The lines and jumbled stacks of books which characterized the last two student Book Fairs have been replaced by a streamlined, computerized book-selling system at the University's Macintosh computer network. Instead of trekking over to Stepan to rummage through hundreds of books with a wide range of prices, students can now access a student government database which lists available books, their prices and the sellers. "It's very user-friendly and easy to use," said Thad Nation, student government executive coordinator of intellectual life. Two Computer Applications (CAPP) students developed the computerized system last semester for a class project, and then donated it to student government. The system is available at all Macintosh workstations at the campus computer clusters.

"We're taking what is on the bulletin boards across campus and putting it all on the computer," said Nation. The program can be accessed by bringing a pass to the computer or by using a mouse on the computer's network server and opening the "Coursewear" file. Within "Coursewear," open "Other" and then open "Student Government." Although a pass is required, just press enter. The system contains information on each screen. You then search for a book by title or by course or you can see the entire listing of available books," said Nation.

Students selling books must enter their name, the title of the book, the course number, the price they want, and their phone number. Buyers must call the selling student themselves in order to purchase the book. Although only a small number of books are currently listed in the system because few students know about it, Nation anticipates that many students will use the computerized Book Fair next semester. Students can organize for the Fall 1993 and Spring 1994 semesters, were proposed by former Student Body President and Vice-President Frank Flynn and Nikki Wellman, during their election campaign Approximately $30,40,000 worth of books was sold at each sale.

By DONALD ROTHBERG
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The United States talks with North Korea about nuclear technology and expanded relations, but is also building up Cold War support to Cuba. President Clinton sits down for a cordial chat with Syrian President Hafez Assad, but won't exchange a word about Cuba.

The presidents who were closest allies in a war that had been allies in a war that was never fought. But they too wonder aloud what the United States can't talk to Cuba. "If we're opening the door to Vietnam and North Korea, which is the new world order, then we're not talking to this guy (Castro)," who's 91 miles away," asked Simpson during an appearance on CNN.

Under strict orders to talk only about migration, a mid-level U.S. delegation will meet with Cuban officials in New York on Wednesday or Thursday. If the Cubans raise other issues -- the U.S. economic embargo, the possibility of discussions between Castro and Clinton -- they will be cut off, says Undersecretary of State Peter Tarnoff.

The U.S. delegation is authorized "to talk migration issues and that's all we will talk about," he said.

The United States government is committed to a policy of "constructive criticism," according to Deputy Secretary of State Patrick Leahy, D-Vt., one of the president's strongest allies in Congress.

"There is no question that the most powerful nation on earth is unable or unwilling to talk to the leader of a tiny impoverished nation that's just 90 miles off our door," said Senator Leahy.

When Castro came to power in the final years of the Eisenhower administration, the American public was barely aware of him. But the government was responding in Vietnam. China and North Korea were hostile powers who had been allies in a war that claimed thousands of American lives. When Castro came to power in the final years of the Eisenhower administration, the American public was barely aware of him. But the government was responding in Vietnam. China and North Korea were hostile powers who had been allies in a war that claimed thousands of American lives.
She looks really familiar. What was her name? It's there... right on the tip of your tongue. And she's so tall. When you like what she recognizes you, but then, maybe that's your imagination.

No, she definitely recognizes you. Where do you know her from? Actually, wait... she doesn't remember seeing her around last semester. In fact, you're pretty sure that positive you didn't see her at all last year.

Stop. Freshman year. That is, it is. It is all coming back to you, except for the really annoying guy down the hall and half of the students you didn't even like the day she disappeared, but she stuck around and hung out with all your friends and everyone had a great time. Come to think of it, she was in your Western Civ class and had she same T.A. as you. And you even wondered whether you might work together because you just happened to be sitting at the same table in the library one night.

She is smiling now. (At you, you are positive of that.) You say a tentative "Hi." She waves back, comes over, reintroduces herself. The whole Pastaria thing is really confusing her and she can't quite figure out where they put the Grape Nuts. She was away last year. In Austria, Lundbeck to be exact. How was it? Great. The best of all, she says.

Yeah, it was kind of weird for her coming home and everything. She spent almost two hours in the grocery store just looking at all the stuff you could buy if you just added water. And you're could not describe how great it was to eat for under two bucks at Taco Bell again.

Nah, she's not fluent in German, probably never will be. You have to be pretty dedicated to the language to be fluent. But hopefully, she'll go back next summer and get a job in a hotel or something. Yeah, she would go to Europe or somewhere else she tells you.

That whole "Find Yourself" thing. Learn to really take care of yourself. Before she left, she could never even imagine traveling alone. But she's glad she went. She really wasn't that bad at all. Some Australian guys even bought her a dinner a couple of times because she was the only one still eating at the school cafeteria. It's weird to be back though, you know? She expected to see other which building was Flanner and which one was Grace or where D2 was. People look at her like they recognize her but you can't tell them to be in so blunt, "Hey, she's not sure how to act. Chances are, she's totally right in doing her style. After all, she's a junior now, which for her is a completely mind-bog­gling concept. Her sophomore year is just gone. She only just DARTed for the first ever two days ago, if you can believe that.

It's been a very weird, she says. Like she never left. She looks back on the past year in amaze­ment, not really believing that it all happened to her, just a normal kid from suburbia.

Sometimes she feels really old and out of place, but then again, you are eventually, she hopes. In the meanwhile, she's just taking it as it all comes, trying not to have too many expectations about anything. She's glad you said hi though, and now you're glad too. You'll see her around, you say. She smiles and says, "Yeah. Definitely."

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.
Japanese to unveil plan for reparations

BY MARI YAMAGUCHI
Associated Press

TOKYO

Japan was expected to announce Wednesday a $1 billion spending plan in response to Asian war victims' demands for reparations.

However, the proposal already has been denounced by activist groups for failing to compensate individual victims. The funding, to be spread out over a decade, reportedly focuses on various "friendship projects" and excludes any direct government compensation to individuals who suffered as a result of Japan's World War II aggression.

Japan maintains that compensation issues were settled in postwar treaties. It has resisted any direct government reparations to individuals, fearing that would open the door to endless payments to war victims ranging from forced laborers to front-line brothels.

An outline of the spending package was to be announced Wednesday, Prime Minister Tomiichi Murayama's office said.

Accounts of the proposal have been circulating for more than a month. The reported $1 billion price tag for a 10-year package is not that significant when compared to overall Japanese aid to the region. In 1992 alone, Japan spent $5.5 billion in aid to Asia.
Pandora's book, "We have a whole variety of books for Core classes or whatever," Williams said.

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"We made next business day," Wilkins said.

"We thought about our ability to have a profoundly positive impact on the relationship between China and the United States. We have already met and surpassed those expectations," he said. "Brown was informed of the decision to reopen the human rights dialogue minutes before the news conference."

Brown told a news conference he was "exhilarated by the results" of his trip so far. He said nearly $5 billion in business deals have been concluded in the first three days of his eight-day trip, but did not give details.

"We came with high expectations about our ability to have a profoundly positive impact on the relationship between China and the United States. We have already met and surpassed those expectations," he said. Brown was informed of the decision to reopen the human rights dialogue minutes before the news conference. He said Foreign Minister Qian Qichen would be visiting the United States at the end of September for talks, but said he had no other details.

China and the United States have been holding informal discussions on human rights since 1990. But that dialogue was suspended after Beijing reacted with fury to a meeting between U.S. Assistant Secretary of State John Stalnack with leading dissident Wei Jingsheng during a visit in February. The flap over the Shattuck-Wei meeting helped taint the subsequent visit of Secretary of State Warren Christopher in March, when dozens of dissidents were detained or put under surveillance. Many of those detained remain in custody.

"A profound shift in the way of thanking the sensitive topic of human rights, discussions that the Chinese suspended a half-year ago. The surprise decision seemed not to make the annual renewal of China's most-favored nation trade status contingent on improvements in its human rights practices.

