Dialogue addresses Catholic, Unitarianism differences

By JOHN ZACH
News Writer

Messages of acceptance, unity and the celebration of diversity were the major themes of the concluding installment of the Fireside Chat, "Universal Unitarianism."

The Multicultural Executive Council has been sponsoring this series of lectures on non-Christian religions entitled "Celebrations Around the World." Adele Lanam, the assistant director of Student Affairs, said, "The Fireside Chats were offered to enable everyone on campus, regardless of cultural or religious diversity, to feel included during the Christian holiday season."

The final session was presented by John Morehouse of the First Unitarian Church in South Bend. He spoke about the basics of his religion, Universal Unitarianism.

Morehouse described his religion’s view of God as “one light seen through many windows.” God, or whatever higher power there is in the universe, is too large and omnipotent for any one story or religion, he said.

“God is transcendence, and transcendence is process,” he explained to the audience.

According to Morehouse, Universal Unitarianism is derived from two sections of the New Testament that formed Christian beliefs that bonded together in 1961. The Unitarian religion itself dates back around 400 years ago.

Our religion differs from Christianity in that it rejects the teachings of the Trinity. Unitarian followers find the Trinity to be filled with paradoxes that cannot be resolved spiritually or intellectually and, as a result, we broke with the Christian tradition.”

Christ is a product of a post-Reformation, working-class movement that rejected church buildings and priests, he said. Unitarians believe in the personal deity. They use the philosophy that an idea is superior to any of its creation to eternal damnation. As a result of this belief, he noted, the emphasis of Universalism was on Christ’s life, not his death for the redemption of human souls.

"Death ceased to be a burning issue for the Unitarians," he said.

"All religion has merit, but it must be inclusive rather than exclusive," Morehouse said.

"Today, Morehouse added, "Universal Unitarianism strives to show the inherent worth and dignity in every human being. It has no specific creed of its own, but rather accepts people from every religious perspective imaginable. The religion finds itself on the celebration of what is good and the possibility of a higher force in the universe."

A lot of Catholic traditions have been lost,” Morehouse said. "Universal Unitarian ideals, said Morehouse. "The structure of our celebration is a sermon sandwich: a hymn, another hymn and lots of stuff in between," he joked. "Universal Unitarians also borrow traditions and beliefs from many other divergent religions and find it stimulating."

"We are a religion without dogma, without doctrine, but we don’t," he said. "Universal Unitarians attempt to merge all the many religions into a whole, in which everyone’s beliefs are respected and included. Congregation members are allowed to choose what form of a higher force they wish to embrace."

"While Universal Unitarians have no specific god, they believe in the existence of a spiritual unity, represented by many people in different ways," Morehouse said.

Kohl’s party suffers major loss

By FRANK BAJAK
Associated Press

POTS DAM, Germany Chancellor Helmut Kohl’s party suffered a big defeat Sunday in the first electoral test after German unification, losing to the opposition Social Democrats in an eastern state.

The result reflected disillusion in former East Germany with promises of Helmut Kohl’s prosperity after Germany’s two halves reunited in 1990 not fulfilled.

The balloting in Brandenburg state, which surrounds Berlin, was closely watched across Germany as an indication of the mood in the troubled east ahead of next year’s state and federal elections.

The state’s 1.9 million voters chose mayors and councils in four cities and 1,700 towns Sunday.

With 60 percent of the vote counted, the left-liberal Social Democrats were well ahead with 34.3 percent, the Infas polling and research service reported. The service was reporting an unofficial vote count.

Kohl’s Christian Democrats had 27.9 percent — down from 32 percent in the May 1990 local elections that preceded unification. It was signify second place with the Party of Democratic Socialism — the former Communists — that had 21.0 percent.

The other mainstream party, the centrist Free Democrats, had 5.4 percent, trailing Alliance 90/The Greens, a left-wing environmental party, which had 6.3 percent. The rest was divided among smaller parties and independents.

State colleges, universities anticipate budget crunch

Fort Wayne, Ind. Indiana’s public colleges and universities are heading for a budget crisis in the next couple of years that could jeopardize enrollment growth for the next few years, the Indiana Commission for Higher Education said Friday.

The study by the Indiana Commission for Higher Education said that state-supported colleges and universities will face a $154 million deficit in the 1996-97 budget cycle. That figure takes into account a 4.2 percent annual increase for the next three years and an additional $10 million increase in fees.

The commission didn’t have the authority to solve the problem, Commissioner Clyde Ingle said. “Our objective is to try to find a way to resolve our thinking about how we fund higher education.”

If tight budgeting results, the universities have made their requests and turned in their budget proposals — highest priority, high priority and important,” Ingle said. “If we get on this, we’re going to identify a barebones budget and stick with it.”

Vietnam: Art combats censorship

Museums urged not to fear sensitive issues

By NANCY DUNN
News Writer

In this age of multi-culturalism and being politically correct, museums are "hiding under the sensitivity issue" as a way to avoid offending. David Thomas, Director of the Indochina Arts Project, in his lecture "Censorship or sensitivity: the role of artists in the transition from war to peace." Thomas was the creator of an exhibit entitled "As Seen by Both Sides" featuring both Vietnamese and American art about the Vietnam War. It has broken attendance records in every museum and has received glowing reviews from Veterans, Vietnamese-Americans and the general public, according to Thomas.

The exhibit has opened up dialogue among the different parties involved in the war and has sparked a national debate about the censorship of potentially controversial exhibitions.

"We don’t want artists to be self-censor by refusing to consider certain subjects and instead choosing safe ones such as impressionists,” Thomas said.

"As Seen by Both Sides" has been the victim of censorship in at least two known cases. The Minnesota Museum of Art and the San Jose Museum of Art succumbed to pressure from anti-communist South Vietnamese groups and canceled the exhibit.

According to Thomas, "Organizers in Atlanta met similar opposition but instead of bowing to it, they reached out into the community to bring in the opposition. They invited the leaders of the opposition to take part in a panel about the exhibit. Leaders of the opposition were grateful for having been provided with a stage for their voice and everyone ‘left as friends,’" said Thomas.

"In one city, this one an event that has also met opposition from veterans,” he said. "They objected to two works that they felt stereotyped all veterans as drug abusers and how bad they were. While organizers of the exhibit refused to withdraw the controversial works, they were willing to allow them to place text by the works to clear up the leaves. Unfortunately, the veterans refused any compromise and boycotted the exhibit."

When Thomas first approached the National Museum for Fine Arts in Hanoi, they did not want the exhibit to be about the war. But, Thomas convinced them that the exhibit would have a positive, beneficial to both sides.

"The people of Vietnam think of Vietnam, they think about a war that ended in 1975. And the last images Vietnamese have of Americans are ones of bloodshed and destruction. It is time for both sides to create new visual images," said Thomas.

But to get cooperation from the museum, Thomas promised to organize a separate exhibition highlighting Vietnamese culture, which should open in one to two years. But so far, no deal has been made. Unfortunately, there was minimal involvement from Vietnamese-American artists in the first exhibit," said Thomas.

"This was partially due to the lack of cooperation from the Vietnamese community. In the past, we were for the most part being pieced together, people from Vietnam are often the victim of censorship in museums," Thomas said.

"When most Americans think of Vietnam, they think of war," said Thomas.

Thursday, December 6, 1993 • Vol. XXVI No. 61

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARYS

THE OBSERVER
I’ve entered the realm of the sensitive

Growing up the only girl of three brothers, I grew used to having someone just a bit too close every day, tearing the heads off of Barbie dolls, and having to stand up to boxing lesson before the close of each day. I remember as a second grader, I tried to fight with a fourth-grade boy who called my brother “Taco face” too many times. But I wouldn’t let on that I was feeling hurt for my brother. Crying, even if you peed in the face with a ball or a fist, was strictly prohibited. I wanted to be tough because I loved my brothers and I wanted them to let me hang out with them. I tried to end almost every sentence with “yeah man.”

In a philosophy class, a student revealed how he used to imagine that he traveled the world as a pirate princess from pirates.

My initial inclination (a manifestation of my personality) was to laugh. But as I looked around the room, and using cuss words during a sporting event are still my favorite childhood desires.

