Residents concerned about teachers’ strike

By DAVE TYLER

News Writer

The South Bend Community School Corporation Teachers’ strike may not have a simple solution, and the complexities are worthy of the attention of the Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s communities. That was the conclusion of a panel discussion at the South Bend Community Teachers’ Strike: Ethical Dilemmas and Choices event organized by the CSC and the Higgins Center for Labor Research in an effort to examine the many facets to the lengthening dispute between South Bend teachers and their employers. “We hope to promote a healthy discourse,” said panel moderator and CSC faculty liaison Kathleen Weigert.

As a way of achieving that goal, the topics of conversation ranged far and wide. The panelists, Notre Dame professors Fr. Pat Sullivan, Charles Crapo and Theresa Chilcote; members of the Higgins Center engaged in a lively debate with other community members, students and residents of South Bend. Their subjects ranged from health care costs to student welfare.

The theme of the teachers to strike was widely supported. “This strike is very valid,” saideeum professor and local actor and director. “The teachers deserve something for the excellent and valuable work they do every day.”

The Catholic social and moral teaching supports the worker’s right to strike,” said Sullivan. “It is a useful tool when all other remedies have failed.”

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Poukakis and her colleague Lisa Fortier, who won the judges’ acclaim as best speaker last night, argued in favor of employing genetic treatment to eliminate human genetic disorders and to combat disease.

“we do not support changing a baby’s eye color through gene therapy,” Fortier said, adding that “while a genetic intervention medicine” will help curtail ballooning medical costs.

Using what Judge Paul Poth calls “tragic choices argument,” Stanford senior Eric Escage and freshman Chris Roberts presented their case by highlighting the dangers of genetic uniﬁcation and the potential pitfalls of such knowledge.

Escage opened with a quote from noted theologian and author G.S. Lewis: “Man’s power over nature turns out to be a power exercised by some men over other men with nature as its instrument.”

In front of a boisterous and partisan audience - Stanford men ﬁlled the right half of the Notre Dame Room in LaFortune Student Center as Pangborn women cheered from its left side - the opponents traded barbs on genetic engineering for the sake of aesthetics and at one point tiptoed around the abortion debate.

Fortier emphasized the element of choice: “If people are willing to undergo genetic engineering with gene materials, they should be allowed to do it. If it is unethical to avoid research, she continued, and risk should not function as an inhibiting factor.

“A quadruple bypass is risky, but we continue to do them because of the possibility of success,” she said.

Declarating that the two sides have “the same decision calculus - everyone wants to protect safety, and everyone wants to protect dignity,” began sought to focus the debate on a cost-beneﬁt analysis. He noted that

Concerned South Bend parents and residents discuss the school system’s recent teachers’ strike last night in the Center for Social Concerns. Among the issues was the justice of the system’s proposed solutions.

The teachers were already in strike by such a low salary offer. The corporation can then blame the teachers for any disruptions because they offered a program that was supposed to gain public support for the strikers may be turned against them.

The issue of trust was broached as well. Recent decisions by the school board to hire 18 new disciplinary psychologists at the Higgins Center of Junior Naval Reserve Office Training Core Program bring the South Bend school system’s priorities into question. “What sort of message does this send to teachers?” asked Professor Kwan Kim of the Kro Society Studies Institute.

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You've come a long way, Saint Mary's

One year ago members of the Saint Mary's community were disgruntled, outraged and feeling cheated. They called for a quick and clean exit from the Observer. The source of their frustration was simple: They wanted an independent newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's and the numbers were bleak.

Something had to be done and no one saw the current situation as a problem.

But, for a select group of Saint Mary's students, improving the current community newspaper still seemed as possible.

The small, but committed group pursued their goal. Saint Mary's students are now not just proud of their newspaper, but also the quality of the coverage.

Idealism may have been lost, but the staff fought every other battle and left the ring by their own means, many times the battle wounds being won by others.

And we have fought to successfully find and recruit staff members that were willing to commit to our goal. Saint Mary's students are now not just relegated to positions on the Saint Mary's staff, but are represented in the advertising, news, layout, photography and production staffs among others.

We have fought with a community where some wasted almost complete coverage to mean only completely good coverage. A community that sometimes should be shielded and coddled from criticism.

We have spent long hours discussing our viewpoints, frustrates with administrative staffs, students and sources. Many told us that they had lost interest.

3. The progression of Saint Mary's staffs before us, our plight and result would be no different.

Proudly a year later we have proved them all wrong.

Saint Mary's coverage is by no means perfect, but it is a daily reality in the Observer. Students are once again beginning to pick up the Observer and not dismissing it because it is irrelevant to their community.

Saint Mary's and the Observer you've come a long way, Saint Mary's. On behalf of the members of the Saint Mary's staff we're happy to tell all our critics we've proved you wrong.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Today's Staff

News

Liz Foran

Production

Bridgette Farrell

Sports

Kyle Green

Accent

Mary Good

Brian Solor

Lab Tech

Brendan Regan

Bosnian Serbs agree to relief flights

SARAJEVO

Under the gun from NATO and pressured by their Russian allies, Bosnian Serbs agreed Tuesday to open Tuzla airport to relief flights that could feed hundreds of thousands of civilians. The decision to reopen the airport was the crucial first step to beginning a relief airlift to the 600,000 people, many of them refugees, in and around the besieged Muslim city. It was also the second major concession the Bosnian Serbs have made in as many weeks and demonstrated the results of NATO resolve to enforce U.N. resolutions. NATO jets shot down four Bosnian Serb fighters violating the no-fly zone Monday, and had threatened also to open Tuzla airport for former Bosnian Serb leader Radovan Karadzic had opposed opening the airport because he believed arms could be smuggled to the Muslims controlling it. But he made the concession following talks in Moscow with Russian Foreign Minister Andrei Kozyrev.

