job Network last spring.

The first mailing to prospective alumni went out last semester. The majority of the initial responses, however, did not come in until finals week. As a result, "most of the positions went unfilled," according to Wellmann.

The program was further developed over the summer. Wellmann met with Charles Lennon, executive director of Alumni Association, Kitty Arnold, director of Career and Placement, and Joel Cooper of the Office of University Computing.

"They were all big helps on the project. We actually had a lot of support," said Wellmann. "We just did much of the work over the summer. Ironing out the problems with the letter (to the alumni) and setting goals for the database we wanted to have.

The Office of Career and Placement served in an advisory capacity for the project and helped with any legal considerations and the revision of the alumni letter.

"Any chance that our office has to give more networking opportunities and more information to the students about possible jobs for students can be a benefit," said Arnold.

Wendy Sanger, a senior in Preen-Phillips, was the first student to successfully use the service. While on campus during senior week last semester, Sanger searched through the responses that Student Government had received and found a summer job.

School board reverses ban on pregnant cheerleaders

The school board of Hempstead, Texas, has reversed its ban on pregnant cheerleaders. CPS Board reverses ban on pregnant cheerleaders, citing threats of

After some delay, the Notre Dame Job Network has been loaded into the University Computer System and is ready for student use.

"We wanted to have it up earlier than we did... but now is the opportunity time to have it up," said Nikki Wellmann, student body vice-president. "We have about 100 jobs currently listed."

The program, organized by Student Government, is intended to help students in their search for job experience and also give alumni the chance to fill job vacancies with qualified candidates.

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Army ROTC wins at Atterbury

Hard work and dedication paid off for members of Notre Dame's Army ROTC Ranger Challenge Team at a competition held near Indianapolis at Camp Atterbury.

The team departed on Friday, Oct. 22, giving up three days of October Break and the USG game in exchange for grueling exercise, little sleep and fierce competition. But the twelve men and seven women comprising the Ranger Challenge Team didn't let that deter them.

The Army ROTC Ranger Challenge Competition is made up of contests in five different areas: Weapons Assembly, a Physical Fitness Test, Night Reconnaissance Patrolling, a Ten Kilometer Forced Roadmarch and Orienteering.

The men's team competed in division one. They took second place out of seventeen teams, coming in first in the Physical Fitness Test and the Ten Kilometer Forced Roadmarch.

This competition marks the first time that Notre Dame has won a Ranger Challenge Competition. They not only were the only team comprised entirely of women at the competition, they also are the only all women's team to compete in the Ranger Challenge Competition in years. The team won third place in division two, triumph in recognition of the outstanding dedication and best performance by the female athletes.

Also this year, the ND unit has received the General Douglas MacArthur Award for best battalion in the division for the past four years.

"What it really boils down to is the hard work and dedication put forth by each cadre members and the cadre in the training and at camp," said Major Roger Norfolk.

The Army ROTC program has received the General Douglas MacArthur Award for best battalion for the past four years.

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The White House emphasized the allegations dated to 1992 and that both criminal investigations were focused on political supporters or former business associates and not the Clintons.

The president is not a subject or target of an investigation. That is clear. It is something that was well reported during the campaign,” White House Press Secretary Dee Dee Myers said.

A former Arkansas judge under indictment in one of the investigations alleged Tuesday that Clinton was involved personally in persuading him to loan money improperly to James McDougal, a political ally, fund-raiser and friend of the first family.

The investigations are focusing on Whitewater Development Corp. and Madison Guaranty Savings and Loan, both of which are connected to McDougal, according to Resolution Trust Corp. officials who spoke on condition they not be identified by name.

The Clintons once owned a partial stake in Whitewater, a venture to develop property in the Porkchop Farms. The Clintons have said they lost money in the arrangement.

According to reports in The Washington Post and The New York Times, one of the investigations is focusing on whether overdrafts at McDougal's S&L were used to help掣ite Clinton campaign debts when he was Arkansas governor.

The second probe is focusing on whether the Whitewater real estate venture over repaid overdrafts on the thrift's ledgers in 1984 and 1985, the newspapers said.

Christopher called Somalia, Haiti failed states and questions future U.S. role

S&L failure, Clinton dissociates

By RICHARD KEIL

The White House took the of­

By BARRY SCHWEID

Elections continued from page 1

fessor Gillian said as he voted in New York’s Upper East Side.

“Til think it will be a close con­
test, but 1 believe to emerge vic­
torious,” Dickens said as he voted at a high school near Gracie Mansion.

Next door in New Jersey, challenger Whitman rode a mountain bicycle to her polling place. A cluster of students greeted Florio at his precinct in Princeton. Florio’s $2.8 billion 1990 tax hike was the para­mount issue in that race, viewed as a test of whether politicians could police pub­lic anger by selling taxes as tough but sometimes necessary medicine.

Allen’s win whittled the Democratic edge in statehouse control to 30-18. Alaska and Colorado also reelected Republican governors. The Democratic ad­vantage will be tested in a big way next year, when 36 states elect governors.

The Terry and Whitman can­didacies also were tests of whether the good fortune women candidates enjoyed in 1992 would carry over. In Tennessee’s case it didn’t. Whitman has succeeded in becoming New Jersey’s first woman gov­ernor.

A Dinkins loss in New York wouldn’t do much to the over­whelming Democratic Dem­
joy at city halls, but it would be a remarkable try for Republicans nonetheless. In June, Republican Richard Brodian was elected mayor in Los Angeles, the nation’s sec­ond-biggest city. A Giuliani win would put the biggest city in GOP hands for the first time in nearly a quarter-century.

