Education initiative kicks off

By KATIE MURPHY
Associate News Editor

This weekend forty Notre Dame and Saint Mary's seniors joined with superintendents from eight Catholic dioceses to launch the Alliance for Catholic Education (ACE), an unprecedented initiative in Catholic parochial education.

In response to the ever-increasing need for enthusiastic Catholic educators, ACE will train and place college graduates in primary and secondary schools.

"We are beginning this effort to form professional educators...This weekend's workshop is a part of our program," said Father Timothy Scully, associate professor of government and international studies.

ACE is the brainchild of Scully, who developed the program in conjunction with the National Catholic Bishops Conference's Department of Education and the National Catholic Education Association.

"Every time I'm with parents of schoolchildren or members of religious communities involved in Catholic education, the pressing need for committed Catholic educators comes up in the conversation," said Scully.

"At the same time, we have this vast pool of untapped teaching resources among our undergraduate population, many of whom are longing to serve the Church in some significant and generous way," said ACE. "We need to give them the tools and guidance to be effective in their positions, and possibly, a lifelong vocation."

In this first year of the program, about 250 applications were received. Forty students were then selected to participate. In addition to teaching in the schools, ACE teachers or "interns" will earn a modest salary, live in a communal environment with other educators, and have the opportunity to receive their Master's in Arts in Teaching (MAT). Administrators from dioceses in St. Augustine, Fl., Atlanta, Ga., Mobile, Ala., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Baton Rouge, Lake Charles, Alexandria, and Shreveport, La., attended this weekend's workshop and retreat to meet their new teachers for the first time. Representatives from the University of Portland's graduate school of education conducted a workshop on Saturday, which was followed on Sunday by a mass and retreat.

"We did a lot of breaking down into our individual cities," said Kelly Hartman, a Saint Mary's senior who will be teaching high school in Oklahoma City, Okla.

"All the media wants to show is violence," she said. "When you see it over and over, you get the idea that violence is all that is happening there. In reality, the situation is under control."

Both agreed the elections are the best chance the country has to peacefully draft a new constitution.

"With this election, South Africa will have eliminated the last vestige of statutory apartheid," Williams said. "Now, the question is: Can blacks and whites work together?"

If Mandela wins over two-thirds of the ballot cast in the elections he will be able to draft a new constitution without the input of the white minority, including President F.W. de Klerk.

"It is possible that Mandela will receive nearly 60 percent of the vote, if it is in this case he will have enough votes to bypass whites entirely, Borer said.

Williams and Borer will be among thousands of Americans traveling to South Africa to observe the elections. Delegations from professional and educational organizations, and both the Democratic and Republican parties will also be represented.

"Positions the president and vice-president take are their positions," he said. "GSU only takes positions adopted by the council."

"GSU was founded in 1969, but it has only recently received a student activities budget so we can have social functions, Wingenbach said."

But Wingenbach said he is not dissuising the debate but has avoided it over the last eight years.

"It's clear that these issues are of concern to a lot of graduate students and I can't ignore that," he said.

By JOHN LUCAS
Managing Editor

Associate Provost Reverend Oliver Williams, CSC, graduate student Tristan Borer will leave the University of Notre Dame to serve as United Nations observers for the groundbreaking South African elections to be held on April 27-28.

Williams and Borer were selected as part of the 50 person State Department delegation to the United Nations Observer Mission. The UN routine sends observers and monitors to elections around the world to maintain order and discourage fraud and violence.

"Our major role is that of a deterrent to people trying to interrupt or disrupt the elections," Williams said. "It will be exhibitive force of a part of first step."

The elections mark the first time blacks have been granted a right to vote in the same way that whites do. According to recent reports, African National Congress leader Nelson Mandela is expected to win the election in a landslide.

The election process is being viewed as a certain but by different in arranging the logistics of a major election. Although 22 million South Africans are expected to vote in the election, only 5,000 of the nations 8,000 polling places have been selected.

"This is such a watershed election," Borer said. "Not only do they have to explain the concept of democracy, but they have to deal with the actual nuts and bolts of how to vote."

Currently, Zulu Chief Mangosuthu Buthelezi has stated his intention to boycott the election, and there is a possibility he may try to stop voting in the Natal province. Since Natal is home to seven million Zulus, there is a chance of violence, but it is likely that it will be low-level Williams said.

"The two million Zulus living in rural areas have the potential to raise havoc, but not start a civil war," he said.

There is also the chance that ultra-conservative whites could use violence to try and disrupt the election. Currently, both groups are lacking the power to do serious damage, Borer said. "Right now, there really isn't much of a threat that there will be much of a disruption."

In any case, Williams and Borer are prepared for the possibility that they will be sent to areas of disruption. Both will be outfitted in blue UN hats and jackets. If Williams is sent to a bad area, he plans on wearing a kevlar bulletproof vest as well as his priest's collar.

By JASON WILLIAMS
Associate Provost Reverend Oliver Williams displays the bulletproof vest he plans to wear if he is sent to a violent area of South Africa.

Recent debate over the Graduate Student Union's (GSU) leadership role is not worrying GSU President Ed Wingenbach. In fact, Wingenbach said he is somewhat pleased with the discussion which has been taking place.

"One of our (GSU council) goals is to increase communication with the GSU council and graduate students," he said. "Now that people know what's going on, we're getting better representation than in the past and more issues are being debated."

For the last three weeks, GSU's voting rule has been debated in letters to the editor printed in The Observer. It started when a March 23 letter signed by 26 engineering graduate students challenged the GSU for not accurately representing the graduate student body.

Other letters, both pro and con, followed, including a response from Wingenbach. "With the question is: What now more than ever the GSU council is represented by graduate students."

"Nineteen of 24 departments are represented on the GSU council," he said. "Given the recent positive results, most likely they represent a majority of graduate students."

Wingenbach said he believes the council group will receive a detailed monthly newsletter on the latest GSU administration initiated. The letter has delivered GSU council actions and beliefs right into the hands of its students.

But Wingenbach said confusion still exists about GSU's leadership because of two misconceptions, the belief that GSU decisions are made by the council president and that GSU is a social organization.

"Positions the president and vice-president take are their positions," he said. "GSU only takes positions adopted by the council."

GSU was founded in 1969, but it has only recently received a student activities budget so we can have social functions, Wingenbach said."

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New health plans offered

With the backing of the White House, Senate Majority Leader George Mitchell has offered Senate Democrats three cheaper versions of President Clinton's health plan, The New York Times reported.

Each of the alternatives, it's Clinton's plan, seeks to guarantee all Americans health insurance that can never be canceled and to require employers to pay some of the cost of their workers' insurance, the Times reported in Monday's editions.

But the alternatives would all cost less than the administration's proposal. They variously accomplish that by deducting what employers would pay, decreasing what the government would pay, limiting or increasing what individuals would pay.

Mitchell offered the three plans in an effort to get Congress moving on health care, the newspaper said. They were discussed at a meeting on Saturday, on which Mitchell made it clear he was taking charge of the health-care issue, several senators at the meeting reported.

Forty-five of the 56 Democratic senators attended the meeting, held at a retreat near Williamsburg, Va.

Clinton also attended Saturday's meeting and urged the lawmakers to move forward on the proposals, saying a strong position on health care would help the Democrats in the November elections, Sen. Paul Simon of Illinois said afterward.

Mitchell turned down Clinton's offer of a nomination to the Supreme Court last week, saying he wanted to stay in Congress through the year to lead the effort to get health-care legislation passed. The Maine Democrat's Senate term ends at the end of this year and he is not seeking re-election.

Pope denounces U.N. conference

Pope John Paul II criticized a planned United Nations conference on population growth on Sunday as an attempt to promote birth control and the portent said he has sent all world leaders a letter "expressing his strong concern about the event's possible effects on the natural and spiritual development of humanity".

Pope's voice rose with emotion as he denounced the meeting, which he said "caused a defeat for man. It is today more urgent than ever to defend the right of women against modern behavior that are models for hedonism and permissiveness.

Bush never wanted to dump Quayle

Former President George Bush fully supported Dan Quayle for his vice president and never considered removing him from the 1992 Republican presidential ticket, a spokesman for the Special Forces (Airborne) confirmed the identities Sunday night of two more victims.

The victims were members of the 10th Special Forces (Airborne) 2nd Battalion stationed at Fort Devens in Ayer, Mass., said Walt Solakski, a spokesman for the Special Operations Command. A woman who answered the phone at the Barcay's home said the family had no comment.

Students overestimate cost of college

More than half of Indiana high school seniors overestimate the cost of college, and that could cause them to lower their expectations for higher education, according to a survey. More than 5,000 students, teachers and parents were surveyed for the $1.6 million "High Hopes, Long Odds" study. The study, commissioned by the Lilly Endowment Inc., is being released in segments over a 10-month period. The latest part of the study shows that 58 percent of parents and students surveyed thought tuition at the main campuses of Indiana University and Purdue University was more than $3,000.

The actual cost is $2,520 at Purdue and $2,821 at Indiana. Research data shows that students who overestimate the costs of college are less likely to enroll as full-time students than their counterparts who have more accurate information.

Mother grieves for son killed in crash

Marcia Hall doesn't blame anyone for the death of her son, whose helicopter was accidentally shot down by a U.S. warplane over northern Iraq. All she wants to know is why.