Clinton's policy change was an important boost to American corporations seeking to expand or establish themselves in China, the world's fastest-growing economy and biggest single consumer market. In subsequent months, businesses ranging from Boeing to Wal-Mart have announced agreements with the Chinese.

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Jackson may plan Clinton challenge in 1996

By JOHN KING

WASHINGTON

At a recent fund-raiser, the talk in one circle turned quickly to whether President Clinton would face a Democratic primary challenge in 1996. "Are you talking about the Harkin rumors or Kerrey rumors?" a Democratic senator in the group asked.

Clinton’s political troubles and worries within the Democratic ranks have spawned persistent speculation that he might be challenged. Last week two-time Democratic candidate Jesse Jackson said he is considering a primary challenge or even an independent candidacy.

"One of the ways to get the attention of this administration and the country is to challenge the direction and priorities of the leadership," Jackson said Friday. Beyond Jackson, the rumors — and there is little evidence they are anything more — concern most often on Democratic Sen. Bob Kerrey of Nebraska, who lost to Clinton in the 1992 primaries and has had a stormy relationship with him since. "Certainly the Kerrey talk is everywhere," said former Sen. Paul Tsongas of Massachusetts, another 1992 Clinton primary rival. For the record, Tsongas is happy to say, unequivocally, that "I would not run in '96."

So is Sen. Tom Harkin of Iowa, yet another of the 1992 Democratic candidates. His name recently surfaced in rumors that a Democratic senator was planning to challenge Clinton. Hogwash, says Harkin. Kerrey, however, isn’t so emphatic.

"There is unquestionably a break — we are not close," Kerrey says of his relationship with Clinton. "But the speculation that I am going to challenge him in the primaries is completely untrue." So then he absolutely, positively, won’t run? "I can’t imagine the circumstances," Kerrey said. "I really can’t. But I have learned never to say never."

According to one Democratic lobbyist, a party fund-raiser disgruntled with Clinton recently approached Tsongas to see if he was interested in a 1996 challenge. According to the activist, who spoke on condition of anonymity, the fund-raiser, Chicago commodities broker Richard Dennis, said Kerrey was his second choice.

"I don’t think he was interested," the activist said. "I would not open the conversation from another."
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Economic setbacks feared

By MICHAEL WHITE
Associated Press

The merger of defense giants Lockheed Corp. and Martin Marietta raised fear of layoffs in recession-weary California and other states where the companies are economic mainstays.

The $10 billion merger is expected to result in some job eliminations, company officials said. Workers wondered — and officials didn’t say — where, when and how many.

"I am concerned, not only for my job, but for other jobs here," said Steve Cantrell, an administrative analyst at Lockheed's Marietta, Ga., plant.

Executive Vice President for Public Affairs Jack Kyser, chief economist for the Economic Development Corp. of Los Angeles County, said the merger was an indicator of the "five-year recession largely brought on by those very cutbacks." He was part of long-standing "policy and patterns of conduct" at the civil rights organization.

The merger, which still must receive regulatory and shareholder approval, reflects a trend of consolidation among defense contractors as the major turmoil and recessions of the 1980s recede.

It's been a building crescendo for the past few days, because there was nothing definitive known it was just speculation and the usual, "What's in it for me, how's this going to affect my life,"" she said.

"Some people are very optimistic and excited about the new opportunities and others I sense apprehension," she said.

News of the merger drew a similar response at Lockheed Missiles & Space Inc. in Sunnyvale, Calif.

"People don't know for sure what will happen. There's a lot to look at and a lot of things to discuss. Right now the reaction is still, "Gee,"" said engineer Robert Garcia, who learned of the merger from a newscast while driving to work.

The timing couldn't be worse for California, just beginning to show signs of recovery from a five-year recession largely brought on by those very cutbacks. "It's just another indicator of the major turmoil and restructuring that's going on in the aerospace industry," said Jack Kyser, chief economist for the Economic Development Corp. of Los Angeles County.

The NAACP and Trotter, of St. Louis, denied Diles' allegations in court documents.
Irish leader visits New York

By TIM SULLIVAN
Associated Press

NEW YORK

Joseph Cahill, a leader of the Irish Republican Army, flew into New York on Tuesday on a rare waiver of a U.S. ban against those linked to the outlawed group's acts of terror.

"It's a private visit," were the cold-looked Cahill's only words to reporters before he walked to a car in the parking lot and was driven away.

Cahill and Patrick Treanor, a member of Sinn Fein, the IRA's legal, political wing, were issued limited, single-entry visas Tuesday "to enable Sinn Fein officials to gain support in the U.S. for an end to violence in Northern Ireland," a U.S. official said.

There were no plans for the two to meet with U.S. officials. The 74-year-old Cahill, a leader of the IRA's provisional wing, arrived amid reports that the IRA was on the verge of calling a cease-fire in its long fight to oust the British from Northern Ireland.

Stepping off an Aer Lingus flight from Dublin at Kennedy International Airport, Cahill said he was met by half a dozen unidentified people and exited quickly through a side door of the terminal with a woman on each side, holding his arm and hand.

It was not clear whether Treanor arrived with him, but Richard McAuley, spokesman for Sinn Fein in Belfast, said Treanor was traveling with Cahill.

Cahill is the most senior IRA-related figure to visit the United States since Sinn Fein leader Gerry Adams made a two-day visit last February — also on a limited visa. Mitchell McLaughlin, Sinn Fein's northern chairman, visited Cleveland and Washington in May.

Adams said Monday that he had met with IRA leaders and told them the time was right for an end of the violence. A U.S. official who asked not to be named said Cahill was issued a special waiver of a rule that barred him from entry because of a criminal past. He has been convicted of killing a police officer, of gunrunning and membership in the IRA.

Adams had never been convicted of a criminal offense.

The official said President Clinton's decision to grant the visa was discussed with Irish and British officials before the visas were issued. The official refused to say whether the countries signed off on the decision.

The provisional wing of the IRA, the "provo," was founded 25 years ago, long after the Irish Republic gained its independence. It has been responsible for many acts of terrorism in its effort to force Britain to relinquish control of Northern Ireland.

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New Serb campaign to drive out Muslims

By MARK PORUBCANSKY
Associated Press

BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA

Serbs are showing a new determination to root out all remaining Muslims from Serb-held areas of northern Bosnia, taking over their homes and demanding they pay for bus rides to safety.

Since mid-July, more than 2,000 people have been forced from the Banja Luka region of northern Bosnia and Bijeljina in the northeast.

While the numbers are small compared to the mass expulsions at the start of the war in 1992, they represent a significant portion of the Muslims still living in those areas.

The expulsions have increased dramatically in recent weeks, and they appear to be more organized.

"These acts of ethnic cleansing are being condoned at the highest level," Peter Kessler, the Sarajevo-based spokesman for the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees, said Tuesday. "Should it continue, the 1,000 Muslims who remain in Bijeljina will be cleansed within one month. This is ethnic cleansing at its worst, and the Serbs should be held accountable."

The International Committee of the Red Cross demanded on Tuesday that Bosnian Serbs stop the expulsions and "guarantee the security and dignity of minorities on their territory."

Refugees said local Serb commander Vojislav Djurkovic directly takes part in some expulsions, which usually occur at night, and personally collects money from those he expels.

Senija Kahrimanovic, a 40-year-old sales assistant, said Djurkovic and two militia men came to her home on August 22.

"They shouted, banged the door, and cursed," she said in an interview Tuesday. "They were shouting at us to pack our things, but they didn't allow us to take anything.

"One guy kicked my 67-year-old mother in the back, and slapped my brother," she added.

Kahrimanovic was wearing the same navy blue dress she wore when the men arrived. She has nothing else. Her mother and two ill brothers also left with little more than the clothes on their backs.

Kahrimanovic repeated the story told by most of the refugees.