The sensitive views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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FANS CAUSE MORE DAMAGE
By ARTHUR SRB
Associated Press

MADISON, Wis. — Two squad cars were damaged after thousands of Wisconsin football fans surged into Madison streets in a wild celebration of their team’s Rose Bowl-clinching victory in Tokyo.

Screaming fans poured out of bars, restaurants and dormitories near State Street for a raucous demonstration early Sunday that included huge, high-fives, the repeated singing of “On Wisconsin,” the school’s fight song, and shouts of “Rose Bowl, Rose Bowl.”

“We booked 14 people” at the Dane County Jail, said Deputy Kathy Zorn of the Sheriff’s Department. “That’s a kind of low for a Saturday night and Sunday.”

She did not know if any of the bookings were related to the celebration, she said.

CLUB COLUMN
December 6, 1993

Any club wishing to place an entry in the Club Column must do so by 4 p.m. Thursday each week. All entries will appear in the following Monday edition of The Observer. Please drop off entries to the Club Coordination Council office on the second floor of LaFortune.

1. IMPORTANT — The Club Coordination Council would like to remind all Presidents of graduate and undergraduate clubs to check their mailboxes on the second floor of LaFortune across from the Student Government Office.

2. ASIAN AMERICAN ASSOCIATION will be having a Christmas Dabling Party on Thursday, December 9 from 5 to 7 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns. We will play mah-jong and other games. Everyone is welcome.

3. COUNSELOR REMINDER: Anyone can call 1-7793 Anytime for a list of topics dealing with student concerns. Then call COUNSELOR and request the topic and tape #. It’s anonymous too so call soon.

4. NOTRE DAME’S MARY’S RIGHT TO LIFE proudly presents Father O’Connor “Our Lady and Abortion and What the Church Teaches” at the meeting this evening from 7:30 to 8:30 in Montgomery Theatre (107 LaFortune). All are welcome.

BOOK FAIR PROVIDES ALTERNATIVE TO BOOKSTORE

First held in the fall of 1993, the Book Fair is designed to provide students with an alternative to the high prices of the bookstore. Students can sell their books for better profits than they can get by selling them back to the bookstore, and buyers can get used books at low prices. The first Book Fair raised over $4,000 and was deemed a success by everyone who participated.

Used books can be dropped off during finals week. They will be collected on Thursday and Friday, December 16th and 17th from 3:00 to 6:00 p.m. in the Cavanaugh Room, located on the first floor of LaFortune near the public phones. Collection will also take place on Saturday, December 18th from noon to 4:00 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room, located on the second floor of LaFortune. You will be asked how much you wish to sell your books for, and you will receive 100% of the profit if your books are sold.

The sale will take place on Thursday, January 13th and Friday, January 14th in Stepan Center. If you want the books you need at prices you can afford, be a part of the upcoming Book Fair!

EXPLOSION INJURES VIENNA MAYOR

Fifth anti-minorities attack in just three days
By MAUD BEELMAN
Associated Press

VIENNA, Austria — A letter bomb blast injured Vienna’s mayor Sunday and two other bombs were discovered and defused, in the latest of six attacks in three days on advocates for immigrants or minorities in Austria.

The bombings raise fears of growing anti­foreigner violence. Austria has been spared the kind of xenophobic violence that has hit Germany. But such sentiment is rising, fueled partly by an influx of refugees from war-torn Yugoslavia.

Three of the six letter bombs delivered since Friday have exploded, injuring four people.

Mayor Helmut Zilk, one of the most outspoken proponents of minority rights in Austria and a popular politician, had returned to Vienna from Zurich, Switzerland, on Sunday evening and was opening his mail when the letter exploded, the Austrian Press Association reported.

Zilk, 66, was rushed to a Vienna hospital where he underwent emergency surgery for injuries to his left arm. Deputy mayor Hans Mayr said the injuries were not life-threatening.

Zilk’s wife was being treated at the hospital for shock, but was not injured in the explosion, Mayr said.

Shortly after the letter exploded in Zilk’s Vienna home, a sixth letter bomb, sent to Madeleine Petrovic, a leader of Austria’s Greens party, was discovered, police said. The letter was brought to police unopened, APA reported.

Earlier Sunday, a bomb was discovered after being sent to the leader of a Slovene community in Bad Radkersburg on the Austria-Slovene border, authorities said. An employee at the community’s headquarters became suspicious and took the letter, which had a fictitious return address, to police.

Three people were injured Friday when two letter bombs exploded. On Saturday, another letter bomb was detected before they were opened.

IRISH INFO

WEEK OF DECEMBER 6, 1993

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FALL ‘94 GUIDE UNDERWAY

Plans for the Fall ‘94 Guide are underway. All faculty members have been contacted, and those who have agreed to participate will be passing out evaluations during the last week of classes. Please make the time to fill out these evaluations honestly, and be sure to thank your professors for their participation.

Student enthusiasm and appreciation is necessary to make The Guide a success.

Also, to save paper and eliminate waste, The Guide can be recycled. If you no longer need your Spring ‘94 copy, just put it in a newspaper recycling bin.

LaFortune near the public phones. Collection will also take place on Saturday, December 18th from noon to 4:00 p.m. in the Notre Dame Room, located on the second floor of LaFortune. You will be asked how much you wish to sell your books for, and you will receive 100% of the profit if your books are sold.

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ITALIAN INFORMATION CENTER

Monday, December 6:
Student Senate Meeting, 5:30-6:30 p.m., Notre Dame Room, LaFortune. All are welcome.

Thursday, December 9:
Informational meeting for students interested in running for student body office, 6:00 p.m., Sorin Room, LaFortune.

Monday, December 13:
Student Senate Meeting, 5:30-6:30 p.m., Notre Dame Room, LaFortune.

Wednesday, December 15:
Student Fair, drop-off, 3:30-6:00 p.m., Cavanaugh Room, LaFortune.

Saturday, December 18:
Student Fair, drop-off, Noon-4:00 p.m., ND Room, LaFortune.
**Italy: Leftists win mayoralities**

**By FRANCES D'EMILIO**

Associated Press

**ROME**

Leftists beat back a challenge by neo-Fascist candidates, including the granddaughter of dictator Benito Mussolini, to capture mayor's posts in Naples and Rome, vote projections showed.

The projected victories give the left momentum going into national elections expected next spring and create the possibility that a Eurosceptic Communist could govern Italy for the first time.

"Now our objective is the (national) government," said Massimo D'Alisa, the leader of the Democratic Party of the Left, who succeeded to the mayor's post in Rome.

An estimated 8.3 million voters or a country of 57 million people chose mayors in 129 cities, including Genoa, Trieste and Venice.

In Naples, Alessandra Mussolini, the actress granddaughter of dictator Benito Mussolini, lost to Antonio Bassolino, 46, a longtime official of the Italian Socialist party and the Democratic Party of the Left, who ran on a pro-business platform.

The 30-year-old Mussolini ran against the leader of the neo-Fascist Italian Social Movement (M5S).

Projections based on about one-third of the total ballots gave Bassolino 56.1 percent of the vote compared to Mussolini's 43.9 percent.

Defeated, Mussolini called the large number of votes she received a victory.

"Now we have to go unite our forces to face the dangers of the left," she said. "The left is always a danger. With communism, there's no future." 

Voters in Rome elected Enrico Casaleggio, 49, a Green politician backed by former Communists and other leftists, over national neo-Fascist leader Gianfranco Fini, according to projections.

With about 20 percent of the vote counted, DOXA put Battielli ahead 52.4 percent to 47.6 percent.

Fini, 41, said he too was pleased if the results hold up. The election shows "a great political affirmation" for his party, Fini said. "Without doubt a new political chapter is opening for us."

Both Rome and Naples had been led by Communists in the early 1980s.

An independent with leftist backing, coffee magnate Riccardo Illy, was the projected winner in the Adriatic city of Trieste.

In Genoa, leftist-backed prosecutor Adriano Sanna defeated a populist Northern League candidate, and philosopher Massimo Cacciari, also supported by a leftist coalition, won in Venice.

Thanks to nearly two years of scandal and electoral reforms that ended proportional ballot- ing for parties and forced Italians to choose between individual candidates, the centrist parties that governed Italy in a series of weak coalitions were set to lose the first round of ballooting Nov. 21.

That gave stark choices: the neo-Fascist Italian Social Movement or separatist and conservative Northern League or the right, and coalitions anchored by the ex-Communist Democratic Party of the Left across the spectrum.