"All I know is that I will never see him again," Army Warrant Officer Michael Allen Hall, 28, was among 26 people killed Friday when two U.S. warplanes inadvertently downed two Blackhawk Helicopters in a no-fly zone. The victims included 15 Americans. Meanwhile, military officials confirmed the identities Sunday night of two more victims.

INDIANA Weather

Sunny Pt. Cloudy Cloudy WARM

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.

FRONT WAYNE, Ind.

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Serbian tanks enter Gorazde; residents panic

By SAMIR KRILIC

Monday, April 18, 1994

The Gorazde on Sunday, shortly after town. which remained in government hands but under intense sniper fire for most of the two-year war, cowered Sunday in terror for the Bosnian Serbs possess the capability to proceed at will but under intense sniper fire, particularly at the hospital, General Keating of New Zealand, said...
Buthelezi power fades as elections draw near

By JOHN DANZISZKOWSKI
Associated Press

ULUNDI, South Africa - When Chief Minister Mangosuthu Buthelezi glides through the gleaming corridors of his legislature in Ulundi, capital of the Zulu Zululand, guards snap to attention and civil servants bow. The object of their attention nods slightly. Grained times are "desperate," he tells a visi­tor, but he has no reason to be
uncivil.

Here in the heart of Zululand, the 65-year-old chief minister, elder cousin to Zulu King Goodwill Zwelithini, patri­arch of the 100,000-strong Buthelezi clan and president of the Inkatha Freedom Party, still receives the respect he craves.

Not as in the rest of South Africa and the world beyond. His stock has fallen as he has steadfastly opposed the negotiations that drafted South Africa's new interim constitution and instructed his followers to stay away from the first non-racial elections in South African history.

Buthelezi is often described as a shrewed politician but his holdout policy now looks more muddled than clever. With the collapse of the last day of an international mediation mis­sion, his credibility has failed ut­terly in his campaign to get the April 26-29 election post­poned and appears to have lost everything.

At stake is the future of the movement, Buthelezi's KwaZulu adminis­trators will cease to exist and his Inkatha party will have no parliamentary seats.

Also at stake will be the money from Priorita that enabled him to build up a patronage network and keep an iron grip on Zulu tribal chief and migrant worker hostels nationwide.

"This is my passion," a resigned-sounding Buthelezi told reporters Thursday.

Political commentator David Welsh of the University of the Western Cape calls it "the most spectacular case of political self-destruction he has ever witnessed."

For longer, Buthelezi watchers, it is a mystery why he painted himself into such a corner.

"What kind of future is left to us in South Africa to change him," says Mark Steyn, an anthropologist at the Uni­versity of Natal and an expert on Zulu nationalism and Buthelezi.

Buthelezi still has a few cards to play. Inkatha com­mands a fighting force of sev­eral thousand armed and trained men capable of start­ing a war of attrition against the new government in Zulu-dominated Natal Province. A new army, the king remains, although that could change when South Africa's new government, like­wise to be set up by the African National Congress, take over from Buthelezi's administra­tion in paying the king and his court.

The ANC is already wooing the king, frequently, promising to install him as a constitutional monarch in Na­tal.

Buthelezi has been a prominent public figure in South Africa since founding his Inkatha movement in the mid-1970s, mixing Zulu na­tionality with a conservative political philosophy.

Many whites, realizing their dominance over South Africa's black majority was coming to an end, considered Buthelezi and Inkatha a more palatable alternative to Nelson Mandela and the left-leaning ANC.

The mounting death toll from clashes between Buthelezi's supporters and opponents - thousands have been killed in Natal and Buthelezi's influence over hostels in the Transvaal - has tarnished his image as a mod­erate.

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American teenager may escape flogging

By KENNETH WHITING
Associated Press

SINGAPORE - If his final appeal against being flogged is rejected, an 18-year-old American has a slim chance to escape a beating on medical grounds.

"The punishment of caning shall not be inflicted unless a medical officer is present and certifies that the offender is in a fit state of health to undergo such punishment," according to Singapore's Criminal Procedure Code.

That doesn't happen often, however.

An average of 1,000 people are sentenced to flogging, said a spokesman for the Ministry of Home Affairs.

About six avoid the lash each year on medical grounds each year, and the caning is either
remitted or commuted to a jail term.

Theodore Simon, a lawyer in Philadelphia who specializes in helping Americans who get in trouble in other countries, said that Michael Fay, who was sentenced to six lashes for vand­alism, has attention deficit dis­order, which often contributes to disruptive behavior.

Simon contends that Fay is unfit to handle the punishment, which breaks the skin and could suffer extreme psycholog­ical consequences, Simon said.

"It was through St. Thomas that I first came to realize that it is possible to regard scholarly work as a service to God." 

Edith Stein

Happy Birthday,

Ranika, Laura
Amy & Amanda

"You're one cute chick Claire Camfield"

The Observer • NEWS
Monday, April 18, 1994

ACE

continued from page 1

laboma City next year. "It was the first time to meet the people you'd be living with next year and to meet the superin­tendents."

The retreat focused on prayer, community life, and teaching as a vocation. "Everybody got to know each other," said Hartman.

Hartman, who majored in English and Philosophy and minored in Spanish, will most likely be teaching religion and English and will be the coordi­nator of her school's sopho­more service program. She may also work with their Spanish students.

The new teachers will be pre­pared for their positions at Notre Dame in a six week sum­mer training course conducted by representatives of the University of Portland, mem­bers of the Notre Dame faculty, and four recent Notre Dame graduates now involved in teaching careers. If the interns' contracts are renewed, a sec­ond summer training session will provide some teachers with the basic requirements for the MAT.

The philosophy department at Notre Dame is nationally ranked and world class. Among other things, it has, over the years, been noted for its contributions to interpreting and teaching the thought of St. Thomas Aquinas.

It is not often clear what courses among the many excellent offerings in philosophy are designed to serve that interest.

A brochure providing descriptions of the Fall courses which are Thomistic in inspiration is available at either the Philosophy Department, 337 O'Shaughnessy or the Jacques Maritain Center, 714 Hesburgh Library.
Six athletes receive award

Established in 1925, the awards are named in honor of a 1904 Notre Dame graduate who was a member of the baseball team as an undergraduate. Kanaley went on to a successful banking career in Chicago and served the University in the Alumni Association and as a lay trustee from 1915 until his death in 1960.

This year's recipients of the Kanaley Awards are:

Maura Gallagher, Yonkers, N.Y.—Gallagher, majoring in German, has compiled a 3.58 grade point average (GPA) and achieved dean's list for five semesters. As the top expect for the Notre Dame women's fencing team, she helped lead the Fighting Irish to the 1994 national championship. She has been named winner of a Fulbright Scholarship to study art history in Austria during the 1994-95 academic year.

Julie Harris, McClay, Idaho—A dean's list student in six of her first seven semesters at Notre Dame, Harris has maintained better than a 3.6 GPA as a finance major. As co-captain of the women's volleyball team, she led the Midwestern Collegiate Conference in hitting percentage and helped the Irish to within one win of the 1993 Final Four.

Kara Leary, Nashua, N.H.—An economics major, Leary has compiled a 3.5 GPA and was nominated this year for the GTE Academic All-America team. Initially a walk-on for the women's basketball team, Leary eventually earned a scholarship, was selected a team captain and helped the Irish to their first two NCAA tournament berths.

Mike Palmer, South Bend, Ind.—A sociology and government major with a 3.4 GPA, he has been an active volunteer with the Big Brothers program. South Bend's Center for the Homeless, Christmas in April and Notre Dame's FoodShare project. On the playing field he served as captain of Notre Dame's nationally ranked soccer team, earning all-conference honors and twice winning the team's scholar-athlete award.

Tim Ruddy, Dumore, Pa.—With better than a 3.8 GPA in mechanical engineering, Ruddy has twice won the Toyota Leadership Award and was named the 1993 GTE Academic All-American of the year, his second Academic All-American award. A two-year starter and a 1993 captain for the Irish football team, he centered an offensive line that powered Notre Dame to the No. 2 ranking in the final polls.

Grazgorz Wozniak, Chicago—A native of Poland, Wozniak emigrated to the United States in 1980 to assist his father, who had preceded him to this country and been injured in a work-related accident that left him disabled. Wozniak graduated from Foreman High School in Chicago before entering Notre Dame in 1990. He has compiled a 3.2 GPA in economics. A three time most valuable player for the fencing team, Wozniak and his fellow epeeists erased a 27-point deficit on the final day of the 1994 NCAA championships to secure the national title for Notre Dame.

You are cordially invited

To join us at The Hammers
Notre Dame Bookstore for an autographing party with Professor Tom Morris celebrating his latest book: “TRUE SUCCESS” Wednesday, April 20th 3:30pm -4:30pm Open Monday-Saturday 9:00 A.M.-5:00 P.M.

Happy 21st Birthday Corrie

Xavier Creary granted Husking professorship

Xavier Creary, an organic chemist and professor of chemistry at the University of Notre Dame, has been selected as recipient of the 1994 Husking Professorship.

Creary, who was educated at D.C. Technical High School, earned his B.A. in chemistry from Xavier University in 1982. He attended graduate school at the University of Notre Dame, receiving his Ph.D. in organic chemistry in 1986. Creary was a research associate in the laboratories of Professeurs T. Gray and V. Novak at the University of Notre Dame before joining the faculty in 1990.

