The following is the first in a three-part series examining the 1988-1993 Initiatives of University Computing.

By DAVE TYLER
Assistant News Editor

for computing at the University of Notre Dame. This report, from the University Committee on Computing and Information Services (UCCIS), made several recommendations about how the University could adjust in a ’90s — the age of the personal computer. The Task Force report saw a need for the students to connect to the internet, even at home. —establish a system of computer clusters —eqipped classrooms with computers for teaching situations beyond the scope of the original recommendations of the UCCIS. The development of computer-related services proceeded even in the absence of the Computing Initiative. The project has been an enormous success,” said Assistant Provost for Computing Donald Spicer, whose job was created by the Task Force report. "We got here in 1988, there was no campus network, an obsolete computer, and very little software available on campus. We were able to change the way teaching, research, administration, and public service are conducted here." Indeed, there has been a considerable change in the direction of campus computing. In 1988, there was one computer center on campus. As of this year, there are ten clusters containing a total of almost 400 hundred personal computers in three different formats: Apple Macintosh, IBM PC, and SUN SPARCstations. The Task Force report saw a need for only three hundred fifty computers.
This place we call home

And so, is it all routine yet? Are we loving it—every moment? Returning from a dish-line shift, I could laugh, there letting my hat swing loosely from my fingers, under floodlight and sunlight, gazing upward half the time as well, wondering how it is that the moon slides always into the perfect picture, right beside the home.

Somehow this is relevant. Somehow it soft- ened the recent humming of the fight song while scraping plates, while typing desperately at 3 AM, or putting that first symbolic dent into a stack of text; the cynical smile matures into a swing loosely from my fingers, under floodlight the Dome.

ens the irony of humming the fight song while always into the perfect picture, right beside ephemeral hours of morning, painfully if we really can handle it, if we can live up to the paper complete (almost), sinking into bed the first such vigil.

I suppose I am only like other freshmen. Still uneasy and unsettled, doubtful of self and abilities which have hitherto gone unchallenged. Ignorant of the exact length of twenty-four hour day and whether five dollars still stretch, not to mention five pages, typed. Last week held the first such vigil. Sitting through the ephemeral days of more of musing, of struggling to rag the words out of cool air and a coffee cup, the paper complete (almost), sinking into bed for a fine four hours. Which, they, say is not at all bad, considering this is college. Wondering if we really can handle it, if we can live up to the great standards celebrated on every side.

Not only just believing firmly that this paper will be done by ten tomorrow, in some fashion another. And it is. Yet this is all upon the surface, still; there is more. Electronic mail—that miracle—is an addiction. Seriously. Almost every freshman professes this, and certainly practices it. Each day at the clusters, many of the same people, connecting with some old friend or new. But mostly just believing firmly that this paper will be done by ten tomorrow, in some fashion another.

CIA blamed for overlooking Soviet spy

WASHINGTON

More than a dozen active or retired officials either ignored warnings or overlooked complaints, allowing for- mer CIA agent Aldrich Ames to spy for the Soviet Union for nine years, according to a report by the CIA's inspec- tor general. Chiefs, deputies and operating personnel in the CIA's security office are singled out for criticism in a 400-page draft of the report's draft. The Sunday edi-
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30,000 evacuated as volcano erupts

FORT MORGESBY, Papua New Guinea

Authorities ordered the evacuation of 30,000 people from the city of Rabaul just hours before a nearby vol- cano began erupting early Monday. Most residents had been evacuated by road to the safety of other villages and towns about 11 miles away. Rabaul airport was closed just before the Tavurvur volcano — situated at the end of the runway — erupted before dawn. The last airplane took off just before the eruption began, of- ficials said. A series of volcanic earthquakes had rocked the city since Sunday. Seismologists said the largest quake had a 5.1 magnitude, which can cause considerable damage. There were no reports of casualties. Damage was limited to buildings on roads leading into the city, 500 miles northeast of Port Moresby.

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**Quilt symbol of those left behind**

*By CHRISTINA TECSON*

The Saint Mary's Yearbook Office in 315 LaFortune by Sept. 2389 if we do not hear from your group, will not be covered in the Dome this year. Thank you,

**CLUB COLUMN**

September 19, 1994

Any club wishing to place an entry in the Club Column must do so by 4:30 p.m. Thursday each week. All entries will appear in the following Monday's Observer. Please drop off entries to the Club Coordination Council office in room 206 LaFortune.

1. **ATTENTION CLUBS & ORGANIZATIONS:** If you would like your group to be covered in the yearbook, please contact the Dome Office. The Observer. Please drop off entries to the Club Coordination Council office in room 206 LaFortune.

2. **FOOD SERVICE APPLICATIONS/PERMITS** must be returned to the Student Activities Office by all clubs and organizations who were allocated concession stands.

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4. **THE SIGHTS OF THE WEEK:**

   **Paul Mainieri**

   **Notre Dame's New Baseball Coach**

   SPEAKS ON

   **"How Does the Future of Notre Dame Baseball"**

   Wednesday, September 21

   7:00 p.m. at

   St. Edward's Hall

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**Bosnian Serbs expel 1,300 from Northeast region**

By MAUD S. REELMAN

Associated Press

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzegovina (AP) - The heaviest shelling and gunfire in more than six months erupted Sunday in Sarajevo, wounding eight people and raising the prospect of new NATO airstrikes.

The commander of U.N. forces in Bosnia, Lt. Gen. Sir Michael Rose, warned of unspecified measures against both the Muslim-led government and the Bosnian Serbs if the fighting did not stop. A U.N. spokesman said those measures could include NATO airstrikes.

Meanwhile, Serb nationalists pushed 1,300 exhausted, weeping Muslims from their homes and across front lines in northeastern Bosnia on Sunday in a defiant drive to finish their ethnic purge.

In the Bosnian capital, mortar shelling, machine-gun fire and anti-aircraft fire could all be heard Sunday. The fighting shattered months of relative calm in Sarajevo, which has been under Serb siege for almost 2 1/2 years. Rose said initial reports indicated that government forces started the fighting. That apparently touched off retaliatory fire from the Bosnian Serbs. Rose said the fighting was a clear violation of a NATO-enforced weapons exclusion zone around Sarajevo.

"This fighting is seriously endangering the civilian population of Sarajevo," said spokesman Kosoo Sol, reading a statement from Rose. "If the fighting doesn't stop, he will take appropriate measures against both sides." Sarajevo has enjoyed a semblance of normalcy since February, when NATO threatened airstrikes if the Serbs did not withdraw their heavy weapons from around the city.

But conditions have deteriorated in recent weeks, with the closing of roads leading to the capital, sporadic shooting at aid flights, and the cutting off last week of utilities.

The eight wounded included at least six civilians, one of them a 12-year-old boy. Sarajevo's streets were virtually empty, as residents who have only recently been able to walk through the city without fear live once again sought safety.

In northern Bosnia, the refugees flowing into Tuzla, a government-held city, coupled with those reportedly expelled from another Serb-controlled area Saturday, raised to as many as 9,000 the number of people forced out of their homes since last week.

The push showed the Bosnian Serbs' determination to remove the remaining non-Serbs from areas they control despite increasing international pressure and isolation.

The Belgrade weekly Vreme suggested the Bosnian Serb leadership was expelling non-Serbs now because it is so os-

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**Compensation sought by victims of crimes**

*By GLEN JOHNSON*

Eight years ago, Kathy Tennihan was beaten so severely her eyes swelled shut. For months afterward she crawled because she was too terrified to walk.

Today the attacker is free after serving 6 1/2 years for assault and battery with intent to murder.

She is pushing for a state law to make financial restitution mandatory part of punishment for violent crimes.

At least two other states have laws requiring attackers to make recovery payments to their victims. And the new federal crime bill requires sex offenders and child molestors to compensate their victims for all losses, including the cost of psychological therapy.