Washington was pleased. "I think the Russians are trying to further the peace process," said White House Press Secretary Dee Dee Myers. "I think they're trying to be helpful." The Muslim-led government and Bosnian Croats, meanwhile, agreed Tuesday on the framework for establishing a federation. The United States has spearheaded efforts to push the former allies back together. "We hope peace is possible," U.S. Secretary of State Warren Christopher said at a signing ceremony Monday night in Washington.

Weather Threatens Shuttle Launch

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla.

Bad weather threatens to delay this week's planned space shuttle Columbia on a science mission, NASA said today. Shuttle launch weather officer Ed Pringle said a squall is expected to pass through Kennedy Space Center on Wednesday and leave high wind in its wake. Pringle said the flight and landing of Columbia only can happen a percent chance of lifting off at 8:54 a.m. Thursday. The storm also is expected to cause rough seas, which could be dangerous for NASA's two keel recovery ships. The Columbia is deploy its crews. The ships are supposed to be stationed about 130 miles offshore to stuff to retrieve Columbia's two solid rocket boosters, which drop away two minutes into flight and land in the Atlantic Ocean. As for Columbia, NASA's Operations Director Bill Dowdell said this morning the countdown was going well. Five astronauts are to spend 14 days aboard Columbia conducting materials and medical experiments. It will be NASA's second shuttle mission this year and the 61st since shuttles began flying 13 years ago.

Study says UV Rays Kill Amphibian Eggs

PORTLAND, Ore.

A finding that the sun's ultraviolet radiation is killing the eggs of two kinds of frog, toad and salamander species supports fears about the weakening of the Earth's ozone zone, researchers said. The finding comes in an Oregon State University study that is the largest field test to date on the effects of increasing UV-B, a type of ultraviolet radiation that also has been linked to skin cancer. The study, published Tuesday in the Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, documents what scientists have been documenting in a decline for many years now. There have been a number of different reasons given for the decline, and UV-B has been one of those that has been put forward over and over again," he said.

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HIV-Positive rapist charged with murder

MIAMI

An HIV-positive man was found guilty of attempted murder for raping a boy, with the jury concluding that his HIV virus was a lethal weapon. A Dade Circuit Court Judge on Monday took less than an hour to convict Ignacio A. Perez Jr., 32. He also was found guilty of kidnapping, lewd and lascivious assault and sexual battery. It was the first prosecution of an HIV-positive rapist for first-degree attempted murder in the United States, according to Allan H. Terl, a attorney who studies AIDS issues. "I knew there were some people who thought we were criminalizing a disease," Assistant State Attorney Susan Dcbovitw said. "All that we ask that people act responsibly, he it with a gun or if they have a deadly virus," she said after the verdict.

Pesticide Suspect in Bakersfield Case

BAKERSFIELD, Calif.

Pesticide poisoning appears to be the culprit in the case of a hospital patient whose body emitted ammonia-like fumes, closing an emergency room and sickening three workers. Saturday, three Mercy Hospital emergency room workers suffered headaches, dizziess and burning eyes from ammonia-like fumes as they inserted a breathing tube into a woman who had breathing problems and a low pulse, said Steve McCalley, director of environmental health for Kern County. The woman's husband brought authorities a cup of liquid he found in the home and it turned out to be Durashin, an over-the-counter pesti­cide used for killing ants and other insects, McCaIley said. "She ingested it in her house," he said. "We can't tell if it was intentional or otherwise."

The Observer • INSIDE

Wednesday, March 2, 1994
WASHINGTON

The Senate killed one balanced budget constitutional amendment today that Republicans complained was too lenient, then girded for a showdown over a stricter version whose defeat was all but certain.

Just hours before the Senate planned to hold its final vote, Sens. David Pryor, D-Ark., and David J. Boren, D-Okla., the 24th senator to declare he would vote against the measure. Constitutional amendments require two-thirds majorities of the 100-member Senate and the 435-member House. By a 78-22 tally, senators rejected a proposal by Sen. Harry Reid, D-Nev., that would have required an end to federal deficits by the year 2001 but would have protected Social Security and public works spending from budget-balancing cuts.

Lawmakers then resumed debate on a more stringent plan, sponsored by Sen. Paul Simon, D-Ill., and supported mostly by conservatives, that would spare no programs from potential reductions.

Republicans charged that Simon's measure was a political fig leaf, designed merely to let some Democrats vote for a balanced budget amendment while opposing Simon's tougher version. Reid and his supporters insisted that their effort was genuine, and fired back that Simon's was too harsh.

"We at least have a fig leaf. They are stark naked," Reid said.

Criticism also came from the other end of Pennsylvania Avenue. President Clinton called the proposal a "recipe for total paralysis" and urged its defeat. "I don't know where this is going and I hope that it won't be passed. Because if it is passed it runs the risk of endangering our economic recovery," Clinton said.

Simon's backers conceded that they had lost the fight. "This round is over. I know that we don't have the votes," said one supporter, Sen. John McCain, R-Ariz.

Simon was not conceding, but neither was he predicting victory.

"If we don't pass it this time, this isn't going to die," he said. "Facing Simon and his allies were some formidable foes: the president, Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell, D-Maine, and Senate Appropriations Committee Chairman Robert Byrd, D-W.Va.

A slim defeat would be a familiar outcome for the proposal, which lawmakers considered every five years. More recently, the amendment fell one vote short of Senate passage in 1986 and nine votes short of House approval in 1992.

Simon's amendment would prohibit budget deficits beginning in the year 2001 unless they were approved by three-fifths majorities in both chambers of Congress. Procedural changes also would make it harder for the government to borrow money and raise taxes.

