Funds still marked for concert

By KATE CRISHAM
Assistant News Editor

No, the Dead aren't coming. And it doesn't look like Jimmy Buffet's REM or Jerry Seinfeld will be paying a visit to Notre Dame anytime soon, either.

But while it appears that the benefit concert which formed the crux of Dave Hungeling and Matt Orsagh's campaign platform will not occur, the $10,000 allocated by Student Government for the concert will instead be added to the Student Union Board (SUB) fund concert for a "concert" this spring, according to the Student Body President and Vice President.

Hungeling and Orsagh campaigned on the platform of bringing the Grateful Dead to campus. But when the band's promoters declined to perform at Notre Dame, citing an unsellable location and venue, Hungeling and Orsagh allocated $10,000 of Government funds for a "big-name" benefit concert in the spring.

"I think that the benefit concert as we had described it at the beginning is not going to happen," said Hungeling. "But we had always had the plan that if we didn't get a big enough name then we'd give the money to SUB for their concert."

"Katie (Pamenter) absolutely worked her butt off trying to get someone, but we couldn't find anyone with a big enough name willing to come," said Orsagh.

"However, if any big concert happens this semester, whether or not we're responsible for them, we plan on taking credit," said Orsagh.

According to SUB Concert in residence Bob Adams, the extra $10,000 from Student Government will be a welcome addition to the concert fund.

"Yeah, their money is a major boost," said Adams.

"Without them, we wouldn't be able to plan what we're trying to do," said Adams.

"They tried for big shows that would have been really great, but they fell through," he said. "It wasn't their fault, they just had bad luck with the artists' plans and schedules." According to Adams, his

Sesquicentennial comes to close

By LAURA FERGUSON
Saint Mary's News Editor

A historic year of celebration at Saint Mary's will come to an end today with the closing sesquicentennial liturgy in Angela Alive at 2 p.m. Father James Gunshinan C.S.C., from Saint Mary's Campus Ministry, will preside at the liturgy as well as give the homily.

"This is special because it is the first time all of these things will be seen and heard together," said Manier.

For example, the liturgical quilt, created by Regina Ivory Lupo '73, will serve as the backdrop for the mass. The processionals and candelas and crosses given to the College by the class of 1950, will be carried in the procession. Vestments for the presider were designed and sewn specifically for the sesquicentennial celebration as well.

Musical selections such as "Spirits Taking Flight," composed by Associate professor of music Zoe Munn, with lyrics by Ted Bily, chair of the English department and Therese Johnson '93, the "Canticle of Mary" by Libby Larson, and "Take Up Your Cross" composed by Mary Haugen will add to the celebration.

A group of liturgical dancers, led by associate professor of dance Indi Dieckgraefe, will lead the community in the liturgy.

"The Athens, Georgia band R.E.M. is one of many performers Student Government could not lure to campus this year. Other no-shows will include John Mellencamp and the Grateful Dead.

"Without them, we wouldn't be able to plan what we're trying to do," said Adams.

"They tried for big shows that would have been really great, but they fell through," he said. "It wasn't their fault, they just had bad luck with the artists' plans and schedules." According to Adams, his

貽来分析

贸易收益可能成为中等阶级成本

By BRAD PRENDERGAST
Assistant News Editor

The adoption of GATT by Congress last week will greatly benefit American trade, but unless the quality of education increases, the American middle class will further diminish, Jefrey Bergstrand, associate professor of business economics, said.

The General Agreement on Tariff and Trade will help increase U.S. exports by lowering tariffs and non-tariff trade barriers between countries, according to Bergstrand.

The agreement will produce lower prices on goods," said "not only on exports, but also on imported goods."

As tariffs are reduced, the competition among international businesses will increase, said Bergstrand. Consequently, nations will have to focus on their economic strengths in order to maintain their relative standard of living.

"In this country, we are abundant in skilled labor, but at a comparative disadvantage in unskilled labor," he said. "Therefore, we will shift production from low tech to high tech industries."

However, the increased emphasis on more sophisticated jobs will diminish the earnings of unskilled workers.

"When there is a higher relative demand in high tech industries, real wages for those jobs are enhanced, but low tech wages are reduced," Bergstrand said.

"Order blue-collar laborers to succeed in a high tech world, education must be given a high priority," he added.

"Since 1978, the premium of college education has gone up systematically," he said. "GATT will enhance that swelling and diminish the earning power of the less educated."

The responsibility for ensuring that the lesser educated survive lies with both the government, through its supervision of the public school system, and with private businesses, which must provide the necessary occupational training, according to Bergstrand.

"The government along with businesses need to foster the adjustment of the economy into the areas of our best resources," he said, "so providing a high level of education is so important.""As the earnings of the more skilled workers increase and the wages of the lesser skilled decrease, they just are better off than what the middle class may disappear even further than it has in recent years."

"During the 1950s and 1960s, the middle class became more prominent, meaning
**Researchers see signs of El Nino in Indian Ocean**

Scientists have discovered that the Indian Ocean has an El Nino, a system which affects the world's weather. Now three major oceans share the cycle of warm pools and cold waves which is significant El Nino signal in the Indian Ocean that occurs simultaneously with what's going on in the eastern Pacific.

Twelve to 18 months after the phenomenon in the Pacific and Atlantic, the Indian Ocean might be experiencing a similar warming of the surface water. There is a distinctive warming of the surface water, which may be a precursor to a full-blown El Nino.

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**Nine New Orleans officials indicted**

New Orleans police officers, including one accused of taking a contract on a woman who filed a brutality complaint against him, were indicted today on federal drug conspiracy and firearms charges.

The officers were accused of accepting $97,000 in exchange for babysitting a 138 kilograms of cocaine for what they believed to be a drug ring. They face 15 years to life in prison if convicted. The locale was always under the control of the FBI and none was distributed, U.S. Attorney Edward Jordan said. The FBI has been investigating this for the past year.

Bob Barker may have been involved in off-the-air hanky panky with Dian Parkinson, but a judge said there's no proof that Barker公园 the "Price in Right." Superior Court Judge Edward M. Ross dismissed the wrongful termination claim from Barker's $2 billion to $4 billion in drought and flooding damage. Researchers found a similar phenomenon occurs in the Pacific (4 to 6). In the Atlantic, a warm pool (7) develops 12 to 18 months after the one in the Pacific.

Aristide honors slain reporters

President Jean-Bertrand Aristide on Wednesday honored journalists killed during army rule and pledged support for the revival of a free press. In the press's "commitment, not just a favor," Aristide told at least 100 Haitian radio, TV and newspaper reporters in the Presidential Palace. About a half-dozen foreign journalists were also present. After army strongmen overthrow the elected Aristide in 1991, most radio stations and the main source of news for Haiti's illiterate masses closed. Four journalists were killed in 1993, and more were killed, beaten by police or exiled. In response to one radio director's demand for an inquiry into anti-media violence and compensation for victims, Aristide ordered a minute of silence for the slain reporters, and said he has discussed with his Cabinet the need to "get justice for all victims" of the army regime. More than 4,000 people were killed during three years of army rule before U.S. forces intervened on Sept. 19, 1993, removed the army from power, and cleared the way for Aristide's return from exile a month later. Before-the-meeting, Aristide inaugurated Clauzel Desbrosses as the new chief justice of the Supreme Court. Desbrosses was the only member of the court to openly oppose the army rulers.

Can't we make him a UK Fan?

A judge ordering the removal of an obscene tattoo from a teen-ager had a tongue-in-cheek solution to cut the cost. The 15-year-old boy, who has been through the commitment, not just a favor," Aristide told at least 100 Haitian radio, TV and newspaper reporters in the Presidential Palace. About a half-dozen foreign journalists were also present. After army strongmen overthrow the elected Aristide in 1991, most radio stations and the main source of news for Haiti's illiterate masses closed. Four journalists were killed in 1993, and more were killed, beaten by police or exiled. In response to one radio director's demand for an inquiry into anti-media violence and compensation for victims, Aristide ordered a minute of silence for the slain reporters, and said he has discussed with his Cabinet the need to "get justice for all victims" of the army regime. More than 4,000 people were killed during three years of army rule before U.S. forces intervened on Sept. 19, 1993, removed the army from power, and cleared the way for Aristide's return from exile a month later. Before-the-meeting, Aristide inaugurated Clauzel Desbrosses as the new chief justice of the Supreme Court. Desbrosses was the only member of the court to openly oppose the army rulers.