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**Office Cleaners Wanted:**

Full or part time, evening or day hours available. Experience helpful but not required. Hourly wage and benefits. Call Mary Ann at 289-0385. EOE M/F

**JUNIORS!**

**ESU RAFFLE**

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Clusters

continued from page 1

According to the OUC, the clusters were used 350,000 different times last year, logging over 28 million minutes of use. That's 53.3 years. The need to maintain and operate such large facilities has helped make the OUC the second largest student employer on campus, behind Notre Dame Food Services.

The campus network now extends to almost every classroom and administrative building on campus, and by 1997 will include every University dormitory. It can be used to send e-mail, access the library catalog, or connect to thousands of databases across the country.

The DeBartolo classroom building has become a model of multimedia computer directed learning. "All of DeBartolo's eighty plus classrooms are hooked up to the network," said Miller. Professors can use those computers to assist in lectures, discussion, or demonstrations.

Miller believes one of the most important successes of the initiative is Notre Dame's impressive software holdings. "We offer students and faculty access to over ninety different courseware server," he noted. Miller thinks the increased computer access at Notre Dame is due largely to the shifting focus of computing in general.

"In the seventies, computing was mostly number crunching-complex calculations or data organization. In the eighties, the buzzword was personal productivity, meaning using computers for publication, reports and the like. In the nineties, the focus is now communication, and I think that's one of the reasons we're responding to that here," he said. "It is communication between a professor and students, between campuses, or around the world."

Assistant Provost Spicer adds, "How the campus does what it does is changing," he said. "It is an ongoing process."

Despite the impressive numbers, Spicer estimates that fifty percent of the campus still do not use computer facilities on a regular basis. Spicer says in some ways, the initiative is not over. He will deliver a final report on the five year plan and make recommendations for the future to the Board of Trustees this spring.

"Our mission has not ended," he said. "We continue to work to make this campus facilities the most accessible, the most complete, the best they can be."

The Observer/Robert Bolzmann, Jr.

It goes like this...

Timothy Heisler, 2, receives help from older brother Scott, 6, at the Early Childhood Development Center. The Center was dedicated and blessed by Father Edward Malloy on Sunday.

ARE YOU WILLING TO GIVE UP ONE MEAL A WEEK SO THAT OTHERS MAY HAVE ONE MEAL A DAY?

FAST TO END HUNGER
Join the 800+ students who fast every Wed. to help fight world hunger. Over $7000 raised last semester!!
Sign up in your dorms or call Amy 4-4311
Leave your name and ID number

Attention Freshmen,
Sophomores and Juniors

Announcing the National Security Education Program Competition

Win an NSEP scholarship to study abroad in regions of the world outside of Canada and Western Europe. Applicable to most foreign study abroad programs.

Come to the informational meeting with Professor A. James McAdams on Monday evening, September 26, 1994 at 7 p.m. in room 131 DeBartolo

Welcome Students!
Baptist Student Union

JOIN US!

Bible Study - Fellowship - Fun

McDullough-Fink
has 21st Birthday!

Love, your roomie
Houses

continued from page 1
done on the house.
The resident said they requested a repair last year but they didn't get a response from Schroeder until this year. This repair involved fixing a large crack in the exterior of the house which created a draught. The "draught" cost the students
they didn't get a response from
Schroeder until this year. This
crack in the exterior of the
house which created a draught.

"Anytime something goes
wrong, we give our landlord a
call and he's right over here.
He pays for everything," Clay
said.
The carpets were wet when
Clay and his roommates ar-
rived, but it wasn't from flood-
ing. Rather, they were still wet
from being cleaned.
They had hired professional
cleaners to clean it all out dur-
ing the summer," Clay said.
The landlords of Clay's house,
Thomas and Kathleen Welsh,
bought the house on 713 Notre
Dame Avenue eight years ago
with one purpose in mind.
"It started with our son. We
bought the house on 713 Notre
Dame Avenue eight years ago.
We saw the pits he lived in and we
decided to do something about
it," said Kathleen Welsh.
The Welsh's fixed up the
house and began renting it out
exclusively to Notre Dame stu-
dents. The couple has also
found that finding students to
live in the house hasn't been a
crue.
"We've never had to put an
advertisement in for it," Welsh
said. "It's usually passed down
from friends to friends." Besides paying for necessary
repairs that come up during the
year, the Welshes usually re-
place the carpeting annually.
"They don't care if we have
parties. They know we're col-
lege students and we're bound
to break a few things," Clay
said.
The Welshes said they've
been pleased with all of their
renters so far. As far as parties
are concerned, Welsh said, "You have to
expect it. It's freedom they
want. Otherwise they wouldn't
move off campus in the first
place.
"We try to treat the students
like we want our own
sons to be treated. We're land-
lords, not slumlords," Welsh
said.

Fall Break Seminars
October 23-28, 1994 Experiential/Service Learning Center for Social Concerns

APPALACHIA SEMINAR
- Service learning at one of eleven sites in the Appalachian region
- Analysis of rural concerns
- One-credit Theology

NEW WOMEN, NEW CHURCH
- Explore the changing role of women in the Church, and related issues of service
- Experiential learning at various sites, with women in social ministry
- One-credit Theology or Gender Studies

CULTURAL DIVERSITY SEMINAR
- Explore the cultural richness of Chicago
- Examines issues of diversity and related concerns
- One-credit Theology or Sociology
- Cosponsored with Multicultural Student Affairs

WASHINGTON SEMINAR
Theme: Our Violent Society
- Direct contact with political, agency, and Church leaders in Washington, D.C.
- Service and political awareness opportunities
- One-credit Theology or Government

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Andersen Consulting offers you the opportunity to work on a variety of projects—with clients in a wide range of industries.

We are the leader in helping organizations apply information technology to their business advantage. Every hour of every business day, we implement a solution to help one of our more than 5,000 clients worldwide.

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Because business and technology are ever-changing, we see training as a continuing process. And our $123-million Center for Professional Education in St. Charles, Illinois, is just one measure of our commitment. We train you for a career—not just a job.

Does the idea of forty years of knowing exactly what you'll be doing each week scare you? Then don't settle for that. Demand challenge and variety. Come talk to us. And find out more about a career with Andersen Consulting.

Andersen Consulting will be hosting a Career Day on Friday, September 23 from 8:30 am - 5:00 pm. Please stop by to talk with us in the La Fortune Ballroom. Casual attire is appropriate. All majors welcome, see how yours fits in with Andersen Consulting.
Police: Murder not racially motivated

By ELLIOTT MINOR
Associated Press

DAWSON, Ga.  As president of the local NAACP chapter, James Loffon Barnes helped blacks overcome racism and paved the way for them to become elected officials and community leaders.

But when he was killed in what investigators said was a robbery, some residents were dissatisfied and called on the U.S. Justice Department to determine if his death was racially motivated.

Michael Simmons, 25, who works across the street from the Dawson NAACP office, is one of those who refuse to accept robbery as a motive.

"The majority of you round here don't believe that," he said. "It needs to be looked at a lot deeper than just a robbery." Barnes' body was found Sept. 10 in a pool of blood, lying by a desk in his NAACP office in this southwest Georgia farming town of 6,200. His wallet, empty of cash, was found in the trash a block away.

John Bankhead, a spokesman for the Georgia Bureau of Investigation, said the 69-year-old Barnes died from a blow to the head.

"Everything we've uncovered so far points to robbery," Bankhead said. "He had been selling raffle tickets ... and he was known to have a large amount of cash on him."

The $2 ticket were to help finance the state convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

"He was very friendly and he trusted everybody," said Fred Jones, 42, who works in a store next to the NAACP headquarters. "He didn't feel anybody would do any wrong."

A suspect, described as a black man with a history of drug violations, is being held on parole violations. He has not been charged and he has not been identified.

State investigator Jim Baker said evidence is being analyzed and results make take several weeks.

John Cole Vodicka, a civil rights activist in southwest Georgia, asked the Justice Department to investigate Barnes' death. He said Terrell County has a long history of violence and intimidation of blacks.