But decisions on how to end the 25-year stream of federal red ink could not have been made by lawmakers later — an omission that led opponents to brand the proposal a phony.

"If there is no solution, of course it doesn't change its status," said Sen. Paul Simon's amendment. It does nothing but put an end to our economic recovery," he said.

Paul Simon, a liberal whose amendment was blocked mostly by conservatives, said his plan was needed because the government's costs of borrowing are squeezing out needed social programs.

"This is one that I don't know where it's going between our economic recovery," he said.

I hope that it won't be passed, but I don't know where it's going. I hope that it won't be passed, but I don't know where it's going."

Along with the loss of interest in writing was the decrease of reading by adolescent girls. Hunter said that even though the impor-

ance of these two pastimes in the writing of journals and diaries helped to influence them in an undesirable way, Hunter said.

"These novels gave the adolescent girls an image of a middle-class heroine that began to develop as a competing model for the masculine heroes that were so prominent in literary literature," she said.

Reading these novels did, however, cause guilty feelings among their readers due to society's opinion that they were inappropriate for girls. These feelings of suspicion and the second guessing of self were expressed in their writings, Hunter said.

Quoting journals of many adolescent girls, Hunter described the girls of the Victorian era "spent much of their lives through the writings of the authors that they chose to read."

These restricted materials consisted of novels that told of uncontrolled passions that women were not supposed to be exposed to. This kind of reading material was thought to influence them in an undesirable way, Hunter said.

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"This link between reading and writing are two halves of an important nineteenth century project called self-culture," she said.

Through these two actions the Victorian girl was allowed to discover herself and deal with the emotions she was experiencing in the books she was reading even though they were not appropriate for her culture.

Most of the writings that Hunter used for her research are published in collections or found in family history collections.

Wishing You A Happy 21st Birthday Melissa Peters From: The Happy Quad, Erin and Paulette

TRAVEL EMERGENCY KIT

Buy the easy to use Western Union Phone Card, a pre-paid calling card. Available at Kroger

Zulu party leader may register to vote in election

By TINA SUSMAN

The trial of Zulu leader Mangosuthu Buthelezi's bid to register as a candidate in the upcoming election is set for Monday at the constitutional court.

The court has the option of ordering the election commission to allow Buthelezi's registration or to declare that he is not qualified.

"It is the constitutional court that would have to decide. If they allow his registration, it is the election commission that has to implement the judgment," said election commission spokesman Thembisile Maluleke.

"They have a short time in which to do that, but we have to see what the constitutional court will do. It is not our decision to make," Maluleke said.

"I don't know how long it will take," he said. "But it is important that the commission acts swiftly."

The court has been asked to rule quickly by Monday to clear the way for the election in the KwaZulu-Natal province, which is expected to be held in June.

"Buthelezi has asked that the decision be made as quickly as possible," Maluleke said.

"He has asked for the decision to be made on Monday. If the court rules for registration, it will be up to the commission to implement."

"If they say no, then it will be up to the court to decide."

"Buthelezi has a strong case," Maluleke said. "He has a lot of support and many people want him to be a candidate."

"But the court has to decide."
strike

continued from page 1

by, Madison has had a chance to observe first hand the problems in the schools.

"I was given two classes of kids to handle, and I'm not even a teacher," he said. "I heard that other schools were just leaving their kids in the cafeteria all day to watch movies or play cards. I hope that by trying to substitute teach, I'm part of the solution, not the problem."

Several panel members criticized the decision to leave schools open as a money-making ploy. The South Bend schools will continue to receive Indiana state funds by meeting minimum attendance requirements. In that environment an educational atmosphere is difficult to achieve.

The plight of kids left sitting in school or at home by the strike deeply concerned those in attendance. As members of the South Bend community, many felt it is within Notre Dame and Saint Mary's power to help out.

"As Catholic institutions, we are ethically bound to help these kids," Keenan sophomore Pete Shahan said.

north korea

by ju-yeon kim

seoul, south korea

South Korea agreed to the Communist North's offer and will reopen talks this week about exchanging presidential envoys, a South Korean official said Tuesday.

The talks mark the first step toward defusing the long-term crisis over the North's suspected nuclear weapons development and its refusal to allow international inspections.

In another positive development, seven inspectors from the International Atomic Energy Agency arrived in Pyongyang on Tuesday, China's official Xinhua News Agency reported.

The inspectors want to determine whether any nuclear material has been diverted from North Korean reactors at seven sites. For over a year, Pyongyang government has balked at permitting inspections of the reactors and has vehemently denied that it is developing nuclear weapons.

However, two other suspected nuclear sites, which the North describes as unrelated military facilities, will not be included in the inspections, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State Thomas Hubbard said in Washington.

The resumption in dialogue by the two Koreas, estranged since World War II, will set the stage for a new round of high-level talks between North Korea and the United States and a decision to halt this year's U.S.-South Korea military exercises.

Negotiation

continued from page 1

that HPC does not discriminate against race, creed or sexual orientation," said Cannonier. We're not condoning the actions of this group. We are saying that we recognize them as a support group," said Breen Phillips Co-President Karen Dubay. "We want to recognize the rights of students who are not being treated with respect.

HPC

continued from page 1

slushy winter wonderland

The Observer/Laura Greenwell

Holy Cross Hall freshmen Ashley McArdle and Julia Kalgren take advantage of the snow piles on campus yesterday. With March underway, winter is fading fast.

happy 21st!

Happy 21st!