Creary's research interests include the development of new methodologies for the synthesis of natural products and the application of these methods to the synthesis of biologically active molecules. He has published several papers in scientific journals and is currently working on projects related to the total synthesis of the natural product, retinol.

The Husking Professorship is awarded to an outstanding young faculty member who demonstrates exceptional scholarship, teaching excellence and contributions to the academic community. The recipient is selected by a committee of faculty members and students.

Watanabe: Political paralysis must cease

By BRAVE SMILLIE

THE EARLY WEEK
SPECIAL IS BACK!
Two 12" Pizzas for $10.00 CALL NOW!! Not to be combined with any other offer. Offer Good Now—Thursday Carry Out/ Delivery 273-3890

BRUNO'S PIZZA

Hata, the current foreign minister, as its candidate — which would make him the likely winner when Parliament chooses the next prime minister. It was Monday. Some groups within the faction were known to lean toward Watanabe, who was critical of his experience in government. Most recently, he had served as foreign minister from October 1991 until ill health forced him to step down in April 1993. A few months later, the scandal-plagued Liberal Democrats lost their 38-year majority in Parliament's more powerful lower house in national elections. A coalition led by Hosokawa took over in August.

Watanabe had strongly hinted that he would make his availability to serve as prime minister, apparently hoping for strong support within his own party, now the major opposition force. But on Sunday he said: “Since I need support from many people (to become prime minister), it is naturally that I will leave the LDP.”
TODAY IS HARRY CARAY DAY!!!

Come celebrate with us at the 1995 OPEN TOOL BOX

2nd Floor LaFortune

Free Food
Chair Races
Unclad Skin
Finger Painting

4:00 Today!

and featuring:
An Ode to Kurt Cobain
A Reading by Matt Orsagh
12 ND students honored at banquet
Awards presented for leadership, community service

Special to The Observer

Twelve undergraduate students from Notre Dame were honored April 6 at the annual student leadership banquet.

Heather Arnold, a junior marketing major from Bloomington, Ill., has participated in residence hall and student government. A resident of Lewis Hall, Arnold has served as a section leader, co-president and dorm lector. While a member of the Hall Presidents' Council, Arnold served on the budget committee and chaired the Beeler/Hipp Intellectual Life for student government, she was responsible for "The Guide" and the Bookfair, two new projects this year.

Eric Belin, a senior biological sciences major from Fairlawn, Iowa, is a company commander in the Navy ROTC and the 1993 NROTC American Defense Preparedness Medal recipient. Belin has maintained a 3.7 grade point average while serving as the student body co-president for 94. He also has been a member of the Multicultural Executive Council, the Board of Trustees cultural diversity committee, the Michiana task force for housing for the disabled and disadvantaged, and the NAACP executive committee. He also has been the student government minority concerns commissioner and has served as a Community of Caring tutor and mentor.

Daniel Connolly, a senior finance and government major from Omaha, Nebraska, has been involved with the Class of 1994 Council for four years, serving as class president his junior and senior years. He has participated in the Notre Dame community as a member of the student government Senate, student Senate budget committee, student government standing committee on undergraduate education and the rugby team. Scott Curtis, a senior mathematics major from Boise, Idaho, has been a member of the student government Senate, student Senate budget committee, student government standing committee on undergraduate education and the rugby team. Scott Curtis, a senior mathematics major from Boise, Idaho, has been a member of the student government Senate, student Senate budget committee, student government standing committee on undergraduate education and the rugby team.

Jennifer Guerin, a senior liberal studies major from Westfield, Massachusetts, has been a member of the World Hunger Coalition, the Program of Liberal Studies (PLS) honesty committee, PLS senior advisory committee and co-chair of educational programming for the National Community Service Corps. A member of The Observer staff for four years, she has volunteered at a tutoring program in an elementary school and at Father Bill's Place (homeless shelter) as well as participated in a Summer Service Project in Virginia Beach, Virginia.

Ireneo Bong Miqiuabas, a senior government and international studies major from Madison, Wis., produced the 1994 Keenan Revue while participating in student government. He has served as student senator, chair of the student Senate committee and co-sponsor to the student body president. He also has guided tours for the University, written columns for The Observer, and tutored at La Casa de Amistad Community Center.

Sara Skalicky, a junior government major from Butler, Pa., has participated in student government as co-president of Knott Hall for two years, a section leader and co-chair of "The Guide." She has participated in various service activities, including Urban Plunge, a fall break Midwest flood relief trip and a trip to Mexico. Next year Skalicky will serve as student government senator.

Carol Smoller, a senior government and Spanish major from Madison, Wis., founded the Community Alliance to Serve Hispanics (CASH). She is the current president of the Spanish Club, and a member of the student advisory board for the Center for Social Concerns and the Community for the International Lay Apostolate (CILA). Smoller has volunteered for Amnesty International, the "Slice of Life" program in South Bend and La Casa de Amistad.

Nicole Wellman, a senior English and communications major from Dephlos, Ohio, served as the 1993-4 student body vice president. She also has participated in residence life at Badin Hall as a section leader, Surface Club, and co-president. She has volunteered for the Northeast Neighborhood Improvement Project chair and coordinated a fund-raising project for the victims of Hurricane Andrew.

Ellen Zalben, a senior government and international studies major from Wayland, Mass., has been involved with student government since her freshman year when she served as chair of the Class of 1994. She also has served as a member of the Campus Life Council and student Senate as well as the director of global programming, director of relations and board manager for the Student Union Board. She has volunteered with the Women's Catholic House, the Student Campaign against Hunger and Homelessness, and Women United for Peace and Justice.

Questions?

Call Steve Hank at 631-7308
Prom debate divides town

By DAN SEWELL
Associated Press

WATANABE, Ala. - Like many high school senior proms, 18-year-old Tereesa Davenport begged her mother about what she'd wear to her prom, who she'd be her date, which song would be played and so on.

As her April 23 prom nears, though, deeper questions crop up to her:

"One is whether in her small town of Watanebe, Ala., the same after a civil rights standoff that ended in the 1960s was triggered by Principal Huilod Humphries' threat to stop inter racial couples planned to attend.

"I think it's already had a big effect," Davenport said. "A lot of white people and black people aren't associating with each other. I think things go be different now."

She frowned, pondering the future of her small town, once a rodeo from the Grace Missionary Baptist Church, now one of two churches that have become "Freedom schools" for students beheaded by Randolph County.

The boycott began after the school board reinstated Humphries March 12, two weeks after he was suspended for permitting a student assembly that the prom might be canceled.

Randolph County is white and has been principal for 25 years, also a fellow student of the two people who headed the prom committee that her white father and black mother, who "took it" in marrying and having a child.

The prom controversy has brought a wake-up slap for Wedowee, county seat of the rural eastern Alabama county of Randolph, which 18,000 people. Named for a Creek word meaning "dark, pine-dotted hills along Lake Wedowee, the town has two red lights.

Sleepy now, the upsurge in modernity is marked by fiery speeches and singings of "We Shall Overcome," in protest of the boycott and a "selective buy out" of owning the local white-owned businesses.

The Southern Regional Legal Center for a federal lawsuit seeking damages for the mixed-"race," according to Rev. Wedowee's "a wonderful town. It's not good for Wedowee, it's not good for Randolph County, and it's not good for Alabama," said Donald McKay, the first-year Randolph County schools superintendent trying to resolve the standoff.

Some black residents describe Wedowee as a usually friendly town where old attitudes surface - a condescending tone from a bus driver, a shoulder in certain businesses, softly muttered racial slurs.

"People may experience racism in the South in different forms," he said for him out in the '90s and make a statement and have that whole state's, it's kind of a belief that
defined Vanessa Daniel, who moved here from Chicago last year.

"To end an otherwise good career doesn't have any sense to me."

School board member Gerald Romine said after voting to reinstate Humphries.

Others disagree. Humphries was criticized in 1989 by the U.S. Department of Education "for being white and being white." The local Democratic Party, could complicate the coalition of black students behind a candidate and prolong Japan's political paralysis.

About 50 of the 680 high school students attened classes with church volunteers, along with about 50 more stu dents from lower grades.

"I'd like to say there's been progress, but I don't know. McKay said, "I'm always optimistic the sun will come out."

Davenport and another 18year-old senior, Pam Briskay, said it was for a resolu tion before the prom. Both have black friends, but had friends who date members of other races.

"We just want to go where they won't be welcome."

The Rev. Henry Sterling, a Southern Christian Leadership Conference associate from Anniston, Ala., said no one would leave against Humphries, an alternative prom will be organized "where schoolmo ands can take whatever want.

"There is no way to buy out Wedowee."

By BRAVEN SMILIE
Associated Press

The seven-party coalition had come to split over policy, government procedures after Prime Minister Nakasone's sudden announcement April 8 that he was stepping down over ques tions about his personal fin ances.

But after weekend meetings, the coalition reached a consensus on close working out its disputes and formally choosing Tsutsumu Hata, the national foreg minist, as its candidate, making him the likely winner when Parliament elects the next prime minister.