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Forum focuses on relation of science to religion

By PATRICK BELTON
News Writer

It is a mistake to do science in order to understand revelation, said Physics Professor Jacek Furdyna. Knowledge in all its forms is an activity and characteristic of God, stated Sociology Professor Maureen Hallinan.

The two professors offered their views last night in the forum "The Role of Science in a Catholic University," which was sponsored by the Faculty Senate. The forum formed part of discussions about Notre Dame's Catholic princi-

ges, said Furdyna. Furthermore, scientists help scholars in other disciplines, giving, for example, theologians an understanding of genetics and philosophers an awareness of evolution.

Nevertheless, Furdyna said, science depends on a "short view" of the world which produces "fact to fact." As far as humans can tell, science by its nature is separate from religion, he stated.

Professor Hallinan disagreed, saying that it is possible to integ-

ate the Catholic faith and scientific knowledge. Hallinan said that Father Malloy had begun this discussion about Notre Dame's nature by asking whether there is a (specifically) Catholic chemistry? She answered that since truth is holy, "the pursuit of any Truth ... is a Catholic endeavor."

These two views of the role of science at Notre Dame have dif-

ferent practical consequences, the professors said. Furdyna's philosophy of science places less importance on whether sci-

cence professors are Catholic. For him, the religion of profes-

sors is important only to "let students know Catholics do physics."

Hallinan, however, argues that the predominantly Catholic nature of Notre Dame's faculty gives the College of Science a strength which secular schools lack.

Hallinan and Furdyna found several points of agreement in the course of the forum. Both urged Notre Dame to work to improve its reputation in the science community. The school is thought of as being a "very good undergraduate univer-

sity," said Furdyna, but not on the cutting edge of research. As a result, Notre Dame is at a disadvantage in competing for grants and attracting faculty.

"I hope something on the order of $300,000 a year," Furdyna said. "I have something on the order of $300,000 a year," Furdyna said. The task of com-

peting with such schools as Cal Tech and MIT is "simply a nightmare," he said.

In reality, both professors noted, the Catholic university provides an excellent environment for re-

search. The school has an "atmosphere of support that I have never found at a major re-

search university," according to Hallinan. In the last ten years the school has gained experi-

cence in dealing with federal grants and other administrative aspects of major research, she added.

Additionally, Hallinan and Furdyna agreed that the pri-

mary goal of science professors is teaching students science. University research should ex-

t mainly to make professors better teachers.

Father Richard McBrien, the president of the Faculty Senate and the moderator of this series of forums, encouraged the par-

ticipants to consider the Catholic university question by concen-

trating "on the noun rather than the adjective."

"A university is automatically a Catholic university," Furdyna responded. "All the great Euro-

pean universities...were Catholic. Any university has very Catholic traditions."

No pardon, Resnover executed

By NANCY ARMOUR
Science Editor

MICHIGAN CITY, Ind. - Gregory Resnover, convicted of helping kill a police officer with semiautomatic weapons fire 14 years ago, was executed early Thursday after his lawyers failed in a last-minute barrage of appeals to block the execution.

Resnover became the 75th person executed in the state - and probably sent to the Indiana State Prison electric chair since the U.S. Supreme Court reinstated capital pun-

ishment in 1976.

He was pronounced dead at 12:13 a.m. CST. Prison officials said the electric chair functioned properly, sending 2,300 volts into Resnover's body for 10 seconds, followed by 20 sec-

onds of 500 volts. His family said he was at peace and had held up well in the hours leading up to the execu-

tion.

Resnover did not resist, and had little to say when authori-

ties came to take him to the electric chair, prison spokesman Barry Nonthstine said.

Nonthstine said Resnover was asked if he had any last words, and replied, "I do not. I made one to my attorney."

Resnover's head was shaved and he was issued prison clothes of denim jeans, a light blue denim shirt and shower sandals. The pants were split on the outside seams so elec-

trodes could be attached to his calves. They were also attached to his head to prevent him from turning a final shower.

Resnover's body was to be turned over to family members and taken to a funeral home in Indianapolis.

Death penalty opponents staged vigils outside the prison and in Indianapolis outside the official home of Gov. Evan Bayh, the governor, a conservative Democrat who favors the death penalty, earlier refused to block the execution.

Resnover's lawyers and fam-

ily argued a set of unsuccess-

ful appeals that evidence showed the condemned man had not armed with a rifle at the time - was not the actual trig-

german responsible for the of-

fender's death.

Prosecutors acknowledged that but noted that state law made Resnover equal-

ly responsible because he sprayed gun-

fire toward police who were at-

tempting to arrest him in the killing of an armored car guard.

Resnover's father, Beverly Resnover, visited his son Wednesday but did not witness the execution.

"Gregory Resnover is being used as a political scapegoat. One of these days you're going to see the light. This thing ain't over yet," Beverly Resnover said about two hours before the execution.

Resnover, 43, was con-

demned for his part in the De-

cember 1980 shooting death of Indiana state police Sgt. Jack Oberg, who was killed when he tried to arrest Resnover in the shooting death of a Brinks guard.

The U.S. Supreme Court, the 7th U.S. Circuit Court of Ap-

peals and various state judges all declined to block the execu-

tion. Richard Wappels, a lawyer who came to Resnover's defense, accused Gov. Frank O'Bannon, a conservative Republican, of making a political decision to block Resnover's execution.

"He hasn't received justice there and he'd rather not even give them the opportunity to deny him," Wappels said.
Card
continued from page 1
organization and decided to contact the Entrepreneur Club to take over the project. Joanna Parsons, a member of the Entrepreneur Club who worked primarily on the card this year, said that the Fighting Irish Savings Card was great for the club because, "it is a good opportunity for students to interact with businesses." She added that the process was "in tune" with the club's philosophy and that it made sense for the Entrepreneur club to take care of the job since it fits with the types of activities they do.

parsons explained that they had some difficulties with getting the card together. Because the project was done mostly in the summer when everyone was at home, it was difficult to sell spaces. However, when everyone returned, they were able to sell the remaining spaces and get the card ready for the schedule. Parsons stated.

Some of the discounts on the card this year include savings at Blockbuster Video, Domino's Pizza, and Steakbaker's, among other places. Because they switched from a professional firm to the Entrepreneur Club, there are fewer businesses on it than last year, said Mattie. Before the club can attract advertisers, they have to establish a good track record, said Mattie.

The club has learned a lot in this first year of doing the project, said Parsons. For instance, they did not get the project until last April, which was kind of late, so they would start on it much earlier this year. We would love to do the card again next year if given the chance, she added.

The cards were already distributed to campus students through their mailboxes. Off campus students can pick up their cards in the Student Government office on the second floor of LaFortune Student Center.

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there was less overall economic inequality among all Americans, "he said. "I thought that class had diminished gradually in the last two decades, and with GATT the trend may continue. "A strong middle class is important for economic, social and political reasons," he continued, "because economic equality promotes real economic growth."

The ramifications of a disappearing middle class will therefore include negative economic growth, according to Bergstrand, so measures must be taken to ensure that the middle class can find better jobs.

We need to create policies to foster the relocation of workers so that they can maintain their quality of life," he said. "It is easy to say that international trade is bad for this reason, but as the years progress, we will be influenced more and more by the outside world." "The only way to maintain our standard of living is by actively pursuing international trade."

Countries will have to adjust to a more competitive international economy by making a more efficient allocation of resources, according to Bergstrand.

"Education and efficiency in the workplace, therefore, will be important," he said.

Nations less advanced than the United States will easily benefit from GATT, Bergstrand said. "Many economists believe that in order for less developed countries to improve, they must participate in a world-wide economy. Lowering barriers is the only reliable source of improving their standard of living."

Bergstrand cited Japan as an example of a country whose economy benefited from lower tariffs after the United States helped it rebuild its economy following World War II. "Japan was able to reach a standard of living comparable to ours for that reason," he said.

Happy Birthday,
Nora!*

Recycle The Observer!

November 13, 1993
Notre Dame 31 Florida State 24

IRISH IMPACT II
RELIKE THE TRIUMPH!!!