The search for voters in the run-offs led the candidates to moderate their images.

**Problems mar Gabon election**

**By GREGORY MINTSA**

Associated Press

LIBREVILLE, Gabon

Irregular voting, which marred Gabon's first contested presidential election Sunday, forced voting in eastern parts of the country to be delayed.

Voters openly discussed how many ballots they could cast and wondered whether President Omar Bongo would win a new term.

The election represented the first challenge to Bongo's 26-year grip on power.

Thousands of opposition candidates charged that he orchestrated the chaos to ensnare them.

Armed soldiers guarded polling booths throughout the day.

Projections based on about one-third of the total ballots gave Bongo 61.7 percent of the vote compared to his opponent's 38.3 percent.

Days before the vote, soldiers in eastern Gabon clashed with the Bosnian army in heavy fighting over the weekend.

The elections were watched closely as democracy is still a decade away.

"It's not just the result," said Col. Bill Blain, a U.N. peacekeeper.

"It's more of the people's emotional ingredient for further discussion about the war and its effects. It's not just about the vote, it is really about humanity and inhumanity."

Thomas concluded, "The power of art can change the world."

Thomas' lecture was one in "The United States and Venezuela: From War to Peace" series.

Muslim leader in the northwestern Bihac area, clashed with the Bosnian army in heavy fighting over the weekend. They could not confirm reports of casualties.

Adbic's forces surprised the government troops by moving Saturday through Serb-held territory in neighboring Croatia, said Lt. Col. Bill Aikman, the U.N. military spokesman in Sarajevo. Aikman said it was "extremely unlikely" that Adbic's forces could have moved through Serb-held Croatia without the collaboration of Serb forces.

It was part of the growing concern of the increasing fragmentation of the Muslim forces who have been fighting for more than 20 months ago with Muslims and Croats allied against Serbs who want to war to ensure Bosnia's secession from Yugoslavia.

**Vietnam**

continued from page 1

were being killed for having any dialogue with Hanoi.

Thomas added that while most of the American artists who toured Vietnam after 1975 created their works 10 to 15 years after the end of the war, the Vietnamese art was produced during or immediately after the conflict.

Thomas also noted the importance of including women in such discussions. Thom said, "There was a noticeable void" at a recent conference Thomas attended where there were only seven women speakers.

"A woman's voice is not the same as a man's," Thomas said.

According to Thomas, "The exhibit should act as a catalyst for further discussion about the war and its effects. It's not just about the vote, it is really about humanity and inhumanity."

"The United States and Venezuela: From War to Peace" series.

**Heavy but peaceful voting offers contrast in Venezuela**

**By KATHERINE HUTT**

Associated Press

CARACAS, Venezuela

Millions of Venezuelans turned out for national elections Sunday, standing in calf-deep lines recalling the country's democratic tradition rather than the last two years' violence and scandal.

In Caracas, elections official Isidro Morales Paul said the heavy turnout indicated that 43.9 percent of the country's 10 million eligible voters cast their ballots for president and national and state legislators.

Although as regarded South America's paragon of democracy since the last dictator fled to exile in 1958, Venezuela in the 1990s has been plagued by corruption and national and state legislatures.

Soldiers were deployed across the country to guard against unrest that many had feared would erupt. But even the delay in opening polling stations, there were no disturbances reported.

Interim President Ramon Velaques, an independent senator appointed by Congress to serve until Perez's term ends Feb. 2, told reporters the ballot marking was a fresh start for the troubled country.

"We're ending an era of conflicts," Velaques said March. "Venezuela is far better off than the last two years' era."

The issues of fraud dominated the elections.

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Perez was suspended from office in May on charges that he misused some $17 million in state funds.

Polling stations were to open at 3:30 a.m., but some opened an hour or behind schedule, mostly because poll workers arrived late or were disorganized.

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THROUGH FRIDAY, JANUARY 28, 1994
Palestinian kills Israeli reservist

By DAN PERRY
Associated Press

HOLON, Israel
A Palestinian bomber boarded a bus and opened fire with an assault rifle Sunday, killing a reservist before being gunned down by troops. It was the first major attack inside Israel since an agreement signed a peace pact with the PLO.

Senior ministers warned Israelis to brace for a possible frenzy of attacks following the accord as the Dec. 13 deadline approaches for Israel to start transferring power to the PLO in parts of the occupied territories.

"In the interim period, the opponents to peace on both sides are fixing their muscles and won't stop at anything, they will use any means, to frustrate the process," Health Minister Haim Ramon said Sunday.

A radical Palestinian group opposed to the accord, Islamic Jihad, took responsibility for the attack. Islamic Jihad, led by senior figure Khalid Awad, has promised that by the end of this year, the total Jewish population of the Gaza Strip will be doubled. The attack didn't change that.

Israel's top security adviser, Assistant Secretary of State Warren Christopher, who made the announcement on the Middle East peace process, said that Monday's bus attack was the first major attack since Israel signed the accord with the Palestine Liberation Organization on Sept. 13. It was likely to engender hostility in a public already skeptical about the peace process.

The Palestinian gunman jumped from a stolen car and tried to hijack the bus as it idled at a bus stop in Tel Aviv suburb, police said. The gunman began firing into the bus, which carried about two dozen passengers.

A 32-year-old reserve soldier was allegedly shot by the gunman, Israel's national news agency reported.

The reservist apparently was sitting behind the driver, and radio reports said another soldier was lightly wounded in the head. Investigators at the scene said the attacker's gun, an Israeli army assault rifle, apparently jammed.

An army sergeant riding near the rear window said he loaded an M-16 rifle and ran forward to see the bus driver shoving a Palestinian off the door.

Sgt. Shlomi Malka, 21, said he was ahead of the driver to move the bus and then opened fire through the back window at the Palestinian.

"I shot a whole clip into the terrorist and saw him drop to the ground," Malka said.

Another bus arrived and disgorged soldiers who also opened fire, police said. It was not clear whether the gunman was already dead by then.

Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin praised the soldiers who "eliminated this murder weapon," and vowed to fight terror while continuing peace negotiations.

Some Israeli officials said the attack would force the government to convene an emergency cabinet meeting.

In a statement, opening with a verse from the Koran about the glory of dying for God, Jihad said the gunman was Khaiald Awad Shihada, from Jabaliya Refugee Camp in the Israel-occupied Gaza Strip.

It said the 24-year-old bachelor had enrolled in Gaza's Islamic University after being barred from returning to school in Algeria. His brother is a senior figure in Islamic Jihad.

Thirty-six Palestinians and 12 Israelis have been killed in since the signing of the accord, which provides for Palestinian self-rule in Jericho and in Gaza as a first step toward a permanent settlement in the territories. The PLO expects the deal to culminate in an independent Palestine in the occupied territories.

A 45-year-old Palestinian vegetable vendor died from his wounds Sunday after being shot by Jewish settlers Saturday as he was riding in a taxi in the occupied West Bank.

"The Syrian government has offered to facilitate the work of this team to help it in making contact with those who may have information about Israeli MIAs," Christopher said.

Another official said that presumably would include some Islamic militant groups as well.

It is not known how many of the 1,200 MIAs -- those listed by Israel since 1982 and four since 1986 -- are still alive.

After Christopher's announcement, a senior administration official, speaking on the condition he not be identified, called the question of the missing soldiers one of "an enormous emotional significance in Israel."

The Associated Press expects the deal to culminate in an independent Palestine in the occupied territories.

"We are offering a general cooperation to the world that whenever an MI is found in Syria, we are offering to return him to Israel," the official said.

Asked if he thought the gesture on the MIAs would lead to a resumption of long-stalled bilateral negotiations between the two long-time enemies, Christopher replied, "I think I'd reserve that anticipation for Thursday. We're doing some detailed planning."

The Associated Press offers to energize the discussions between Israel and Syria.

If asked to want to create an opportunity to energize the discussions between Syria and Israel.

In the days leading up to his visit to Syria, Christopher and his staff were openly concerned about expectations that might produce a breakthrough in stalled negotiations over the future of the Golan Heights. They also tried to dampen speculation he would offer a range of proposals to encourage Assad to compromise with Israel.

If asked to want to create an opportunity to energize the discussions between Syria and Israel.