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Watanabe: Political paralysis must cease
Israel warns PLO of Hamas

By RON KAMPEAS
Associated Press

JERUSALEM
Israel will strongly oppose any military cooperation between the PLO and a militant Muslim group that has claimed more responsibility for suicide bomb attacks this month, Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin said Sunday.

The warning came amid reports that the Islamic Resistance Movement, or Hamas, has held meetings with officials of PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat's mainstream Fatah faction in the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Reports carried by state-owned radio and other Israeli media said Hamas sought Fatah's agreement to continue attacks inside Israel. But Palestinians said the meetings focused on arrangements between the two rivals after self-rule starts in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank town of Jericho.

"Israel will thoroughly check the reports of cooperation, and if there is any truth to it, Israel will be strongly against it," Rabin spokesman Oded Ben-Ami quoted the prime minister as telling the weekly meeting of his Cabinet.

Rabin later told reporters after a meeting of his Labor Party, "I don't consider it possible that we will reach agreement with the PLO if it reaches an agreement with Hamas. It's a civil war but allows attacks on Israel."

Hamas, which enjoys significant support among Palestinians, is the leading opponent of the Israeli-PLO accord. The agreement provides for an Israeli withdrawal and Palestinian autonomy in Gaza and Jericho, but has been held up for months by violence and disputes over security arrangements. Israel and the PLO have predicted that self-rule could begin by June.

Hamas wants assurances from the PLO that it will be permitted to continue attacks with-in Israel after autonomy begins. Israel radio reported Sunday, citing Palestinian sources. The PLO has rejected the demand, the radio said.

A meeting between Arafat and a Hamas leader, Ibrahim Abu Marzouk, in Sudan last year collapsed after Arafat rejected Hamas demands for a large share of power in the PLO. There have been no known attempts since then to reconcile the two groups.

However, a senior Fatah official told The Associated Press there had been talks with Hamas about local issues such as how to handle land disputes, control welfare institutions, share power in the Gaza municipality and prevent friction between Hamas and the PLO.

The official, who demanded anonymity, said there had been about 20 meetings in recent months.

Soon after Arafat's visit to Damascus last month, a Hamas official in the Gaza Strip, told Israel Radio that there was "nothing new" in the negotiations but that Fatah rejected any independent Hamas military operations against Israel.

Hamas has claimed responsibility for two bus bombings that have killed 12 Israelis since April.

Survivors mourn Waco tragedy one year later

By LAURA TOLLEY
Associated Press

WACO, Texas
Branch Davidians who survived the fire that destroyed the cult's sprawling complex in the Texas countryside are facing a growing crescendo of demands from the government for the deaths of cult leader David Koresh and others.

Saturday marked the first anniversary of Koresh and others' deaths in a showdown with federal agents that left 76 people dead. Koresh followers, including at least two who escaped from the fire, told their story to an overwhelmingly well-publicized crowd.

"They were nothing of the cult until the siege began on Feb. 28, 1993," a survivor told a crowd of thousands.

The fire began after FBI agents pumped tear gas into the compound. The government has said the agents ignited the fire and that those who died chose to remain inside the burning compound.

The survivors adamantly deny such claims.

Several Koresh followers, including at least two who escaped from the fire, told their story to an overwhelmingly pro-Davidian crowd.

"This is the first time I've been back out at this place since I left on the 19th," said survivor Clive Doyle. "I'm kind of in the zone again."

"Basically, we're trying to keep this alive in the minds of America," he said, explaining why the survivors and their supporters held the event.

Survivors have maintained that the federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms unlawfully attacked the compound and that the inside were only trying to protect themselves when they fired back, killing four agents and wounding several others.

ATF officials have said that they were trying to serve search warrants and arrest Koresh on weapons charges. In February, 11 Davidians were acquitted of murder and conspiracy charges stemming from the botched raid.

"I don't want people to forget what happened here," Doyle said. "The government would like them to." San Antonio resident Don Rex, an artist, wore a sandwich board that compared the standoff to the battle at the Alamo.

"It was a massacre," he said. "Like those who died at the Alamo fighting for Texas' independence, Rex said, Koresh and the others died "for standing up for what they believed in."

The sand-colored compound is gone.

Now, there are only mounds of debris and dirt sitting amid blooming bluebonnets and other wildflowers. Part of the area is surrounded by a chain-link fence.

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Lone gunman theory questioned in Mexico

By SUSANA HAYWARD
Associated Press

Tijuana, Mexico -- Secret Service agents said they found a weapon used to kill Mexico's leading presidential candidate after the alleged assassin had indicated another firearm, police documents show.

The conflicting reports raised fresh doubts whether Luis Donaldo Colosio was inside that bag. No file was available from the attorney general's office.

Perez Canchola, a Colosio returned to the hospital where Colosio was shot in the head and in the abdomen. Only the bullet that pierced his stomach was found at the scene, officials say.

"It's possible that there was more than one gun, but it's hard to tell," said Tijuana General Hospital chief of surgery Sergio Mascarone, one of a team of doctors who operated on Colosio and declared him dead.

Mascarone and the autopsy report said Colosio was shot in the head on the right temple, the bullet entering the right side and exiting on the left, while the bullet to the stomach entered from the left and exited right.

But in a report of Aburto's investigation at the Attorney General's office here, Aburto identified the Taurus revolver as the "weapon he used to fire the shots" at Colosio.

The revolver had two bullets missing and two in the cartridge.

The weapon was in a bag during questioning and was identified by Aburto at about 7:30 p.m. on March 23. Jose Perez Canchola, the attorney general, said the human rights who was present during Aburto's questioning, said Sunday.

A physician said doctors prepared to take photos during operations for scientific research. After the film was confiscated, a secret service doctor was allowed to take pictures, the physician said on condition of anonymity.

Aburto said initially he didn't mean to kill Colosio but that "somebody bumped into me or showed me." He has since said he acted alone, but in an interrogation last month indicated links to other people.

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IMF may grant Russia loan

By MARTIN CRUTSINGER
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The International Monetary Fund, in a surprising turn-about, is likely to approve a $1.5 billion loan to Russia this week that could open the way for billions of dollars of post-poned investment assistance to begin flowing to President Boris Yeltsin's government.

IMF officials said that the loan proposal, which has al- ready been endorsed by IMF Managing Director Michel Camdessus, is on the agenda for consideration by the execu- tive board Wednesday.

Officials, who spoke on con- dition of anonymity, said that barring any last-minute snags, it would ship approval. The IMF loan will represent a vote of confidence by the agency in Russia's latest plan to get con- trol of its economy.

It also represents a key hur- dle Yeltsin's government had to clear in order to tap into even more substantial amounts of aid in the form of debt relief from Western creditors and project loans from the IMF's sister agency, the World Bank.

As for the future, the IMF action would presen- t a surprising turn of events since the leading archi- tects of Russia's reform re- signed from their posts sud- denly in January.

They had charged that the opponents of economic reform had gained the upper hand following IMF's turn- around on a key loan to Russia.

The government was expected to have its day in court before the executive board.

President Boris Yeltsin himself said Sunday that the new program would allow the country to get control of inflation and finally stop the steep drop in economic output.

The official, who briefed re- porters Friday on condition that his name not be used, said the $1.5 billion loan could be fol- lowed later this year with the start of $4 billion in more per- manent IMF support.

He said such a program "could make a decisive contribution to allow Russia to stabilize its economy and start growing again."

Another question whether Yeltsin will be able to live up to his deficit-reduction commit- ments given the heavy pressure he is facing to help millions of suffering Russians.

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Brown's spring weekend restricted

By MARCY DINIUS
Assistant Campuses Editor

In an effort to stop the increasing problem of underage drinking at the annual Spring Weekend celebration at Brown, University administrators have issued new guidelines for what has been one of the college's major social events.

Weekend celebration at Brown's new guidelines for what has been one of the college's major social events.

By MARCY DINIUS
Assistant Campuses Editor

Also prohibited by Student Life Director of Education Robin ZOE
BRIEFS

At the University of Illinois, members of the Native American Students, Staff and Faculty Council have charged the school's mascot Chief Illiniwek with false fire alarms and any resulting fire alarms.

National African American challenge mascot

By MARCY DINIUS
Campuses Editor

At the University of Illinois, members of the Native American Students, Staff and Faculty Council have charged the school's mascot Chief Illiniwek with false fire alarms and any resulting fire alarms.

Diversity protes ted at Bates

By ZOE MARIN
Assistant Campuses Editor

By MARCY DINIUS
Assistant Campuses Editor

Four abductees at Rice

Two men with guns abducted another student from a parking lot at Rice University in an attempt to rob him.

Sour table grapes at MSL

In protest of table grapes being served in campus cafeterias, nearly 250 students marched to the student union to draw attention to their cause and support a boycott of grapes.

Diversity protested at Bates

To protest the lack of diversity in the student body at Bates College, about 75 students occupied the office of admissions for nearly eight hours, playing drums and chanting for the increased recruitment of minority students.

Gender Bender at Winthrop U

At Winthrop University in Rock Hill, South Carolina, Junior Theater major Cedric Jones because the university's first male incoming student after receiving a majority of 1113 votes in the traditionally-female competition.