She was given only minutes to leave her house, then transported to a collection center, where refugees entered a room one-by-one and Djurkovic demanded money and jewelry. She was forced to turn over 4,500 German marks ($2,000) and her jewelry.

"He said give me more or I'll put you in a camp," Kahrimanovic recalled. "Then, they took the key to the house."

By TONY SMITH
Associated Press

RWANDA

Shards of glass and torn files litter the forest floor, evidence that Rwanda's deadly civil war has reached high into the Virunga Forest, home to half the world's rare mountain gorillas.

In the forest that straddles Rwanda's border with Zaire and Uganda, the research camp featured in the movie "Gorillas in the Mist" stands ransacked and nearly deserted.

But what has happened to the apes primate themselves?

Only about 600 mountain gorillas remain on Earth. Some 320 lived in Virunga Forest before the civil war erupted anew in April.

A group of Rwandan trackers returned in early August and have traced the base's three gorilla groups used for research. But about 60 gorillas usually shown to tourists are still missing.

"There's no reason for major worry right now," said Jose Kalpers of the International Gorilla Conservation Program, which helps run Karisoke.

"As long as there's no disturbance in the forest, the gorillas have no reason to move — it's not as if they're listening to the radio.

"But there's no surveillance at all and the potential risks are quite high," he added.

In mid-July, Karisoke's 30 employees and another 60 Virunga Forest rangers fled advancing Rwandan Patriotic Front rebels and are now refugees in Zaire.

The victorious rebels now form Rwanda's government and are encamped just south of the forest. Over the border, Rwanda's defeated Hutu army feversishly plots revenge.

The forest is a tense no man's land, parts of which are said to be mined. Without rangers, it is open to antelope and buffalo poachers, who can kill or enslave gorillas on purpose or by mistake.

Up to 3,000 Rwandan villagers and their livestock fled through the forest in July, but Kalpers said gorillas probably took refuge up the slopes only to return later to their home ranges.

Leonidas Munyatarama was equally confident as he stepped through the debris at the camp founded by Dian Fossey, the American naturalist.

"Even if they fled over the border, they'll be back. Gorillas don't need passports," he said.

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Russians ambivalent, bitter as troops return

By DAVE CARPENTER
Associated Press

MOSCOW
Russian troops return from Germany and the Baltics in neither victory nor defeat this week, and their countrymen seem torn whether to celebrate or bemoan the nation's muddled post-Cold War fate.

Intensely patriotic, many Russians still resent that the Soviet collapse transformed their motherland from world power to struggling outsider.

"It's good we are leaving, it's high time," the semi-official daily Rossiiskaya Gazeta said in a front-page story Tuesday about the German withdrawal.

"But there is a trace of bitterness in the elated mood of today's celebrations."

The Russian army ends its half-century presence in Germany with ceremonies on Wednesday, the same day it formally shuts down a 54-year military operation in the Baltics.

Some Russians said the troops are leaving without the fanfare they deserve, but that their soldiers are coming home with dignity.

The defeat of Nazi Germany at the cost 20 million Soviet lives was perhaps the Soviet Union's finest hour on the world stage. But victory turned occupation and the Cold War, so starkly symbolized by the Soviet-built Berlin Wall, divided the world anew.

For Lev Pushkaryov, who fought in World War II, Russia's current chaos recalls what troops came home 49 years ago.

"It was even more difficult for us to come back to our devastated country then, but we overcame all the hardships," said Pushkaryov, a historian.

"We can only welcome the fact that our troops are leaving Germany. Maybe we should have done that earlier."

The Belarus train station in Moscow where soldiers will arrive from Germany on Saturday has been repainted, and a parade route leading into the city center scoured.

Against the backdrop of those festivities, however, extensive media coverage reflects widespread ambivalence about the dual pullouts and the reopening of a painful debate about Russia's role in the world.

Several newspapers expressed bitterness that the Russians were excluded from a joint farewell parade in Berlin on June 18 for French, British and American troops, who also are leaving as part of the agreement that brought German reunification in 1990. Russians will have to settle for a less grandiose ceremony that the newspaper Komsomolskaya Pravda called a "second-rate sendoff."

"The feeling that they (the Germans) aren't seeing us off but are hurriedly trying to drive us away, doesn't create an atmosphere of celebration," the daily said in a long commentary.

Compared to the other allies' withdrawals, the Russian departure remains a "escape" more than an organized farewell, Rossiiskaya Gazeta said.

Only about 3,100 Russian soldiers and their families remain of the more than half-million in Germany prior to the fall of the Wall in 1989. The last should be gone by Sept. 9.

Hard-liners and ultranationalist politicians such as Vladimir Zhirinovsky want to re-establish the Soviet empire and have accused the West of trying to disarm and weaken Russia.

Gen. Valentin Varennikov, one of the organizers of the 1941 coup attempt who was acquitted this month, urged Russia's soldiers to "hail your countrymen, feel pride and dignity" as they leave Germany, Latvia and Estonia as "liberators, not as aggressors or loot­ers."

"Our last platoons are now leaving Germany and other countries accompanied by grandiloquent speeches by politicians and the vindictive sneering of our enemies," Varennikov wrote in a letter published Tuesday by the daily Sovietskaya Rossiya.

"Despite the slander and lies of Western politicians and some of our compatriots, every soldier must remember that the historical truth is on our side," Varennikov said.

Now that the German withdrawal took precedence over the Baltic pullout this week, but many Russians consider the Baltics more important. The government has accused the Baltic nations of discriminating against their ethnic Russian residents.

Four Caribbean nations agree to military effort

By LOUIS MEIXLER
Associated Press

UNITED NATIONS
The U.N. mission to prepare the peaceful departure of Haiti's army rulers has failed, leaving the door open for a possible U.S.-led invasion, Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali said Tuesday.

Haitian military leaders refused to meet with U.N. envoy Rolf Knutsen, saying he could only hold talks with members of the military-installed civilian government, which no country has recognized.

Knutsen returned Monday from the Dominican Republic, ending his efforts to prepare for formal talks on the departure of Haiti's army leaders.

"We have been not successful because the military people in Haiti refused to talk with my special representative," Boutros-Ghali told reporters after he briefed the Security Council on Knutsen's efforts.

He said the mission could continue only if "I receive a mandate from the Security Council or if there is a drastic change in Haiti."

The United Nations passed a resolution on July 31 calling on Haiti's military leaders to peacefully step down. The resolution also authorized a possible U.S.-led invasion to restore elected President Jean-Bertrand Aristide to office.

Aristide was ousted in a military coup nearly three years ago.

"We tried to have a peaceful implementation of Resolution 940 but we have not been successful," Boutros-Ghali said.

"The Security Council will have to decide what it wants to do or the group of states that have sought the mandate (for the invasion)... will have to take their own decision."

British Ambassador Sir David Hannay said it was "deplorable" and said that they have rejected yet another opportunity to do this peacefully.

In Kingston, Jamaica, four Caribbean nations agreed to provide peacekeepers to follow a possible invasion of Haiti, U.S. officials said Tuesday.

Foreign ministers of Jamaica, Trinidad, Barbados and Belize told U.S. officials they would contribute to a force of 266 peacekeepers.

The Security Council on Tuesday also condemned the slaying of a pro­democracy priest who championed the poor of the poor. The Rev. Jean-Marie Vincent was gunned down Sunday night outside his home in Port-au-Prince, Haiti.

Haiti's political crisis will only strengthen the resolve of the international community to put an end to murder, terror and impunity in Haiti," Boutros­Ghali said.

Wednesday, August 31, 1994 The Observer • NEWS
Dear Editor:

At a time period in our history when we are becoming more culturally educated, the University of Notre Dame is guilty of blatant ethnic insensitivity. The trademark of the University is based on a long tradition of offensive mascots and stereotypes of the Irish people. One is the non-human ape-like depiction of the Irish in the 1960's Irishman image: a happy, maudlin, capped dwarf counting money. The other is the "Stage Irishman" image: a happy, senseless fool. Both of these disparaging images have their origins in the racist attitudes and stereotypes of the English toward the Irish. These same attitudes and stereotypes were brought to the United States and applied to the American Irish by anti-Catholics and American Anglophobes.