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NASA plans to ditch Hubble's solar panels

Endeavour accomplishes every goal during first space walk

By HARRY ROSENTHAL

SPACE CENTER, Houston

NASA decided Sunday to turn one of the Hubble Space Telescope's troublesome solar wings into instant space junk by simply dumping it overboard during an overnight space walk.

For the mission's first space walk early Sunday by the fix-it crew of the shuttle Endeavour, the verdict was "we got everything accomplished."

Story Musgrave and Jeff Hoffman spent nearly eight hours in the open cargo bay. When they left, the space telescope had six working gyroscopes again to guide it, three electronics units to run the gyros, and a new set of eight fuselage. Jeff and Story today have definitely earned their Dr. Goodwrench certificate and service station. The Endeavour has qualified for a triple A rating," said David Leckrone, a Hubble program scientist.

The task of installing a new planetary camera and corrective lenses for the Hubble's other instruments was still ahead. But the mission's second space walk, delaying late Sunday, was reserved for replacing the telescope's twin solar panels.

The 40-foot-long panels have provided reliable electricity for the telescope, but they caused a vexing vibration.

One of the panels responded to gravity's pull and tended to roll up tight like a window shade for transport back to Earth. But the second panel, badly bent out of shape, stuck with 70 percent of it still unfolded, Mission Control decided Sunday to get rid of it after it is removed from the telescope early Monday.

Lead flight director MIIT Heflin said spacewalker Kathryn Thornton would hold the panel up high over the cargo bay and conduct "a gentle jetison procedure." "She's just going to let go of it," Heflin said. "It's going to stay right there. There will be no problems.

Shuttle commander Richard Covey planned to fire a small burst from the ship's smallest jets to move the ship away from the panel, leaving it one of 6,700 pieces of space junk tracked by the North American Aerospace Command.

It was expected to slowly drop into the atmosphere and burn up, a process that might take a year.

Each day's activities begin just when prime television time is over, unfortunate timing for NASA because the action beamed from 360 miles above Earth is in space is dramatic.

The first of the mission's five space walks, the second longest by American astronauts, lasted seven hours, 54 minutes beginning late Saturday. Musgrave and Hoffman successfully completed their assigned tasks but without some improvement.

With practiced ease, they replaced two of three pairs of gyroscopes, two of three electrical units that guide those gyroscopes and exchanged eight main fuselage.

But when they tried to close a seven-foot-high access door, its four latches did not meet. The door, one of a set of double doors, must close tightly to protect the telescope's sensitive star trackers from unwanted light.

It took two hours of pulling and pushing by Musgrave and Hoffman before the doors closed. After that, thel ledbetter said the misalignment was caused because the light metal doors were warped by different amounts of sunlight when they were unfolded and expanded at different rates. The astronauts were told to close them for one orbit and the latches' position matched again.

On Tuesday, the astronauts are to position the new corrective optics for other instruments on the telescope, and on Thursday more electronics will be replaced.

The solar arrays are gold-colored, flexible plastic blankets — wings that extend from each of the telescope's solar panels to convert energy from the sun into electricity to power the telescope's instruments.

In 1990, shortly after NASA discovered that the telescope's main mirror had the wrong shape to focus accurately, the panels developed a slight shaking.

Each day, they crouched from sunlight to darkness and vice versa a sudden temperature change of 200 degrees 32 times a day.

The frames around the arrays did not accommodate the expansion and contraction caused by the cooling and heating cycles. Engineers blamed that failure for a kink in a supporting arm that caused the array to twist and bend, making it impossible to be rolled up.

Engineers developed computer software to counteract the jitter but that solution absorbed too much computer memory.

The new arrays, built — like the old ones — by the European Space Agency, with springs that should not be subject to the same contraction and expansion, experts said.

Some people think the Honor Code doesn't work at ND. Some people are no longer at ND. Read the Code. Understand it. Know it.

God bless you!

Happy 21st birthday to our favorite Londons, Sara and Donna. (Hope the language barrier hasn't been too rough on you!)

Love, Katie, Kimberly, Kelly & Sarah

Advent Penance Service

Fr. Tom Tracy, CSC, Pastor

Tuesday, December 7, 1993

10:00am, Basilica of the Sacred Heart

Opportunity for individual confession following the service

Other Residence Hall Penance Services:

Fahey Hall Sunday, Dec. 6, 6:00pm

Howe Hall Monday, Dec. 7, 7:00pm

Kavanagh Hall Thursday, Dec. 9, 7:00pm

Lehman Hall Wednesday, Dec. 8, 7:00pm

Purcell Hall Monday, Dec. 11, 7:00pm

Purcell Hall Tuesday, Dec. 12, 7:00pm

St. Edward's Thursday, Dec. 9, 8:30pm

Senior College Monday, Dec. 12, 6:00pm

Walsh Hall Wednesday, Dec. 1, 7:00pm


The Observer • NATIONAL NEWS

Monday, December 6, 1993

page 6

Gore sees solution for North Korea

By JIM ABRAMS

WASHINGTON

North Korea can be dissuaded from building nuclear weapons, Vice President Al Gore said Sunday, adding that North Korea must see that the world is determined to keep it from doing so.

Gore, speaking on NBC's "Meet the Press," acknowledged that it is difficult to predict the actions of the isolated regime, but it was "most unlikely" that the dispute over North Korea's nuclear program would lead to war.

"I think that it's very likely that the world will find a way to deal with this problem. But North Korea should not misunderstand or underestimate the resolve of the world community," he said.

Gore noted there were "some good things" and "some bad things" about a recent North Korean proposal that would allow limited international inspection of its nuclear facilities.

The vice president said it would be "premature to make a shift in our approach right now."

A White House official, speaking on condition of anonymity, said Clinton's top national security advisers will meet at the White House on Monday to discuss how to respond to the North Korean proposal. It was unclear whether or not the president would attend.

It's a difficult problem, Gore said, one that 'he has had to map for dealing with it is to do everything possible to make sure that possibility that North Korea does not want to build nuclear weapons and try to persuade them not to do so."

He said economic sanctions remain an option if North Korea refuses to open up its facilities to inspectors, and the administration is working "in a deliberative and careful and determined way" to ensure the cooperation of China and other countries in whatever steps are taken.

Administration sources said North Korea was willing to permit the International Atomic Energy Agency to resume inspections of some of its facilities, but had refused the U.S. demand that it revive talks with South Korea on denuclearization of the Korean peninsula.

The U.S. believes North Korea may have enough nuclear material for one or two weapons.
Students at other universities stake out study territory

By ROB ADAMS
News Writer

Finals time is upon us once again and Notre Dame students will be looking for places to study. Unfortunately, space is limited during finals week, and traditional areas such as LaFortune or the Hesburgh Library become exceptionally crowded and finding a decent place to study near the center of the library itself becomes impossible. But what is it like at other universities?

"The library is usually pretty full during finals week and you don't want some slob sitting six inches away from you while you're trying to study so I just go to Starbucks or McDonald's," said Irvine.

In essence, no campus library appears equipped to deal with the huge number of students that congest the area in order to find a suitable spot to study, it often takes creativity, regardless of the major.

ND relieves stress with class and dignity

By KAREN DUBAY
News Writer

One of the first telltale signs that finals are approaching is evident on the second floor of the library. After the holiday circles that once dominated the floor, the library noise level on this floor inexplicably drops to levels previously found only on the top few floors of the building. The library becomes exceptionally quiet, and you definitely feel comfortable and relaxed, a far cry from the crowded library during finals week. At this time, the library is one of the most stressful times of the year, Notre Dame students are forced to take their final exams in a library that is too small for many students at exam time, according to John Irvine, an economics major.

"We can just sit back with an eye of revolts in the precious study spots only to find various cruel and very often innocent students are replaced with frantic searches for the ultimate in caffeine highs and comfortable, yet quiet study spaces.

An addition to finals week last year was the opening of the library for 24-hours. This was a welcome addition for many students in study groups, which many students even found the time to decorate their study spaces every night while others wandered the campus despondently attempting to find an available table. Dorm study lounges are crowded many nights of the year. During finals week, they become war zones. Anonymous sources in both Grace and Flanner have spoken of revolts in the precious study spots on each floor. Students who have left their belongings in carrels for days straight have allegedly returned to their spots only to find various cruel and very often innocent students have now silently dissolved.