Information form The Chronicle of Higher Education

Indiana University's annual Little 500 held this past weekend, and its events in the spring celebration will continue this year, according to Jeni Bell, city editor for the student newspaper, The Daily Student. Only 170 arrests were made this year, compared to the 260 in 1993 and the 400 in 1991. "Most of the arrests were weekend visitors, not students, and all of them were alcohol related offenses," said Bell.

Brown's spring weekend restricted

IU quiet for Little 500 races

However, the president and administration were open to Washington reviewing rules or false fire alarms.

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Gender Bender at Winthrop U
Sexual assault: Victimization versus prevention

Anybody who read last week's essay of the Observer encountered one personally-narrated devastation story after another detailing what rape had done to the author-victim. It is difficult to conceive of a more violent appropriation of a human being than rape. And if you doubt that, consider why it takes rape victims so much longer to heal than victims of simple gunshot wounds.

But we write to consider what if anything can be done to stem the tide of this crime. First, however, we should define the crime.

In Indiana, rape occurs when "[a] person . . . knowingly or intentionally has sexual intercourse with a member of the opposite sex when: (1) The other person is compelled by force or imminent threat of force; or (2) The other person is unaware that the sexual intercourse is occurring; or (3) The person has been disabled or deficient that consent to sexual intercourse cannot be given."

Additionally, Indiana has a parallel law for domestic violence, "criminal domestic violence," which also occurs when "[a] person . . . knowingly or intentionally has sexual intercourse with a member of the opposite sex when: (1) The other person is compelled by force or imminent threat of force; or (2) The other person is unaware that the sexual intercourse is occurring; or (3) The other person has been disabled or deficient that consent to sexual intercourse cannot be given."

In any case, while rapists often do not realize what they have done is rape, it cannot help matters that nine out of ten times the raped sleeps well and without interruption. This might overestimate the value of deterrence, but it seems reasonable that if we all faced a criminal charge for a sexual crime, then some men might think twice. In other words, if all victims of sexual assault and rape took legal action, society as a whole would have no choice but to take action and do not permit themselves to be victimized twice.

So why do so few women report that they have been raped? Apparently many women also feel that "going public" (which could vary from merely reporting it to the police to telling one's friends) could subject them to shame. What reasonable person could blame a woman for having been attacked and subdued by a disturbed man?

Along with that, group support and counsel for rape victims are abundant. What's more, they work. And while it seems that many women often encounter skeptical police officers, especially when it comes to date rape, prosecutors will take it seriously if you force them to. They will also be honest about odds for a conviction. More specifically, there seems to be a belief among many women at Notre Dame that the administration handles sexual crime allegations with two left feet. Whether or not that is true, you always have the option of going straight to the St. Joseph's County prosecutors and beginning from there. Whatever you do, though, do not be talked out of taking action if you have been wronged. By prosecuting, a woman sends a message, not only to the perpetrator but to herself, that rape is unacceptable and thereby vindicates her human dignity. By depriving herself of that essentially allows herself to be victimized twice.

As for the specifics of possible parietals violations, whether or not you may have been drinking, or even whether you had a previous sexual relationship with the man, none of those are reasons to be deterred. The possible ramifications of parietals violations, however, which it seems unlikely would be enforced in this situation, pale in comparison to a whole lifetime of regret.

The most important thing to say, though, is that the life after surviving rape. It is possible to trust (and be loved) again, it is possible to be sexually "normal" again. And it is possible to believe that God still loves you and is watching out for you even so. But these all come much easier if you take action and do not permit yourself to be victimized twice.

Frank Pimentel is a 1987 Notre Dame graduate and Sarah Kahler is an under-graduate Sociology major. Sarah Kahler is an undergraduate Sociology major.
S.U.R.V. needs expanding

Dear Editor:

We are writing because of the overwhelming support for the expansion of S.U.R.V. (Saint Mary's University Resource and Volunteer Center) that was demonstrated in last week's survey conducted by S.A.S.O. (Saint Mary's Advocates for Service Opportunities). Over 95% of students who voted said they would take advantage of S.U.R.V. if its facilities were expanded to offer more service opportunities.

S.U.R.V. is a student-run organization that provides students with referrals to community organizations as well as develop service opportunities for students within the Saint Mary's community. Because S.U.R.V. is a student-run organization, the office is limited to the number of hours its main patron, the B.O.G. (Board of Governors), allows it. S.U.R.V. also elects a new student director each year, making it difficult to establish and maintain. The new director is faced with the difficulties of establishing contacts within the community.

Located in an inconspicuous section of Haggart College Center, S.U.R.V. remains unrecognized and poorly utilized resource for students.

We urge students to share their concern over the future of S.U.R.V. if its facilities were to be expanded to offer more service opportunities.

TERESA RADOTITS Student Member, Leadership

April 20, at 8:00 p.m. in Room 306, Haggart College Center.

Will environmentalists give up their own jobs?

Dear Editor:

In an article on a recent environmental forum (April 13, 1994), the Observer reports that Frank Timons, a third-year law student, made the observation that "four out of five Americans are willing to sacrifice five jobs for the environment." (The direct quote is from the Observer article, not Mr. Timons.)

I find this an odd way of posing the issue. The relevant question is not whether four out of five Americans would be willing to sacrifice "jobs for the environment," but the number of Americans who would be willing to sacrifice their own jobs for the environment. Somehow, I suspect that if you asked five Oregonian lumberjacks whether they'd be willing to give up their jobs and their children's education, etc. to enhance, say, the life-prospects of the environment, you would get a different response.

Additionally, in eight of Mr. Timons' discussion of "rough legislative decisions" and "government grants for studying environmental issues," it's worth pointing out that job prospects for law students don't exactly plummet as a result of the environmental legislation he has in mind.

When the day comes that four out of five American lawyers are willing to give up their jobs for the environment, perhaps we can take such statistics more seriously.

IRFAN KHAWAJA Graduate Student

Rugby and basketball just don't mix

"Eventually, their fun turned ugly when a helpless "accident" took place. Standing with the ball about one foot away from the baseline, a member of the other team got tangled with the rugby players and broke his leg."

I wish C had chatted with me when given the opportunity. Had she gotten all the facts before her column, she could have avoided accusations of selective enumeration, possible damage to my reputation as class manager, and possible discredit to her main and important points.

While the honor code seems not to have been precisely violated, the good faith and trust of the instructor was.

D. CHRIS

Graduate Student

Is it cheating or studying?

Dear Editor:

I'm writing in order to...
Chorale concert dedicated to Our Lady
Wallace looks back

By KIRA LODGE

The Notre Dame Chorale will share its talent with the members of the Notre Dame community when performing their Spring concert tonight at 8:00 p.m. in the Basilica of the Sacred Heart.

By HOLLY BUCHAN

Alexander Blachly arrived on campus this fall, and things have not been the same since. Although Blachly had visited Notre Dame before, this time it was different. Notre Dame was already well known to Notre Dame students and faculty, but Blachly was going to share his abilities with the whole university, by accepting the position of director of the Notre Dame Chorale.

Blachly's success in the Chorale proves he can live up to his reputation, and more. The success of the Chorale's Fall concert, and their tour of the South over Christmas break clearly illustrate Blachly's devotion, talent and passion for music.

Alexander Blachly came to Notre Dame in August from the University of Pennsylvania. While at the University of Pennsylvania, Blachly, for the past eight years, directed the Ancient Voices, an a cappella ensemble of 24 singers. However, Blachly's vast experience is not limited to the University of Pennsylvania. Other prestigious institutions have been drawn to Blachly's impressive resume: Columbia University, New York University, Sarah Lawrence College and Rutgers University.

Yet even these reputable institutions do not begin to complete Blachly's resume. Blachly is most well-known for his Renaissance vocal ensemble, Pomerium. This ensemble released five commercial recordings and has appeared at international music festivals in the United States and Europe.

In addition to the United States and Europe, Pomerium has also brought their show locally to Notre Dame. During the past three years, Pomerium has performed five times on the Notre Dame campus. The ensemble was selected to perform on three separate occasions as part of Notre Dame's sesquicentennial celebration.

More recently, the ensemble was asked to appear at a conference in November 1992. Paula Higgings, a Notre Dame professor and illustrator of this feature, which was dedicated to the life and works of fifteenth century composer Antoine Busby. Higgings knew of Pomerium's talent and experience, and insisted they perform.

Now, Blachly has turned his focus away from performing and has returned to teaching and directing, starting with Notre Dame. Blachly was drawn to Notre Dame because of the university's long tradition of choir groups. Blachly believes the Notre Dame Chorale, "has a long and colorful history extending back to when the university first admitted women."

Through Blachly's direction, the Notre Dame Chorale has proved they can live up to their previously exclaimed reputation of excellence. Some of these past performances for the Chorale include Bach, Mendelssohn, and Handel.

Often times, the Chorale is accompanied by the talented Notre Dame orchestra. Yet still, the beautiful voices of the Chorale are not lost by the orchestra's music. To demonstrate their strength and personal talent as a group, the Chorale often performs without the orchestra. Even while performing without the orchestra, the Chorale stands strong; Blachly emphasizes that the chorale, "is also an excellent a cappella group."

Blachly is looking forward to Monday night's concert in the Sacred Heart Basilica. The spring concert, entitled, "Songs For Our Lady," is open to the public and free of charge.

The Chorale, with the help of Blachly and other members has selected a wide array of music to perform. According to Blachly, "All of the music in Monday night's concert is devoted to the Virgin Mary. Our program begins with works from the 13th century and ends with music by Stravinsky and Samuel Barber."