The leprechaun does not have a long tradition at Notre Dame. Its origins are in the pages of "Punch" or from the pen of the anti-Irish racist, Thomas Nast. The block ND or shamrock were our major symbols, not a racist caricature.

For many years I have talked to others who, like myself, have been offended by the image projected by the Notre Dame leprechaun. It may be acceptable or tolerated by the once a year St. Patrick's Day Irish, who have little knowledge of our real heritage. However, it is repulsive to those of us who take our ethnic heritage seriously. In fact anyone with even a little knowledge of Irish history and culture should be offended by such a trivialization. Some may say it involves only a little harmless fun, but it is the least of us who are one generation removed from the "No Irish Need Apply" attitudes of the WASP establishment. Even those of us who are more distantly removed from the days when immigrant Irish men and women were subject to vicious racism and even physical assault should feel insulted. Further, it is an insult to all those Irish who made the growth of Catholicism and Notre Dame possible.

Anti-Irish racism based on stereotypes still flourishes in Britain today. In occupied Northeast Ireland, British soldiers make racist remarks and display racist attitudes toward the Irish people as they wreck their homes with axes, crowbars and jack hammers during their routine house searches. Daily on the streets of Northeast Ireland these same soldiers spew out racist invective and endless vulgarities at little children, grandparents and mothers attempting to go about their everyday business. The news media feels free to make anti-Irish racist interpretations about the nature of the struggle in Northeast Ireland as they thoroughly misinform the American people. The British image of the Irish and their struggle has been furthered by the press, and American tourists who wish to stop the degradation of their culture through the use of culturally irrelevant and offensive mascots by many other sports teams.

Niall O'Dowd, the publisher of Irish America magazine, has been lancing the leprechaun image of the Irish asked how Italian Americans would like to be represented by a dwarf wearing gangster pin stripes and a fedora hat, armed with a sub machine gun, or a Jewish American by a yarmulke capped dwarf counting money. He admitted he may have exaggerated the stereotypes, but he wished to make a point about how damaging such labels can be.

The Alumni Newsletter a few years ago referred to the leprechaun in the context of the maudlin cliché expression "the luck of the Irish." However as John Lennon once wrote, "If you had the luck of the Irish you'd wish you were English instead. What is the luck of the Irish? Foreign invasion and occupation, famine and disease, forced emigration, and death and destruction at the hands of those who thought you were a inferior race.

It is highly inappropriate for Notre Dame, an institution with a first class reputation for honesty and quality in athletics, to promote and advance an ethnic stereotype in association with its highly visible program.

Further, given the historically strong Irish American connections of Notre Dame faculty, student body and subway alumni, the leprechaun is an inexcusable affront to their dignity. I would suggest that the University consider the ramifications of the continued promotion of such an image.

SEAMUS METRESS, PHD
Notre Dame '55
Staying healthy when school starts

By JOANNE PAVIN

Have you recently discovered that the Wednesday night penny beers, Thursday night three dollar pitchers, and the Friday through Sunday keg marathons have moved out of the bars and into your abs? Does Mr. Solidex come on your television screen and taunt you rather than motivate you because he is a reminder of the body you once had? Have you minimized your weekly exercise regimen to alternating 12 oz sets of Bud, Miller, and Heineken. Have you given to know the Domino's delivery man as well you've considered asking him to your next SYR? If you've answered yes to any of the preceding questions you are not alone.

College is not the easiest place to lead a healthy lifestyle. We all know it takes a lot of will power to say no to dining hall desserts, late night B.K., and weekend inebriation. However, the human body is like a price-less machine that requires the most intricate maintenance. Feeding it the wrong fuels could cause it to break down or possibly die out. It is important to take care of your body because unlike most machines when it breaks down you can't run it out to buy another. Neglecting your body now may not have an immediate effect, but a few years down the line the wear and tear begins to show.

Longevity is something to strive for today. Research shows that people are living longer and that diet and exercise are big factors in contributing to longer lives. However, it is important to start a regimen now. With the proper discipline, diet, and determination you can break that 2-4 year streak of bad eating, drinking, and smoking habits. Although, it is difficult to start a healthy regimen when you don't know how to begin. All it takes is establishment of self discipline, diet modification, and determination.

Discipline is the most difficult factor to obtain in breaking the old habits and beginning the new. Discipline involves being both mentally and emotionally ready for change. It requires setting rules and regulations and the being obedient to the rules which are set. This is difficult because most people demand quick visible results, but lasting healthy results usually take time. In order to establish self discipline you must have patience, a positive attitude, and belief in yourself.

Once you have a sense of self discipline it is easy to begin diet modification. Diet is an important component in a healthy lifestyle. Proper eating combined with moderate exercise can bring desirable changes to physical appearance, mental being, and over all wellness. The first modification in diet should be to eliminate junk food. Junk food contains high amounts of sugar, salt, and fat. Salt, responsible for water retention, sugar, responsible for rapid swings in appetite, moods, and energy levels and fat, which contributes to heart disease and high cholesterol are bad components, high in calories, and certainly not beneficial to the body.

Once you have eliminated junk food, focus on a diet consisting of 65 % carbohydrates, such as grains, products, pasta, potatoes, rice, fruits and vegetables. Carbohydrates are also metabolized by the body more easily than fats because it takes less energy to break them down on a molecular level. It is also vital to consume proteins such as chicken, fish, lean meat, and egg whites because protein is the major component in muscle composition. Without protein, muscles tend to atrophy, or decrease.

It is also important to consume a sufficient amount of water everyday. When the body is deprived of fluids it becomes dehydrated. Dehydration reduces energy levels and inhibits fat metabolism. Most of the time, the brain misinterprets thirst for hunger and causes you to eat when you really should be drinking. Light to ten glasses of water a day is beneficial to the body and is important in flushing wastes out of the system.

These dietary modifications are just the beginning. The preceding guidelines are just a way to start eating healthier. Losing weight and cutting back on calorie intake are a whole other issue.

The most important factor in making a healthy change is determination. Determination means having a firm belief that change is possible. Through determination comes accomplishment and pride. Accomplishment comes through achieving goals, although it is difficult to remain determined when large unreachable goals are set. Small attainable goals are usually short term and bring the most success and in time small goals add up to the big goal. Small goals are also achieved at a faster rate and bring continual positive reinforcement. This keeps the level of motivation high and helps establish a positive attitude. Therefore it is hard to get discouraged when small reachable goals are set.

If you accept yourself, believe it is time for change, and are ready to start leading a healthier lifestyle, don't let anything get in your way. Today only comes once, so make the best of it and live it healthy so you can see endless tomorrows. Get off the couch and into the gym and start making a difference. Unleash the fitness that is locked up inside you. And next time Mr. Soloflex appears on your television screen and says "You don't have to be 19 to have a body like this...", say "Yes, guy, that's right, you can be 21 like me" or any age for that matter.
Martin fights back for opening round win

BY STEVE WILSTEIN

NEW YORK

Todd Martin punched out a right uppercut to punctuate his five-set victory Tuesday at the U.S. Open. He was lucky he didn’t hit himself.

Martin did everything to knock himself out in the first round. He lost the first two sets and sprayed three unforced errors to set up match points in the fifth set, when the bespectacled and decidedly unprepossessing Guillaume Raoux, a squat, brushy Frenchman who turned the hard court into a clay court baseline duel, took all the gifts offered yet still couldn’t quite win.

No matter how many chances Raoux had to win there was always a way to lose and that Martin had a way to find.