Many students attribute this lack of study space to the fact that there are very few buildings in which students can study late at night. The library, LaFortune, and the basement of LaFortune do not have the capacity to give all students a place to study.

Many South Quad students also feel that since the Security Building was closed to studying last year, they are forced to walk all the way across campus to find a place to study. This shortage of study spaces especially during final exams has been recognized both by the students and faculty and staff.军工 They are working on putting a large fountain, the "claw," which is a large fountain that sprays on students in front of Keenan Hall. The men of Keenan always put on a great show with their "Bun Run." A junior resident of Keenan Hall stated, "Last year we had a senior stay in the back of the pack to film it but this year we have a computer and one of the highlights of the film was when a novice rollerblader lost his footing and fell in the snow. We wasn't pleased." He continued, "Most modes of transportation are covered in the run: there are people biking, running, and rollerblading. Hopefully this year, we would like to get the golf cart involved."

Although he wouldn't give the exact time and date of the event, he stated, "Keep your eyes open for the next couple weeks for me to let you know."

Alumni's mad dash through Alumni Hall streak of the second floor of the library is also a sight to behold. Most of the students lack study spaces on campus and everyone must rely on the library for final exams, according to Irvine. We can just sit back with an eye of the soul must have ridden piggy back into town with Boston College. We food-fought our way right out of tradition. While it's true that the breakfast cancellation will have no impact on the jingle-bell library and South Quad streakers or the University Principal Scream the right before exams, it is nonetheless a regrettable lose of tradition and identity.

Exam traditions are not only a source of great stress, but also a tension breaker for all of us studying on the second floor. We can just sit back with an eye of creative tension breakers.

By KAREN DUBAY
News Writer

Students at other universities stake out study territory

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Church has never claimed infallibility of its moral teachings

Dear Editor: Recently, Peter Bancroft contributed to Viewpoint an article that addressed the issue of homosexuality. He affirmed that those attempting to draw conclusions about homosexuality ought ultimately to consult the Church. However, in this essay, he mistakenly states that the Church is infallible in doctrines concerning morality. Bancroft's personal belief that the Church is 'immune from error' when it instructs us on moral issues, then one cannot respect his right to expose that viewpoint.

If he is claiming, however, that the Roman Catholic Church has, at a certain point, officially declared that its teachings on morality are infallible, one must point him in the direction of the Church's official understanding of the concept of Church infallibility.

In 1870, the First Vatican Council officially defined the infallibility of the Pope in the Doctrine of Infallibility. As articulated in the New Catholic Encyclopedia, the doctrine states that "when the Roman pontiff, in discharge of his office and in exercising his supreme apostolic authority, defines a doctrine concerning faith or morals is defined, i.e., delineated with a finality beyond all challenge or recall, and is imposed preemptively for the acceptance of all the faithful.

In other words, the Pope and the Council of Bishops exercise their infallibility only when they speak as representatives of the universal Church and, at the same time, clearly and explicitly define their teachings as protected from any error.

Prior to Vatican I, it was popularly believed that all of the Church's teachings were infallible statements, but at the First Vatican Council, the Church officially took a stance on this issue and agreed to apply the term "infallible" only to utterances that fulfilled the conditions enumerated here. According to a well-respected theologian, the most conservative of theologians would agree that the Pope has spoken infallibly, in the strict sense of the word, only twice: in the 1880's in creating the doctrine of the Immaculate Conception and in 1950 concerning the bodily assumption of Mary into heaven.

The Church as a Council has also, on very rare occasions, defined certain statements as infallible proclamations, but according to a noted theologian, the Pope has spoken infallibly, in the strict sense of the word, only twice: in the 1880's in creating the doctrine of the Immaculate Conception and in 1950 concerning the bodily assumption of Mary into heaven.

The Church also conceives that when an individual finds himself struggling with a moral issue, his or her conscience is to be the final arbiter, provided the person with guidance for resolving the question. Allow me again to re­fer to the theologian quoted above. When addressing the subject of an individual's conscience as it relates to the moral teachings of the Church, he states the following: "It is taken for granted that the Church's moral teaching is normal in the sense of being true. But even then, it is understood and respected as the voice of a positive illumination for the Christian in forming his or her conscience. If, however, after appropriate study, a person is convinced that his or her conscience is correct, in spite of conflict with the moral teachings of the Church, the person need only be permitted to follow the dictates of conscience - science - and to overcome the obstacle of church infallibility." This theologian concludes that "a Catholic gives prior attention and respect to official teachings, but must also take account of other sources of moral reflection and counsel - e.g., one's associates, the findings of scientific disciplines, the Bible, the writings of theologians,"

This is not to claim that the Roman Catholic Church is unsure about its teachings on moral matters. On the contrary, it insists that its teachings are authoritative and urges Catholics to follow them. If one were to claim, then, that the Church adamantly believes that it is correct in its teachings about morality, such declarations would justly reflect the truth, but to say that the Church is infallible when it crafts doctrines concerning morality is to misunderstand the notion of infallibility, even by the standards of the Roman Catholic Church.

Finally, I am not writing to become another participant in the on-going debate about moral issues that permeates the Viewpoint section. I simply would like to demonstrate that the topic of the Catholic Church and morality is complex and multi-faceted, different perspectives emerge even within the boundaries of the Church. It would be to the benefit of anyone engaging these issues to inform himself or herself about the facts. Consult as many sources as possible to get an accurate view of the issue.

ABEL OLIVAS
Adjunct Instructor
Department of Romance Language and Literature

DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU
QUOTE OF THE DAY

"I'm one of those cliff-hang­ing Catholics. I don't believe in God, but I do believe that Mary was his mother."

-Martin Sheen
Christmas comes to South Bend
Children's Fund brings gifts to the homeless

By DAVE TYLER
Accent Writer

Christmas time is here again. We have a tradition of giving gifts to others, whether it be family, friends or neighbors. In South Bend, there is an effort under way to make Christmas as memorable for those less fortunate as it is for those more fortunate. The South Bend Center for the Homeless is sponsoring a drive called the Children's Fund, a wish list program to make Christmas more than just a myth for the hundreds of homeless and needy children in the South Bend area.

This program asks children served by the Center to write down wishes for Christmas. The wishes are then filed where would-be Santa Claras can select a request they would like to donate. The Center will also accept monetary donations, and then purchase gifts themselves. The program is run with the help of the South Bend Community Schools Corporation and the South Bend YWCA. According to the Center's Lida Harris, there's much to be done at this time of year. "We have requests from kids ages 3 to 18," said Harris. "And they want everything under the sun."

"Homelessness is not just a holiday thing, and helping the homeless and needy shouldn't be either," said Harris.

Indeed, when Harris runs down the list, it reads like a Toys 'R' Us catalog. The requests include Walkmen, Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles toys, Talking Barney dolls, Tonka Trucks and Cabbage Patch Kids. But Harris said more practical gifts are needed too, such as towels, gloves and winter clothing.

The program began in 1989, and response has increased steadily as public recognition has grown. Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students have been part of that public recognition as interns at the Center, through community service and as donors to the Children's Fund. This year, the residents of Sorin Halls are planning a party on Fri., Dec. 10 at the Center. They will entertain the children and present their gifts at that time.

The wishes of Sorin have been spending two hours of their Sunday nights working with children in the Center as tutors and playmates.

While this Christmas drive is important, Harris thinks that year-round involvement like Sorin's is more significant. "Homelessness is not just a holiday thing, and helping the homeless and needy shouldn't be either," says Harris. "It's a year-round process."

The Center serves about 25 families and 64 children per month, but during the winter months those numbers go up. Except for the Christmas season, the support for these families comes from outside sources.

Despite what Harris believes, a trend for giving to slack off after the Holidays, she thinks this program is important for everyone involved. "It takes some of the load off the Center, it makes the donors feel good, and it makes the kids feel great," she said.

Anyone who wishes to make a donation can send money to the The Center For The Homeless, Attention: Children's Fund, 813 South Michigan 46601.

For more information on what help is needed call (219) 282-8700. With a little help, it can be a wonderful time of the year for everybody.

Pianist and Notre Dame senior Tim O'Neill wishes everyone 'A Merry Christmas' with his album of holiday songs

By LAUREN KALBERER
Accent Writer

If you're looking for a great holiday gift idea this season, check out "A Merry Christmas," Tim O'Neill's collection of original solo piano arrangements of traditional Christmas carols.