"While I certainly do not maintain that Mr. Barnes' murder was racially or revenge-motivated, I think that this possibility deserves to be investigated to the fullest possible extent," Vodicka said in a letter to the department's Civil Rights Division.

Vodicka, director of the Prison & Jail Project headquartered in Americus, Ga., said he has not received a response.

A few days before the murder, Vodicka said, he and others were threatened by a white businessman who blamed blacks and Barnes, in particular, for problems facing the county.

Suspects to receive U.N. aid

By ANGUS SHAW
Associated Press

KIGALI, Rwanda

Hutu extremists who used intimidation to keep Rwandan refugees from leaving cleared zones moved to new camps deeper inside Zaire under a U.N. plan announced Monday.

Fugitive soldiers accused of participating in Rwandan genocides will be reunited with U.N. aid and asked to move to new camps after being disarmed. U.N. special envoy Shabary Khan said.

The plan's aim is to speed up the repatriation of Rwandan refugees, notably the 16,000 Hutus who fled in fear of retaliation after Tutsi-led rebels ousted Hutu President Jean-Claude Duvalier from power in April.

But unofficial results showed 10,000-20,000 Rwandans, mostly Tutsis, since April.

Many refugees are afraid to go home because of intimidation by exiled soldiers and officials of the ousted government. Anyone who returns risks being killed as a collaborator with the new Hutu leadership.

U.N. officials described the aid to the soldiers as a way to ease tension and intimidation in overcrowded border camps just over the border in Zaire, where more than 1 million refugees live.

Khan said camps are to be provided in the Zairian interior for hundreds of thousands of refugees, including soldiers and leaders of the ousted government.

"There is a feeling the senior political leadership should be quickly moved up there and that they may be given food and medical aid and asked to remove soldiers from the border camps by offering them aid and better living conditions," he said.

Khan said about 16,000 soldiers would be issued civilian clothing, which will enable them to receive food and medical aid. U.N. humanitarian agencies are forbidden to give aid to military forces.

"Their conversion to civilian life is optical, it's not a real conversion," he said.

But it is considered a means to remove soldiers from the border camps by offering them aid and better living conditions.

Soldiers also will be asked to hand in their weapons. Khan said. "If they say they won't leave, then they could be disarmed before they go to the new camps," he said.

He said U.N. and Zairian officials will decide within 10 days where and how many new camps will be set up. The sites will be at least 90 miles from the borders.

Swedes restore Social Democrats in election

By THOMAS GINSBERG
Associated Press

STOCKHOLM, Sweden After a brief fleeting with conservative government, Swedes restored the Social Democrats to power in national elections Sunday, initial projections showed.

The Social Democratic leader, Ingvar Carlsson, 59, declared victory and called on the Social Democrats, who led Sweden during most of the past 60 years, focused their comeback campaign on limited welfare-state cuts and staying out of the European Union.

The Liberal Party, which had 41 seats, did not win an outright majority. It is considering an agreement with the Green Party, which had 25 seats. The choice for a coalition partner for Bildt's coalition, had 7 percent,)

Sweden's welfare state, would not win an outright majority in the 349-seat parliament, which has a four-year term. That would give the Bildt coalition or coalition government likely.

"It's self-evident that the Bildt government will have to resign," Carlsson said in a declaration of victory Sunday. "I'm going to start on that immediately."

"The responsibility for the government goes to Ingvar Carlsson," Bildt, 45, told supporters.

Votes damaged by rising inflation, 14 percent unemployment and an enormous public debt had been expected to oust Bildt's center-right coalition after just three years in power.

The Social Democrats, who led Sweden during most of the past 60 years, focused their comeback campaign on limited welfare-state cuts and staying out of the European Union.

Bildt's four-party coalition, led by his Moderate Party, had 41 seats, including 22 percent for the Moderates, for a total of 147 seats.

The Liberal Party, now in Bildt's coalition, had 7 percent, or 25 seats. The Social Democrats have said their first choice for a coalition partner would be the Liberals.

Final results were not expected until late Sunday, and agreement on a coalition might not come for several days.

"There's 6.4 million people eligible to vote in the nation of about 8.5 million. Voting, like paying taxes, is considered an honor and responsibility," Carlsson said in declar­ing victory Sunday.

Primarily results showed the Social Democrats winning with almost 46 percent of the vote, or 162 seats in the new parliament — 13 seats shy of a majority.

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SENIORS!
LAST CHANCE! LAST CHANCE!

To Get Yearbook Portraits Taken!

NO CHANGES FOR THOSE WITH APPOINTMENTS

Sign-ups for those without appointments:

Tuesday, September 20
through
Friday, September 23
at LaFortune Information Desk

Portraits will be scheduled for week of September 26th.
Montana to expedite graduation

By KATHY HAUSMANN
News Writer

Governor of Montana Marc Racicot believes that getting students on the fast track to graduation is the backbone of education's future. At a University of Montana press conference, Racicot announced the University's tentative contract with the University Teachers Union to accomplish such a goal. Under this plan—the result of a year of negotiations—the number of UM students graduating in four years must double by 1999.

David Bilderback, assistant dean of the College of Arts and Sciences at the University of Montana, said 47 percent of the UM students who graduated in the Spring of 1991 completed school in four years. He said 47 percent of the graduates took five years to earn their diplomas, and the remainder took more than five years.

Freshmen in 1995 would be able to achieve a "fast track" agreement with UM, stating their intent to graduate in four years. If a student is unable to graduate on the "fast track" plan due to poor advising or overcrowded classes, then UM would waive tuition for extra classes needed to graduate.

According to Racicot, getting students on the fast track would mean lowering the number of credits required for a UM Baccalaureate degree, allowing more classes required for a major to also apply toward a student's core curriculum, taking a minimum of 14.2 credits per semester, expanding classes to include evenings and Saturdays, and increasing new courses taught on Tuesdays and Thursdays.

University of Montana President George Dennison said the University is also trying to increase the amount of money that students can borrow so that students can take a heavier course load rather than taking part-time jobs.

If faculty don't help more students graduate in four years, they might not be eligible for pay increases. UM faculty are paid a portion of their pay on average than other public colleges, according to a newspaper.

"The 'fast track' agreement, which will have to be approved by the faculty and board of Regents, would increase faculty workloads from 14.2 credit hours to 16.5 hours by 1996 and 18 hours by 1998. Faculty salaries would increase 4.8 percent annually over the plan's six years, providing 1.5 percent this fiscal year and about 6.9 percent in each of the next four years," said Fims.

"We hope to narrow it down to three or four applicants in the next couple of weeks and decide on one officially by the middle of June. We are looking to fill the position of the co-ordinator with one of 72 applicants," said Fims.

"If the students don't come to work, no matter what we do, then we are not going to graduate. In a nearly three-hour long meeting, University Teachers Union executive members generally agreed that the plan was the best deal they could get from the negotiations process that has lasted more than 18 months. UM faculty have been working without a contract since July 1, 1993.

"We're looking to fill the position of the co-ordinator with one of 72 applicants," said Fims.

"We're not concerned about it now," said Fims. "IU has a history of doing things too far left, but after a while people will get used to it."

According to Fims, discussion for the opening of the office has been bouncing around the IU campus for over a year, with a discussion being held several times among both the students and faculty.

Burden publicly threatened to cut student services that the UI board had been specifically stating they'd cut 10 dollars for every one dollar needed to form the GLB Office. Fims responded:

"We're not concerned about it now," said Fims. "IU has a history of doing things too far left, but after a while people will get used to it."

Burden said the university was in Legislative contention with the Greenwood area in Bloomington.

"He raised some questions on the services we offer that are too politically correct," Fims said.