November 13, 1993... #1 vs. #2...
The Game of the Century... captured in a full-color poster depicting the Irish defense shutting down the Seminoles. Irish Impact II posters are available at the Bookstore, the LaFortune Info Desk, and the South Bend Center for the Homeless. Only $10 each. Makes a great holiday gift!

All proceeds benefit the South Bend Center for the Homeless
Advertisement space donated by Notre Dame Student Government
PBS documents views on welfare, poverty

By SONYA ROSS
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Most Americans believe people on welfare collect more than they actually do and think the poverty line should be higher than it actually is, according to a survey conducted for the producers of "America's War on Poverty," which will be broadcast Jan. 16-18.

But Kull, a faculty member at the University of Maryland, cautioned that the survey results did not mean there is widespread enthusiasm for anti-poverty programs. "There's a good deal of frustration. But they think it's morally wrong to just pull the plug," he said.

Fifty-eight percent of those polled thought the federal poverty line should be higher than its current income limit of $14,763 a year for a family of four. Only 7 percent felt it should be lower. The average income limit suggested by those polled was $17,856, 21 percent higher than the present level.

When asked how much they believe a single mother with two children receives in welfare payments, the average response was $685 a month, the study said. The national average for state and federal payments is $366 monthly.

Ninety-two percent said reducing poverty would be a good economic investment. Seventy-three percent said increasing aid to the poor would cut racial tension and crime.

As for financing such aid, 58 percent said the wealthy should pay more in taxes for poverty programs, while 34 percent said the wealthy should not be required to pay more.

The poll, conducted Oct. 13-16, surveyed 900 Americans at random, 23 of whom gave in-depth interviews. The margin of error is plus or minus 3.5 to 4 percentage points.

Chow down

Note Dame men consume mass quantities in the Hot Wing Eating Contest last night in the Oak Room.

Perry: Slow withdrawal from Haiti

By SUSANNE SCHAFER
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

It will take at least several months before the situation in Haiti will allow for a pullout of U.S. troops, Defense Secretary William Perry said today, rejecting calls from some Republicans for a speedy withdrawal of American forces.

The U.S. involvement in Haiti "has been and continues to be a very good investment" for the United States because it has ended the flow of refugees to America's shores, the secretary said.

However, Perry said, training for a Haitian police force "will take several months," and therefore a handoff from U.S. troops to United Nations peacekeepers will not be possible as soon as January or February.

"I don't think the security situation will be prepared for a turnover" at that time, he said.

In the wide-ranging interview with news service reporters, Perry also rejected GOP suggestions that the Pentagon revive a nationwide "Star Wars" missile defense system at this time. But the defense secretary disclosed that the Clinton administration plans to put forward "a robust program in theater missile defense, leading toward deployment with an aggressive schedule" for sea-based and ground-based anti-missile defense systems.

"What we will not have in the program is a robust program leading to deployment of a continental missile defense system, and that's where I think the debate is going to be in the Congress," Perry said.

On Bosnia, Perry said he will review NATO's "detailed and carefully laid out plans" to aid in a potential withdrawal of United Nations peacekeepers from the former Yugoslavia next week at a meeting of alliance defense ministers.

But the secretary declined to disclose the number or type of force Washington might contribute, saying only that the "contact group" of nations attempting to work on a peace accord have not given up.

Perry said he has been in close consultation with British and French defense officials, both of whom have threatened to withdraw their peacekeeping contingents should Washington unilaterally lift the arms embargo against the Bosnian government.

Perry said he continues to argue against such a step, which has been pushed by incoming Senate Majority Leader Bob Dole, R-Kan.

But despite his differences with the incoming leadership on Capitol Hill, Perry voiced the hope that he will be able to achieve bipartisan cooperation on many issues.
Japanese assume blame, place guilt

By F.H. FERGUSON
Associated Press
NAGASAKI
He was shot by a right-wing extremist for daring to attack the emperor's conduct during World War II. But Nagasaki's mayor still thinks atom bombs were a punishment way out of proportion to Japan's crimes.

Mayor Hisashi Motoshima told The Associated Press: "The atom bomb wiped out everything people in church, children in kindergarten, even their dogs and cats. Pearl Harbor was terrible, but not as bad as this."

More than 70,000 people died after the United States dropped an atom bomb on Nagasaki on Aug. 9, 1945. An estimated 140,000 people died in Hiroshima after the first atomic bomb was dropped three days earlier.

A broken Tokyo surrendered Aug. 15, 1945. Japan went to war with the United States on Dec. 7, 1941, when Japanese fighter planes sank almost one-third of the U.S. Pacific Fleet at the Hawaiian base, killing about 2,400 people.

Despite his views on the cruelty of the atomic bombing, Motoshima, 72, is one of Japan's most outspoken critics of his nation's wartime role.

The Roman Catholic mayor was shot in the chest by an ultranationalist in 1988 for saying the late Emperor Hirohito could have spared Nagasaki by helping to end World War II sooner.

"Japan will be full of point-

"I feel this was a successful enterprise, I feel we have all of the events really spoke to and about the heart and soul of the institution," said Manier. "They were very powerful and meaningful for those three associated with the College."

In looking back at the year, Manier says it has had a great affect on the College.

"It is amazing to see how much the College has changed but it has gained new insight and increased its presence in the community," she said. "The year gave Saint Mary's a sense of its own strength and increase its confidence. People Know why Saint Mary's is a school which has thrived over the past 150 years."

This closing liturgy and the entire sesquicentennial year was planned by a committee headed by Dorothy Feigl, vice president and dean of faculty and Manier. According to Manier, other people from nearly every department of Saint Mary's were also involved in the hard hours of planning.

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ter the return of the sun's light and life.

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campus ministry...

YOU'RE INVITED..... PLEASE R.S.V.P.

We are caught in the darkest and most gloomy days of the year, longing for the return of the sun's light and life. As Advent people, we pray and prepare and light our way with candles, stars, and twinkling lights. It is a time of year when we seek to confront the cold, dark realities of a sinful world by taking time to celebrate Emmanuel, "God with us," and to reach out in friendship and fellowship to others. It becomes a season of watchfulness, a time of growing hope and anticipation that often leads to deepened prayer.

What are you mindful of? What are you hoping for? When and how are you praying?

We at Campus Ministry have begun a process of compiling and publishing a new student book of prayers by, of, and for the Notre Dame community. It is our hope that this prayer book will be a source of daily inspiration and comfort, as well as a guide to teach and lead us in prayer. We also feel that this book might become a special keepsake for students to mark their years at Notre Dame. Since one book of prayer cannot be all things to all people, we have decided to aim for a collection that will reflect the life, spirit, and mission of Notre Dame. We would like it to be truly representative of the great diversity and rich tradition that is the heart of our University and our Church.

We wish to invite and encourage you to write original prayers, submit already published prayers that have become favorites of yours, and in general, to share with us what has been helpful to you in your prayer lives.

Below is an outline of the proposed student prayer book, so that you might get a better idea of what we are looking for:

I. PRAYERS OF THE CHURCH: Favorite traditional prayers that are part of our worship and heritage, said in Church, at home, at work, in school, on special occasions and feasts.

II. MILESTONES AND SEASONS: Original compositions by students that reflect special moments and highlights of life here at Notre Dame. Consider special places and events that mark the feelings and rhythm of the school year.

In this section we would also like to include prayers that reflect the Church Liturgical Year. These can be both original and published prayers of Advent, Christmas, Lent, Easter, Pentecost and Marian Feasts.

III. MOMENTS OF LIFE/ORDINARY TIME: Original and published prayers that reflect the joys, sorrows, struggles and concerns of daily life.

IV. RHYTHM OF THE DAY: Original and published prayers that can be used for morning, noon and evening prayer.

V. PRAYERS OF CHRISTIAN WITNESS: Original and published prayers that reflect service to the world and commitment to social justice.

We share this much with you now, during this Advent Season of prayer and preparation, in hopes that you might begin to write and collect material that could be used in this student book of prayers. We will be collecting prayers through the months of January-April 1995; they can be dropped off at the Campus Ministry Offices:

Questions? Call 631-5242

FEAST OF OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE

Monday, December 12, 5:00 p.m. Liturgy
Basilia of the Sacred Heart

Weekend Presiders at Sacred Heart Basilica
Sat. Dec. 10 5:00 p.m. Rev. Joseph Ross, C.S.C.
Sun. Dec. 11 10:00 a.m. Rev. Terrence Linton, C.S.C.
11:45 a.m. Rev. Robert Dowd, C.S.C.