O'Neill, a Notre Dame senior from New Prague, Minn., and a member of the Notre Dame Glee Club, is well-known from the various concerts he has performed for the Notre Dame community.

A talented musician, O'Neill has been playing the piano since he was five. Beginning in the first grade, O'Neill took lessons for eight years. "I just chained me to the piano bench," he said. Though he enjoyed the lessons for the first few years, he quit in the eighth grade because he preferred to "play my own stuff instead of classical music."

O'Neill has decided to record a collection of Christmas carols to come to him during his senior year in high school. Through the encouragement of his parents and friends, he decided to pursue his idea. "I just hung a microphone by the piano and made a recording," said O'Neill. Last Christmas, he made 100 copies which quickly sold out to friends and relatives.

In the summer of 1992, O'Neill decided to make a professional recording of his tape in Minneapolis. He found a design for the cover, and basically "go all out with it."

A sample of the Christmas songs on his tape includes traditional favorites such as "Silent Night," "What Child Is This," "O Come All Ye Faithful," and a few original solo pieces. "Renaissance Jig," an original piece, is O'Neill's personal favorite on the tape. "It's a reflective song—it puts me back in touch with the happy memories I've had in life," he said.

O'Neill is pleased with the success the tape has garnered thus far. "What started out as a small project has gone really well," he said.

As a senior marketing major, O'Neill is uncertain about his future career plans. Though many seniors search for jobs with major corporations after graduation, O'Neill's increasing feeling is that "I should follow my talents," and will probably professionally record songs year-round.

O'Neill is excited about one of his last performances at Notre Dame in the Keenan Revue next semester. O'Neill, however, would not comment on the content of his skit, preferring to leave his act a surprise.

One musician O'Neill said that he has admired since he was young is Billy Joel. O'Neill said that he would probably give another concert of his renditions of Billy Joel classics in the Spring—during February or March.

O'Neill said that he is looking forward to playing some of Joel's newer songs before Thanksgiving break. O'Neill had the opportunity to see the Piano Man in concert in Chicago. "It was an incredible experience. [Joel] is an inspiration," said O'Neill.

On Dec. 12 at 7:30 p.m. at the JACC, fans will also be able to see O'Neill play the piano at the Notre Dame Glee Club Christmas concert.

Copies of O'Neill's "A Merry Christmas" are on sale for $7.95 plus tax at the LaFortune Information desk, the Country Harvester, and the Hammes Bookstore. In addition, both dining halls will be selling copies for $8 (tax included) during lunch and dinner today and tomorrow.

A portion of the profits from "A Merry Christmas" will benefit the Salvation Army for the program "Adopt a Family for Christmas," according to O'Neill. 
Volleyball

continued from page 16

damental things well," noted Brown. "We needed to find our rhythm again."

The Irish were able to find that rhythm in the person of junior outside hitter Nick Coates.

Coates was a mark question coming into the match, as a muscle spasm in her back had kept her from practice all week. However, she absolutely controlled the points after the timeout, notching four kills in a row to put the Irish back in the lead at 12-10.

"I think not winning all really paid off," stated Coates who had a career-high kill in with 14 while hitting .345. "Because Julie (Harris) and Molly (Stark) did such a good job blocking, I was able to put the ball away."

The opening moments of game three proved crucial for both sides. Nebraska needed to strike quickly in order to get back in the match, but the Irish would not relinquish their advantage, opening up a 7-4 lead.

"The 2-0 lead really boosted our confidence," stated Coates. "Entering game three, I saw in our players a hunger and desire to put it away then and there."

Notre Dame’s passing was at its best in the final game, as the Irish made Nebraska scramble for every scoring opportunity.

"Jenny Birker had an especially good passing game for us," said Brown. "She always seemed to be there with a play that let us run any type of offense we wanted."

With Birker allowing setter Karlan to do her job, the Irish were unable to take advantage against the Nebraska block. Karlan was especially effective with backsets to Peters and Birker and quicksets in the middle to Stark (13 kills, 10 digs) to keep the large Husker front line off balance.

Two Coates kills from the back row followed by kills from Stark and Karlan stretched the Irish lead to 12-6. Notre Dame then caught the Huskers in a bad rotation with McMadden in the back row, an unfamiliar spot for her, and Stark took full advantage, serving for her and hit .338 in her 13-6 advantage.

The Irish got to match point on a passing error by the Huskers. However, they were unable to take advantage immediately, as both Stark and Karlan served for the win but were denied by Weyn, who ended up with 15 kills. Coates was the only Husker left in double figures.

Peters was able to answer Westen with two cross-court kills of her own, which gave her the opportunity to serve match point. After a rally, she served the ball and got a kill, according to Billie Winsett hit long from the left side, sending the Irish bench screaming in huge court to celebrate their victory.
Irish swimmers defend titles at National Catholic meet

By KELLY CORNELIS
Sports Writer

After the waves had settled at Rolfs Aquatic Center, both the Notre Dame men's and women's swimming and diving teams had successfully defended their National Catholic Championships titles.

The women dominated the meet, scoring 941.5 points for second place overall. LaSalle, with 814.807 points, scored 584 points for second place. The Irish women's team had a one-point lead heading into the final day. There were over 20 lead changes over the course of the three-day event.

The men's victory hinged on their performance in the last event—the 400 freestyle relay. The Explorers gained an early lead in the race, but sophomore Byrne and Dave Doherty were able to catch up. Then senior captain Dave Nathe anchored the Irish to victory, outstretching LaSalle's second, 3:04.38 to 3:04.45.

Karen Daylor, both freshmen, swam record times in their events. Brooks broke pool record with her victories in the 100 and 200 backstroke, and Daylor set a meet record with her 57.65 win in the 100 fly.

"Everyone swam really well," said captain Kristin Heath. "We took control of the meet from the first session, winning all the relays and trials in every session.

"For us to swim this fast this early is a great sign for the spring season," Heath added.

The Irish divers also dominated the meet. For the men, Sean Hyler qualified for the NCAA Zone Championships in both the one and three meter events, and broke the meet records in both events as well. His efforts earned him the title of Outstanding Male Diver for the meet. On the women's side, sophomore Liane Gallagher won the three-meter event, compiling 491.25 points. All three female divers placed in the top eight spots.

Winning the title was a validation of the program, Til McNeil was elated by the victory. "This win is a tribute to the spirit, the energy, and the love of the sport these people possess," stated McNeil. "We've worked hard for a long time and are very excited." This championship meet was a great finish for the Irish as they end their fall season.

The Notre Dame swimmers cruised to a sweep of the National Catholic Championships that they hosted this weekend.

The Observer • SPORTS

The Observer is now accepting applications for the following General Board position:

Assistant Systems Manager

Must have knowledge of Macintosh computers and their applications. Please turn your resumes in to the Observer office by December 10. Contact Patrick Barth at 631-5503 for more information.

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College Bowl lineup

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Bowl continued from page 16

and Nebraska to lose and the pollsters to pick the Irish over Florida State because of Notre Dame’s 31-24 victory earlier this season.

"In 1989 they gave Miami the national title because they had beaten us head to head," he said. "We played the toughest schedule, beat the No. 1 team in the bowl game, and the writers said Miami won the national championship. The writers said they won it because they beat us head to head late in the year."

That logic would be reversed if Florida State claims the title this year.

"It is encouraging that some people have started to say it wouldn’t make sense if Florida State won the national title over us," said Holtz. "But as of right now it has been decided that Nebraska is No. 1 and Florida State is No. 2."

"It is hard when a team that you beat is playing for the national title. But that is life and life goes on."

If Florida State does prevail it would be further evidence for a college football championship game, which has been mulled around by the NCAA in recent years.

"I always have been in favor of a two team playoff to be played the Saturday after the bowl games," said Holtz. "I'd like to see two teams, and I'd like to see them chosen by a computer." Holtz offered little insight into which team is worthy of what ranking, but hinted that the Irish may be deserving of a higher mark.

"can’t say which team would beat another team. I really don’t know the answer," he said. "I said that strength of schedule doesn’t get a lot of attention in the coaches bowls."

This year’s Cotton Bowl will mark the second bowl rematch for the Irish during the Holtz era. Notre Dame beat then No. 1 Colorado 21-6 in 1989 but fell to the top-ranked Buffaloes 10-9 the following year.