Crime was a major issue in the Big Three races, most of the mayoral contests and on several state ballots.

Texas voters, for example, decided to increase spending $1 billion in bonds to build more prisons, while Virginia voters weighed whether most three-time felons should face mandatory life without parole.

The crime and tax debates collided in California, where voters chose whether to adopt a 7-cent-per-gallon gaso­line tax and dedicate the money to local police and fire departments.

Europe continued from page 1

the Western dominance of the organization, said Wallenstein.

To reform the decision-mak­ing procedure of the Council, Wallenstein suggested that the number of permanent mem­bers be expanded to seven.

If an expansion was to occur, stated Wallenstein, Germany and Japan would most likely be allowed to join. “They provide more money to peace-keeping operations than a majority of the present permanent mem­bers who are more concerned with military spending,” he said.

Wallenstein suggested that the permanent voting positions be abolished and changed to non-veto seats which would be elected for every six years. The seats would be by elected by the General Assembly, so those nations holding seats "would be accountable to the public and the world at large," said Wallenstein.

It would also decrease Western Europe’s domination of the allow room for nations such as Africa, Asia and South America who are heavily un­derrepresented.

"If you prevent the slide to­ward particularism, you push the ability for major powers to suppress particular interests and, ultimately, those interests of the whole will emerge," said Wallenstein.

Christopher said the adminis­tration deserved praise for pro­moting good relations with Russia and also had done well in relations with China and Japan.

"On our vital interests, I think our positions are very sound," he said. However, he empha­size there were limits to those interests, and singled out Somalia and Haiti as being pos­sibly beyond the reach of U.S. diplomacy.

“We need to have a national dialogue on how far we ought to go in expanding our national and natural resources in deal­ing with failed states around the world,” Christopher said.

The administration has come under attack for keeping U.S. peacekeeping troops in Somalia they said. Africans have been saved from starvation and for trying to send troops to Haiti to train se­curity forces.

President Clinton responded to the criticism by setting March 31 as a deadline for withdrawing from Somalia. The administration no longer opposes a role for warlord Mohamed Farrah Aidid in form­ing a new government even though he was accused of arranging the slaying of U.S. and Pakistani peacekeepers.

Christopher called Somalia, Haiti failed states and questions future U.S. role

Northwestern College of Chiropractic is now accepting applications for its next three entering classes. (April 1994, September 1994, January 1995)

General requirements at time of entrance include:

• Approx. 2-3 years of college in a life or health science degree program.
• A minimum G.P.A. of 2.5. A more competitive G.P.A. is favored.
• A personal interest in a career as a primary care physician.

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Call: 1-800-888-4777 or
Write: Director of Admissions
2921 West 8th Street, Minneapolis, MN 55411
Middle Eastern culture emphasizes manners

By TOM MORAN

In addition to the obvious differences between Western and Middle Eastern cultures, students planning to visit that region should be prepared for other, more subtle differences, said Professor Joseph Amar. Amar, who lived in Lebanon for much of his life, lectured students on "Middle Eastern Manners" yesterday.

Amar said that the most noticeable difference between Middle Eastern manners and those of the West is the tremendous generosity that Arabs show toward their guests. According to Amar, this is the result of the Middle Eastern belief that good fortune and material wealth are not the results of labor, but rather "blessings from God" that should be shared.

Amar related the story of two American exchange students who told a Lebanese family that they were very impressed by the family's generosity. The family then insisted upon presenting the carpet — a highly valued possession — to the students as a gift.

"The Middle East is just full of such stories," he said, noting that "these stories represent important truths about life."

Amar also stated that the customs of the Middle East are very formal and restrictive, calling it "a deeply and profoundly traditional society." He said that the Arabic language is an example of this traditionalism because it is very complicated and has different forms for use in different situations.

However, Amar stated, "Arabs are very much aware that these rules are not universal, and they do not expect foreigners to be able to obey them. He described Arabs as "liberal" regarding the observance of these rules by outsiders, and noted that this was especially so in the case of Americans. Amar said that, in spite of what the media seems to tell us, Americans are "among their favorite people." Professor Amar teaches Arabic and Aramaic at Notre Dame.

Pumping iron

Freshmen Chris Sellars of St. Edward's Hall bench presses in the weight room of the Rockne Memorial. Weightlifting is a popular activity among students who want to stay fit and trim during the winter months.

England to ordain women in '94

Women could become priests in the Church of England as early as next year after the House of Lords, Parliament's unelected upper chamber, passed a measure Tuesday allowing their ordination.

The measure ends a debate that severely split England's church at a time when its influence on national life is waning and its congregations are dwindling. The elected House of Commons approved the measure last week.

The chamber was so crowded that some bishops had to stand as Archbishop of Canterbury George Carey urged the Lords to back the ordination measure Tuesday. The ordination of women is "a visible sign of the inclusion of all humanity in the priestly ministry," said Carey, spiritual head of the Church of England. "It is the humanity of Christ which is important, not his maleness."

The measure passed automatically without a vote after the Lords rejected an amendment opposing the ordination of women by a vote of 135 to 25. The measure now only needs formal consent by Queen Elizabeth II and is expected to go into effect in 1994.

The Church of England has had an all-male priesthood since Henry VIII split with the Pope and created it in the 16th century. Because it is the state church, changes to its rules need to be passed by Parliament.

The Church of England is the mother church of the Anglican Church, which has 76 million members worldwide. Twelve of the Anglican Church's 28 self-governing provinces, including the U.S. Episcopal Church, already have women priests.

After years of wrangling, the governing General Synod of the Church of England voted for the ordination of women priests in November last year.