Love-
Allison & Your Holy Cross Pals

lafayette square townhomes

"Luxury Living You Can Enjoy & Afford"  "Where Tenants Are Of The utmost Importance"  

- 4 & 5 Bedroom Townhomes
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Meet Our Friendly Staff And Let These Show You Our Beautiful Townhomes

Now Taking Applications For '94-'95 School Year For More Information Call 232-8256

ART POETRY SHORT FICTION PROSE

Submission DUE DATES:

FOR LITERATURE AND SIDE OF ART WORK:

All Submissions ARE DUE FRIDAY, MARCH 4 AND SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO THE ENGLISH OFFICE IN RILEY HALL BETWEEN 9:00 AND 4:00 FOR PHOTOGRAPhING PURPOSES

Illustrations Manager

Applicants for the position should have strong managerial skills as well as illustrations or cartooning experience. Please submit a 1 page personal statement, a 4 x 6 inch editorial cartoon and one original illustration to John Lucas by 3 p.m. Thursday, March 3. For additional information, contact John at 631-4541.
Sweden, Finland to join the EU

By SALLY JACOBSEN
Associated Press

BRUSSELS, Belgium

Keeping alive its hopes for expansion, the European Union on Tuesday clinched deals with Austria, Sweden and Finland on terms for admitting them as new members next year.

Their entry would give a lift to the union's ambition to become a more powerful player on the world scene.

Capping more than four days of bargaining, negotiators wrapped up a membership agreement with Austria late in the day. Sweden and Finland signed earlier in the day.

Discussions with Norway, the fourth candidate for membership, were suspended for a week after Norwegian officials refused to give in to EU demands for fishing rights in their rich North Sea waters.

The European Union hopes admitting more members will move it closer to fulfilling decades-old ambitions of a united Europe.

The 12-nation union wants to open its doors to the four rich countries on Jan. 1. They would be the first new entrants since Spain and Portugal joined in 1986.

With 16 member states and a population of 375 million, the European Union would be larger than the North American Free Trade Agreement, which links the United States, Canada and Mexico.

Unlike NAFTA, the EU charter goes beyond free-trade zone status by eventually establishing a single currency, a common foreign policy and EU citizenship.

In their negotiations, diplomats were seeking to mesh the national rules of the candidates with those of the trading bloc. They missed a midnight Monday deadline for concluding the work to give the European Parliament enough time to vote on the membership accords.

At the last minute, diplomats said talks could go on until early next week.

Negotiations with Austria had bogged down over Austria's insistence on restrictions on heavy truck traffic crossing its Alpine roads.

Austria had demanded restrictions on trucks crossing its Alpine roads. In the end, the EU agreed to allow Austria to limit truck traffic until 2001, with an option of extending the cap for an additional three years, depending on pollution emissions.

Bargaining with Sweden was held up by Swedish demands that its financial contribution to the union be phased in over 12 years, rather than 10, as originally expected. Poorer EU nations object to granting Sweden, a rich country, a break on its membership dues.

The EU offered a package of financial compensation worth $424 million over four years, with an extra $68 million in the first year.
PREJUDICE REDUCTION WORKSHOP

If you are interested in learning how to confront oppression, then sign up now!

The Multicultural Executive Council is offering students, staff and professors the opportunity to participate in this diversity sensitivity workshop:

Limited Enrollment, Call Immediately

SATURDAY, MARCH 19TH
8:30 AM - 4:30 PM
EARTH SCIENCE BUILDING
Room 101

Lunch will be provided

This workshop is being presented by the Notre Dame Affiliate of the National Coalition Building Institute

Contact: Mickey Franco • 631-4355
Demetrius Marlow • 631-4619
Adele Lanan • 631-7308
Students should reconsider substituting

Dear Editor:

Sunday evening, while watching the Channel 16 evening news, I was, as I remain, dismayed to hear a report on the current South Bend Public Teachers’ Strike and one reaction to it by some students of the University of Notre Dame. It appears to the casual observer that many of these students are totally lacking in any sense of social responsibility or awareness and are governed by an overwhelming sense of self and egocentrism.

I would ask those students who have visions of dollar signs dancing in their heads to find out a bit about this current strike...

By WAY

...since my friend is a Democrat.

Don't do the thing you fear, and the death of fear is certain.

—Ralph Waldo Emerson

DOONESBURY

OKAY, BABY, IN THIS NEXT ISSUE, YOU'VE RETURNED BACK AGAIN.

RAunds

YOURS PRACTICING AT OUR DOCKSIDE LUNCH IS NOT GRASS, NOBODY BELIEVES IN YOU, BUT THE DRAMAS AREN'T REAL TO US.

TONYA SIGNED IN THE NURSE.

BAD TO SHE, LOAN THEY AFFECT THE LIVESTOCK.

TA KE ME THESE SCENES ARE PLAYED IN THE NURSE.

QUOTE OF THE DAY

"Do the thing you fear, and the death of fear is certain."

—Ralph Waldo Emerson
Dear Editor:

Abortion is a subject that draws strong emotions from both sides of the line. In particular, I am referring to Erin McMahon's article dealing with "freedom of choice" (The Observer, Feb. 25, 1994).

Before, however, interceding my own opinion, I would like to lay down some general points from which the debate should stem. In particular, I am referring to Erin my own opinion, I would like to

Letters to the Editor

Scientific proof is the key to abortion reasoning

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Jeanine Wynton started early. "I began playing the violin when I was about two and a half years old," she said. "My sister is four years older than I am and she began when she was six. I just decided that I wanted to play too."

Jeanine continued to play the violin throughout her elementary and high school years, which took place in Los Angeles, California, a suburb of Los Angeles. As her talent grew, Jeanine began to enjoy the honors awarded to those who have the dedication to master an instrument as difficult as the violin.

She won several musical competitions in elementary school and high school and she considers her greatest honor "as far as I'm concerned as a musician in Notre Dame Symphony Orchestra's Winter Concert," said the 20-year-oldmiriam Eckelhoefer, whom Jeanine tied in the Concerto Competition this Thursday in Washington Hall.