Scripture Readings for This Coming Sunday

1st Reading Zephaniah 3:14-18
2nd Reading Philippines 4:4-7

Pearl Harbor becoming 'day of irrelevancy'

TERRE HAUTE, Ind.

Some teachers say Franklin D. Roosevelt's "day of infamy" has turned into a day of irrelevancy for today's high school students.

Fifty-three years ago Wednesday - at 7:55 a.m. Hawaiian time - Japanese bombers attacked the U.S. fleet at Pearl Harbor, sinking or damaging 19 ships and leaving 2,400 Americans dead.

But Pearl Harbor's real power and meaning is not so much that the event altered the course of history, but what it meant in the hearts and minds of the people.

"It really spoke to and about the very powerful and meaningful things for those associated with the College."

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In looking back at the year, Manier says it has had a great affect on the College.

"It is amazing to see how much the College has changed but it has gained new insight and increased its presence in the community," she said. "The year gave Saint Mary's a sense of its own strength and increase its confidence. People Know why Saint Mary's is a school which has thrived over the past 150 years."

This closing liturgy and the entire sesquicentennial year was planned by a committee headed by Dorothy Feigl, vice president and dean of faculty and Manier. According to Manier, other people from nearly every department of Saint Mary's were also involved in the hard hours of planning.

CAMPUS MINISTRY...

YOU'RE INVITED..... PLEASE R.S.V.P.

We are caught in the darkest and most gloomy days of the year, longing for the return of the sun's light and life. As Advent people, we pray and prepare and light our way with candles, stars, and twinkling lights. It is a time of year when we seek to confront the cold, dark realities of a sinful world by taking time to celebrate Emmanuel, "God with us," and to reach out in friendship and fellowship to others. It becomes a season of watchfulness, a time of growing hope and anticipation that often leads to deepened prayer.

What are you mindful of? What are you hoping for? When and how are you praying?

We at Campus Ministry have begun a process of compiling and publishing a new student book of prayers by, of, and for the Notre Dame community. It is our hope that this prayer book will be a source of daily inspiration and comfort, as well as a guide to teach and lead us in prayer. We also feel that this book might become a special keepsake for students to mark their years here at Notre Dame. Since one book of prayer cannot be all things to all people, we have decided to aim for a collection that will reflect the life, spirit, and mission of Notre Dame. We would like it to be truly representative of the great diversity and rich tradition that is the heart of our University and our Church.

We wish to invite and encourage you to write original prayers, submit already published prayers that have become favorites of yours, and in general, to share with us what has been helpful to you in your prayer lives.

Below is an outline of the proposed student prayer book, so that you might get a better idea of what we are looking for:

I. PRAYERS OF THE CHURCH: Favorite traditional prayers that are part of our worship and heritage, said in Church, at home, at work, in school, on special occasions and feasts.

II. MILESTONES AND SEASONS: Original compositions by students that reflect special moments and highlights of life here at Notre Dame. Consider special places and events that mark the feelings and rhythm of the school year.

In this section we would also like to include prayers that reflect the Church Liturgical Year. These can be both original and published prayers of Advent, Christmas, Lent, Easter, Pentecost and Marian Feasts.

III. MOMENTS OF LIFE/ORDINARY TIME: Original and published prayers that reflect the joys, sorrows, struggles and concerns of daily life.

IV. RHYTHM OF THE DAY: Original and published prayers that can be used for morning, noon and evening prayer.

V. PRAYERS OF CHRISTIAN WITNESS: Original and published prayers that reflect service to the world and commitment to social justice.

We share this much with you now, during this Advent Season of prayer and preparation, in hopes that you might begin to write and collect material that could be used in this student book of prayers. We will be collecting prayers through the months of January-April 1995; they can be dropped off at the Badin Hall Campus Ministry Office, C/O John and Sylvia Dillon. Please include your name and phone with all submitted material, as well as source information with published works.

May your prayer and work of Advent bring you to joyful celebration of feast of light and life!

John and Sylvia Dillon

GAUDEUNT SUNDAY • THIRD SUNDAY OF ADVENT

COMMUNITIES ND! COMMUNITIES ND! COMMUNITIES ND!

groups of students who come together to share and learn about their faith

SIGN UP ANYTIME THROUGH DECEMBER 20
at Campus Ministry Offices:
103 Hesburgh Library or Badin Hall
Questions? Call 631-5242

PEARL HARBOUR ANNIVERSARY

Thursday, December 8, 1994
Clinton calls for united front

By JOHN KING

WASHINGTON

After virtually ceding the post-election stage for three weeks, President Clinton appears ready to engage the Republicans. But first, he's trying to make a point — and perhaps peace — with fellow Democrats.

"Join me in the arena, not in the peanut gallery," Clinton told an audience of moderate Republicans Tuesday night, calling for an end to carping about his performance and the beginning of a united Democratic front against the new GOP majority in Congress.

A combative Clinton had promised soon to spell out soon his agenda and 62 percent believed Republicans were more interested in personal gain than in the needs of the average American. But first, he's to engage the ranks of defeated and narrow-minded Democrats.

"We know why you are angry," Clinton is to say. "We know why you are frustrated. We got the message of the election.

"The answer is not to reverse the budget and the government, reform welfare and help workers adjust to frightening economic change."

Wasting that contest, Clinton said, will depend on a good deal of Democratic unity, something that's been nonexistent since the party's midterm debacle and in short supply for many months before that.

"The answer is to reach out to the middle class and say, "We understand why you are angry, we know why you are frustrated. We got the message of the election.

"The answer is to reach out to the middle class and say, "We understand why you are angry, we know why you are frustrated. We got the message of the election.

"The answer is not to react to the midterms, but to react to the public good will in the middle class."

The government has said the White House travel office, which was fined $18,000 in April, has made several changes to its accounts. But Monday morning quarter-hour Washington shows more than 40 people are still mad at the White House travel office.

"I think there was passion there again," Dale's attorney, Steven Tabackman, was out of town but had said Monday that Dale denied the charges and would vigorously defend himself at trial.

The federal grand jury charged that from February 1988 through April 1991, Dale deposited 53 checks totaling $84,188.61 in his own account at Maryland National Bank instead of putting them in a travel office account at Riggs National Bank that was used to pay travel expenses. Dale was later criticized as giving a total of 41 checks for $14,000 of the cash to his own use instead.

The charges against Dale carry a maximum penalty of 20 years in prison and $500,000 in fines.

Dale headed the travel office from 1982 until his dismissal in May 1993 along with six other employees of the office.

An audit in May 1993 had found the office kept sloppy records. White House lawyers called in FBI officials at the time of the firing to announce an investigation. The lawyers' failure to route their request through the Justice Department was later criticized as giving the appearance of trying to pressure the FBI.

The supervisory level arose when it was learned initial complaints about the office came from Catherine A. Cornelius, a 25-year-old distant cousin of President Clinton, who was assigned to the office and wanted to run it, and from Harry Cornelius, a Hollywood producer and friend of Clinton's who wanted travel office business for his air charter company.

Five of those fired were rehired elsewhere in government; a sixth retired.

Former chief charged with embezzlement

By MICHAEL SNIFFEN

WASHINGTON

Billy R. Dale, former chief of the White House travel office, was indicted today on charges he pocketed more than $68,000 paid by news organizations for reporters to travel with the president.

An indictment charging the 57-year-old Clinton, Md., resident with two counts of embezzlement and conversion was returned in U.S. District Court here.

Dale's attorney, Steven Tabackman, was out of town but had said Monday that Dale denied the charges and would vigorously defend himself at trial.

The federal grand jury charged that from February 1988 through April 1991, Dale deposited 53 checks totaling $84,188.61 in his own account at Maryland National Bank instead of putting them in a travel office account at Riggs National Bank that was used to pay travel expenses. Dale was later criticized as giving a total of 41 checks for $14,000 of the cash to his own use instead.