Those in the Church who oppose women priests have threatened to break away and either regroup on their own or join the Roman Catholic church, which does not allow women priests.

There are 1,000 women deacons in the church. Under present church rules, they can do everything a priest can except bless the bread and wine at Holy Communion, give blessings in the name of God and absolve people of their sins.

MOBILE NIGHT

The Law Firm of Ford, Cruise, Hackman Pesci & Close

Happy 18th Shelley With Hugs & Love From: Mom, Dad, Darin, Carrie & T.J.

MOVIE NIGHT

The Law Firm of Ford, Cruise, Hackman Pesci & Close presents an all-night tribute to law in the movies:

On the docket:
9:00pm A Few Good Men
11:20pm My Cousin Vinny
1:20am Presumed Innocent
3:30am Jagged Edge
5:20am Class Action

November 6, 1993 in the LaFortune Ballroom

It's Fun, Free and Perfectly Legal!

ND student assaulted

A Notre Dame student was grabbed by an unidentified man as she walked from the library to her car in the BZ lot Tuesday morning at 5:40 a.m., according to Charles Hurley, director of University security.

The student described her assailant as a white male five-foot 10-inches tall with dark hair, according to Hurley.

Upon attack, the student screamed and the assailant ran toward the ROTC building.

Uninjured, the student ran to her car and drove home.

She called security at 2:40 a.m. and filed a report, Hurley said.

Security checked the area and will continue to watch the area closely, said Hurley.

Students are advised to call Safe Walk for an escort when walking alone at night and are encouraged to report all suspicious-looking individuals to security immediately.

Riverbend Entertainment, Inc.
PRESENTS: LIVE IN CONCERT
WAGY 93.1 FM

FRIDAY, JONES, BAND
Wednesday November 3, 10:00pm
AI HEARTLAND
222 South Michigan Stree Downtown South Bend - (219) 234-5200

Riverbend Entertainment, Inc. presents: Live in Concert

FREDDY - JONES - BAND
Wednesday November 3, 10:00pm
AI HEARTLAND
222 South Michigan Street Downtown South Bend - (219) 234-5200
LAST CHANCE
TO CATCH A FULL SEASON OF IRISH HOOPS.
AT STUDENT PRICES
14 GAMES. 56 BUCKS. THAT'S 4 BUCKS PER GAME.

Students told us that because of exams, fall break, and other things, many were not able to purchase student tickets during issue days. So we have extended the deadline to 5 p.m., Friday, November 19th. Just bring your student I.D. and $56 to the 2nd floor ticket window at the JACC today through Friday. Hours are 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.
German authorities apologize to Washington
American athletes in Oberhof become targets of neo-Nazi attack

By FRANK BAJAK
Associated Press

OBERHOF, Germany
The government apologized to Washington Tuesday for a neo-Nazi assault on U.S. athletes visiting Germany, and local businessmen met in this winter resort to discuss the attack's effect on tourism.

At the meeting, Mayor Harmut Goebel nearly fell over exhausted by the assault that has put his little village at the center of a storm of outrage.

The government apologized Monday for the first time Americans had been physically attacked.

Brown is the color associated with Nazis, due to the brown shirts that early skinheads wore. Indeed, although the attack took place Friday in Oberhof, where the U.S. national luge team was training, the young skinheads responsible were from a larger town six miles away called Suhl.

In the attack, the skinheads beat up U.S. national luge team member Duncan Kennedy and taunted and insulted his black teammate, Robert Pipkins.

The attack has humiliated Germany and underscored its inability to stop neo-Nazi violence.

In Bonn, the federal government sent a letter Tuesday to the Americans shaming the "disgraceful act."

Sports authorities from Germany's 16 states also sent a letter of apology to U.S. Ambassador Richard Holbrooke, and Goebel drafted a similar letter to President Clinton that he said would be delivered on Wednesday.

About 4,900 far-right attacks — mostly against foreigners who have been reported in Germany since 1991, with 26 deaths. But U.S. diplomats say they are confident German officials take the incident seriously and will deal with it appropriately. But some acknowledged privately that much of the problem comes of a weak administrative structure in eastern Germany in the wake of unification.

Israel maintains presence, PLO suspends peace talks

By WILLIAM MANN
Associated Press

TABA, Egypt
The PLO walked out of peace talks with Israel on Tuesday, accusing the Israelis of trying to back out of an agreement to withdraw from occupied land.

Nabil Shaath, the PLO's chief negotiator, charged that Israel wants to redeploy troops rather than pull them out of the occupied Gaza Strip and the town of Jericho in the West Bank.

Israel's withdrawal plan, he said, ran counter to the Sept. 13 Israel-Palestine Liberation Organization agreement on the suspension of Palestinian autonomy.

The Palestinian walkout was the first major snag since negotiations began three weeks ago on implementing the first phase of the autonomy plan.

But both sides said they wanted to resume the talks, and the Palestinians might have walked out to demonstrate their anger over the Israeli position on withdrawal.

The talks in Tab, in their fourth round, are meant to define how Israel will transfer some powers to Palestinians in Gaza and Jericho under terms of the Israel-PLO accord.

Tuesday's disagreement grew from maps and withdrawal plans the Israelis presented Monday, and apparently centered on Israeli access to roads and ports in the Gaza Strip and the Jericho area, and not within the Gaza and Jericho areas.

The autonomy agreement called for Israel to start withdrawing its troops from Gaza and Jericho by Dec. 13, but gave it permission to maintain security over Israeli settlements in the evacuated territories.

"We feel that the Israeli interpretation of that agreement is quite falling to grasp the meaning of withdrawal and its requirements," Shaath said.