Regarding her solo, Jeanine admits that she is "a little nervous because I have been looking forward to this event all year long."

The other soloist scheduled to perform Thursday night is freshman cellist Miriam Eckelhoefer, whom Jeanine tied in the Symphony Concerto Competition for best soloist a few months ago.

Jeanine identifies her style of playing as "classical, hopefully entertaining." She plans to perform two movements by Bruch on Thursday, but her musical tastes are hardly reserved to the classical. "I love all types of music," she says. "From AC/DC to opera." Jeanine's distant future also features the violin as a focal point.

She is a music major and has set a goal of going on "to play in a big name symphony orchestra." When not relaxing and "doing the usual freshman hanging out activities," Jeanine is busy with the other extra-curricular activities she participates in.

You might find her serving as a Eucharistic minister at Mass in the Basilica, and if you're lucky, you might be able to catch her on Thursday night. Jeanine Wynton will continue to solo this Thursday for the Notre Dame Winter Concert. Jeanine has something for all to enjoy. And she's been practicing for a long time.

Two students' abilities to be noted tonight

By STEPHANIE SLUKA

All around campus, students pick up their instruments to repeatedly practice fragmented pieces of music. Rough parts and squeaky notes are rehearsed continually.

At 8 p.m. on Thursday, March 2, 2000, all these musicians will bring their individual efforts together in the spotlight of the concert. The walls of Washington Hall will echo the intricate harmonies of the entire orchestra as directed by Guy Bordo. Although the group is comprised mostly of students who are playing for the first time, many of these musicians are returning players.

As her violin grows in size, so did the vast scope of her opportunities. Eight years after she first picked up a minature violin, Wynton will perform the second solo in Bruch's Violin Concerto in G minor. Her expansive musical career began in Los Angeles at the age of two when she first picked up a minature violin.

As her violin grows in size, so did the vast scope of her opportunities. Eight years after she first picked up a minature violin, Wynton will perform the second solo in Bruch's Violin Concerto in G minor. Her expansive musical career began in Los Angeles at the age of two when she first picked up a minature violin.

"Discipline and hard work are the keys to success...but talent doesn't hurt." These sound like words uttered by some Irish football coach on the gridirons surrounding Cartier Field. But this advice was spoken by Rockne, Leahy, or Parseghian. These are words of wisdom from freshman music major Miriam Eckelhoefer who noted that athletes are not the only ones practicing 4 to 5 hours a day.

Eckelhoefer will get a chance showcase her talent, sharpened by years of practicing 4 to 5 hours a day as she plays her cello Thursday as a featured soloist in the Notre Dame music department's annual winter concert.

The California native won this by trying with Jeanine Wynton in a campus-wide competition held last fall.

"I love the sound of a well played violin," said the 19-year-old Miriam Eckelhoefer. "You can sit down, you ... there's a chance to show technique, presence and musicality," Wynton said.

Eckelhoefer's level, she modestly focused away from her current instrument, the cello.

"Why would someone want to play this bulky instrument, that must be balanced on the floor by a steel tip? It has a wide range of sounds...its beautiful." It also has a benefit not associated with other instruments. "You can sit down while playing it," she said.

While Eckelhoefer has been performing most of her life, the role of soloist presents new challenges and opportunities for musical expression. "Performing as a soloist requires more technical skill. It is a chance to show off an instrument with an orchestra accomplishment."

"These sentiments are similar to those of her friend, fellow Californian, and fellow featured soloist Jeanine Wynton. "In a soloist role, you're the star. The orchestra performs for you...It's a chance to show technique, presence and music," Wynton said."

That's why Eckelhoefer chose to play a spectrum of music including contemporary and classical...a wide variety of audience interests," said Eckelhoefer. Her own musical interests are "hot banded" South American composers such as Via Lobos and Ginastera.

While it obviously takes great ability to reach Eckelhoefer's level, she modestly focused away from her talent, "I believe that anyone can play the cello. It can be compared to sports. Determination and self-discipline...that's what makes the great performers."

Could Lou Holtz have said it any better?

"Classical, hopefully entertaining" violin.
No. 17 Indiana 82, Illinois 77

Humiliated in a 50-point loss to Minnesota on Sunday, 17 Indiana responded Tuesday night with an 82-77 victory over Illinois.

Damion and Bailey out, Henderson, two of the four starters who spent most of Sunday’s game on the bench for fouls that did not explain, led an inspired Indiana team as it extended the nation’s longest winning streak to 43 games.

Bailey, who had 22 points, made all 12 of his free throws as the Hoosiers made the Illini pay for fouling. Indiana (15-6, 11-4 Big Ten) led 31-20 at the half, threw, compared to eight of 20 by Illinois (15-7, 8-7).

Henderson, who didn’t score and was pulled early in the 105-6 loss to Minnesota, had 20 points, seven rebounds, four blocks and four assists. The only problem for him was he had at the free throw line where he accounted for all of Indiana’s misses.

Indiana also got a big boost from the return of Pat Graham, who had missed two games with a foot injury and returned to score 21 points.

Henderson, too, was 20 of 29 to lead Illinois, which trailed by 16 with eight minutes to play and then came within close of a flurry of 3-pointers in the final minutes. Garris had five 3-pointers.

Illinois trailed by two early in the second half, but Indiana scored 10 consecutive points in a 16-5 spurt. Todd Larry’s jumper stretched the streak to 19-25 to play while Bailey had half the points.

A layup by Graham gave the Hoosiers a 46-34 lead with 17:05 remaining and Indiana remained in control as it shut down 57.7 percent (15-for-26) in the second half.