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Fund fails, forces Orange County to file bankruptcy

By ROB WELLS
Associated Press

The bankruptcy filing by Orange County, Calif., is like a stop-press slap for thousands of investors who thought what they thought were safe bonds from the affluent county and other government agencies enmeshed in its crisis.

What is the impact beyond Orange County’s borders? Some basic questions and answers on the market in municipal bonds, the scale of the problem and why it matters.

Q: How could this happen in Orange County, one of the richest areas in the country?
A: The county runs a large investment fund, where it puts taxpayer money and its own borrowings to work in the financial markets. Many other counties, cities and states do the same. Last week, Orange County disclosed the fund suffered a $1.5 billion jolt in value.

The crisis could possibly lead to defaults in some of the muni bonds issued by Orange County or related agencies, which would make those bonds plunge in value and ruin the muni bond market, making it harder for issuers to sell bonds. But many experts don’t believe there will be defaults.

So far, the scale of the Orange County crisis has mildly depressed prices in the stock and bond markets as analysts wait to get more complete information.

Q: Is there a danger of default for muni bonds issued by agencies involved in the Orange County investment fund?
A: The situation is unclear, but defaults are unlikely based on past experience. Muni bond experts say individual investors should sit tight until better information surfaces.

Generally speaking, muni bonds with private insurance guaranteeing principal and interest payments will continue to make scheduled payments. AMBAC Indemnity Corp., a major bond issuer, said Wednesday it had sufficient resources to cover any defaults.

Bonds that pay investors from special taxes — many mass transit bonds fall into this category — or bonds that make payments from revenues received from utilities like waste-water treatment plants, probably will continue to pay on schedule as well, said Spiotto. The National League of Cities issued a statement that should give bondholders hope.

...The filing of municipal bankruptcy does not, in any way, eliminate the requirement to pay interest on bonds. Indeed, many bondholders are preferred creditors," the group said.

Attorneys say the outlook is less clear once bankruptcy hearings begin, since the outcome can’t be predicted.

Q: What’s happened to bonds in previous municipal bankruptcies?
A: The San Jose, Calif., school district didn’t default on bond payments despite its 1983 bankruptcy filing. Local government took pains to avoid default, since it can undermine their ability to sell more bonds in the future.

Amid this financial crisis, investors who purchased municipal bonds from Orange County and the other agencies are now wondering if their investments are safe. Q: What are municipal bonds? How does this crisis affect them?
A: The municipal bond market is one of the most basic parts of the American investment landscape and a critical way for local governments to raise money. More than $30,000 state and local government agencies have issued $1.3 trillion in municipal bonds to investors, with the proceeds used to build airports, schools and sewage systems. About 75 percent of all muni bonds are held by individuals.

"The main thing is, this is a very important market to our country, not just this one county," said James Spiotto, a municipal bond specialist with the Chicago law firm Chapman and Cutler. The crisis could possibly lead to defaults in some of the muni bonds issued by Orange County or related agencies, which would make those bonds plunge in value and ruin the muni bond market, making it harder for issuers to sell bonds. But many experts don’t believe...
No more campers on campus

It's peace on Earth Week, or so they tell us, so I have decided to pick a fight with them. Why, when I think of those war-monstering ROTC uniforms, the civilized ethos out of my beloved Notre Dame, and the sweatpants and backwards baseball cap, I say to myself, I am not a Christian soldier. I am a civilian!

"Civilian, you say?" yes, and I mean civilians. The ROTC people should be ashamed of themselves. They belong to universities, not to the US Army. The ROTC should not be here. The ROTC is a military organization, not a university organization.

But the ROTC people should feel better about themselves than they do. As individuals, they tend to be smarter than most undergraduates, more articulate, and a bit better in discussions. In other words, they are individuals, not a mass of ordnance. The Rotc people are not a mass of ordnance, they are individuals. They are individuals, not a mass of ordnance. They are individuals, not a mass of ordnance. They are individuals, not a mass of ordnance. They are individuals, not a mass of ordnance.

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Embodying peace in our hearts and actions

As we approach the Christmas holiday season, peace is something many of us strive for in our personal lives. It is a topic that is on the minds of many as they seek to find a way to live in harmony and be at peace with others.

Many people believe that peace can be achieved through various means, such as practicing random acts of kindness, being mindful, and living a life of simplicity.

Peace does not exist toward all men. I marvel at the human capacity to be peaceful by lending a helping hand to strangers. We can detach ourselves from our lives in order to be part of the global community without becoming involved in political issues affecting gay and lesbian people. Perhaps we can detach ourselves from our daily work and have it to be a way to live healthily and productively.

Finally, peace can be implemented at the interpersonal level. This level of peace involves interactions with others as the approach that all workers are expected to avoid any conflict.

There is no simple answer to the question of what peace is, but it does exist and brings about peace.

At the most basic level, peace will begin in our minds. An internalized state of "not knowing" and "absence of mental conflict" are common definitions referring to peace of mind found in the Webster's dictionary. While these definitions serve as a reference point in understanding what peace of mind means, it is important for each of us to explore what does it mean to be at peace.

For me, having peace of mind means knowing what is bothering me and choosing how I want to handle it. Sometimes peace of mind might mean taking a walk in nature, or spending time with loved ones.

Another level of peace is based on how we overtly exhibit our beliefs. Do we speak our beliefs out loud, or do we keep them to ourselves on a daily basis? Do we make our beliefs known to others? In this day and age, many people are very little aware of what is happening around us.

During the sixties, many people exhibited their belief in peace by becoming part of the civil rights movement or protesting the war against Vietnam. We can help to stand up for what we believe in by living with the internalization of a peaceful and moral behavior as a way to live healthily and productively.

Peace, finally, can be implemented at the interpersonal level. This level of peace involves interactions with others as the approach that is necessary to bring about peace.

Peace is an ongoing process that requires continuous effort and commitment. It is a journey that each of us must undertake to achieve.

Beverly Vandiver

Dear Editor:

Last Thursday, December 1, I visited Notre Dame for the first time. Among the sites I visited, I was especially impressed with the Grotto. My interest in Notre Dame's beautiful campus was the Grotto, the University's iconic statue of the Virgin Mary. The statue was called "the Mother of Jesus."

As one of the oldest and most respected institutions of higher learning in the United States, Notre Dame has a long and proud tradition of academic excellence and service to the community.

The University's commitment to open intellectual inquiry is reflected in the liberal arts curriculum, which is designed to provide students with a broad and comprehensive education. The curriculum is based on a strong foundation of core courses in the humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences, which are complemented by a wide range of specialized courses and electives.

The University is also recognized for its strong emphasis on undergraduate research and innovation. Notre Dame is home to several research centers and institutes that are dedicated to advancing knowledge and promoting scholarly inquiry.

In addition to its academic excellence, Notre Dame is known for its commitment to service and social justice. The University has a strong tradition of engaging with the local community and the world beyond, through initiatives such as community service programs, international partnerships, and research projects.

The University's focus on both academic excellence and social responsibility is reflected in its mission statement, which states: "Notre Dame is dedicated to the pursuit of truth and the dissemination of knowledge in the service of society."

Notre Dame's commitment to open intellectual inquiry and its focus on both academic excellence and social responsibility make it a unique and distinctive institution of higher learning.

Peter Ciccin
Coordinator, Lesbian & Gay Youth Project
Legal Access Center for the Homeless

How much longer will the denial continue?

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**Digable Planets head top CD's of '94 in review**

By ROB ADAMS

Music Critics

It's been a strange year for modern music to say the least. As near as I can conceive of a concert at Woodstock, a new life for Pink Floyd, a revival of punk, and a rapper over 30 having his first hit record is one fact, and the other is that, at this time, a wondrous variety of music was released. The following list contains my picks for the top ten CDs of 1994.

1. **Digable Planets—Blowout Comb**

Butterfly's "I got the platinum voice, like syrup" rings as the hip-hop band carry away their bass-heavy grooves, wavy vibe patterns, and jazzy beats, and Digable Planets could still construct a great hip-hop album; they could make rhythm sound good a capella. Any time either Butterfly, C-Know, or Mecca touches the mic, the result is a twist of the English language no one else could come up with. Blowout Comb adopts a much more nationalistic view than their debut, and this has intimidated many. Perhaps this is the case. However, upon focusing on the two albums, the transition seems as natural and necessary as it did for the first two albums by The Prodigy. "Blowout Comb" and "Rising to De La Soul is Dead. This album is still jazzy, but it doesn't depend on as much old jazz as the debut did. Despite all the sound trickery, you can still hear the drums and bass. Nonetheless, a wondrous variety of music was released. The following list contains my picks for the top ten CDs of 1994.