Blachly is especially enthusiastic about Samuel Barber's Adagio for Strings. The choir will be singing it in a text set to music by Christopher Wallace, Vice President of the Chorale.

For those attending the Fall concert, Blachly says, "It was a wonderful experience and a great opportunity to work with a large group of talented members of the Chorale."

For those attending the Spring concert, Blachly says, "It will be wonderful to see how much the Chorale has grown and improved since the Fall concert."

Throughout his tenure at Notre Dame, Blachly has worked to bring the Chorale to new heights. His dedication and hard work have paid off, and the Chorale is now at the top of its game.

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Sabres shutout Devils; Capitals stall Penguins

Associated Press

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. — Dominic DeLorenzo took the gold necklace off the Sabres just what they expected in their opening-round playoff series with the New Jersey Devils — great goaltending.

Todd Simon provided the unexpected Sunday night, a goal. Hashek brought his regular-season goaltending brilliance to the series, making 64 stops on 67 shots and the seldom-used Simon provided all the offensive support he needed with his first NHL goal as the Sabres beat the Devils 2-0 in their opener.

Alexander Mogilny added an empty-netter, whose 1-2-3 goals and 2-3-5 points in the opener played a major role in winning the game.

Game 2 will be played in East Rutherford on Tuesday night before the series shifts to Buffalo for the next two games.

"New Jersey played very well but Dominik was just fantastic," Devils coach John MacLean said. "He was outstanding!"

Hashek, who entered the series with a 2-4 regular-season record against the Devils, did just as he was told to do.

Standing on the edge of the goalie's slot, Simon deflected a Dale Hawerchuk shot from the right point into Devils goalie Martin Brodeur. The puck came out and Simon pushed the rebound back into the goalie only to be stopped again. On his third try, he chipped it over the goalie.

"I'm really on a cloud right now," said Simon, who had just one assist in the NHL in 1991-92. "The best game all around, played really well and the defense was just outstanding. The goal hasn't hit me yet.

"Buffalo killed off five New Jersey power plays, including a 3-1 second-period advantage in the second period with about 12 minutes to play.

CAPITALS 5, PENGUINS 3

PITTSBURGH

They've tried this twice before and it hasn't worked. Washington Capitals persist on winning playoff-series openers against the Pittsburgh Penguins.

The Capitals were down in the favored Penguins with patience and defensive pressure, sealing a 5-3 victory over Joe Juneau's breakout goal at 10:34 of the third period Sunday night in a first-round opener.

"We talked about playing abrasive, aggressive hockey and we did," Capitals coach Jim Schoenfeld said. "We were aggressive defensively, but we were also aggressive offenavtively by attacking the net. You've got to play intelligently against a team with the firepower they have, and we did." The Penguins responded with the same mistake, passive play that led to their second-round exit last year to the New York Islanders last season.

Penguin goalie Tom Barrazzo was beaten on a breakaway by Joe Juneau in the third period, losing the upset for the upstart Capitals.

The Observer accepts classified every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Noone Deseret News, 214 Livernois and from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggerty College Center, Dearborn for one-day classifieds is 3pm. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per word. Apply to 277-9702. Ask for LENNY.

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bleheader against Butler and made two important plays at third.

Sophomore Rowan Richards beat out junior starter Robby Birk in the voting for left field. Richards had played in 19 games this year, but has only started one game.

In centerfield, freshman Scott Sollmann dominated the voting. The speedy outfielder leads the team in stolen bases with 16.

Sophomore Ryan Topham got the nod over freshman Mike Amrhein in right field. Topham, who has a .300 batting average, has the best eye on the team with a team-high 24 walks.

The designated hitter voting was the most interesting as two write-in candidates challenged Murphy’s choices. Sophomore power hitter George Restovich got the most votes. Mapes came in second, but not by much as several people added DeSensi to their ballots.

The students were not allowed to chose the pitcher for the game. Murphy says freshman Gregg Henebry and junior Tim Kraus are his projected starters.

Henebry, a lefthander with a 2.89 earned run average and a 2-1 record, has been impressive thus far. His last win came against Wisconsin-Milwaukee on Friday night. Kraus (5.02, 2-0) won the second game of that doubleheader.

Murphy will choose the lineup for the first game which starts at 5 p.m. at Eck Stadium. The second game with the student’s lineup should start around 7 or 7:30 p.m.

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THE WINNERS... CF Scott Sollmann (Fr) 76
               30
LF Rowan Richards (So) 57
               Bobby Birk (Jr) 51
RF Ryan Topham (So) 70
               Mike Amrhein (Fr) 38
SS Paul Fajula (Jr) 55
               Javier Fuentes (Fr) 53
2B Greg Layson (Sr) 58
               Robbie Kent (So) 50
3B Matt Haas (Sr) 55
               Mark Mapes (So) 49
               Craig DeSensi (Jr) 4
1B Kevin Tommassini (Fr) 59
               Craig DeSensi (Jr) 32
               Robbie Kent (So) 16
DH George Restovich (So) 63
               Mark Mapes (So) 26
               Craig DeSensi (Jr) 19
               Nick Harmon (Sr) 1
C Bob Liardon (Jr) 56
               Dennis Twomeley (Fr) 52

Pitcher Tom Price threw his fifth complete game, shutting out Butler on nine hits.
Baseball

continued from page 24

Greg Layson (5-for-15) and Robby Birk (5-for-15).

Notre Dame closed the series with a 10-3 victory over the Bulldogs thanks to a strong pitching performance from junior righthander Marty DeGraff.

Lifting his record to 2-0, DeGraff scattered one run on three hits and six strikeouts over six innings of relief for Irish starter Craig Allen.

"Mentally, I made a slight adjustment after the Miami game. The ball was flat," said DeGraff. "Now, I'm just going out with a focus."

The Irish got on the board with four runs in the second inning when Robbie Kent opened the game with a triple. After a walk to Dennis Twombley, Bulldog starter P.J. Longstreth gave up a RBI single to Robbie Birk and a two-run triple to Ryan Topham. Lisanti hit into a fielder's choice to bring Topham across the plate and give the Irish a 4-2 lead.

Notre Dame picked up three more runs in the third on a run scoring double by Twombley and a sacrifice flies from Topham and Lisanti. Kent's one-out single scored another run in the fourth inning.

In the seventh inning, Twombley's 330-foot roundtripper into the wind and Layson's double added two more runs to give the Irish a 10-3 edge.

In the first game of Sunday's doubleheader, freshman pitcher Larry Mols shutting out the Bulldogs 3-0 for his first career win and his first complete game.

Mols (1-1) gave up four hits and one walk while striking out three in the seven inning game. Birk scored the winning run in the second inning on a error by Butler second baseman Marc Chignali, but Twombley's two-run dinger over the right centerfield wall in the seventh inning was the offensive highlight of the game.

On Saturday, Butler snapped Notre Dame's eight game win streak with a 3-1 seven inning victory. Bulldog starter Brandon Leese used the wind to his advantage giving up only one run on three hits while Irish starter Darin Schmalz (2-2) took the loss with three runs on four hits.

Butler scored all three of its runs in the third inning. Notre Dame's only run came in the fourth when Birk singled to centerfield to score Mark Mapes.

The second game of Saturday's doubleheader was all Irish as Tom Price shutout the Bulldogs while freshman Javier Fuentes drove in three runs in the 8-0 win. Fuentes created runs with his bat and his baserunning in the second inning as he turned a one-run single into a two-run double by forcing Butler to throw off the mark to second. He added another RBI single in the fourth.

Price notched his fifth complete game of the year with a nine-hit shutout.
Irish explode for 26 runs to pummel Panthers

By DYLAN BARMER

The Notre Dame baseball team continued to beat up on its opponents, abusing the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee Panthers in a doubleheader at Eck Stadium Friday night.

The Irish outscored the Panthers by 15 runs in the two seven-inning games, winning the first game 12-3 before taking the nightcap 14-8.

But both games were highlighted by huge innings for the Irish squad, but were marked by a surprising lack of extra base hits. The two games averaged just 2-2/3 innings while surrendering six hits and nine earned runs.

Most of the damage was done in the third inning when the Irish sent seven men across the plate with two outs.

The scoring began when a Ryan Topham single sent Mark Mapes home. Freshman catcher Dennis Twombly, who finished the game 2-for-4 with three RBIs and two extra-base hits, none of which were home runs.

The Irish didn’t wait until game 2 until both offensive and defensive outbursts were ready. They loaded the bases with two outs. When the dust had cleared, Kent stood on third with his second triple of the season and the Irish led 3-3.

Murphy isn’t satisfied.

The Irish outscored the Panthers 26 runs to 7. The offensive output by the Irish was surprising lack of extra base hits, none of which were home runs.

First baseman Robbie Kent recorded 41 putouts for Notre Dame over the weekend.

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Notre Dame goalie gets on the board in lacrosse

By TIM SHERMAN
Sports Writer

You know things are going your way when your goalie gets into the act and scores a goal.

That’s exactly what happened on Saturday in Colorado Springs as Irish goalie Ryan Jewell contributed a goal in 15th ranked Notre Dame’s 20-8 romp over the Air Force Academy. It was the sixth straight win for the 8-1 Irish, and their second consecutive league victory.