IU to open gay and lesbian office

By ZOE MARIN
Indiana University Press

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THE OBSERVER
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Northern Iowa. The Observer does not necessarily reflect the opinions of the administrators of other universities. The Observer represents the opinions of the majority of the Editors-in-Chief, Managing Editors, News Editors, Viewpoint Editors, Access Editors, Sports Editors, and Artistic/Media editors. Comments, letters and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of the University of Northern Iowa's community and all readers. The free expression of various opinions through letters is encouraged.

As a University of Maryland demogra­pher, Julian Simon, noted, "In the 1980s, there was a turn in the consensus of population economists about the effects of population growth. In 1984, the National Research Council of the National Academy of Sciences almost completely reversed its long-held position about population growth. It expressed in 1971. Its report noted that there was no statistical evidence of a negative connection between population increase and economic growth. This shift has gone unacknowledged by the media, by environmental organizations and by the agencies that foster population control. A broad consensus of the public is set to some such figure as 7-1/2 billion. Since that figure is used to represent the "carrying capacity" of the earth—something itself purely arbitrary—this end justifies the means to achieve it. We then need to impose a widespread system of control of the reproductive acts consequences. All activity that results in children will be subject to political scrutiny and, if need be, to force.

All essentially sterile actions, on the other hand, are said to be relatively insignificant. Homosexual or lesbian activity, contraception or sterilization, are all viewed in a positive light because they have no visible consequences. Sex becomes literally insignificant. The social and political freedom of coitusual activity is thus rooted precisely in its lack of any real existential purpose or consequence. Only sexual activity that has potential consequences in the conscious­ness of a child has any political importance. And this activity must be limited and controlled as much as possible by the individual state. This theoretical position has its own prior logical. Its premise is that there is no nature or principle of morality that is not subject to the state. The state cannot be itself limited by anything except necessity. This is the moral control and transcend any constitutional or legal laws. Human life itself from conception to death is sacred; [and] that human rights are innate and transcend any constitutional order... These truths about the human person are the promise of any response to the findings which emerge from the consideration of demographic data. No goal or policy will bring positive results for people if it does not respect the unique dignity and objective needs of those same people. In defense of the human person, the Church stands opposed to the imposition of limits on family size and to the promotion of methods of limiting births which separate the unitive and procreative dimensions of marital intercourse, which are contrary to the moral law inscribed on the human heart or which constitute an assault on the sacredness of life.

The Pope intervened at Cairo because, he says, "the future of humanity" is at stake. Some, on this campus and elsewhere, disparage John Paul. But he stands alone in defending the absolute dignity and rights of the person and of the family against the State. Josef Stalin once mockingly asked, "How many divi­sions does the Pope have?" His successors found out. In his conflict with the utilitarian New World Order, it would be a mistake to mistake him for what the world would be like without him.

Prof. Rice is in the Law School faculty. His column appears every other Monday.

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Pope confronts population control for humanity

“What would the world be like without him?” Surgeon Symposium Vazkets Landsbergs, first president of independ­ent Lithuania, on the role of Pope John Paul II, before the Catholicity in the XXI-Cent­ury Conference, on the role of Pope John Paul II before the Catholicity in the XXI-Cent­ury Conference, from the experience of the Pope. The 1994 International Conference on Population and Development, in Cairo on September 13, John Paul moved from his Eastern European success to confront a population control movement which has a totalitarian potential com­parable to that of Communism.

The Pope's influence was influenced by the Reagan Administration's termination of funding for the U.N. Fund for Population Activities because of UNFPA's support of China's coercive abortion program. The Clinton Administration reversed that policy. The 1974 Bucharest Conference observed that the climate of alarm about overpopulation, but the alarmist predictions have been widely unfulfilled. As a University of Maryland demogra­pher, Julian Simon, noted, "In the 1980s, there was a turn in the consensus of population economists about the effects of population growth. In 1984, the National Research Council of the National Academy of Sciences almost completely reversed its long-held position about population growth. It expressed in 1971. Its report noted that there was no statistical evidence of a negative connection between population increase and economic growth. This shift has gone unacknowledged by the media, by environmental organizations and by the agencies that foster population control. A broad consensus of the public is set to some such figure as 7-1/2 billion. Since that figure is used to represent the "carrying capacity" of the earth—something itself purely arbitrary—this end justifies the means to achieve it. We then need to impose a widespread system of control of the reproductive acts consequences. All activity that results in children will be subject to political scrutiny and, if need be, to force.

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Quoted of the Day

"P rocrastination is the art of keeping up with yesterday."

Donald Robert Perry Marquis—archer and melhliber. 1927
Spartans surrender

Notre Dame helps Michigan State find a way to lose

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Editor

EAST LANSING, Mich.

This much is clear: Michigan State doesn't know how to win.
• How else can you explain Notre Dame's 21-20 win over the Spartans Saturday in East Lansing, in a game where the Irish looked more giving than Saint Nick?
• How else do you describe Michigan State's failure to take advantage of five Notre Dame turnovers, four on interceptions by Irish quarterback Ron Powlus?
• And how about the Spartans wasting a 20-7 halftime lead?
• Michigan State couldn't even take advantage of the greatest gift by the Irish; one last chance. After a Powlus interception, the ball sat at the Spartan 15 with 3:39 left on the clock.

Michigan State truly has no clue how to beat the Irish, they showed that for the eighth straight time Saturday. And if the loss wasn't enough, the Spartans became Notre Dame's 16th consecutive road victim, a school record.

"We just can't put four quarters together," said Michigan State coach George Perles.
Powlus passes right into Spartans' hands

Phenom looks like a mere mortal in 'one of the worst games' he's ever played

By JASON KELLY
Associate Sport Editor

The irony is that Notre Dame quarterback Ron Powlus fed the fable.

He could have thrown four interceptions instead of four touchdowns in his debut against Northwestern.

He could have missed Derrick Mayes in the back of the end zone against Michigan.

Then nobody would have expected him to be forever flawless.

But when Powlus met--in fact, even exceeded--the towering expectations of college football forecasters, he made himself more myth than man.

From returning Saturday against Michigan State.

Powlus played his self-proclaimed worst game since he was a high school sophomore, connecting on just 10 of 30 passes for 161 yards and four interceptions.

That's still good in his first start.

But it wasn't the Spartan Stadium carousel covering those Irish receivers. It was Spartans, sometimes two or three of them.

Powlus often threw into heavy coverage, trying to thread a needle with a front row report.

I made a few wrong reads and some stupid plays," Powlus said. "I tried to force a few things that I shouldn't have.'

Michigan State's multiple defenses, under the direction of guru Hank Bullough, confused and confounded Notre Dame's new quarterback.

Various formations and disguised coverages put Powlus in some precarious situations.

"They threw some things at us that we're confusing and some things I wasn't expecting," he said.

Powlus did manage to throw a pair of scoring passes, including the eventual game-winner to Robert Farmer early in the fourth quarter.

He now has eight touchdown passes this season, a total Kevin McDougal didn't reach all of last year. But Powlus' four interceptions doubles McDougal's 1993 total.

Though his initial performances provided evidence to the contrary, the sophomore is still adjusting to the college game.

And he learned an important lesson on Saturday.

"I learned that everything doesn't always work out the way you'd like it," Powlus said with a sheepish shrug.

Perhaps that's the lesson everyone should learn from this fable.

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Irish

continued from page 1

Spartan quarterback Tony Banks who was 12-15 in the first half, but finished only 15-27 for 190 yards.

Give Notre Dame some credit for the Spartans' facility. The Irish defense came out and roared in the second half and pitched a shutout. After allowing 249 total yards in the first half, Notre Dame held Michigan State to 21 in the final two quarters.

Despite Powlus' ineffectiveness, the Irish offense rolled in the second half, and during key stretches in the fourth quarter when they needed to control the ball.

The offensive line stepped up and so did the running game. Sophomore Randy Kinder, an East Lansing native didn't disappoint the home folks.

He carried for 104 yards, all but two coming in the second half with starter Lee Beeton out with a groin pull.