No. 18 Syracuse 71, Miami 69

Lawrence Moten’s three-point play with 42 seconds left Tuesday night helped No. 18 Syracuse hold off Miami 71-69, the Hurricanes’ 15th consecutive loss.

The Hurricanes, winless in 17 Big East games this season, led 67-57 until Moten made 3 of 3 in a row as he was fouled by Jamal Johnson. Moten, who finished with 18 points, hit the free throw. The Hurricanes (7-18) missed two shots that could have won the game for forced overtime.

Steve Edwards missed an off- balance shot as the shot clock wound down in the final 10 seconds. J.B. Reafsnyder of Syracuse (20-5, 12-5) grabbed the rebound and was fouled by Johnson. Reafsnyder made the second of two free throws with 7.7 seconds left. Edwards’ pointer was returned bounced off the rim. Syracuse led a 32-27 halftime lead slip away and trailed Miami for much of the second half. The Hurricanes took the lead early in the second half, lost it and then rallied from a 45-39 deficit to lead 54-48 with Edwards, who finished with 10 started the streak as he hit a 3-pointer, scored on a drive and fed Terry Mc- Cormick as the key. For Syracuse, the game was 34-14, which was led by Alex Fraser’s 14 points, had chances to push lead to nine points, but failed.

No. 23 Boston College 95, St. John’s 76

Bill Curley scored 30 points and grabbed 11 rebounds in his final home game Tuesday night and No. 14 BC, having cruised past St. John’s 95-76 for its first 20-win season since 1983.

Fellow seniors Howard Edley, Malcolm Harkbury and Gerred Abram combined with Curley to score 68 of Boston College’s first 78 points.

Boston College (20-8, 11-6 Big East), which last made the NCAA tourney in 1985, shot 57 percent in the first half en route to a 52-28 halftime lead. St. John’s (9-14, 5-12) hit 14 of 36 from the field.

Curley’s five points became the second player in school history to surpass 2,000 in his career. Senior forward Dana Barros had 2,342 in a ca-

Boston College center Bill Curley scored 30 points and grabbed 11 boards in his final collegiate home game, leading the Eagles over St. John’s.

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WANTED: last summer class ring along Autobahn Freeway in Garying Michigan. Call Rob x 719-4702.

WANTED:
ALASKA SUMMER EMPLOY-
MENT. Skilandis. earn $8000/mo., can earn $1000/mo. on experience. Many employers provide benefits.

You need, necessary for more info call 1-312-540-4045 ext. 5504.

ROE needed for 2 to 3 days. for Louis for Spring Break. Call Christian 9-1226.

$750/wk. Alaska for 5 weeks this summer. Maritime Services 1-800-90-2219.

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**Softball**

continued from page 16

“I’ve been working hard mentally, focusing on every at-bat,” commented Hayes. “I’m working for the present-at-bat, trying to forget about my last trip to the plate or one in the future.”

The two game streak came to a quick end, again at the hands of the Tigers, who were sparked by a six-run second inning and coated to a 10-1 triumph, evening Battersby’s young career record at 1-1.

Despite the failure to make a dent against other top-ranked competition, the Irish remained upbeat about the possibilities of their new season.

“We’re still really positive about the season, and we’re convinced it will be an exciting year,” stated Hayes.

The Irish will be in action again March 5-7 when they head to College Station, Texas for the Texas A&M Invitational.

**Housing**

continued from page 16

dorm life, and because I’m not going to break the rules. But if the rules aren’t in place.

“It’s just that the lifestyle we lead would be a lot easier if we had a quite place to go and a place where we could cook our own food.”

In rare cases an athlete will give up their scholarship to live off-campus.

Diver Sean Hyer gave up his partial scholarship to live at Lafayette Apartments, but he admits he is one of only a few who would give up money and certainly didn’t feel the need to move off for more privacy.

“You don’t care anyone telling all their friends they live next to a swimmer,” said Hyer.

“But if it was a football player you could see where there would be a problem.”

Cohnoby admits there are certainly valid reasons for allowing student-athletes to live off-campus.

“Some of these athletes need to get away from the notoriety,” said

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BRUNO’S PIZZA

**The Observer** • **SPORTS**

Wednesday, March 2, 1994

**Pippen apologizes for outburst after loss**

Associated Press

Chicago Bulls star Scottie Pippen apologized to fans Tuesday for making an obscene gesture during the Bulls’ latest loss and for angry statements he made after the game.

“I feel I owe an apology to Bulls fans for my conduct dur­ing the game last night and my comments following the game,” Pippen said in a statement.

“The great majority of Bulls fans have treated me and my teammates with great respect and support through the years,” Pippen said. “There was a small minority at last night’s game who booed me and my teammates, and I re­acted in an improper way by making an obscene gesture.”

Monday’s 89-81 defeat to the visiting Cleveland Cavaliers was the Bulls’ fourth loss in the last six games at Chicago Stadium.

Coach Phil Jackson unsuccessfully shuffled the lineup to start rookie Toni Kukoc, who was 0-for-9 in 20 minutes, as the Hawks scored 28 points in the third quarter when the Blazers were 17-1.

Rik Smits ended the game with double figures in points for the Hawks.

Despite the failure to make a dent against other top-ranked competition, the Irish remained upbeat about the possibilities of their new season.

“We’re still really positive about the season, and we’re convinced it will be an exciting year,” stated Hayes.

The Irish will be in action again March 5-7 when they head to College Station, Texas for the Texas A&M Invitational.

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**SPECIALS**

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Independent of the University
Kerrigan's golden image in question

By KEN GUGGENHEIM

She deserved her silver-medal performance flawless, questioned the scoring by the figure skating judges, and skipped the parade at Disney World, even though Disqus officials said the parade could have been held another day.