2. **Paul Weller—Wild Wood**

After a stellar career with two groundbreaking bands, the Jam and the Style Council, you'd think that Paul Weller would be able to settle down. But he hasn't. In the past two years, he has created two of his best albums of his life. This year's *Wild Wood* Weller picked up where 1992's self-titled album left off, perfecting his interpretation of grassroots live instrument rock. From the soulful urgency of "Sunflower," to the tender acoustic balladry of "Wild Wood...", to the Ray Charles-inspired "Country Season," Weller has called on all his early influences for this effort. When he sings, "I've got no time for where life's sweet peppered air is," on "Country" you can imagine his music being played wherever 150 years later. Instead of instrumentals separate the album into five relevant sections.

3. **Public Enemy—Muse SickN*$$" Up**

It's time to dismiss those who see Chuck D's position as the "wise man" of hip-hop as Public Enemy's downfall. Their message is just as urgent as it was six years ago and has become even fresher. Chuck has the best backup support any rap act has ever had with Flavor Flav providing lyrical support and Terminator X packing the beats. Their first true trip into experimental music worked magically as did their emphasis on funky baselines and rhythm. "Whole Lotta Love Goin on in the Middle of the Street," "Brother Sister," and "Give It Up," tracks one through three on the disc are the best eight consecutive minutes of music made this year.

4. **The Charlatans—Up to our Hips**

In 1994 the Charlatans created one of the most ecstatic, enigmatic, and brilliant pop albums ever. The sound is like a orchestral masterpiece mixed with any and all vocal heights from "Heart's On Fire" to low murmurs on "Patrol." On "Hips," their driving rhythms. The Charlatans have finally stopped concentrating on what they are about and placed instrumentals separate the album into five relevant sections.

5. **Beastie Boys—Ill Communication**

As the dog barks and the excited vocals convey, you realize that you could only be listening to a Beastie Boys album. Ill Communication, their fourth outing with live instruments became a predominately hip-hop band, their furious mix of musical genres reaches a new peak. The best lyrics are featured on "Miztvitch" where the best groove is featured on "Root Down," the best instrumental is "Shambala," I'd have to disagree with the claim that this was a year that hip-hop supposedly stood still and the best sounds supposedly came from the west coast, as many people can be heard saying.

6. **Brand New Heavies—Brother Sister**

If you want to take every aspect of funk and play around with it, listen to every possible variety of its rhythm, you'd probably come up with something like the Brand New Heavies. The discos spin is found on "Spend Some Time,"

ND Graduate reflects on her role in Saint Mary's Sesquicentennial

By LESLIE FIELD

Accent Writer

Every now and then, you meet an individual who redeems the word volunteer. Someone who possesses the commitment and passion that it takes to succeed. Maureen Manier has that passion as the Executive Coordinator of the Saint Mary's Sesquicentennial Committee. Over the past year, the Saint Mary's campus has been adorned with the now famous 150 year logo depicting the Lebanon tower surmounted by the towering trees that have been growing with Saint Mary's as it has grown over the past country and a half. With this logo has come inspiring speakers, beautiful masses, and a heart warming children's festival, a historical commencement. In 1991, the steering committee, headed by Dean of Faculty Dr. Dorothy Feigl began their preliminary work on the events for the 1993-94 year. Feigl recruited Maureen to start setting budgets to contacting speakers from around the country to set up intricate exhibits. Feigl has served as her mentor to help her with what she was working on, most importantly, her interpersonal skills. Maureen said it has been good for her to attend this premier college of the country, to see how things function and to know that things are supposed to be. Unlike other Manchester stalwarts such as Happy Mondays and Inspiral Carpets, the Charlatans did not reach their peak when Manchester's "Love Yourself" did, creating slow-motion psychodelia to mesh perfectly with their driving rhythms.

7. **B-Tribe—Fiesta Fatal**

Abdul's approach proved the way for surreal, dramatic samples to be placed onto dance beats. Bands like B-Tribe can carve their own special niche into the dance scene. "The Spanish church con­ chantos, soulful guitar strum­ ming, and momentous hand­ clapping with hip-hop and techno beats, B-Tribe has created a groundbreaking melange masterpiece.

8. **Portishead—Dummy**

Welcome to the first gothic acid jazz album. Portishead's ethereal, dreamy vocals made deeper through brooding bass may paint a dark landscape, but they make for a beautiful listening experience.

9. **The Veldt—Aphodiasis**

This North Carolina foursome foursome is an avant-garde rock-n-roll. They have a dramatic message for self-improvement.

10. **The Mekakite—Zig Zag**

These two underground MC's have been creating slow-motion hip-hop beats, quickly switching from English to Spanish with unapologetic glee.
fall jersey. Kansas, the preseason Big 12 favorite, led by as he broke his own school record by playing in his 100th consecutive game. Cross had 25 points, all but two in the second half.

Pearson and Vaughn opened the game with 3-pointers and Kansas, the preseason Big 8 favorite, led by as many as eight in the early going and 11 into the second half when Vaughn, a sophomore point guard, went to the bench for a breather finished with 11 points and seven assists.

NO. 5 U.MASS 85, Pitt 77

For one pleasant night in a grueling early season schedule, Massachusetts could cruise to an easy win. It’s now back to the bench for a breather.

The fifth-ranked Minutemen (1-2) routed error-plagued No. 7 Kentucky (57-55), scoring 25 points each for the Jayhawks in their season opener, the Minutemen, who used four starters for more than five.

Dublin got a free throw by as he broke his own school record by playing in his 100th consecutive game. Cross had 25 points, all but two in the second half.

Cross drilled a 12-footer to make it 38-30 early in the second half. Until then, Gator guards were 0-for-14 as most of the scoring fell to Andrew DelClerc, who had 20 points and 11 assists as he broke his own school record by playing in his 100th consecutive game. Cross had 25 points, all but two in the second half.

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Cross drilled a 12-footer to make it 38-30 early in the second half. Until then, Gator guards were 0-for-14 as most of the scoring fell to Andrew DelClerc, who had 20 points and 11 assists as he broke his own school record by playing in his 100th consecutive game. Cross had 25 points, all but two in the second half.

Pearson and Vaughn opened the game with 3-pointers and Kansas, the preseason Big 8 favorite, led by as many as eight in the early going and 11 into the second half when Vaughn, a sophomore point guard, went to the bench for a breather finished with 11 points and seven assists.

For one pleasant night in a grueling early season schedule, Massachusetts could cruise to an easy win. It’s now back to the bench for a breather.

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Saint Mary's beat Belles

By ARWEN DICKEY
Sports Writer

Getting out-hustled was key to Saint Mary's 78-62 loss against Lake Forest College last Tuesday night.

The 2-5 Belles started out strong in the first half against the physical and aggressive 4-3 Lady Foresters. Making 11 out of 12 free throws helped Saint Mary's go into halftime with a 37-32 lead.

The game started going downhill in the beginning of the second half with three turnovers by the Belles which resulted in a basket and two three-pointers by Lake Forest. The Lady Foresters killed the Belles' morale as they rounded by women in blue suits screaming and encouraging their team members onto victory.

There were some high points for the Belles though. Junior Lori Gaddis had six assists and sophomore Katy Lalli finished with 10.

"We need improvement in several areas such as execution of offense and shooting," said head coach Marvin Wood, "We also need to become more aggressive and physical in our play."

Sophomore Sarah Kopperud said, "In the second half we let their defense take over. We made passes we should not have because we were impatient."

The Lady Foresters killed Mary's go into halftime with a 55-39. Getting out-hustled was key for Rose. "I really wanted to do well in the 200 free relay, and we won it." Not to mention her 50 meter split was her fastest time of the season.

Outstanding freshman Allison Smith broke two of her own school records. First, she broke her season record in the 200 free (2:00.46), then she made a consideration time for the NCAA championships in the 200 free (1:53.82).