That crystallized in the fifth set when Martin served, trailing 4-5, and he faced three match points after errors. On the first, he drilled a perfect backhand pass crosscourt to save the match; on the second, Raoux admonished a forehand into the net after a deep forehand winner; and on the third, Raoux slapped a forehand wide.

Both players looked exhausted as they wiped the sweat from their faces, but they persevered and pushed the match to the tiebreaker.

Now they were in Martin’s element, the time he seemed to wait for to assert himself. Sure enough, he played his best tennis of the day and Raoux never really threatened. And when Martin slugged a forehand return to close out the match, 6-7(4)-6, 4-6, 6-7(4) - 6, 7-6(1), he celebrated with a punch he should have shown much earlier.

The crowd wanted Martin, an American, to win, but it also wanted Raoux, the Frenchman the crowd knew what it wanted or what it saw.

"It’s a good feel to play in front of people who yell every point and tell you you’re terrible when you aren’t, and tell you you’re great when you aren’t," said Martin, who was slightly bothered by a strained calf and hand. "And it was an awful lot of fun to be the first after the first two to win out there. It was just nice to be out there and finish the job that I started." 

This was supposed to be an easy win, but it wasn’t. "I don’t think it’s that big a deal," he said. "I probably can’t handle it."

But Heath can’t handle it. Heath, Todd Heath, he pointed by the decision.

The Washington Redskins head coach Norv Turner ended weeks of speculation Tuesday and named John Elway as the starting quarterback for Sunday’s regular-season opener against the Seattle Seahawks.

For the past few weeks, Turner has emphasized he wanted to choose whichever quarterback he felt gave the Redskins the best chance to defeat Seattle. The news turns out, experience was the deciding factor.

"It’s not that I think that Heath can’t handle it. It’s just that I think Elway is the man," Turner said. "I think in terms of this football team ... I just feel more comfortable with John in that role, early in the game."

Shuler seemed rather unsurprised, or disappointed by the decision.

"It’s pretty much what I expected when I came to camp," he said. "I knew what was expected of me in training camp, and I tried to work with that as best as I can."

Shuler also dismissed speculation that he would be in a two-weeks to training camp significantly hurt his chances of being the opening-day starter.

"I don’t think that’s a big deal," he said. "Starting would have been nice, but I plan to have a long career, so this might work out better for me in the long run."
Plenty of questions remain for shaken West Virginia

By MATT HARVEY
Associated Press

MORGANTOWN, W.Va.

After West Virginia rushed for just eight yards against Nebraska, skeptics might start wondering about the Mountaineers' perennially strong running game.

But reports of its demise are premature, coach Don Nehlen said Tuesday during his weekly news conference.

"If you look at the film, we didn't run that badly," Nehlen said. "But we had penalties, or we'd call a pass and lose seven yards. That's what killed us. Every time we tried to throw the football, it turned out to be negative yardage. We had 70 or 80 yards in negative yardage."

The Mountaineers (0-1 overall, 0-0 Big East) had 72 yards in losses, including 64 negative yards on eight sacks of sophomore quarterbacks Chad Johnston and Eric Boykin.

Because neither Johnston nor Boykin had much time to throw, Nehlen said, neither was able to get a firm grasp on the starting job. Consequently, they are likely to share duties again Saturday in the home opener against Ball State.

"I didn't think either of them did anything bad, and I didn't think either of them did anything that got me all excited, either," Nehlen said.

"For those two young players and other first-year starters such as center Jay Brooks will be how much they can learn from their mistakes in the 31-0 loss.

"The positive is we've got a game to look at and get better," Nehlen said. "We can say, 'Hey Chad, we need you to do this or that.' Eric, we need you to do this or that.' "Hey, Jay Brooks, you've never played center. You've got to do this and you've got to do that.' "

"This has to be a learning situation," Nehlen said. "Hopefully, we'll get better."

On the positive side, the Mountaineers have a game more experience than Ball State, which also will start a rookie quarterback.

But that can be a negative, too, Nehlen said.

"I don't know a lot about them, because they haven't played yet," Nehlen said. "Unfortunately, they'll know something about us. They've got a new quarterback and we have no idea what kind of quarterback he is."

"The negative is we've got a new quarterback and we have no idea what kind of quarterback he is."

Wednesday, August 31

4 pm to 10 pm

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Weekly Events

Wednesday, August 31

8 pm to 1 am

LATE NIGHT MOVIE FEST

Free Movies all night long in the LaFortune Ballroom

8:00 pm

Singes

9:45 pm

Dazed and Confused

11:25 pm

Reality Bites

Free Popcorn and Soda!!

Thursday, September 1

6 pm to 11 pm

ROCKFEST III -

FIELDHOUSE MALL

The following bands are scheduled to appear:

George and the Peas: Rasp Apple
Sunshine Wine; True North; VRS Free Popcorn and Soda!!

Friday, September 2

8 pm to 1 am

LATE NIGHT MOVIE FEST

Free Movies all night long in the LaFortune Ballroom

9:00 pm

The Family Man

9:45 pm

Dazed and Confused

11:20 pm

Reality Bites

Free Popcorn and Soda!!

Saturday, September 3

7:30 pm to 1 am

FOOTBALL, GAMES, & MOVIES

7:30 pm

Watch the ND vs. Northwestern game on the big screen in The Huddle or the Gorch Games room.

8 pm, 10 pm, 12 am

The hit movie Four Weddings and a Funeral.

FREE in the Montgomery Theatre.

9 pm - 1 am

Free billiards in the Gorch Games Room.

10 pm - 11 pm

Free video games in the Gorch Games Room.
ACTIVITIES NIGHT 1994
TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 6TH
7:00 PM - 9:00 PM
JOYCE ACC

The following groups are registered to participate in Activities Night. If your club or organization is not listed, and you would like to participate, please stop by the Student Activities Office (315 La Fortune) to register. The deadline to register for Activities Night is noon on Friday, September 2nd. Call 631-7308 for more information.