"The agreement provided for withdrawal by the Israeli forces from the Gaza Strip and the Jericho area, and not within the Gaza Strip and the Jericho area," Shaath said in announcing the suspension of the talks to reporters.

Schoolboy confesses to killing child

By KARIN DAVIES
Associated Press

PRESTON, England
A 10-year-old boy told police he and a friend beat a toddler to death as the bleeding child tried to stagger to his feet beside a deserted railroad track, a prosecutor said Tuesday.

Prosecutor Richard Henriques told the court that the two boys on trial for the murder of James Bulger, 2, had a "fluent capacity to tell lies" and tried to blame each other.

The defendants, now 11 and referred to in court as "Child A" and "Child B," knew what they were doing was terribly wrong, he said.

Both boys have pleaded innocent to murdering James, whose body was found cut in two near the rail line after he was abducted from a shopping mall in Liverpool in February.

But Henriques, whose opening day of the trial, said one of them confessed during police questioning.

The two pudgy dark-haired boys, 10 years old at the time of James' death, are the youngest children to be charged in Britain with first-degree murder.

Britons were outraged by the murder and shocked at the age of the suspects. Witnesses saw two boys drag James to a side a deserted railroad track, who saw two boys drag James to a side a deserted railroad track.

The two boys told the court they were taking the toddler to a deserted railroad track.

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On the occasion of its 25th year of publication, Religion and Literature presents

Rev. John Dunne, C.S.C.

The John A. O'Brien Professor of Theology, author of The Search for God In Time and Memory and Three and Myth, lecturing on his most recent book, Love's Mind—

"Contemplation: The Missing Dimension"

Wednesday, November 3, 3:30 p.m.
Morris Inn Banquet Room
Reception Following
LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Attack on 'disgusting' homosexuality is deplorable

Dear Editor:

I was about to comment on Andrew Feske's analysis of two recent articles ("Two 'mediocre' pieces contain "), the Observer, Oct. 19) is so flawed and weak I had to comment. Feske attacks both a front-page article containing statements from Notre Dame professors and a National Coming Out Day piece by "Desideratum" columnist Kirsten Dunne.

Feske misses the point of the front-page article entirely when he states that the Notre Dame professors violated Catholic teaching by supporting a statement which affirmed the right of gay, lesbian, and bisexual members of the NDSSC communities to live, study, and work in an environment which is non-oppressive and inclusive. There is no statement that the students are about people, not sexual activity. What, then, makes it inconsistent with Catholic doctrine?

Feske further asserts that gays and lesbians have no place in a "community", which supposely consists of a married man and woman and their children—period. All gay and lesbian people have families, whether they be the ones into which we are born or the ones we create (that may or may not include children) later in life.

Any family in which mutual love, respect, support, caring, and compassion are present is a real family, regardless of whether all its members are biologically and immediately related. Feske's simplistic view of the family also ignores the fact that the nuclear family has been created in a theocratic society, not by

DOONESBURY

Students should demonstrate openmindedness toward homosexuals

Dear Editor:

I don't want to review all the deplorable statements made by Notre Dame law student Andrew Feske (The Observer, Oct. 19), it would take too much space, but two of them merit particular attention: he says, "... one would suppose that a Catholic college would follow Rome in these matters..." of course we all know that Notre Dame is a "Catholic college", but the people should realize that Notre Dame is not a seminary but a modern university, a universal, the alma mater of human thinking.

In order to commit an act of violence one doesn't need to materially touch someone. I believe that at the Law School, and at ND in general, the vast majority of the student body and faculty has a more mature and professional approach to all issues which divide modern society. It is to hope that Feske and all the individuals like him will be able to take real profit out of the years at Law School, trying to do what apparently they missed at college: expand their minds. I doubt that anyone who is not open minded and who can not go beyond his personal beliefs will ever be able to emerge from the "gray" majority, so my modest advise to every student, here at Notre Dame, is to look further than your "parochial" environment and to utilize the great opportunity which you have here: the free and relaxed exchange of ideas and experiences of different people with different backgrounds.

ANDREA GEAT

Law School Student

OUR HOUSE VICTORINO

"Beware! To touch these wires is instant death. Anyone found doing so will be prosecuted."
Innovative teaching

ACE aims to revitalize Catholic schools with ND/SMC graduates

By JENNIFER GUERIN
Access Writer

Across the nation, schools and educators are being challenged, if not haunted, by problems whose complex roots often lie outside of the school system itself, in the basic values and structures of society.

Forced to consider not only the intellectual development but also the discipline and physical safety of their students, many teachers have carried the burden of the nation's economic and social problems.

"I am so convinced that education, at the primary and secondary level, is eroding in this country," said Fr. Tim Scully, C.S.C.

In an effort to quell growing waves of desperation and discontent about the future of the country's schools and its children, service programs have been developed that recruit energetic college graduates to apply their skills for the benefit of failing systems, especially in urban areas.

College graduates have applied for teaching positions with secular programs like Teach for America in record numbers over the past few years, signaling what many have heralded as a new generation of young people committed to education.

But the problems addressed by programs like Teach for America are not confined to the public school system, claims Father Tim Scully, C.S.C., Notre Dame government professor.

Scully is the founder of the newly-forming Alliance for Catholic Education (ACE), which seeks to give interested college graduates the opportunity to teach in parochial schools in programs similar to the secular ones that have received so much national attention.

Scully insists that parochial schools, traditionally dependent on available educational institutions and ladders for social mobility, now share the burdens of violence and inadequacy plaguing public schools.

"I am so convinced," explained Scully, "that education, at the primary and secondary levels, is eroding in this country.