Once again, the Irish seized control of the game early and continued to wear the opponent down, in the process building an insurmountable lead.

Just because we need to keep winning to get to the (NCAA) tournament, said defenseman Mike Iorio, who managed to score his third goal in the past two games. "The way we looked at it was as just another piece of the puzzle. We did what it took."

Robbie Snyder continued to provide the early spark. The senior attackerman scored twice in the 4-0 first period to get the Irish out of the gate quickly.

The defense was just as solid. The Iorio-led longsticks allowed few possessions early in the game, and exploited it.

"To be honest, their riding was poor," said Iorio. "Because they couldn’t match-up with us, they had to try some different things. They left a lot of openings.

At 13:17 of the third, Jewell found one of those openings, and exploited it. He and defenseman Bill Galleggia scored to take control of the game early and continued to wear the opponent down, in the process building an insurmountable lead."

He and defensemen Bill Galleggia scored to give the ball upfield. The Falcons failed to flick Jewell up at the midfield line and he just rolled the ball to the shot presented itself.

"It was not too often that you felt that," noted Iorio. "He was clearly very excited. It was fun."

Fun has been the basic theme as of late for the Irish. Their 7-1 loss is improving as the victory of giving in stability has increased. With the tournament on the horizon, the Irish couldn’t be starting to peak at a better time.

"In the past, we’ve peaked early in the season and kind of slacked off as we got to our conference games," said Iorio.

"This year we’re playing well at this point. It’s not too often that you feel that."

Just as nice as when the goalie and long-sticks are scoring.

The team’s leading scorer continued to bring a point with his goals in the midfield. The momentum was short-lived, though, as Snyder again found the back of the net.

"In the past, we’ve gotten big charges getting into the scorebook. Just as nice as when the goalie and long-sticks are scoring."

The team’s leading scorer continued to bring the early spark. The momentum was short-lived.

The offense has been the basic theme as of late for the Irish. Their 7-1 loss is improving as the victory of giving in stability has increased. With the tournament on the horizon, the Irish couldn’t be starting to peak at a better time.

"In the past, we’ve peaked early in the season and kind of slacked off as we got to our conference games," said Iorio.

"This year we’re playing well at the right time. Now, we just have to keep it rolling."

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Wednesday, April 19

5:00 Máirín Ni Bhonnda
Institute of Advanced Studies, Dublin
"The Far End and his Poet Chief and his Procelllological Poet: A Changing Gender Discourse"

Reception

Tuesday, April 18

4:15 Kevin Whelan
Royal Irish Academy, Dublin
"80 After 80: The Construction of History"

8:00 Seamus Deane
University of Notre Dame
"Land and Soil: Ideologies of Possession"

Reception

Tuesday, April 17

4:15 Declan Kiberd
University College, Dublin
"Writing Ireland: Reading England"

8:00 Derek Mahon
Dublin and New York City
Poetry Reading

Reception

Wednesday, April 20

4:15 Luke Gibbons
Dublin City University
"History Painting and Irish Culture: The Body as National Narrative"

8:00 Seamus Heaney
Oxford University and Harvard University
Poetry Reading

Reception

Associated Press

Cleveland

Five days after the worst start of his career, Kevin Appier pitched seven strong innings Sunday as the Kansas City Royals beat the Cleveland Indians 8-3 for their fourth straight win.

Rookie designated hitter Bob Hamelin homered and doubled, driving in three runs and having eight RBIs in his last two games.

Brian McRae had four hits, matching his career high for Kansas City, which completed its first sweep in Cleveland since 1973.

White Sox 7, Red Sox 4

White Sox.

Frank Thomas and Darrin Jackson hit solo homers in the fourth inning, and Lance Johnson added a pair of RBI singles for Chicago.

Scott Sanderson (1-0), making his first appearance for the White Sox, allowed one run and six hits in six innings.

Roberto Hernandez got the final out four outs, striking out the side in the ninth for his second save.

Frank Viola (0-1) allowed four runs and seven hits in 5 1-3 innings.

Yankees 8, Tigers 6

Detroit

Bernie Williams ignited a four-run eighth with a sacrifice fly and Polonia singled in two runs.

Don Mattingly opened the eighth with a double off Bill Krueger (0-1) and Danny Tartabull singled him to third. Mike Stanley was walked intentionally to load the bases, and Williams’ fly to right brought Polonia home.

Mike Gardiner relieved Krueger and yielded an RBI single to Mike Galleggo before Pat Kelly walked to re-load the bases. Polonia followed with his two-run single to make it 8-4.
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In the event of excessive fouling and other unsportsmanlike play, the following actions will be taken: two warnings will be given by the commissioner. After the second warning, player or player/teammates will be disqualified.

In the event that the crowd disrupts or otherwise interferes with regular play, the teams playing may be held responsible for actions of their fans. First, a warning will be issued against the offending team. Afterwards, a technical foul shot and the ball will be awarded against the offending team. In addition, the event that the crowd disrupts the game, the commissioner is unable to determine who is at fault, both captains will be warned and if it continues, BOTH teams will be awarded technical fouls and the team with the ball before the disruption will retain possession.

Captains are that at any time during play, they may request a commissioner to keep a close watch on their game. All decisions of the commissioners are final. Thank you for your cooperation.

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Top 16 all games scheduled to start at 8:00 pm
#9 Malicious Prosecution Stepan
#10 Magnolia Thunder Stepan 2
#11 Rebel Alliance Stepan 3
#12 White Shadow Stepan 4
#13 Unfrozen Caveman Stepan 5
#14 DOS KLOSKAS Stepan 6
#15 Hot Crass A Flyin' Bookstore 9
#16 CCE Bookstore 10

2nd 16 all games scheduled to start at 6:15 pm
The Hood River Bandits Stepan 1
Hot Fudge No Clue Stepan 2
The Good, the bad ... Stepan 3
Showtime Stepan 5
Maglipan (Angus) Society Stepan 6
Salty Dogs Bookstore 9

THE OBSERVER • BOOKSTORE BASKETBALL

SATURDAY, APRIL 16

You Got A Rip... d. A Woodworker E... 21-14
4 Caucasian & ... d. Four Magic Johnsons Shirts d. 4 Non-Bonded... 21-14
How Hot Is Red Hof? d. Keith Kusowski... 21-8
Lance That Festering... d. We'll Get Beat... 21-10
Lord Groovy d. Turner 21-13
Who Are 5 People d. From 'Naugh With... 21-6
Blame Our Parents d. A Solipist, 3 Men... 21-20
Johnny Utah & 4 Ex... d. Jackson 21-15
No Clue d. King D.S. 21-10
Team 552 d. One & Out 21-14
Chris Farley's Dream... d. Dangling Part... 21-15
The John Reo Story d. Hedonism II 21-14
Serial Killer d. Crunchy 21-11
Good, Bad & Laundry d. Woodpecker 21-8
Unfrozen Cavemen d. The Don Juans... 21-12
Serial Killer d. Perfect Popcorn 21-7
Strategic Determinance d. Team Backfat 21-8
Women... Pass d. Organized Konfusion 21-18
Dribble, Dribble d. A Tribe To Be... 21-9
Salty Dawgs... d. Juan Valdez 21-9
Center For Cont. d. Bingo Night 21-13
When This Side... d. The Fighting... 21-8
Team 462 d. Medium Pacers 21-13
Take The Pain d. Squirrel Jam 21-15
Team 466 d. We Like Women 21-11
Big Strong... d. Sassy 21-17
Watch Out d. The Rose Quintuplets 21-8
NEF d. Prisoners... 21-10
Team 432 d. Zima 5-Pack 21-16
Box + f. d. Johnny Rebab Schlop 21-9
5 x d. Team 154 21-17
Headbangers d. Hungry Dogs 21-11
Bus Drivers II d. 5 Guys... 22-20
Ebony Side... d. Fungi 21-8
Wooden Shoes d. Team 157 21-14
Bungahungah d. Big Dog &... 21-6
Coming From... d. Unfurgiven 21-13
Behind The... d. Whiskey Green... 21-13
Proc 48 d. Almindo 21-6
Hot Grills... d. 2 Guys Who... 21-8
Dog's That Bits... d. Just Like The... 21-14
Bob Ryan & The Operators d. Pantelats... 21-7
Belmont Beverages d. Super Disco... 21-3
Irrevocable Repression d. Dennis Dixon 21-0
The Other Side d. A Smart Feller 21-12
Rigio Body... d. General Mad... (forfeit)
Vito's Barbershop d. Team 92 21-17
Bubonic Snatch d. The Secretion 21-15
You Got A Rip... d. Team 142 21-15
Sweetener Than Candy d. Gently Wth... 21-16
Maglipan (Angus) Society d. Christopher 21-12
Sunset Beach d. Team Holsters 21-3
Running Scared d. Festering Bolt 21-15
All The President's... d. 5 Guys... 21-13
Sudden Death d. Isaac's Crew 21-7
In N' Out d. Joe Taylor 21-19

BOOKSTORE NOTEBOOK

- The Women's Bookstore Bas... eket Tournament starts today with 60 teams entered. The games will be played all week at Stepan Courts from 7:00 p.m. until 10:00 p.m. Anthony Travel, a team consisting of the women's basketball coaches, is the favorite. Other top teams have senior women's basketball player among their players.