Burris named college MVP

Observer Staff Report

Jeff Burris drew some lofty praise over the weekend from his teammates and also all of college football, as he was named team MVP at the 74th annual University of Notre Dame Football Banquet and the Chevrolet Defensive Player of the Year.

He was announced Friday as the team MVP after a vote by his teammates and was given the award by the Notre Dame Monogram Club Saturday during the halftime of the SEC Championship game between Florida/Alabama. Burris was named by college football, as he was named team MVP at the 74th annual University of Notre Dame Football Banquet and the Chevrolet Defensive Player of the Year.

He was also named one of 12 semifinalists for Football News Defensive Player of the Year.

Aaron Taylor won two awards at the banquet—the Lineman of the Year Award and the Jeff Burris MVP Award. He was also named one of 15 semifinalists for the Chuck Bednarik Award.

The award from Chevrolet was the third semiannual that Burris has been receiving since the end of the season. The Rock Spring, S.C. native was also named a first team All-American by the Associated Press, Walter Camp Foundation, Football News, and Newspaper Enterprise Association. He was also named one of 12 semifinalists for Football News Defensive Player of the Year.

Taylor is one of the three finalists for the Outland Trophy.

YELLOW CAB HOLIDAY SPECIAL

Group Rates From Notre Dame to O’Hare and Midway

Group to Four $100
Available 24 Hours
Phone # 233-9333
Will Pick Up at Dorm

ATTENTION
ALL FEMALE ACTORS, DANCERS, SINGERS
AUDITIONS
for the SMC musical play QUILTERS

MONDAY, DEC. 6
TUESDAY, DEC. 7
7:00 P.M.
REGINA HALL, ROOM 16
SAINT MARY’S COLLEGE

Please call 263-6215 for an appointment, and for further information.

Bring song (with music for accompanist), Monologues provided.

Rehearsals begin January 12, 1993.

Communities ND

Sign ups this week and during exams for Communities ND

– men and women undergraduates
– in small groups
– for prayer, reflection, growth

Registration forms at Campus Ministry
Hesburgh Library and Badin Hall

Kick off Rally
Saturday, January 15, 11 a.m.
LaFortune Ballroom
Williams' second half outburst carries mistake-prone Irish

By JASON KELLY
Assistant Sports Editor

Sitting through the rubble of movement on the game's sloppy 63-53 win over San Diego Saturday, John MacLeod found a few reparationist and passionate remarks.

"We shot 36 percent and committed 20 turnovers and we were able to win the game," he said. "That's significant."

More significant was Monty Williams' second half points that helped the Irish overcome a five-point halftime deficit to defeat the pesky Toreros. Williams finished with a game-high 28.

No other Irish player scored more than six points. "We need more distribution in our offense," MacLeod said. "We had a lot of people shooting the ball today, but only one in double figures."

Notre Dame opened a 7-0 lead in the first five minutes. Jon Ross hit a 3-pointer from the corner to open the scoring and Billy Taylor added an 18-footer.

After Williams hit a pair of free throws, the Irish led by a testing tentative Toreros tumbled. "This is Notre Dame and that's a factor. This kids were excited, as they should be," San Diego Coach Hank Egan said. "In the first part of the game there was some tension and our shots didn't go in, but I wasn't worried because during that stretch we stayed with it defensively."

Eventually the Toreros' offense caught up with their defense. Sean Flannery, Brooks Barnard and Chris Kostoff each hit 3-pointers to pull San Diego back into the game. Doug Harris hit a pair of 3-pointers to give the Toreros a 17-14 lead with 8:16 remaining. San Diego wouldn't relinquish that lead in the first half, taking a 30-25 lead to the locker room.

MacLeod stormed off the court, looking like he was ready to rip into anyone who got in his way. "The walk up the ramp cooled me off," MacLeod said. "I get upset when we're repeating our mistakes. We're dribbling unnecessarily and not showing the composure necessary to be a good team."

They showed a little more composure in the second half. After the Toreros scored the first four points of the half, the Irish responded with an 11-2 run to tie the game at 36 with 8:44 remaining.

Despite some cold free throw shooting, Williams got the Irish in front with 15 points in the final eight minutes. Harris and Joe Temple kept the Toreros in the game, combining 26 points in the second half. After San Diego committed 28 of its 36 turnovers, Notre Dame shot just 38 percent, but San Diego hit only 30 percent of its shots.

Notre Dame didn't play well, but San Diego played worse. "I wish it wasn't like this," MacLeod said. "I'd like to see a faster pace, and more fluid movement, but we showed today that our defense has improved enough to win this type of game."

Whether or not it has improved enough to win the type of game that awaits on Tuesday - on the road against Indiana - remains to be seen.

SAN DIEGO (53): Flannery 3-10 2-10, Barnard 2-4 0-1 5, Grant 1-4 3-5, Harris 5-15 1-4, Temple 4-12 3-6 12, McLeod 1-3 0-0 2, Black 0-0 0-0 0, Kostoff 1-3 0-0 3, Fizdale 0 0-0 0. TOTALS: 53-50 17-23 10-23 15.

NOTRE DAME (63): Williams 9-20 10-16 28, Ross 2-7 1-2 6, Ross 2-2 1-2 5, Hoover 3-5 2-3 6, Taylor 2-2 4-4 2-2 6-2 2, Royster 2-4 0-0 0, Burns 2-4 0-0 2, Hoover 4-6 0-0 0, Keane 0-0 0-0 0. TOTALS: 58-21 18-23 21-23 10-23. 3-POINT GOALS (included in totals above); USD 9-24 (Harris 4-4, Grant 2-2, Temple), USD 26 (Barnard, Black, Ross). Technical fouls; ND 0 (Joe Ross, hanging on the rim). Rebounds: USD 26 (Barnard, Temple), ND 21 (Jon Ross). Attendance: 6,911.

SPORTS BRIEFS

3-point goals (included in totals above): USD 9-24 (Harris 4-4, Grant 2-2, Temple), USD 26 (Barnard, Temple), ND 21 (Jon Ross). Technical fouls; ND 0 (Joe Ross, hanging on the rim). Rebounds: USD 26 (Barnard, Temple), ND 21 (Jon Ross). Attendance: 6,911.

Office of the Registrar

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
219 MAIN BUILDING
Notre Dame, Indiana 46556

MEMORANDUM

Date: December 6, 1993
From: Office of the Registrar
To: All Notre Dame Students

Subject: View your grades and class schedule over Gopher

You no longer will have to go to an administrative office between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. to get a copy of your grades, view your cumulative grade point average, or your schedule of classes! You can now access your newly DARTed Spring schedule and/or your ND academic history through the Gopher server at anytime in one of the computer clusters. Access the Gopher Menu and select University of Notre Dame services.

Data. Then follow the instructions. If you do not know your AFS ID or password, see the person at the service desk in either the Hesburgh or DeBartolo Cluster.

Additional student screens will be available in the future. We hope that you enjoy the convenience of this new student service. It represents a new and very innovative approach to providing up-to-date student data over the Gopher server.

All of the faculty will have turned in final grades by 3:00 p.m. on Tuesday, December 21. We will process all the grades that night, and mail them to your home address on Wednesday morning, December 22. Good luck on your finals and have a safe holiday season.

Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year.
Irish icers get production from frosh against UIC

By TIM SHERMAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame hockey team rebounded nicely after losing two consecutive one-goal games to take three out of four points this weekend from the University of Illinois-Chicago.

On Friday night, the Irish held on to defeat the Flames in Chicago by a score of 6-4. The Irish scored the first four goals of the game and held off a UIC rally to even their record at 6-6-1 (4-4-1 in the league).

Playing at home for the first time in nine games on Saturday, the Irish had to settle for a 2-2 tie. Once again, they jumped out to an early 2-0 lead. However, UIC came back to score twice and hold the Irish scoreless for the rest of the game.

"Obviously, we wanted four (points), especially because we felt we should have," said goalie Brent Lothrop, who earned the victory on Friday. "But three is still successful in this league."

The Irish continued to receive balanced scoring on Friday night, as six different players chipped in a goal. Overall, ten skaters scored at least one point.

Sophomore Jay Matushak's first goal of the season was the crucial goal. The Flames had chipped in a goal. UIC room at the 7:19 mark.