"Those comments she made were relatively low-key," said Larry Unn, a Chicago-based talent consultant who links celebrities with advertising agencies. "The glow that she left is going to supersede anything that is going to be construed as negative."

"I think that Americans are so fascinated by Nancy Kerrigan and Tonya Harding and the whole Nancy Kerrigan story that she can do no wrong right now," said Kim Bartel, an assistant professor of mass communications and public relations specialist say she hasn't been "completely off the radar." But not without the threat of irreparable harm — at least not yet.

Even before she was attacked Jan. 6 at the U.S. Figure Skating Championships in Detroit, Kerrigan had promotion contracts with Reebok shoes and Campbell soup. As she recovered from her injuries and as the attack was linked to the entourage of rival skater Tonya Harding, Kerrigan's celebrity image — and marketability — were enhanced. She signed a contract worth a reported $2 million with Walt Disney Co. and on Monday she signed a contract to appear in advertisements for Reulon. She is scheduled to host "Saturday Night Live" on March 12.

But her image began to change almost minutes after Oksana Baiul of Ukraine edged her for the gold. When she was told, mistakenly, that the medal ceremony had been delayed because Baiul was redoing her makeup, an annoyed Kerrigan was heard on television saying: "Oh, come on. She's just going to get out here and cry again. What's the difference?"

In interviews in the following days, she said she had skewed the fact that Baiul had not, and she questioned the judges for not deducting points for Baiul's mistakes. The skater's last chance turned out to be the best," Kerrigan said at a news conference hosted by the marketing firm representing him.

Integrated Sports International has signed Kerrigan to endorse AT&T, the NFL's line of clothing and Apex shoes and clothes, ISI president Frank Vuono said.

Gold, silver and bronze coins with a likeness of Kerrigan are also being marketed for prices ranging from $15 to $800, Vuono said.

Jansen's gold earning him green from endorsements

By NANCY PLEVIN

East Rutherford, N.J.

Speedskater Dan Jansen is trading gold for green.

Back in the United States on March 12, Jansen said he had "no idea" how much he would make from those endorsements others he is considering and from the many speaking engagements he is lining up. But he said he hopes the financial benefits from his 1,000-meter victory last month in Lillehammer, Norway, would last a long time.

Jansen said he also plans to continue the motivational speaking career he began in 1988.

"I think I have a good story to tell," he said.

The skater's gold medal follows two previous tries in four Olympics.

At the 1988 Games in Calgary, he fell twice after the death of his sister, Jane Jansen Beres. He came up empty at Albertville in 1992.

During this year's 500-meter race — five days before the big showdown — Jansen slipped near the end and finished out of medal contention.

"I have shown you don't give up — hang in there," Jansen said. "I've always tried to take the wins and losses with the same amount of dignity."

The skater also said he planned to establish a Dan Jansen foundation to support leukemia research, recruit young speedskaters and other charities and causes.

Jansen said he is planning to skate later this month at this year's final World Cup event in the Netherlands and is debating whether to give the sport one last chance.

He said he'll have to decide by May or June when training for 1991 competition gets underway.

"I'm 28 years old and I won the Olympic gold medal," Jansen said. "Now there's not really anything else I can do."
Baseball

continued from page 16

ball knowledge of both coaches, the 12 years
Kelly and Gallo headed the Irish baseball program con-
tained more downs than ups. As college baseball became more specialized, the Notre Dame program was crippled by the lack of early spring practice, due to the weather, a lack of scholarships, and a lack of a conference.

As all who have ever resided in South Bend know, the weather in February and March does not allow for many outdoor practices. Frequently, the first time the team gets outdoors is on the annual spring break trip. But even more crippling to a program trying to compete with the teams in the Big 10 and the Mid-America Conference was the lack of scholarship support.

In Kelly and Gallo's tenure, four scholarships were available and they were divided up to spread the wealth as far as possible, but it was never enough. To fill the roster, the Irish coaches had to rely on large numbers of walk-ons. It was not uncommon for close to 150 freshmen to show up for tryouts each year.

The players of this period were "very intelligent and very coachable," and a few achieved baseball success beyond Notre Dame. Tommy Shields, drafted in the 15th round by the Boston Red Sox in 1986, now plays for Baltimore. In 1992, Shields hit .302 with 10 home runs and 23 doubles for the Orioles.

A lack of scholarships was only half of the problem. The other half of the problem revolved around the lack of a conference. Travel time and funds were limited, so the Irish played opponents like Cincinnati, Dayton, Detroit, Northwestern, Wisconsin and perennial powerhouse Western Michigan that could be reached and returned from in a day.

Many of the teams are part of what is now the Midwestern Collegiate Conference which was started in 1979, but Notre Dame did not join the conference until 1987.

As a coach, Kelly felt more scholarships and a conference would have made a difference. "I felt strongly that given comparable support with other schools in the Big 10 and the Mid-America Conference there was no reason that baseball couldn't be very competitive, because we certainly have the name of Notre Dame going for us and the type of individual who plays baseball fits very well into this environment," said Kelly.

Although the Irish baseball program was in dire need of scholarships and a conference, there were several highlights in the years that Kelly and Gallo coached.

In 1980, Kelly's last team became the first to finish over .500 while coming in a team away from an NCAA bid. With players like speedster Dan Szajko, co-captain Harry Valenzuela with his 30 runs batted in, Dave Barish, who hit .422, and Mike Deasey, who finished the season with a 2.39 earned run average, Notre Dame had its best season in over ten years. The team finished the season at 29-8 and, according to reports Kelly got, would have gone to the tournament had the NCAA picked one more team.