"Our defense kept us in," Irish coach Lou Holtz said. "I saw Michigan State before the game and I told our players, 'They came to play, we better make sure we do.'

Notre Dame managed only a 29-yard touchdown pass to Derrick Mayes in the first half while the Spartans were pitching a part the Irish defense. Banks picked on Notre Dame cornerback Shawn Wooden all game.

He set up a 30-yard reverse by split end Mill Coleman with a 47-yard bomb to Nigel Carter with Wooden on the coverage. And after a pass interference call on Wooden at the goal line, Banks tumbled in for a three-yard score.

Add two Chris Gardner field goals and Notre Dame is looking at it's greatest deficit of the season and a stern undressing by Holtz at halftime.

"Nothing was said that you could print," linebacker Justin Gohsen said.

"I thought at the half we would win," Holtz said.

"But I was not very convincing to the players," someone must have convinced them, because the Irish played inspired during the final thirty minutes.

With Kinder running and a slight adjustment on the offensive scheme Notre Dame began to move the ball. Holtz replaced the tight end with an additional wide out, which is the key to their offense.

The first sign of life was the option, which started the scoring on 36-yard scoring run by Beeton. Powlus then found some success, hitting Charlie Stafford on a 23-yard pass, and then 28-yards to Michael Miller before a 15-yard scoring strike to Robert Farmer.

But as Holtz said it was the defense which deserves most of the credit.

A perfect example was at the end of the first half when the Spartans held to a field goal. On third-and-four from the five-yard line Kinnon Tatum stepped Duane Gilbourne for a two-yard loss.

"Holding them to a field goal at the end of the first half was absolutely crucial," Holtz said. "That meant we were just two scores behind. At halftime I said that 20 points was not going to give Michigan State the game."

It didn't but thanks to the efforts of the defense in the second half. Cornerback Bobby Taylor took it upon himself to stop Coleman, blanketing him for the rest of the game.

The whole secondary forced Michigan State to make big plays instead of giving up the short pass.

"They were taking what we were giving them," Holtz said. "So we decided to be more aggressive."

The front seven also did their job with nine sacks, six in the second half. Jeremy Sample led the way with three, followed by Bert Berry with a pair.

"Offense is all about rhythm," Holtz said. "All this season, we haven't been able to put together any rhythm at all. The second half today was the best rhythm we've had all season."
Taylor answers second half challenge
Tailback Randy Kinder shines in homecoming

By GEORGE DOHRMANN

EAST LANSING, Mich. — It is not too smart to challenge Bobby Taylor.

But that is exactly what Michigan State when they picked on Shawn Wooden, the cornerback opposite Taylor in the Irish secondary. Spartan Receiver Mill Coleman was having a heyday on Wooden in the first two quarters, catching five passes for 46 yards.

But then Taylor decided to get involved.

"I stepped into the huddle in the second half and said I was going where ever he was going," Taylor said. "That didn't come from the coaches that was me. I made the decision. I went out there to stop him. The coaches had thought about it, but I made my mind to do it." 

Coleman didn't catch a pass the rest of the day and as he went to the Spartan air attack. After throwing for 145 yards in the first two quarters, Michigan State quarterback Tony Banks managed only 45 the rest of the game.

The secondary stepped up its game in the second half and said I was running down that sideline. That was always the big thing. I was finally able to do some thing and that feels good.

Kinder didn't feel better for Kinder if Lee Becton's groin injury doesn't heal quickly. The East Lansing native spurned Michigan State for Notre Dame two years ago and reminded them in a harsh way Saturday.

He carried 18 times for 104 yards in front of more than 50 friends and relatives.

It was the second time Kinder had played in Spartan Stadium, the only in a school all-star game.

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STATISTICS

SCORE BY QUARTERS

Notre Dame 0 7 14 21
Michigan State 0 10 3 20

TEAM STATS

No. MU

First Downs

23 15

Rushes-Yards

161 190

Passing Yards

1310 1270

Return Yards

84 81

Penalties-Avg.

4-45.5 9-44

Fumbles-Lost

3 1

Penalty-Yards

50 4-40

Possession Time

29:30 30:51

INDIVIDUAL STATISTICS

RUSHING - Notre Dame: Kinder 18-104, 7 TD. Michigan State: Coleman 4-4, 2 TD, Carter 3-12, Orson 3-27, Gault 1-10, Wooden 1-9

PASSING

State: Goulbourne 22-29, Coleman 1-3 TD, Patrick 1-6, Greene 1-1, Banks 20-minus (36 TD)

RECEIVING - Notre Dame: Powlus 10-30-1614 TD, Michigan State: Banks 20-minus (1 TD)

PUNT RETURN - Banks 100-48

FOURTH QUARTER

Michigan State 20, Notre Dame 14

10 plays, 55 yards, 2:42

12:12 - Powlus hit Robert Farmer in the flat for a 15-yard scoring pass (Schoffret PAT). Key Play: Powlus found Farmer alone on the sideline for a 22-yard gain to the Michigan State 15.

FOURTH QUARTER

Notre Dame 21, Michigan State 20

10 plays, 80 yards, 4:37

12:12 - Powlus hit Robert Farmer in the flat for a 15-yard scoring pass (Schoffret PAT). Key Play: Powlus found Farmer alone on the sideline for a 22-yard gain to the Michigan State 15.

KELLY

continued from page 1

In the first three games of 1994? Already right.

"Simple fundamentals are eluding the Irish," Holtz said. "I was disappointed with the way we threw the ball, and I was disappointed with the way we caught the ball." Holz said. "We've need to throw and catch better."

Quarterback Ron Powlus threw to green jersey types like it was the Trojan Horse game.

And his receivers didn't help him much, dropping some catchable passes with a couple bounc­ ing into the arms of the opponents.

"It's not the kind of day I'd like to remember," Powlus understated.

To escape with a win seems almost unfair, though it does make the memory a little more palatable to the Irish players.

The offense, sometimes operating without a huddle, looked confused at times against a tricky Spartan defense.

Receivers went one way and Powlus threw the other way.

And the running game managed just 60 yards in an anemic first half.

"So much of offense is rhythm and timing," Holtz said. "We call a route that we've run over and over in practice, and it wouldn't work because we had no rhythm or timing."

Some rhythm returned to the offense in the second half, just enough to ensure escape from Spartan Stadium without another blimsh.

One that would have been fatal.

As it stands, the Irish remain on the fringes of the national championship picture at No. 9 in Associated Press poll.

With several top ten teams set to square off against each other, Notre Dame figures to move up a few notches if it can iron out the kinks.

For now they're just glad it was George Perles and Michigan State on the other sidelines.

They slipped out of town like criminals, clutching the gift they so generously offered to the Spartans, then stole away at the last minute.

Powlus, for one, knew it wasn't pretty. But he also seemed to think that it wouldn't happen again.

"This is over now," he said. Mercifully.
Spartans' quarterback Tony Banks leaps over offensive lineman Brian Delmar to throw a pass in the third quarter.

Randy Kinder meets the press after his hometown heroics Saturday.

Brian Hamilton hammers Michigan State running back Duane Goulbourne.
Most students enter college thankful that their days of standardized test- taking are over. No more SATs, ACTs, Achievement tests, CBRS tests, and state tests. Eagerly, the relieved students enroll in a university that gratefully that their circle- filling endeavors are at an end. Then, they are bombarded with proficiency tests. The agony and heartache of high school uses, as freshmen quickly learn, will still have tricked. There are still more dots to fill, and stray marks to erase completely.

Standardized exams are a part of every career-ori- ented person’s life. As a result, most Notre Dame and Saint Mary’s students frequently find themselves inquiring about tests necessary for post-graduation plans, and thus beginning the entire standardized testing process yet again.

The tests are important because they offer a uni- versal standard of accomplishment. Although tests are regarded as an impor- tant entrance requirement for Graduation schools, students must regard test taking as a means of acquiring valuable information that of being learned by the rules of the game. The tests, of course, according to students’ post graduation plans. The most commonly used exams are the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), the Law School Admissions test (LSAT) and the Medical College Admissions Test (MCAT).