"I am happy with the way I am swimming this season," said Rose. "I think the whole team is swimming extremely well."

Saint Mary's Swimming and Diving team might not have won in points at yesterday's meet against Albion College, but they definitely won in individual times.

"There is no stopping this team," said Katie Rose. "We constantly keep improving."

Unfortunately, yesterday's season was the last of the season for Rose. She will be studying Marine Biology at Duke next semester. Rose had a very strong meet against Albion, she timed very close to her personal best with 2:23.16 in the 200 individual medley, broke her season individual record with 2:21.47 in the 200 back, and had 26.5 in her 50 split in the 200 medley relay.

"This was a excellent meet for us," said Rose. "I really wanted to do well in the 200 free relay, and we won it."

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Natalie Chesseman, Sara Gillen, Lauren Winterfield, Shannon Kelleher, and Jen Dyjak are the rest of the Belles that swam their fastest times.

"I couldn't believe my fly time dropped two seconds," Kelleher said. "It was really a good meet for a lot of us."

You may ask, if Saint Mary's swam so well how could they possibly lose? Well, Albion's coach Keith Havens rearranged his line up in order to avoid possibly losing. Well, Albion's coach Keith Havens rearranged his line up in order to avoid possibly losing.

"Our strategy worked," said Havens. "It was a very close match in talent as well as points. I was highly impressed in the athletes at Saint Mary's."

The final score in the meet was Albion 131, Saint Mary's 104. Last year the Belles were defeated by fifty-three points, and this year they closed the gap to 26.

"Our main goal from the start of the season to the end of the season is constantly improving ourselves," coach Greg Janson said. "In these terms it was a really successful meet."

Due to injuries only one diver, Ann Halloran, dove in yesterday's meet. If Saint Mary's other two divers would have been able to dive, they would have gained an estimated fifteen points, according to coach Greg Janson. Halloran alone gained twenty-one points for the Belles.

"These women work harder then any other team I have coached or have been affiliated with," said Janson. The Belles will have a month off until their next meet against University of Indianapolis.

"This meet was a good way to leave off and move to second semester," said captain Tara Krull.

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232-8256
The Orlando Magic didn't know whether to blame the NBA's schedule-slowed the tempo and held the NBA's second over the Hawks with a game-high 26 points. Stacey Augmon contributed 16 in his 11th straight double-figure game. O'Neal carried Orlando's offense making five of his first eight shots and going 7-for-11 from the foul line for 17 points. Anderson had 9, while Hardaway had only 6 points in the last 12 minutes, but all were vital as Orlando pulled away from 65-62 advantage. Nick Anderson made a pair of 3-pointers in the final minute to finish with 17. Chris Mills led Cleveland with 14 points. John Williams and Tony Campbell each had 12, while Mark Price was held to 6 on 2-for-12 shooting. Price also had six turnovers. "They did a great job of controlling the tempo right from the outset -- and that's what they've been able to do against everybody all year," said Orlando coach Brian Hill. "That was one thing we were able to avoid (Tuesday night) because we passed the ball so well and shot the ball so well early in the game." O'Neal finished with a fast-break tipin.

The Celtic's defense held six points in the last 12 minutes, but all were vital as Orlando pulled away from 65-62 advantage. Nick Anderson made a pair of 3-pointers in the final minute to finish with 17. Chris Mills led Cleveland with 14 points. John Williams and Tony Campbell each had 12, while Mark Price was held to 6 on 2-for-12 shooting. Price also had six turnovers. "They did a great job of controlling the tempo right from the outset -- and that's what they've been able to do against everybody all year," said Orlando coach Brian Hill. "That was one thing we were able to avoid (Tuesday night) because we passed the ball so well and shot the ball so well early in the game." O'Neal finished with a fast-break tipin.

The Celtics responded just the way they wanted. Dee Brown scored 24 points and Xavier McDaniel 23 as the Boston Celtics overcame a 10-point halftime deficit and the loss of Dino Radja to post a 93-80 win over the Atlanta Hawks on Wednesday night. "We're not an overpowering team nor are we a finesse team," Ford said. "We have to do it with hard work. That was sheer hustle out there tonight. The guys played great, especially on defense." The Celtics held the Hawks to 26 points in the second half and outscored them 23-11 in the fourth quarter. Boston played without Radja, its leading scorer and rebounder who broke his right hand against the Knicks in New York Tuesday. Taking up the slack was rookie center Eric Montross, who scored 16 points and got a season-high 16 rebounds.

"What more can I ask for from a rookie?" Ford said. "He and McDaniel had 28 rebounds between the two of them." Mookie Blaylock led the Hawks with a game-high 26 points. Stacey Augmon contributed 16 in his 11th straight double-figure game.

"I don't know if it was fatigue, but we didn't execute anything in the second half," Hawks coach Larry Wilkins said.
By RON LESKO
Associated Press

EDEN PRAIRIE, Minn.

For Warren Moon, there are no fond memories of Buffalo. There have been overtime, Moon has been back once since, and the Bills pounded the Oilers 35-7 last season.

"Because of their crowd and because of the fact that you don't know what the weather's going to be like and you're playing against a pretty good football team.

"I definitely want to go up there and win one." During 15 minutes with reporters, Moon was asked four times about the '92 playoff debacle. "I just wanted to get the ball back," he said. "They kept scoring and getting the ball back, and our whole offense was just sitting on the sidelines for about 45 minutes getting told." How did he react to Steve Christie's winning kick? "I didn't even want to watch the kick," he railed. "I was just listening for the crowd reaction. Once I saw the crowd reaction I just walked off the field." It wasn't Moon's fault. He completed 36 of 50 passes for 371 yards and four touchdowns, with two interceptions. But he will be forever linked to one of the most memorable games in NFL history. So will Buffalo coach Marv Levy.

"Of the games that I've coached, I can usually say, 'This was like the game eight years ago against so-and-so,' but not that one. That one is unique unto itself," Levy said. "To come back and win it was a glorious feeling to be able to do it, no question. It ranks separate for any game that I've ever been involved with."

"It's just one of Moon's nightmares in Buffalo. He lost 20-0 in his first visit in 1985. He has lost two playoff games, including a 17-10 game in 1985, the first playoff game ever at Rich Stadium.

The most difficult part of playing in Buffalo, Moon said, is the boisterous crowd.

"Western New York has a love affair with the Bills unmatched almost anywhere in the country. The only other high-league team in town is the NHL Sabres, and they always are overlooked until football season ends."

This year, they are not playing because of the NHL lockout. With the Bills (7-6) fighting for their playoff lives after four consecutive AFC championships, the Vikings (8-5), tied for first with Chicago in the NFC Central, know Rich Stadium will be rowdy Sunday.

"I can describe the crowd to everybody, but until they experience it and see it, they still won't believe me," Moon said.

Marco's reaction? "I've been blessed and fortunate to play in a system geared to get me the ball," he said.

Sometimes, the system took its time about working. A year ago, in his final season with Washington, Monk thought the record might be in jeopardy in a game against the Los Angeles Rams.

"We got into the fourth quarter," he said. "I was alternating with another wide receiver. It looked dim for getting me the ball."

Eventually, a little 5-yard pattern got the job done. In two other games last season, at Tampa Bay and at Dallas, Monk was limited to a single catch. At age 36, the Redskins were phasing him out. If there is anything that bothers him about the record it is that he no longer plays for Washington, where he spent 14 seasons.

During the off-season, he signed as a free agent with the Jets and has been a vital part of their offense with 41 catches for 535 yards and three TDs. He has dropped one pass all year - the first since 1988, the first playoff game ever at Rich Stadium. He has lost two playoff games, including a 17-10 game in 1985.

"Just a natural play, like any other play," Monk said. "I've been blessed and fortunate to have the ball," he said. 

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AP selects All-American team

By RICK WARNER
Associated Press

NEW YORK

Rashan Salaam, the nation's top rusher and storer, and passing leader Kerry Collins were selected to The Associated Press All-America college football team on Wednesday.

Salaam, the Heisman Trophy favorite from Colorado, became the fourth Division I-A player to gain 2,000 yards in a season and the first since Barry Sanders in 1988 to lead the country in rushing, scoring and all-purpose yards. He ran for 2,055 yards, fourth best in 1-A history. The quarterback ran for a school-record 2,679 yards. Salaam became the nation's top rusher with 15 TD catches and including a game-winning TD in overtime.