- One of the most interesting games of the weekend was the game of the Presidents. Student Body President Dave Humberling and his team, 5 Guys Who Say They'll Bring the Dead if We Win This Thing, played against University President Monk Malloy's All the President's Men team on Sunday. There wasn't much political talk during the game, and Monk was pretty quiet about the whole presidential matchup. The crowd appreciated the matchup much more than the players. However, Monk did foul Dave on a breakaway layup attempt. It doesn't look like we'll get the Dead, because Monk's team prevailed, 21-14.

- The tournament starts the round of 128 today as many top teams are in action (See Box). So far, R.S.V.P. and the Torch are the only top teams to fall. By Wednesday and the start of the Round of 64, there could be some definite sleepers and Cinderellas in the mix.

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Students Travels magazine
Men's tennis dominates MCC

By PHIL LANGER
Sports Writer

There weren't many surprises this weekend as the 15th-ranked Notre Dame men's tennis team captured its sixth consecutive Midwestern Conference Tennis Championship. With the victory the Irish reset their previous record of five consecutive titles.

The final point total was Notre Dame 57; Evansville 45; Butler, the team runner-up at the last two championships, 42; Xavier 23, Detroit-Mercy 16; and La Salle 13.

It was a proud moment for Evansville head coach Ron Brown, who not only was named Coach-of-the-Year but also finished a strong second behind the heavily favored Irish.

The weekend, however, belonged to Notre Dame. Sophomore Mike Spruie led the weekend's domination by beating Andrew Turner, this year's MCC Newcomer-of-the-Year, 2-6, 6-2. The victory simply held true to the seeds in the bracket as O'Brien and Jarmillo were seeded first and second, respectively.

Sophomore Jason Pun continued his hot streak in singles competition by beating Matt Schiller of Butler in a three set thriller 2-6, 6-2, 6-2. This victory solidified Jason Pun's No. 6 singles position and moved him up in next year's line-up, when seniors Todd Wilson and Andy Zurcher graduate.

Senior Tom North lived up to his top seeding in the No. 4 singles bracket by defeating Kaus Underwood 2-6, 6-2, 6-4. This doubles competition was not as successful as the singles, as the Irish claimed second place finishes.

Senior Allan Lopez and freshman Ryan Simms lost the No. 1 doubles title to Turner/Turner of Evansville, 8-6. Senior Tad Eckert and junior Rob Lamura were also unsuccessful in their championship match, losing to Aaron/Schiller from Butler 7-6.

Softball
continued from page 24

have any hustle or enthusiasm. That attitude carried over into the game one today. We had no defense or offense in Sunday's first game. We had no hit speed, so even when we hit the ball they were weak hits. We had no edge.

The first game Sunday was a rough outing for pitcher Joy Battersby. The freshman was knocked out of the box in the fourth inning, having given up three runs, two of them earned, and seven hits. Sophomore walk-on Trish Sorensen relieved Battersby, giving up four hits and two earned runs.

"We gave up a lot of hits in the first game," Miller said. "It just wasn't Joy's day - her pitches weren't really working and she was having trouble finding the plate. Trish did as well as we could have hoped for, considering she hadn't pitched for us very much this season."

Notre Dame's overall effort improved in the second game, with the offense and defense giving strong performances behind Kobata. Junior catcher Sara Hayes went 2-for-3 with a double, while her tough defense behind the plate frustrated Ball State's offense, which had been relying on walks to reach base and advance runners. Freshman Meghan Murray was 2-for-2 with a double and an RBI, and Andy Keys was 2-for-3 with a triple.

Kobata gave up two hits and struck out ten in seven innings of work. "I had some soreness Saturday that I had to work through," Kobata said. "I felt stronger Saturday, but maybe a little weaker Sunday. Overall I'm up to par."

The Irish must keep their enthusiasm level up in the next few days as they have six doubleheaders scheduled before the weekend.

The doubles competition was not as successful as the singles, as the Irish claimed second place finishes.

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FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE

1. 1966 Comden-Green-Styne collaboration
definition: collaboration
2. Don (counting calories)
definition: count
3. Man with a title
definition: title
4. Pride and envy, e.g.
definition: envy
5. Morden
definition: Morden
6. "Aurora" painter
definition: painter
7. Kind of cap or cream
definition: cap
8. Radio host of record
definition: host
9. First U.S. saint
definition: saint
10. 1930 Gershwin musical
definition: musical
11. Signet ring
definition: ring
12. Achy
definition: ache
13. Willy kid
definition: kid
14. Putin
definition: Putin
15. Murder
definition: murder

DOWN
1. Part of a play
definition: part
2. Star of TV's "Wiseguy"
definition: star
3. "Waiting for the Robert..."
definition: wait
4. Puts out of commission
definition: put
5. Desert center
definition: center
6. Persons
definition: persons
7. How some packages are sent
definition: sent
definition: org.
9. Ring leader?
definition: leader
10. Stick together
definition: stick
11. Decreasingly
definition: decrease
12. Demonic
definition: demonic
13. Garibaldi's birthplace
definition: Garibaldi
14. Kaifs or Shelley
definition: Kaifs
15. Popular street name
definition: street
16. Injured
definition: injured
17. Snaps
definition: snaps
18. Gentle, as breezes
definition: gentle
19. Greenhives
definition: greenhives

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Baseball carries momentum into CSU game

Irish win three against Butler

By JENNY MARTEN
Senior Sports Writer

In Indianapolis, The wind-blown Notre Dame baseball team (19-8) continued its winning ways Saturday and Sunday, taking three of four from Midwestern Collegiate Conference foe Butler.

With gusts up to 30 mph blowing in from left field, the Irish dropped the series opener 3-1, but rebounded to win the next three games to raise their MCC record to 9-1.

Irish coach Pat Murphy was glad to come away with three wins on the opponent's field.

"These were adverse conditions," said Murphy. "To win three was not easy."

The wind slowed an Irish offense which scored 98 runs in its winning ways.

Freshman Dennis Twombley contributed a chunk of this weekend's runs with a 4-for-10 performance by her squad.

The biggest surprise in the series was Notre Dame's 32 games, but Twombley's bat in the hands of the Irish.

Notre Dame got strong offensive performance in the series from Robbie Kent (6-for-14), Pat Perkins (4-for-10), and freshman Liz Lisanti (4-for-10)

"I want to have his bat in there right now, but Lisanti has to catch. Bob's a great teacher. He's called every pitch for us this year," explained Murphy.

Twombley understands his coach's position.

"Bob's a super catcher. Why shouldn't he play every day," said Twombley. "I think I can help the team when I play."

In addition to Twombley, Notre Dame got strong offensive performance in the series from Robbie Kent (6-for-14)

Junior catcher Bob Lisanti has been a major contributor for the Irish this year.

Kobata throws no-hitter

By MEGAN McGRATH
Sports Writer

When Terri Kobata is pitching well, the Notre Dame softball team can usually count on a win, no matter how lackluster the rest of the team's performance.

This was proven Saturday night in Indianapolis, when the Irish defeated Butler 1-0 in the second game of a double-header with their MCC rivals. Notre Dame cruised to an 8-1 victory in the first game of Saturday's double-header.

For Kobata in Saturday's outing, as she threw her 11th career no-hitter, striking out 12 and walking two. The Irish had eight hits, with freshman Liz Perkins leading the way with a 4-for-4 performance by Stephanie Pinter.

Junior first baseman Stephanie Pinter was 4-for-4 as the Irish rolled over Butler 8-1 in the first game of a double-header Saturday.

Starting pitcher, the coach put Greg Layson in the hands of the freshmen.

"It was Notre Dame's first game of the season, and we assumed it would happen without much effort and it didn't," explained Murphy.

Whatever "it" was, it was happening for Kobata in Saturday's outing, as she threw her 11th career no-hitter, striking out 12 and walking two. The Irish had eight hits, with freshman Liz Perkins leading the way with a 4-for-4 performance by Stephanie Pinter.

But without a dominating pitcher to lead the way, the Irish struggled against Ball State Sunday at Notre Dame. Notre Dame dropped the first game of the double-header 5-0, where they were limited to three hits and committed three errors. The Irish rallied behind Kobata in the second game, and came up with a 2-0 win.

"We just showed up to play in the first games this weekend; we finally showed up to win Sunday afternoon," said Murphy.

It was Notre Dame coach Liz Miller's assessment.

"We were very nonchalant; we assumed it would happen without much effort and it didn't."

Whatever "it" was, it was happening for Kobata in Saturday's outing, as she threw her 11th career no-hitter, striking out 12 and walking two. The Irish had eight hits, with freshman Liz Perkins leading the way with a 4-for-4 performance by Stephanie Pinter.

But Miller was concerned about what she perceived as a lethargic performance by her squad.

"We were lucky to get out of Indianapolis with a win in game two," Miller said. "We just didn't seem to have the drive to win, or the desire to win."

As a back-up to one of the top defensive catchers in collegiate baseball, Twombley is a super catcher. Why shouldn't he play every day, said Twombley. "I think I can help the team when I play."

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Junior catcher Bob Lisanti has been a major contributor for the Irish this year.

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"We were very nonchalant; we assumed it would happen without much effort and it didn't."