The GRE consists of a general test plus subject tests in twenty-five areas, which are graded. The general test has a verbal and a quantita- tive section; the format is similar to that of the SAT. The GRE includes two three-hour tests approximately three hours. The scoring is also similar to that of the SAT. Scores fall somewhere between the two extremes of 200 and 800.

The LSAT is the key to a good score on the GRE. I have been studying for months using old tests and books. This method has been quite helpful,” senior Elizabeth Connors said.

However, similar to college admissions, most graduate school admissions officers warn that there are few schools with specific, universal entrance exam requirements. Individual departments may specify parts of exams they require; others require the submission of the entire exam. Many departments do not “require” but instead “recommend” the submission of the exams results. In this case, any wise candidate will take the suggested exams. Other graduate schools have a minimum test requirement all applicants must meet and certain departments will require additional exams depending on individual preferences.

The discrepancies in entrance exam requirements exist because of the constant debate about the validi- ty of standardized tests. Many graduate- ing schools use the exams merely to choose from a large number of all highly qualified prospective gradu- ate applicants. Other schools use the tests more for prestige and sta- tus than to measure potential and capability. Applicants must research prospective graduate

schools and inquire as to what tests must be taken and exactly how the results are scored.

Law schools are much more uni- form and rigorous about the impor- tance of entrance exams, and thus they do very. Virtually every American law school requires the LSAT, and test results are almost always a primary indicator of admis- sion or rejection. Again however, law schools vary, and it is important for the prospective law school student to inquire before applying.

Dean Collins, a pre-law advisor at Notre Dame claims that Notre Dame law school, one of the top in the country, rates test scores only sev- enth in priority. The LSAT is offered four times a year, and consists of five sections. The writing section consists of a series of facts from which test takers must take a position and develop an argument to support their position. This section is not figured into the overall score, but it is sent to schools as a writing sample.

The second section is reading comprehension, in which test takers are asked questions about several read- ing passages.

The third section is a logical rea- soning section that consists of ques- tions based on philosophical writings. The fourth section tests a person’s ability to organize clues, puz- zles, and games. The final section is a trial section which is merely an experimental section that tests pro- posed questions that may be used on future exams.

The results of the MCAT, along with the applicant’s GPA and inter- view, are the primary predictors of success or failure in medical school. The MCAT is a day-long test divided into a morning session and an after- noon session. The morning session includes verbal reasoning and physi- cal sciences. The afternoon session includes a writing sample and bio- logical sciences. Verbal reasoning includes sixty-five questions based on nine reading passages. Each passage includes six to ten questions in humanities and social sciences. Physical sciences includes seventy-

seven questions listed to measure scientific understanding and reason- ing skills in chemistry and physics. An included writing sample is in- tended to allow test takers the opportunity to demonstrate their writing and communication skills. Biological sciences measures understand- ing and reasoning skills in biol- ogy and organic chemistry. Generally, medical schools weight MCAT results very heavily, but different medical schools may sligh- ly vary their priorities.

Senior Erin King believes the key to successful test taking is to develop motivation to study and to utilize available resources. Many organiza- tions such as “Kaplan” and “Prep Master” are costly, but offer a great deal of help with preparation for standardized tests. They have access to old tests and other infor- mation that will greatly improve the scores of examinees says King. King, who has been anxiously studying for the LSAT said, “These organizations are good because they offer Top-tier instructors, audio tapes, strategies, timed drills, and simulated tests that the examinees would otherwise not have access to.”

Senior Kristy Spreitzer took the MCAT last spring. “Time is a major factor. It is important to be familiar with the test so time is not wasted reading instructions and becoming familiar with the test,” she claims. Because most students view test taking as a game, learning the rules is of the utmost importance. Examinees must research their prospective schools to learn the school’s opinions about the tests.

The whole process may seem frighteningly like a repetition of the college entrance exam experience, but research and preparation will save money, time, and will be the first positive step towards successful graduate study. So fear not, after these tests, it will all be over. At least until the bar exam, or certification exams. And then maybe, just maybe, days of fill- ing in circles and erasing stray marks will be over for good.
Owners and players will talk about 1995 this week but not with each other.

Union head Donald Fehr takes to the road for the start of a seven-city tour to update fans. Acting commissioner Bud Selig says he'll speak with his fel­ low owners but officials say owners probably won't gather until the week of Oct. 3 or 10.

"We'll be having a lot of discussions," said Selig, who spent Sunday watching the Inter­ state Green Bay Packers' 13-7 loss to the Philadelphia Eagles.

With no World Series, free-agent fill­ ing would start Oct. 15 if owners don't alter the terms of the expired collective bargaining agreement by then. The union expects owners declare an impasse in bargaining and to imple­ ment their salary-cap plan, triggering more litigation.

There could be more negotiations, but Fehr doesn't expect them as of now.

"As far as I know, they don't have any interest in additional meetings," he said.

Selig and Fehr are to testify Thursday on a House subcommittee investi­ gating whether baseball should be stripped of its antitrust exemption.

"That will be the major event of the week," said Selig. "We have to get ready for Washington."
For the third straight game, Denver's John Elway threw an interception that was returned for a touchdown -- this one a 15-yard return by cornerback Terry McDaniel in the fourth quarter.

The Raiders scored touchdowns on their first four possessions, racing to a 24-3 halftime lead. A Los Angeles offense averaging only 339 yards per game ripped through the porous Denver defense, generating 266 yards in the first half alone.

Moving the ball mostly on the ground, the Raiders marched 58 yards for their first score, with Harvey Williams running the final 2 yards.

After a Denver field goal, Los Angeles needed just two plays to score again. Hostetler, who had thrown the ball poorly in the first two games, scrambled and hit running back Tyrone Montgomery over the middle. Montgomery outran safety Kendell Jones for a 65-yard scoring play.

Late in the quarter, the Raiders made it 21-3 as Hostetler hit Tim Brown on a 16-yard strike down the middle. Brown escaped an attempted tackle by Randy Hilliard and, helped by downfield blocks, completed a 43-yard pass play. After Denver was pinned inside its 10-yard line because of an intentional-grounding penalty against Elway, the Raiders needed to travel only 35 yards for their fourth score, Hostetler's 7-yard pass to Andrew Glover.

Two plays into the second half, Denver's Steve Atwater forced a fumble and corner-back Ray Crockett returned it 43 yards to the Raiders' 9. Russell Leonard scored from the one three plays later, drawing the Broncos within 28-9. But the Raiders converted a fumble into a TD of their own moments later. Albert Lewis knocked the ball loose from Russell and McDaniel returned it to the Denver 14. Jeff Jaeger kicked a 28-yard field goal, but Denver's Dan Williams was flagged for an illegal head slap, giving the Raiders a first down at the 5, and Hostetler promptly passed to Williams for a 35-9 lead.

A 42-yard pass interference penalty against the Raiders' Lionel Washington helped set up Russell's 4-yard scoring run, making it 35-16, before Jaeger kicked two field goals and McDaniel added his interception return.

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Dispute first half, Irish pull out win at Butler

By RIAN AKEY
Associate Sports Editor

When the Notre Dame women's soccer team traveled to Butler yesterday to take on the Bulldogs, the Irish knew they had to win. And fortunately for the Notre Dame squad, winning soccer matches against Midwestern Collegiate Conference opponents does not always require playing up to its potential.

The Irish, though, overcame a first-half performance coach Chris Petrucelli called the team's worst half of the season on the way to a 4-1 dismantling of the Bulldogs.

"We didn't play well," said sophomore goaltender Jen Renola, "but we put some good goals in and did what we had to do.

Though it's nearly three weeks into the season, Renola admits that perhaps the Irish have not yet begun to play their best soccer.