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ESPN buys NCAA championship rights

By JOHN NELSON
Associated Press

NEW YORK
One day after announcing a $17 billion deal with CBS, the NCAA on Wednesday said it had sold TV rights to what was left of its major championships to ESPN for eight years through 2002.
The deal includes rights to events from 19 NCAA championships, including exclusive contract are option years, and basketball tournament. "Obviously,

Thursday, December 8, 1994 The Observer • SPORTS

By JOHN MOSSMAN
Associated Press

BOULDER, Colo.
The National Rainbow Coalition said Colorado's athletic administration, not its football program, is racist and a threatened boycott is just "a weapon in our arsenal."
Charles Farrel of the Rainbow Coalition said in an interview published today in the Rocky Mountain News that the group's criticism had been misunderstood, and all NCAA athletic programs are being focused on by the Coalition.

Colorado's hiring of a white football coach rather than a black made the school the Coalition's first target, Farrel said.
Rick Neuheisel was hired to replace Bill McCartney, passing over assistant Bob Simmons. Neuheisel, who is 33, has been at CU less than a year, while Simmons, 46, who is black, has been a CU assistant seven years.

"We are not asking players for any immediate boycott of CU," Farrel said. "We are not planning that. It is a weapon in our arsenal that we are ready to use."

Running back Rashan Salaam disagreed with the Coalition's allegations Tuesday and took issue with the Rev. Jesse Jackson, the Coalition's founder.
"That's a touchy subject, and for him to make remarks like that, he didn't do his research very well," Salaam said. "What he said is not correct at all."

Simmons said Jackson's allegations were not about him, but about "what the decision stands for."

"I don't know what's going on," Simmons said. "Papers are calling my home, people are saying this and that. But this isn't about me. It's about what the decision stands for. People are asking for answers."

Early Tuesday, Simmons introduced at Oklahoma State for the head coaching position. In a letter to university president Jennifer Albino, the Rainbow Coalition said if it was not heard on the matter, its actions might include "lawsuits, censure or picketing, and we may also consider launching a national boycott."

CU is in the midst of recruiting players for next year, and school officials have taken a call for a boycott would damage the football program.

Farrel, the national director of the Rainbow Coalition's Fairness in Athletics movement, told the News CU's football program is "stellar."

"There has been some real miscommunication, and we are going to try and reach president Albino to discuss this with her," Farrel said.

"We want to clarify that we think the University of Colorado has run a stellar program under coach McCartney, and that there is diversity in the football program."

"It's the lack of diversity within the athletic administration that we are concerned with," he said.
Hoops

continued from page 20

throws. Then came the burst. “I think we underestimated them for a moment,” Gaither said, “because they showed that they could come back.”

With 5:16 left to play, the Spartans nailed a three and the lead for the first time since the first five minutes of the game. This time Bowen and Stacy Fields came through in the clutch.

Fields all but swallowed the ball on an offensive rebound close in on the baseline then hit the short jumper with a soft touch. The Spartans took the entire show. This time Bowen and Fields all but swallowed the ball on an offensive rebound close in on the baseline then hit the short jumper with a soft touch. The Spartans took the entire show. This time Bowen and Fields all but swallowed the ball on an offensive rebound close in on the baseline then hit the short jumper with a soft touch.

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But the whistle blew on both ends of the court,” Gaither said, “but it seems we just let up a little in the end of the second half.”

Notre Dame registered more rebounds, steals, blocked shots, loose ball recoveries, and assists, and less turnovers than Michigan State. Perhaps the statistic which decided the game was Notre Dame’s 19 to Michigan State’s 12 fouls. The Spartans shot 76.5% from the charity stripe.

“We’ll learn from our mistakes,” Gaither said, “That’s what’s important about a game like this.”

Hockey

continued from page 20

“Our opponents have been getting way too many shots on goal,” defenseman Garry Gruber said. “We’re losing the battle for the loose pucks, and we’re not playing the body as well as we’d like.”

Coach Schafer and his staff have devised a new strategy for this weekend’s games against Alaska-Fairbanks and Miami, Ohio that they believe is better suited to the squad’s personnel.

“Since we don’t have a bunch of goal scorers, our new outlook is that we can’t be scored on,” Schafer said. “Our scoring’s gonna happen. We just have to be patient and concentrate defensively on shutting our opponents down.”

This more defensive minded game plan is sure to take some of the pressure off the two Irish goal tenders. Junior Wade Salzman and freshman Matt Eisler have shared time at the position although Eisler is currently sidelined with a hamstring injury.

For Notre Dame to defy the odds and turn their disappointing season around, one of the goal tenders must step up and assume the starting role for the remainder of the season.

“It’s been frustrating because both of us have worked hard,” Salzman said. “It doesn’t matter if it’s Matt or myself, but one of us needs to come through.”

Despite the problems that the squad has endured in addition to being mired in ninth place, the Irish are still confident that the remainder of this season can be salvaged.

“This is the best team we’ve had since I’ve been here,” Ling said. “We just need to stay positive and get back to the basics. We need to start doing the things that we know we do well.”

Both Alaska-Fairbanks and Miami of Ohio have struggled so far this season, so coach Schafer acknowledges that this weekend is the perfect opportunity for the Irish to make up ground in the standings.

“It is time for us to get back on track,” Schafer explained. “The team morale is incredible in light of our record. It would be nice to go into Christmas on a high note.”

If they fail to snap their losing streak this weekend, it will be a long and cold holiday season for the Irish hockey team.

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Irish lose in final minutes

By KC GOYER
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's basketball team was a formidable opponent in yesterday's game, except for a short burst late in the second half. In less than two minutes, Michigan State scored 11 unanswered points, bringing the game to a nail biter finish for the last five minutes of play.

When the buzzer sounded, Michigan State emerged victorious, 75-73.

The Irish were fiercely holding on to a ten to thirteen point lead throughout most of the game.

In the first half, Michigan State's biggest lead was early on when Notre Dame trailed by six for a little over four minutes. Then starting forward Leititia Bowen was joined by Katryna Gaither off the bench.

Bowen sunk two free throws, then took the baseline for two on the next possession. Gaither, standing a strong 6'3", grabbed a rebound and scored two on the put back.

Sticking around to add some pressure on the inbound pass, she wrested a steal under the basket and tossed it in for another bucket and the lead. MSU took a timeout, subbed in their two tallest girls, and play resumed as Gaither powered through both of them for her third basket in just over a minute.

Gaither ended the night with a career high 22 points, her third double digit game this season.

Coach Muffet McGraw expected an up tempo game from Michigan State, and emphasized to the team the need to stop the transition game.

Notre Dame played a 2-3 zone throughout most of the game, and with the relentless defensive play of Bowen, effectively shut down the Spartan attack.

Michigan State came into the second half still struggling as Notre Dame pulled farther and farther ahead on an 11-2 run led by starting forward Carey Poor and Gaither.

Poor fought past her defender to sink a basket good with the foul, and completed the three point play. On the next possession, Bowen dished to Poor underneath, and after a Spartan turnover, Gaither pulled the deja vu with another three point play.

The Irish were enjoying a fourteen point lead when MSU began to draw more fouls and started hitting free throw with a career high 22 points, her third double digit game this season.

This year's recruiting class for the Notre Dame volleyball team was ranked as the second best in the nation by Volleyball Monthly magazine. The Irish freshman class have proven themselves more than worthy of that distinction and middle blocker Jamie Lee is no exception.

Lee, a 5-10 freshman from Spokane, Washington, has been an underrated player this season, much because of the adjustment to a new position and the presence of more heralded freshman sensation, Angie Harris.

Although Lee has been overshadowed by the record-breaking success of Harris, her impact on the Irish team, and, more importantly, Irish opponents has been felt throughout the historical 1994 season. She will be a key player Friday night as the Irish take on fifth ranked Penn State in the Mideast Regionals in Lincoln, Nebraska.

Coming into the season, Lee not only had to adjust to the transition of playing college volleyball, but she also had to

Lee's been a fresh spark

By BETSY BAKER
Sports Writer

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Cindy Daws, Jen Renola and Holly Manthei were selected to the NSCAA all-Midwest Region first team.