"Having everyone scoring now is great. We went through a dry spell, but now we're balanced. It was great to be sent home on a winning note," said Lothrop.

Those two goals were crucial to hold off the hard-working Flames, who never quit. In the first period, freshmen Sean McAllister and Bryan Welch each scored their first collegiate goal to give the Irish a 2-0 lead.

Notre Dame continued to carry play early in the second period, as they increased their lead to 4-0. Terry Lorenz, who has really picked up his production of late, scored three minutes into the period. Troy Casev followed with a short-handed effort.

"IUC came right back, as they rattled off three unanswered goals to end the period. The second game came off of a power play. Derek Knorr then cut the lead to one with less than thirty seconds remaining in the period. Except for a late, meaningless goal, that would be all the scoring for the night, as Lothrop came up with 12 third period saves.

"I waited for my opportunity," said Lothrop. "Things worked out well. It's good to reinforce my earlier performances and to have the confidence of the guys."

Jamie Ling saw some positives from Friday as well. "Having everyone scoring now is great. We went through a dry spell, but now we're balanced. It was great to be sent home on a winning note."

However, Saturday night didn't go as well for the Irish. Nonetheless, they earned a point at home. Ling opened the game with his fifth goal of the year at the 5:47 mark. He took a rebound from a Brian McCarthy shot and found the open net. Tim McAllister assisted as well.

That trio combined for the Irish's second goal of the night. This time, Harberts beat Jeff Featherstone to give his team a 2-0 lead. That would be their last goal of the evening.

UIC repeated their comeback performance, this time tying the Irish up at two. Mike Peron scored his fifth goal of the year at the 5:47 mark. He took a rebound from a Brian McCarthy shot and found the open net. Tim McAllister assisted as well.

Neither team got much start in the overtime period. Five shots were attempted, but Salzman and Featherstone stopped each one. The Irish had their chances, but failed to convert.

"All the guys contributed," said Lothrop. "It was a total team effort going on out there."

The Irish must continue their strong play, as they face Lake Superior State at home on Friday night.

"We're playing great. Hopefully, we'll keep it going this weekend," said Ling.

Notre Dame center Jamie Ling scored his fifth goal of the season as the Irish took three points from UIC.

Coach Ric Schafer had to be satisfied with his team's play. Ten different skaters scored goals this weekend, while two back-up goalies played strong games. Although the team let down a bit on both nights, they showed enough character to hang on and get three points.

The Notre Dame Varsity Shop
• JACC •

Christmas Sale

Thursday, December 9th — Sunday December 19th
11 a.m. to 6 p.m.
in the Field House Boxing Room
Enter at Gate #3

SALES ON SELECTED HIGH QUALITY MERCHANDISE

Merry Christmas and Happy New Year
from the Notre Dame Varsity Shop
11 Gram starter
5 p.m., located in the lower level of LaFortune

**SPELUNKER**

Monday, December 6, 1993

**JAY HOSLER**

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

**OF INTEREST**

- Auditions For SMC Play "Quitters" will be held for all female actresses, dancers and singers on Monday, Dec. 6, and Tuesday, Dec. 7 at 7:00 pm in Room 16, Regina Hall, Saint Mary's College. Bring sheet music for the accompanist. Monologues provided. Please call 284-4640 for an appointment and further information.
- "Our Lady And Abortion" will be the title of a presentation by Father O'Connor at the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Right to Life meeting tonight at 7:30 in the Montgomery Theater, room 107 LaFortune.
- Saint Mary's Christmas Bazaar to be held in Le Mans Hall from today through Friday Dec. 10.
- The Country Harvester will be having a Christmas Open House this week. Monday through Saturday, 10 a.m. - 5 p.m., located in the lower level of LaFortune Student Center. Call 631-6714 for more information.
- The Snite Museum Of Art, together with the departments of English and Art, Art History and Design is sponsoring a free lecture, "Virtue and Virtuosity: The Perils of Demonstration," today, at 4:15 p.m. at the Snite, Barbara Stafford, professor of art history at the University of Chicago and president of the American Society for Eighteenth-Century Studies.
- Assistant Rector Applications For 1994-1995 are now available in the Office of Student Affairs, room 315 Main Building through Jan. 28, 1994.

**CROSSWORD**

**ACROSS**
1. Play the lead
2. Oil or milk measure
3. He wrote "The Cauterizers"
4. "Drph" heavy
5. Beneath, in top
6. Portentous
7. Rather's answer
8. ANSVER
9. The lead
10. Play the lead
11. Irritated
12. Dry-climate back structure
13. Bonnation strategy
14. River network
15. Nosh
16. "The Big..."
17. Irritated
18. Grizzly bear
19. "The B1g "-
20. River isles
21. French script direction
22. An anagram
23. Knot
24. Star
25. Roman Punic
26. Patna
27. Cordwood
29. Closet secrets
30. Parliamentary
31. Phrase
32. Hag
33. Done for
34. River isles
35. Closet secrets
36. Part of RR
37. Silent-movie police force
38. Slaved
39. Answenng-
40. Beat
41. TV feature
42. Traversal
43. Slaved
44. Remnant of the river
45. Silent-movie police
46. Like firewood
47. French connectors
48. Like firewood
49. Part of RR
50. Like firewood
51. Like firewood
52. French connectors
53. Water or Donalson
54. Silence me
55. Dialogue
56. Silence me
57. Memorable
58. Stiff
59. Breaks bread
60. Breaks bread
61. O'Casey's "...and the Paycock"
62. Jinger
63. Symbol of approval
64. "Go braagh"
65. Sea eagles
66. Librettist
67. Cauterizer
68. Put back to zero
69. Republican elephant creator
70. Republican elephant creator

**DOWN**
1. Bro's sib
2. Spice
3. Exchange premium
4. Copter
5. Approval
6.c. Das She like firewood
7. Walk or Donaldson
8. Silence me
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64. Egg rolls

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

**SPELUNKER**

**CALVIN AND HOBBES**

41. "It's..."

**FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE**

**Dave Kellett**

2. The lead

**OF INTEREST**

**DINING HALL**

Notre Dame Turkey Broccoli Bake
Shrimp Egg Rolls

**St. Mary's**

Call 284-4500 for menu information

**Sub: crazy stuff and more**

**Merry Christmas**

From

**Student Union Board**
Irish Volleyball thrashes Nebraska; Bound for Sweet 16
Team effort propels Irish over Huskers

By TIMOTHY SEYMOUR
Assistant Sports Editor

It worked out even better than they had hoped.
Not only did the No. 17 Notre Dame volleyball team achieve its goal of hosting an NCAA tournament game, but it rode the emotion to a berth in the regional final for the first time in their history, using a varied offensive attack to completely confound an athletic Cornhusker squad.

I was concerned coming in, not so much with Notre Dame but rather with our own team," commented Husker coach Terry Pettit, who guided his team to a 25-6 record. "There comes a point where it is hard to take it to the next level, and I don't think we did that in practice.

While the Irish were both focused and excited, diving for loose balls, patiently running their offense, and hitting the ball through the Husker defense.

Notre Dame jumped out to a quick 9-1 lead in game one, as all six Irish players on the court scored points. The Notre Dame onslaught was facilitated by the serving of senior Janelle Karlan and freshman Jenny Birkner, who were able to disrupt the Nebraska passing.

"It definitely helps to be at home, in a comfortable environment, especially with the players in the midst of studying for finals," stated Irish head coach Debbie Brown. "We have enough stress as it is without adding the difficulty of playing on the road.

After beating Nebraska yesterday, the Irish had expected to take their game on the road. Instead, a number of circumstances point to the team being able to stay home for the upcoming weekend.

Top seed UC-Santa Barbara, heavily favored to beat Minnesota last year in the regional, would normally get first choice at hosting the regionals. However, they are a transplant from the Western region, brought in because of their high national ranking, and unlikely to host what is meant to be a Mideast regional.

Penn State, having advanced on Saturday, has put in a bid to host due to scheduling conflicts. That leaves only Colorado and Notre Dame.

The Buffaloes have the higher seed, but are unwilling to host the tournament on consecutive days, which conflicts with past NCAA policy. Notre Dame is willing to host on any days of the weekend.

A decision from the NCAA tournament is pending Monday night.