"I don't think we've played completely up to our potential yet this season," said Renola. "Maybe that's because it's still so early."

But Petrucelli may be comfortable with his squad's maturation. Last season he felt his 19-3 team peaked too early in the season, leading to its early exit in the NCAA tournament.

"There may be times during the season when I will have to hold this team back in order to keep them from peaking too early," said Petrucelli in the pre-season.

In addition to allowing some early-season breathing room, less challenging opponents also allow the Irish to attempt some experimentation with their line-up. Currently Petrucelli and his squad have been attempting to move All-American Cindy Daws into a position where she can score more goals.

Despite the strategy Daws did not score against the Bulldogs.

"That's maybe a focus during practice and at the beginning of the game," Daws said, "but as subs go in and out it's not so important. You just get into the flow of the game." While the rest of the Irish squad may be slowly realizing its potential, one member of the team has already surpassed expectations. Notre Dame sophomore Stacia Masters has been winning the praises of her teammates as an impact substitute.
Teams outgunned by Georgetown’s teamwork

By KATE CRISHAM Sports Writer

In the eyes of most people, cross country is an individual sport. They believe that teamwork, chemistry, and unity simply aren’t as necessary to cross country as to other traditional “team” sports.

But the Notre Dame men’s cross country team discovered this weekend just how vital teamwork is to a team’s success.

The sixth-ranked Irish lost their season opener 16-47 against fifth-ranked Georgetown Saturday at the Burke Memorial Golf Course. According to head coach Joe Piane, the team's lack of cohesion was largely responsible for Saturday’s defeat.

“We didn’t run extremely well and we didn’t run as a group,” said Piane. “We weren’t aggressive at all.”

“Georgetown does have a great team, but the major difference was that we ran and they raced,” he said. “We definitely did not race up to our capabilities.”

Senior John Cowan agreed with Piane’s assessment of the Irish loss.

“I think we’ve got a great team, but we just didn’t work together on Saturday,” said Cowan. “Individually, we all could have done better.”

Still, both Piane and Cowan hope that something positive can result from the team’s disappointing performance.

“You learn something from every meet, and hopefully they recognize now how important it is to run as a team,” Cowan remarked that the Irish have a long-standing rivalry with the Hoyas.

“The same thing happened last year when Georgetown took us at the first meet of the season at their course,” he said. “Then we took them at the NCAA championships, which is the meet that really matters.”

The race was won by Georgetown senior Ian Urbina with a time of 24:43.27. The top Irish finisher was senior Nate Ruder, who finished fifth with a time of 25:15.47, followed by sophomore Matt Althoff with a time of 25:35.84, rounding out the top five.

By RANDY WASINGER Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women’s cross country team opened up their season this past weekend at the Burke Memorial Golf Course with a 15-40 loss to 7th-ranked Georgetown.

The Hoyas captured the first five spots in Saturday’s 5000 meter race with Joline Staheli winning by almost 30 seconds with a time of 17:39.

Leading the Irish in 6th place was Senior Kristi Kramer. She was one of six Notre Dame runners within 17 seconds of each other. Kramer, Maureen Kelly, Emily Hood, Amy Siegel, Emily Husted, and Kristen Dudus were all part of that group.

“We were trying to run as close together as we could,” said Siegel. “It’s good to be that close together so we can help each other out.”

Notre Dame, ranked 14th in the preseason polls, came into Saturday’s dual meet with high expectations. They lost to Georgetown to open up last season as well, but they were optimistic about their chances this year.

“Overall, I was disappointed with the performance,” said Head Coach Tim Connelly. “I thought we’d have some kids step up and compete better than they did.”

“I guess I overestimated our ability to race well with us being tired,” he explained. “The girls have worked really hard all the way up until our first meet.”

There are a couple of bright spots, however, for Coach Connelly and the Irish.

Seniors Amy Siegel and Christine Dudus look to build on Saturday’s strong performance.

“It’s a great starting point for me after a couple of disappointing seasons,” said Coach Connelly.

“Saturday was a good starting point for me after a couple of disappointing seasons,” she continued. “I was pleased with the way the team bounced back after not playing up to our potential this morning,” said Brown.

“We had a lot of fun tonight even though we were very tired,” she continued. “It was a great way to end the tournament, especially because almost everyone got into the match.”

Overall, the Irish performed well at the Colorado Coors Invitational. Although both the Irish and Michigan State shared a 2-2 record in the tournament, the winner of the head-to-head confrontation, Michigan State, took the crown.

The individual performances of the Irish players were commendable as Christy Peters was named tournament MVP, and Angie Harris was named to the All-tournament team.

The Irish now stand at 12-1, with the 11 game winning streak down as the best start in the program’s history.

The schedule is empty this week until this weekend in which the Irish will host the Golden Dome Invitational.

The week will be spent practicing and building up for this weekend’s tournament, and it will be a refreshing break for the Irish.
**Ryan's changes do not help Cardinals**

By WENDY E. LANE

Buddy Ryan's Arizona Cardinals offense is ugly as some of those old-time football uniforms teams wore Sunday. It was another last-a-30-embarrassment by the Cleveland Browns. A defense engineered by a defensive specialist that's given up 66 points.

"I think we're playing with our best people. We've just got to play better with them," said Ryan after Cleveland (2-1) bumed him his first shutout in six seasons as a head coach.

And true to his stubborn nature, Ryan vows to stick to his formula, making only minor changes during Arizona's upcoming bye week.

Ryan's move to shake up his team by starting Jim McMahon in place of Steve Beuerlein did nothing to help the Cardinals offense. He was 19-for-38 for 169 yards with two interceptions before being yanked for Jay Schroeder.

And Arizona's ground game produced just 63 yards.

"I think our offense is fixable," Ryan said. "It's just a matter of people starting to pick up the blitz and taking a stand and playing tough."

"I don't think anybody quit on me today," Ryan added, "I've had a couple of guys because they just didn't have that look in their eye that I want to see."

In other games Sunday, it was Buffalo over Houston 15-7, Philadelphia over Green Bay 13-7, Pittsburgh over Chicago 42-14, New Orleans over Dallas 21-20, and Los Angeles Jets 28-14.

The book that ignited the campus feminism controversy

**The book that ignited the campus feminism controversy**

Katie Roiphe claims that the focus on sex is turning feminism from an ideology of empowerment into a system of intimidation and fear. Her controversial The Cardinals had little to rattl Vinny Testevere, intercepted six times in his first two games. Testevere gained one touchdown and produced for two more with only one interception.

Vienna, 42, Bears 14

At Chicago, Warren Moon completed 22 of 29 passes for 236 yards, resurrecting the Vikings offense, which had only one touchdown entering the game. Chicago (1-2) had trouble bringing down Jerry Allen and containing Chris Carter. Carter had eight catches for 79 yards in the first half, when the Vikings (2-1) took a 10-0 lead. Allen, who had two touchdown catches, gained 159 yards on 22 carries.

Bills 15, Oilers 7

At Houston, Jim Kelly and Andre Reed set up five field goals by Steve Christie.

The Bills (3-1) got their third straight victory over the Oilers, who started the season 0-3 for the first time since 1984.

Bruce Smith battered Oilers quarterback Bucky Richardson all afternoon, sacking him four times for 28 yards in losses.

Eagles 13, Packers 7

Reggie White returned to Philadelphia, where he played eight seasons, to see the Eagles defense register six sacks, two interceptions and a forced fumble.

The Eagles (2-1) scored on two 26-yard field goals from Eddie Murray and a 1-yard run by Randall Cunningham.

His former team limited White to three tackles by double- and triple-teaming him. Green Bay (1-2) took a 7-0 lead on Brett Favre's 37-yard TD pass to Reggie Cobb.

Steelers 31, Colts 21

At Pittsburgh, Barry Foster ran for 179 yards, upstaging Colts rookie Marshall Faulk, who was held to just 61.

Bam Morris, Foster's rookie backup, had one TD and set up another score, helping the Steelers (2-1) overcome a 14-0 Indianapolis lead.