For the next two years under seven-year tenure. And when Gallo's tutelage, the Irish re-mained ahead in the win-loss column. Players such as Rick Chryst, Valenzuela, and Mark Clements led Notre Dame to 23-16-1 and 28-15 records for the 1981-1982 seasons respectively. Clements had an un-blemished 6-0 record in 1982 while Valenzuela and Chryst paced the team at the plate.

Unfortunately, the Irish would not have a winning season in the last five years of Gallo's seven-year tenure. And when the 1987 season ended, the search for a new coach and a new prominence in the college baseball world began.

Tomorrow: The Pat Murphy Years

YEAR-BY-YEAR COACHING RECORDS

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IMAGINE

A LIFE GIVEN TO THE POOR

- Are you a single, Catholic woman?
- Are you independent and full of life?
- Are you committed to a simple lifestyle?
- If you are, call Sr. Margaret Hoffelder (219-422-6675) to imagine together how your life and ours might join in service to the world's poor and disenfranchised.

SISTERS OF ST. JOSEPH OF THE THIRD ORDER OF ST. FRANCIS

ATTENTION JUNIORS interested in the Rhodes and Marshall Scholarships

Professor Walter F. Pratt, Jr. will have a meeting to inform you of deadline dates and the Fall application process on

Tuesday, March 15, 1994
6:30 p.m.
101 Law School

If you are unable to attend this meeting, a sheet of information may be obtained in 102-B O'Shaughnessy Hall after the meeting date.

The Observer • SPORTS

Wednesday, March 2, 1994

"Jake" KLINE

Photo Courtesy of Notre Dame SID

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AND NOW, A WORD FOR OUR READERS FROM THE CARTOONIST...

I AM FILLED WITH AMBIVALENCE. THERE WILL BE NO CARTOON TODAY!

SEE YA TOMORROW!

CALVIN AND HOBBES
BILL WATTERSON

I SAW A SIGN ON A RESTAURANT DOOR THAT READS, "NO SHIRT, NO SHOES, NO SERVICE.

BUT IT DIDN'T SAY ANYTHING ABOUT PANTS!

SHE WENT IN WEARING TIES AND A SHIRT. BUT NO PANTS. THEY HAD TO SERVE HER!

THEIR PROBABLY SERVE YOU WITH A COURT SIMMONS!

C'NOIL. LET'S SEE IF MOM WILL TAKE US OUT FOR DINNER!

FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE
DAVE KELLETT

I was just in the movies. The Four Food Groups of the Apocalypse. Let's see, if they take. Us out of ever.

ANTWON WHICH APRIL 7, 1994

CALVIN AND HOBBES

THE FAR SIDE
GARY LARSON

OF INTEREST

■ Seniors—want to teach English in Japan next year? Stop by the CSC and talk to Frederick Graham-McDonald on Thursday, March 3 from 1:00 to 5:00 p.m. or after dinner 7:00 to 10:00 p.m. Call for a time slot at 769-5293.

■ Joseph Connors, professor of architectural history at Columbia University, will be lecturing on "Francisco Borromini: Life and Times" in the futile Museum on Wednesday, March 2, at 7:30 p.m.

■ A van-driver training course will be offered for all those who have not previously attended and are planning to use or request use of the CSC's van. The 40-minute course will be held on Wednesday, March 2 at 8:00 p.m. in the CSC's Lounge. It will also be held on Thursday, March 3 at 5:00 p.m. in room 124 of the CSC. No registration is required to attend. The course is mandatory for all those who plan to drive CSC vans.

■ RHA is having an informational session today at 7:00 p.m. in front of the Le Mans fireplace in the lobby.

■ "A Woman Called Moses," a film based on the life and work of Harriet Tubman, an escaped slave who then returned to lead other slaves to freedom, will be shown tonight at 7:00 p.m. in the Montgomery Theater of Afton.

The Observer is now hiring!
For more information call 631-7471.

DINING HALL

Neile Dame, NE Cian Clowder
Fernantrcito Alford
Grilled Pork Chops

The Office of Alcohol and Drug Education
Wishes all students a safe and enjoyable spring break.
Irish athletes caught in off-campus housing limbo

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Editor

It will forever be known as the Rick Mirer rule.

In 1992 the former Irish quarterback was part of a group of senior football players who were allowed to live off-campus by Notre Dame. It was a trial run, and of the 70 scholarship athletes eligible, 40 moved off. But Mirer graduated and the trial run with him. The following year the experiment was ruled a failure by the faculty board in charge of athletics and student-athletes were again required to spend their senior year in the dorms.

"I believe that the University felt that an essential part of Notre Dame is that the students get to interact with the athletes," said Associate Athletic Director Missy Conboy. "Also, we are concerned with the athletes graduating, and on a cold South Bend day any student is more likely to go to class if he is in the dorm then if he has to warm up a car and drive from an apartment."

There wasn't much noise made over the issue at the time because senior athletes continued to live off-campus against the University's wishes.

"I would say a great majority of the senior football players have off-campus places," said one Irish football player who wished to remain anonymous. "They still have their dorm rooms but don't live there."

The issue was dead until the recent trouble involving former Irish football players, but current student-athletes, Bryant Young and Jeff Burris. The pair were living at Oak Hill Condominiums for at least a month by official reports, longer according to their neighbors.

Would Burris and Young have been caught if a New Jersey alumnus had not allowed the pair to live rent free?

The University does enforce its policy against scholarship athletes living off campus according to Conboy.

"We rely on the rectors to determine if an athlete is not maintaining residency in the dorm," she said. "If we find out that an athlete is not living in the dorm then it is turned over to student affairs.

The number of athletes forced back into the dorms by the University is unknown. But the number that would live off, if allowed, is vast.

"I think a lot of players would move off if the University allowed it," said junior football player Mark Zatavski. "I am not moving off because I like housing."