Accounting Association
Ad works
African-American Student Alliance
African Student Association
AIDS Awareness
AIDS Ministries/Aids Assist
Aikido Club
Air Force ROTC
American Cancer Society Club
American Institute of Aeronautics/Astronautics
American Lebanese Club
American Red Cross
American Society of Civil Engineers
Amer. Society of Mechanical Engineers
Anonymity International
Anthropology Club
Arnold Air Society
Arts/Letters Business Society
Asian American Association
Association of Art History Students
Bagpipe Club
Bahai Club
Ballet Folklorica Azul y Oro
Ballroom Dance Club
Baptist Student Union
Bed and Britches, Etc. (BABE)
Best Buddies
Big Brothers/Big Sisters
Black Cultural Arts Festival
Boxing Club
Boy Scouts of America-La Salle Council
Camp Millhouse, Inc.
Campus Alliance for Women (CAW)
Campus Fellowship
Campus Ministry
CANSO, Inc. (Child Abuse/Neglect)
Center for the Homeless
CSC Holy Cross Associates
CSC Seminars
CSC Student Advisory Board
CSC Summer Service Projects
CSC Urban Plunge
CHEETA (Ethical Treatment of Animals)
Children of Mary
Climbing Club
College Republicans
Collegiate Choir
Community Alliance to Serve Hispanics
Community of Caring
Community of the Inland. Lay Apolostate
Community Resource Center
Computer Club
Coro Primavera De Nuestra Senora
Council for Fun & Learn
Council for the Retarded
Council on International Business Development
Cricket Club
Cuban Amer. Union of Student Advocates
Drama of Michiana
Dome
Educational Talent Search
Entrepreneur Club
Equestrian Club
Fellowship of Christian Athletes
Finance Club
Fire Home
First Aid Services Team
Flying Club
Folk Choir
Foodshare
German Club
Goodwill of Michiana
Greek American Association
Habitat for Humanity
Hall Presidents Council Weekend Wheels
Handbell Choir
Hansel Head Start
Hapkido Club
Hawaii Club
Helpful Undergraduate Students (HUGS)
Hispanic American Organization
Homeless Shelter Children's Group
India Association
Institute of Electrical/ Electronic Engineers
International Student Organization
Investment Club
Irish Accent
Irish Outdoors
Italian Club
Japan Club
Judo Club
Juggler
Junior Achievement of Michiana, Inc.
Knights of Columbus
Knights of Immaculata
Korean Club
La Casa de Amistad, Inc.
League of Black Business Students
League of United Latin American Citizens
Legends League
Liturgical Choir
Logan
MadMac
Marketing Club
Martial Arts Institute
Math Club
Mental Health Assoc. of St. Joe County
Minority Pre-Medical Society
Mock Trial Association
Model United Nations
Multicultural Executive Committee
Muscular Dystrophy Association
Muslim Students Association
NAACP
National Hispanic Institute
Native American Students Association
Neighborhood Housing Services of S. Bend
Neighborhood Student Help Program
Pax-Christi
Philippine Club
Physical Therapy Club
Pom Pon Squad
Pre-Law Society
Pre-Professional Society
Pre-Vet Club
Psychology Club
Rainbows, Catholic Charities
Ranger Challenge Team
Rec Sports
Recyclin' Irish
Right-To-Life
Rowing Club
Rugby Club
SADD
Safe Walk
Sailing Club
St. Joseph's Health Center (Chapin St.)
St. Stephen's Good News Club
Scholastic Magazine
Sex Offense Services
Sheranigans
Ski Team
Soccer Club
Society of Automotive Engineers
Society of Professional Journalists
Society of Women Engineers
Sorin Cadet Club
Sorin Riddle Team
South Bend Comm. School Corp.- Adult Ed.
Spanish Club
Special Olympics
Student Advocates for Inclusive Ministry
Student Art Forum
Student Government
Student Pugwash
Student Union Board
Student Tutorial Education Program
Students Encouraging Religious Vocations
Students for Environmental Action
Students with Aids Training
Synchronized Swim Club
Tae Kwon Do Club
Technical Review
Toastmaster's International
Troop Notre Dame
Ultimate Club
Undergrad Schools Comm./Hospitality Prog.
United Health Services
Voices of Faith Gospel Choir
Volleyball Club (Men's)
Volunteers Improving Parkview (VIP)
Water Polo
Wind Ensemble
Women's Care Center
Women's Liturgical Choir
Women's Resource Center
World Hunger Coalition
WSND-FM
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YMCA of Michiana
YWCA of St. Joseph's County

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Owners make gesture in hopes of resolving players' strike

By RONALD BLUM
Associated Press

NEW YORK
Baseball owners today postponed their quarterly meetings and reached an agreement with the players' association to postpone the deadline for post-season rosters. Executive council chairman Bud Selig issued a statement saying there was no purpose to holding meetings during the players' walkout, which entered its 19th day. The meetings had been scheduled for next Wednesday-Friday in Detroit.

"As long as the players are on strike, the clubs will devote all their efforts to resolving the dispute," Selig said.

Meanwhile, the commissioner's office sent a notice to clubs saying they will have until 48 hours after an agreement to end the strike to set their post-season rosters. However, clubs may not add players to their post-season rosters who are acquired from other teams after Wednesday.

On Monday, management negotiator Richard Ravitch said he could envision the dispute winding out the World Series.

"I think the owners want to do everything humanly possible to save the post-season," Ravitch said during a telephone conference call. "But they also want to save baseball for the future, and that is a very, very high priority."

No bargaining sessions are scheduled. The strike, which began Aug. 12, canceled 14 more games today, raising the total to 246.

"So far as I know, there isn't anything going on," union head Donald Fehr said. "They know we're willing to get together if there's a purpose."

With 10 percent of the season canceled, federal mediators said they will meet separately Wednesday with players and owners but won't call another meeting unless they think there will be progress.

Fehr, convinced that owners have a preset timetable, said the union considered having players return to the field for the remainder of the regular season, collect the rest of their salaries and then strike the post-season. Players are paid their entire salaries by the time the regular season ends.

"We've played with the notion but not seriously," he said. "Either they want to make a deal or they don't want to make a deal. We'll find out soon enough. It does not appear they want to make a deal."

Ravitch spoke with John Calhoun Wells, director of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, and Fehr spoke with Brian Flores, an assistant to Wells. Flores said the mediators wouldn't call meetings just to call meetings.

"If there's any reason for it, there will be one," he said by telephone from Washington. "But we've haven't made up our mind."

Ravitch said a stumbling block to the negotiations is the players' belief that owners will abandon their salary cap proposal. That view traveled across the bargaining table during last week's talks.

"The owners came back having the impression that the players still thought the owners would fold," Ravitch said.

Ravitch still said he had trouble believing the stoppage will continue into next season. Fehr has said the strike will continue "as long as it takes" to shelf the salary cap.

Ravitch, whose $750,000-a-year contract expires Dec. 31, said he would stay into next year but wouldn't promise to remain if the walkout becomes protracted. Chicago White Sox owner Jerry Reinsdorf has said it is possible the strike could extend into 1996.

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Another Virgo Turns 21—Watch out, girls!

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Josh!

Love,
Mom, Dad, and Jessie
**NFL**

**Bills ready for one more shot at Super Bowl**

By JIMMY GOLEN
Associated Press

**ORCHARD PARK, N.Y.**

General manager John Butler opened training camp this summer with the words that have been on everybody's mind since the Super Bowl: “Here we go again.”

Yes, here the Bills go again, the team to beat in the AFC East. As usual the whole conference, trying to forget about their bitter defeat the year before, and focus on the run for one: One Super Bowl victory that will silence the skeptics and affirm the four-time AFC champions as winners.

“Nobody expects you to go. Nobody wants you to go. I think our players' attitude is, 'So beat us,'” Butler said.

“They've heard how they've been bashed, and they don't respond to it. They've been there. Other teams talk a great game, they've been there - and gone back. That's the difference.”

Despite more wins than any other team this decade, the Bills still need a world championship to validate themselves as the team of the '90s. After four consecutive conference titles, a first in NFL history, they won't be satisfied unless the ring for their thumbs says Super Bowl.

“Hell yes, there would be disappointment,” quarterback Jim Kelly said. “We expect only the best.”

Buffalo has lost 12 players from the team that went to the Super Bowl in January, and 25 since it won its first AFC title in 1990. But those that return include nine players with 38 Pro Bowl appearances among them and 20 who have won four AFC championships each.

“Five or six of these players, they have never known anything but Super Bowls,” Butler said. “It's their fifth year in the National Football League and that's all they've ever been in.

“If you're a young rookie who comes in here and knows nothing different, that's how they see it, and they fall right in line. They think, 'Well, this is how you become champions.'”

Kelly and most of the other Bills will tell you they aren't thinking of the Super Bowl now. Coach Marv Levy is concerned about the opener against the Jets; some others admit to setting their sights on an AFC East title.

“Every team wants to go to the Super Bowl, but you have to win the division first and go from there. That's what our focus is,” linebacker Mark Maddox said.

“If you put pressure on yourself, you're going to be bound to fail. You just have to go into it as a new season. And that's exactly what it is, a new season. It's nothing else but a new season, and that's what we have to work at, a new season.”

What Maddox is trying to say is, apparently, is it's a new season. The Bills have some new players and they have said goodbye to some of the old ones.

Gone are Howard Ballard and Jim Ritcher from the offensive line; Naie Odome, Kirby Jackson, Mark Kelso and J.D. Williams from the secondary; both backup tight ends, Keith McKeller and Rob Awaal.

Of course, it isn't all bad news for the Bills.

Newcomer Joff Hurts, a first-round draft pick out of Notre Dame, had an interception in the exhibition opener and an 82-yard punt return in the finale. Second-rounder Bucky Brooks from North Carolina also looked good, catching three preseason passes for 72 yards, including a 34-yard touchdown last week.