He noted that although few are accepted, the tremendous number of applicants to programs like Teach for America and the Washington Teaching Corps each year has sent a clear message to the country.

"There is a demand from students to get serious about education," he insisted.

Motivated by a desire to channel this existing demand into action, while simultaneously addressing the needs of resource-poor Catholic schools, Scully brought his concerns and ideas before the U.S. Catholic Conference of Bishops and the National Catholic Education Association (NCEA) last year.

Both groups ratified his hunches and offered to support the new program.

Along with a group of seminarians and administrative representatives from the University, Scully engaged in dialogue with dioceses in the southeastern United States, seeking schools to participate in the new ACE initiative.

Modeled after the Washington Teaching Corps, ACE plans to send teachers into poorer rural areas, offering placements in approximately eight dioceses across Georgia, Oklahoma, Louisiana, Alabama, and Florida.

Each participating diocese has agreed to fund the teachers with an annual salary as well as a modest stipend which may be applied towards further education at the end of the program.

In addition to these payments, teachers will be provided with accommodations, training, and insurance benefits.

The southeast was a particularly attractive geographic area to Scully, primarily because it could "absorb" the new teachers, providing them with both a needy and supportive environment.

These dioceses are currently in great need of help, he explained, but the teachers and superintendents there also have proven their earnestness to serve as mentors for ACE participants.

When Scully and others met with the Catholic Conference of Bishops and the NCEA in early October in Louisville, Kentucky, the number of schools represented at the meeting far exceeded the number originally invited.

"They were so excited about it," he said, explaining that the size of the program itself has expanded based on the demand from southern dioceses.

Community living will be an essential component of the ACE program, and according to Scully, will serve as an asset and a unique advantage over existing secular programs.

Each diocese will accommodate three or more participants under one roof, as well as a mentor and spiritual director or advisor.

"We believe that teachers should live in a supportive spiritual environment," said Scully. "It's important that they have a community life and a prayer life."
Spurrier's criticism draws reprimand from SEC

GAINESVILLE
Steve Spurrier's complaints about officiating of Florida games has attracted the attention of the Southeastern Conference, which sent the coach a letter urging him to stop the criticism.

The Gainesville Sun reported Tuesday that Spurrier received a written reprimand from SEC commissioner Roy Kramer for comments the coaches made after the ninth-ranked Gators' 38-35 loss at Auburn on Oct. 16.

Kramer said Spurrier went too far in publicly criticizing an unsportsmanlike conduct penalty against Florida safety Lawrence Wright that helped set up Auburn's game-winning field goal.

At the time, Spurrier was quoted as saying: "Ask yourself if an Alabama defensive back had hit a kid on the sideline like that — would that call have been made then? I just think there's a perception that it's OK to penalize Florida."

Associated Press

Bulls, NBA in suit over TV rights

CHICAGO
The NBA is entitled to regulate television broadcasts by its teams, commissioner David Stern testified Tuesday in the Chicago Bulls' federal trial challenging that policy.

The Bulls and Chicago-based WGN-TV are suing the NBA and trying to void contracts the league signed this year with NBC and Turner Broadcasting, which secured a virtual lock on broadcasting Bulls' games nationally beginning next year.

The Bulls, seeking to increase the number of games televised on WGN, contend they have the right to negotiate directly with the superstation, which broadcasts locally and is carried nationally on cable. WGN wants to increase the number of games it is allowed to televise each season from the current 25 to 41.

In largely technical testimony, Stern portrayed the league as a collection of teams competing with one another. While individual teams can market themselves locally, the teams made the league responsible for national marketing, Stern testified.

NBA attorney Ronald S. Rauchberg said the testimony was designed to show that the league is not a collection of competitors for the same entertainment dollar.

"The plaintiffs in effect are saying the teams are like GM, Ford, Chrysler and Toyota, all competing with one another. We say that's ridiculous," Rauchberg said during a break in testimony before U.S. District Judge Hubert L. Will.

The NBA contends the NBC and Turner contracts were made with the consent of the league's Board of Governors, which is comprised of team owners.

Associated Press

Cincinnati, Seattle negotiate trade

CINCINNATI
The Cincinnati Reds acquired pitcher Erik Hanson and second baseman Bret Boone from the Seattle Mariners on Tuesday night for pitcher Bobby Ayala and catcher Dan Wilson.

Hanson, a 28-year-old right-hander who is eligible for free agency after next season, has a 56-54 career record with a 3.69 ERA. He was 11-12 with a 3.47 ERA and 163 strikeouts in 1993, when he made $1.25 million.

Boone, 24, split the 1993 season between Seattle and its Class AAA team at Calgary of the Pacific Coast League. He hit .251 with 12 home runs, 12 doubles and 38 RBIs in 76 games for the Mariners and .332 with eight homers, 18 doubles and 56 RBIs in 71 games at Calgary.

"Two of our top priorities for the off-season have been acquiring a starting pitcher and a second baseman," Reds general manager Jim Bowden said.

"Erik Hanson is a proven starter who is capable of pitching 200 innings per season. Bret Boone is a tough, hard-nosed player with the potential to hit 15 to 20 home runs a year and drive in a lot of runs."

Ayala, a 24-year-old right-hander, was 7-10 with 5.60 ERA and three saves in 45 games with the Reds this year, including nine starts. He was 5-4 as a reliever and 2-6 as a starter.

The NBA contends the NBC and Turner contracts were made with the consent of the league's Board of Governors, which is comprised of team owners.

Associated Press

Holtz continued from page 14
Ford could still earn back the job with a good two weeks of practice. He was also quick to praise the Seminole special teams and freshman kicker Scott Bensley, who last year backed out of an agreement to attend Notre Dame in order to play for Florida State.