Foster and Morris outrushed Faulk 233-61, and Pittsburgh outgained the Colts (1-2) 500-179.

Patriots 31, Bengals 28

At Cincinnati, Drew Bledsoe had a club-record fourth straight 300-yard game, throwing for one touchdown in New England's first victory. The Patriots (1-2) needed his high-powered passing and seven sacks by the defense to overcome a third straight won- ful showing by the secondary.

Cincinnati (0-3) scored three times because of breakdowns in the secondary, which has given up more than 1,000 yards and 11 touchdown passes in three games.

Sants 9, Buccaneers 7

At Tampa, Fla., Morten Andersen kicked three first-half field goals as the Saints (1-2) avoided their worst start in 14 years.

The Buccaneers (1-2) missed a 54-yard field goal as time expired.

The New Orleans defense, which yielded 68 points in the first two weeks of the season, allowed only 233 yards.

Dolphins 28, Jets 14

At Miami, Terry Kirby rushed for 100 yards, and the Dolphins' banged-up defense got four interceptions.

Dan Marino completed 31 for 289 yards and two scores for Miami (3-0). Keith Jackson caught six passes for 100 yards and improvised a lateral to Irving Fryar for a TD and a 21-7 lead.

Boomer Esiason threw all four interceptions, completing 22 of 37 passes for 293 yards for the Jets (2-1).
Belles split weekend

By JENNIFER LEWIS
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The Saint Mary's team soccer broke even in this weekend's games. The Belles suffered a disappointing 2-1 loss on Saturday against WI-Whitewater. WI-Whitewater had the wind in their favor during the first half allowing them to score early in the game.

The Belles' freshman Debbie Diemer tied the game in the second half, however, in the last minutes WI-Whitewater scored a "fluke goal," according to coach Larry Patterson.

"We didn't let up," said Diemer. "The last goal floated right over the goalie's head. The sun was in her eyes and the wind was in the ball's favor. It was a lucky goal."

"The wind made it very difficult to play," said Shari Matelski. "It was a major factor in the game."

Saint Mary's was able to shut out Illinois Wesleyan 4-0 at home on Sunday making their record 3-2. Freshman Debbie Diemer and sophomore Lisa Nichols scored two goals each.

"It surprises me that Debbie is a freshman," said Sarah Dukel. "Debbie has become one of the key players."

"Wesleyan was not one of the strongest teams," said Patterson. "It was a good game because we were able to give all of the players playing time."

Since Wesleyan was not such a strong team, the Belles were able to use the game as a warm-up for their next game against Anderson.

"It wasn't a difficult win against Wesleyan," said Nichols. "We used the game to practice for Wednesday's game against Anderson."

The Belles were able to use it's new "three touch" strategy against Wesleyan.

"We were worried about our strategy," said Matelski. "Not about winning the game."

Whalers beat Islanders

Springfield, Mass

Jimmy Carson, Igor Chibirev and Jocelyn Lemieux scored in a 6-03 span of the second period in the Hartford Whalers' 6-2 exhibition victory over the New York Islanders on Sunday.


Carson tied it 2-2 on a power play at 12:36. Chibirev gave the Whalers the lead at 17:48 and Lemieux made it a two-goal margin 51 seconds later.

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"All Irish" finals highlight Fallon Invitational

Irish featured in five out of six finals matches
By PHIL LANGER

Simply unmatchable. It must have seemed like an intrasquad challenge-match type tournament for the fifteen Irish participants in last weekend's Tom Fallon Invitational. How else can both the clean Irish sweep of the four singles flights and two doubles flights and the five out of a possible six 'All Notre Dame' finals be explained?

"It was a very outstanding performance," commented Coach Bayliss, "it was the best we've ever done in this tournament. I temper that statement with this fact: this year's field wasn't as strong as the previous seven."

Strong or weak, this year's field gave junior Mike Sprouse a great opportunity to showcase his rejuvenated, returned game by both upsetting sophomore standout Ryan Simme, the country's highest ranked freshman, and teammate in last year's nationally ranked singles title match and by teaming up with junior Jason Pun to capture the A Flight Doubles crown. "Mike was very precise," remarked Bayliss, "he moved the ball around and took control of every point. He continued to use the whole court better than any other player. Mike just gets better year after year."

Sophomore Ron Menias, also in rare form, spent last weekend capturing the B Flight Singles crown by beating junior John Jay O'Brien 4-2, ret. O'Brien was forced to pull out due to a severely sprained ankle suffered sometime last week. It was definitely an anti-climactic finish to a great run by Mencias who defeated freshman Jakub Pietrowski, deemed a future All-American by Bayliss, in the semi-finals.

Senior Horst Dziura, on the other hand, captured the C Flight Singles title by beating Kentucky's Daniel Spuner in the only "non-All-Irish" final. Not to be outdone, junior Brian Harris walked away with both the D Flight Singles title and, with junior Marco Magnano, B Flight Doubles crown.

With last weekend's extremely impressive results, it would seem logical to prematurely celebrate a national title, especially with six returning lettermen, a sensational senior transfer and an impact freshman. It would, that is, if Coach Bayliss wasn't around to bring up the obvious, that it's still incredibly early in the season. But who can blame a fan for wishful thinking?

The Belles have been working on speeding up the offense in practice. "We have been working on our mental game as well as our physical game," said coach Julie Schroeder-Bisk. The Belles are looking forward to playing Concordia University Tuesday night at home, according to Prosser.

Why Walk Alone?
FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE

But You Don't Know Enough

But Then I'm Not Going

![Image]

IPA.

DAVE KELLETT

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

"Well, lad, you caught me fair and square .... But truthfully, as far as leprechauns go, I've never been considered all that lucky."

Anyone who signed up for Student Government on Activities Night can pick up an application this week in the Student Government Office on the second floor of LaFortune.
Spartans hand Irish only defeat of the season

By BETSY BAKER
Sports Writer

Little did Irish fans know that the Notre Dame football victory on Saturday was vengeance for the volleyball game that occurred a day earlier. After an exciting yet exhausting victory over 15th ranked Colorado last Thursday night, the 13th ranked and previously undefeated Notre Dame volleyball team was handed their first loss of the season Friday morning by the Spartans of Michigan State.

The Irish were defeated by Michigan State in four games with scores of 11-15, 14-16, 15-6, and 3-15. One contributing factor to the loss was the fact that the Irish were recovering from a long, laborious match the previous night, and it was the first game of the tournament for Michigan State. The team committed 31 hitting errors in the match, in addition to many serving and receiving errors, leading to a very frustrating and futile effort for the Irish.

"Give MSU credit, they played a great match," said Irish coach Debbie Brown. "We dug too big of holes for ourselves in the three games they won."

"We allowed our frustration of not being able to stop their outside hitters get us down and affect our play," she added.

The Irish recovered quickly though, and came back to begin a new winning streak Friday night with a victory over Texas A&M.

Irish find back of net against Musketeers

By THOMAS SCHLIDT
Sports Writer

One of the basic rules of nature is to never bother an enraged animal. Xavier did just that when they faced the Notre Dame men's soccer team yesterday afternoon. After a 2-0 loss to Northern Illinois last Thursday, the Irish regrouped to walk all over the Musketeers 8-0.

The Musketeers should have followed the example of their coach and stayed home, or maybe they did. The Irish went up 1-0 in the first minute of play as senior forward Tim Oates assisted on a goal by senior midfielder Keith Carlson.

Both Oates and Carlson seemed to be in a groove. Oates assisted on Carlson's two goals, and Carlson returned the favor by assisting on both of Oates' goals.

"Tim and I work well together," Carlson said. "He works well in the box, and all I have to do is get it in the box."

Yet, it was more than chemistry, it was teamwork.

Irish dominate tournament

Men's tennis sweeps Tom Fallon Invitational

Check inside to find out how the cross country teams did against Georgetown.