Kelly also was sharp in three preseason games, completing 21 of 28 passes for 311 yards and two touchdowns in just seven series. Levy said the ben­ditis in his throwing shoulder — there had been talk of surgery — "was never a con­cern.”

But how well the 34-year-old Kelly does in his ninth year also will depend on how well the Bills' thin offensive line protects him.

Replacing Ballard and Ritcher, both two-time Pro Bowl selections, are Jerry Crafts and Glenn Parker. Crafts sprained his ankle in the second pre­season game and is questionable for the opener.

If he can't play, Parker will move to right tackle, forcing second-year player Corbin Lacina into the starting lineup at left guard. The Bills have no other guards on their roster, so should something happen to Lacina or right guard John Davis, they would have to do even more juggling.

“Every year it's kind of a question mark,” Parker said. “And by the end of the year they're singing our praises.”

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**BASEBALL**

**Jordan's season may get extended**

Associated Press

**CHICAGO**

Michael Jordan may go on playing baseball until December.

The Chicago White Sox on Tuesday asked the Arizona Fall League for permission to allow Jordan to play in its upcoming season.

Jordan is currently with the White Sox's Double-A Birmingham team. He is hitting .203 with three home runs, 49 RBIs and 30 stolen bases. He has struck out 109 times in 424 at-bats, and has 10 errors in the outfield.

Jordan is scheduled to finish his first year in pro baseball on Sept. 3 when the Southern League ends its season.

But the former NBA star has expressed interest in sharpening his skills, and the White Sox want him to do it in the Arizona Fall League.

White Sox general manager Ron Schueler said he expected to hear in seven to 10 days whether Jordan is approved by the league.

Terry Francona, the manager of Jordan's team in Birmingham, said he will manage the Scottsdale Scorpions, the Arizona team on which Jordan would play.

Each big league club can submit up to six players, almost all of them from Double-A and Triple-A, for the Arizona league. The White Sox's list of six last week did not include Jordan.

The Scorpions will be made up of prospects from the White Sox, Boston Red Sox, Baltimore Orioles, Kansas City Royals and San Francisco Giants.

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**SPORTS**

**Wednesday, August 31, 1994**

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- Sunday Noon - 10:00 p.m.

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- 1-10 Topping Burger
- 1-14 Topping Pizza
- 1-14 Topping Burger
- 1-14 Topping Cheeseburger
- 1-14 Topping Hot Dog

**Game Day!**

- 1-10 Topping Pizza
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- 1-14 Topping Cheeseburger
- 1-14 Topping Hot Dog

**HOURS:**

- Monday-Thursday 11:00 a.m. - 1:00 a.m.
- Friday & Saturday 11:00 a.m. - 3:00 a.m.
- Sunday Noon - 10:00 p.m.
Berticelli still optimistic despite tough schedule

By TOM SCHLIDT
Spoke Writer

With the end of the '94 World Cup and the departure of Italy's Roberto Baggio and Brazil's Romario, many feel that the soccer season is over, when in reality, it is just beginning.

The best soccer in the U.S. takes place in the fall as the top universities take the field to battle each other for the national championship.

In the thick of this battle is the Notre Dame men's team.

Last year the Irish finished the regular season and tournament champion of the Midwestern Collegiate Conference and were one of the select members invited to the NCAA tournament, though the year ended with a disappointing loss to Wisconsin in the first round.

"Last year was last year," Irish coach Mike Berticelli said, "and now we have to focus on the year in front of us."

"People were out there calling the Irish, 'crazy over there,' but is also very important in the team's ability to change the style of play, but is also very important in the team's ability to compete."

"We have depth and we need it because of the tough games that we play back to back," Berticelli said. "Players that were on the bench for one game may be the starters as the week goes on."

The Irish play three of the top six preseason ranked teams: No. 2 Indiana, No. 4 Cal State Fullerton and No. 6 UCLA and two more in the top 15, No. 15 Penn State and No. 18 Wisconsin.

Besides these teams, the Irish also face a conference schedule that will play a major role in their drive for a national championship.

"There are no soft spots in this schedule," Berticelli said. "Every game that is not a conference game is against a national powerhouse. This is one of the most difficult schedules that we have ever had."

Yet, there is no fear of the Irish collapsing under the weight of their large schedule. Last year the Irish defeated Rutgers and South Carolina, both of whom are ranked in the top five of this year's preseason coaches poll, and Berticelli feels that this year's experiences show how strong this team can be.

"Those are the same teams that they were last year when we beat them," he said. "I'm confident that we can beat anyone in the country."

Joseph continued on page 24

This season that situation will be reversed. With the majority of the starters being seniors, many of the freshmen will have to wait their turn as the upperclassmen take on the majority of the scoring duties.

This is a situation which Berticelli feels is a benefit to the freshmen.

"It allows us to show the freshmen how hard they need to work, and how to win."

Even though Joseph may no longer have big numbers in the scoring column, head coach Mike Berticelli recognizes the importance of his contributions.

"Jean is a quality soccer player," said Berticelli. "But more important is his tremendous leadership—he leads by example both on and off the field. His contribution to the team would be great even if he never stepped foot onto the field."

And Joseph believes that by being switched to midfield, he will be able to contribute more to the Irish style of play this season.

"We're such a veteran team that we want to play ball-control, possession soccer," Joseph said. "It's a more rounded position, and though I liked scoring goals, I enjoy the challenge of the new position."

Joseph's senior season will also be Notre Dame's last in the MCC, before joining the Big East in 1995.

"For Joseph, this switch for the entire team has both pros and cons," Berticelli said. "It will be great for the team to play in the Big East with all the competitive teams. But the MCC has been good to us—the automatic bid got us into the NCAA tournament last year."

GRAPHIC DESIGNERS
Call The Observer's Chris Mullins
634-1771
Holtz puts Powlus decision on hold

Sollman getting a look at kick returner

By MIKE NORBUT
 Associate Sports Editor

Notre Dame head football coach Lou Holtz addressed many issues at his weekly press conference yesterday. However, none were as important as the condition of Irish quarterback Ron Powlus.

"Whether or not he (Powlus) plays depends on how sharp he is," Holtz said. "If he can throw for two days in a row and then feel okay on Thursday, he will start."

The highly touted quarterback was cleared to throw passes in yesterday's practice. His return man. Running backs Lee Becton and Robert Farmer have been showcased lately, but Holtz remains unsatisfied.

"Jeremy is hard-working player who goes to the ball, defensive coordinator Bob Davie said. "He is also a vocal player on the field."

It was probably the hiring of Davie which most helped Sample. The mention of the attacking defense style Davie brought from Texas A&M has been a high school football coach in Cincinnati, Ohio and was recruited by Penn St. and Stanford for gridiron action.

"Coach Davie's system fits me because it lets us attack and try to make big plays," Sample said. "I think it's going to be a better system for the whole defense. Our front seven is extremely talented and really can do something when we are allowed to go after the ball."

Sample may be the key piece in a linebacking corps that rivals any in the country. Justin Goheen is a rock at the other inside spot, and Renaldo Wynn and Bert Berry are speedsters who can cover and rush the passer from the corners.

"I am playing with some great guys," Sample said. "I know they are going to do there job and I know what I have to do. This is something I have been working for and now it's finally coming true."

And his family will be there to see it.

Welcome Back Students!
End-of-Summer Blow-Out
A full bash of Savings MARATHON

Welcome Back Students!
End-of-Summer Blow-Out
A full bash of Savings MARATHON

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<td>Yogurt peach-raspberry</td>
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<td>Chef Salad $2.69</td>
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Colts hoping change shows on the field

By STEVE HERMAN

It's been 10 years, six coaches and 100 losses since the Indianapolis Colts first trotted onto the artificial turf of the Hoosier Dome, now RCA Dome.

Maybe the city's recent renaming of its downtown stadium is an omen. You know, a complete break from the first decade of struggles and heartaches for the NFL's perennial nags.