Though much of the press conference centered on the Seminoles, who still have to face Maryland Saturday before they begin preparations for the Irish, Holtz did take a brief couple of minutes to applaud Notre Dame and the team's season thus far.

"Somehow Notre Dame usually rises to the challenge and good things happen," said Holtz. "I know, to get to this point we'd have to be a good team. We're a good football team, but not a great football team. We're capable of beating anyone. Florida State, though, is capable of embarrassing everyone in the country."

Despite the week off, Holtz insisted that the Irish would remain focused and not allow the game hype to deter them from their preparation. He also was not hoping for rain or snow, and did not think the weather would be a factor in next week's game.
Tough times not over for PSU

By KELLY P. KISSEL
Associated Press

STATE COLLEGE

The tough times are over for Penn State now that it's past Michigan and Ohio State, right? Wrong. The Indiana team that visits Beaver Stadium on Saturday leads the Big Ten in total defense and scoring defense, and that's bad news for a Nittany Lion team that's scored only 19 points in its last two games.

"I think they're quicker on defense than Ohio State," Paterno said Tuesday. "I just like their whole defense. They have two shutouts back-to-back. They're a big league defensive football team."

The Hoosiers are 7-1 (4-1 in the league) and ranked 17th after beating Northwestern 24-0 and Michigan State 10-0. Penn State is 5-2 (2-2) and ranked 19th.

Indiana is giving up 267 yards per game - 114 on the ground, 153 rushing. The Hoosier defense is giving up just 9.3 points per game — the third-lowest average in the country. Penn State's Ki-Jana Carter is second in the league in rushing, averaging 122.7 yards per game.

But if the Lion passing game isn't straightened out, allowing Indiana to concentrate on the run, there will be an unhappy Happy Valley come Saturday night.

The Lions' passing game is quite possibly the league's worst. Junior Kerry Collins is 11th in passing efficiency in the league. He was 13-of-39 with four interceptions against Ohio State.

"It's disappointing and frustrating when you know the running game is going so well and you're not doing the things you really have in mind," wide receiver Bobby Engram said Tuesday. "It's not really Kerry. You can't look at one aspect of the game. You have to look at the whole concept," Engram said.

"It's been receivers dropping some balls as well as Kerry doing some things he could do better."

Only Indiana is passing for fewer yards per game than Penn State. The Lions average of 30 points per game is third in the league, but the numbers are inflated by a 70-point performance against Maryland. The Lions lost 21-13 to Michigan and 24-6 to Ohio State.

Penn State hasn't scored a touchdown in six quarters.

Since John Sacca left after the Maryland game, Collins has played every snap. Paterno says he would like to keep Wally Richardson on the sidelines and redshirt him at the end of the year if at all possible.

Lightning a redshirt year to help Richardson, a sophomore, prepare for 1994 isn't in the Lions' plans.

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Retired Jordan continues to be in media spotlight

By JIM LITKE
Associated Press

CHICAGO

For someone who is supposed to be running from the spotlight, Michael Jordan still casts a very long shadow.

On Tuesday, the recently retired superstar turned up at his restaurant for a news conference promoting publication of the book, "Rare Air: Michael on Michael."

It marked Jordan's fourth public appearance in the month since he stunned the sporting world by walking away from pro basketball. And he said nothing had happened in the interim that made him regret leaving the game.

"When I walk to the bathroom in the morning, I have no aches and pains," said Jordan, who turned 30 in February. "That's nice. It feels like a big weight is off my mind."

Jordan also said that he has found support for his decision from fans who approach him on the street, even though he still comes in for criticism in some letters to the editors in newspapers.

"There will always be a pro and con side. But as long as I know deep down inside that the right choice, I'm comfortable with it."

Jordan said his recent appearances on "Oprah," "Larry King Live" and the "Today Show" to promote the book had been arranged prior to his retirement. He said he decided to honor those commitments, but still intended to shield his private life as much as possible.

Jordan, however, admitted to showing up at a Chicago Bulls practice session a day earlier and scrimmaging with the team after former teammate R.J. Armstrong made the suggestion while the two were having breakfast together.

Tough times not over for PSU

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Kristina Ervin played the entire match in last night's Irish win.

Irish
continued from page 16
form an impenetrable wall at the net. Two blocks and a net violation by Loyola pushed the score to 12-3 Notre Dame, and a Loyola time-out only prolonged the inevitable.
Molly Stark hit a quickest from Karlan for a 13-3 advantage, followed by two kills from Karlan that led to match point.
Loyola ended the affair with a net violation, as the Irish improved to 3-0 in the conference, owning victories over their two biggest opponents.
"I'm somewhat confident as to where we stand in the conference, although we definitely can't look past Xavier this Friday," commented Brown. "However, if we beat them we should secure the number one seed for the tournament."

Second-seeded Courier drops out of Paris Open

By SALVATORE ZANCA
Associated Press
PARIS
Second seed Jim Courier bowed out of the Paris Open tennis tournament Tuesday when Magnus Gustafsson of Sweden beat him 6-4, 6-3 in a second-round match.
For Courier, who had a bye in the first round, it was only the third time in 22 tournaments that he lost in his opening match.
"The first matches are always the most dangerous. You are still getting used to the new balls, new courts and new atmosphere," Courier said.
Courier is ranked second in the world behind Pete Sampras, who begins play Wednesday. Courier will drop further behind Sampras no matter what Sampras does because Sampras lost in the first round of the tournament last year.
Courier failed to serve well, facing seven break points, the first of which he faced in the first game of the match. He held off that one, but dropped his serve in the third game before breaking back to make it 2-2.
Gustafsson made the decisive break in the seventh game of each set. The Swede, ranked No. 20 in the world, was helped by Courier's double fault at break point, giving the Swede a 4-3 lead in the second set. He also won the next to games to win in 81 minutes.
Three-time champion Boris Becker survived a third-set tiebreaker to beat Andrei Olshovsky of Russia 6-7 (6-8), 6-2, 7-6 (7-5) in the second round.
Sixth-seeded Stefan Edberg, the 1990 champion here, beat Frenchman Olivier De Blaquite 6-2, 6-3 and No. 8 seed Andrei Medvedev of Ukraine ousted Aman Maz鄭dorf of Israel, the 1988 winner, 6-7 (7-2), 6-3, 7-6 (7-4).
Henri Leconte continued a comeback as he upset the top French player, 10th-seeded Cedric Pioline, 2-6, 6-4, 6-3.
Pioline made the finals of his last three tournaments and lost to Sampras in the finals of the U.S. Open.
Also, Marc Rosset of Switzerland defeated No. 13 Alexander Volkov of Russia 6-7 (6-8), 6-3, 6-4, and No. 14 Petr Korda of the Czech Republic edged Andrei Chesnokov of Russia 6-3, 6-7 (3-7), 7-6 (7-2).
Sampras, the No. 1 seed here, begins play Wednesday against David Wheaton, who beat Ivan Lendl in the first round.
In other first-round matches, Arnas Boeptz of France eliminated Javier Sanchez of Spain 6-4, 6-0; Mark Woodforde of Australia ousted Byron Black of Zimbabwe 7-6 (7-2), 6-2; Guillaume Raoux beat fellow Frenchman Lionel Roux 6-2, 6-0 and Jared Palmer of the United States topped Jason Stoltenberg of Australia 6-3, 6-2.
Becker, third seeded this year, outdueled Ohlovsky in a battle of big servers in a 2-hour, 21-minute match. Becker fired 10 aces in the last set, including three each in his final two service games.

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Irish swimmers begin season
By KELLY CORNELIS
Sports Writer

While most of us were enjoying the last day of our fall break, the Notre Dame men's and women's swim teams both enjoyed victories in their meets on Saturday at Roll's Aquatic Center.

The Irish women conquered two opponents in their double dual meet, by decisively beating Western Illinois and Northern Michigan. Inspired by their win in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference Relays on Friday night, the women placed first in nearly every event, and often captured several top spots.

Because of the structure of the double dual meet, each team can only race two or three swimmers in each event.

"In normal meets we can rely on our depth to score points, but it was really important that we place high," noted captain Kristin Heath.

Sophomore Jesslyn Peterson won both the Individual Medley and the Medley Relay. Her time in the 400-yard IM was 4:28.09, the second fastest of the rest of the field. The Notre Dame team placed first in the Medley Relay, placing first and second with its "A" and "B" teams, respectively.

"The biggest shock I had is that they were the best defensive teams I've seen," Holtz said yesterday. "I've never seen a defense dominate another team's offense like their defense has done."

Holtz mentioned the names backstage: Derrick Brooks and cornerbork Corey Sawyer as players to watch. "But he praised mostly on their defensive line, anchored by defensive and Derrick Alexander, who is second on the team in tackles. "I have confidence in my football team offensively," continued Holtz. "But I did not expect Florida State to be as overwhelming as they are defensively. If we have a chance to win, it will not be a high scoring game."

Jim Flanigan, Lee Becton, Derrick Mayes, Bobby Taylor, Bakich, who all missed yesterday's practice. Out for the season are Jeff Kilburg, Anthony Peterson, Ron Fowles, Leon Wallace, and Darnell Smith.

Though many of the reporters' questions were centered on how the Irish defense would be able to stop quarterback Charlie Ward and the explosive Seminole offense, Holtz said Monday with his team would gain yards against Florida State’s defense, which was once considered to be their weak spot early in the season.

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SPLEUNKER • Friday, November 3, 1993

TODAY page 15

SPELUNKER JAY HOSLER

THE FAR SIDE GARY LARSON

CAL YIN AND HOBBES

\E'f. LOOK AT ME!

FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE

CALVIN AND HOBBES

NOBODY UNDERSTANDS ART.

CALVIN AND HOBBES

"NOPE, RESIGNING A STAIRCASE?"

CALVIN AND HOBBES

CALVIN AND HOBBES

FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

BEFORE YOU HOST YOUR NEXT PARTY REMEMBER TO:
• Offer a choice of non-alcoholic beverages.
• Serve food. Food helps you enjoy what you drink without letting what you drink get the better of you.
• Encourage your guests to follow the Zero-One-Three rule for alcohol consumption.

For more information on party planning and non-alcoholic recipes, call the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education at 631-7970.

SUMMONED BY THE GONGING, PROFESSOR CRUTCHFELD STEPPED INTO THE CLEARING. THE LITTLE CATERPILLARS HAD DONE WELL THIS TIME IN THEIR OFFERING.

OF INTEREST

"AN INITIAL CRITIQUE OF U.S. FINANCIAL MARKETS," A WORKSHOP, WILL BE GIVEN BY LINDA WIRFEL AND BRAD SMITH IN ROOM 131 OF DPI FACULTY HALL TODAY AT 12:45 P.M.

"CONTEMPLATION, THE MISSING DIMENSION," A LECTURE, WILL BE GIVEN BY FATHER JOHN DANNE, IN THE BASQUET ROOM OF MERRITT LEM TODAY AT 3:30 P.M.