Bill Tobin already changed just about everything else since he was hired last January as the new stablemaster. The new Colts responded with a 4-0 exhibition record, their first unbeaten preseason since 1989 and just the second in 25 years.

"It culminates from the off-season to now," said our football club that we want them to come back. "It's like they came into mini-camp and to come back like they did in training camp," coach Ted Marchibroda said. "And I'm sure that they will." Indians gain the open season Sunday against Houston. But it will be noticeably different from the team that went 4-12 last winter in Marchibroda's second year in his second stint as coach.

Eighteen Colts who played in the final 12 games of last season no longer are with the team, including quarterback Jeff George, running backs Rodney Culver and Anthony Johnson, receivers Jessie Hester and Reggie McNaughton, returner Clarence Verdin and linebacker Duane Bickett.

Jack Trudeau, a long-time backup and a popular counterpoint to starting George, also was let go. The entire defensive coaching staff was sacked, too.

Tobin, the former Chicago Bears vice president in charge of player personnel, took over all football operations.

Free agency brought linebacker Tony Bennett from Green Bay, receiver Fred Farmer from New Orleans.

Tobin signed former Bears quarterback Jim Harbaugh and former Jets quarterback Browning Nagle to join holdovers Don Majkowski.

Tobin hinted he would consider another quarterback, either Trent Dilfer or Heath Shuler, in the draft. Yet given the Colts' dismal running game — last in the NFL, it is about as low as you can get — there was no hesitation on draft day to make Marshall Faulk their No. 1 pick, second overall.

"We're going to be able to pass the football and we're going to be able to run it," Marchibroda said. "Faulk has given us a new dimension in the running game. We just haven't had anybody like him. Faulk is one of those big-play players. And most important, we have a young talent and good older leadership."

Faulk, playing barely one half in each game, totaled 114 yards rushing in the preseason. His only big play was a 72-yard touchdown reception from Harbaugh in last week's 24-7 victory over Cleveland.

"It's time to get it going, it's time to play ball," Faulk said.

"I think I had a pretty nice preseason. I think I showed all the coaches that I can do the things they were expecting me to. I can catch the ball. I can run with it, I can run outside with it."

"I'm getting settled in. I'm learning my teammates. I'm learning how to set up my blocks and work well with the offense," he said.

Indians had the seventh pick in the first round, too, as part of the trade with Atlanta for George. But Tobin sent that pick to the Rams for the No. 5 spot and took linebacker Trev Alberts to fill the spot vacated by Bickett.

A season-ending dislocated elbow for Alberts in the first exhibition game against Seattle won't play this season.

Harbaugh bruised his hand against Cleveland, but X-rays were negative. Brian Stallin melodically dislocated an elbow.

"I think we're getting there," said Harbaugh, who will start the opener. "We're right about there. A lot of the big questions have been answered.

Harbaugh, who started 58 of 61 games the past four years before he was waived by Chicago, played the first half of each preseason game and was 27-of-38 for 314 yards, two touchdowns, two interceptions and three sacks. Majkowski and Nagle, who alternated in second-half relief during the preseason, combined for 31-of-42 for 433 yards.

"We've got a lot of pluses," Harbaugh said. "The young guys have really stepped up. They're all coming through. We've got a solid offensive unit, but we must realize now that it is for real.

The Colts averaged 80.5 rushing yards a game last year; in the preseason this year, they averaged 111.3. Sixth-round draft pick Lamont Warren was the top rusher with 160 yards; Bonzell Pets, who led the club as a rookie last year, picked up 80 yards.

"I think we have more big-plays people than we had previously. We have a serious football team, a team that has worked awfully hard. A lot of times this happens. When you work hard, when you're prepared to play, these kind of things can happen."
Schnellenberger still wondering about his Cardinals

Coach unsure going into Kentucky game

By CHRIS DUNCAN
Associated Press

LOUISVILLE, Ky.

After more than a year of hype, Louisville coach Howard Schnellenberger still has no idea what to expect when the Cardinals meet Kentucky at 7 p.m. EST Saturday in Lexington.

At least 27 players will make their first collegiate starts in the teams' first meeting since 1924.

Schnellenberger said at a news conference Tuesday that the youth and inexperience on display Saturday night will be too appropriate for the historic occasion.

"It's going to be a revelation to me and a revelation to (Kentucky coach) Bill Curry," Schnellenberger said. "But this is probably the right situation to have in the inaugural game — you have two teams that nobody knows how they're going to play."

With coaching stints at Alabama and Miami, Fla., on his resume, Schnellenberger is familiar with fierce in-state rivalries. But he said establishing this rivalry could prove to be far different a challenge.

"I don't know if you could name a half-dozen coaches who are still alive that have been in the initiation process," Schnellenberger said. "I don't know if this can develop into a Florida-Florida State or Alabama-Auburn or whatever — we shouldn't expect that to happen."

"Rivalries are long-standing things that take years and years," said Schnellenberger. "There has to be an initial year and I'm excited that it's caught fever like it has. But we don't know how far it's going to go or how competitive the two teams are going to be."

As he any rivalry, the only thing that's important is to have a competitive game year after year after year. If it ever gets lopsided, you lose all the interest."

But Schnellenberger said Saturday's game will take on a historic significance regardless of the outcome.

"This is much bigger than the result of the game," Schnellenberger said. "It is more important to play them with the opportunity to win."

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**Crossword**

**Across**
1. It goes from stem to stem  
6. Ten  
8. Commandments word  
9. Composition of Otile  
11. Cancer-Pavlova  
14. Champing at the bit  
16. A billion years  
17. Con game  
18. Vacant  
19. Soap unit

**Down**
1. North African fortress  
2. Concert cry  
3. Filling approval  
4. It may come with points  
5. Oops!  
6. A billion years  
7. A Star is Born  
8. For Waiting For Godot will be held in Washington Hall, room 110 at 7:30 p.m. tonight. Auditions are open to all students. Auditions continue Thursday at 7:30 p.m.

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Mock Interview Sign-ups have begun for graduating students interested in practicing their interview skills for the job search. Company recruiters will conduct videotaped interviews and provide feedback for improvement prior to the start of on-campus interviews. Sign up in Career and Placement Services (no appointments can be taken by phone).

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SPORTS

Wednesday, August 31, 1994

HOLTZ PLAYS WAITING GAME

Notre Dame's coach says he'll wait and see on the status of Ron Powlus for Saturday.

See page 20

Jean Joseph learns to play a new role

By RIAN AKEY
Sports Writer

Notre Dame athletes have long been given nicknames based on characteristics of their athletic performances. Some names, like "Rocket" Ismael, even become a permanent part of Fighting Irish lore.

If senior men's soccer player Jean Joseph were named for the evolution of his soccer career, statistics may dictate that he be called "Joseph Jean" as a testament to the seemingly backward development of his career.

The squad's leading scorer and an all-Midwestern Collegiate Conference selection as a freshman, Joseph played sparingly as a sophomore, was switched from forward to midfield as a junior, and enters his senior season as a self-described "role player."

Being removed from the spotlight may be a difficult transition for some athletes, but Joseph's new position on the team suits him just fine.

"As a team, we're very optimistic about the upcoming season," said Joseph. "We have a lot of senior leadership, and that's where I come in. I want to do whatever I have to for the team to be successful. If that's scoring goals, that's fine, but if it's playing a role, that's fine, too."

In Joseph's first season he was one of nine freshmen to start for the Irish, enabling him to step in and make an immediate impact on the scoreboard.

"We are very optimistic about the upcoming season. We have a lot of seniors and good leaders, and that will be good for the team," Jean Joseph said.

"With the quality of talent, experience, the ability to control the ball, and the overall speed we have the potential to become an explosive team," Mike Birticelli, Coach Mike Birticelli

Look for Volleyball season preview in tomorrow's paper.