"THE DESIGN PROCESS OF ANDREA PALADINO'S VILLA," A LECTURE, WILL BE GIVEN BY GEORGE HERSEY OF YALE UNIVERSITY IN ROOM 207 OF THE ARCHITECTURE BUILDING TODAY.

VOICES OF IRELAND WILL BE PERFORMED BY SAMA DAIE AT WASHINGTON HALL TODAY AT 4:30 P.M. THE PROGRAM WILL INCLUDE EXCERPTS FROM THE WORKS OF YEATS, SWIFT, BRONTER, MCELHANEY AND CAVANAGH. MR. DAIE IS A MEMBER OF ACTORS FROM THE LINCOLN STAGE VISITING ND THIS WEEK. THE ADMISION IS FREE.

FOR ALL STUDENTS INTERESTED IN URBAN PLURGE THE LAST INFORMATION MEETING WILL BE TODAY AT 4:30 P.M. AT THE CENTER FOR SOCIAL CONCERNS. COME AND FIND WHAT THIS PROGRAM IS ALL ABOUT.

CROSSWORD

**ACROSS**
1. Opening on Broadway  
5. Recovery period, briefly  
10. Walk in the woods  
14. Last of the Galops  
15. Antarctic cape  
16. Pindarics  
17. Berserk  
18. How Utrecht canaries date?  
20. Kind of shackle?  
21. Facial spasms  
22. Carl Ripken Jr. is one  
23. Prevailing atmospheres  
25. Leonard a.k.a. Roy Rogers  
29. Mis followers  
32. Two-way lady?  
33. Old Greek medicine man  
34. An imperfect ten?  
35. Talk turkey?  
39. Mus followers  
40. Prenatal membranes  
41. Hoosegow  
42. Holiday for Ho  
43. You can't hear its bark  
44. Mennonite campus in Ind.  
46. Unlocked?  
47. "Sugar is sweet, and—you!"

**DOWN**
1. Open a crack  
2. Cook book  
3. Birdhouse cartoonist?  
4. Contents of some wells  
5. Choice for a tire buyer  
6. Bring out  
7. Of gesture of praise  
8. Clara Barton's org  
9. Obligated  
10. Minitrue Manda  
11. Logical beginnings?  
12. Hull structure  
13. Old palen family name  
14. Hard to endure  
15. Three, to 13  
16. I nits. on a B-52  
17. First name of 59 Across  
18. Pigment-deficient animal  
19. Civil wrong  
20. Opening on Broadway  
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Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-800-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).
Belles push win streak to six in home finale

By TARA KRULL
Sports Writer

In their home season finale, the Saint Mary's volleyball team extended their winning streak to six games as they defeated Goshen College in five games, 15-1, 7-15, 15-0, 9-15, 15-11. The Belles also honored their senior teammates during the evening.

"It was great to be able to win our last home match, senior Michelle Martino commented. "All of the seniors got a chance to play and they all did a nice job," she said.

Belles' coach Julie Schroeder-Biek agreed, noting that the entire team played well. "I'm proud of the way they came together and played tonight," she said. "The seniors were able to finish their home season in style." Schroeder-Biek also stated that the team played good defense in the match-up against Goshen.

"As a team, everyone played good defense," she said. "Both Sara Srouncek and Kim Bransteiner displayed excellent defensive playing tonight. Ann Lawrence came through for us with her offensive attacks as well."

The win over Goshen College last night marked the Belles' twentieth win this season bringing their overall record to 20-9. They have two more matches this season against Manchester College, Chicago State on Saturday.

According to Julie Schroeder-Biek, the Belles will work to improve their offensive play during their final practices. This will be essential for the final two matches.

"Our offense has just been...see BELLES / page 14

Irish volleyball bombs Loyola

By TIMOTHY SEYMOUR
Sports Editor

Once again, coach Debbie Brown worked her magic, and once again, the Notre Dame volleyball team continued its dominance of MCC opponents as Brown upped her career conference record to 20-0 when the Irish easily dismissed Loyola, 16-14, 15-3, 15-4.

After almost letting a 13-8 lead slip away in game one, as the Ramblers were able to successfully hit off of the Notre Dame block, the Irish utilized Brown's strategic adjustments to perfection to close out the match in games two and three.

"They were having success against our block, especially number 1 (Misay Sartorelli) hitting down the line," explained Brown, who watched her 12th ranked Irish improve to 20-5.

"We were able to change our block against our outside hitters."

The change made an immediate difference, as the Irish funneled all attacks into the middle of the court and were able to pass much more efficently. This passing was not evident in the first game, as Sartorelli's attacks from the right side disrupted the Irish offense.

However, after a Sartorelli kill tied the game at 14, the Irish turned to their biggest weapon, Christy Peters, to salvage the game, and as usual, she delivered.

With Loyola serving to take the lead, Peters notched decisive kills three different times to gain possession for the Irish. Notre Dame was able to end the game on a kill from freshman outside hitter Kristina Ervin and a block by seniors Jandie Karlan and Molly Stark.

The Irish used a new formula in the first game, as three freshmen were on the floor for Notre Dame in the crucial stages. Ervin, who made her first start for the Irish and played well throughout the match, was joined by regular starter Jenny Birkner and Jen Briggs, all of whom were solid down the stretch.

"All year, our freshmen have shown incredible composure, which is really rare," praised Brown. "I think it shows that the future of our program is strong."

Swimming

The Irish men's and women's swim teams open their home seasons over fall break.

see page 14

Club Scene

A preview of upcoming boxing and water polo club events.

see page 14

Holzt Press Conference

Holzt admits he has thought about the upcoming Irish/Seminoles match-up.

see page 14